```
! "#$%&' "()'!
" #$%!&'%()*+%!
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, -*!./#!O1.!.\$22*%2#!+3*451.67!1.!'8!'6!9') -6!.%+O!16!1%#!9+9*%67!:\$6!'%.6*1;!+8!.%+O7!1!
5+2;!;4'<<2*!8*2!.6*1;'2#7!-128(84+<*%!;4+=.!.=166*4'%)!+%6+!6-*!)4+\$%; >!
?+4!*+, "-.!, /0+7!O-+!O+4/*; !1.!1!4'5/.-1O!91%!O'6-'%!6-*!@1.6!A16*!; '.64'567!6-'.!; 1#!
O1.!6-*!2\$5/'*.6!-*!-1;!-1;!'%!B\$'6*!1!O-'2*>!(6!:*)1%!'%!6-*!9+4%'%)!O-*%!-*!*.5+46*;!
6-*!D91; 19E!84+9!6-*!-+\$.*!154+..!6-*!.64**6!1.!814!1.!6-*!.64**6514!2'%*7!1==14*%62#!6+!
-*1;!'%.'; *!6-*!5'6#!)16*!F6-+\$)-!6*5-%'512#7!6-16!O1.!.6'22!O'6-'%!6-*!)16*.6>!H86*4!6-167!
-+='%)!8+4!9+4*!814*.7!-*!2+'6*4*;!14+\$%;!6-*!.64**6514!.6+=7!51.6'%)!129+.6!=2*1; '%)!
)21%5*.!16!*15-!=1...*%)*4!.6*=='%)!+88>!?'%12#7!1!91%!'%!I*.6*4%!;4*..J2'/*2#!1!
6*15-*4J1./*;!8+4!1!4';*!6+!123445)34"6%.227"89:; <=7!1%;!K'9!)21;2#!6++/!-'9!
6-*4*>!

"*!*14%*; !6-'46#!L*+%!+%!6-*!8'4.6!64'=!1%; !8'86#!L*+%!+%!6-*!.*5+%; J 1%!1\$.='5'+\$.!.\$9!
8+4!.+!*142#!'%!6-*!; 1#\()!64\()\$6-7!2\()\$5/!O1.!O'6-!-'9\()!?+4!\()*142\()#!6*\()!; 1#.7!-*!-1; !-14; 2\()#!21'; !

#.!+%!1\()#!9+\()*#\()M+!O-*\()!5+'\().J 6*\()(L*+\()!\()'5/*2.7!+4!.+9*6'9*.!1!8'3*(L*+\()!5+'\()J 8*22!\)
52'\()'\())!'\()6+!-'.!=12\()7!-'.!*#*.!\()*142\()#!: 4'99*; !O'6-!6*14.\()!!!23*\()!: *66*47!6-*!*')-6#!L*+\()!
6+612!-*!\()+O!-*2; !O1.!'\()312\()1:2*\()! '6-!6-16!19+\()67!-*!5+\()2; !.++6-*!-'.!=145-*; !6-4+16!\)
O'6-!1!\()21..!+8!5-*1=!4'5*!O'\()*!'8!-*!2'/*; 7!: \()6!9+4*!'9=+461\()62\()7!-*!5+\()2; !: \()#!1!: +O2!+8!\)
>?277?234@) 34!F+N(:+\()*!.+\()=6!8+4!-'.!1'2'\()!O'\()8*\)!

 1%; !-*4!.6+915-!8*26!6') -67!4+22'%) !-*4!*#*.!1.!'8!.-*!O*4*!'%!1!8'6>!
P\$641) *; 7!K'9!-1; !.-+\$6*; \$!

DT19%!#+\$7!O+91%U!R+\$!) *6!. '5/!84+9!%+6!*16'%) 7!#+\$!) *6!. '5/!84+9!*16'%) U!I -16!19!C! .\$==+.*; !6+!; +V!I -#!51%06!#+\$!+=*%!#+\$4!*#*.!=4+=*42#VE!

H%; !-*!.21==*; !6-*!5-**/!+8!6-*!O+91%!O-+!21#!6-*4*!) 4+1%'%) >!, -+\$) -!. -*!; '; !+=*%! -*4!*#*.!1!: '6!O'; *47!6*14.!O*22*; !\$=!'%!6-*9>!K'90.!+O%!*#*.!: \$4%*; !-+6!1.!O*22*!

H%; !#*67!*3*%!'%! - *4!5+%; '6'+%?! - *!-1; %6!2+.6!-*4!1 = *6'6*>!?+4!6-*!=1.6!6-4**!; 1#.7!.-*! -1; !: *)) *; !-*4!-\$.: 1%; !8+4!.+9*!.*+2*+%) 61%) !: 4+6->!

D, -'.!; 19%*; !O+91%U!R+\$!51%\(6!*3*\%!.6+\915-!9'\)2*\(6!) 4\\$*\)7!1%; !#+\$!O1\(6!.*+\)2*+\(61\) V!
H4*!#+\$!)+'\(8) !6+!*16!'\(6!1\)%; !6-*\(8!-13*!1\)%+6-*\(4!8'\)6VE!

" *!. 5+2; *; !-*4!6-16!O1#7!: \$6!'%. '; *7!'6!: +6-*4*; !-'9!6-16!-*!5+\$2; %6!188+4; !6+!: \$#!'6>!

W+O7!6-+\$) -7!-*!8'%12#!5+\$2; >!" *!5+\$2; !12.+!: \$#!=+44';) *!8+4!6-*'4!6-4**(#*14(+2; !.+%7! A)?@2347!O-+!O1.!-\$%) 4#!1%; !54#'%) !: *.'; *!-'.!.'5/!9+6-*4>!1 '6-!*') -6#!L*+%!'%!-'.! -1%; 7!K'9!X-!9(L'!8*26!O*2!+88!8+4!+%5*>!

O\$6!-'.!2\$5/!; '; !%+6!*%; !6-*4*\!H.!-*!O'=*; !6-*!.O*16!1%; !; 4'<<2*!84+9!-'.!%*5/!O'6-!1!
) 4'9#!41) !6-16!5+\$2; !-14; 2#!: *!512*; !1!6+O*2!1%#9+4*7!-*!.6146*; !6+!2*13*!6-*!.5-++2!
) 16*\!M\$; ; *%2#7!.+9*+%*!512*; !+\$6!84+9!: *-'%; 7!DY'5/.-1OUE!K'9!.6+==*; !1%; 7!6\$4%'%) 7!
.10!1!.6\$; *%6!84+9!6-16!.19*!.5-++2!-\$44#'%) !6+O14; !-'9\!, -*!.6\$; *%6!: 2\$46*; \$!

D" +O!9\$5-!6+!) *6!6+!W19: 1*9\$%!M616'+%VE!

" *!O1.!=4+: 1: 2#!1!: +14; '%)!.6\$; *%6!-*1; '%)!: 15/!6+!-'.!-+9*6+O%!8+4!O'%6*4!: 4*1/>!" *!

9\$.6!-13*!=21%%*; !6+!2*13*!6-16!; 1#7!: \$6!6-*!41'%!O1.!812'%)7!-*!-1; !2\$))1)*7!1%; !-*!

O1.!16!1!2+...>!, -*%!-*!.=+66*; !K'97!4\$.-*; !+\$6!'%!-128(O+4%!.-+*.7!.6'22!'%!-'.!6-4*1; : 14*!

1 *.6*4%!.\$'67!2*66'%)!6-*!41'%!.+1/!-'9>!

DR+\$!O1%6!6+!)+!6+!W19; 1*9\$%!M616'+%VE!

K'9!-*.'616*; !8+4!1!9+9*%6!T'; !-*!; '.2'/*!64\$;)'%)!.+!814!'%!6-*!41'%!O'6-!%+!41'%!) *14V!
P4!O1.!-*!124*1; #!. 16'.8'*; !O'6-!6-*!6O+!814*.!-*!-1; !5+22*56*; !6-16!9+4%'%) V!W+7!%+6!16!
12½!66!O1.!9+4*!6-16!-*!8*26!1!81'%6!.*%.*!+8!; 4*1; 7!815*; !O'6-!.+!9\$5-!)++; !8+46\$%*!
5+9'%)!16!-'9!12!16!+%5*; H2.+7!-'.!O'8*0.!=2*1!*142'*4!6\$))*; !16!-'.!5+%.5'*%5*; !6-16!9+4%'%) 7!-'.!O'8*J-*4!815*!4*; \$5*; !6+!
6-*!21; #!%*N6!; ++4!-1; !5+9*!6+!512!8+4!-'9!6-16!9+4%'%) 7!-'.!O'8*J-*4!815*!4*; \$5*; !6+!
./'%!1%; !: +%*7!-*4!*#*.!6-*!+%*!4*91'%'%)!O*22!+8!3'612'6#7!214)*!1%; !; **=2#!.\$%/*%J-1; !
2++/*; !\$=!16!-'9!O'6-!1!=2*1; '%)!2')-6!'%!6-*9>!

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DT+%6!)+!+$6!6+; 1#>!Z2*1. *7!.61#!O'6-!9*!16!-+9*>!QQ9!.+!6*44': 2#!'22[E!
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 $M-*!-1; !9\$49\$4^*; !'\%!: 14*2\#!1!O-'. = *47!-*4!: 4*16-'\%) !41662'\%) !'\%!-*4!6-4+16>!T'. 9'...'\%) !'6! 2') -62\#7!K'9!-1; !.1'; $!$

DT19%!'6!127!O+91%7!612/'%) !%+%. *%. *>!C8!C!L\$.6!.'6!14+\$%; !-*4*7!O-+0.!) +'%) !6+!8**; !\$. VE!
" *!2*1=*; !\$=!6+!2*13*7!: \$6!.-*!O13*; !-*4!149.!8**: 2#7!1.!'8!64#'%) !6+!-+2; !-'9!: 15/>!

M-*!-1; !5122*; !186*4!-'9!'%!1!5-+/'%) <math>!3+'5*!1.!-*!0*%!+\$6!

DT+%6!)+7!6-*%[!5+9*!-+9*!*142#!'8!#+\$!9\$.6!)+X!

W+O7!-*14'%) !6-*!.6\$; *%6!1./!6+!)+!122!6-*!O1#!6+!6-*!.616'+%7!K'9!.\$;; *%2#!.1O!1) 1'%!'%!
-'.!9'%; 0.!*#*!-'.!O'8*0.!64*9: 2'%) !-1%; .7!-*4!214) *!*#*.!: 4'99'%) !O'6-!6*14.>!

DM+7!-+O!9\$5-!6+!W19: 1*9\$%!M616'+%VE!

6-*!.6\$; *%6!1./*; !1) 1'%7!.+\$%; '%) !'9=16'*%6>!'' *!) 21%5*; !16!6-*!4'5/.-10!91%7!9\$66*4'%) ! 6+!-'9.*28\$!

DC!6-'%/!6-*!641'%!6+!C%5-*+%!2*13*.!16!*2*3*%7!6-*%!6-*4*0.!1%+6-*4!14+\$%; !%++%[E!DP%*!O+%!8'86#!L*+%7!=2*1.**\!

, -*!O+4; .!.2'==*; !+\$6!+8!K'90.!9+\$6-!: *8+4*!-*!*3*%!4*12'<*; !'6!@3*%!-*!O1.!.61462*; !16!
6-*!-*86#!.\$9!-*!-1; !!\$.6!%19*; >!C6!-1; !: **%!1!3*4#!2+%) !6'9*!. '%5*!-*!-1; !1./*; !8+4!
6-16!9\$5-!16!+%5*>!H6!6-167!-'.!*N5'6*9*%6!+3*4!91/'%) !9+%*#!8214*; !\$=7!: \$4%'%) !1O1#!
1%#!5+%5*4%!-*!-1; !8+4!-'.!O'8*>!M\$4*2#!.-*!O+\$2; %66!) *6!O+4.*!6+; 1#7!-*!6+2; !-'9.*28>!
W+!9166*4!O-16!-1==*%*; 7!-*!5+\$2; %6!) '3*!\$=!1!5-1%5*!8+4!1!814*!6-16!O1.!%+6!l\$.6!
B\$12!6+!-'.!8'4.6!6O+!64'=.!5+9: '%:!: \$6!*3*%!9+4*!6-1%!6-16>!

DP%*!O+%!8'86#[!6-160.!1!: '6!9\$5-X!

, -*!.6\$; *%6!6'26*; !-'.!-*1; !; +\$: 68\$22#>!

DW+6!16!122\!O\#!; '.61\%5*7!'60.!O*22!+3*4!8+46\#!4'!84+\9!-*4*\!H\%; !+\%!1!; 1\#!2'/*!6-'.7!\#+\\$03*!) +6! 6+!=1\#!1!: '6!*N641\E!

K'9!.9'2*; !: 4+1; 2#>!" *!5+\$2; %\(6!-'; *!6-*!L+#!41; '16'\%) !84+9!-'. !815*>!

 $DH2!4') - 6 \times 1002! = 1 + 10 - 16 \times 3 \times 4! + 101 \times 1$

, -*!) *%*4+\$.!#+\$%) !5\$.6+9*4!2*86!6+!) 16-*4!-'.!5+16!1%; !2\$)) 1) *>!

13'%)!O'6-!6-!.6\$; *%6!+%!: +14; 7!K'9!X-! 9(L'!8*26!1.!6-+\$)-!-'.!8**6!O*4*!1.!2')-6!1.!!