

Ib' ^ci f' XY WUbW'

<mib' >] b' [Ycb'

@Y WY' . fhU h' gcaFY Yh' Wi j Yfhz' WaaY gE] ``U`U h' bY] [Yf' XEl b'
] bghUhh' { ``Eli hfY' . AU] g' U ``] Yi' XY bY] [Yz' WAg h' i bY Z] bY d i] Y
Zfc] XY ei] . hcaU] h' gUbg' fY | WYz' dfc^YhUhh' gYg' [ci hhY YhYg' { 'ac] h] f'
[Y fYg' g' f' ``Y gc' ''

Dci f' ?] a' 7 a' ^] z' ei] . hfU] U ``U h' WaaY h] fYi f' XY dci ggY! dci ggY Xlbg'
`Y ei Ufh] Yf' XY `U DcfhY XY `Eg hz' W ^ci f' . fhU h' `Y d i g' WUbWi l' .
ei E] ``U h' Wbhi' XYd] g' `cb] hYadg' . Hi h' U] U h' WaaYbWY' `Y aU] bZ'
`cfgei E] ``U WadU] bU `U AaUMLaYÄ' XY `U aU] gcb' XEl b' ZUW ^i gei E] ``U
`] [bY XY hfUakUhz' j] g] V YaYbh' dci f' YbfYf' Yb' j] ``Y fla. aY g] z'
hYWb] ei YaYbhz' Wd] fhU h' YbWfY { ``E] bh] f] Yi f' Xl g' fYadUfhgE' . 9bgi] hYz'
Xlbg' `Egdc] f' XY hfci j Yf' XEl hfYg' W] Ybhgz'] ``fhU h' fYghf' df,,g' XY
`Elff. h' X' hfUaz' `Ub, Uhh' Xl g' fY] fYg' dfYgei Y g' dE] Ubhg' { 'Wlei Y
dUggU] Yf' ei] . Yb' Xl g' WbXU] h' : .] bU YaYbhz' i b' \caaY j. h' { '
`EwY/Xbhu Y i' gUbg' Xci hY' i b' YbgY] [bUhh' i' i] . XlaUhu XY `Y
WbX] fY { ``EjW' Y Hb] [kU] . fl Ež' Yh' ?] a' UWWdU U] YW^c] Y' .

= ``[U bU hfYbhY ^Ycb' g' f' ``U dfYa] ,fY Wi fgY Yh' Wbei UhhY ^Ycb' g' f' ``U
gYWbXY i' i bY gcaaY dfcaYhhM gY dci f' g] ' h' h' Xlbg' `U ^ci fbYf' . 9b'
j ff] hfz' ``U WUbW' i] . gci f] U h' . SYd] g' df,,g' XY X] l' ^ci fgz'] ``bEj U h'
dfU] ei YaYbh' dUg' j i' ``U Wi `Yi f' XY `Elf] Ybh' . 5 cfgz' ei UbX Xl g' d] ,,Wg'
XY X] l' ^Ycb' ci `dUfZc] g' XY Wbe' ^Ycb' h] bhU] Ybh' Xlbg' gU dU aYz'] ``Yb'
U] U h' dfYgei Y `Yg' `UfaYg' U l' nM l' . D i g' dfYWi l' YbWfYz' `Yg' ei UhfY'
j] b] hg' ^Ycb' Xcbh'] ``X] gdcU] h' { `dfgYbh' `i] . gYaV U] Ybh'] bYgh] aU Vg' .
5 YWW Uz'] ``dci j U h' gD i aWMM' ``U [cf] Y XEl b' j YfY XY j] b' XY f] n'
Vcb' aUFWfz' gE] ``Y gci \U hU] h' / aU] g' g' f hci hz'] ``dci j U h' UWYhM' i b'
Vc' `XY gYc' `Ycb] hU] . f] gci dY XEg' XY VÊi ZL' dci f' gU ZYaaY aU UX' .

GU ZYaaY hci ggU] h' XYd] g' d i g' XEl b' ac] g' . 7caaY] `g' bEj U] Ybh' gci j Ybh'
a. aY dUg' XY ei c] . dfjdlFYf' i b' [fi U' XY a] ``Yhž'] ``bD] fhU] h' ff] XlaaYbh'
dUg' ei Ygh] cb' XY afX] WlaYbh' . HWW] ei YaYbhz'] ``U fU] h' d i' gY
XfMci] ``Yf' dci f' UWYhM' i bY ci' XEl l' XcgYgž' aU] g'] ``fhU h' ZYfaYaYbh'
Wlj U] bW' ei El bY Zc] g' ei Edb' ÄZU] h' Zi] f Ä' i bY aU U] Y { 'Wi dg' XY
fYa, Xl gž' W' `Y W' mdfYbX [c-h' Yh' fYj] Ybh' gUbg' WggY' . G] j Uhh' W
df] bW/dY dMfgcbY ž'] ``bY `Ej U] h' ^UaU] g' YaaYbfY WYn' `Y afXYWbž' g] .

V]Yb'eiEj``][bcfU]h'hci h'XY'gU aU Ux]Y'AU]g'{'`U]c]f'X]gcfAU]g'
W]iW]fY{'`d'Uh'Xcgž`]bWdU]Y XY'gY'hci fbyfž`]'`fhU]h'WU]f'ei Y W U
Yad]fU]h'`@Y aU`gDfhU]h'U]fU]f'i bY X]nU]bY XY'^ci fg'd'ig'h'hž`
Udf,,g'eiDX`Y Yih'aU]f'X]`a]`Yh'aU`W]h'ei]`i]`U]U]h'W]gfi bY
gf]„fY Wbgh]dU]cb'`ÆW'acaYhh'`{ž`?]a'U]U]h'Z]bU YaYhh'd'gY
dfcWfYf'i b'dM'`XU]f]Ybž`UWYhYf'i b'dM]h'gUWXY a]`Yh'Yh'i b'ZU]ch'
XY Vc]g'{'`V]g'df]l'`GY'cb'gYg'X]fYgž`ÄW]hY VcbY!{!f]Ybž`dU]ei fYž`
`E]U]U]h'ZU]h'Vci]`f'X]bg'i bY aU]a]hYÄ'`@Y ZM'`fhU]h'ZU]V Yž`Y`Y
fhU]h'dfYggfYž`Yh`Y a]`Yh'bE]U]U]h'dU]g'V]Yb'W]h'`Dci fhU]hž`ÄW]hY
X]abfY ZYaaYÄ`U]U]h'gU]g]`XY'd'Y]bYg'dc][bYfYg'XY a]`Yh'Yh`Yg'U]U]h'
YbZci fbyfYg'X]bg'gU Vci WYž`WaaY g]`Y`Y WU][bU]h'ei Ecb]j]YbY`Y
`i]`UffUWYf'`9`Y U]U]h'Wbh]bi f`^i geiEj`U]c]f`Yg'^ci Yg'[cbZ'fYg'
WaaY X]g'dc]b]g'`@Y gc]f`a.aYž`Y`Y[ja]ggU]h.`Y`Y U]U]h'aU`{'`U
dc]hf]bYž`gY gYhhU]h'cdfYggfYž`Yh'fci`U]h'X]g'nM]l`WaaY Yb'd'Y]bY
W]gY`

:if]Yilž`?]a'U]U]h`\if`f.`

Ä6cb'gU]ž`ZYaaY`H`hcaYg'aU UXY'ei UbX hi`bY aU]Yg'dU]gž`Yh'hi`
hcaYg'YbWfY aU UXY'ei UbX hi`aU]Yg`Ei D]gh'W ei Y^Y g]g'Wbghf
ZU]fY3'G]fY XcbW`Yg'nM]l`Ä`

=`U]U]h'[Z'f`U'^ci Y XY'gU ZYaaYž`ei]`[Y][bU]hž`U`cb]fY{'`gYg'
d]YXg'`9`Y U]U]h'Yh'fci jYh'i b'dM'd'ig`Yg'nM]lž`aU]g'X]g`UfaYg'm
Vf]`„fYbh'U]gg]hi h'`9h`?]až`i]`U]gg]ž`gYhh]h'gYg'nM]l`Y V—Yf`

Dci fhU]hž`a.aY X]bg'W]h'fhU]hž`Y`Y bE]U]U]h'dU]g'dfX]`E]dd]fh]h'`
8Yd]g'hfc]g'^ci fgž`Y`Y g]dd]U]h'gcb'aU]`XY`i]`fUddcfhYf'i b'dM'
XY Vci]`cb`XY gYc`Ycb[hU]h`

Ä7YhY aU X]hY ZYaaY`H`bY g]ddcfhYg'a.aY dU]g`Y[fi U`XY a]`Yh'
Yh'hi`j Yil`X]`gYc`Ycb[hU]h'3`D]gh'dci f`fYhcaYf'aU UXY'hci h'XY
g]hY Udf,,g3Ä`

=``E]U]U]h'gYfacbbfY U]bg]ž`aU]g'U`ZcbX XY`i]ž`Y ZU]h'XY bY dU]g'
dcijc]f`Y`i]`UWYhYf`Y fcb]YU]h`

8]gcfAU]gž`]'`Y dcijU]h'YbZ]b'`= `dciffU]h'a.aY UWYhYf`XY`U
Vci]`]Y dci f`Yif`Z]`g'XY hfc]g'Ubgž`; U]hcb[ž`ei]`d'YifU]h'XY ZU]a'
df,,g'XY gU a,fY aU UXY`Ei UhfY[j]b]hg'^Ycb`Yb'dcWYž`?]a`7`a`^]`gY
gYhhU]h{'`E]U]gYž`dfYgei Y f]WY`

Al] g' gU WUbW bY gDff. hU dUg' { " 5 cf g' ei E] ' gDggi nU] h' U gi Yi f' Yh' U d i] Y gi f' U hi ei Y Uj YWi b' W] ZZcb' gU Yz' { ' dU] bY X] [bY Xb hfY UdhY f i bY gMj] YhhZ' Yh' ei E] ' gDddf. hU] h' { ' gcfh] f' XY' `DbW] bhY XY `DfW' Yz' i bY j c] l' `E] bhY f dY U gci X] b' dUf! Xff] „fY. '

ÄDi ggY! dci ggY° Ä'

?] a' gD] aacV] `] gU YhZ' Yb' gY fYhci fbUhhZ' UdhY, i h' i b' f , j Y XY WthY a. aY fW' Y ei] ' UWi fU] h' ' @Y ^Yi bY [Uf, cb' `Uh U. '

Ä7caV] Yb' ^i gei E] `U [UfY XY BUaXUai b3Ä'

7DfhU] h' gUbg' Xci hY i b' dUbg] cbbU] fY ei] ' fYhhfU] h' WYn' `i] ' dci f' `Yg' j UUbWg' Xb] j Yf" = `Uj U] h' X- df f] c] f' XY dUfh] f' W ^ci f! ` { z' aU] g' YhhfY `U d i] Y Yh' gYg' VU] U YgZ'] ` bY gUj U] h' dUg' WaaYbh' ZU] fY' `D] g'] `Uj U] h' j i' ?] aZ' Wi fUhh' gci g' `U d i] Yz' WU gg f' XY gci `] Yf g' { `Xa] ' i g f g' Yh' j. hi' Xb] b' \U] h' cW] XbhU' f] af" '

ÄH' j Yl' U `Yf' { `U [UfY XY BUaXUai b3Ä'

?] a' \ f g] hU i b'] bghUhh' 7U] [bU] h] `XY ZU] fY i b' g] `cb] ' hfU' Yh' gci g' `U d i] Y gUbg' dfchWM] cb3' G' fhU] h] `Xf' { ' gU] gZU] h' XY W ei E] `Uj U] h' [U bf' `Y aU] b3' BcbZ' dUg' X' hci h' 7DfhU] h' d i h' h' i b' `f] Yf' gYhh] aYbh' XY WU] bhY Xj Uhh' hUhh' XY WUbW' gci X] bY' SY d i gZ'] `gcb] YU] h' { `U XaUhhY XY gU ZYaaY W aU] b' { " Ei UbX `U j c] g] bY `Ej U] h' UdhY fz' gU ZYaaY Ì `Y j] gU] Y Xj WUfbfZ' `Yg' nMl' WaaY Xfb] Yf' fYZ Yh' XY j] Yz' [fUbXg' Yh' Wj Yg' Ì `Ej U] h' fY UfXf' Xb] b' U f' gi dU] Uhh' '

ÄBY gcf g' dUg' U ^ci fXb] i] " fYghY { `U aU] gcbZ' ^Y gi] g' hfcd' aU ÄÄ'

5j U] h' Y `Y aifai fZ' `U fYgd] fU] cb' f | dM gY' `GUb' mdf. hM' UhhYhh] cbZ' ?] a' Uj U] h' f fU] ei f. '

Ä6cb' gU] Z' ZYaaYz' hi' Xf'] fYg3' Q' ^Y fYghY ` { z' ei] ' j U bci g' bci ff] f3Ä'

= `Uj U] h' VcbX] ' dci f' dUfh] fz' aU] g' Y `Y Uj U] h' U] hf' ZU] V YaYbh' `Yg' VUgZ' WaaY dci f' `Y fYhhYb] f" '

ÄBY dUf g' dUg' Ä' ci' fYj] Ybg' j] hZ' g] ' hi' Xc] g' mU `Yf ÄÄ'

9 `Y `Ej U] h' UdhY f Xb] bY j c] l' fhU] b' fY hUbb] g' ei E] `gDf c] [bU] h' '

Ädf f gYhhZ' YhhYbXUhh' `Df , j Y `i] ' XaUhhYf' XEU `Yf' ^i gei E] `U [UfYz'

?] a' fYj] h' Yb' dUbgfY `Yg' aU] bg' hfYaV UhhYg' XY gU ZYaaYz' gYg' [fUbXg' '