02B-Pandas

January 20, 2018

1 Getting to know your data with Pandas

1.1 Pandas

Pandas is the Python Data Analysis Library.

Pandas is an extremely versatile tool for manipulating datasets.

It also produces high quality plots with matplotlib, and integrates nicely with other libraries that expect NumPy arrays.

The most important tool provided by Pandas is the data frame.

A data frame is a table in which each row and column is given a label.

Pandas DataFrames are documented at:

http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/dev/generated/pandas.DataFrame.html

1.2 Getting started

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
    import pandas_datareader.data as web
    # Note that you might need to install pandas_datareader using the command
    # conda install -c https://conda.anaconda.org/anaconda pandas-datareader
    from pandas import Series, DataFrame

    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import matplotlib as mpl
    import seaborn as sns

from datetime import datetime

#pd.__version__
%matplotlib inline
```

1.3 Fetching, storing and retrieving your data

For demonstration purposes, we'll use a library built-in to Pandas that fetches data from standard online sources, such as Yahoo! Finance.

More information on what types of data you can fetch is at: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/remote_data.html

```
In [2]: stocks = 'YELP'
       data_source = 'yahoo'
       start = datetime(2015, 1, 1)
        end = datetime(2015, 12, 31)
       yahoo_stocks = web.DataReader(stocks, data_source, start, end)
In [3]: yahoo_stocks.head()
Out [3]:
                        Open
                                   High
                                               Low
                                                        Close Adj Close
                                                                            Volume
       Date
       2015-01-02 55.459999 55.599998 54.240002 55.150002 55.150002 1664500
       2015-01-05 54.540001 54.950001 52.330002 52.529999 52.529999 2023000
       2015-01-06 52.549999 53.930000 50.750000 52.439999 52.439999 3762800
        2015-01-07 53.320000 53.750000 51.759998 52.209999 52.209999 1548200
        2015-01-08 52.590000 54.139999 51.759998 53.830002 53.830002 2015300
In [4]: type(yahoo_stocks)
Out[4]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
In [5]: yahoo_stocks.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
DatetimeIndex: 252 entries, 2015-01-02 to 2015-12-31
Data columns (total 6 columns):
Open
            252 non-null float64
High
            252 non-null float64
Low
            252 non-null float64
            252 non-null float64
Close
            252 non-null float64
Adj Close
            252 non-null int64
Volume
dtypes: float64(5), int64(1)
memory usage: 13.8 KB
1.3.1 Reading data from a .csv file
In [6]: yahoo_stocks.to_csv('yahoo_data.csv')
       print(open('yahoo_data.csv').read())
Date, Open, High, Low, Close, Adj Close, Volume
2015-01-02,55.4599989999996,55.599998,54.24000200000004,55.150002,55.150002,1664500
2015-01-05,54.54000100000004,54.950001,52.330002,52.529999,52.529999,2023000
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2015-01-12,56.0,56.060001,53.43,54.02,54.02,2405100
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2015-10-06,22.71999899999998,23.19000100000002,22.51,22.68,22.68,1704300
2015-10-07,22.87999899999998,23.53000100000002,22.459999,23.5,23.5,1527900
2015-10-08,23.459999,23.870001000000002,22.87999899999998,23.610001,23.610001,1299600
2015-10-09,23.610001,25.02,23.35,24.87999899999998,24.87999899999998,3320600
2015-10-12,24.690001000000002,24.82,22.21999899999998,22.74,22.74,4755000
2015-10-13,22.80999899999998,23.299999,22.4699989999998,22.49,1696300
2015-10-14,22.48,22.87999899999998,21.87000100000002,21.98,21.98,2223100
2015-10-15,22.200001,22.84,22.05999899999998,22.610001,22.610001,2083700
```

```
2015-10-16,22.709999,22.799999,22.040001,22.65,22.65,1720600
2015-10-19, 22.51, 22.84, 22.3099989999998, 22.6, 22.6, 1402900
2015-10-20,22.58,23.12000100000002,22.1299989999998,22.52,22.52,1663800
2015-10-21,22.52,22.75,22.19000100000002,22.389999,22.389999,1340800
2015-10-22,22.51,23.0,22.07,22.52,22.52,2341200
2015-10-23,22.799999,22.889999,22.110001,22.55999899999998,22.55999899999998,3188700
2015-10-26, 22.6, 24.799999, 22.32, 24.43, 24.43, 6890700
2015-10-27,24.299999,24.299999,22.01,22.9,22.9,6616200
2015-10-28,21.639999,22.8099989999998,21.43,22.07,22.07,9403700
2015-10-29,23.26,24.200001,22.41,22.950001,22.950001,9628800
2015-10-30,23.110001,23.15,22.0,22.25,22.25,5010000
2015-11-02,22.26,23.85,22.209999,23.799999,23.799999,6459600
2015-11-03,23.67,24.450001,23.6,24.12000100000002,24.12000100000002,2482100
2015-11-04,24.030001000000002,24.6,23.87999899999998,24.42,24.42,1698500
2015-11-05,24.5,25.55999899999998,24.32,25.049999,25.049999,2794300
2015-11-06,25.049999,25.53000100000002,24.5,25.5,25.5,2095400
2015-11-09,25.34,25.65,24.6299989999998,24.959999,24.959999,1567200
2015-11-10,24.85,25.360001,24.59,25.16,25.16,1267900
2015-11-11,25.1,25.30999899999998,24.540001,24.98,24.98,1364400
2015-11-12,25.18,27.21999899999998,24.9,25.9,25.9,5213300
2015-11-13,26.71999899999998,27.49,26.12000100000002,27.1,27.1,4976000
2015-11-16,27.0,27.59,26.46999899999998,27.44000100000002,27.44000100000002,3066700
2015-11-17,27.34,27.610001,26.860001,27.540001,27.540001,2018000
2015-11-18,27.540001,28.83,27.3099989999998,28.23,28.23,3091600
2015-11-20,28.1,31.25,28.049999,31.209999,31.209999,6697500
2015-11-23,30.58,30.80999899999998,29.15,29.860001,29.860001,4029900
2015-11-24,29.459999,30.6299989999998,29.450001,30.01,30.01,2584500
2015-11-25,29.790001,30.540001,29.709999,30.51,30.51,1287100
2015-11-27,30.5,30.6,29.610001,30.18,30.18,1058900
2015-11-30,30.110001,30.7199989999998,29.77,30.1299989999998,30.1299989999998,2015600
2015-12-01,30.110001,30.459999,29.799999,30.3099989999998,30.30999899999998,1886000
2015-12-02,30.299999,32.470001,30.290001,31.389999,31.389999,4650300
2015-12-03,31.389999,32.24000200000004,30.48,30.6299989999998,30.6299989999998,2698900
2015-12-04,30.530001000000002,30.860001,29.32,30.450001,30.450001,2313800
2015-12-07,30.3799989999998,30.639999,29.6299989999998,30.040001,30.040001,1362300
2015-12-08,29.80999899999998,31.37999899999998,29.5,30.92,30.92,1830200
2015-12-09,30.98,31.139999,29.26,30.0,30.0,2238500
2015-12-10,30.110001,31.299999,29.99,30.83,30.83,1251800
2015-12-11,30.690001000000002,30.75,29.6,29.65,29.65,1415000
2015-12-14,29.6,29.889999,28.85,29.58,29.58,2328600
2015-12-15,29.68,30.0,26.459999,26.87000100000002,26.870001000000002,5759200
2015-12-16,26.889999,28.24,26.26,28.030001000000002,28.030001000000002,2992100
2015-12-17, 28.139999, 28.32, 27.190001000000002, 27.42, 27.42, 1483900
2015-12-18,27.30999899999998,27.91,26.9,27.17,27.17,1299800
2015-12-21,27.17,27.360001,26.030001000000002,26.25,26.25,1947600
2015-12-22,26.25,28.700001,26.15,27.93,27.93,2952700
2015-12-23,27.950001,28.42,27.44000100000002,28.15,28.15,1001000
```

2015-12-24,28.27,28.59,27.9,28.4,28.4,587400 2015-12-28,28.120001000000002,28.3799989999998,27.77,27.87999899999998,27.87999899999998,1 2015-12-29,27.950001,28.540001,27.74,28.48,28.48,1103900 2015-12-30, 28.58, 28.780001000000002, 28.17, 28.25, 28.25, 1068000 2015-12-31,28.1,28.96999899999998,28.02,28.799999,28.799999,1301500 In [7]: df = pd.read_csv('yahoo_data.csv') Out[7]: Close Adj Close Date Open High Low 55.150002 0 2015-01-02 55.459999 55.599998 54.240002 55.150002 52.529999 52.529999 1 2015-01-05 54.540001 54.950001 52.330002 2 2015-01-06 52.549999 53.930000 50.750000 52.439999 52.439999 3 2015-01-07 53.320000 53.750000 51.759998 52.209999 52.209999 4 52.590000 54.139999 51.759998 53.830002 2015-01-08 53.830002

5 2015-01-09 55.959999 56.990002 54.720001 56.070000 56.070000 6 56.000000 56.060001 53.430000 54.020000 2015-01-12 54.020000 7 54.470001 2015-01-13 54.799999 52.520000 53.180000 53.180000 8 52.799999 53.680000 51.459999 52.200001 2015-01-14 52.200001 9 2015-01-15 53.000000 53.610001 50.029999 50.119999 50.119999 10 2015-01-16 50.180000 51.490002 50.029999 51.389999 51.389999 11 51.650002 51.779999 50.689999 51.410000 51.410000 2015-01-20 51.200001 53.500000 51.200001 53.410000 12 2015-01-21 53.410000 55.279999 13 2015-01-22 53.869999 53.119999 54.799999 54.799999 14 54.660000 55.639999 54.299999 55.189999 2015-01-23 55.189999 15 55.119999 55.790001 54.830002 55.410000 55.410000 2015-01-26 55.630001 16 2015-01-27 56.060001 56.160000 54.570000 55.630001 17 56.150002 56.150002 52.919998 2015-01-28 53.000000 53.000000 18 2015-01-29 52.849998 53.310001 51.410000 52.930000 52.930000 19 52.590000 53.419998 52.049999 52.470001 2015-01-30 52.470001 20 2015-02-02 52.939999 53.500000 51.209999 53.470001 53.470001 21 2015-02-03 53.830002 55.930000 53.410000 55.779999 55.779999 22 55.250000 2015-02-04 55.529999 57.070000 56.740002 56.740002 57.700001 23 2015-02-05 57.599998 56.080002 57.470001 57.470001 24 47.700001 48.169998 44.860001 45.110001 2015-02-06 45.110001 44.910000 25 2015-02-09 45.040001 42.099998 42.169998 42.169998 26 2015-02-10 43.830002 45.549999 43.310001 44.660000 44.660000 44.810001 27 2015-02-11 45.389999 46.430000 46.180000 46.180000 28 2015-02-12 46.450001 47.840000 45.950001 47.630001 47.630001 29 47.220001 47.529999 2015-02-13 48.509998 49.049999 47.529999 . . 222 2015-11-18 27.540001 28.830000 27.309999 28.230000 28.230000 223 28.690001 27.910000 2015-11-19 28.190001 28.059999 28.059999 224 2015-11-20 28.100000 31.250000 28.049999 31.209999 31.209999 30.809999 225 29.150000 29.860001 2015-11-23 30.580000 29.860001 2015-11-24 29.459999 30.629999 29.450001 30.010000 30.010000 226

```
227
                  29.790001
                              30.540001
     2015-11-25
                                         29.709999
                                                     30.510000
                                                                 30.510000
228
     2015-11-27
                  30.500000
                              30.600000
                                         29.610001
                                                     30.180000
                                                                 30.180000
229
                  30.110001
                                         29.770000
     2015-11-30
                              30.719999
                                                     30.129999
                                                                 30.129999
230
                  30.110001
     2015-12-01
                              30.459999
                                         29.799999
                                                     30.309999
                                                                 30.309999
231
     2015-12-02
                  30.299999
                              32.470001
                                         30.290001
                                                     31.389999
                                                                 31.389999
232
     2015-12-03
                  31.389999
                              32.240002
                                         30.480000
                                                     30.629999
                                                                 30.629999
233
     2015-12-04
                  30.530001
                              30.860001
                                         29.320000
                                                     30.450001
                                                                 30.450001
234
     2015-12-07
                  30.379999
                              30.639999
                                         29.629999
                                                     30.040001
                                                                 30.040001
235
     2015-12-08
                  29.809999
                              31.379999
                                         29.500000
                                                     30.920000
                                                                 30.920000
236
     2015-12-09
                  30.980000
                              31.139999
                                         29.260000
                                                     30.000000
                                                                 30.000000
237
     2015-12-10
                  30.110001
                              31.299999
                                         29.990000
                                                     30.830000
                                                                 30.830000
238
     2015-12-11
                  30.690001
                              30.750000
                                         29.600000
                                                     29.650000
                                                                 29.650000
239
     2015-12-14
                  29.600000
                              29.889999
                                         28.850000
                                                     29.580000
                                                                 29.580000
240
     2015-12-15
                  29.680000
                              30.000000
                                         26.459999
                                                     26.870001
                                                                 26.870001
241
     2015-12-16
                  26.889999
                              28.240000
                                         26.260000
                                                     28.030001
                                                                 28.030001
242
     2015-12-17
                  28.139999
                              28.320000
                                         27.190001
                                                     27.420000
                                                                 27.420000
243
     2015-12-18
                  27.309999
                              27.910000
                                         26.900000
                                                     27.170000
                                                                 27.170000
244
     2015-12-21
                  27.170000
                              27.360001
                                         26.030001
                                                     26.250000
                                                                 26.250000
     2015-12-22
                  26.250000
                                         26.150000
245
                              28.700001
                                                     27.930000
                                                                 27.930000
     2015-12-23
                  27.950001
                              28.420000
                                         27.440001
                                                     28.150000
246
                                                                 28.150000
247
     2015-12-24
                  28.270000
                              28.590000
                                         27.900000
                                                     28.400000
                                                                 28.400000
248
     2015-12-28
                  28.120001
                              28.379999
                                         27.770000
                                                     27.879999
                                                                 27.879999
249
     2015-12-29
                  27.950001
                              28.540001
                                         27.740000
                                                     28.480000
                                                                 28.480000
250
     2015-12-30
                  28.580000
                              28.780001
                                         28.170000
                                                     28.250000
                                                                 28.250000
251
     2015-12-31
                  28.100000
                              28.969999
                                         28.020000
                                                     28.799999
                                                                 28.799999
```

Volume

- 0 1664500
- 1 2023000
- 2 3762800
- 3 1548200
- 4 2015300
- 5 6222600
- 6 2405100
- 7 1952100
- 8 1854600
- 9 2647800
- 10 2183300
- 11 1227600
- 12 3248100
- 13 2295400
- 14 1629000
- 15 1450300
- 16 2410400
- 17 2013100
- 18 1844100
- 19 1875400
- 20 2105500

```
21
      2876400
22
      2498600
23
      4657300
24
     25137400
25
     13079300
26
     11267700
27
      6359400
28
      4375000
29
      4713100
222
      3091600
223
      1487500
224
      6697500
225
      4029900
226
      2584500
227
      1287100
228
      1058900
229
      2015600
230
      1886000
231
      4650300
232
      2698900
233
      2313800
234
      1362300
235
      1830200
236
      2238500
237
      1251800
238
      1415000
239
      2328600
240
      5759200
241
      2992100
242
      1483900
243
      1299800
244
      1947600
245
      2952700
246
      1001000
247
       587400
248
      1004500
249
      1103900
250
      1068000
251
      1301500
```

[252 rows x 7 columns]

The number of rows in the DataFrame:

In [8]: len(df)

Out[8]: 252

1.4 Working with data columns

The columns or "features" in your data

```
In [9]: df.columns
Out[9]: Index(['Date', 'Open', 'High', 'Low', 'Close', 'Adj Close', 'Volume'], dtype='object')
In [10]: type(df.columns)
Out[10]: pandas.core.indexes.base.Index
   Selecting a single column from your data
In [11]: df['Open']
Out[11]: 0
                 55.459999
         1
                 54.540001
         2
                 52.549999
         3
                 53.320000
         4
                 52.590000
         5
                 55.959999
         6
                 56.000000
         7
                 54.470001
         8
                 52.799999
         9
                 53.000000
         10
                 50.180000
         11
                 51.650002
         12
                 51.200001
         13
                 53.869999
         14
                 54.660000
         15
                 55.119999
         16
                 56.060001
         17
                 56.150002
         18
                 52.849998
         19
                 52.590000
         20
                 52.939999
         21
                 53.830002
         22
                 55.529999
         23
                 57.599998
         24
                 47.700001
         25
                 44.910000
         26
                 43.830002
         27
                 45.389999
         28
                 46.450001
         29
                 48.509998
                 27.540001
         222
         223
                 28.190001
```

```
224
       28.100000
225
       30.580000
226
       29.459999
227
       29.790001
228
       30.500000
229
       30.110001
230
       30.110001
231
       30.299999
232
       31.389999
233
       30.530001
234
       30.379999
235
       29.809999
236
       30.980000
237
       30.110001
238
       30.690001
239
       29.600000
240
       29.680000
241
       26.889999
242
       28.139999
243
       27.309999
       27.170000
244
245
       26.250000
246
       27.950001
247
       28.270000
       28.120001
248
249
       27.950001
       28.580000
250
251
       28.100000
Name: Open, Length: 252, dtype: float64
```

1.4.1 Pandas types

Data frames are their own type.

The columns of a data frame are Series objects (like a list in many ways)

```
In [12]: type(df['Open'])
Out[12]: pandas.core.series.Series
```

Here are other ways of selecting columns from your data

```
6
       56.000000
7
       54.470001
8
       52.799999
9
       53.000000
10
       50.180000
11
       51.650002
12
       51.200001
13
       53.869999
14
       54.660000
15
       55.119999
16
       56.060001
17
       56.150002
       52.849998
18
19
       52.590000
20
       52.939999
21
       53.830002
22
       55.529999
23
       57.599998
24
       47.700001
25
       44.910000
26
       43.830002
27
       45.389999
28
       46.450001
29
       48.509998
          . . .
222
       27.540001
223
       28.190001
224
       28.100000
225
       30.580000
226
       29.459999
227
       29.790001
228
       30.500000
229
       30.110001
230
       30.110001
231
       30.299999
232
       31.389999
233
       30.530001
234
       30.379999
235
       29.809999
236
       30.980000
237
       30.110001
238
       30.690001
       29.600000
239
240
       29.680000
       26.889999
241
242
       28.139999
243
       27.309999
244
       27.170000
```

```
245
                26.250000
         246
                27.950001
         247
                28.270000
         248
                28.120001
                27.950001
         249
         250
                28.580000
         251
                28.100000
         Name: Open, Length: 252, dtype: float64
In [14]: df[['Open','Close']].head()
Out[14]:
                 Open
                           Close
         0 55.459999 55.150002
         1 54.540001 52.529999
         2 52.549999 52.439999
         3 53.320000 52.209999
         4 52.590000 53.830002
In [15]: df.Date.head(10)
Out[15]: 0
              2015-01-02
         1
              2015-01-05
         2
              2015-01-06
         3
              2015-01-07
         4
              2015-01-08
         5
              2015-01-09
         6
              2015-01-12
         7
              2015-01-13
         8
              2015-01-14
         9
              2015-01-15
         Name: Date, dtype: object
In [16]: df.Date.tail(10)
Out[16]: 242
                2015-12-17
         243
                2015-12-18
         244
                2015-12-21
         245
                2015-12-22
         246
                2015-12-23
                2015-12-24
         247
         248
                2015-12-28
         249
                2015-12-29
         250
                2015-12-30
                2015-12-31
         Name: Date, dtype: object
```

How can we access the column "Adj Close"?

```
In [17]: # df.Adj Close
```

```
In [18]: df['Adj Close'].head()
Out[18]: 0
              55.150002
              52.529999
         2
              52.439999
              52.209999
              53.830002
         Name: Adj Close, dtype: float64
  Changing the column names:
In [19]: new_column_names = [x.lower().replace(' ','_') for x in df.columns]
         df.columns = new column names
         df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 252 entries, 0 to 251
Data columns (total 7 columns):
date
             252 non-null object
             252 non-null float64
open
high
             252 non-null float64
             252 non-null float64
low
close
             252 non-null float64
             252 non-null float64
adj_close
             252 non-null int64
volume
dtypes: float64(5), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 13.9+ KB
  Now all columns can be accessed using the dot notation:
In [20]: df.adj_close.head()
Out[20]: 0
              55.150002
         1
              52.529999
         2
              52.439999
              52.209999
         3
              53.830002
         Name: adj_close, dtype: float64
1.5 Data Frame methods
A DataFrame object has many useful methods.
In [21]: df.mean()
```

3.728766e+01

3.805464e+01

3.656373e+01

Out[21]: open

high

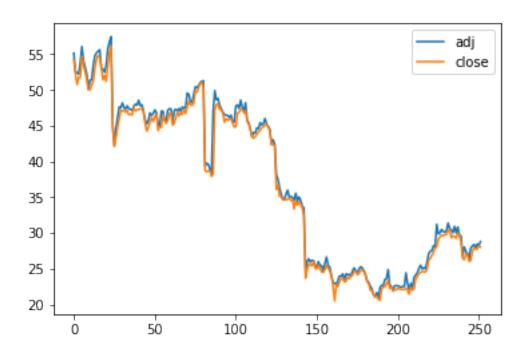
low

```
adj_close
                       3.729917e+01
                       3.490978e+06
         volume
         dtype: float64
   (Notice that mean automatically ignores the date column.)
In [22]: df.std()
Out [22]: open
                       1.128093e+01
         high
                       1.138111e+01
         low
                       1.113097e+01
         close
                       1.125233e+01
         adj_close
                       1.125233e+01
         volume
                       4.145025e+06
         dtype: float64
In [23]: df.median()
Out [23]: open
                       3.796500e+01
         high
                       3.871500e+01
         low
                       3.637500e+01
         close
                       3.783500e+01
         adj_close
                       3.783500e+01
         volume
                       2.354050e+06
         dtype: float64
In [24]: df.open.mean()
Out [24]: 37.28765869841269
In [25]: df.high.mean()
Out [25]: 38.05464295238094
1.5.1 Plotting methods
In [26]: df.adj_close.plot(label='adj')
         df.low.plot(label='close')
         plt.legend(loc='best')
```

Out[26]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x10be384e0>

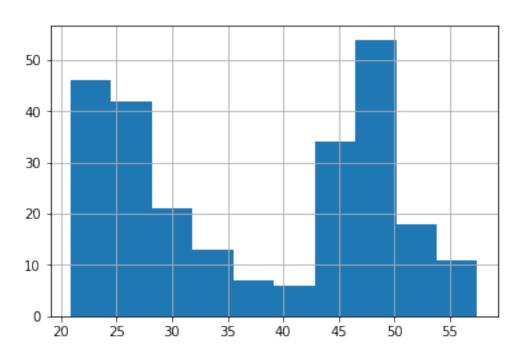
3.729917e+01

close



In [27]: df.adj_close.hist()

Out[27]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x10f0959b0>



1.5.2 Bulk Operations

Methods like **sum()** and **std()** work on entire columns.

We can run our own functions across all values in a column (or row) using apply().

```
In [28]: df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 252 entries, 0 to 251
Data columns (total 7 columns):
             252 non-null object
date
             252 non-null float64
open
             252 non-null float64
high
low
             252 non-null float64
close
             252 non-null float64
             252 non-null float64
adj_close
volume
             252 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(5), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 13.9+ KB
In [29]: df.date.head()
Out[29]: 0
              2015-01-02
         1
              2015-01-05
         2
              2015-01-06
         3
              2015-01-07
              2015-01-08
         Name: date, dtype: object
```

The **values** property of the column returns a list of values for the column. Inspecting the first value reveals that these are strings with a particular format.

```
In [30]: first_date = df.date.values[0]
         first_date
Out [30]: '2015-01-02'
In [31]: datetime.strptime(first_date, "%Y-%m-%d")
Out[31]: datetime.datetime(2015, 1, 2, 0, 0)
In [32]: df.date = df.date.apply(lambda d: datetime.strptime(d, "%Y-%m-%d"))
         df.date.head()
Out[32]: 0
             2015-01-02
         1
             2015-01-05
             2015-01-06
         3
             2015-01-07
             2015-01-08
         Name: date, dtype: datetime64[ns]
```

Each row in a DataFrame is associated with an index, which is a label that uniquely identifies a row.

The row indices so far have been auto-generated by pandas, and are simply integers starting from 0.

From now on we will use dates instead of integers for indices -- the benefits of this will show later.

Overwriting the index is as easy as assigning to the index property of the DataFrame.

```
In [33]: df.index = df.date
        df.head()
Out [33]:
                         date
                                                                   close adj_close \
                                    open
                                              high
                                                          low
        date
        2015-01-02 2015-01-02 55.459999 55.599998 54.240002 55.150002
                                                                         55.150002
        2015-01-05 2015-01-05 54.540001 54.950001 52.330002 52.529999
                                                                         52.529999
        2015-01-06 2015-01-06 52.549999 53.930000 50.750000 52.439999
                                                                         52.439999
        2015-01-07 2015-01-07 53.320000 53.750000 51.759998 52.209999
                                                                         52.209999
        2015-01-08 2015-01-08 52.590000 54.139999 51.759998 53.830002
                                                                         53.830002
                     volume
        date
        2015-01-02 1664500
        2015-01-05
                    2023000
        2015-01-06 3762800
        2015-01-07 1548200
```

Now that we have made an index based on date, we can drop the original date column.

```
In [34]: df = df.drop(['date'],axis=1)
         df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
DatetimeIndex: 252 entries, 2015-01-02 to 2015-12-31
Data columns (total 6 columns):
             252 non-null float64
open
high
             252 non-null float64
low
             252 non-null float64
             252 non-null float64
close
adj_close
             252 non-null float64
volume
             252 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(5), int64(1)
memory usage: 13.8 KB
```

2015-01-08 2015300

Now if we extract a column, it will also be indexed by date

```
In [35]: df.open.head()
```

```
Out[35]: date
2015-01-02 55.459999
2015-01-05 54.540001
2015-01-06 52.549999
2015-01-07 53.320000
2015-01-08 52.590000
Name: open, dtype: float64
```

1.5.3 Accessing rows of the DataFrame

So far we've seen how to access a column of the DataFrame. To access a row we use a different notation.

To access a row by its index value, use the .loc() method.

```
In [36]: df.loc[datetime(2015,1,23,0,0)]
Out[36]: open
                       5.466000e+01
         high
                      5.564000e+01
                      5.430000e+01
         low
         close
                      5.519000e+01
         adj_close
                      5.519000e+01
         volume
                       1.629000e+06
         Name: 2015-01-23 00:00:00, dtype: float64
   To access a row by its sequence number (ie, like an array index), use .iloc() ('Integer Loca-
tion')
In [37]: df.iloc[0]
Out[37]: open
                      5.546000e+01
         high
                      5.560000e+01
         low
                      5.424000e+01
         close
                      5.515000e+01
         adj_close
                       5.515000e+01
         volume
                       1.664500e+06
         Name: 2015-01-02 00:00:00, dtype: float64
   To iterate over the rows, use .iterrows()
In [38]: num_positive_days = 0
         for idx, row in df.iterrows():
             if row.close > row.open:
                 num_positive_days += 1
         print("The total number of positive-gain days is {}.".format(num_positive_days))
The total number of positive-gain days is 126.
```

1.6 Filtering

It is very easy to select interesting rows from the data.

All these operations below return a new DataFrame, which itself can be treated the same way as all DataFrames we have seen so far.

Summing a Boolean array is the same as counting the number of True values.

```
In [40]: sum(tmp_high)
```

Out[40]: 11

Now, let's select only the rows of df1 that correspond to tmp_high

```
In [41]: df[tmp_high]
```

Out[41]:		open	high	low	close	adj_close	volume
	date						
	2015-01-02	55.459999	55.599998	54.240002	55.150002	55.150002	1664500
	2015-01-09	55.959999	56.990002	54.720001	56.070000	56.070000	6222600
	2015-01-12	56.000000	56.060001	53.430000	54.020000	54.020000	2405100
	2015-01-22	53.869999	55.279999	53.119999	54.799999	54.799999	2295400
	2015-01-23	54.660000	55.639999	54.299999	55.189999	55.189999	1629000
	2015-01-26	55.119999	55.790001	54.830002	55.410000	55.410000	1450300
	2015-01-27	56.060001	56.160000	54.570000	55.630001	55.630001	2410400
	2015-01-28	56.150002	56.150002	52.919998	53.000000	53.000000	2013100
	2015-02-03	53.830002	55.930000	53.410000	55.779999	55.779999	2876400
	2015-02-04	55.529999	57.070000	55.250000	56.740002	56.740002	2498600
	2015-02-05	57.599998	57.700001	56.080002	57.470001	57.470001	4657300

Putting it all together, we have the following commonly-used patterns:

```
Out [42]:
                                   high
                                                               adj_close
                         open
                                               low
                                                        close
                                                                          volume
        date
        2015-01-08 52.590000
                              54.139999
                                         51.759998
                                                    53.830002
                                                               53.830002
                                                                          2015300
        2015-01-09 55.959999 56.990002 54.720001 56.070000
                                                               56.070000
                                                                         6222600
        2015-01-16 50.180000 51.490002 50.029999 51.389999
                                                               51.389999
                                                                         2183300
        2015-01-21 51.200001 53.500000 51.200001 53.410000
                                                              53.410000
                                                                         3248100
        2015-01-22 53.869999 55.279999 53.119999 54.799999 54.799999
                                                                         2295400
```

```
In [43]: very_positive_days = df[df.close-df.open > 4]
         very_positive_days.head()
Out [43]:
                                  high
                                                       close
                                                              adj_close
                          open
                                              low
                                                                            volume
         date
         2015-05-07 38.220001
                                                   47.009998
                                 48.73
                                        38.220001
                                                               47.009998
                                                                          33831600
```

1.7 Creating new columns

To create a new column, simply assign values to it. Think of the columns as a dictionary:

```
In [44]: df['profit'] = (df.open < df.close)</pre>
         df.head()
Out [44]:
                                                                               volume \
                          open
                                      high
                                                           close
                                                                  adj_close
                                                  low
         date
         2015-01-02
                     55.459999
                                55.599998
                                            54.240002 55.150002
                                                                  55.150002
                                                                              1664500
         2015-01-05 54.540001
                                54.950001
                                            52.330002
                                                       52.529999
                                                                  52.529999
                                                                              2023000
         2015-01-06 52.549999 53.930000 50.750000 52.439999
                                                                  52.439999
                                                                              3762800
         2015-01-07 53.320000 53.750000
                                           51.759998 52.209999
                                                                  52.209999
                                                                              1548200
         2015-01-08 52.590000 54.139999 51.759998 53.830002 53.830002
                                                                              2015300
                     profit
         date
         2015-01-02
                      False
         2015-01-05
                      False
         2015-01-06
                      False
         2015-01-07
                      False
         2015-01-08
                       True
In [45]: for idx, row in df.iterrows():
             if row.close > row.open:
                 df.loc[idx,'gain']='negative'
             elif (row.open - row.close) < 1:</pre>
                 df.loc[idx,'gain']='small gain'
             elif (row.open - row.close) < 6:</pre>
                 df.loc[idx,'gain']='medium_gain'
             else:
                 df.loc[idx,'gain']='large_gain'
         df.head()
Out [45]:
                          open
                                      high
                                                  low
                                                           close
                                                                  adj_close
                                                                               volume \
         date
         2015-01-02
                     55.459999
                                55.599998
                                            54.240002
                                                       55.150002
                                                                  55.150002
                                                                              1664500
         2015-01-05 54.540001
                                54.950001
                                            52.330002
                                                       52.529999
                                                                  52.529999
                                                                              2023000
         2015-01-06 52.549999
                                53.930000
                                            50.750000
                                                       52.439999
                                                                  52.439999
                                                                              3762800
         2015-01-07 53.320000 53.750000
                                            51.759998
                                                       52.209999
                                                                  52.209999
                                                                              1548200
```

51.759998 53.830002

53.830002

2015300

2015-01-08 52.590000 54.139999

```
profit
                           gain
date
2015-01-02
             False
                     small_gain
             False medium_gain
2015-01-05
2015-01-06
             False
                     small gain
             False medium_gain
2015-01-07
2015-01-08
              True
                       negative
```

Here is another, more "functional", way to accomplish the same thing. Define a function that classifies rows, and apply it to each row.

```
In [46]: def namerow(row):
             if row.close > row.open:
                 return 'negative'
             elif (row.open - row.close) < 1:
                 return 'small_gain'
             elif (row.open - row.close) < 6:
                 return 'medium_gain'
             else:
                 return 'large_gain'
         df['test_column'] = df.apply(namerow, axis = 1)
In [47]: df.head()
Out [47]:
                                     high
                                                                 adj_close
                                                                              volume \
                          open
                                                 low
                                                          close
         date
         2015-01-02 55.459999 55.599998 54.240002 55.150002
                                                                 55.150002
                                                                             1664500
         2015-01-05 54.540001 54.950001 52.330002 52.529999
                                                                 52.529999
                                                                             2023000
         2015-01-06 52.549999 53.930000 50.750000 52.439999
                                                                 52.439999
                                                                             3762800
         2015-01-07 53.320000 53.750000 51.759998 52.209999
                                                                 52.209999
                                                                             1548200
         2015-01-08 52.590000 54.139999 51.759998 53.830002 53.830002
                                                                            2015300
                     profit
                                    gain test_column
         date
         2015-01-02
                      False
                              small_gain
                                           small_gain
         2015-01-05
                      False medium_gain
                                          medium_gain
                                           small_gain
         2015-01-06
                      False
                              small_gain
         2015-01-07
                      False medium_gain
                                          medium_gain
         2015-01-08
                       True
                                negative
                                             negative
  OK, point made, let's get rid of that extraneous test_column:
In [48]: df.drop('test_column', axis = 1)
Out [48]:
                          open
                                     high
                                                 low
                                                          close
                                                                 adj_close
                                                                               volume \
         date
         2015-01-02 55.459999
                               55.599998 54.240002 55.150002
                                                                 55.150002
                                                                              1664500
         2015-01-05 54.540001 54.950001 52.330002 52.529999
                                                                              2023000
                                                                 52.529999
```

```
2015-01-06
            52.549999
                        53.930000
                                    50.750000
                                                52.439999
                                                           52.439999
                                                                        3762800
2015-01-07
            53.320000
                        53.750000
                                    51.759998
                                                52.209999
                                                           52.209999
                                                                        1548200
            52.590000
2015-01-08
                        54.139999
                                    51.759998
                                                53.830002
                                                           53.830002
                                                                        2015300
2015-01-09
            55.959999
                        56.990002
                                    54.720001
                                                56.070000
                                                           56.070000
                                                                        6222600
2015-01-12
            56.000000
                        56.060001
                                    53.430000
                                                54.020000
                                                           54.020000
                                                                        2405100
2015-01-13
            54.470001
                        54.799999
                                    52.520000
                                                53.180000
                                                           53.180000
                                                                        1952100
2015-01-14
            52.799999
                        53.680000
                                    51.459999
                                                52.200001
                                                           52.200001
                                                                        1854600
                                    50.029999
                                                50.119999
2015-01-15
            53.000000
                        53.610001
                                                           50.119999
                                                                        2647800
2015-01-16
            50.180000
                        51.490002
                                    50.029999
                                                51.389999
                                                           51.389999
                                                                        2183300
2015-01-20
            51.650002
                        51.779999
                                    50.689999
                                                51.410000
                                                           51.410000
                                                                        1227600
2015-01-21
            51.200001
                        53.500000
                                    51.200001
                                                53.410000
                                                           53.410000
                                                                        3248100
2015-01-22
            53.869999
                        55.279999
                                    53.119999
                                                54.799999
                                                           54.799999
                                                                        2295400
2015-01-23
            54.660000
                        55.639999
                                    54.299999
                                                55.189999
                                                           55.189999
                                                                        1629000
2015-01-26
            55.119999
                        55.790001
                                    54.830002
                                                55.410000
                                                           55.410000
                                                                        1450300
2015-01-27
            56.060001
                        56.160000
                                    54.570000
                                                55.630001
                                                           55.630001
                                                                        2410400
2015-01-28
            56.150002
                        56.150002
                                    52.919998
                                                53.000000
                                                           53.000000
                                                                        2013100
2015-01-29
            52.849998
                        53.310001
                                    51.410000
                                                52.930000
                                                           52.930000
                                                                        1844100
2015-01-30
            52.590000
                        53.419998
                                    52.049999
                                                52.470001
                                                           52.470001
                                                                        1875400
2015-02-02
            52.939999
                        53.500000
                                    51.209999
                                                53.470001
                                                           53.470001
                                                                        2105500
            53.830002
                        55.930000
                                                55.779999
                                                           55.779999
                                                                        2876400
2015-02-03
                                    53.410000
2015-02-04
            55.529999
                        57.070000
                                    55.250000
                                                56.740002
                                                           56.740002
                                                                        2498600
2015-02-05
            57.599998
                        57.700001
                                    56.080002
                                                57.470001
                                                           57.470001
                                                                        4657300
2015-02-06
            47.700001
                        48.169998
                                    44.860001
                                                45.110001
                                                           45.110001
                                                                       25137400
2015-02-09
            44.910000
                        45.040001
                                    42.099998
                                                42.169998
                                                           42.169998
                                                                       13079300
            43.830002
                                                44.660000
                                                           44.660000
2015-02-10
                        45.549999
                                    43.310001
                                                                       11267700
2015-02-11
            45.389999
                        46.430000
                                    44.810001
                                                46.180000
                                                           46.180000
                                                                        6359400
2015-02-12
            46.450001
                        47.840000
                                    45.950001
                                                47.630001
                                                           47.630001
                                                                        4375000
2015-02-13
            48.509998
                        49.049999
                                    47.220001
                                                47.529999
                                                           47.529999
                                                                        4713100
. . .
                               . . .
                                                      . . .
                                                                  . . .
                                                                             . . .
2015-11-18
            27.540001
                        28.830000
                                    27.309999
                                                28.230000
                                                           28.230000
                                                                        3091600
2015-11-19
            28.190001
                        28.690001
                                    27.910000
                                                28.059999
                                                           28.059999
                                                                        1487500
            28.100000
                        31.250000
                                    28.049999
                                                31.209999
                                                           31.209999
2015-11-20
                                                                        6697500
2015-11-23
            30.580000
                        30.809999
                                    29.150000
                                                29.860001
                                                           29.860001
                                                                        4029900
            29.459999
2015-11-24
                        30.629999
                                    29.450001
                                                30.010000
                                                           30.010000
                                                                        2584500
2015-11-25
            29.790001
                        30.540001
                                    29.709999
                                                30.510000
                                                           30.510000
                                                                        1287100
2015-11-27
            30.500000
                        30.600000
                                    29.610001
                                                30.180000
                                                           30.180000
                                                                        1058900
2015-11-30
            30.110001
                        30.719999
                                    29.770000
                                                30.129999
                                                           30.129999
                                                                        2015600
2015-12-01
            30.110001
                        30.459999
                                    29.799999
                                                30.309999
                                                           30.309999
                                                                        1886000
2015-12-02
            30.299999
                        32.470001
                                    30.290001
                                                31.389999
                                                           31.389999
                                                                        4650300
2015-12-03
            31.389999
                        32.240002
                                    30.480000
                                                30.629999
                                                           30.629999
                                                                        2698900
2015-12-04
            30.530001
                        30.860001
                                    29.320000
                                                30.450001
                                                           30.450001
                                                                        2313800
2015-12-07
            30.379999
                        30.639999
                                    29.629999
                                                30.040001
                                                           30.040001
                                                                        1362300
                                                30.920000
                                                           30.920000
2015-12-08
            29.809999
                        31.379999
                                    29.500000
                                                                        1830200
2015-12-09
            30.980000
                        31.139999
                                    29.260000
                                                30.000000
                                                           30.000000
                                                                        2238500
2015-12-10
            30.110001
                        31.299999
                                    29.990000
                                                30.830000
                                                           30.830000
                                                                        1251800
2015-12-11
            30.690001
                        30.750000
                                    29.600000
                                                29.650000
                                                           29.650000
                                                                        1415000
2015-12-14
            29.600000
                        29.889999
                                    28.850000
                                                29.580000
                                                           29.580000
                                                                        2328600
            29.680000
                        30.000000
                                    26.459999
2015-12-15
                                                26.870001
                                                           26.870001
                                                                        5759200
```

2015-12-16	26.889999	28.240000	26.260000	28.030001	28.030001	2992100
2015-12-17	28.139999	28.320000	27.190001	27.420000	27.420000	1483900
2015-12-18	27.309999	27.910000	26.900000	27.170000	27.170000	1299800
2015-12-21	27.170000	27.360001	26.030001	26.250000	26.250000	1947600
2015-12-22	26.250000	28.700001	26.150000	27.930000	27.930000	2952700
2015-12-23	27.950001	28.420000	27.440001	28.150000	28.150000	1001000
2015-12-24	28.270000	28.590000	27.900000	28.400000	28.400000	587400
2015-12-28	28.120001	28.379999	27.770000	27.879999	27.879999	1004500
2015-12-29	27.950001	28.540001	27.740000	28.480000	28.480000	1103900
2015-12-30	28.580000	28.780001	28.170000	28.250000	28.250000	1068000
2015-12-31	28.100000	28.969999	28.020000	28.799999	28.799999	1301500

profit gain date 2015-01-02 False small_gain 2015-01-05 False medium_gain 2015-01-06 False small_gain 2015-01-07 False medium_gain 2015-01-08 True negative 2015-01-09 True negative 2015-01-12 False medium_gain False 2015-01-13 medium_gain 2015-01-14 False small_gain 2015-01-15 False medium_gain 2015-01-16 True negative False 2015-01-20 small_gain True negative 2015-01-21 True 2015-01-22 negative True 2015-01-23 negative 2015-01-26 True negative 2015-01-27 False small_gain 2015-01-28 False medium_gain 2015-01-29 True negative False small_gain 2015-01-30 True 2015-02-02 negative 2015-02-03 True negative True 2015-02-04 negative 2015-02-05 False small_gain 2015-02-06 False medium_gain False 2015-02-09 medium_gain 2015-02-10 True negative True negative 2015-02-11 2015-02-12 True negative False 2015-02-13 small_gain 2015-11-18 True negative 2015-11-19 False small_gain 2015-11-20 True negative

```
2015-11-23
             False
                      small_gain
2015-11-24
              True
                        negative
              True
                        negative
2015-11-25
             False
                      small_gain
2015-11-27
2015-11-30
              True
                        negative
              True
                        negative
2015-12-01
2015-12-02
              True
                        negative
2015-12-03
             False
                      small_gain
             False
                      small_gain
2015-12-04
2015-12-07
             False
                      small_gain
              True
                        negative
2015-12-08
             False
2015-12-09
                      small_gain
              True
                        negative
2015-12-10
             False
2015-12-11
                     medium_gain
2015-12-14
             False
                      small_gain
             False
                     medium_gain
2015-12-15
2015-12-16
              True
                        negative
             False
                      small_gain
2015-12-17
             False
                      small_gain
2015-12-18
2015-12-21
             False
                      small gain
2015-12-22
              True
                        negative
2015-12-23
              True
                        negative
2015-12-24
              True
                        negative
             False
                      small_gain
2015-12-28
              True
                        negative
2015-12-29
2015-12-30
             False
                      small_gain
                        negative
2015-12-31
              True
```

[252 rows x 8 columns]

1.8 Grouping

An **extremely** powerful DataFrame method is **groupby()**.

This is entirely analogous to GROUP BY in SQL.*

It will group the rows of a DataFrame by the values in one (or more) columns, and let you iterate through each group.

*It's ok if you don't know what SQL's GROUPBY is.

Here we will look at the average gain among the categories of gains (negative, small, medium and large) we defined above and stored in column gain.

```
In [49]: gain_groups = df.groupby('gain')
```

Essentially, gain_groups behaves like a dictionary * whose keys are the unique values found in the gain column, and * whose values are DataFrames that contain only the rows having the corresponding unique values.

```
print(gain_data.head())
           print('======')
medium_gain
                        high
                                  low
                                          close adj_close
              open
date
2015-01-05 54.540001 54.950001 52.330002 52.529999
2015-01-07 53.320000 53.750000 51.759998 52.209999
```

2015-01-13 54.470001 54.799999 52.520000 53.180000

profit gain test_column date 2015-01-05 False medium_gain medium_gain 2015-01-07 False medium_gain medium_gain

2015-01-12 56.000000 56.060001 53.430000

medium_gain 2015-01-12 False medium_gain 2015-01-13 False medium_gain medium_gain

2015-01-15 False medium_gain medium_gain _____

2015-01-15 53.000000 53.610001

negative

	open	nign	TOM	close	adj_ciose	volume	'
date							
2015-01-08	52.590000	54.139999	51.759998	53.830002	53.830002	2015300	
2015-01-09	55.959999	56.990002	54.720001	56.070000	56.070000	6222600	
2015-01-16	50.180000	51.490002	50.029999	51.389999	51.389999	2183300	
2015-01-21	51.200001	53.500000	51.200001	53.410000	53.410000	3248100	
2015-01-22	53.869999	55.279999	53.119999	54.799999	54.799999	2295400	

volume \

2023000

1548200

2405100

1952100

2647800

52.529999

52.209999

54.020000

53.180000

50.119999

54.020000

50.029999 50.119999

gain test_column profit

date			
2015-01-08	True	negative	negative
2015-01-09	True	negative	negative
2015-01-16	True	${\tt negative}$	negative
2015-01-21	True	${\tt negative}$	negative
2015-01-22	True	negative	negative

small_gain

	open	high	Tow	close	adj_close	volume	\
date							
2015-01-02	55.459999	55.599998	54.240002	55.150002	55.150002	1664500	
2015-01-06	52.549999	53.930000	50.750000	52.439999	52.439999	3762800	
2015-01-14	52.799999	53.680000	51.459999	52.200001	52.200001	1854600	
2015-01-20	51.650002	51.779999	50.689999	51.410000	51.410000	1227600	
2015-01-27	56.060001	56.160000	54.570000	55.630001	55.630001	2410400	

profit gain test_column

date

1.9 Other Pandas Classes

2015-01-02

2015-01-06

A DataFrame is essentially an annotated 2-D array.

Pandas also has annotated versions of 1-D and 3-D arrays.

The average closing value for the small gain group is 36.39636363636365

False small_gain small_gain False small_gain small_gain

A 1-D array in Pandas is called a Series.

A 3-D array in Pandas is called a Panel.

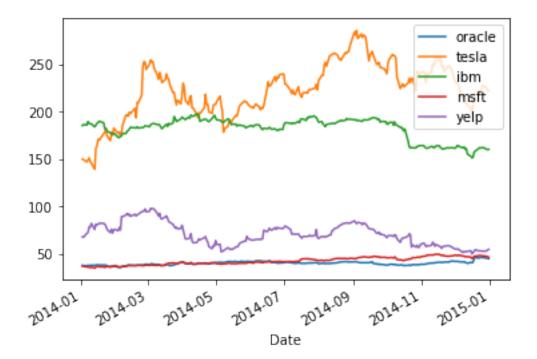
To use these, read the documentation!

1.10 Comparing multiple stocks

As a last task, we will use the experience we obtained so far -- and learn some new things -- in order to compare the performance of different stocks we obtained from Yahoo finance.

```
In [52]: stocks = ['ORCL', 'TSLA', 'IBM', 'YELP', 'MSFT']
        attr = 'Close'
        df = web.DataReader(stocks,
                            data_source,
                            start=datetime(2014, 1, 1),
                            end=datetime(2014, 12, 31))[attr]
        df.head()
Out [52]:
                           IBM
                                     MSFT
                                                ORCL
                                                            TSLA
                                                                       YELP
        Date
        2014-12-31 160.440002 46.450001 44.970001 222.410004
                                                                  54.730000
        2014-12-30 160.050003 47.020000 45.340000 222.229996
                                                                  54.240002
        2014-12-29 160.509995 47.450001 45.610001 225.710007 53.009998
        2014-12-26 162.339996 47.880001 46.099998 227.820007
                                                                  52.939999
        2014-12-24 161.820007 48.139999 46.230000 222.259995 53.000000
In [53]: df.ORCL.plot(label = 'oracle')
        df.TSLA.plot(label = 'tesla')
        df.IBM.plot(label = 'ibm')
```

```
df.MSFT.plot(label = 'msft')
df.YELP.plot(label = 'yelp')
_ = plt.legend(loc='best')
```



Next, we will calculate returns over a period of length *T*, defined as:

$$r(t) = \frac{f(t) - f(t - T)}{f(t - T)}$$

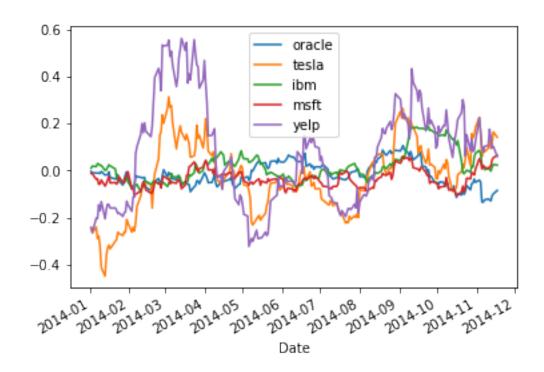
The returns can be computed with a simple DataFrame method pct_change(). Note that for the first *T* timesteps, this value is not defined (of course):

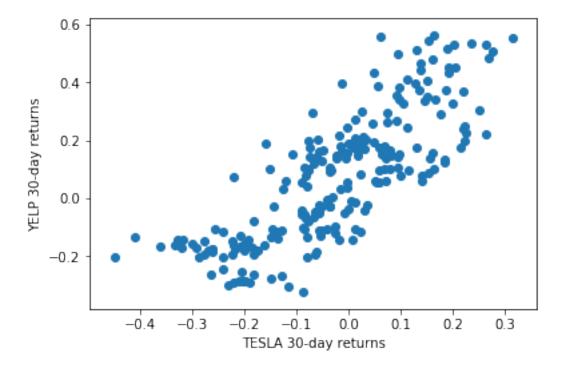
Out[54]:		IBM	MSFT	ORCL	TSLA	YELP
	Date					
	2014-11-24	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
	2014-11-21	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
	2014-11-20	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
	2014-11-19	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
	2014-11-18	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
	2014-11-17	0.023186	0.064801	-0.084723	0.141945	0.059748
	2014-11-14	0.025679	0.054445	-0.099250	0.164019	0.102876
	2014-11-13	0.014205	0.045522	-0.107213	0.115148	0.096020
	2014-11-12	-0.002587	0.018797	-0.129284	0.093407	0.144314
	2014-11-11	0.009146	0.015164	-0.124594	0.129668	0.175660

We could also compute any given row of the table directly using the formula, for row 30:

Now we'll plot the timeseries of the returns of the different stocks. Notice that the NaN values are gracefully dropped by the plotting function.

```
In [56]: rets.ORCL.plot(label = 'oracle')
    rets.TSLA.plot(label = 'tesla')
    rets.IBM.plot(label = 'ibm')
    rets.MSFT.plot(label = 'msft')
    rets.YELP.plot(label = 'yelp')
    _ = plt.legend(loc='best')
```





There appears to be some (fairly strong) correlation between the movement of TSLA and YELP stocks. Let's measure this.

The correlation coefficient between variables *X* and *Y* is defined as follows:

$$Corr(X,Y) = \frac{E[(X - \mu_X)(Y - \mu_Y)]}{\sigma_X \sigma_Y}$$

Pandas provides a DataFrame method to compute the correlation coefficient of all pairs of columns: corr().

In [58]: rets.corr()

Out[58]:		IBM	MSFT	ORCL	TSLA	YELP
	IBM	1.000000	0.321583	0.042213	0.208735	0.103837
	MSFT	0.321583	1.000000	0.130515	0.492674	0.282827
	ORCL	0.042213	0.130515	1.000000	0.032724	-0.065211
	TSLA	0.208735	0.492674	0.032724	1.000000	0.800936
	YELP	0.103837	0.282827	-0.065211	0.800936	1.000000

It takes a bit of time to examine that table and draw conclusions.

To speed that process up it helps to visualize the table.

We will learn more about visualization later, but for now this is a simple example.

```
In [59]: _ = sns.heatmap(rets.corr(), annot=True)
    # Here underscore is a "throwaway" name.
```

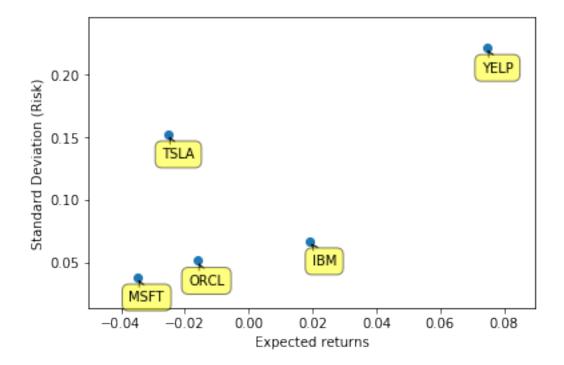


Finally, it is important to know that the plotting performed by Pandas is just a layer on top of matplotlib (i.e., the plt package).

So Panda's plots can (and should) be replaced or improved by using additional functions from matplotlib.

For example, suppose we want to know both the returns as well as the standard deviation of the returns of a stock (i.e., its risk).

Here is visualization of the result of such an analysis, and we construct the plot using only functions from matplotlib.



To understand what these functions are doing, (especially the annotate function), you will need to consult the online documentation for matplotlib (just search the web).