
STUDENTS MANAGEMENT APP

A PROJECT MADE IN THE CONTEXT OF SEV – REGENERATION
SKILLS4JOBS INITIATIVE AT UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMICS AND
BUSINESS FOR SOFTWARE ENGINEERS

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Github : <https://github.com/Begiana/CSharp-Student-Management-App>

INTRODUCTION

There was a need to create a web Application to manage the enrollments of students in courses and the teachers teaching each course.

So , I used ASP.NET CORE framework coding with C# , as this can integrate a unified solution of our code/business logic and graphical interfaces.

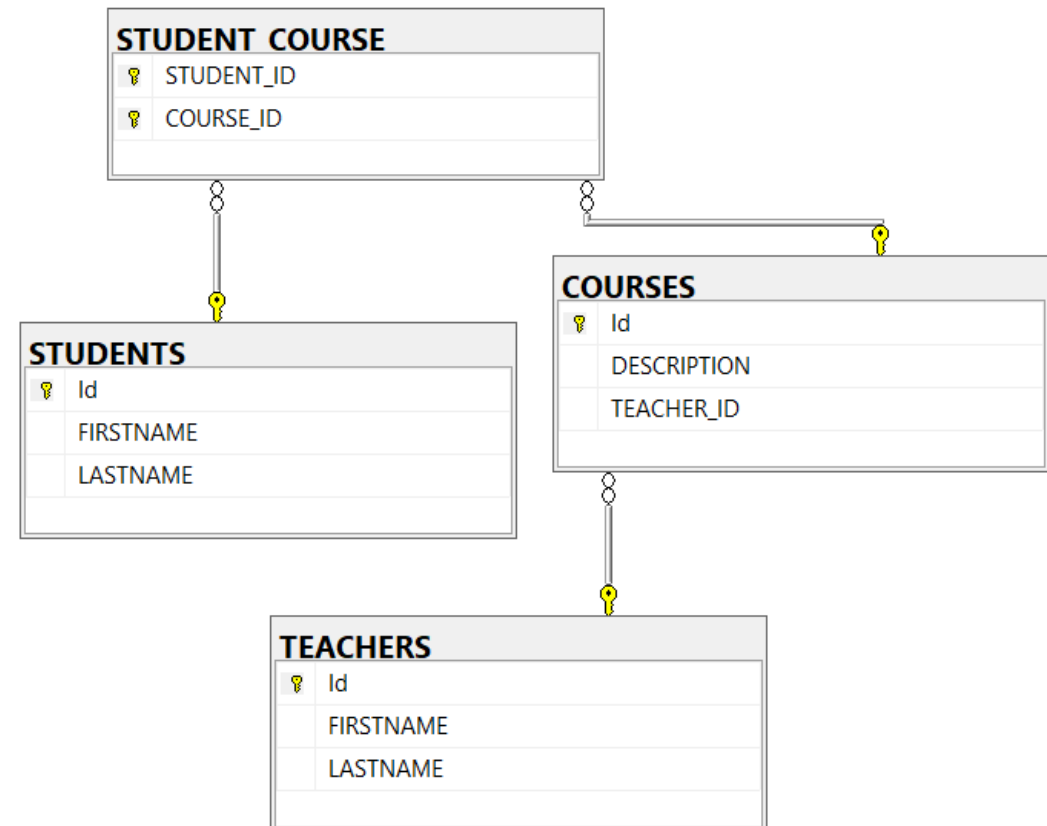
APPLICATION COMPONENTS

1. A DATABASE AT SQL SERVER MANAGEMENT STUDIO,
2. C# code
3. Razor pages


I. DATABASE

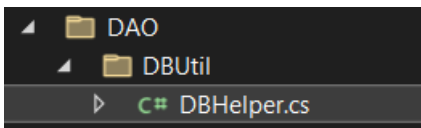
Consist's of four tables

- STUDENTS (**Id**, FIRSTNAME, LASTNAME) [**Id Primary Key**]
- TEACHERS (**Id**, FIRSTNAME, LASTNAME) [**Id Primary Key**]
- COURSES (**Id**, DESCRIPTION, **TEACHER_ID**) [**Id Primary Key**]
TEACHER_ID Foreign key to TEACHERS Table at **Id**
- STUDENT_COURSE (**STUDENT_ID** , **COURSE_ID**)
[Both fields compose **Primary Key** and
STUDENT_ID Foreign key to STUDENTS Table at **Id**
COURSE_ID Foreign key to COURSES Table at **Id**]



I. DATABASE CONNECTION WITH VS CODE

 **System.Data.SqlClient** by Microsoft 4.8.4
Provides the data provider for SQL Server. These classes provide access to versions of SQL Server and encapsulate database-specific protocols, inclu...



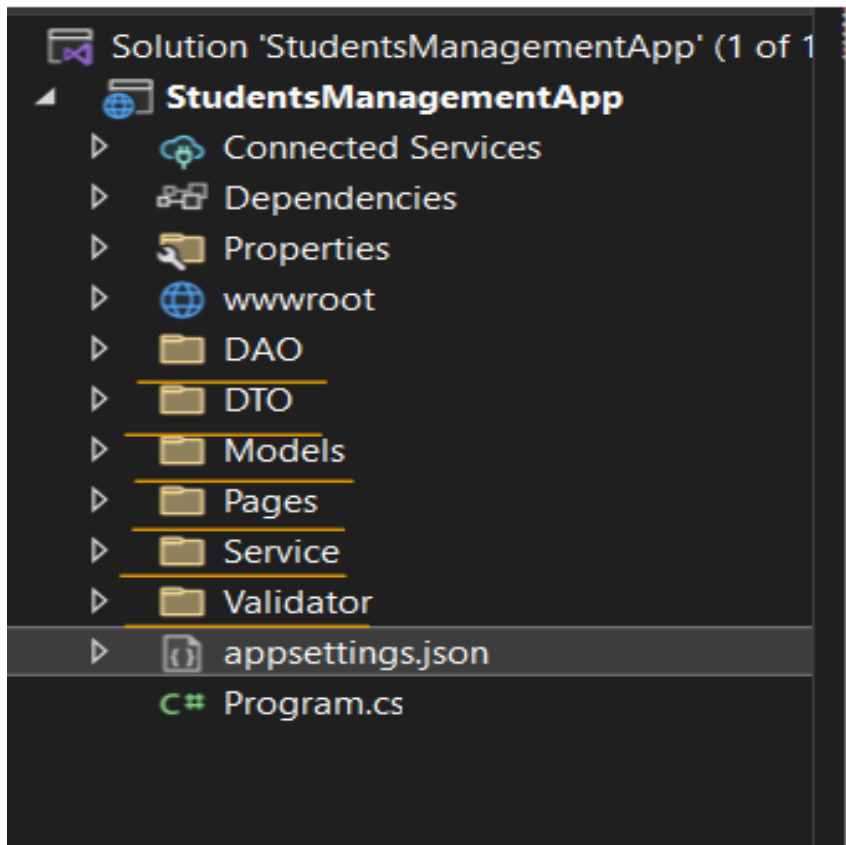
Connection with DB is done by Installing Nuget Package SQLClient and provided the classes and interfaces that create connection with database, command queries, read or send data.

In this project, DB Helper Class attempts the connection to by sending a connection string.

```
1 using System.Data.SqlClient;
2
3 namespace StudentsManagementApp.DAO.DBUtil
4 {
5     23 references
6     public class DBHelper
7     {
8         private static SqlConnection? conn;
9
10        //No instances of this class available .UTILITY CLASS
11        0 references
12        private DBHelper() { }
13
14        22 references
15        public static SqlConnection? GetConnection()
16        {
17            try
18            {
19                ConfigurationManager configurationManager = new();
20                configurationManager.AddJsonFile("appsettings.json");
21                string url = configurationManager.GetConnectionString("DefaultConnection");
22                //string url = "Data Source=localhost\\sqlexpress;Initial Catalog=SevDB;Integrated Security=True";
23                conn = new SqlConnection(url);
24                return conn;
25            }
26            catch (Exception e)
27            {
28                Console.WriteLine(e.StackTrace);
29                return null;
30            }
31        }
32
33        0 references
34        public static void CloseConnection()
35        {
36            if (conn != null)
37            {
38                conn.Close();
39            }
40        }
41    }
42 }
```

2. CODE DESIGN

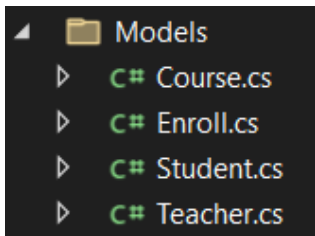
Namespaces



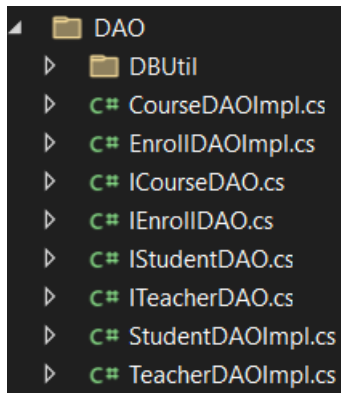
The application follows the design architecture SOA (Service-oriented-architecture) which obeys the design principle Separation of Concern. This is achieved by separating the code into small and self-contained layers (namespaces), which makes it easier to debug, maintain, extend and reuse for future additions. The data binding between the layers that have to communicate is loosely coupled and in our case is done with dependency injection via interfaces.

2.A NAMESPACES

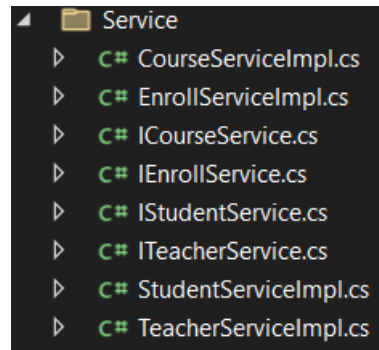
MODELS « DAO « SERVICE « VALIDATOR « DTO « PAGES



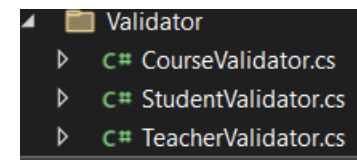
The classes in models are representations of data in the database



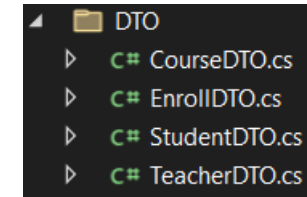
Data Access layer communicates with the database via DBUtil Class.



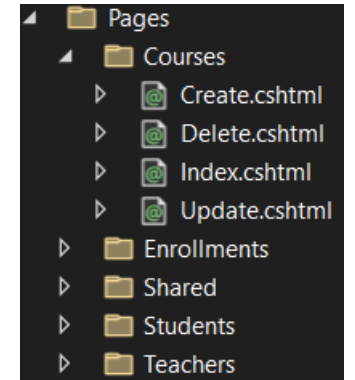
Service layer represents the public API with documentation communicating with DAO layer



Helper class that checks if the object transferred is valid



Data Transfer Object tranfers data from user-input to service layer



Holds for views(csHtml) and controllers that manages requests from user

2.B.MODELS

Classes
representing
each table of
database with
fields as fields
of the tables

```
namespace StudentsManagementApp.Models
{
    46 references
    public class Student
    {
        13 references
        public int Id { get; set; }
        10 references
        public string? Firstname { get; set; }
        10 references
        public string? Lastname { get; set; }
    }
}
```

```
1 namespace StudentsManagementApp.Models
2 {
3     46 references
4     public class Teacher
5     {
6         14 references
7         public int Id { get; set; }
8         11 references
9         public string? Firstname { get; set; }
10        11 references
11        public string? Lastname { get; set; }
12    }
13 }
```

```
namespace StudentsManagementApp.Models
{
    46 references
    public class Course
    {
        13 references
        public int Id { get; set; }
        10 references
        public string? Description { get; set; }
        7 references
        public int TeacherId { get; set; }
    }
}
```

```
1 namespace StudentsManagementApp.Models
2 {
3     23 references
4     public class Enroll
5     {
6         7 references
7         public int StudentId { get; set; }
8         7 references
9         public int CourseId { get; set; }
10    }
11 }
```


2.B.DAO

DAO layer contains interfaces and classes that implement them. For example ..

```
using StudentsManagementApp.Models;

namespace StudentsManagementApp.DAO
{
    7 references
    public interface IStudentDAO
    {
        2 references
        void Insert(Student? student);
        2 references
        void Update(Student? student);
        2 references
        Student? Delete(Student? student);
        2 references
        Student? GetStudent(int id);

        2 references
        List<Student> GetAll();
    }
}
```

Interface

Each CRUD method uses DB helper first to connect to database and then to command queries and read or send data

```
4 references
public class StudentDAOImpl : IStudentDAO
{
    2 references
    public Student? Delete(Student? student)
    {
        if (student == null) return null;

        try
        {
            using SqlConnection? conn = DBHelper.GetConnection();

            if (conn is not null) conn.Open();

            string sql1 = "DELETE FROM STUDENT_COURSE WHERE STUDENT_ID = @id";
            string sql2 = "DELETE FROM STUDENTS WHERE ID = @id";

            using SqlCommand command1 = new(sql1, conn);
            using SqlCommand command2 = new(sql2, conn);

            command1.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", student.Id);
            command2.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", student.Id);

            command1.ExecuteNonQuery();
            int rowsAffected = command2.ExecuteNonQuery();
            return (rowsAffected > 0) ? student : null;
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            Console.WriteLine(e.StackTrace);
            throw;
        }
    }
}
```

Delete method implementation

Service Interface

```
1 using StudentsManagementApp.DTO;
2 using StudentsManagementApp.Models;
3
4 namespace StudentsManagementApp.Service
5 {
6     5 references
7     public interface IStudentService
8     {
9         /// <summary>
10        /// A method that returns a list with all the students
11        /// </summary>
12        /// <returns> A list of Student objects</returns>
13        2 references
14        List<Student> GetAllStudents();
15        /// <summary>
16        /// A method that inserts a record (student) with values Id,Firstname,Lastname at
17        /// the students table
18        /// </summary>
19        /// <param name="dto"> DTOStudent object that is to be
20        /// converted to Student</param>
21        2 references
22        void InsertStudent(StudentDTO? dto);
23        /// <summary>
24        /// A method that updates a record (Student) with values Firstname,Lastname at
25        /// the Students table
26        /// </summary>
27        /// <param name="dto">
28        /// DTOStudent that is to be
29        /// converted to Student</param>
30        2 references
31        void UpdateStudent(StudentDTO? dto);
32
33        /// <summary>
34        /// A method that brings one student ,searched by Id, from the student table
35        /// </summary>
36        /// <param name="id">Id of the student</param>
37        /// <returns> a Student object</returns>
38        2 references
39        Student? GetStudent(int id);
40
41        /// <summary>
42        /// It deletes a student record from Students table
43        /// </summary>
44        /// <param name="dto">
45        /// DTOStudent Object that is to be
46        /// converted to Student</param>
47        /// <returns>Returns the deleted Student </returns>
48        2 references
49        Student? DeleteStudent(StudentDTO? dto);
50    }
51 }
```

2.B.SERVICE

Service layer also contains interfaces and classes that implement them but also holds for public API and documentation explaining utility .

Service Delete Method Implementation

Service layer calls methods from DAO layer with dependency injection

```
public Student? DeleteStudent(StudentDTO? dto)
{
    if (dto == null) return null;

    try
    {
        Student? student = ConvertDTOToStudent(dto);
        return dao.Delete(student);
    }
    catch (Exception e)
    {
        Console.WriteLine(e.Message);
        throw;
    }
}
```

```
public class StudentServiceImpl : IStudentService
{
    private readonly IStudentDAO dao;

    4 references
    public StudentServiceImpl(IStudentDAO dao)
    {
        this.dao = dao;
    }
}
```

2.B.DTO

DTO like model classes but serves communication between controllers and service layer

```
namespace StudentsManagementApp.Models
{
    46 references
    public class Student
    {
        13 references
        public int Id { get; set; }
        10 references
        public string? Firstname { get; set; }
        10 references
        public string? Lastname { get; set; }
    }
}
```

```
1 namespace StudentsManagementApp.Models
2 {
3     46 references
4     public class Teacher
5     {
6         14 references
7         public int Id { get; set; }
8         11 references
9         public string? Firstname { get; set; }
10        11 references
11        public string? Lastname { get; set; }
12    }
13 }
```

```
namespace StudentsManagementApp.Models
{
    46 references
    public class Course
    {
        13 references
        public int Id { get; set; }
        10 references
        public string? Description { get; set; }
        7 references
        public int TeacherId { get; set; }
    }
}
```

```
1 namespace StudentsManagementApp.Models
2 {
3     23 references
4     public class Enroll
5     {
6         7 references
7         public int StudentId { get; set; }
8         7 references
9         public int CourseId { get; set; }
10    }
11 }
```

2.B.VALIDATOR

Checks if DTOS are valid

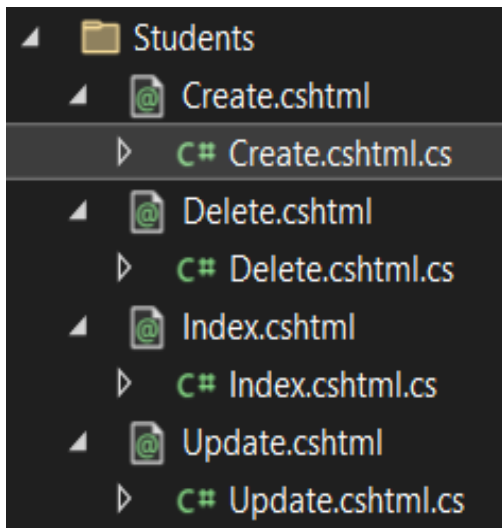
```
public class CourseValidator
{
    0 references
    private CourseValidator() { }

    2 references
    public static string Validate(CourseDTO? dto)
    {
        if (dto!.Description!.Length <= 6)
        {
            return "Course should not be less than 6 characters ";
        }
        else return "";
    }
}
```

```
1 using StudentsManagementApp.DTO;
2
3 namespace StudentsManagementApp.Validator
4 {
5     3 references
6     public class StudentValidator
7     {
8         //checks if a DTO is valid - UTILITY CLASS
9
10        0 references
11        private StudentValidator(){ }
12
13        2 references
14        public static string Validate(StudentDTO? dto)
15        {
16            if ((dto!.Firstname!.Length <=2) || (dto!.Lastname!.Length <= 4))
17            {
18                return "Firstname or Lastname should not be less than 2 and 4 characters respectively";
19            }
20            return "";
21        }
22    }
23 }
24
```

3. RAZOR PAGES

Razor pages contains the view (cshtml) file and the controller class that manages the requests of the user.



```
namespace StudentsManagementApp.Pages.Students
{
    6 references
    public class IndexModel : PageModel
    {
        private readonly IStudentDAO studentDAO = new StudentDAOImpl();
        private readonly IStudentService? service;

        internal List<Student> students = new();

        0 references
        public IndexModel()
        {
            service = new StudentServiceImpl(studentDAO);
        }

        0 references
        public IActionResult OnGet()
        {
            students = service!.GetAllStudents();
            return Page();
        }
    }
}
```

Every time a request is made a new html page is sent back. Each razor pages represent a CRUD action .
For example IndexModel calls GetAllStudents() from Service layer

The HTML page that is sent to user

```
@page
@model StudentsManagementApp.Pages.Students.IndexModel
@{
}

<h2>List of Students</h2>
<div class="database">
    <div>
        <table class="table">
            <thead>
                <tr>
                    <th>ID</th>
                    <th>Firstname</th>
                    <th>Lastname</th>
                </tr>
            </thead>
            <tbody>
                @if (Model.students is not null )
                {
                    @foreach (var student in Model.students)
                    {
                        <tr>
                            <td>@student.Id</td>
                            <td>@student.Firstname</td>
                            <td>@student.Lastname</td>
                            <td class="btns">
                                <a class="button" href="/Students/Update?id=@student.Id">Update</a>
                                <a class="button" href="/Students/Delete?id=@student.Id">Delete</a>
                            </td>
                        </tr>
                    }
                }
            </tbody>
        </table>
    </div>
</div>
<div class="button-container">
    <div class="button" id="new">
        <a href="/Students/Create">New Student</a>
    </div>
</div>
```

HOMEPAGE

ΣΕΒ

Students

Teachers

Courses

Enrollments

Welcome to Student's Management App!



INDEX Pages

[ΣΕΒ](#)[Students](#)[Teachers](#)[Courses](#)[Enrollments](#)

List of Students

ID	Firstname	Lastname		
77	Σπύρος	Νάτσιος	Update	Delete
78	Μπεργιάνα	Ελμιάζαι	Update	Delete

[New Student](#)

<https://localhost:7230/Students>© 2022 - Students Management App

[ΣΕΒ](#)[Students](#)[Teachers](#)[Courses](#)[Enrollments](#)

List of Teachers

ID	Firstname	Lastname		
25	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete
26	Αλέξανδρος	Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete

[New Teacher](#)

<https://localhost:7230/Teachers>© 2022 - Students Management App

[ΣΕΒ](#)[Students](#)[Teachers](#)[Courses](#)[Enrollments](#)

List of Courses

ID	Description	Teacher		
75	Αλγοριθμική	Αλέξανδρος Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete
76	Machine Learning	Θανάσης Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete

[New Course](#)

<https://localhost:7230/Courses>© 2022 - Students Management App

[ΣΕΒ](#)[Students](#)[Teachers](#)[Courses](#)[Enrollments](#)

Enrollments

ID	Firstname	Lastname	Course Id	Course	
77	Σπύρος	Νάτσιος	75	Αλγοριθμική	Delete
77	Σπύρος	Νάτσιος	76	Machine Learning	Delete

[New Enrollment](#)

<https://localhost:7230/Enrollments>© 2022 - Students Management App

DEMONSTRATION : STUDENT CREATION

ΣΕΒStudentsTeachersCoursesEnrollments

New Student

Name

Λεφτέρης

Lastname

M

Submit

Cancel

Firstname or Lastname should not be less than 2 and 4 characters respectively

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It throws error message if a field is under 2 or 4 characters

List of Students

ID	Firstname	Lastname		
77	Σπύρος	Νάτσιος	<div>Update</div>	<div>Delete</div>
78	Μπεγιάνα	Ελμάζι	<div>Update</div>	<div>Delete</div>
80	Λεφτέρης	Μυλωνάκης	<div>Update</div>	<div>Delete</div>

New Student

Student created

DEMONSTRATION :TEACHER UPDATE

ΣΕΒStudentsTeachersCoursesEnrollments

List of Teachers

ID	Firstname	Lastname		
25	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete
26	Κίμων	Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete

We will update teachers name

New Teacher

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Update Teacher

Firstname

Lastname

Submit

Cancel

List of Teachers

ID	Firstname	Lastname		
25	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete
26	Αλεξανδρος	Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete

New Teacher

Teacher Updated

DEMONSTRATION

CREATE COURSE

New Course

Description

Java EE

Teacher

Θανάσης Ανδρούτσος

Θανάσης Ανδρούτσος

Αλέξανδρος Ασκαρίδης

Submit

Cancel

It is required to choose an already inserted teacher

List of Courses

ID	Description	Teacher			
75	Αλγοριθμική	Αλέξανδρος	Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete
76	Machine Learning	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete

New Course

List of Courses

ID	Description	Teacher			
75	Αλγοριθμική	Αλεξανδρος	Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete
76	Machine Learning	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete
79	Java EE	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete

New Course

Course created

DEMONSTRATION

UPDATE COURSE

Update Course

Description

Teacher

List of Courses

ID	Description	Teacher			
75	Αλγοριθμική	Αλεξανδρος	Ασκαριδης	<input type="button" value="Update"/>	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
76	Machine Learning	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	<input type="button" value="Update"/>	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
79	Java EE	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	<input type="button" value="Update"/>	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>

List of Courses

ID	Description	Teacher			
75	Αλγοριθμική	Αλεξανδρος	Ασκαριδης	<input type="button" value="Update"/>	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
76	Machine Learning	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	<input type="button" value="Update"/>	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
79	Java Enterprise Edition	Κώστας	Κωστόπουλος	<input type="button" value="Update"/>	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>

Course
Updated

DEMONSTRATION

CREATE ENROLL

New Enroll

Student

Μπεγιάνα Ελμάζαϊ

Course

Java Enterprise Edition

Submit **Cancel**

This student already attends this course

It throws error
if you make the
same enroll

It is required to
choose already
inserted
Students and
Courses

New Enroll

Student

Σπύρος Νάτσιος

Σπύρος Νάτσιος
Μπεγιάνα Ελμάζαϊ
Λεφτέρης Μυλωνάκης
Αλγοριθμική

Submit **Cancel**

Enrollments

ID	Firstname	Lastname	Course Id	Course	
78	Μπεγιάνα	Ελμάζαϊ	77	Java Enterprise Edition	Delete

New Enrollment

Enrollments

ID	Firstname	Lastname	Course Id	Course	
77	Σπύρος	Νάτσιος	77	Java Enterprise Edition	Delete
78	Μπεγιάνα	Ελμάζαϊ	77	Java Enterprise Edition	Delete

New Enrollment

Enrollment
Created

DEMONSTRATION DELETE COURSES

When you delete a course also enrollments in this course are deleted

List of Courses

ID	Description	Teacher		
75	Αλγοριθμική	Αλέξανδρος Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete
76	Machine Learning	Θανάσης Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete
77	Java Enterprise Edition	Κώστας Κωστούπουλος	Update	Delete

New Course

Enrollments

ID	Firstname	Lastname	Course Id	Course	
77	Σπύρος	Νάτσιος	77	Java Enterprise Edition	Delete
78	Μπεγιάνα	Ελμάζαϊ	77	Java Enterprise Edition	Delete

New Enrollment

List of Courses

ID	Description	Teacher		
75	Αλγοριθμική	Αλέξανδρος Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete
76	Machine Learning	Θανάσης Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete

New Course

Enrollments

ID	Firstname	Lastname	Course Id	Course
----	-----------	----------	-----------	--------

New Enrollment

DEMONSTRATION DELETE STUDENT

When you delete a student also enrollments of this student are deleted

List of Students

ID	Firstname	Lastname		
77	Σπύρος	Νάτσιος	Update	Delete
78	Μπεγιάνα	Ελμάζαϊ	Update	Delete
80	Λεφτέρης	Μυλωνάκης	Update	Delete

Enrollments

ID	Firstname	Lastname	Course Id	Course	
80	Λεφτέρης	Μυλωνάκης	75	Αλγοριθμική	Delete

New Enrollment

List of Students

ID	Firstname	Lastname		
77	Σπύρος	Νάτσιος	Update	Delete
78	Μπεγιάνα	Ελμάζαϊ	Update	Delete

New Student

Enrollments

ID	Firstname	Lastname	Course Id	Course
----	-----------	----------	-----------	--------

New Enrollment

DEMONSTRATION DELETE TEACHER

When you delete a teacher also courses and enrollments in this course are deleted

List of Teachers

ID	Firstname	Lastname		
25	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete
26	Αλέξανδρος	Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete
29	Κώστας	Κωστόπουλος	Update	Delete

New Teacher

List of Courses

ID	Description	Teacher		
75	Αλγοριθμική	Αλέξανδρος Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete
76	Machine Learning	Θανάσης Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete
78	Μαθηματικά	Κώστας Κωστόπουλος	Update	Delete

New Course

Enrollments

ID	Firstname	Lastname	Course Id	Course	
77	Σπύρος	Νάτσιος	78	Μαθηματικά	Delete

New Enrollment

List of Teachers

ID	Firstname	Lastname		
25	Θανάσης	Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete
26	Αλέξανδρος	Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete

New Teacher

List of Courses

ID	Description	Teacher		
75	Αλγοριθμική	Αλέξανδρος Ασκαρίδης	Update	Delete
76	Machine Learning	Θανάσης Ανδρούτσος	Update	Delete

New Course

Enrollments

ID	Firstname	Lastname	Course Id	Course
----	-----------	----------	-----------	--------

New Enrollment

SOURCES

- Notes from **Thanasis Androutsos** , also the teacher leading this course
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Service-oriented_architecture