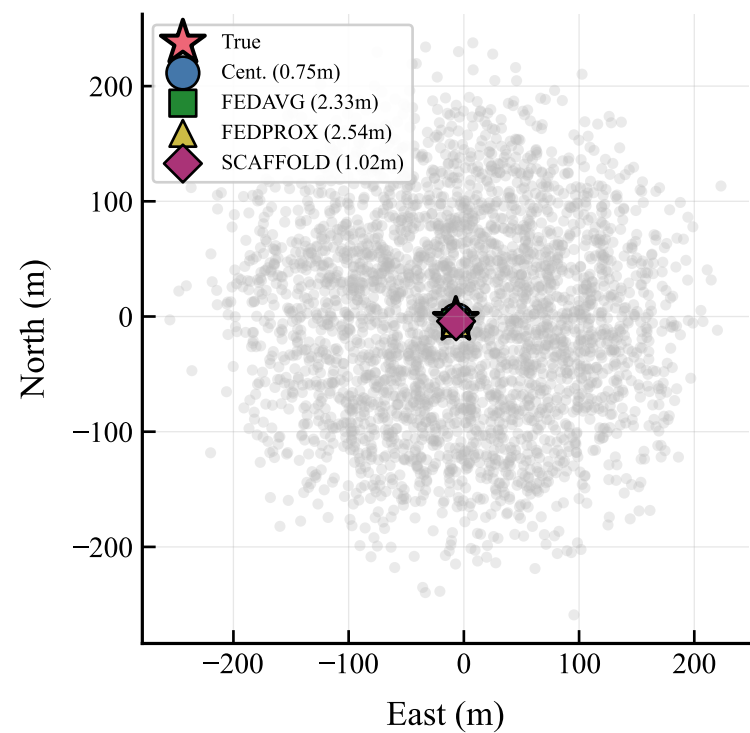


Stage 2: Localization Summary — Urban

(a) Localization Results



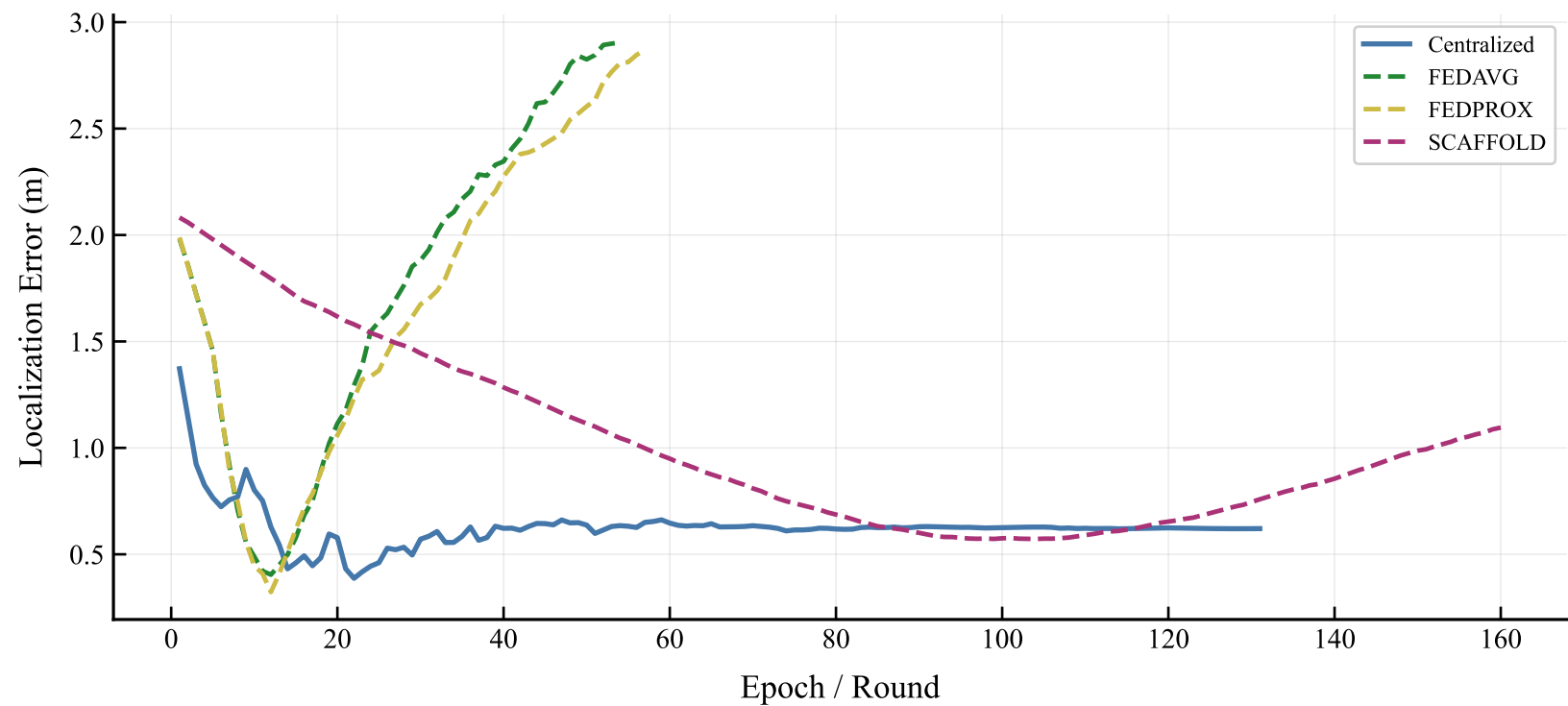
STAGE 2 METRICS

Centralized:
Error: 0.75 m

Federated:
FEDAVG: 2.33 m
FEDPROX: 2.54 m
SCAFFOLD: 1.02 m

Dataset: 3,232 samples
Environment: Urban

(b) Convergence Comparison



(c) Final Errors

