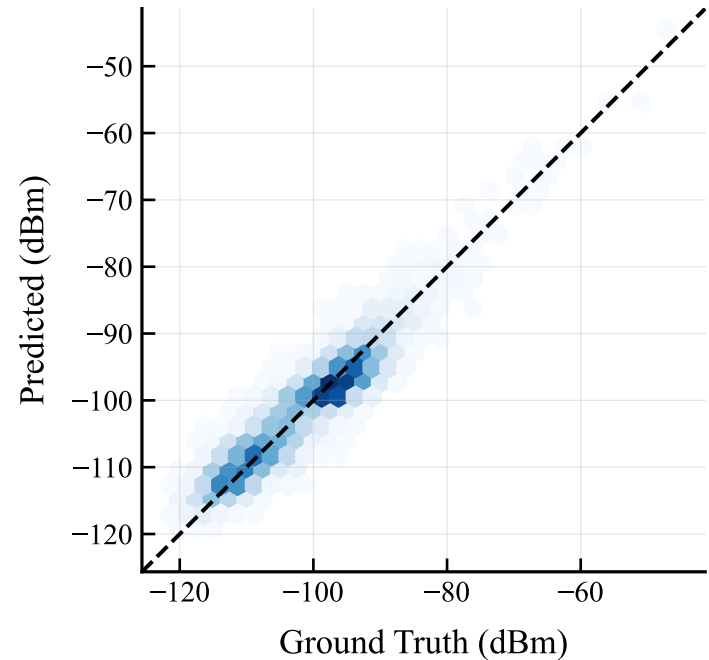
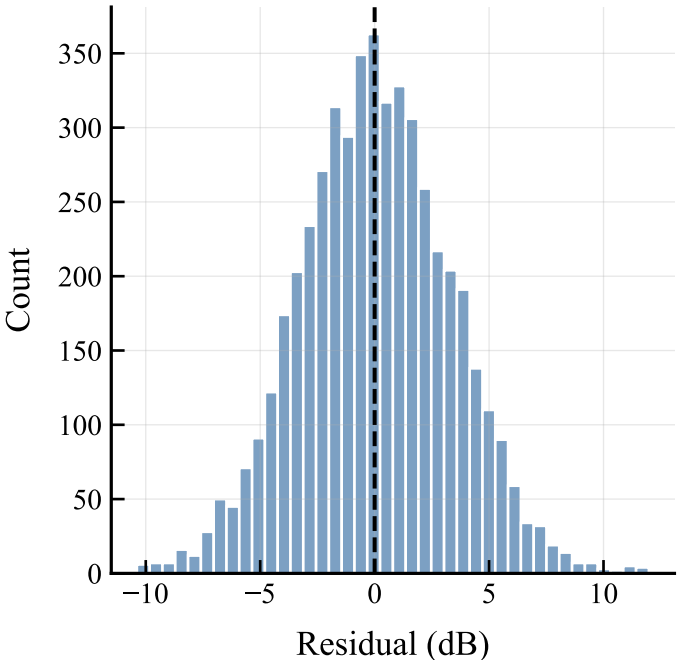


Stage 1: RSSI Estimation Summary — Urban

(a) Prediction Accuracy



(b) Residuals



STAGE 1 METRICS

MAE: 2.61 dB

RMSE: 3.29 dB

R²: 0.865

Samples: 5,003

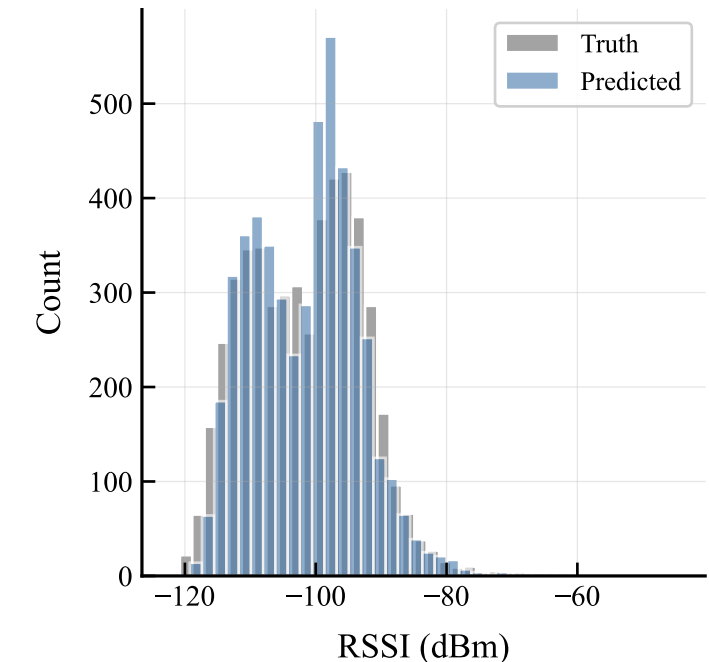
Devices: 11

Detection:

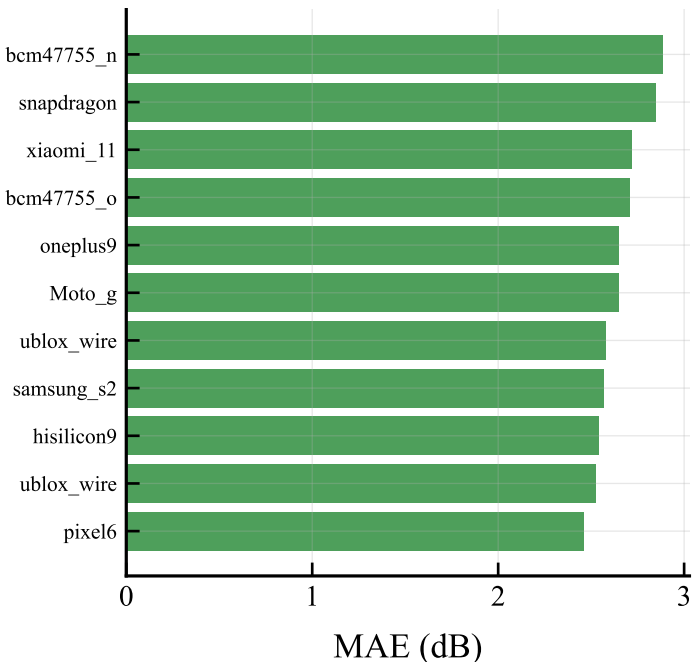
Acc: 91.3%

F1: 93.8%

(d) RSSI Distributions



(e) Device MAE



(f) Detection

