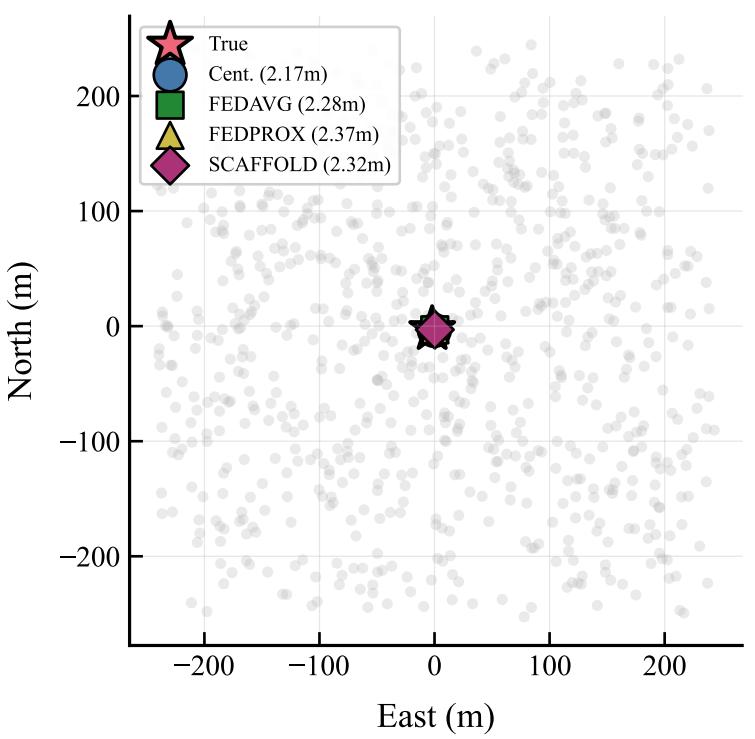


## Stage 2: Localization Summary — Suburban

(a) Localization Results



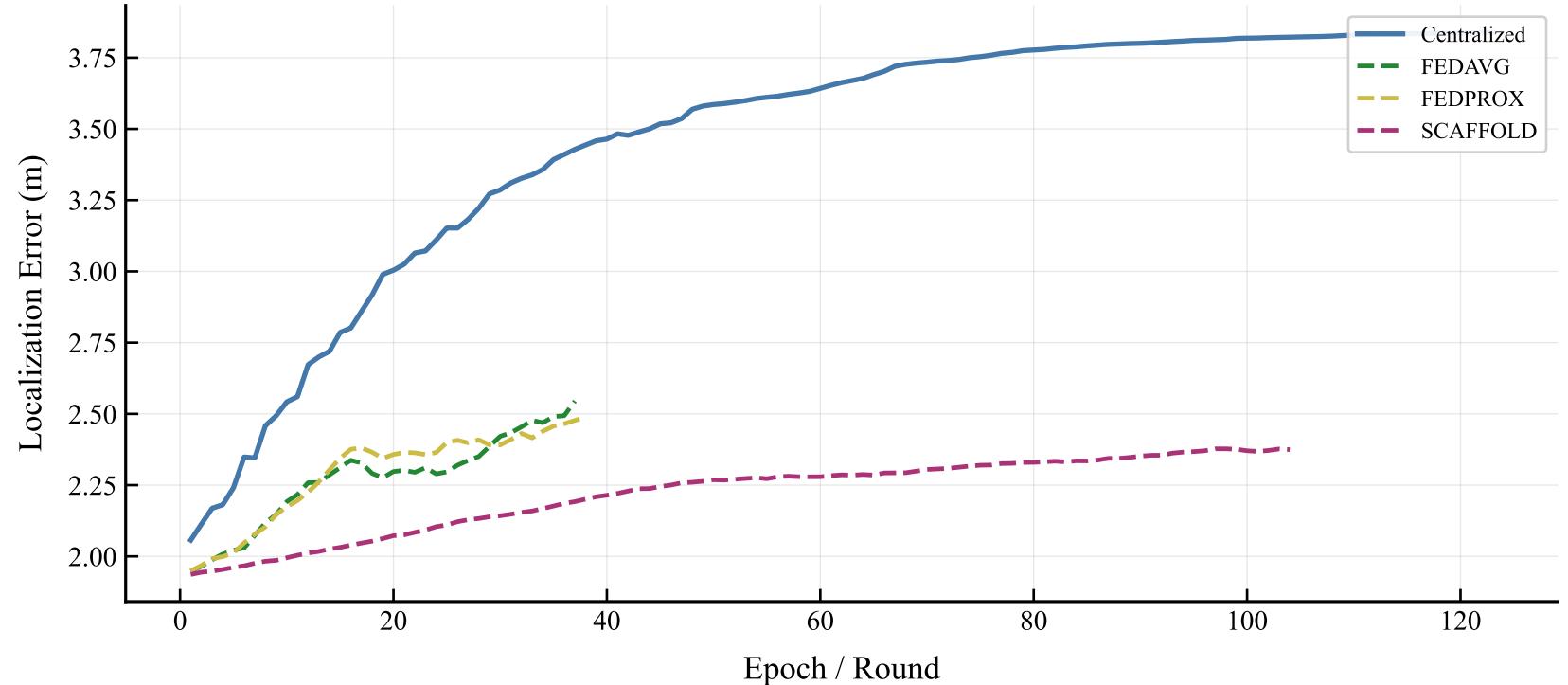
STAGE 2 METRICS  
=====

Centralized:  
Error: 2.17 m

Federated:  
FEDAVG: 2.28 m  
FEDPROX: 2.37 m  
SCAFFOLD: 2.32 m

Dataset: 810 samples  
Environment: Suburban

(b) Convergence Comparison



(c) Final Errors

