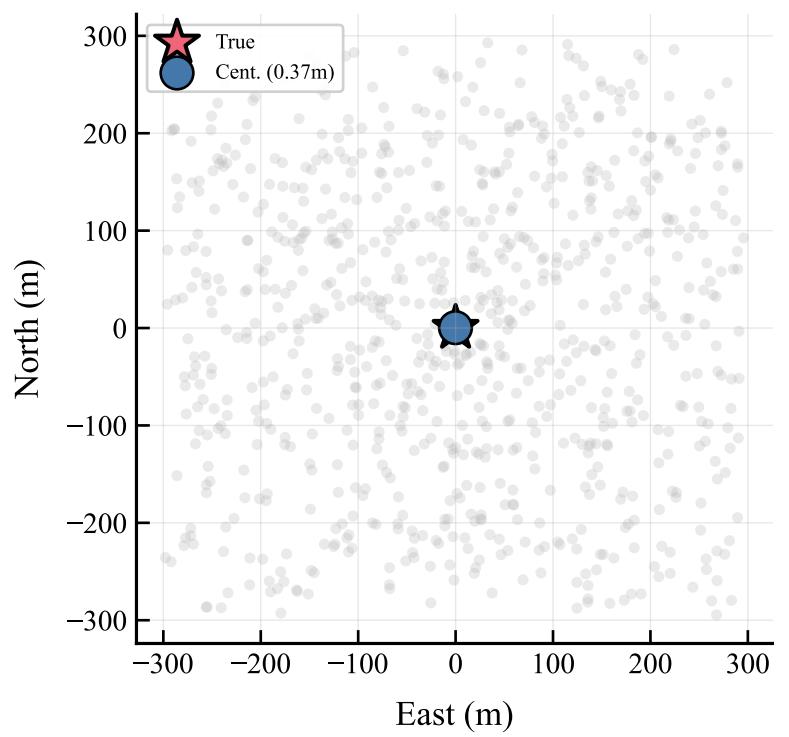


## Stage 2: Localization Summary — Open Sky

**(a) Localization Results**



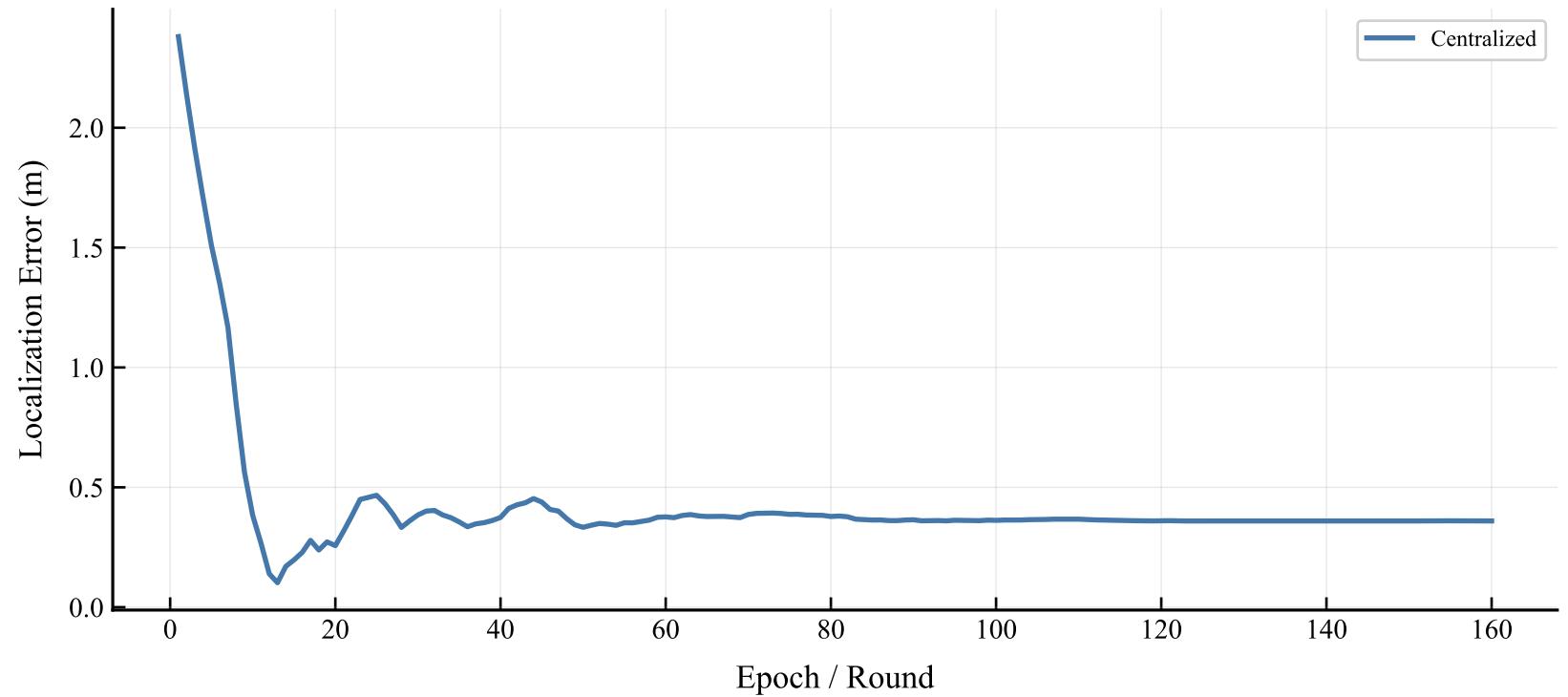
**STAGE 2 METRICS**  
=====

Centralized:  
Error: 0.37 m

Dataset: 821 samples  
Environment: Open Sky

0.37

**(b) Convergence Comparison**



**(c) Final Errors**

