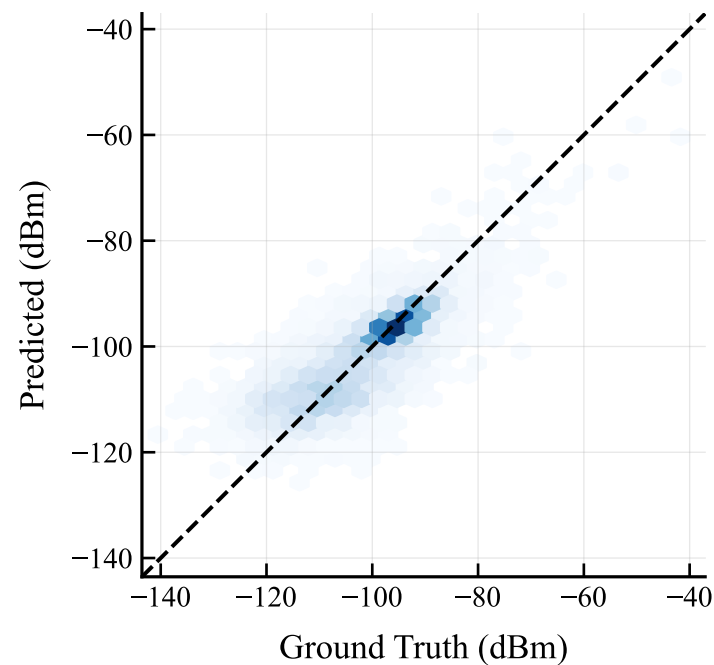
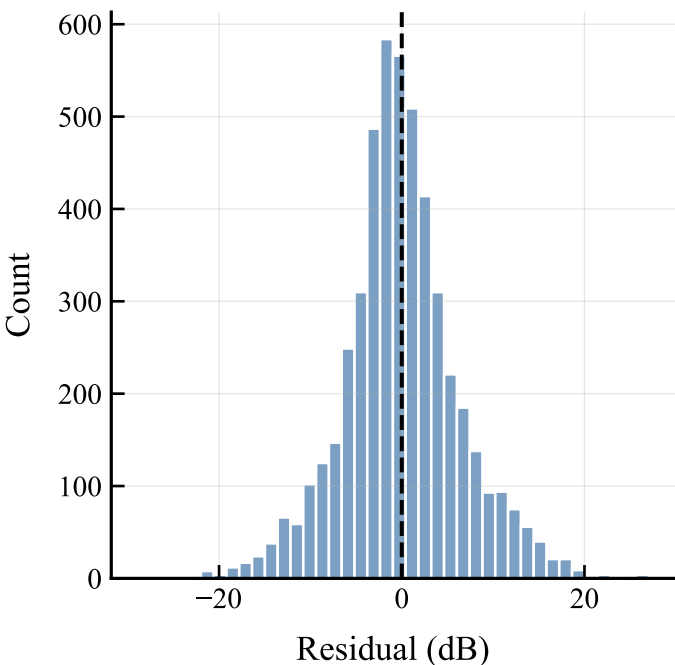


Stage 1: RSSI Estimation Summary — Urban

(a) Prediction Accuracy



(b) Residuals



STAGE 1 METRICS

MAE: 4.76 dB

RMSE: 6.39 dB

R²: 0.632

Samples: 5,003

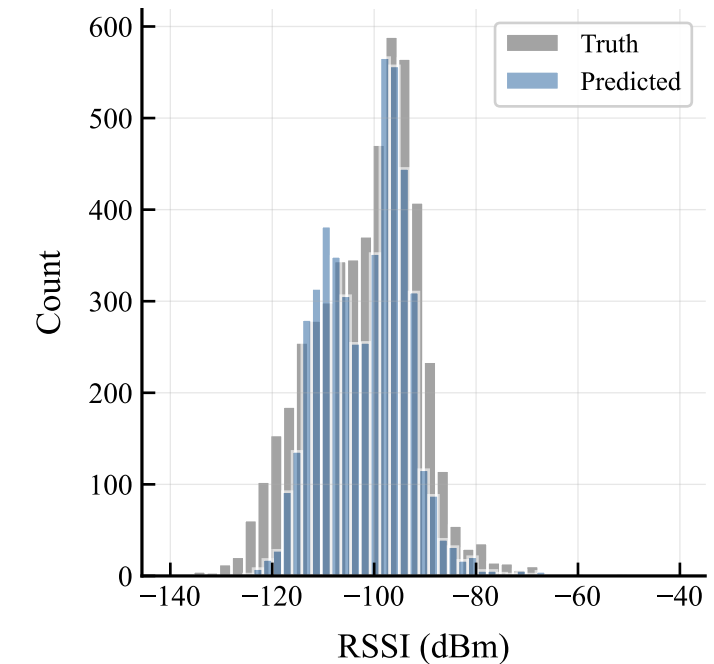
Devices: 11

Detection:

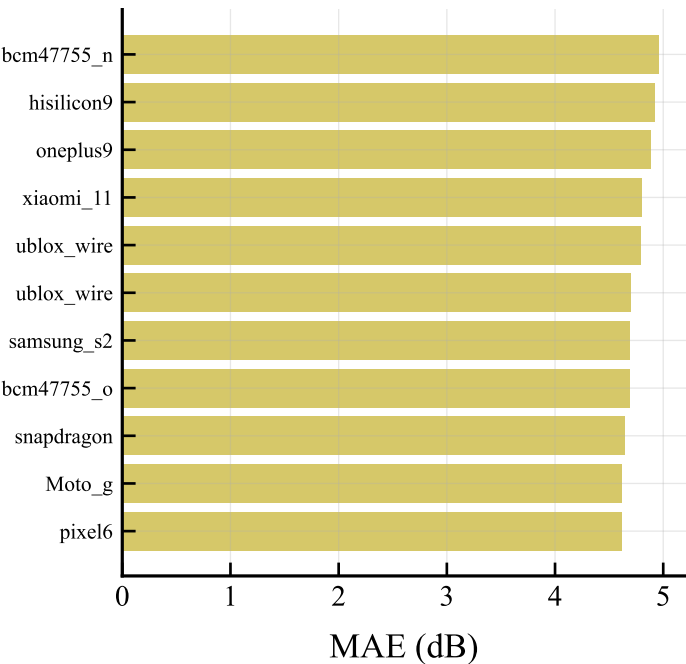
Acc: 91.3%

F1: 93.8%

(d) RSSI Distributions



(e) Device MAE



(f) Detection

