### Machine Learning 8

# Dimension Reduction Feature Selection (Theory)

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## Data Processing Steps (Machine Learning)

- Data Cleaning
  - Missing Values, Noise, ...
- Data Scaling
  - Normalization, Standardization, Registration, ...
- Dimensionality Reduction
  - Feature Selection, ...
- Modeling
  - Classification, Regression, ...



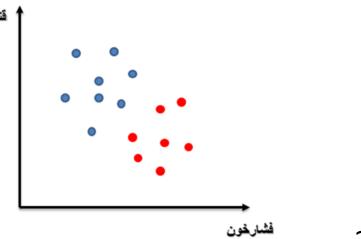


#### **Dimension Reduction**

Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	1	J
Gender	Age	Height	Smoker	Blood Pressure		(0)	Variance	Kurtosis	Entropy
Male	38	71	TRUE	124			1.169	0.32	0.13
								$\bigvee$	
			feature 1					feature 2	



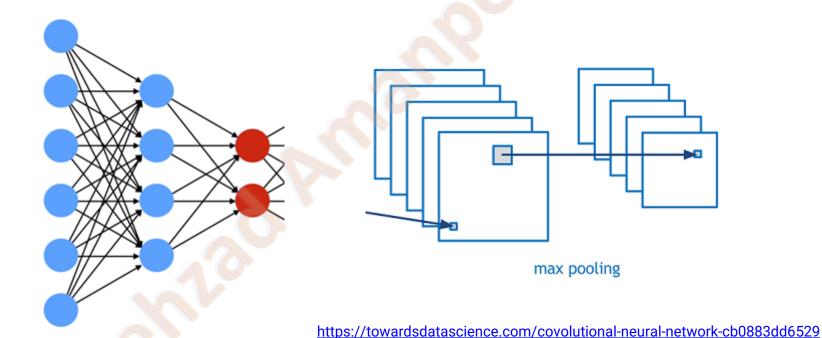
- Feature Combination / Extraction.







#### **Dimension Reduction**



https://medium.com/autoencoder-for-anomaly-detection in Robotics: A Review





#### **Dimension Reduction**

There are many dimensionality reduction algorithms and

no single best algorithm!

https://machinelearningmastery.com/dimensionality-reduction-algorithms-with-python/





## Dimension Reduction (Methods)

#### **Unsupervised:**

- Removing Features with Low Variance
- Matrix Factorization Algorithms (PCA, SVD, ...)
- Manifold Learning (Isomap / Spectral Embedding, ...)

- ...

#### Supervised:

- Univariate Feature Selection
- Model-based Feature Selection
- Sequential Feature Selection / Elimination

- ...

