PGMcpp: PRIMED Grid Modelling (in C++)

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## **Hierarchical Index**

### 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

CombustionInputs
Controller
DieselInputs
ElectricalLoad
Emissions
Interpolator
InterpolatorStruct1D
InterpolatorStruct2D
LilonInputs
Model
ModelInputs
Production
Combustion
Diesel
Renewable
Solar
Tidal
Wave
Wind
ProductionInputs
RenewableInputs
Resources
SolarInputs
Storage
Lilon
StorageInputs
TidalInputs
WaveInputs
Windlinute

2 Hierarchical Index

# **Class Index**

### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Combustion	
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles	ç
CombustionInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	24
Controller	
A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	25
Diesel	
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator	42
Diesellnputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs	56
ElectricalLoad	
A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	60
Emissions	
A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries	65
Interpolator	
A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies	66
InterpolatorStruct1D	
A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation	80
A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation	81
Lilon	
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries	84
LilonInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values	103
Model	
A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other	108

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ModelInp	uts	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided)	124
Productio	on Control of the Con	
	The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise	126
Productio		
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	138
Renewab	ole .	
Renewab	The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy	140
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	148
Resource		
	A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	149
Solar		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production	160
SolarInpu	uts	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	168
Storage		
	The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy	170
StorageIr		
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	184
Tidal		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production	186
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	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	197
Wave		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production	200
WaveInpu		
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Wind		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production	216
WindInpu		
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	228

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

header/Controller.h
Header file for the Controller class
header/doxygen_cite.h
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool
header/ElectricalLoad.h
Header file for the ElectricalLoad class
header/Interpolator.h
Header file for the Interpolator class
header/Model.h
Header file for the Model class
header/Resources.h
Header file for the Resources class
header/std_includes.h
Header file which simply batches together some standard includes
header/Production/Production.h
Header file for the Production class
header/Production/Combustion.h
Header file for the Combustion class
header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
Header file for the Diesel class
header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
Header file for the Renewable class
header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
Header file for the Solar class
header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
Header file for the Tidal class
header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
Header file for the Wave class
header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
Header file for the Wind class
header/Storage/Lilon.h
Header file for the Lilon class
header/Storage/Storage.h
Header file for the Storage class
pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp
Bindings file for PGMcpp

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### **Class Documentation**

### 4.1 Combustion Class Reference

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#include <Combustion.h>

Inheritance diagram for Combustion:



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Collaboration diagram for Combustion:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Combustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

· Combustion (int, double, CombustionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

• virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

• double getFuelConsumptionL (double, double)

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Emissions getEmissionskg (double)

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Combustion (void)

Destructor for the Combustion class.

#### **Public Attributes**

CombustionType type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

• FuelMode fuel\_mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

· double fuel cost L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

double nominal fuel escalation annual

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double real\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double linear fuel slope LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

double CO2 emissions intensity kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

std::string fuel\_mode\_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

std::vector< double > fuel consumption vec L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > fuel\_cost\_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

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#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (CombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

- virtual void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#### 4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

#### 4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]

```
Combustion::Combustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    CombustionInputs combustion_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
117
         // 2. set attributes
118
        this->fuel_mode = combustion_inputs.fuel_mode;
119
120
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
    this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LINEAR";
121
122
123
124
125
             }
126
             case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
127
                 this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP";
128
129
130
                 this->interpolator.addData1D(
131
132
                      {\tt combustion\_inputs.path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data}
133
                 );
134
135
                 break;
136
             }
137
138
             default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion(): ";
139
                 error_str += "fuel mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
140
141
                 error_str += " not recognized";
142
143
144
                 #ifdef _WIN32
145
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
146
147
148
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
149
150
                 break;
151
             }
        }
152
153
154
        this->fuel_cost_L = 0;
155
        this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual =
156
            combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual;
157
158
        this->real_fuel_escalation_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
159
             combustion inputs.nominal fuel escalation annual,
160
             combustion_inputs.production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
161
        );
162
163
        this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0;
164
        this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0;
165
166
        this->CO2 emissions intensity kgL = 0;
167
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
168
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
169
        this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
170
171
        this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
        this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
172
173
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
174
175
        this->fuel_consumption_vec_L.resize(this->n_points, 0);
176
        this->fuel_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
177
178
        this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
179
        this->CO_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
180
        this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
181
         this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
182
        this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
183
        \label{lem:constraint} this \hbox{->} PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg.resize \hbox{(this->} n\_points, \ 0) \hbox{;}
184
185
            3. construction print
186
        if (this->print_flag) {
187
             std::cout « "Combustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
188
189
190
        return:
191 }
        /* Combustion() */
```

#### 4.1.2.3 ∼Combustion()

```
Combustion::~Combustion (
void ) [virtual]
```

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Destructor for the Combustion class.

```
529 {
530     // 1. destruction print
531     if (this->print_flag) {
532         std::cout « "Combustion object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
533     }
534
535     return;
536 } /* ~Combustion() */
```

#### 4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.1.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

combustion\_inputs A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
40 {
        // 1. if {\tt FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP}, check that path is given
41
42
             combustion_inputs.fuel_mode == FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP and
43
44
            combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data.empty()
45
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() fuel mode was set to ";
error_str += "FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, but no path to fuel interpolation ";
46
47
            error_str += "data was given";
48
49
            #ifdef _WIN32
51
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
52
            #endif
53
54
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
55
       }
56
        return;
58 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.1.3.2 \_\_writeSummary()

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

105 {return;}

## 4.1.3.3 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

# 4.1.3.4 commit()

```
double Combustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
322
          // 1. invoke base class method
323
          load_kW = Production :: commit(
324
               timestep,
325
               dt hrs.
326
               production_kW,
327
               load_kW
328
         );
329
330
331
         if (this->is running) {
               // 2. compute and record fuel consumption
332
333
               double fuel_consumed_L = this->getFuelConsumptionL(dt_hrs, production_kW);
334
              this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L;
335
336
               // 3. compute and record emissions
337
               Emissions emissions = this->getEmissionskg(fuel_consumed_L);
               this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO2_kg;
338
339
               this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO_kg;
              this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CH4_kg;
this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.PM_kg;
340
341
342
343
344
               // 4. incur fuel costs
```

#### 4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

```
266
        // 1. account for fuel costs in net present cost
267
        double t_hrs = 0;
2.68
        double real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 0;
269
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
270
271
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
272
273
            real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
274
                1 + this->real_fuel_escalation_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
275
276
            );
277
278
            this->net_present_cost += real_fuel_escalation_scalar * this->fuel_cost_vec[i];
279
280
        // 2. invoke base class method
281
282
        Production :: computeEconomics(time vec hrs ptr);
283
284
285 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

#### 4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
233 {
234
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
235
            this->total_fuel_consumed_L += this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i];
236
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg += this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i];
237
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg += this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i];
238
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg += this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
239
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg += this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
241
            this->total_emissions.CH4_kg += this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i];
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg += this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i];
242
243
        }
2.44
245
        return:
246 }
       /* computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

## 4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt Emissions} & {\tt Combustion::getEmissionskg} & (\\ & & {\tt double} & {\tt fuel\_consumed\_L} & ) \end{tabular}
```

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

#### **Parameters**

fuel_consumed↔	The volume of fuel consumed [L].
_L	

#### Returns

A structure containing the mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

```
429
430
             Emissions emissions;
431
            emissions.CO2_kg = this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.CO_kg = this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.NOx_kg = this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.SOx_kg = this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
432
433
434
435
436
             emissions.CH4_kg = this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
437
             emissions.PM_kg = this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL \star fuel_consumed_L;
438
439
            return emissions;
           /* getEmissionskg() */
440 }
```

#### 4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The volume of fuel consumed [L].

```
373
       double fuel_consumed_L = 0;
374
375
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
           case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
376
377
               fuel\_consumed\_L = (
                    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh * production_kW +
379
                    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh * this->capacity_kW
               ) * dt_hrs;
380
381
382
                break;
383
            }
384
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
```

```
double load_ratio = production_kW / this->capacity_kW;
387
                   fuel_consumed_L = this->interpolator.interp1D(0, load_ratio) * dt_hrs;
388
389
                   break:
390
391
              }
392
393
              default: {
394
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL(): ";
                   error_str += "fuel mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
395
396
397
398
399
                   #ifdef _WIN32
400
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
401
402
403
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
404
405
                   break;
406
              }
407
         }
408
409     return fuel_consumed_L;
410 } /* getFuelConsumptionL() */
```

### 4.1.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

# 4.1.3.10 requestProductionkW()

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
156 {return 0;}
```

### 4.1.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Combustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	
combustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Combustion asset in the Model.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.	

```
476 {
477
        // 1. handle sentinel
478
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
479
480
481
482
        // 2. create subdirectories
483
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
484
485
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
486
487
488
        write_path += "Combustion/";
489
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
490
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
491
492
493
        write_path += this->type_str;
494
        write_path += "_";
495
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
496
        write_path += "kW_idx";
       write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
497
498
499
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
500
501
        // 3. write summary
502
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
503
504
        // 4. write time series
505
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
506
           max_lines = this->n_points;
507
508
        if (max_lines > 0) {
509
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
510
511
512
513
        return;
514 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

## 4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.1.4.1 CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.2 CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CH4_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
\verb|double Combustion::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL|\\
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.4 CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO2_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.5 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.1.4.6 CO emissions vec kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.7 fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_consumption_vec_L
```

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.8 fuel\_cost\_L

double Combustion::fuel\_cost\_L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

#### 4.1.4.9 fuel\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel\_cost\_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.1.4.10 fuel\_mode

FuelMode Combustion::fuel\_mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

# 4.1.4.11 fuel\_mode\_str

std::string Combustion::fuel\_mode\_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

# 4.1.4.12 linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

double Combustion::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

# 4.1.4.13 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

double Combustion::linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

### 4.1.4.14 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double Combustion::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.1.4.15 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.1.4.16 NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::NOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.17 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.18 PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::PM_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.19 real fuel escalation annual

```
double Combustion::real_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

### 4.1.4.20 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
{\tt double\ Combustion::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL}
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.21 SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::SOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.22 total\_emissions

```
Emissions Combustion::total_emissions
```

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

# 4.1.4.23 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Combustion::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

### 4.1.4.24 type

CombustionType Combustion::type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp

# 4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for CombustionInputs:



## **Public Attributes**

· ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

• FuelMode fuel\_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

• double nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual = 0.05

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• std::string path 2 fuel interp data = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

# 4.2.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

## 4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.2.2.1 fuel mode

```
FuelMode CombustionInputs::fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

## 4.2.2.2 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual = 0.05
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.2.2.3 path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data

```
std::string CombustionInputs::path_2_fuel_interp_data = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

#### 4.2.2.4 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs CombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

# 4.3 Controller Class Reference

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

• Controller (void)

Constructor for the Controller class.

- void setControlMode (ControlMode)
- void init (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)
   Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.
- void applyDispatchControl (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector < Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector < Storage \* > \*)

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

Controller (void)

Destructor for the Controller class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· ControlMode control\_mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

· std::string control\_string

A string describing the active ControlMode.

std::vector< double > net\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

std::vector< double > missed load vec kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

• std::map< double, std::vector< bool >> combustion map

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_computeNetLoad (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

void constructCombustionMap (std::vector < Combustion \* > \*)

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std
 ::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

 void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std
 ::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0. Simply defaults to load following control.

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::list< Storage \* >, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std
 ::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

 void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::vector< Storage \* > \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

• double getRenewableProduction (int, double, Renewable \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

- - bool is\_cycle\_charging )
- double \_\_handleStorageDischarging (int, double, double, std::list< Storage \* >)

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

# 4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.3.2.1 Controller()

#### Constructor for the Controller class.

```
1000 {
1001 return;
1002 } /* Controller() */
```

## 4.3.2.2 ∼Controller()

#### Destructor for the Controller class.

```
1229 {
1230     this->clear();
1231
1232     return;
1233 } /* ~Controller() */
```

# 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.3.3.1 \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load  $\leq 0$ . Simply defaults to load following control.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
403 {
404
         // 1. default to load following
405
        this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
            timestep,
406
407
             electrical_load_ptr,
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr, renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
408
410
             storage_ptr_vec_ptr
411
        );
412
413
        return:
414 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING() */
```

### 4.3.3.2 \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

### curtailment

```
453 {
454
            1. get dt_hrs, net load
455
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
456
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
457
        // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
458
459
460
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
461
        462
463
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
464
465
466
             if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
467
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
468
            }
469
470
            else {
471
                 nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
472
473
474
        \ensuremath{//} 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
475
476
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
477
            timestep,
478
            dt_hrs,
479
            net_load_kW,
480
            nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
481
        );
482
        //\  4. request optimal production from all Combustion assets //\  default to load following if no depleted storage
483
484
        if (depleted_storage_ptr_list.empty()) {
```

```
486
            net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
487
                timestep,
488
                dt_hrs,
489
                net_load_kW,
490
                combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
491
                false // is_cycle_charging
492
            );
493
494
495
        else {
496
            net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
497
                timestep,
498
                dt hrs,
                net_load_kW,
499
500
                combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
501
                       // is_cycle_charging
502
            );
       }
503
504
505
        // 5. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
507
              charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
508
        this->__handleStorageCharging(
509
            timestep,
510
            dt hrs,
511
            depleted_storage_ptr_list,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
512
513
            renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
514
       );
515
        // 6. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
516
517
518
            this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
519
520
521
        return;
       /* __applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING() */
522 }
```

## 4.3.3.3 applyLoadFollowingControl CHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

## **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
246 {
         // 1. get dt_hrs, set net load
double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
2.47
248
249
         double net_load_kW = 0;
251
          // 2. request zero production from all Combustion assets
252
         this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
              timestep,
253
254
              dt hrs.
255
              net_load_kW,
              combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
false // is_cycle_charging
256
257
258
         );
```

```
259
260
        // 3. attempt to charge all Storage assets using any and all available curtailment
261
               charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
        this->__handleStorageCharging(
2.62
263
            timestep,
264
            dt hrs.
265
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
266
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
267
            renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
268
        );
269
270
        return;
        /\star __applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING() \star/
271 }
```

# 4.3.3.4 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

## curtailment

```
309 {
310
         // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
311
312
313
314
            2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
315
316
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
317
        Storage* storage_ptr;
318
        for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
319
320
321
322
             if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
323
                  depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
324
             }
325
326
             else {
327
                  nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
328
             }
329
330
         \ensuremath{//} 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
331
332
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
333
             timestep,
334
             dt hrs,
335
             net_load_kW,
336
             nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
337
338
         // 4. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
339
        net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
340
             timestep,
341
```

```
342
            dt_hrs,
343
            net_load_kW,
344
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
345
            false // is_cycle_charging
346
       );
347
          5. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
348
350
              charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
351
       this->__handleStorageCharging(
352
            timestep,
353
            dt_hrs,
            depleted_storage_ptr_list,
354
355
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
356
            renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
357
358
359
        // 6. record any missed load
360
       if (net load kW > 1e-6) {
            this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
361
362
363
364
        return;
365 }
       /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

## 4.3.3.5 \_\_computeNetLoad()

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

The net load at a given point in time is defined as the load at that point in time, minus the sum of all Renewable production at that point in time. Therefore, a negative net load indicates a surplus of Renewable production, and a positive net load indicates a deficit of Renewable production.

# **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

```
57 {
59
       this->net_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
60
       \label{load_vec_kW.resize} this \verb|->missed_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
61
       // 2. populate net load vector
double dt_hrs = 0;
62
63
       double load_kW = 0;
65
       double net_load_kW = 0;
66
       double production_kW = 0;
67
       Renewable* renewable ptr;
68
69
70
       for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
            dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i];
            load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i];
72
73
            net_load_kW = load_kW;
74
75
            for (size_t j = 0; j < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
76
                renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
78
                production_kW = this->__getRenewableProduction(
79
                     dt. hrs.
80
                     renewable ptr.
81
82
                     resources_ptr
```

```
load_kW = renewable_ptr->commit(
86
87
                   dt hrs,
                   production_kW,
88
89
                    load kW
90
               );
91
92
               net_load_kW -= production_kW;
93
           }
94
95
           this->net_load_vec_kW[i] = net_load_kW;
96
       }
98
       return;
99 }
      /* __computeNetLoad() */
```

### 4.3.3.6 \_\_constructCombustionMap()

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

#### **Parameters**

*combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr* A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
121 {
122
         // 1. get state table dimensions
123
         int n_cols = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
124
         int n_rows = pow(2, n_cols);
125
         // 2. init state table (all possible on/off combinations)
std::vector<std::vector<bool> state_table;
126
127
128
         state_table.resize(n_rows, {});
129
130
         for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
131
132
             state_table[i].resize(n_cols, false);
133
134
              for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {
   if (x % 2 == 0) {</pre>
135
136
137
                       state_table[i][j] = true;
138
139
                   x /= 2;
140
              }
141
         }
142
143
         // 3. construct combustion map (handle duplicates by keeping rows with minimum
144
                 trues)
         double total_capacity_kW = 0;
145
146
         int truth count = 0;
         int current_truth_count = 0;
147
148
149
         for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
150
              total_capacity_kW = 0;
151
              truth_count = 0;
              current_truth_count = 0;
152
153
              for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {
    if (state_table[i][j]) {</pre>
154
155
156
                       {\tt total\_capacity\_kW} \ += \ {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr->at(j)} \ -> {\tt capacity\_kW};
157
                       truth_count++;
158
                   }
             }
159
160
161
              if (this->combustion_map.count(total_capacity_kW) > 0) {
                   for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {
    if (this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][j]) {
162
163
164
                            current_truth_count++;
165
                        }
166
                   }
167
```

```
168
                 if (truth_count < current_truth_count) {</pre>
169
                      this->combustion_map.erase(total_capacity_kW);
170
            }
171
172
173
            this->combustion_map.insert(
174
                 std::pair<double, std::vector<bool» (
175
                     total_capacity_kW,
176
                      state_table[i]
177
178
            );
179
        }
180
181
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
182
183
        std::cout « std::endl;
184
        std::cout « "\t\t"; for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
185
186
187
             std::cout « combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW « "\t";
188
189
        std::cout « std::endl;
190
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter;
191
192
193
             iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
194
             iter != this->combustion_map.end();
195
196
             std::cout « iter->first « ":\t{\t";
197
198
            for (size_t i = 0; i < iter->second.size(); i++) {
    std::cout « iter->second[i] « "\t";
199
200
201
202
             std::cout « "}" « std::endl;
203
         // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
204
205
206
207
208 }
        /* __constructCombustionTable() */
```

## 4.3.3.7 \_\_getRenewableProduction()

```
double Controller::__getRenewableProduction (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    Renewable * renewable_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
renewable_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable asset.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the Renewable asset.

```
759 {
760      double production_kW = 0;
761
762      switch (renewable_ptr->type) {
763      case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
```

```
764
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
                    timestep,
                     dt_hrs,
766
767
                     resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
768
                );
769
770
                break;
771
772
773
            case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
774
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
775
                    timestep,
776
                    dt hrs,
777
                     resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
778
                );
779
780
                break:
781
            }
782
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
784
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
                    timestep,
785
786
                    dt_hrs,
787
                    resource_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][0],
788
                    resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][1]
789
790
791
                break;
792
            }
793
794
            case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
795
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
796
                    timestep,
797
798
                     resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
799
                );
800
801
                break;
            }
803
804
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller::__getRenewableProduction(): ";
805
                error_str += "renewable type ";
error_str += std::to_string(renewable_ptr->type);
806
807
                error_str += " not recognized";
809
810
                #ifdef WIN32
811
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                #endif
812
813
814
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
815
816
                break;
817
            }
818
819
        return production_kW;
       /* __getRenewableProduction() */
```

# 4.3.3.8 \_\_handleCombustionDispatch()

bool is\_cycle\_charging)

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
net_load_kW	The net load [kW] before the dispatch is deducted from it.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
is_cycle_charging	A boolean which defines whether to apply cycle charging logic or not.

#### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
864
         // 1. get minimal Combustion dispatch
        double target_production_kW = 1.2 * net_load_kW;
865
866
        double total_capacity_kW = 0;
867
868
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
        while (iter != std::prev(this->combustion_map.end(), 1)) {
869
870
            if (target_production_kW <= total_capacity_kW) {</pre>
871
            }
872
873
874
            iter++;
875
            total_capacity_kW = iter->first;
876
877
878
        // 2. share load proportionally (by rated capacity) over active diesels
879
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
880
        double production_kW = 0;
        double request_kW = 0;
881
882
        double _net_load_kW = net_load_kW;
883
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW].size(); i++) {
884
885
            combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
886
887
            if (total_capacity_kW > 0) {
                 request_kW =
889
                     int(this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) *
890
                     net_load_kW *
                     (combustion_ptr->capacity_kW / total_capacity_kW);
891
892
            }
893
894
            else {
895
                 request_kW = 0;
896
897
            if (is_cycle_charging and request_kW > 0) {
    if (request_kW < 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW) {
898
899
900
                    request_kW = 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW;
901
902
            }
903
904
            production_kW = combustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
905
                timestep,
906
                 dt_hrs,
907
                 request_kW
908
            );
909
            _net_load_kW = combustion_ptr->commit(
910
911
                 timestep,
912
                 dt hrs,
913
                production_kW,
914
                _net_load_kW
915
            );
        }
916
917
918
        return _net_load_kW;
        /* __handleCombustionDispatch() */
```

### 4.3.3.9 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [1/2]

```
double dt_hrs,
std::list< Storage * > storage_ptr_list,
std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
560 {
         double acceptable_kW = 0;
561
562
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
563
564
        Storage* storage_ptr;
565
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
566
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
567
568
         std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
569
             iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
570
571
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
572
             iter++
573
574
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
575
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
576
577
578
579
                  curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
580
581
                  if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
582
                       continue;
                  }
583
584
585
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
586
587
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
588
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
                 }
589
590
591
                  combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
592
                  combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
593
                  storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
594
             }
595
596
             \ensuremath{//} 2. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment second
597
             for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
598
                  renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
599
                  curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
600
601
                  if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
602
                      continue;
603
604
605
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
606
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
    acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
607
608
609
                  }
610
611
                  renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
612
                  renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
613
                  storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
             }
614
615
616
             // 3. commit charge
617
             storage_ptr->commitCharge(
618
                  timestep,
619
                  dt_hrs,
62.0
                  storage_ptr->power_kW
621
             );
622
        }
```

```
624 return;
625 } /* __handleStorageCharging() */
```

### 4.3.3.10 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [2/2]

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
663 {
664
        double acceptable_kW = 0;
665
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
666
        Storage* storage_ptr;
Combustion* combustion_ptr;
667
668
669
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
670
671
        for (size_t j = 0; j < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
672
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
673
674
             ^{\prime\prime} 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
675
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
676
                 combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
677
                 curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
678
679
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
680
                      continue;
681
683
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
684
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
    acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
685
686
687
688
689
                 combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
                 combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
690
691
            }
692
693
             // 2. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment second
695
             for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
696
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
697
                 curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
698
699
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
700
                      continue;
701
702
703
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
704
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
705
706
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
707
708
709
                 renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
```

```
renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
711
                storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
712
713
           // 3. commit charge
714
715
           storage_ptr->commitCharge(
716
                timestep,
717
718
                storage_ptr->power_kW
719
           );
720
       }
721
722
       return;
       /* __handleStorageCharging() */
```

## 4.3.3.11 \_\_handleStorageDischarging()

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be discharged.

#### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

```
953 {
954
        double discharging_kW = 0;
955
956
        Storage* storage_ptr;
957
958
        std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
959
960
            iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
961
            iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
962
            iter++
963
        ) {
            storage_ptr = (*iter);
964
965
966
            discharging_kW = storage_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs);
967
968
            if (discharging_kW > net_load_kW)
                discharging_kW = net_load_kW;
969
970
971
972
            net_load_kW = storage_ptr->commitDischarge(
973
                timestep,
974
975
                discharging_kW,
976
                net_load_kW
977
            );
978
979
980
        return net_load_kW;
981 }
       /* __handleStorageDischarging() */
```

### 4.3.3.12 applyDispatchControl()

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

#### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
1124 {
         for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
1125
             switch (this->control_mode) {
   case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1126
1127
1128
                      if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
1129
                          \verb|this->\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING||
1130
                              i.
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1131
1132
                              combustion ptr vec ptr,
1133
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1134
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1135
1136
                      }
1137
1138
                      else {
1139
                          this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING(
1140
1141
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1142
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
                              renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1143
1144
                              storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1145
                          );
1146
1147
1148
                      break;
1149
1150
                  case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
1151
1152
                      if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0)</pre>
1153
                          this->__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING(
1154
                              i.
1155
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1156
                              combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1157
                              renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1158
                              storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1159
1160
                      }
1161
1162
                      else {
1163
                          this->__applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING(
1164
1165
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1166
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1167
                              renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1168
                              storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1169
                          );
1170
                      }
1171
1172
                      break;
1173
                  }
1174
1175
                  default: {
1176
                      std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: applyDispatchControl(): ";
1177
                      error_str += "control mode ";
                      error_str += std::to_string(this->control_mode);
1178
                      error_str += " not recognized";
1179
1180
1181
                      #ifdef _WIN32
1182
                          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1183
```

## 4.3.3.13 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

```
1208 {
1209          this->net_load_vec_kW.clear();
1210          this->missed_load_vec_kW.clear();
1211          this->combustion_map.clear();
1212
1213          return;
1214 } /* clear() */
```

#### 4.3.3.14 init()

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

#### **Parameters**

	electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
	renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
	resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
	combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

## 4.3.3.15 setControlMode()

#### **Parameters**

```
1017 {
           this->control_mode = control_mode;
1018
1020
           switch(control_mode) {
1021
                case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
                    this->control_string = "LOAD_FOLLOWING";
1022
1023
1024
                     break;
1025
              }
1026
               case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
    this->control_string = "CYCLE_CHARGING";
1027
1028
1029
1030
                     break:
1031
              }
1032
1033
               default: {
                     std:: std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
    error_str += "control mode ";
    error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
    error_str += " not recognized";
1034
1035
1036
1037
1038
1039
                          #ifdef _WIN32
                          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
1040
1041
1042
1043
                          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1044
1045
                     break;
1046
1047
          }
1048
1049
          return;
1050 } /* setControlMode() */
```

# 4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.3.4.1 combustion map

```
std::map<double, std::vector<bool> > Controller::combustion_map
```

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

### 4.3.4.2 control\_mode

```
ControlMode Controller::control_mode
```

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

#### 4.3.4.3 control string

```
std::string Controller::control_string
```

A string describing the active ControlMode.

## 4.3.4.4 missed\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::missed_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.3.4.5 net\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::net_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

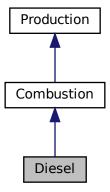
- · header/Controller.h
- source/Controller.cpp

# 4.4 Diesel Class Reference

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

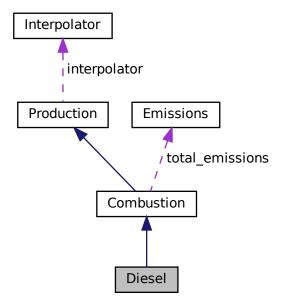
```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Diesel:



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Collaboration diagram for Diesel:



## **Public Member Functions**

• Diesel (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

· Diesel (int, double, DieselInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Diesel (void)

Destructor for the Diesel class.

## **Public Attributes**

· double minimum\_load\_ratio

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum\_runtime\_hrs

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

double time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (DieselInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

double getGenericFuelSlope (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

double getGenericFuelIntercept (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

# 4.4.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

## 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]

```
Diesel::Diesel (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

```
596 {
597     return;
598 } /* Diesel() */
```

#### 4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
diesel_inputs	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
627 Combustion(
628
         n_points,
629
         n vears.
630
         diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs
631 )
632 {
633
         // 1. check inputs
634
         this->__checkInputs(diesel_inputs);
635
636
            2. set attributes
         this->type = CombustionType :: DIESEL;
637
638
         this->type_str = "DIESEL";
639
640
         this->replace_running_hrs = diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
641
642
         this->fuel cost L = diesel inputs.fuel cost L;
643
644
         this->minimum_load_ratio = diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio;
645
         this->minimum_runtime_hrs = diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs;
646
         this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
647
         this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL;
648
         this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
649
650
651
         this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
         this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL;
652
653
654
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelSlope();
655
657
658
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelIntercept();
659
660
         }
661
662
663
         if (diesel_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
664
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
665
666
667
         if (diesel inputs.operation maintenance cost kWh < 0) {
668
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
669
670
671
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
672
673
674
675
         // 3. construction print
676
         if (this->print_flag) {
677
              std::cout « "Diesel object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
678
679
680
         return:
681 }
         /* Diesel() */
```

#### 4.4.2.3 ∼Diesel()

#### 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.4.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

#### **Parameters**

diesel\_inputs A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
39 {
         // 1. check fuel_cost_L
40
          if (diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
41
42
               error_str += "DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L must be >= 0";
44
4.5
               #ifdef _WIN32
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
46
47
48
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
51
         // 2. check CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
if (diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
52
5.3
54
               error_str += "DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
55
57
               #ifdef _WIN32
58
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
59
60
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
61
         }
63
         // 3. check CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
   if (diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
64
65
66
67
69
               #ifdef _WIN32
70
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
71
               #endif
72
73
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
         }
75
76
          // 4. check NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL \,
          if (diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
   error_str += "DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
77
78
79
80
81
                #ifdef _WIN32
82
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
8.3
               #endif
84
85
               throw std::invalid argument(error str);
86
88
          // 5. check SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL \,
          if (diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
   error_str += "DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
89
90
91
93
                #ifdef _WIN32
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
95
96
               throw std::invalid argument(error str);
98
         }
```

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```
// 6. check CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
        if (diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
101
102
             error_str += "DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
103
104
            #ifdef _WIN32
105
106
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
107
108
109
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
        // 7. check PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
112
113
        if (diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
114
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
115
             error_str += "DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
116
            #ifdef WIN32
117
118
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
119
120
121
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
122
        }
123
124
        // 8. check minimum_load_ratio
        if (diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
125
126
127
            error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio must be >= 0";
128
129
            #ifdef WIN32
130
                std::cout « error str « std::endl;
131
             #endif
132
133
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
134
135
        // 9. check minimum_runtime_hrs
136
        if (diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs < 0) {</pre>
137
138
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
139
             error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs must be >= 0";
140
            #ifdef _WIN32
141
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
142
143
144
145
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
146
147
        // 10. check replace_running_hrs
148
        if (diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel():</pre>
149
150
151
             error_str += "DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
152
153
            #ifdef WIN32
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
154
             #endif
155
157
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
158
159
160
        return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
161 }
```

## 4.4.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the diesel generator [CAD].

```
238 {
239          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.425) + 800;
240
241          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
242 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

#### 4.4.3.3 getGenericFuelIntercept()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023d]
```

#### Returns

A generic fuel intercept coefficient for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

### 4.4.3.4 \_\_getGenericFuelSlope()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023e]
```

#### Returns

A generic fuel slope for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
185 {
186          double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0.4234 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.1012);
187
188          return linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
189 } /* __getGenericFuelSlope() */
```

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## 4.4.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars per kiloWatt-hour production [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the diesel generator [CAD/kWh].

```
266 {
267     double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
268
269     return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
270 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.4.3.6 \_\_handleStartStop()

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
production_kW	The current rate of production [kW] of the generator.

```
300 {
301
        * Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel
302
            generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.
304
305
306
       if (this->is_running) {
307
            // handle stopping
308
            if (
309
                production_kW \le 0 and
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs >= this->minimum_runtime_hrs
311
312
                this->is_running = false;
            }
313
314
       }
315
316
            // handle starting
317
318
            if (production_kW > 0) {
319
                this->is_running = true;
                this->n_starts++;
320
321
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
322
323
       }
324
```

#### 4.4.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
345 {
346
           1. create filestream
347
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
348
        std::ofstream ofs;
349
       ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
350
351
       // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
       ofs « "# ";
352
353
       ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
354
       ofs « " kW DIESEL Summary Results\n";
       ofs « "\n----\n\n";
355
356
       // 2.1. Production attributes
357
       ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
358
       ofs « "\n";
359
360
361
       ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
       ofs « "\n";
362
363
       ofs \mbox{ "Sunk Cost }(N = 0 \ / \ Y = 1): " \mbox{ w this->is_sunk }\mbox{ " }\n"; ofs \mbox{ "Capital Cost: " }\mbox{ w this->capital_cost }\mbox{ " }\n";
364
365
366
       ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
            « " per kWh produced \n";
367
368
       ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
369
               \n";
370
       ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
371
                \n";
372
       ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
373
       ofs « "\n";
374
       ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
375
       ofs « "\n----\n\n";
376
377
378
        // 2.2. Combustion attributes
       ofs « "## Combustion Attributes\n"; ofs « "\n";
379
380
381
       ofs « "Fuel Cost: " « this->fuel_cost_L « " per L \n";
382
       ofs « "Nominal Fuel Escalation Rate (annual): "
383
       384
385
           « this->real_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
386
387
       ofs « "\n";
388
389
       ofs « "Fuel Mode: " « this->fuel_mode_str « " \n";
       switch (this->fuel_mode) {
390
391
           case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
               392
393
                ofs « "Linear Fuel Intercept Coefficient:
394
                    « this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh « " L/kWh \n";
395
               ofs « "\n";
396
397
398
                break;
399
            }
400
```

```
ofs « "Fuel Consumption Data: " « this->interpolator.path_map_1D[0] « " \n";
401
             case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
402
403
                           n";
404
405
                 break;
406
             }
407
408
             default: {
409
                // write nothing!
410
411
                 break:
             }
412
413
        }
414
415
        ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions Intensity: "
416
             « this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
417
        ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions Intensity:
418
             « this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
419
420
421
        ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions Intensity:
422
             « this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
423
        ofs \mbox{\tt ``Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions Intensity: '}
424
425
             « this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kqL « " kq/L \n";
426
427
        ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions Intensity: "
             « this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
428
429
430
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions Intensity: "
431
            « this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
432
433
        ofs « "n----nn";
434
        // 2.3. Diesel attributes
ofs « "## Diesel Attributes\n";
435
436
        ofs « "\n";
437
438
439
        ofs « "Minimum Load Ratio: " « this->minimum_load_ratio « " \n";
440
        ofs « "Minimum Runtime: " « this->minimum_runtime_hrs « " hrs \n";
441
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
442
443
444
        // 2.4. Diesel Results
        ofs « "## Results\n";
445
        ofs « "\n";
446
447
448
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
449
450
451
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
452
453
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Levellized Cost of Energy: " \mbox{\tt w} this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
454
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
455
        ofs « "\n";
456
457
458
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
        ofs « "Starts: " « this->n_starts « " \n";
ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
459
460
461
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
462
463
            « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->n_years
             « " L/yr) \n";
464
        ofs « "\n";
465
466
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
467
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg
468
             « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->n_years
469
             « " kg/yr) \n";
470
471
472
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->n_years
473
474
             « " kg/yr) \n";
475
476
477
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg "
    « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->n_years
478
479
             « " kg/yr) \n";
480
481
482
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->n_years
483
484
             « " kg/yr) \n";
485
486
        ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total emissions.CH4 kg « " kg "
487
```

```
488
          « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->n_years
          « " kg/yr)
489
490
491
      ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
         492
493
          « " kg/yr) \n";
494
495
496
      ofs « "n----nn";
497
498
      ofs.close();
499
      return;
      /* __writeSummary() */
500 }
```

#### 4.4.3.8 writeTimeSeries()

```
void Diesel::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

#### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
530 {
531
           / 1. create filestream
          write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
532
533
         std::ofstream ofs;
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
534
535
536
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
537
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
538
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
539
         ofs « "Storage [kW],";
ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
540
541
542
543
         ofs « "Fuel Consumption [L],";
544
         ofs « "Fuel Cost (actual),";
         ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions [kg],";
545
         ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions [kg],"; ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions [kg],";
546
547
         ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions [kg],";
548
         ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions [kg],";
549
550
         ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions [kg],";
551
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),"; ofs « "\n";
552
553
554
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
555
556
              ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
557
558
              ofs « this->storage_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->scurtailment_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
559
560
561
              ofs « this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i] « ",";
562
563
              ofs « this->fuel_cost_vec[i] « ",";
              ofs « this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
564
              ofs « this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
565
566
567
              ofs « this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
568
              ofs « this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
```

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```
569
            ofs « this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
570
            ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
571
            ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
572
            ofs « "\n";
573
574
575
        ofs.close();
576
        return;
577 }
       /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

#### 4.4.3.9 commit()

```
double Diesel::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

#### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
794 {
          / 1. handle start/stop, enforce minimum runtime constraint
796
        this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
797
798
         // 2. invoke base class method
        load_kW = Combustion :: commit(
    timestep,
799
800
801
             dt_hrs,
802
            production_kW,
803
             load_kW
804
        );
805
806
        if (this->is_running) {
807
                 3. log time since last start
808
            this->time_since_last_start_hrs += dt_hrs;
809
810
            ^{\prime\prime} 4. correct operation and maintenance costs (should be non-zero if idling)
            if (production_kW <= 0) {
    double produced_kWh = 0.01 * this->capacity_kW * dt_hrs;
811
812
813
814
                 double operation_maintenance_cost =
815
                     this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
816
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
817
             }
818
        }
819
        return load_kW;
821 } /* commit() */
```

#### 4.4.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

tep The current time step of the Model ru	ın.
---	-----

## Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
700  // 1. reset attributes
701  this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
702
703  // 2. invoke base class method
704  Combustion :: handleReplacement(timestep);
705
706  return;
707 } /* __handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.4.3.11 requestProductionkW()

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

# Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].

## Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the diesel generator.

#### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
739 {
740
            1. return on request of zero
741
        if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
742
             return 0;
743
744
745
        double deliver_kW = request_kW;
747
         // 2. enforce capacity constraint
        if (deliver_kW > this->capacity_kW)
    deliver_kW = this->capacity_kW;
748
749
750
751
752
        // 3. enforce minimum load ratio
        if (deliver_kW < this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW) {
```

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## 4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.4.4.1 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double Diesel::minimum_load_ratio
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

## 4.4.4.2 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

## 4.4.4.3 time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

```
double Diesel::time_since_last_start_hrs
```

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

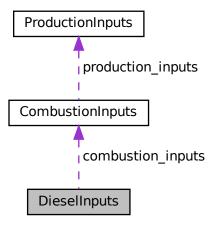
- header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp

# 4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for DieselInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· CombustionInputs combustion inputs

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 30000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fuel cost L = 1.70

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

• double minimum\_load\_ratio = 0.2

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum runtime hrs = 4

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stons

• double linear fuel slope LkWh = -1

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

double linear fuel intercept LkWh = -1

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 2.7

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0178

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0014

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0007

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0001

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] Ref: HOMER [2023e] Ref: NRCan [2014] Ref: CIMAC [2008]

## 4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.5.2.1 capital cost

```
double DieselInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.5.2.2 CH4 emissions intensity kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.5.2.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.5.2.4 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.5.2.5 combustion\_inputs

```
CombustionInputs DieselInputs::combustion_inputs
```

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

#### 4.5.2.6 fuel cost L

```
double DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L = 1.70
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

#### 4.5.2.7 linear fuel intercept LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

#### 4.5.2.8 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = -1
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

#### 4.5.2.9 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio = 0.2
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

## 4.5.2.10 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs = 4
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

#### 4.5.2.11 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.5.2.12 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## 4.5.2.13 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.5.2.14 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs = 30000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

#### 4.5.2.15 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h

#### 4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <ElectricalLoad.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

ElectricalLoad (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

ElectricalLoad (std::string)

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

void readLoadData (std::string)

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

∼ElectricalLoad (void)

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

## **Public Attributes**

• int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

double n\_years

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

· double min load kW

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double mean\_load\_kW

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double max\_load\_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

• std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

std::vector< double > time\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dt\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

std::vector< double > load\_vec\_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

# 4.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

## 4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_electrical_load_time_series	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given
	electrical load time series.

```
57 {
58     this->readLoadData(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
59
60     return;
61 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

#### 4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()

## Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
184 {
185         this->clear();
186         return;
187 } /* ~ElectricalLoad() */
```

## 4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.6.3.1 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

```
157 {
158
        this->n_points = 0;
159
        this->n_years = 0;
160
        this->min_load_kW = 0;
161
        this->mean_load_kW = 0;
162
        this->max_load_kW = 0;
163
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series.clear();
164
        this->time_vec_hrs.clear();
165
166
        this->dt_vec_hrs.clear();
167
        this->load_vec_kW.clear();
168
        return;
169
170 }
       /* clear() */
```

#### 4.6.3.2 readLoadData()

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

#### **Parameters**

```
path_2_electrical_load_time_series A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
```

```
79 {
80
        // 1. clear
       this->clear();
81
82
        // 2. init CSV reader, record path
83
       io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
85
86
       CSV.read header(
87
            io::ignore_extra_column,
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Electrical Load [kW]"
88
89
90
92
       this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series = path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
93
       // 3. read in time and load data, increment n points, track min and max load
94
       double time_hrs = 0;
95
       double load_kW = 0;
96
97
       double load_sum_kW = 0;
98
99
       this->n_points = 0;
100
        this->min_load_kW = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
this->max_load_kW = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
101
102
103
104
         while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, load_kW)) {
105
             this->time_vec_hrs.push_back(time_hrs);
             this->load_vec_kW.push_back(load_kW);
106
107
108
             load_sum_kW += load_kW;
109
110
             this->n_points++;
111
             if (this->min_load_kW > load_kW) {
112
                  this->min_load_kW = load_kW;
113
114
115
```

```
116
               if (this->max_load_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
117
                    this->max_load_kW = load_kW;
118
         }
119
120
121
          // 4. compute mean load
122
          this->mean_load_kW = load_sum_kW / this->n_points;
123
         // 5. set number of years (assuming 8,760 hours per year)
this->n_years = this->time_vec_hrs[this->n_points - 1] / 8760;
124
125
126
         // 6. populate dt_vec_hrs
this->dt_vec_hrs.resize(n_points, 0);
127
128
129
         for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
    if (i == n_points - 1) {
        this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = this->dt_vec_hrs[i - 1];
}
130
131
132
               }
133
134
135
              else {
136
                   double dt_hrs = this->time_vec_hrs[i + 1] - this->time_vec_hrs[i];
137
                   this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = dt_hrs;
138
               }
139
140
         }
141
142
         return;
143 } /* readLoadData() */
```

#### 4.6.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.6.4.1 dt\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

## 4.6.4.2 load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

# 4.6.4.3 max\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW
```

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

## 4.6.4.4 mean\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW
```

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

## 4.6.4.5 min\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW
```

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

## 4.6.4.6 n\_points

```
int ElectricalLoad::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

# 4.6.4.7 n\_years

```
double ElectricalLoad::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

# 4.6.4.8 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

# 4.6.4.9 time\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ElectricalLoad.h
- source/ElectricalLoad.cpp

# 4.7 Emissions Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

```
• double CO2 kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

• double  $CO_kg = 0$ 

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

• double NOx\_kg = 0

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

• double  $SOx_kg = 0$ 

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

• double CH4 kg = 0

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

• double PM\_kg = 0

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

#### 4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.7.2.1 CH4\_kg

```
double Emissions::CH4\_kg = 0
```

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.2 CO2\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO2_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.2.3 CO\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

#### 4.7.2.4 NOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::NOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.5 PM\_kg

```
double Emissions::PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.6 SOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::SOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

# 4.8 Interpolator Class Reference

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

Interpolator (void)

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

void addData1D (int, std::string)

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

void addData2D (int, std::string)

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

double interp1D (int, double)

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

double interp2D (int, double, double)

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

∼Interpolator (void)

Destructor for the Interpolator class.

## **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct1D > interp map 1D

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct2D > interp map 2D

A map < int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

## **Private Member Functions**

void <u>\_\_checkDataKey1D</u> (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

void checkDataKey2D (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

void <u>\_\_checkBounds1D</u> (int, double)

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>\_\_checkBounds2D</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>throwReadError</u> (std::string, int)

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

bool <u>\_\_isNonNumeric</u> (std::string)

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

• int  $\underline{\underline{\phantom{a}}}$  getInterpolationIndex (double, std::vector< double >\*)

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

std::vector< std::string > \_\_splitCommaSeparatedString (std::string, std::string="||")

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

- std::vector< std::string> > \_\_getDataStringMatrix (std::string)
- void <u>readData1D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

void <u>readData2D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

# 4.8.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

# 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.8.2.1 Interpolator()

## Constructor for the Interpolator class.

## 4.8.2.2 ∼Interpolator()

```
\label{eq:interpolator:} \begin{split} \text{Interpolator::} \sim & \text{Interpolator (} \\ & \text{void )} \end{split}
```

#### Destructor for the Interpolator class.

# 4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.8.3.1 checkBounds1D()

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp←	The query value to be interpolated.
X	

```
108 {
109
         // 1. key error
110
         if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) == 0) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interplD() ";
error_str += "data key ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
111
112
113
             error_str += " has not been registered";
114
115
116
             #ifdef _WIN32
117
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
118
119
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
120
121
122
123
         // 2. bounds error
124
              interp_x < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x or
125
              interp_x > this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x
126
127
128
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp1D() ";
             error_str += "interpolation value ";
error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain";
129
130
131
132
133
134
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
135
             #endif
136
137
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
138
139
140
         return;
141 }
         /* __checkBounds1D() */
```

#### 4.8.3.2 \_\_checkBounds2D()

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp⇔	The first query value to be interpolated.
_X	
interp⇔	The second query value to be interpolated.
y	

```
164 {
          // 1. key error
if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) == 0) {
165
166
               std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
error_str += "data key ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " has not been registered";
167
168
169
170
171
               #ifdef WIN32
172
173
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
174
175
176
                throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
177
          }
178
179
          // 2. bounds error (x_interp)
180
                interp_x < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x or
```

```
182
             interp_x > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x
183
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
184
             error_str += "interpolation value interp_x = ";
error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain";
185
186
187
188
189
             #ifdef _WIN32
190
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
191
192
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
193
194
         }
195
196
         // 2. bounds error (y_interp)
197
              interp_y < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y or
198
             interp_y > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y
199
200
201
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
202
             error_str += "interpolation value interp_y = ";
             error_str += std::to_string(interp_y);
error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain";
203
2.04
205
206
             #ifdef _WIN32
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
208
              #endif
209
210
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
211
         }
212
213
         return;
        /* __checkBounds2D() */
```

## 4.8.3.3 \_\_checkDataKey1D()

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

#### Parameters

```
data_key The key associated with the given 1D interpolation data.
```

```
if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) > 0) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData1D() ";
error_str += "data key (1D) ";
42
4.3
             error_str += data key (1D) ,
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
44
45
46
47
              #ifdef _WIN32
48
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
49
50
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
51
52
        }
         return;
        /* __checkDataKey1D() */
55 }
```

#### 4.8.3.4 \_\_checkDataKey2D()

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

data\_key The key associated with the given 2D interpolation data.

```
72 {
73
         if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) > 0) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData2D() ";
error_str += "data key (2D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
75
76
77
78
79
              #ifdef _WIN32
80
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
81
82
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
83
        }
84
85
87 }
        /* __checkDataKey2D() */
```

#### 4.8.3.5 \_\_getDataStringMatrix()

```
std::string path_2_data ) [private]
389 {
        // 1. create input file stream
390
        std::ifstream ifs;
391
392
        ifs.open(path_2_data);
393
394
        // 2. check that open() worked
        if (not ifs.is_open()) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::__getDataStringMatrix() ";
   error_str += " failed to open ";
   error_str += path_2_data;
395
396
397
398
399
400
            #ifdef _WIN32
401
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
402
403
404
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
405
406
        \ensuremath{//} 3. read file line by line
407
        bool is header = true;
408
409
        std::string line;
        std::vector<std::string> line_split_vec;
410
411
        std::vector<std::string> string_matrix;
412
413
        while (not ifs.eof()) {
414
           std::getline(ifs, line);
415
416
            if (is_header) {
417
                is_header = false;
418
419
420
421
            line_split_vec = this->__splitCommaSeparatedString(line);
422
423
            if (not line_split_vec.empty()) {
424
                string_matrix.push_back(line_split_vec);
425
426
       }
427
428
        ifs.close();
        return string_matrix;
430 }
        /* __getDataStringMatrix() */
```

# 4.8.3.6 \_\_getInterpolationIndex()

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

#### **Parameters**

interp_x	The query value to be interpolated.
x_vec_ptr	A pointer to the given vector of interpolation data.

#### Returns

The appropriate interpolation index into the given vector.

```
306 {
307     int idx = 0;
308     while (
309          not (interp_x >= x_vec_ptr->at(idx) and interp_x <= x_vec_ptr->at(idx + 1))
310     ) {
311          idx++;
312     }
313          return idx;
315 } /* __getInterpolationIndex() */
```

#### 4.8.3.7 \_\_isNonNumeric()

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

#### **Parameters**

str	The string being tested.
-----	--------------------------

#### Returns

A boolean indicating if the given string is non-numeric.

#### 4.8.3.8 \_\_readData1D()

```
void Interpolator::__readData1D (
          int data_key,
          std::string path_2_data ) [private]
```

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.	]
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.	]

```
450 {
451
         // 1. get string matrix
452
         std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix =
453
             this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
454
455
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 1D interpolation struct
456
         InterpolatorStruct1D interp_struct_1D;
457
458
         interp_struct_1D.n_points = string_matrix.size();
459
         interp_struct_1D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
460
         interp_struct_1D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
461
         for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_1D.n_points; i++) {</pre>
462
463
             try {
                  interp_struct_1D.x_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
interp_struct_1D.y_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][1]);
464
465
466
467
468
             catch (...) {
                  this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 1);
469
470
471
         }
472
         interp_struct_1D.min_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_1D.max_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[interp_struct_1D.n_points - 1];
473
474
475
476
         // 3. write struct to map
this->interp_map_1D.insert(
477
478
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(data_key, interp_struct_1D)
479
480
481
         // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
482
483
         std::cout « std::endl;
         std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
484
485
486
487
         std::cout « "n_points: " « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points « std::endl;
488
489
         std::cout « "x_vec: [";
490
491
             int i = 0;
492
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
493
             i++
494
495
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
496
497
         std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
498
         std::cout « "y_vec: [";
499
500
         for (
501
             int i = 0;
502
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
503
504
505
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
506
507
         std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
508
509
         std::cout « std::endl;
         // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
510
511
512
513
         return:
514 }
         /* __readData1D() */
```

#### 4.8.3.9 \_\_readData2D()

```
void Interpolator::__readData2D (
          int data_key,
          std::string path_2_data ) [private]
```

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.	]
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.	Ī

```
534 {
        // 1. get string matrix
std::vector<std::string» string_matrix =</pre>
535
536
537
            this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
538
539
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 2D interpolation map
540
        InterpolatorStruct2D interp_struct_2D;
541
542
        interp struct 2D.n rows = string matrix.size() - 1;
543
        interp_struct_2D.n_cols = string_matrix[0].size() - 1;
544
545
        interp_struct_2D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
546
        interp_struct_2D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, 0);
547
548
        interp_struct_2D.z_matrix.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, {});
549
550
        for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_2D.n_rows; i++) {</pre>
551
             interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i].resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
552
553
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix[0].size(); i++) {</pre>
554
555
                 interp_struct_2D.x_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[0][i]);
557
558
559
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
560
561
562
        }
563
        interp_struct_2D.min_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_2D.max_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_cols - 1];
564
565
566
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
567
568
569
                 interp_struct_2D.y_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
570
571
572
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
573
575
576
        interp_struct_2D.min_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[0];
interp_struct_2D.max_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_rows - 1];
577
578
579
580
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
             for (size_t j = 1; j < string_matrix[0].size(); j++) {</pre>
581
582
                 try
                      interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i - 1][j - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][j]);
583
584
585
                 catch (...) {
586
587
                      this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
588
589
590
591
         // 3. write struct to map
592
593
        this->interp_map_2D.insert(
594
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct2D>(data_key, interp_struct_2D)
595
596
597
598
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
599
        std::cout « std::endl;
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
```

```
601
        std::cout « "----- « std::endl;
602
        std::cout « "n_rows: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows « std::endl;
std::cout « "n_cols: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols « std::endl;
603
604
605
606
        std::cout « "x vec: [";
607
        for (
608
            int i = 0;
609
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
610
            i++
        ) {
611
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
612
613
614
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
615
616
        std::cout « "y_vec: [";
617
            int i = 0;
618
            i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
619
620
621
622
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
62.3
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
62.4
625
626
        std::cout « "z_matrix:" « std::endl;
627
628
            int i = 0;
629
            i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
630
631
632
            std::cout « "\t[";
633
634
635
                 int j = 0;
636
                 j < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
637
638
            ) {
639
                 std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[i][j] « ", ";
640
641
            std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
642
643
644
        std::cout « std::endl;
645
646
        std::cout « std::endl;
647
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
648
649
650
        return:
       /* __readData2D() */
651 }
```

# 4.8.3.10 \_\_splitCommaSeparatedString()

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

#### **Parameters**

str	The string to be split.
break_str	A string which triggers the function to break. What has been split up to the point of the break is
	then returned.

#### Returns

A vector of substrings, which follows from splitting the given string in a comma separated manner.

```
344 {
345
       std::vector<std::string> str_split_vec;
346
       size_t idx = 0;
347
348
       std::string substr;
349
350
       while ((idx = str.find(',')) != std::string::npos) {
351
           substr = str.substr(0, idx);
352
           if (substr == break_str) {
353
354
                break;
           }
355
356
357
           str_split_vec.push_back(substr);
358
359
           str.erase(0, idx + 1);
360
361
362
       return str_split_vec;
       /* __splitCommaSeparatedString() */
363 }
```

#### 4.8.3.11 \_\_throwReadError()

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.	
dimensions	The dimensionality of the data being read.	

```
235 {
236
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData";
        error_str += std::to_string(dimensions);
error_str += "D() ";
237
        error_str += " failed to read ";
239
        error_str += path_2_data;
error_str += " (this is probably a std::stod() error; is there non-numeric ";
240
241
        error_str += "data where only numeric data should be?)";
242
243
244
        #ifdef _WIN32
245
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
246
        #endif
247
248
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
249
        return;
251 }
        /* __throwReadError() */
```

## 4.8.3.12 addData1D()

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

```
694 {
695
        // 1. check key
696
        this->__checkDataKey1D(data_key);
697
698
        // 2. read data into map
        this->__readData1D(data_key, path_2_data);
699
700
        // 3. record path
this->path_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
701
702
703
704
       /* addData1D() */
705 }
```

# 4.8.3.13 addData2D()

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

```
725 {
726
         // 1. check key
727
         this->__checkDataKey2D(data_key);
728
        // 2. read data into map
this->__readData2D(data_key, path_2_data);
729
730
731
732
733
         // 3. record path
         this->path_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
734
735
736 }
        /* addData2D() */
```

# 4.8.3.14 interp1D()

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

## **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
interp⇔	The query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated
_ <i>x</i>	interpolation data, then an error will occur.

#### Returns

An interpolation of the given query value.

```
758 {
759
          // 1. check bounds
760
          this->_checkBounds1D(data_key, interp_x);
761
762
          // 2. get interpolation index
763
          int idx = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
764
               interp_x,
765
               &(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec)
766
767
768
          // 3. perform interpolation
          double x_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx + 1];
769
770
771
          double y_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx + 1];
772
773
774
775
          double interp_y = ((y_1 - y_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + y_0;
776
777
          return interp_y;
778 }
          /* interp1D() */
```

## 4.8.3.15 interp2D()

```
double Interpolator::interp2D (
    int data_key,
    double interp_x,
    double interp_y )
```

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

#### Parameters

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
interp⊷ _x	The first query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated interpolation data, then an error will occur.
interp← _y	The second query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated interpolation data, then an error will occur.

#### Returns

An interpolation of the given query values.

```
803 {
804
          // 1. check bounds
805
         this->__checkBounds2D(data_key, interp_x, interp_y);
806
         // 2. get interpolation indices int idx_x = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
807
808
809
              interp x,
810
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec)
811
812
813
         int idx_y = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
814
              interp_y,
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec)
815
816
817
818
         // 3. perform first horizontal interpolation
         double x_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x + 1];
819
820
821
822
         double z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x];
         double z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x + 1];
```

```
824
825
          double interp_z_0 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
826
827
          \ensuremath{//} 4. perform second horizontal interpolation
         z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x];
z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x + 1];
828
829
830
831
          double interp_z_1 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
832
833
          // 5. perform vertical interpolation
         double y_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y + 1];
834
835
836
837
               ((interp_z_1 - interp_z_0) / (y_1 - y_0)) * (interp_y - y_0) + interp_z_0;
838
839
840
         return interp_z;
841 } /* interp2D() */
```

#### 4.8.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.8.4.1 interp\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct1D> Interpolator::interp_map_1D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

## 4.8.4.2 interp\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct2D> Interpolator::interp_map_2D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

# 4.8.4.3 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

# 4.8.4.4 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Interpolator.h
- source/Interpolator.cpp

# 4.9 InterpolatorStruct1D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

```
• int n points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

```
• std::vector < double > x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

• double min\_x = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

• double  $\max_x = 0$ 

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

std::vector< double > y\_vec = {}

A vector of dependent data.

# 4.9.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

# 4.9.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.9.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

## 4.9.2.2 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

#### 4.9.2.3 n\_points

```
int InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

# 4.9.2.4 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

# 4.9.2.5 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Interpolator.h

# 4.10 InterpolatorStruct2D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

```
• int n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

• int n\_cols = 0

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

std::vector< double > x\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (columns).

• double  $\min x = 0$ 

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

double max\_x = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

std::vector< double > y\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (rows).

• double min\_y = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

• double max\_y = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

std::vector< std::vector< double >> z\_matrix = {}

A matrix of dependent data.

# 4.10.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

## 4.10.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.10.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

#### 4.10.2.2 max\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

## 4.10.2.3 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

#### 4.10.2.4 min\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

# 4.10.2.5 n\_cols

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols = 0
```

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

# 4.10.2.6 n\_rows

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

# 4.10.2.7 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (columns).

# 4.10.2.8 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (rows).

# 4.10.2.9 z\_matrix

```
std::vector<std::vector<double> > InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix = {}
```

A matrix of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

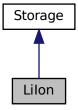
· header/Interpolator.h

# 4.11 Lilon Class Reference

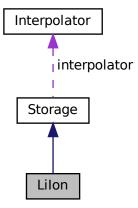
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

#include <LiIon.h>

Inheritance diagram for Lilon:



Collaboration diagram for Lilon:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Lilon (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

• Lilon (int, double, LilonInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double getAvailablekW (double)

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Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

double getAcceptablekW (double)

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

• void commitCharge (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

∼Lilon (void)

Destructor for the Lilon class.

## **Public Attributes**

double dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double SOH

The state of health of the asset.

· double replace SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation\_alpha

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation beta

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation r cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_a\_cal

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_s\_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double gas constant JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

double init SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

double min\_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

double hysteresis\_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

double max SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

double charging\_efficiency

The charging efficiency of the asset.

· double discharging\_efficiency

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

std::vector< double > SOH\_vec

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (LilonInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

void <u>\_\_toggleDepleted</u> (void)

Helper method to toggle the is depleted attribute of Lilon.

void handleDegradation (int, double, double)

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

void modelDegradation (double, double)

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

double getBcal (double)

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

double getEacal (double)

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

# 4.11.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

#### 4.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.11.2.1 Lilon() [1/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

## 4.11.2.2 Lilon() [2/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    LiIonInputs liion_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time ser	ies.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.	
liion_inpu	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.	

```
676
677 Storage(
678
        n points,
679
         n vears,
680
         liion_inputs.storage_inputs
681 )
682 {
         // 1. check inputs
683
         this->__checkInputs(liion_inputs);
684
685
686
             2. set attributes
         this->type = StorageType :: LIION;
this->type_str = "LIION";
687
688
689
690
         this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
691
         this -> SOH = 1:
692
         this->replace_SOH = liion_inputs.replace_SOH;
693
         this->degradation_alpha = liion_inputs.degradation_alpha;
this->degradation_beta = liion_inputs.degradation_beta;
694
695
         this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0;
this->degradation_r_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal;
696
697
698
         this->degradation_Ea_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0;
         this->degradation_a_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal;
this->degradation_s_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal;
699
700
701
         this->gas_constant_JmolK = liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK;
702
         this->temperature_K = liion_inputs.temperature_K;
703
704
         this->init_SOC = liion_inputs.init_SOC;
705
         this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
706
707
         this->min_SOC = liion_inputs.min_SOC;
708
         this->hysteresis_SOC = liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC;
         this->max_SOC = liion_inputs.max_SOC;
709
710
711
         this->charging_efficiency = liion_inputs.charging_efficiency;
712
         this->discharging_efficiency = liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency;
713
714
715
         if (liion_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
716
717
718
         if (liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
719
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
720
721
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
722
723
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
724
725
726
         this->SOH_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
727
728
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "LiIon object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
729
730
731
732
733
         return;
734 }
        /* LiIon() */
```

#### 4.11.2.3 ∼Lilon()

```
LiIon::~LiIon (
void )
```

#### Destructor for the Lilon class.

```
991 // 1. destruction print
```

# 4.11.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.11.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*liion\_inputs* A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
          // 1. check replace_SOH
         if (liion_inputs.replace_SOH < 0 or liion_inputs.replace_SOH > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): replace_SOH must be in the closed ";
   error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
41
42
4.3
44
45
               #ifdef _WIN32
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
               #endif
48
49
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
         }
51
         // 2. check init_SOC
         if (liion_inputs.init_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.init_SOC > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): init_SOC must be in the closed ";
    error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
53
54
55
56
57
               #ifdef _WIN32
58
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
59
               #endif
60
61
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
         }
62
63
         // 3. check min_SOC
         if (liion_inputs.min_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.min_SOC > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): min_SOC must be in the closed ";
   error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
65
66
67
68
               #ifdef _WIN32
69
70
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
71
72
73
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
         }
75
76
             4. check hysteresis_SOC
         if (liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): hysteresis_SOC must be in the closed ";
    error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
77
78
79
80
               #ifdef WIN32
81
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
83
84
85
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
         }
87
         // 5. check max_SOC
88
         if (liion_inputs.max_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.max_SOC > 1) {
```

```
90
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): max_SOC must be in the closed ";
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
92
93
             #ifdef _WIN32
94
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
95
96
97
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
98
99
100
         // 6. check charging_efficiency
         if (liion_inputs.charging_efficiency <= 0 or liion_inputs.charging_efficiency > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): charging_efficiency must be in the ";
    error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
101
102
103
104
105
              #ifdef WIN32
106
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
107
108
109
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
         // 7. check discharging_efficiency
112
113
              liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency <= 0 or
114
             liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency > 1
115
116
117
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): discharging_efficiency must be in the ";
118
              error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
119
120
              #ifdef WIN32
121
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
122
123
124
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
         }
125
126
127
         // 8. check degradation_alpha
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_alpha <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_alpha must be > 0";
128
129
130
131
              #ifdef WIN32
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
132
133
134
135
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
136
         }
137
         // 9. check degradation_beta
138
139
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_beta <= 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_beta must be > 0";
140
141
142
              #ifdef WIN32
143
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
144
145
146
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
147
148
149
         // 10. check degradation_B_hat_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_B_hat_cal_0 must be > 0";
150
151
152
153
154
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
              #endif
156
157
             throw std::invalid argument (error str);
158
159
160
         // 11. check degradation_r_cal
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_r_cal must be >= 0";
161
162
163
164
             #ifdef WIN32
165
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
166
              #endif
167
168
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
169
         }
170
171
         // 12. check degradation_Ea_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_Ea_cal_0 must be > 0";
172
173
174
              #ifdef WIN32
175
176
                  std::cout « error str « std::endl;
```

```
#endif
178
179
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
180
181
         // 13. check degradation_a_cal
182
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_a_cal must be >= 0";
183
184
185
186
             #ifdef WIN32
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
187
             #endif
188
189
190
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
191
192
         // 14. check degradation_s_cal
193
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_s_cal must be >= 0";
194
195
196
197
             #ifdef _WIN32
198
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
199
200
201
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
202
        }
203
204
         // 15. check gas_constant_JmolK
         if (liion_inputs.gas_constant__molK <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): gas_constant_JmolK must be > 0";
205
206
207
208
             #ifdef _WIN32
209
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
210
             #endif
211
212
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
213
        }
214
215
         // 16. check temperature_K
        if (liion_inputs.temperature_K < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): temperature_K must be >= 0";
216
217
218
219
            #ifdef WIN32
220
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
221
222
223
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
224
         }
225
226
        return:
        /* __checkInputs() */
227 }
```

# 4.11.3.2 \_\_getBcal()

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023]

#### **Parameters**

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

### Returns

The base pre-exponential factor for the given state of charge.

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```
427 {
428          double B_cal = this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 *
429          exp(this->degradation_r_cal * SOC);
430
431          return B_cal;
432 } /* __getBcal() */
```

#### 4.11.3.3 getEacal()

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023]

#### **Parameters**

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

#### Returns

The activation energy value for the given state of charge.

# 4.11.3.4 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

# Returns

A generic capital cost for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD].

```
250 {
251         double capital_cost_per_kWh = 250 * pow(this->energy_capacity_kWh, -0.15) + 650;
252
253         return capital_cost_per_kWh * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
254 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.11.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy charged/discharged, for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD/kWh].

```
278 {
279         return 0.01;
280 }         /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.11.3.6 handleDegradation()

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

# 4.11.3.7 \_\_modelDegradation()

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

Ref: Truelove [2023]

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
380 {
         // 1. compute SOC
381
        double SOC = this->charge_kWh / this->energy_capacity_kWh;
382
383
384
         // 2. compute C-rate and corresponding acceleration factor
385
        double C_rate = charging_discharging_kW / this->power_capacity_kW;
386
387
        double C_acceleration_factor =
388
             1 + this->degradation_alpha * pow(C_rate, this->degradation_beta);
389
        // 3. compute dSOH / dt
double B_cal = __getBcal(SOC);
double Ea_cal = __getEacal(SOC);
390
391
392
393
        double dSOH_dt = B_cal \star
394
             exp((-1 * Ea_cal) / (this->gas_constant_JmolK * this->temperature_K));
395
396
397
        dSOH_dt \star = dSOH_dt;
398
        dSOH_dt *= 1 / (2 * this->SOH);
399
        dSOH_dt *= C_acceleration_factor;
400
        // 4. update state of health
this->SOH -= dSOH_dt * dt_hrs;
401
402
403
404
        return;
405 }
        /* __modelDegradation() */
```

#### 4.11.3.8 \_\_toggleDepleted()

Helper method to toggle the is depleted attribute of Lilon.

```
295 {
296
         if (this->is depleted) {
297
             double hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->hysteresis_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
298
              if (hysteresis_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
   hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
299
300
301
302
303
             if (this->charge_kWh >= hysteresis_charge_kWh) {
304
                  this->is_depleted = false;
305
306
         }
307
308
         else {
309
             double min_charge_kWh = this->min_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
310
311
             if (this->charge_kWh <= min_charge_kWh) {</pre>
312
                  this->is_depleted = true;
             }
313
314
        }
315
316
         return;
317 }
        /* __toggleDepleted() */
```

### 4.11.3.9 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

#### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
480
         // 1. create filestream
481
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
482
         std::ofstream ofs;
483
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
484
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
485
486
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW ";
487
488
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
ofs « " kWh LIION Summary Results\n";
489
490
491
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
492
493
         // 2.1. Storage attributes
494
        ofs « "## Storage Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
495
        ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->power_capacity_kW « "kW \n"; ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->energy_capacity_kWh « "kWh
496
497
498
        ofs « "\n";
499
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
500
501
502
        503
504
505
                   n";
506
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
            « " \n";
507
        ofs \mbox{\tt ``Real Discount Rate (annual): " $\mbox{\tt ``this-}=al_discount_annual $\mbox{\tt ``landarian}$}
508
509
        ofs « "n----nn";
510
511
         // 2.2. LiIon attributes
513
        ofs « "## LiIon Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
514
515
        ofs « "Charging Efficiency: " « this->charging_efficiency « " \n"; ofs « "Discharging Efficiency: " « this->discharging_efficiency « " \n";
516
517
518
        ofs « "\n";
519
        ofs « "Initial State of Charge: " « this->init_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Minimum State of Charge: " « this->min_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Hyteresis State of Charge: " « this->hysteresis_SOC « " \n";
520
521
522
        ofs « "Maximum State of Charge: " « this->max_SOC « "
523
        ofs « "\n";
524
525
        ofs « "Replacement State of Health: " « this->replace_SOH « " \n";
526
        ofs « "\n";
527
528
        ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Coeff.: " « this->degradation_alpha « " \n"; ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Exp.: " « this->degradation_beta « " \n";
529
530
        531
532
533
534
535
        ofs « "Degradation Base Activation Energy:
        536
537
538
        539
540
        ofs « "Universal Gas Constant: " « this->gas_constant_JmolK
541
             « " J/mol.K \n";
542
543
        ofs « "Absolute Environmental Temperature: " « this->temperature_K « " K \n";
544
        ofs « "\n";
545
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
546
547
548
        // 2.3. LiIon Results
549
        ofs « "## Results\n";
550
        ofs « "\n";
551
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
552
553
554
        ofs « "Total Discharge: " « this->total_discharge_kWh
```

```
« " kWh \n";
556
557
       ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
558
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
559
       ofs « "\n";
560
561
       ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
562
563
       ofs « "n----nn";
564
565
       ofs.close();
566
       return;
567 }
       /* __writeSummary() */
```

# 4.11.3.10 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

# Reimplemented from Storage.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
599
600
601
         std::ofstream ofs;
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
602
603
604
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Charging Power [kW],";
605
606
        ofs « "Discharging Power [kW],";
ofs « "Charge (at end of timestep) [kWh],";
607
608
609
         ofs « "State of Health (at end of timestep) [ ],";
610
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),"; ofs « "\n^n;
611
612
613
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
614
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
615
616
             ofs « this->charging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
617
             ofs « this->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
             ofs « this->charge_vec_kWh[i] « ",";
ofs « this->SOH_vec[i] « ",";
618
619
             ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
620
             ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
621
622
623
        }
624
625
        ofs.close();
626
         return;
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

### 4.11.3.11 commitCharge()

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```
double dt_hrs,
double charge_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The timestep (i.e., time series inc		The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
ĺ	dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
ĺ	charging_kW	The charging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

#### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
882
         // 1. record charging power
883
        this->charging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = charging_kW;
884
        // 2. update charge and record
this->charge_kWh += this->charging_efficiency * charging_kW * dt_hrs;
885
886
887
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
888
889
        // 3. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
890
        this->__toggleDepleted();
891
892
        // 4. model degradation
893
        this->_handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, charging_kW);
894
895
        // 5. trigger replacement (if applicable)
896
        if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH)
897
            this->handleReplacement(timestep);
898
899
900
        // 6. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
901
        if (charging_kW > 0) {
902
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = charging_kW * dt_hrs *
903
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
904
905
906
        this->power_kW= 0;
907
        return;
908 }
        /* commitCharge() */
```

#### 4.11.3.12 commitDischarge()

```
double LiIon::commitDischarge (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double discharging_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

## Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
discharging_kW	The discharging power [kw] being drawn from the asset.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Storage.

```
944 {
945
            1. record discharging power, update total
        this->discharging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = discharging_kW;
946
947
        this->total_discharge_kWh += discharging_kW * dt_hrs;
948
949
        // 2. update charge and record
        this->charge_kWh -= (discharging_kW * dt_hrs) / this->discharging_efficiency;
950
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
951
952
953
        // 3. update load
954
        load_kW -= discharging_kW;
955
        // 4. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
956
957
        this->__toggleDepleted();
958
959
        // 5. model degradation
960
        this->__handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, discharging_kW);
961
962
        // 6. trigger replacement (if applicable)
963
        if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
   this->handleReplacement(timestep);
964
965
966
967
        // 7. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
        if (discharging_kW > 0) {
968
969
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = discharging_kW * dt_hrs *
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
970
971
972
973
        this->power_kW = 0;
974
        return load_kW;
975 }
        /* commitDischarge() */
```

# 4.11.3.13 getAcceptablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAcceptablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{) [virtual]}
```

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

### **Parameters**

dt\_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

#### Returns

The charging power [kW] currently acceptable by the asset.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
825 {
826
         // 1. get max charge
827
         double max_charge_kWh = this->max_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
828
         if (max_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
   max_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
829
830
         }
831
832
833
         // 2. compute acceptable power
834
                (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
835
         double acceptable_kW =
836
              (max_charge_kWh - this->charge_kWh) /
837
              (this->charging_efficiency * dt_hrs);
```

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```
838
839
         acceptable_kW -= this->power_kW;
840
841
         if (acceptable_kW <= 0) {
842
              return 0;
843
844
845
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (acceptable_kW > this->power_capacity_kW) {
   acceptable_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
846
847
848
849
850
         return acceptable_kW;
        /* getAcceptablekW( */
```

# 4.11.3.14 getAvailablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAvailablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{) [virtual]}
```

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

#### **Parameters**

		dt hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
--	--	--------	--

#### Returns

The discharging power [kW] currently available from the asset.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
785
         // 1. get min charge
         \label{eq:continuous} \mbox{double min\_charge\_kWh} = \mbox{this->energy\_capacity\_kWh;}
786
787
788
         // 2. compute available power
789
                (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
790
         double available_kW =
791
              ((this->charge\_kWh - min\_charge\_kWh) \ * this->discharging\_efficiency) \ /
792
              dt_hrs;
793
794
         available_kW -= this->power_kW;
795
796
         if (available_kW <= 0) {</pre>
797
             return 0;
798
799
800
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (available_kW > this->power_capacity_kW) {
    available_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
801
802
803
804
805
         return available_kW;
806 }
        /* getAvailablekW() */
```

# 4.11.3.15 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
753
754
         // 1. reset attributes
        this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->SOH = 1;
755
756
757
         // 2. invoke base class method
758
        Storage::handleReplacement(timestep);
759
760
        // 3. correct attributes
        this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->is_depleted = false;
761
762
763
        return;
765 } /* __handleReplacement() */
```

# 4.11.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.11.4.1 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIon::charging_efficiency
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

# 4.11.4.2 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_a_cal
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.11.4.3 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIon::degradation_alpha
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.11.4.4 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

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# 4.11.4.5 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIon::degradation_beta
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

#### 4.11.4.6 degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.11.4.7 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_r_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.11.4.8 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_s_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.11.4.9 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIon::discharging_efficiency
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

# 4.11.4.10 dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh
```

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

# 4.11.4.11 gas\_constant\_JmolK

double LiIon::gas\_constant\_JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

# 4.11.4.12 hysteresis\_SOC

double LiIon::hysteresis\_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

# 4.11.4.13 init\_SOC

double LiIon::init\_SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

# 4.11.4.14 max\_SOC

double LiIon::max\_SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

# 4.11.4.15 min SOC

double LiIon::min\_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

# 4.11.4.16 replace\_SOH

double LiIon::replace\_SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

#### 4.11.4.17 SOH

double LiIon::SOH

The state of health of the asset.

# 4.11.4.18 SOH\_vec

std::vector<double> LiIon::SOH\_vec

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.11.4.19 temperature\_K

double LiIon::temperature\_K

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

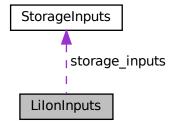
- header/Storage/Lilon.h
- source/Storage/Lilon.cpp

# 4.12 LilonInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

#include <LiIon.h>

Collaboration diagram for LilonInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

• StorageInputs storage\_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation maintenance cost kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double init\_SOC = 0.5

The initial state of charge of the asset.

• double min SOC = 0.15

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

• double hysteresis SOC = 0.5

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

• double max SOC = 0.9

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

• double charging efficiency = 0.9

The charging efficiency of the asset.

• double discharging\_efficiency = 0.9

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

• double replace SOH = 0.8

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation\_alpha = 8.935

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation beta = 1

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0 = 5.22226e6

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation r cal = 0.4361

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation Ea cal 0 = 5.279e4

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_a\_cal = 100

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_s\_cal = 2

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double gas\_constant\_JmolK = 8.31446

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

• double temperature\_K = 273 + 20

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

# 4.12.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

Ref: Truelove [2023]

# 4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.12.2.1 capital cost

```
double LiIonInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

# 4.12.2.2 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

# 4.12.2.3 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal = 100
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.12.2.4 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha = 8.935
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.12.2.5 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = 5.22226e6
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.12.2.6 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_beta = 1
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

#### 4.12.2.7 degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 = 5.279e4
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.12.2.8 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal = 0.4361
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.12.2.9 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal = 2
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.12.2.10 discharging\_efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

# 4.12.2.11 gas\_constant\_JmolK

```
double LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK = 8.31446
```

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

# 4.12.2.12 hysteresis\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC = 0.5
```

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

# 4.12.2.13 init SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::init_SOC = 0.5
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

#### 4.12.2.14 max SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::max_SOC = 0.9
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

# 4.12.2.15 min\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::min_SOC = 0.15
```

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

# 4.12.2.16 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.12.2.17 replace\_SOH

```
double LiIonInputs::replace_SOH = 0.8
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

#### 4.12.2.18 storage\_inputs

StorageInputs LiIonInputs::storage\_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

#### 4.12.2.19 temperature\_K

```
double LiIonInputs::temperature_K = 273 + 20
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

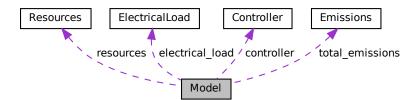
· header/Storage/Lilon.h

# 4.13 Model Class Reference

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for Model:



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### **Public Member Functions**

· Model (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

Model (ModelInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

void addDiesel (DieselInputs)

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addSolar (SolarInputs)

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

void addTidal (TidalInputs)

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

void addWave (WaveInputs)

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

void addWind (WindInputs)

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

void addLilon (LilonInputs)

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

void run (void)

A method to run the Model.

· void reset (void)

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

void writeResults (std::string, int=-1)

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

∼Model (void)

Destructor for the Model class.

# **Public Attributes**

• double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

double total\_dispatch\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

· Controller controller

Controller component of Model.

· ElectricalLoad electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

· Resources resources

Resources component of Model.

```
    std::vector < Combustion * > combustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Renewable \* > renewable\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

std::vector < Storage \* > storage\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (ModelInputs)

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

void \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void \_\_computeNetPresentCost (void)

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs.

void computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy (void)

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

· void computeEconomics (void)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

# 4.13.1 Detailed Description

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

# 4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.13.2.1 Model() [1/2]

```
Model::Model (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

#### 4.13.2.2 Model() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

#### **Parameters**

model inputs A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
526 {
527
         // 1. check inputs
528
        this->__checkInputs (model_inputs);
529
530
         // 2. read in electrical load data
531
        this->electrical_load.readLoadData(model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
532
533
        // 3. set control mode
534
        this->controller.setControlMode(model_inputs.control_mode);
535
536
        // 4. set public attributes
537
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
538
539
540
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
541
542 return;
543 } /* Model() */
```

#### 4.13.2.3 ∼Model()

```
Model::\simModel ( void )
```

Destructor for the Model class.

### 4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.13.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

#### **Parameters**

model\_inputs | A structure of Model constructor inputs.

# 4.13.3.2 \_\_computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

```
216 {
217      this->__computeNetPresentCost();
218      this->__computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy();
219
220      return;
221 }     /* __computeEconomics() */
```

# 4.13.3.3 \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
70 {
71
72
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
           this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeFuelAndEmissions();
73
           this->total_fuel_consumed_L +=
75
              this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_fuel_consumed_L;
76
77
          this->total_emissions.CO2_kg +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO2_kg;
78
79
80
          this->total_emissions.CO_kg +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO_kg;
83
           this->total_emissions.NOx_kg +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.NOx_kg;
84
85
           this->total_emissions.SOx_kg +=
86
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.SOx_kg;
88
89
           this->total_emissions.CH4_kg +=
90
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CH4_kg;
91
           this->total_emissions.PM_kg +=
92
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.PM_kg;
94
95
96
       return;
      /* __computeFuelAndEmissions() */
97 }
```

# 4.13.3.4 \_\_computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

113

```
170 f
171
        // 1. account for Combustion economics in levellized cost of energy
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
172
173
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
174
175
                     this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
176
177
178
        }
179
180
        // 2. account for Renewable economics in levellized cost of energy
181
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
182
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
183
                (
184
                     this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                     this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
185
186
                ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
187
        }
188
        // 3. account for Storage economics in levellized cost of energy
189
190
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
191
192
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
193
                     this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
194
                     this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh
195
196
                ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
197
198
        }
199
200
        return:
        /* __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy() */
201 }
```

### 4.13.3.5 \_\_computeNetPresentCost()

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs.

```
113 {
114
           1. account for Combustion economics in net present cost
115
              increment total dispatch
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
116
117
           this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
118
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
119
120
121
            this->net_present_cost += this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
122
123
            this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
124
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
125
        }
126
127
        // 2. account for Renewable economics in net present cost,
128
               increment total dispatch
129
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
130
            this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
131
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
132
133
            this->net_present_cost += this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
134
135
136
            this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
137
                this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
138
        }
139
        // 3. account for Storage economics in net present cost
```

```
141
              increment total dispatch
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
142
143
            this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
144
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
145
146
147
           this->net_present_cost += this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
148
149
           this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
150
                this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh;
       }
151
152
153
        return;
       /* __computeNetPresentCost() */
```

# 4.13.3.6 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path | A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
239 {
          // 1. create subdirectory
write_path += "Model/";
240
241
242
          std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
243
          // 2. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
244
245
246
          std::ofstream ofs;
247
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
248
249
          // 3. write summary results (markdown)
          ofs « "# Model Summary Results\n"; ofs « "\n----\n\n";
250
251
2.52
253
          // 3.1. ElectricalLoad
          ofs « "## Electrical Load\n";
254
255
          ofs « "\n";
256
          ofs « "Path: " «
          this->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series « " \n"; ofs « "Data Points: " « this->electrical_load.n_points « " \n"; ofs « "Years: " « this->electrical_load.n_years « " \n"; ofs « "Min: " « this->electrical_load.min_load_kW « " kW \n";
2.57
2.58
259
260
          ofs « "Man: " « this->electrical_load.man_load_kW « " kW \n";
ofs « "Mean: " « this->electrical_load.mean_load_kW « " kW \n
ofs « "Max: " « this->electrical_load.max_load_kW « " kW \n";
261
262
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
263
264
265
          // 3.2. Controller
          ofs « "## Controller\n";
266
          ofs « "\n";
267
268
          ofs « "Control Mode: " « this->controller.control_string « " \n";
269
          ofs « "n----nn";
270
271
          // 3.3. Resources (1D)
          ofs « "## 1D Renewable Resources\n";
272
273
          ofs « "\n";
274
275
          std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_1D_iter =
276
               this->resources.string_map_1D.begin();
          std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_1D_iter =
277
278
               this->resources.path_map_1D.begin();
280
281
               string_map_1D_iter != this->resources.string_map_1D.end() and
282
               path_map_1D_iter != this->resources.path_map_1D.end()
283
284
               ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_1D_iter->first « " \n";
               ofs « "Type: " « string_map_1D_iter->second « "
285
```

```
286
             ofs « "Path: " « path_map_1D_iter->second « " \n";
287
             ofs « "\n";
288
289
             string_map_1D_iter++;
290
             path_map_1D_iter++;
291
292
293
         ofs « "n----nn";
294
         // 3.4. Resources (2D)
ofs « "## 2D Renewable Resources\n";
295
296
         ofs « "\n";
297
298
299
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_2D_iter =
300
             this->resources.string_map_2D.begin();
301
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_2D_iter =
302
             this->resources.path_map_2D.begin();
303
304
         while (
305
             string_map_2D_iter != this->resources.string_map_2D.end() and
306
             path_map_2D_iter != this->resources.path_map_2D.end()
307
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_2D_iter->first « " \n";
308
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_2D_iter->second « " \n' ofs « "Path: " « path_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
309
310
             ofs « "\n";
311
312
313
             string_map_2D_iter++;
314
             path_map_2D_iter++;
315
316
317
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
318
319
         // 3.5. Combustion
         ofs « "## Combustion Assets\n";
ofs « "\n";
320
321
322
323
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
324
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n"; ofs « "Capacity: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
325
326
             ofs « "\n";
327
328
         1
329
         ofs « "n----nn";
330
331
        // 3.6. Renewable
ofs « "## Renewable Assets\n";
ofs « "\n";
332
333
334
335
336
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             ofs «"Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
337
338
             ofs « "Capacity: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
339
             ofs « "\n";
340
341
         }
342
343
         ofs « "n----nn";
344
         // 3.7. Storage
ofs « "## Storage Assets\n";
345
346
         ofs « "\n";
347
348
349
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
350
351
352
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
353
354
355
         // 3.8. Model Results
356
         ofs « "## Results\n";
         ofs « "\n";
357
358
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
359
         ofs « "\n";
360
361
362
         ofs « "Total Dispatch + Discharge: " « this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
363
             « " kWh \n";
364
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
365
             « " per kWh dispatched/discharged \n";
366
         ofs « "\n";
367
368
369
         ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
370
             \mbox{\tt w} "(Annual Average: " \mbox{\tt w}
                  \verb|this->total_fuel_consumed_L| / \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years| \\
371
372
             « " L/yr) \n";
```

```
373
        ofs « "\n";
374
        ofs \ll "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " \ll
375
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " «
376
377
378
                 this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
379
             « " kg/yr) \n";
380
381
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " «
382
383
384
                 this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
385
386
387
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
             this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " «
388
389
                 this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
390
             « " kg/yr) \n";
391
392
393
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg ' « " (Annual Average: " «
394
395
                 this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
396
397
             « " kg/yr) \n";
398
399
        ofs \ll "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " \ll this->total_emissions.CH4_kg \ll " kg "
400
             « "(Annual Average: " «
                 this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
401
             « " kg/yr) \n";
402
403
404
        ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
405
406
             407
408
409
410
        ofs « "n----nn";
411
412
        ofs.close();
413
        /* __writeSummary() */
414 }
```

# 4.13.3.7 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
434 {
      // 1. create filestream
435
      write_path += "Model/time_series_results.csv";
436
437
      std::ofstream ofs;
438
      ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
439
440
        2. write time series results header (comma separated value)
      ofs « "Electrical Load [kW],";
441
442
443
      ofs « "Net Load [kW],";
444
      ofs « "Missed Load [kW],";
445
      446
447
448
449
      }
```

```
450
451
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
452
        }
453
454
       455
456
457
458
459
       ofs « "\n";
460
461
462
        // 3. write time series results values (comma separated value)
463
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
464
            // 3.1. load values
           ofs « this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i] « ","; ofs « this->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
465
466
467
           ofs « this->controller.missed_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
468
469
470
            // 3.2. asset-wise dispatch/discharge
471
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
                ofs « this->renewable_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
472
473
474
475
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
476
477
478
479
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
                ofs « this->combustion_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
480
481
482
483
            ofs « "\n";
484
       }
485
486
       ofs.close();
487
       return;
488 }
      /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

## 4.13.3.8 addDiesel()

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

# **Parameters**

diesel\_inputs A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
560 {
561
        Combustion* diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
562
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
563
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
564
            diesel_inputs
565
566
567
        this->combustion_ptr_vec.push_back(diesel_ptr);
568
569
        return;
570 }
       /* addDiesel() */
```

### 4.13.3.9 addLilon()

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

liion\_inputs A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

# 4.13.3.10 addResource()

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

# 4.13.3.11 addSolar()

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

solar\_inputs A structure of Solar constructor inputs.

```
625 {
626 Renewable* solar_ptr = new Solar(
```

# 4.13.3.12 addTidal()

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

```
tidal_inputs   A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.
```

## 4.13.3.13 addWave()

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs | A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
679 {
680
       Renewable* wave_ptr = new Wave(
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
681
682
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
683
            wave_inputs
684
685
686
       this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wave_ptr);
687
688
       return;
689 }
       /* addWave() */
```

# 4.13.3.14 addWind()

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

**Parameters** 

wind\_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
706 {
707
       Renewable* wind_ptr = new Wind(
708
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
709
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
710
            wind_inputs
711
       );
712
713
       this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wind_ptr);
714
715
716 }
       /* addWind() */
```

### 4.13.3.15 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

```
849 {
850
        // 1. reset
        this->reset();
852
853
        // 2. clear components
854
        controller.clear();
855
       electrical load.clear();
856
       resources.clear();
857
        return;
859 }
       /* clear() */
```

# 4.13.3.16 reset()

```
void Model::reset (
    void )
```

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

```
801
        // 1. clear combustion_ptr_vec
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
802
           delete this->combustion_ptr_vec[i];
803
804
805
       this->combustion_ptr_vec.clear();
806
807
        // 2. clear renewable_ptr_vec
808
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
            delete this->renewable_ptr_vec[i];
809
810
811
       this->renewable_ptr_vec.clear();
```

```
813
         // 3. clear storage_ptr_vec
814
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
815
             delete this->storage_ptr_vec[i];
816
817
         this->storage_ptr_vec.clear();
818
819
         // 4. reset attributes
820
         this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
821
822
         this->total_emissions.CO2_kg = 0;
         this->total_emissions.CO_kg = 0;
823
824
         this->total_emissions.NOx_kg = 0;
         this->total_emissions.SOx_kg = 0;
this->total_emissions.CH4_kg = 0;
825
826
827
         this->total_emissions.PM_kg = 0;
828
829
         this->net_present_cost = 0;
        this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
830
831
832
833
         return;
834 }
        /* reset() */
```

## 4.13.3.17 run()

#### A method to run the Model.

```
758 {
759
           // 1. init Controller
760
         this->controller.init(
761
              &(this->electrical_load),
762
               &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
763
              & (this->resources).
              &(this->combustion_ptr_vec)
764
765
766
         // 2. apply dispatch control
this->controller.applyDispatchControl(
    &(this->electrical_load),
767
768
769
              & (this->combustion_ptr_vec), & (this->renewable_ptr_vec),
770
771
772
               &(this->storage_ptr_vec)
773
774
         );
775
          \ensuremath{//} 3. compute total fuel consumption and emissions
776
         this->__computeFuelAndEmissions();
777
778
          // 4. compute key economic metrics
779
         this->__computeEconomics();
780
781
         return;
782 }
         /* run() */
```

# 4.13.3.18 writeResults()

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
887 {
888
         // 1. handle sentinel
889
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
890
             max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
891
892
        // 2. check for pre-existing, warn (and remove), then create if (write_path.back() != '/') { write_path += '/';
893
894
895
896
897
        if (std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
   std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Model::writeResults(): ";
898
899
             warning_str += write_path;
warning_str += " already exists, contents will be overwritten!";
900
901
902
903
             std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
904
905
             std::filesvstem::remove all(write path);
906
907
908
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
919
        // 3. write summary
910
911
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
912
913
             4. write time series
914
        if (max_lines > this->electrical_load.n_points) {
915
             max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
916
917
918
        if (max_lines > 0) {
             this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, max_lines);
919
920
921
         // 5. call out to Combustion :: writeResults() \,
922
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
923
924
925
                  write_path,
926
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
927
928
                  max_lines
929
             );
930
        }
931
932
         // 6. call out to Renewable :: writeResults()
933
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
934
             \verb|this-> renewable_ptr_vec[i]-> writeResults(|
935
                  write_path,
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
936
937
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_1D),
938
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_2D),
939
940
                  max_lines
941
             );
942
        }
943
944
         // 7. call out to Storage :: writeResults()
945
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
946
             this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
947
                  write_path,
948
                  & (this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
949
                  i,
950
                  max lines
951
             );
952
        }
953
954
         return:
        /* writeResults() */
955 }
```

# 4.13.4 Member Data Documentation

4.13 Model Class Reference 123

## 4.13.4.1 combustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Combustion*> Model::combustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

#### 4.13.4.2 controller

Controller Model::controller

Controller component of Model.

## 4.13.4.3 electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad Model::electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

## 4.13.4.4 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Model::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

## 4.13.4.5 net present cost

```
double Model::net_present_cost
```

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

## 4.13.4.6 renewable\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Renewable*> Model::renewable_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

## 4.13.4.7 resources

Resources Model::resources

Resources component of Model.

## 4.13.4.8 storage\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Storage*> Model::storage_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

## 4.13.4.9 total\_dispatch\_discharge\_kWh

```
double Model::total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

## 4.13.4.10 total\_emissions

Emissions Model::total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

## 4.13.4.11 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Model::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Model.h
- · source/Model.cpp

# 4.14 ModelInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

```
#include <Model.h>
```

## **Public Attributes**

• std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series = ""

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

• ControlMode control\_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD\_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

## 4.14.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

### 4.14.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.14.2.1 control mode

```
ControlMode ModelInputs::control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING
```

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

## 4.14.2.2 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

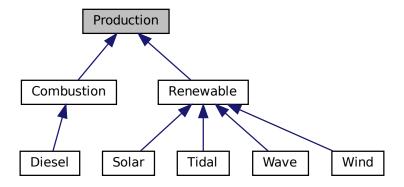
• header/Model.h

# 4.15 Production Class Reference

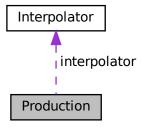
The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

#include <Production.h>

Inheritance diagram for Production:



Collaboration diagram for Production:



## **Public Member Functions**

• Production (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

Production (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

• virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

virtual void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ~Production (void)

Destructor for the Production class.

### **Public Attributes**

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

bool print flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

bool is running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

· bool is sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

• int n\_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

int n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

double n years

The number of years being modelled.

• double running\_hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

double replace\_running\_hrs

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

double capacity\_kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real discount annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

· double net present cost

The net present cost of this asset.

double total\_dispatch\_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

• std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::vector< bool > is running vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

std::vector< double > production vec kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dispatch vec kW

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

std::vector< double > storage\_vec\_kW

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

• std::vector< double > curtailment vec kW

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

std::vector< double > capital\_cost\_vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

• std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

### **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

## 4.15.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

### 4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.15.2.1 Production() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

```
113 return;
114 } /* Production() */
```

#### 4.15.2.2 Production() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
143 {
        // 1. check inputs
144
145
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, production_inputs);
146
147
           2. set attributes
        this->print_flag = production_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_running = false;
148
149
150
        this->is_sunk = production_inputs.is_sunk;
151
        this->n_points = n_points;
this->n_starts = 0;
152
153
154
        this->n_replacements = 0;
155
156
        this->n_years = n_years;
157
158
        this->running_hours = 0;
159
        this->replace_running_hrs = production_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
160
161
        this->capacity_kW = production_inputs.capacity_kW;
162
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
163
164
        this->nominal_discount_annual = production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
165
166
        this->real_discount_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
167
            production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
168
            production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
169
        );
170
171
        this->capital cost = 0;
172
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
173
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
174
        this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
175
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
176
177
        this->is_running_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
178
179
        this->production_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
180
        this->dispatch_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
        this->storage_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
181
182
        this->curtailment_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
183
184
        this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
185
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
186
187
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Production object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
188
189
190
191
192
        return;
193 }
        /* Production() */
```

## 4.15.2.3 ∼Production()

```
Production::~Production (
void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Production class.

#### 4.15.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.15.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
45 {
       // 1. check n_points
46
47
       if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_points must be > 0";
48
49
50
           #ifdef _WIN32
51
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif
52
53
54
           throw std::invalid argument(error str);
55
       }
57
       // 2. check n_years
       if (n_years <= 0) {
58
59
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_years must be > 0";
60
61
           #ifdef _WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
62
64
6.5
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
66
       }
67
68
       // 3. check capacity_kW
       if (production_inputs.capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
    error_str += "ProductionInputs::capacity_kW must be > 0";
69
70
71
72
73
            #ifdef _WIN32
74
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
            #endif
76
77
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
       }
79
80
       // 4. check replace_running_hrs
       if (production_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
           error_str += "ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
83
84
85
           #ifdef _WIN32
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
86
            #endif
```

#### 4.15.3.2 commit()

```
double Production::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
352 {
353
          1. record production
354
       this->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
355
356
        // 2. compute and record dispatch and curtailment
357
       double dispatch_kW = 0;
358
       double curtailment_kW = 0;
359
360
       if (production_kW > load_kW) {
361
            dispatch_kW = load_kW;
362
            curtailment_kW = production_kW - dispatch_kW;
363
       }
364
365
       else {
366
           dispatch_kW = production_kW;
367
368
369
       this->dispatch_vec_kW[timestep] = dispatch_kW;
370
        this->total_dispatch_kWh += dispatch_kW * dt_hrs;
371
       this->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] = curtailment_kW;
372
373
        // 3. update load
374
       load_kW -= dispatch_kW;
375
376
        // 4. update and log running attributes
377
        if (this->is_running) {
378
            // 4.1. log running state, running hours
            this->is_running_vec[timestep] = this->is_running;
380
           this->running_hours += dt_hrs;
381
382
            // 4.2. incur operation and maintenance costs \,
383
           double produced_kWh = production_kW * dt_hrs;
384
385
           double operation_maintenance_cost =
386
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
```

```
this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;

this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;

formula in this->operation_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_cost_veclusion_maintenance_
```

### 4.15.3.3 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit dispatched)

Reimplemented in Renewable, and Combustion.

```
281 {
        // 1. compute net present cost
double t_hrs = 0;
282
283
284
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
285
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
    t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
286
2.87
288
289
             real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
290
                 1 + this->real_discount_annual,
291
                 t_hrs / 8760
292
            );
293
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
294
295
296
297
                 real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
298
        }
299
301
                assuming 8,760 hours per year
302
        double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
303
304
        double capital_recovery_factor =
             (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
305
306
             (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
307
308
        double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
309
            this->net_present_cost;
310
311
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
312
             (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
             this->total_dispatch_kWh;
313
314
315
        return;
316 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

### 4.15.3.4 computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.	
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.	1

#### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
254 {
255          double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
256          real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
257
258          return real_discount_annual;
259 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

## 4.15.3.5 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

## **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
212
        // 1. reset attributes
213
        this->is_running = false;
214
215
        // 2. log replacement
216
        this->n_replacements++;
217
218
        // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
        this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
219
220
221
        return;
       /* __handleReplacement() */
222 }
```

## 4.15.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.15.4.1 capacity\_kW

```
double Production::capacity_kW
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

## 4.15.4.2 capital\_cost

```
double Production::capital_cost
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

### 4.15.4.3 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Production::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.15.4.4 curtailment\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::curtailment_vec_kW
```

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

## 4.15.4.5 dispatch\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::dispatch_vec_kW
```

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

### 4.15.4.6 interpolator

Interpolator Production::interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

## 4.15.4.7 is\_running

bool Production::is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

## 4.15.4.8 is\_running\_vec

std::vector<bool> Production::is\_running\_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

### 4.15.4.9 is\_sunk

bool Production::is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.15.4.10 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

double Production::levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

## 4.15.4.11 n\_points

int Production::n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

## 4.15.4.12 n\_replacements

int Production::n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

## 4.15.4.13 n\_starts

```
int Production::n_starts
```

The number of times the asset has been started.

## 4.15.4.14 n\_years

```
double Production::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled.

### 4.15.4.15 net\_present\_cost

double Production::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

# 4.15.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

double Production::nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.15.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double Production::nominal_inflation_annual
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.15.4.18 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

double Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

## 4.15.4.19 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Production::operation_maintenance_cost_vec
```

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

#### 4.15.4.20 print flag

```
bool Production::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

### 4.15.4.21 production vec kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::production_vec_kW
```

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.15.4.22 real\_discount\_annual

```
double Production::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

#### 4.15.4.23 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double Production::replace_running_hrs
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

## 4.15.4.24 running\_hours

double Production::running\_hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

## 4.15.4.25 storage\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::storage_vec_kW
```

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

### 4.15.4.26 total dispatch kWh

```
double Production::total_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

### 4.15.4.27 type str

```
std::string Production::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Production/Production.h
- source/Production/Production.cpp

# 4.16 ProductionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

### **Public Attributes**

bool print\_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

bool is\_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double capacity\_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal inflation annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

## 4.16.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

## 4.16.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.16.2.1 capacity\_kW

double ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

## 4.16.2.2 is\_sunk

bool ProductionInputs::is\_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.16.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

double ProductionInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.16.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double ProductionInputs::nominal\_inflation\_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.16.2.5 print\_flag

bool ProductionInputs::print\_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

## 4.16.2.6 replace\_running\_hrs

double ProductionInputs::replace\_running\_hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

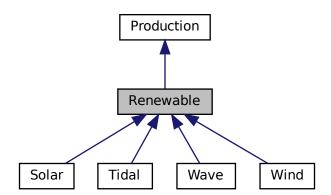
• header/Production/Production.h

# 4.17 Renewable Class Reference

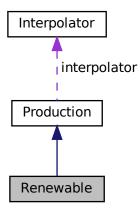
The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Renewable:



Collaboration diagram for Renewable:



## **Public Member Functions**

· Renewable (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

• Renewable (int, double, RenewableInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Renewable (void)

Destructor for the Renewable class.

#### **Public Attributes**

• RenewableType type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (RenewableInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

• void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

# 4.17.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

## 4.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.17.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

## 4.17.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]

```
Renewable::Renewable (
          int n_points,
           double n_years,
          RenewableInputs renewable_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
renewable_inputs	A structure of Renewable constructor inputs.

```
124 :
125 Production(
126 n_points,
```

```
n_years,
128
         renewable_inputs.production_inputs
129 )
130 {
         // 1. check inputs
this->__checkInputs(renewable_inputs);
131
132
133
134
         // 2. set attributes
135
136
         // 3. construction print
137
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Renewable object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
138
139
140
141
142 return;
143 } /* Renewable() */
```

## 4.17.2.3 ∼Renewable()

```
Renewable::~Renewable (
void ) [virtual]
```

### Destructor for the Renewable class.

## 4.17.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.17.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

## 4.17.3.2 \_\_handleStartStop()

```
void Renewable::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
    // handle stopping
59
             if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
60
                 this->is_running = false;
61
       }
62
63
       else {
    // handle starting
64
            if (production_kW > 0) {
66
67
                 this->is_running = true;
68
                 this->n_starts++;
69
            }
70
       }
71
      /* __handleStartStop() */
```

#### 4.17.3.3 writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

72 {return;}

## 4.17.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Renewable::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

79 {return;}

## 4.17.3.5 commit()

```
double Renewable::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
// 1. handle start/stop
229
         this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
230
        // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
231
232
233
             timestep,
234
             dt_hrs,
235
             production_kW,
236
              load_kW
237
238
        );
239
240
        //...
241
242
        return load_kW;
243 }
        /* commit() */
```

## 4.17.3.6 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

## **Parameters**

time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
	7 1 pointer to the time_100_110 attribute of the =100th total=044.

### Reimplemented from Production.

## 4.17.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]

```
double ,
double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Tidal, and Solar.

```
96 {return 0;}
```

### 4.17.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Renewable::computeProductionkW (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

#### Reimplemented in Wave.

```
97 {return 0;}
```

### 4.17.3.9 handleReplacement()

```
void Renewable::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

# 4.17.3.10 writeResults()

```
void Renewable::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int renewable_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
renewable_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Renewable asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
// 1. handle sentinel
288
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
289
290
             max_lines = this->n_points;
291
292
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Production/";
293
294
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
295
296
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
297
298
        write_path += "Renewable/";
if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
299
300
301
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
302
303
304
        write_path += this->type_str;
305
        write_path += "_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_idx";
306
307
        write_path += std::to_string(renewable_index);
write_path += "/";
308
309
310
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
312
        // 3. write summary
313
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
314
315
        // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
316
317
             max_lines = this->n_points;
318
319
320
        if (max_lines > 0) {
            this->__writeTimeSeries(
321
               write_path,
322
323
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
324
                 resource_map_1D_ptr,
325
                 resource_map_2D_ptr,
326
                 max_lines
327
             );
328
        }
329
330
        return;
        /* writeResults() */
331 }
```

## 4.17.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.17.4.1 resource\_key

```
int Renewable::resource_key
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

## 4.17.4.2 type

RenewableType Renewable::type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

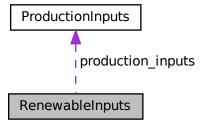
- · header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp

# 4.18 RenewableInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for RenewableInputs:



## **Public Attributes**

ProductionInputs production\_inputs
 An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.18.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

## 4.18.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.18.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs RenewableInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h

## 4.19 Resources Class Reference

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Resources.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Resources (void)

Constructor for the Resources class.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

∼Resources (void)

Destructor for the Resources class.

## **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, std::vector< double > > resource\_map\_1D

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string\_map\_1D

A map < int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> resource\_map\_2D

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_2D

A map < int, string > of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkResourceKey1D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey2D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkTimePoint (double, double, std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

void \_\_throwLengthError (std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to throw data length error.

void \_\_readSolarResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readTidalResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readWaveResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readWindResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

## 4.19.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

### 4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.19.2.1 Resources()

```
Resources::Resources (
     void )
```

#### Constructor for the Resources class.

```
577 {
578         return;
579 } /* Resources() */
```

### 4.19.2.2 ∼Resources()

```
Resources::\simResources ( void )
```

### Destructor for the Resources class.

```
722 this->clear();
723 return;
724 } /* ~Resources() */
```

## 4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.19.3.1 \_\_checkResourceKey1D()

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey1D (
          int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

*resource\_key* The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
45 {
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
47
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
48
             switch (renewable_type) {
    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
        error_str += "SOLAR): ";
49
50
51
52
                        break;
54
5.5
                  case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
   error_str += "TIDAL): ";
56
57
60
                  }
61
                  case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
   error_str += "WIND): ";
62
63
64
                        break;
66
                  }
67
68
                  default: {
                       error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
69
70
71
                       break;
73
            }
74
75
             error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
             error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
76
78
79
             #ifdef _WIN32
80
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
81
82
83
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
85
86
         return;
       /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
87 }
```

#### 4.19.3.2 checkResourceKey2D()

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

resource\_key | The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
109 {
110
        if (this->resource_map_2D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
111
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
112
113
            switch (renewable_type) {
                case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    error_str += "WAVE): ";
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
                default: {
                    error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
121
122
123
124
                }
125
           }
126
           error str += "resource key (2D) ";
127
            error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
128
           error_str += " is already in use";
129
130
131
           #ifdef _WIN32
132
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
133
134
135
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
136
137
138
        return;
       /* __checkResourceKey2D() */
139 }
```

### 4.19.3.3 \_\_checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).
path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
173 {
174
          if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
175
176
               error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
              error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
177
178
              error_str += "previously given electrical load time series at ";
error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
179
180
181
182
              #ifdef _WIN32
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
183
184
185
186
              throw std::runtime error(error str);
187
         }
188
```

## 4.19.3.4 \_\_readSolarResource()

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
257 {
258
         // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
259
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
260
261
        CSV.read_header(
262
            io::ignore_extra_column,
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Solar GHI [kW/m2]"
263
264
265
266
267
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
268
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
269
270
271
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "SOLAR"));
272
273
        // 2. init map element
274
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
275
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
276
277
        this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
278
279
280
           3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
        int n_points = 0;
281
282
        double time_hrs = 0;
283
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
284
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
285
286
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, solar_resource_kWm2)) {
287
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
288
289
290
291
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
292
            this->__checkTimePoint(
    time_hrs,
293
294
                time_expected_hrs,
295
                path_2_resource_data,
296
                electrical_load_ptr
297
            );
298
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = solar_resource_kWm2;
299
300
301
            n_points++;
302
303
304
        // 4. check data length
305
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
306
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
307
308
309
310 }
        /* __readSolarResource() */
```

### 4.19.3.5 readTidalResource()

```
void Resources::__readTidalResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
339 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
340
341
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
342
343
        CSV.read_header(
344
            io::ignore_extra_column,
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Tidal Speed (hub depth) [m/s]"
345
346
347
        );
348
349
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
350
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
351
352
353
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "TIDAL"));
354
355
        // 2. init map element
356
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double»(resource_key, {})</pre>
357
358
359
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
360
361
362
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
363
        int n_points = 0;
        double time_hrs = 0;
364
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
365
366
        double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
367
368
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, tidal_resource_ms)) {
369
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
370
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
371
372
373
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
374
            this->__checkTimePoint(
375
                time_hrs,
376
                time_expected_hrs,
377
                path 2 resource data,
378
                electrical load ptr
379
380
381
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = tidal_resource_ms;
382
383
            n_points++;
384
        }
385
386
        // 4. check data length
387
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
388
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
389
390
391
        return;
        /* __readTidalResource() */
392 }
```

### 4.19.3.6 \_\_readWaveResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
421 {
422
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
423
        io::CSVReader<3> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
424
425
        CSV read header (
            io::ignore_extra_column,
426
427
             "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
428
            "Significant Wave Height [m]",
429
            "Energy Period [s]"
430
        );
431
432
        this->path map 2D.insert(
433
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
434
435
436
        this->string_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WAVE"));
437
438
           2. init map element
439
        this->resource_map_2D.insert(
440
            std::pair<int, std::vector<std::vector<double>>(resource_key, {})
441
442
        this->resource_map_2D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, {0, 0});
443
444
445
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
446
        int n_points = 0;
447
        double time_hrs = 0;
448
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
449
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
450
        double energy_period_s = 0;
451
452
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, significant_wave_height_m, energy_period_s)) {
453
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
454
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
455
456
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
457
458
            this->__checkTimePoint(
                time_hrs,
459
460
                time_expected_hrs,
461
                path_2_resource_data,
462
                 electrical_load_ptr
463
            );
464
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][0] = significant_wave_height_m;
this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][1] = energy_period_s;
465
466
467
468
            n_points++;
469
        }
470
471
        // 4. check data length
472
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
473
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
474
475
476
        return:
       /* __readWaveResource() */
```

### 4.19.3.7 \_\_readWindResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
506 {
507
         // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
508
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
509
510
        CSV.read header(
             io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
511
513
             "Wind Speed (hub height) [m/s]"
514
515
516
        this->path map 1D.insert(
517
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
518
519
520
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WIND"));
521
522
         // 2. init map element
523
        this-resource_map_1D.insert(
    std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
524
525
526
        this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
527
528
529
         // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
530
        int n_points = 0;
531
        double time_hrs = 0;
532
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
533
        double wind_resource_ms = 0;
534
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, wind_resource_ms)) {
    if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
535
536
537
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
538
539
540
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
541
            this->__checkTimePoint(
                 time_hrs,
542
543
                 time_expected_hrs,
544
                 path_2_resource_data,
545
                 electrical_load_ptr
546
            );
547
548
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = wind_resource_ms;
549
550
            n_points++;
551
        }
552
        // 4. check data length
553
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
554
555
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
557
558
        return;
559 } /* __readWindResource() */
```

### 4.19.3.8 \_\_throwLengthError()

```
void Resources::__throwLengthError (
```

```
std::string path_2_resource_data,
ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to throw data length error.

### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
215 {
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
216
         error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";
217
218
219
         error_str += " load time series at ";
220
221
         error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
222
223
         #ifdef _WIN32
224
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
225
226
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
228
229
         return;
230 }
         /* __throwLengthError() */
```

### 4.19.3.9 addResource()

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
616 {
       switch (renewable_type) {
617
           case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
618
619
               this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
620
621
                this->__readSolarResource(
                    path_2_resource_data,
622
                    resource_key,
623
624
                    electrical_load_ptr
625
626
627
               break;
62.8
           }
629
630
            case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
```

```
632
633
                 this->__readTidalResource(
634
                     path_2_resource_data,
635
                      resource_key,
636
                      electrical_load_ptr
637
                 );
638
639
                 break;
640
            }
641
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
642
                 this->__checkResourceKey2D(resource_key, renewable_type);
643
644
645
                 this->__readWaveResource(
646
                     path_2_resource_data,
647
                      resource_key,
648
                      electrical_load_ptr
649
                 );
650
651
                 break;
652
            }
653
            case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
654
655
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
656
                 this->__readWindResource(
658
                     path_2_resource_data,
659
                      resource_key,
660
                      electrical_load_ptr
661
                 );
662
663
                 break;
664
            }
665
666
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
error_str += "renewable type ";
error_str += std::to_string(renewable_type);
667
668
669
670
                error_str += " not recognized";
671
                #ifdef _WIN32
672
673
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
674
                 #endif
675
676
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
677
678
                 break;
679
             }
        }
680
681
682
        return;
       /* addResource() */
```

## 4.19.3.10 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

```
697 {
698          this->resource_map_1D.clear();
699          this->string_map_1D.clear();
700          this->path_map_1D.clear();
701
702          this->resource_map_2D.clear();
703          this->string_map_2D.clear();
704          this->path_map_2D.clear();
705
706          return;
707 } /* clear() */
```

### 4.19.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.19.4.1 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

## 4.19.4.2 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

## 4.19.4.3 resource\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

### 4.19.4.4 resource\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<std::vector<double> >> Resources::resource_map_2D
```

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

## 4.19.4.5 string\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

## 4.19.4.6 string\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

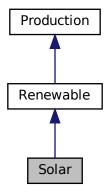
- header/Resources.h
- source/Resources.cpp

# 4.20 Solar Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

#include <Solar.h>

Inheritance diagram for Solar:



Collaboration diagram for Solar:



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### **Public Member Functions**

· Solar (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

· Solar (int, double, SolarInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Solar (void)

Destructor for the Solar class.

### **Public Attributes**

double derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (SolarInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

## 4.20.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

### 4.20.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.20.2.1 Solar() [1/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

```
282 //...
283
284 return;
285 } /* Solar() */
```

## 4.20.2.2 Solar() [2/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
                int n_points,
                 double n_years,
                 SolarInputs solar_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.

```
313
314 Renewable(
315
        n_points,
316
        n vears,
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs
317
318 )
319 {
320
         // 1. check inputs
321
        this->__checkInputs(solar_inputs);
322
323
        // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: SOLAR;
this->type_str = "SOLAR";
324
325
326
327
        this->resource_key = solar_inputs.resource_key;
328
329
        this->derating = solar_inputs.derating;
330
331
        if (solar_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
332
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
333
334
335
        if (solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
336
337
338
339
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
340
341
342
343
        // 3. construction print
344
        if (this->print_flag) {
345
             std::cout « "Solar object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
346
347
348
        return;
/* Renewable() */
349 }
```

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### 4.20.2.3 ∼Solar()

### 4.20.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.20.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

```
38
       // 1. check derating
39
      if (
40
          solar_inputs.derating < 0 or</pre>
          solar_inputs.derating > 1
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
43
          error_str += "SolarInputs::derating must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
44
4.5
46
          #ifdef _WIN32
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
          #endif
49
50
          throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
      }
51
52
53
      return;
54 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.20.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### Returns

A generic capital cost for the solar PV array [CAD].

```
76 {
77          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
78          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
80 }          /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

## 4.20.3.3 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the solar PV array [CAD/kWh].

```
103 {
104     return 0.01;
105 }    /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.20.3.4 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
124
125
126
         std::ofstream ofs;
127
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
128
129
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
130
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW SOLAR Summary Results\n";
131
132
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
133
134
135
         // 2.1. Production attributes
136
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
137
138
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
139
140
         ofs « "\n";
141
         ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
142
143
144
              « " per kWh produced \n";
145
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
146
147
                    \n";
148
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
149
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
150
         ofs « "\n";
151
152
153
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
154
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
```

```
155
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes ofs « "## Renewable Attributes \n"; ofs « "\n";
156
157
158
159
160
         ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
161
162
         ofs « "n----nn";
163
         // 2.3. Solar attributes
ofs « "## Solar Attributes\n";
164
165
         ofs « "\n";
166
167
168
         ofs « "Derating Factor: " « this->derating « " \n";
169
170
171
         ofs « "n----nn";
         // 2.4. Solar Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
172
173
174
         ofs « "\n";
175
176
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
177
         ofs « "\n";
178
179
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
180
             « " kWh \n";
181
182
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
183
         ofs « "\n";
184
185
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
186
187
188
189
         ofs « "n----nn";
190
191
         ofs.close();
192
         return;
193 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

## 4.20.3.5 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Solar::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

## **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
237
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
          ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Solar Resource [kW/m2],";
238
239
          ofs « "Production [kW],";
240
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
2.41
          ofs « "Storage [kW],";
242
243
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
244
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
245
          ofs « "\n";
246
247
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
248
249
250
                ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
251
252
253
254
255
256
                ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
257
258
          }
259
          ofs.close();
2.60
261
          return;
262 }
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

### 4.20.3.6 commit()

```
double Solar::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
460 {
         // 1. invoke base class method
461
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
462
463
             timestep,
464
             dt_hrs,
465
            production_kW,
466
             load_kW
467
        );
468
469
470
        //...
471
472
        return load_kW;
473 }
        /* commit() */
```

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## 4.20.3.7 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

Ref: HOMER [2023f]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. irradiance) [kW/m2].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

## Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
409 {
410
         // check if no resource
411
         if (solar_resource_kWm2 <= 0) {</pre>
              return 0;
413
414
         // compute production
double production_kW = this->derating * solar_resource_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
415
416
417
418
         // cap production at capacity
         if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
419
420
421
422
423
         return production_kW;
424 }
         /* computeProductionkW() */
```

### 4.20.3.8 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

```
370
371  // 2. invoke base class method
372  Renewable :: handleReplacement(timestep);
373
374  return;
375 } /* _handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.20.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.20.4.1 derating

```
double Solar::derating
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

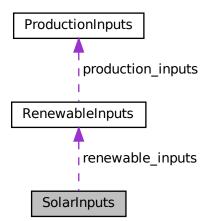
- header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp

# 4.21 SolarInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for SolarInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double derating = 0.8

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

## 4.21.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

### 4.21.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.21.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double SolarInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.21.2.2 derating

```
double SolarInputs::derating = 0.8
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

## 4.21.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## 4.21.2.4 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs SolarInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

### 4.21.2.5 resource\_key

```
int SolarInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

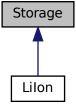
· header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h

# 4.22 Storage Class Reference

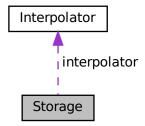
The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Storage:



Collaboration diagram for Storage:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Storage (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

Storage (int, double, StorageInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double getAvailablekW (double)
- virtual double getAcceptablekW (double)
- virtual void commitCharge (int, double, double)
- virtual double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Storage (void)

Destructor for the Storage class.

## **Public Attributes**

StorageType type

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

· bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is\_depleted

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

bool is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

• double n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

double power capacity kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double energy\_capacity\_kWh

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

· double charge kWh

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

double power kW

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

· double nominal inflation annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal discount annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real discount annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

• double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

• double total\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::vector< double > charge\_vec\_kWh

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > charging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

• std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (int, double, StorageInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

• double \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void  $\underline{\hspace{0.3cm}}$  writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >\*, int=-1)

## 4.22.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

## 4.22.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.22.2.1 Storage() [1/2]

```
Storage::Storage (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

## 4.22.2.2 Storage() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
182 {
183
        // 1. check inputs
184
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, storage_inputs);
185
186
        // 2. set attributes
        this->print_flag = storage_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_depleted = false;
187
188
        this->is_sunk = storage_inputs.is_sunk;
189
190
191
        this->n_points = n_points;
192
        this->n_replacements = 0;
193
194
        this->n_years = n_years;
195
196
        this->power_capacity_kW = storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW;
197
        this->energy_capacity_kWh = storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh;
198
199
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
200
        this->power_kW = 0;
201
202
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
203
        this->nominal_discount_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
204
205
        this->real_discount_annual = this->__computeRealDiscountAnnual(
206
            storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
```

```
207
               storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
208
209
210
          this->capital_cost = 0;
          this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
this->net_present_cost = 0;
211
212
213
          this->total_discharge_kWh = 0;
214
          this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
215
          this->charge_vec_kWh.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->charging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->discharging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
216
217
218
219
220
          this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
221
          this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
222
223
          // 3. construction print
          if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Storage object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
224
225
226
227
228
          return;
229 }
          /* Storage() */
```

### 4.22.2.3 ∼Storage()

```
Storage::~Storage (
void ) [virtual]
```

### Destructor for the Storage class.

### 4.22.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.22.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
#ifdef _WIN32
51
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
52
5.3
54
            throw std::invalid argument(error str);
55
       }
57
       // 2. check n_years
58
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_years must be > 0";
59
60
            #ifdef _WIN32
61
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
64
65
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
66
       // 3. check power_capacity_kW
       if (storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";
    error_str += "StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW must be > 0";
70
71
72
73
            #ifdef _WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
            #endif
76
77
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
       }
79
80
       // 4. check energy_capacity_kWh
       if (storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
83
            error_str += "StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh must be > 0";
84
           #ifdef WIN32
85
86
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
88
89
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
90
91
        return;
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.22.3.2 \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
127 {
        double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
128
129
130
        return real_discount_annual;
/* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
131
132 }
4.22.3.3 __writeSummary()
virtual void Storage::__writeSummary (
               std::string ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
79 {return;}
4.22.3.4 __writeTimeSeries()
virtual void Storage::__writeTimeSeries (
               std::string ,
               std::vector < double > * ,
               int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
80 {return;}
4.22.3.5 commitCharge()
virtual void Storage::commitCharge (
              int ,
               double ,
               double ) [inline], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
134 {return;}
```

## 4.22.3.6 commitDischarge()

```
virtual double Storage::commitDischarge (
          int ,
          double ,
          double ,
          double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
135 {return 0;}
```

## 4.22.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit discharged)

```
282 {
283
        // 1. compute net present cost
284
        double t_hrs = 0;
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
285
286
287
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
288
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
289
290
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
291
                1 + this->real_discount_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
292
293
294
295
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
296
297
            this->net_present_cost +=
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
298
299
        }
300
302
              assuming 8,760 hours per year
303
        double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
304
305
        double capital_recovery_factor =
306
            (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
307
            (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
308
309
        double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
310
            this->net_present_cost;
311
312
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
313
            (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
314
            this->total_discharge_kWh;
316
        return;
317 }
       /* computeEconomics() */
```

#### 4.22.3.8 getAcceptablekW()

### Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
132 {return 0;}
```

## 4.22.3.9 getAvailablekW()

### Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
131 {return 0;}
```

### 4.22.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

*timestep* The current time step of the Model run.

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
247 {
248
        // 1. reset attributes
this->charge_kWh = 0;
249
        this->power_kW = 0;
251
252
        // 2. log replacement
253
        this->n_replacements++;
254
255
         // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
256
        this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
257
258
259 }
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.22.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Storage::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int storage_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

## **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
storage_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Storage asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
354 {
355
        // 1. handle sentinel
356
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
357
358
359
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Storage/";
360
361
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
362
363
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
364
365
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
366
367
368
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
369
        write_path += "kW_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
write_path += "kWh_idx";
370
371
        write_path += std::to_string(storage_index);
write_path += "/";
372
373
374
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
375
376
        // 3. write summary
377
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
378
379
        // 4. write time series
380
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
             max_lines = this->n_points;
381
382
383
        if (max_lines > 0) {
384
385
             this->__writeTimeSeries(
386
                write_path,
387
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
388
                 max_lines
             );
389
390
        }
391
        return;
393 }
        /* writeResults() */
```

## 4.22.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.22.4.1 capital\_cost

```
double Storage::capital_cost
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

## 4.22.4.2 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Storage::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.22.4.3 charge\_kWh

```
\verb|double Storage::charge_kWh|\\
```

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

## 4.22.4.4 charge\_vec\_kWh

```
\verb|std::vector<| double> Storage::charge_vec_k Wh|
```

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.22.4.5 charging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.22.4.6 discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::discharging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.22.4.7 energy capacity kWh

```
double Storage::energy_capacity_kWh
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

## 4.22.4.8 interpolator

Interpolator Storage::interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

## 4.22.4.9 is\_depleted

```
bool Storage::is_depleted
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

## 4.22.4.10 is\_sunk

```
bool Storage::is_sunk
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.22.4.11 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Storage::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

## 4.22.4.12 n\_points

```
int Storage::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

## 4.22.4.13 n\_replacements

```
\verb|int Storage::n_replacements|\\
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

## 4.22.4.14 n\_years

```
double Storage::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled.

### 4.22.4.15 net\_present\_cost

double Storage::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

## 4.22.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double Storage::nominal_discount_annual
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.22.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double Storage::nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.22.4.18 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

double Storage::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

## 4.22.4.19 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Storage::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.22.4.20 power\_capacity\_kW

double Storage::power\_capacity\_kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

### 4.22.4.21 power\_kW

```
double Storage::power_kW
```

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

## 4.22.4.22 print\_flag

```
bool Storage::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

### 4.22.4.23 real discount annual

```
double Storage::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

## 4.22.4.24 total\_discharge\_kWh

```
double Storage::total_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

### 4.22.4.25 type

```
StorageType Storage::type
```

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

## 4.22.4.26 type\_str

```
std::string Storage::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Storage/Storage.h
- source/Storage/Storage.cpp

# 4.23 StorageInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

### **Public Attributes**

• bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double power\_capacity\_kW = 100

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double energy\_capacity\_kWh = 1000

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double nominal\_inflation\_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal discount annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.23.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

## 4.23.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.23.2.1 energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh = 1000
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

## 4.23.2.2 is\_sunk

```
bool StorageInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.23.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.23.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.23.2.5 power\_capacity\_kW

```
double StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

## 4.23.2.6 print\_flag

```
bool StorageInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

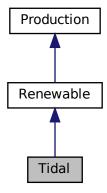
• header/Storage/Storage.h

# 4.24 Tidal Class Reference

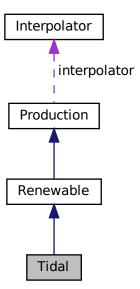
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#include <Tidal.h>

Inheritance diagram for Tidal:



Collaboration diagram for Tidal:



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### **Public Member Functions**

Tidal (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

• Tidal (int, double, TidalInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Tidal (void)

Destructor for the Tidal class.

### **Public Attributes**

• double design\_speed\_ms

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power\_model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

### **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (TidalInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double <u>computeCubicProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

double computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

## 4.24.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

## 4.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.24.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

## 4.24.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    TidalInputs tidal_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
tidal_inputs	A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

```
457
458 Renewable(
459
         n_points,
460
         n vears,
         tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs
461
462)
463 {
464
          // 1. check inputs
465
466
         this->__checkInputs(tidal_inputs);
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: TIDAL;
this->type_str = "TIDAL";
467
468
469
470
471
472
         this->resource_key = tidal_inputs.resource_key;
473
         this->design_speed_ms = tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms;
474
475
         this->power_model = tidal_inputs.power_model;
476
477
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
    this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
478
479
480
481
                   break;
482
              }
483
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
484
485
486
487
                   break;
488
489
490
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
```

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```
491
                 this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
492
493
                 break;
             }
494
495
             default: {
496
497
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
498
499
500
501
                 #ifdef _WIN32
502
503
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
504
505
506
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
507
508
                 break;
             }
509
510
        }
511
512
        if (tidal_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
513
514
515
        if (tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
516
517
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
518
519
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
520
521
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
522
523
524
         // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Tidal object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
525
526
527
529
         return;
530 } /* Renewable() */
```

### 4.24.2.3 ∼Tidal()

```
Tidal::~Tidal (
void )
```

## Destructor for the Tidal class.

## 4.24.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.24.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

```
38
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
         if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
    error_str += "TidalInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
40
41
42
43
              #ifdef _WIN32
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
45
              #endif
46
47
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
48
49
50
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.24.3.2 \_\_computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Buckham et al. [2023]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under a cubic model.

```
138 {
139
         double production = 0;
140
141
              tidal_resource_ms < 0.15 * this->design_speed_ms or tidal_resource_ms > 1.25 * this->design_speed_ms
142
143
144
         ) {
145
              production = 0;
146
147
         else if (
   0.15 * this->design_speed_ms <= tidal_resource_ms and</pre>
148
149
              tidal_resource_ms <= this->design_speed_ms
150
151
152
153
                  (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(tidal_resource_ms, 3);
154
         }
155
156
         else {
             production = 1;
157
158
159
160
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
161 }
        /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

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## 4.24.3.3 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under an exponential model.

```
195 {
196
         double production = 0;
197
198
        double turbine_speed =
             (tidal_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) / this->design_speed_ms;
199
200
201
         if (turbine_speed < -0.71 or turbine_speed > 0.65) {
202
            production = 0;
203
204
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.71 and turbine_speed <= 0) {
    production = 1.69215 * exp(1.25909 * turbine_speed) - 0.69215;</pre>
205
206
207
208
209
         else {
210
           production = 1;
211
212
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
213
        /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

## 4.24.3.4 computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the tidal tubrine.

### 4.24.3.5 getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the tidal turbine [CAD].

```
73 {
74          double capital_cost_per_kW = 2000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 4000;
75          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
77 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

## 4.24.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

## Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the tidal turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
100 {
101          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
102
103          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
104 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

## 4.24.3.7 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
268 {
269
         // 1. create filestream
270
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
271
        std::ofstream ofs;
272
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
273
274
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
275
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW TIDAL Summary Results\n";
276
277
        ofs « "n----nn";
278
279
        // 2.1. Production attributes
ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
280
281
        ofs « "\n";
282
283
284
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
285
        ofs « "\n";
286
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
287
288
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
289
290
            « " per kWh produced \n";
291
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
            « " \n";
292
293
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
294
                  \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
295
296
        ofs « "\n";
297
298
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
299
300
301
           2.2. Renewable attributes
302
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
303
        ofs « "\n";
304
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
305
306
307
        ofs « "n----nn";
308
309
        // 2.3. Tidal attributes
310
        ofs « "## Tidal Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
311
312
313
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
        ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
314
315
316
        ofs « "n----nn";
317
        // 2.4. Tidal Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
318
319
        ofs « "\n";
320
321
322
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
323
324
325
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
            « " kWh \n";
326
327
328
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
329
        ofs « "\n";
330
331
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
332
333
334
335
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
336
        ofs.close();
337
338
        return;
340 }
       /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.24.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Tidal::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

## Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
378 {
379
             1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
380
         std::ofstream ofs;
381
382
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
384
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Tidal Resource [m/s],";
385
386
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
387
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW], ";
388
389
         ofs « "Storage [kW],";
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
390
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
ofs « "\n";
391
392
393
394
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
395
396
              ofs « resource_map_lD_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ","; ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
397
398
              ofs w this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] w ",";
ofs w this->storage_vec_kW[i] w ",";
399
400
401
              ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
402
              ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
403
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
              ofs « "\n";
404
405
406
         return;
408 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

#### 4.24.3.9 commit()

```
double Tidal::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

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### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
682 {
          // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
683
684
685
             timestep,
686
               dt_hrs,
               production_kW,
687
               load_kW
688
689
         );
690
691
692
693
         return load_kW;
/* commit() */
694
695 }
```

### 4.24.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

# **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
tidal_resource_ms	Tidal resource (i.e. tidal stream speed) [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
596
597
        switch (this->power_model) {
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
598
                production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
599
600
                     timestep,
601
                     dt hrs.
                     tidal_resource_ms
602
603
                 );
604
605
                 break;
            }
606
607
608
609
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
610
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
611
                     timestep,
612
                     dt_hrs,
613
                     tidal_resource_ms
614
615
616
                 break;
            }
617
618
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
619
                production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
620
621
                    timestep,
622
                     dt_hrs,
623
                     tidal_resource_ms
                 );
624
625
626
                 break:
627
            }
628
629
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
630
631
632
633
                 error_str += " not recognized";
634
635
                 #ifdef _WIN32
636
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
637
638
639
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
640
641
                 break;
642
             }
643
        }
644
        return production_kW;
645
646 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

# 4.24.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

*timestep* The current time step of the Model run.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

# 4.24.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.24.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Tidal::design_speed_ms
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.24.4.2 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel Tidal::power_model
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

### 4.24.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Tidal::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

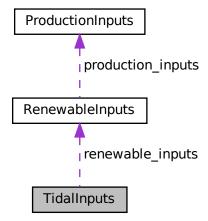
- · header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp

# 4.25 TidalInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TidalInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 3

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL POWER CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

# 4.25.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.25.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.25.2.1 capital cost

```
double TidalInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

# 4.25.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double TidalInputs::design_speed_ms = 3
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.25.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.25.2.4 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel TidalInputs::power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

### 4.25.2.5 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.25.2.6 resource\_key

```
int TidalInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

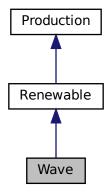
· header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h

# 4.26 Wave Class Reference

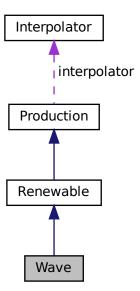
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

#include <Wave.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wave:



Collaboration diagram for Wave:



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#### **Public Member Functions**

· Wave (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

· Wave (int, double, WaveInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wave (void)

Destructor for the Wave class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double design significant wave height m

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

· double design energy period s

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power model

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

### **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (WaveInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double computeGaussianProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

double \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

# 4.26.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

# 4.26.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.26.2.1 Wave() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

### 4.26.2.2 Wave() [2/2]

```
Wave::Wave (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          WaveInputs wave_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wave_inputs	A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
532 Renewable(
        n_points,
534
          n_years,
          wave_inputs.renewable_inputs
535
536 )
537 {
538
          // 1. check inputs
539
          this->__checkInputs(wave_inputs);
540
          // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WAVE;
this->type_str = "WAVE";
541
542
543
544
545
          this->resource_key = wave_inputs.resource_key;
546
547
          this->design_significant_wave_height_m =
          wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m;
this->design_energy_period_s = wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s;
548
549
550
          this->power_model = wave_inputs.power_model;
553
          switch (this->power_model) {
               case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
    this->power_model_string = "GAUSSIAN";
554
555
```

```
556
557
                  break;
558
              }
559
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
    this->power_model_string = "PARABOLOID";
560
561
562
563
564
              }
565
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
566
567
568
569
                   this->interpolator.addData2D(
570
571
572
                        {\tt wave\_inputs.path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix}
                  );
573
574
                  break;
575
              }
576
577
              default: {
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
578
                   error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
579
580
                   error_str += " not recognized";
581
582
583
                  #ifdef _WIN32
584
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
585
586
587
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
588
589
                   break;
590
              }
591
         }
592
593
         if (wave_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
594
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
595
596
         if (wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {
    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
597
598
599
600
601
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
602
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
603
604
605
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
606
607
              std::cout « "Wave object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
608
609
610
         return:
         /* Renewable() */
611 }
```

# 4.26.2.3 ∼Wave()

804 }

```
Wave::~Wave (

void )

Destructor for the Wave class.

797 {
798  // 1. destruction print
```

if (this->print\_flag) {
 std::cout « "Wave object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;

4.26.3 Member Function Documentation

return;

/\* ~Wave() \*/

### 4.26.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs | A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
        // 1. check design_significant_wave_height_m
        if (wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
   error_str += "WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m must be > 0";
42
43
44
45
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
49
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
51
52
       // 2. check design_energy_period_s
        if (wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";</pre>
54
55
            error_str += "WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s must be > 0";
56
57
            #ifdef _WIN32
58
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
60
61
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
       }
63
64
       // 3. if WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, check that path is given
            wave_inputs.power_model == WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP and
67
            wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix.empty()
68
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave() power model was set to ";
69
            error_str += "WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, but no path to a ";
70
71
            error_str += "normalized performance matrix was given";
72
73
            #ifdef WIN32
74
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
            #endif
76
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
79
80
        return;
81 }
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.26.3.2 \_\_computeGaussianProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

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#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under an exponential model.

```
176 {
177
        double H s nondim =
178
             (significant_wave_height_m - this->design_significant_wave_height_m) /
179
             this->design_significant_wave_height_m;
180
181
        double T_e_nondim =
182
            (energy_period_s - this->design_energy_period_s) /
183
             this->design_energy_period_s;
184
185
        double production = exp(
            -2.25119 * pow(T_e_nondim, 2) +
3.44570 * T_e_nondim * H_s_nondim -
4.01508 * pow(H_s_nondim, 2)
187
188
        );
189
190
191
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
192 } /* __computeGaussianProductionkW() */
```

### 4.26.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeLookupProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height←	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_ <i>m</i>	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wave energy converter.

```
300    return prod * this->capacity_kW;
301 }    /* __computeLookupProductionkW() */
```

### 4.26.3.4 \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

Ref: Robertson et al. [2021]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height⊷ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under a paraboloid model.

```
233 {
          // first, check for idealized wave breaking (deep water)
if (significant_wave_height_m >= 0.2184 * pow(energy_period_s, 2)) {
234
235
236
               return 0;
238
         // otherwise, apply generic quadratic performance model // (with outputs bounded to [0, 1])
239
240
241
         double production =
    0.289 * significant_wave_height_m -
242
243
               0.00111 * pow(significant_wave_height_m, 2) * energy_period_s -
244
              0.0169 * energy_period_s;
245
         if (production < 0) {
   production = 0;</pre>
246
247
248
250
          else if (production > 1) {
            production = 1;
251
252
253
          return production * this->capacity_kW;
254
         /* __computeParaboloidProductionkW() */
```

# 4.26.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

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Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wave energy converter [CAD].

```
103 {
104          double capital_cost_per_kW = 7000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 5000;
105
106          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
107 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.26.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wave energy converter [CAD/k← Wh].

```
131 {
132          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
133
134          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
135 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.26.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If	
	already exists, will overwrite.	

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
320
321
322
        std::ofstream ofs:
323
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
324
325
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
326
        ofs « "# ";
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW WAVE Summary Results\n";
327
328
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
329
330
331
        // 2.1. Production attributes
332
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
333
334
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
335
        ofs « "\n";
336
337
        338
339
340
        « " per kWh produced \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
341
342
           « " \n";
343
344
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
            « " \n";
345
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
346
        ofs « "\n";
347
348
349
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
350
351
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
352
353
        ofs « "\n";
354
355
356
        ofs « "Resource Key (2D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
357
358
        ofs « "n----nn";
359
        // 2.3. Wave attributes
ofs « "## Wave Attributes\n";
360
361
        ofs « "\n";
362
363
364
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
365
        switch (this->power_model) {
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE POWER GAUSSIAN): {
366
               ofs « "Design Significant Wave Height: "
367
368
                    « this->design_significant_wave_height_m « " m \n";
369
370
                ofs « "Design Energy Period: " « this->design_energy_period_s « " s \n";
371
372
                break:
373
            }
374
375
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
376
                ofs « "Normalized Performance Matrix: "
                    « this->interpolator.path_map_2D[0] « " \n";
377
378
379
                break;
380
            }
381
382
            default: {
383
                // write nothing!
384
385
                break:
386
387
        }
388
        ofs « "n----nn";
389
390
        // 2.4. Wave Results
391
        ofs « "## Results\n";
392
        ofs « "\n";
393
394
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n"; ofs « "\n";
395
396
397
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
398
           « " kWh
399
                     \n";
400
401
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
402
        ofs « "\n";
403
404
```

### 4.26.3.8 writeTimeSeries()

```
void Wave::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
451 {
           // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
452
453
454
           std::ofstream ofs;
455
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
456
457
           // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
          ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Significant Wave Height [m],";
458
459
460
           ofs « "Energy Period [s],";
461
           ofs « "Production [kW],";
           ofs « "Dispatch [kW], ";
462
           ofs « "Storage [kW],";
463
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
464
465
           ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
466
467
           ofs « "\n";
468
           for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
469
470
                ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][0] « ",";
471
                ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][1] « ","; ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
472
473
                ofs « this->production_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
474
475
476
477
478
479
                ofs « "\n";
480
481
482
           return;
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
483 }
```

### 4.26.3.9 commit()

```
double Wave::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
769 {
770
         // 1. invoke base class method
771
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
772
773
774
775
             timestep,
             dt_hrs,
             production_kW,
             load_kW
776
        );
777
778
779
780
        //...
781
        return load_kW;
       /* commit() */
782 }
```

### 4.26.3.10 computeProductionkW()

```
double Wave::computeProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

# Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
signficiant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height (wave statistic) [m].
energy_period_s	The energy period (wave statistic) [s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave turbine.

```
Reimplemented from Renewable.
673 {
674
         // check if no resource
675
        if (significant_wave_height_m <= 0 or energy_period_s <= 0) {</pre>
676
677
678
        679
680
        double production_kW = 0;
681
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
682
683
684
                 production_kW = this->__computeParaboloidProductionkW(
685
                     timestep,
686
                      dt hrs.
687
                      significant_wave_height_m,
                      energy_period_s
688
689
                 );
690
691
                 break;
692
            }
693
694
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
695
                production_kW = this->__computeGaussianProductionkW(
696
                      timestep,
697
                      dt_hrs,
698
                      significant_wave_height_m,
699
                      energy_period_s
700
                 );
701
702
                 break;
703
            }
704
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE POWER LOOKUP): {
705
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
706
707
                      timestep,
708
                      dt_hrs,
709
                      significant_wave_height_m,
710
                      energy_period_s
711
                 );
712
713
                 break;
714
            }
715
716
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
717
718
720
                error_str += " not recognized";
721
                #ifdef _WIN32
722
723
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
724
                 #endif
725
726
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
727
728
                 break;
729
             }
730
        }
731
        return production_kW;
```

### 4.26.3.11 handleReplacement()

/\* computeProductionkW() \*/

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

733 }

# **Parameters**

*timestep* The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

#### 4.26.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.26.4.1 design\_energy\_period\_s

```
double Wave::design_energy_period_s
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.26.4.2 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.26.4.3 power\_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel Wave::power_model
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

### 4.26.4.4 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wave::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

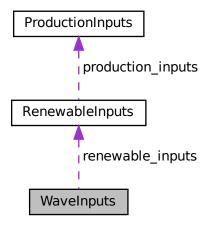
- header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp

# 4.27 WaveInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WaveInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m = 3

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

• double design\_energy\_period\_s = 10

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power\_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID

The wave power production model to be applied.

• std::string path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

# 4.27.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.27.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.27.2.1 capital cost

```
double WaveInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.27.2.2 design energy period s

```
double WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s = 10
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.27.2.3 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m = 3
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

## 4.27.2.4 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.27.2.5 path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix

```
std::string WaveInputs::path_2_normalized_performance_matrix = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

#### 4.27.2.6 power\_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel WaveInputs::power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

# 4.27.2.7 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WaveInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.27.2.8 resource\_key

```
int WaveInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h

# 4.28 Wind Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#include <Wind.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wind:



Collaboration diagram for Wind:



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#### **Public Member Functions**

· Wind (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

• Wind (int, double, WindInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wind (void)

Destructor for the Wind class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double design speed ms

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power model

The wind power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (WindInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double <u>computeExponentialProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

• double \_\_computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

# 4.28.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

# 4.28.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.28.2.1 Wind() [1/2]

```
Wind::Wind ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

```
390 {
391         return;
392 } /* Wind() */
```

### 4.28.2.2 Wind() [2/2]

```
Wind::Wind (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          WindInputs wind_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
420
421 Renewable(
422
         n_points,
423
         n_years,
wind_inputs.renewable_inputs
424
425 )
426 {
427
          // 1. check inputs
428
429
          this->__checkInputs(wind_inputs);
          // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WIND;
this->type_str = "WIND";
430
431
432
433
434
          this->resource_key = wind_inputs.resource_key;
435
436
          this->design_speed_ms = wind_inputs.design_speed_ms;
437
438
          this->power_model = wind_inputs.power_model;
439
440
          switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
441
442
443
444
                   break;
445
               }
446
               case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
447
448
449
450
                    break;
451
452
453
               default: {
```

4.28 Wind Class Reference 219

```
std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind():
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
455
456
457
458
459
                 #ifdef _WIN32
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
460
461
                  #endif
462
463
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
464
465
                  break:
466
             }
467
468
469
        if (wind_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
470
471
472
473
        if (wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
474
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
475
476
477
        if (not this->is sunk) {
478
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
479
480
481
         // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Wind object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
482
483
484
485
486
        return;
487 }
       /* Renewable() */
```

#### 4.28.2.3 ∼Wind()

```
Wind::~Wind (
void )
```

#### Destructor for the Wind class.

### 4.28.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.28.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

#### **Parameters**

wind\_inputs | A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
39 {
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
         if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
   error_str += "WindInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
41
42
4.3
44
45
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
               #endif
48
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
49
50
51
53 }
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.28.3.2 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
140 {
141
        double production = 0;
142
143
        double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
144
            this->design_speed_ms;
145
146
        if (turbine_speed < -0.76 or turbine_speed > 0.68) {
147
            production = 0;
148
149
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.76 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
150
151
           production = 1.03273 * exp(-5.97588 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) - 0.03273;
152
153
        else {
154
            production = 0.16154 * exp(-9.30254 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) + 0.83846;
155
156
158
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
159 }
        / \star \ \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW() \ \star /
```

### 4.28.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

4.28 Wind Class Reference 221

```
double dt_hrs,
double wind_resource_ms ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wind turbine.

#### 4.28.3.4 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wind turbine [CAD].

```
75 {
    double capital_cost_per_kW = 3000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
77
78    return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
79 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

# 4.28.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wind turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
102 {
103          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.025 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.025;
104
105          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
106 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.28.3.6 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
213 {
        // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
214
215
216
        std::ofstream ofs;
217
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
218
219
            2. write summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
220
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
221
        ofs « " kW WIND Summary Results\n"; ofs « "\n----\n\n";
222
223
224
225
226
        // 2.1. Production attributes
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
227
228
        ofs « "\n";
229
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
230
        ofs « "\n";
231
232
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
233
234
                                                              \n";
235
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
            « " per kWh produced \n";
236
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
237
238
                  \n";
239
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
240
                  n";
241
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
242
243
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
244
245
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
246
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
247
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
ofs « "\n";
248
249
250
251
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
252
253
        ofs « "n----nn";
254
255
        // 2.3. Wind attributes
ofs « "## Wind Attributes\n";
256
        ofs « "\n";
257
258
259
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
260
        switch (this->power_model) {
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
261
                ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s
2.62
263
264
                 break;
265
266
267
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
268
269
270
                 break;
271
            }
272
273
             default: {
274
                 // write nothing!
275
276
                 break;
```

```
278
       }
279
        ofs « "n----nn";
280
281
       // 2.4. Wind Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
282
283
        ofs « "\n";
284
285
286
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
287
288
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
289
            « " kWh \n";
290
291
292
       ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
293
       ofs « "\n";
294
295
       ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
296
297
       ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
298
299
        ofs « "n----nn";
300
301
        ofs.close();
302
        return;
304 }
       /* __writeSummary() */
```

# 4.28.3.7 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

#### Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
342 {
         // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
343
344
345
         std::ofstream ofs;
346
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
347
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \boldsymbol{\alpha} "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
348
349
         ofs « "Wind Resource [m/s],";
350
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
351
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
352
353
354
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
355
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
356
         ofs « "\n";
357
358
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
```

```
ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
                  ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
                 ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
362
363
364
365
366
367
                  ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
368
                  ofs « "\n";
369
370
371
            return;
           /* __writeTimeSeries() */
372 }
```

#### 4.28.3.8 commit()

```
double Wind::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

# Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
628 {
629
        // 1. invoke base class method
630
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
631
            timestep,
632
            dt_hrs,
633
            production_kW,
634
            load_kW
635
       );
636
637
638
       //...
639
640
       return load_kW;
641 }
       /* commit() */
```

### 4.28.3.9 computeProductionkW()

4.28 Wind Class Reference 225

```
double dt_hrs,
double wind_resource_ms ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
wind_resource_ms	Wind resource (i.e. wind speed) [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
545 {
546
         // check if no resource
547
         if (wind_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
548
             return 0;
549
550
        // compute production
551
552
        double production_kW = 0;
553
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
554
555
556
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
                      timestep,
557
558
                      dt_hrs,
559
                       wind_resource_ms
560
561
562
                 break;
             }
563
564
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
565
566
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
567
                      timestep,
568
                      dt_hrs,
569
                       wind_resource_ms
570
                 );
571
572
                  break;
573
            }
574
575
             default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
576
578
579
                  error_str += " not recognized";
580
                 #ifdef _WIN32
581
582
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
583
                  #endif
585
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
586
587
                  break;
             }
588
589
        }
590
591
        return production_kW;
592 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.28.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

4.28 Wind Class Reference 227

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

#### 4.28.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.28.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Wind::design_speed_ms
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.28.4.2 power\_model

```
WindPowerProductionModel Wind::power_model
```

The wind power production model to be applied.

#### 4.28.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wind::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp

# 4.29 WindInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WindInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 8

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

• WindPowerProductionModel power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL The wind power production model to be applied.

# 4.29.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.29.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.29.2.1 capital cost

```
double WindInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.29.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double WindInputs::design_speed_ms = 8
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.29.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## 4.29.2.4 power\_model

WindPowerProductionModel WindInputs::power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL

The wind power production model to be applied.

### 4.29.2.5 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WindInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

#### 4.29.2.6 resource key

```
int WindInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h

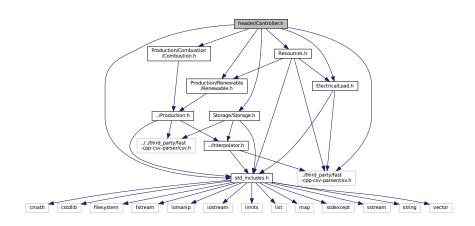
## **Chapter 5**

## **File Documentation**

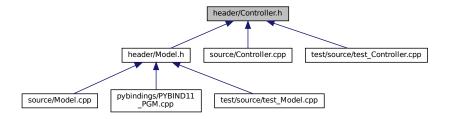
## 5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference

Header file for the Controller class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
#include "Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· class Controller

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#### **Enumerations**

enum ControlMode { LOAD\_FOLLOWING , CYCLE\_CHARGING , N\_CONTROL\_MODES }
 An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Controller class.

#### 5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 ControlMode

enum ControlMode

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

LOAD_FOLLOWING	Load following control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
CYCLE_CHARGING	Cycle charging control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and
	optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
N_CONTROL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in ControlMode.

43 {
44 LOAD\_FOLLOWING,

```
45 CYCLE_CHARGING,
46 N_CONTROL_MODES
47 };
```

## 5.2 header/doxygen\_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

#### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

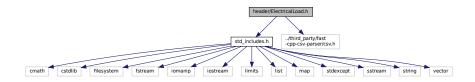
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

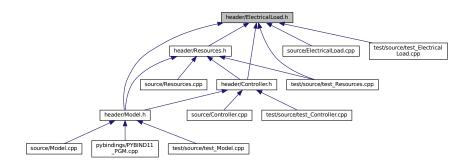
### 5.3 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· class ElectricalLoad

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

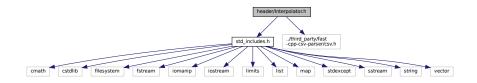
## 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

## 5.4 header/Interpolator.h File Reference

Header file for the Interpolator class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· struct InterpolatorStruct1D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

• struct InterpolatorStruct2D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

· class Interpolator

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

## 5.4.1 Detailed Description

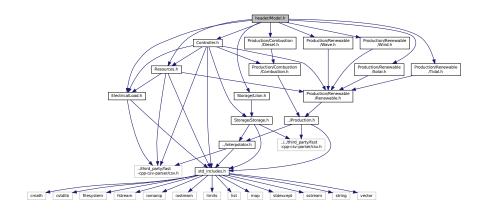
Header file for the Interpolator class.

#### 5.5 header/Model.h File Reference

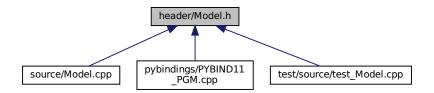
Header file for the Model class.

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
#include "Storage/LiIon.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Model.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct ModelInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

· class Model

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

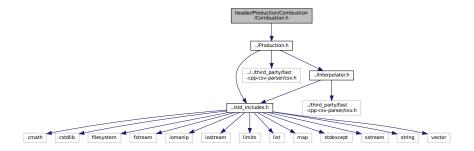
#### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Model class.

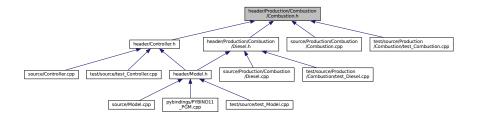
#### 5.6 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference

Header file for the Combustion class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

• struct CombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

struct Emissions

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

class Combustion

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#### **Enumerations**

enum CombustionType { DIESEL , N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

enum FuelMode { FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR , FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP , N\_FUEL\_MODES }

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

## 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Combustion class.

#### 5.6.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.6.2.1 CombustionType

```
enum CombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

DIESEL	A diesel generator.
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in CombustionType.

```
33 {
34 DIESEL,
35 N_COMBUSTION_TYPES
36 };
```

#### 5.6.2.2 FuelMode

```
enum FuelMode
```

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

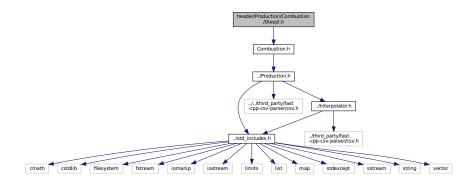
FUEL_MODE_LINEAR	A linearized fuel curve model (i.e., HOMER-like model)
FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP	Interpolating over a given fuel lookup table.
N_FUEL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in FuelMode.

```
46 {
47 FUEL_MODE_LINEAR,
48 FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP,
49 N_FUEL_MODES
50 };
```

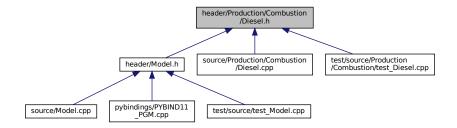
## 5.7 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference

Header file for the Diesel class.

#include "Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Classes

struct DieselInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

· class Diesel

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

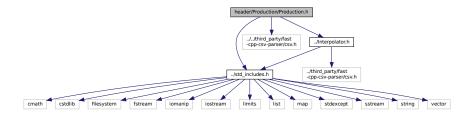
Header file for the Diesel class.

#### 5.8 header/Production/Production.h File Reference

Header file for the Production class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
```

#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

• struct ProductionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the <u>Production</u> constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

class Production

The base class of the <u>Production</u> hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

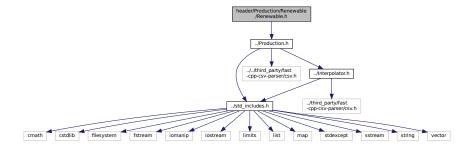
#### 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Production class.

#### 5.9 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference

Header file for the Renewable class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

• struct RenewableInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Renewable

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

#### **Enumerations**

enum RenewableType { SOLAR , TIDAL , WAVE , WIND , N\_RENEWABLE\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Renewable class.

### 5.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.9.2.1 RenewableType

enum RenewableType

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

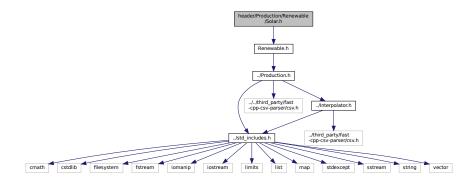
SOLAR	A solar photovoltaic (PV) array.
TIDAL	A tidal stream turbine (or tidal energy converter, TEC)
WAVE	A wave energy converter (WEC)
WIND	A wind turbine.
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in RenewableType.

```
33 {
34 SOLAR,
35 TIDAL,
36 WAVE,
37 WIND,
38 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES
39 };
```

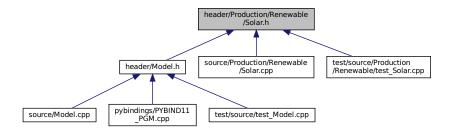
#### 5.10 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference

Header file for the Solar class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct SolarInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Solar

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

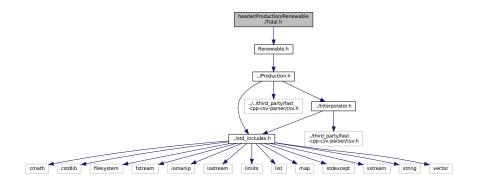
#### 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Solar class.

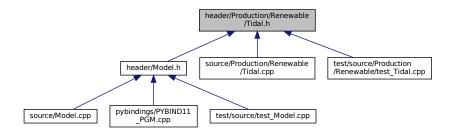
#### 5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference

Header file for the Tidal class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct TidalInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Tidal

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum TidalPowerProductionModel { TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC , TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

## 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Tidal class.

#### 5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.11.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel

enum TidalPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

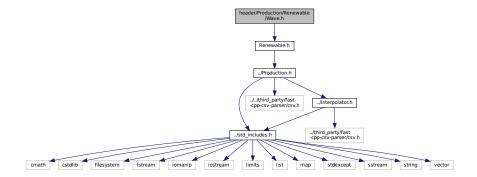
TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	TidalPowerProductionModel.

```
34 {
35    TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC,
36    TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
37    TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP,
38    N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
39 };
```

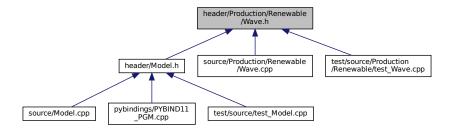
#### 5.12 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference

Header file for the Wave class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct WaveInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wave

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum WavePowerProductionModel { WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN , WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID , WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

#### 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wave class.

#### 5.12.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.12.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel

enum WavePowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

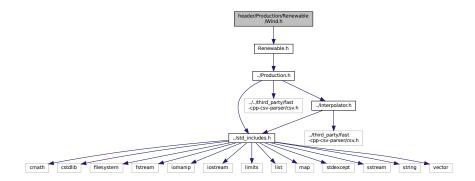
WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	A Gaussian power production model.
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	A paraboloid power production model.
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given performance matrix.
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WavePowerProductionModel.

```
34 {
35 WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN,
36 WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID,
37 WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP,
38 N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
39 };
```

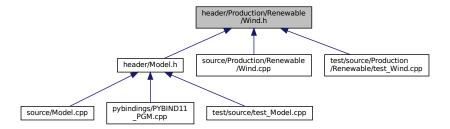
#### 5.13 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference

Header file for the Wind class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct WindInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

class Wind

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum WindPowerProductionModel { WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP , N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

#### 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wind class.

#### 5.13.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.13.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel

enum WindPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

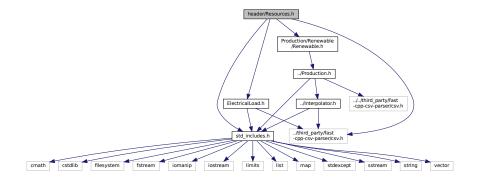
WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WindPowerProductionModel.

```
34 {
35 WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
36 WIND_POWER_LOOKUP,
37 N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
38 };
```

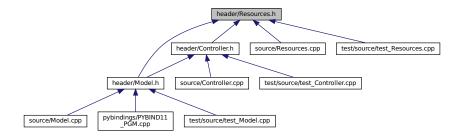
#### 5.14 header/Resources.h File Reference

Header file for the Resources class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

class Resources

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#### 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Resources class.

## 5.15 header/std\_includes.h File Reference

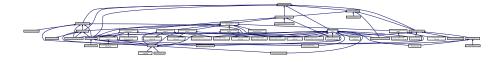
Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <ioonnip>
#include <liimits>
#include <liist>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstring>
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for std\_includes.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



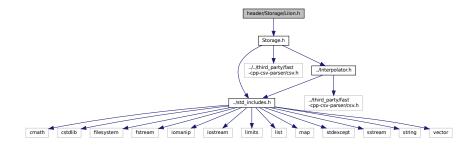
#### 5.15.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

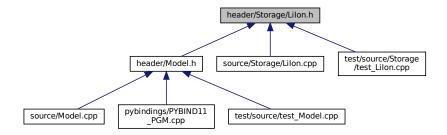
## 5.16 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference

Header file for the Lilon class.

#include "Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct LilonInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

• class Lilon

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

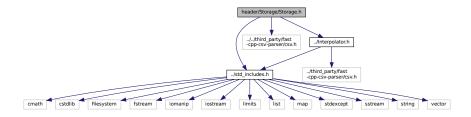
#### 5.16.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Lilon class.

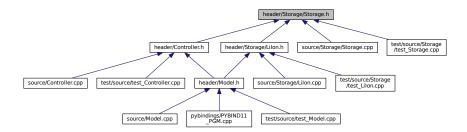
## 5.17 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference

Header file for the Storage class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct StorageInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

· class Storage

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

#### **Enumerations**

• enum StorageType { LIION , N\_STORAGE\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### 5.17.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Storage class.

## 5.17.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.17.2.1 StorageType

```
enum StorageType
```

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

LIION	A system of lithium ion batteries.
N_STORAGE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in StorageType.

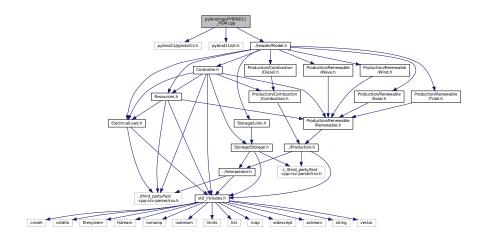
```
36 {
37 LIION,
38 N_STORAGE_TYPES
39 };
```

## 5.18 pybindings/PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

```
#include <pybind11/pybind11.h>
#include <pybind11/stl.h>
#include "../header/Model.h"
```

Include dependency graph for PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp:



### **Functions**

• PYBIND11\_MODULE (PGMcpp, m)

#### 5.18.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for PGMcpp.

#### 5.18.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.18.2.1 PYBIND11\_MODULE()

# 5.19 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_← Combustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.19.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Combustion class.

## 5.20 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.20.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Diesel class.

## 5.21 pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11\_Production.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.21.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Production class.

# 5.22 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_← Renewable.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.22.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Renewable class.

# 5.23 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.23.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Solar class.

# 5.24 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.24.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Tidal class.

## 5.25 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wave.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.25.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wave class.

## 5.26 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.26.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wind class.

## 5.27 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.27.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Controller class.

## 5.28 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.28.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the ElectricalLoad class.

## 5.29 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.29.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Interpolator class.

## 5.30 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Model.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.30.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Model class.

#### 5.31 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Resources.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.31.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Resources class.

## 5.32 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11 Lilon.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

#### 5.32.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Lilon class.

## 5.33 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

#### 5.33.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

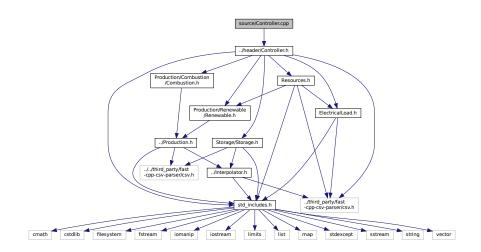
Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Storage class.

## 5.34 source/Controller.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Controller class.

#include "../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



#### 5.34.1 Detailed Description

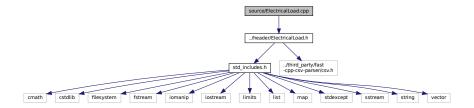
Implementation file for the Controller class.

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Controller.

## 5.35 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

#include "../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.cpp:



#### 5.35.1 Detailed Description

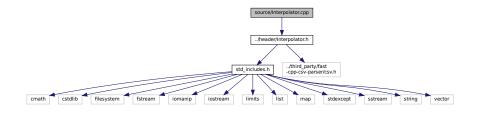
Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 5.36 source/Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

#include "../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.cpp:



#### 5.36.1 Detailed Description

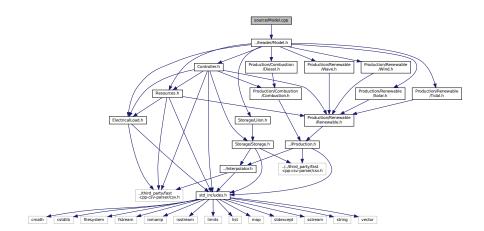
Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

## 5.37 source/Model.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Model class.

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.cpp:



## 5.37.1 Detailed Description

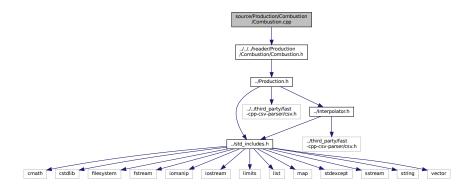
Implementation file for the Model class.

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

## 5.38 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Combustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.cpp:



#### 5.38.1 Detailed Description

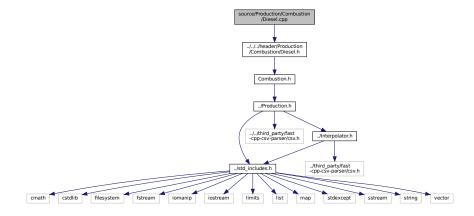
Implementation file for the Combustion class.

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

## 5.39 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Diesel class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.cpp:



#### 5.39.1 Detailed Description

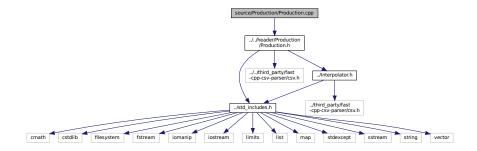
Implementation file for the Diesel class.

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

## 5.40 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Production class.

#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.cpp:



#### 5.40.1 Detailed Description

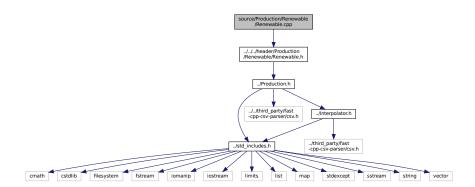
Implementation file for the Production class.

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

## 5.41 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Renewable class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.cpp:



## 5.41.1 Detailed Description

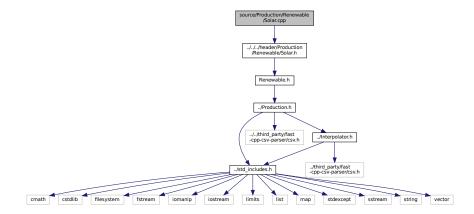
Implementation file for the Renewable class.

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

## 5.42 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Solar class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.cpp:



#### 5.42.1 Detailed Description

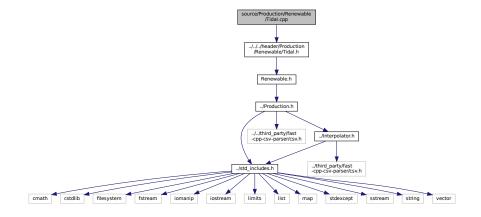
Implementation file for the Solar class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

## 5.43 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.cpp:



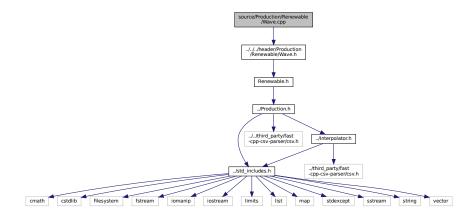
#### 5.43.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

## 5.44 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wave class.



### 5.44.1 Detailed Description

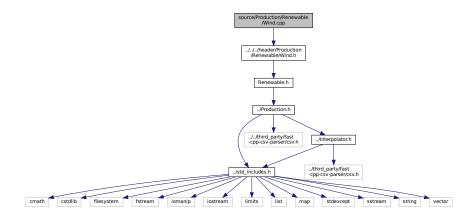
Implementation file for the Wave class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

## 5.45 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wind class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.cpp:



#### 5.45.1 Detailed Description

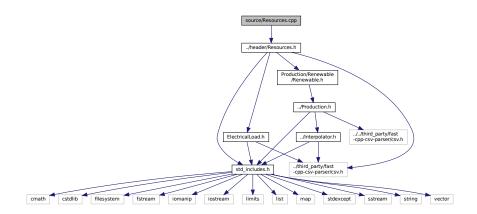
Implementation file for the Wind class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

## 5.46 source/Resources.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Resources class.

#include "../header/Resources.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.cpp:



#### 5.46.1 Detailed Description

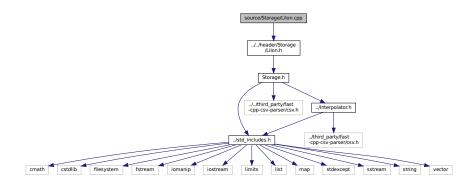
Implementation file for the Resources class.

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 5.47 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Lilon class.

#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.cpp:



#### 5.47.1 Detailed Description

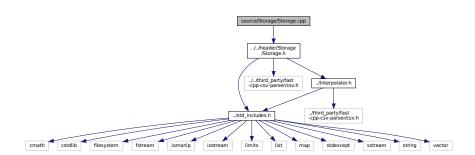
Implementation file for the Lilon class.

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

## 5.48 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Storage class.

#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.cpp:



#### 5.48.1 Detailed Description

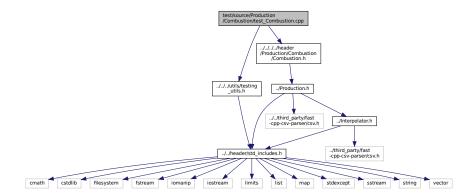
Implementation file for the Storage class.

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

# 5.49 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Combustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Combustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Combustion.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

#### 5.49.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Combustion class.

A suite of tests for the Combustion class.

#### 5.49.2 Function Documentation

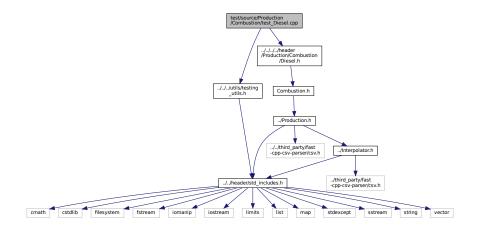
#### 5.49.2.1 main()

```
37 try {
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 CombustionInputs combustion_inputs;
43 Combustion test_combustion(8760, 1, combustion_inputs);
44
45 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========== //
46
47
48
  // ====== ATTRIBUTES =========
49
51 testTruth(
     not combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
53
      __LINE__
54
55);
57 testFloatEquals(
58
      {\tt test\_combustion.fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L.size(),}
59
      8760,
      ___FILE_
60
      __LINE__
61
62);
63
64 testFloatEquals(
6.5
      test_combustion.fuel_cost_vec.size(),
66
      8760.
      ___FILE_
67
68
      __LINE__
69);
70
71 testFloatEquals(
72
      test_combustion.CO2_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
73
      8760,
      __FILE__,
74
75
      __LINE__
76);
77
78 testFloatEquals(
79
     test_combustion.CO_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
80
      8760,
      ___FILE_
81
82
      __LINE__
83);
84
85 testFloatEquals(
     test_combustion.NOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
86
      __FILE__,
88
89
      __LINE__
90);
91
92 testFloatEquals(
      test_combustion.SOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
94
      __FILE___
95
96
      __LINE__
97);
98
99 testFloatEquals(
100
      test_combustion.CH4_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
101
       8760.
       ___FILE___,
102
103
       __LINE__
104);
105
106 testFloatEquals(
107
       test_combustion.PM_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
108
       8760,
       ___FILE
109
       __LINE_
110
111 );
112
113 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
114
115 } /* try */
116
117
118 catch (...) {
119
       //...
120
       printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
121
122
123
       std::cout « std::endl;
```

## 5.50 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Diesel class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Diesel.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

#### 5.50.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Diesel class.

A suite of tests for the Diesel class.

#### 5.50.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.50.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
28
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion <-- Diesel");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
      Combustion* test_diesel_ptr;
38
39 try {
40
41 // ====== CONSTRUCTION =========== //
43 bool error_flag = true;
45 try {
46
      DieselInputs bad_diesel_inputs;
47
     bad_diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L = -1;
48
49
      Diesel bad_diesel(8760, 1, bad_diesel_inputs);
50
51
      error_flag = false;
52 } catch (...) {
53  // Task failed successfully! =P
54 }
55 if (not error flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
57 }
58
59 DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
60
61 test_diesel_ptr = new Diesel(8760, 1, diesel_inputs);
64 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP;
65 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data =
      "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
66
67
68 Diesel test_diesel_lookup(8760, 1, diesel_inputs);
70
71 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========= //
72
73
74
  // ----- ATTRIBUTES -----//
77 testTruth(
     not diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
   __FILE__,
78
79
80
      __LINE__
81);
83 testFloatEquals(
    test_diesel_ptr->type,
84
      CombustionType :: DIESEL,
85
      ___FILE___,
86
      __LINE__
88);
29
90 testTruth(
   test_diesel_ptr->type_str == "DIESEL",
91
      ___FILE___,
92
93
      __LINE_
94);
95
96 testFloatEquals(
    test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh,
0.265675,
97
98
      __FILE_
99
102
103 testFloatEquals(
104
       test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh,
105
       0.026676,
106
       __FILE__,
```

```
107
       __LINE__
108);
109
110 testFloatEquals(
       test_diesel_ptr->capital_cost,
111
       94125.375446,
112
       __FILE__,
113
114
       __LINE__
115 );
116
117 testFloatEquals(
118
       test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
119
       0.069905,
       __FILE__,
120
121
       __LINE__
122 );
123
124 testFloatEquals(
       ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio,
125
126
       __FILE__,
127
128
       __LINE__
129);
130
131 testFloatEquals(
132
       ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_runtime_hrs,
133
       ___FILE___,
134
135
       __LINE__
136);
137
138 testFloatEquals(
139
       test_diesel_ptr->replace_running_hrs,
140
       30000,
       ___FILE_
141
142
       __LINE__
143);
144
145 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
146
147
148
149 // ====== METHODS ===========
150
151 // test capacity constraint
152 testFloatEquals(
153
       test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(0, 1, 2 * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW),
154
       test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
155
       ___FILE___,
156
        __LINE
157);
158
159 // test minimum load ratio constraint
160 testFloatEquals(
       {\tt test\_diesel\_ptr-> requestProductionkW(}
161
162
          Ο,
163
164
           0.5 * ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
165
               test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
166
       ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
167
168
       ___FILE___,
169
        __LINE__
170 );
171
172 // test commit()
173 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
174
175 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
177
       1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
178
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
179
       1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
180 };
181
182 std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
183
       1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       184
185
186
187 };
188
189 double load_kW = 0;
190 double production_kW = 0;
191 double roll = 0;
192
193 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
```

```
194
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
195
196
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
197
            roll = 1.25;
198
199
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW;
200
201
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
202
203
        production_kW = test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
204
205
            dt vec hrs[i].
206
            load kW
207
208
209
        load_kW = test_diesel_ptr->commit(
210
211
            dt vec hrs[i],
            production_kW,
212
213
            load_kW
214
215
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
216
217
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
218
            load_kW,
            load_vec_kW[i],
219
220
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE_
221
222
       );
223
224
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
225
        testFloatEquals(
226
            test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
227
            test_diesel_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
228
            test_diesel_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
229
            test_diesel_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
230
            0,
            __FILE__,
231
232
             __LINE__
233
       );
234
        // capacity constraint
235
236
        if (load_vec_kW[i] > test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW) {
237
            testFloatEquals(
238
                test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
239
                test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
240
                ___FILE___,
241
                 __LINE_
242
            );
243
        }
244
245
        // minimum load ratio constraint
246
247
            test_diesel_ptr->is_running and
248
            test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
            load_vec_kW[i] <
249
250
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
251
252
            testFloatEquals(
253
                test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
254
                 ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
255
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
256
                 ___FILE___,
257
                 __LINE_
258
            );
259
        }
260
        // minimum runtime constraint
261
262
        testFloatEquals(
263
            test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i],
264
            expected_is_running_vec[i],
            __FILE__,
265
            __LINE_
266
267
       );
268
269
        // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
270
        if (test_diesel_ptr->is_running) {
271
            testGreaterThan(
272
                test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                0,
___FILE_
273
274
275
                 __LINE__
276
            );
277
278
            {\tt testGreaterTham} \, (
279
                test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
280
```

```
__FILE__,
281
282
                 __LINE__
283
             );
284
285
             testGreaterThan(
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
286
287
288
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE__
289
290
             );
291
292
             testGreaterThan(
293
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
294
295
                 ___FILE___,
296
                 __LINE__
297
             );
298
299
             testGreaterThan(
300
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
301
302
303
                 __LINE__
304
             );
305
306
             testGreaterThan(
307
                 test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
308
309
310
                 __LINE__
311
             );
312
313
             testGreaterThan(
314
                 test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
315
316
                 __LINE__
317
318
            );
319
320
             testGreaterThan(
321
                 test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE_
322
323
                 __LINE__
324
325
            );
326
327
             testGreaterThan(
                 test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
328
329
                 Ο,
                 ___FILE___,
330
331
                 __LINE_
332
333
334
335
        // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
336
        else {
337
            testFloatEquals(
338
                 test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
339
340
341
                 __LINE__
342
            );
343
344
             testFloatEquals(
345
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
                 Ο,
346
                 ___FILE___,
347
348
                 __LINE__
349
            );
350
351
             testFloatEquals(
352
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
353
354
355
                 __LINE__
356
            );
357
358
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
359
                 Ο,
360
                 ___FILE___,
361
                 __LINE__
362
363
364
365
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
366
367
```

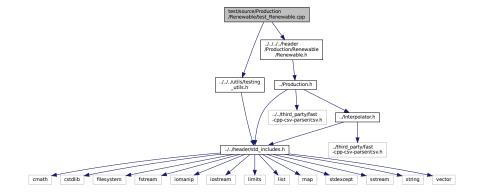
```
___FILE___,
368
369
                __LINE__
370
           );
371
            testFloatEquals(
372
373
                test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
374
375
                ___FILE___,
                __LINE__
376
377
           );
378
           testFloatEquals(
379
                test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
380
381
382
                ___FILE___,
                __LINE__
383
384
           );
385
            testFloatEquals(
386
387
                test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
388
389
390
                __LINE__
391
           );
392
393
           testFloatEquals(
394
                test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
___FILE_
395
396
397
                __LINE__
398
           );
399
       }
400 }
401
402 std::vector<double> load_ratio_vec = {
403
       0,
       0.170812859791767,
404
       0.322739274162545,
405
406
       0.369750203682042,
407
       0.443532869135929,
       0.471567864244626,
408
       0.536513734479662,
409
410
       0.586125806988674.
411
       0.601101175455075,
       0.658356862575221,
412
413
       0.70576929893201,
414
       0.784069734739331,
415
       0.805765927542453,
       0.884747873186048,
416
417
       0.930870496062112,
418
       0.979415217694769,
419
420 };
421
422 std::vector<double> expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L = {
       4.68079520372916,
423
424
       8.35159603357656,
       11.7422361561399,
425
426
       12.9931187917615,
427
       14.8786636301325.
       15.5746957307243.
428
429
       17.1419229487141,
430
       18.3041866133728,
431
       18.6530540913696,
       19.9569217633299,
432
       21.012354614584,
433
434
       22.7142305879957
       23.1916726441968,
435
436
       24.8602332554707,
       25.8172124624032,
437
438
       26.8256741279932,
439
       27.254952
440 };
441
442 for (size_t i = 0; i < load_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {
443
       testFloatEquals(
444
           test_diesel_lookup.getFuelConsumptionL(
445
                1, load_ratio_vec[i] * test_diesel_lookup.capacity_kW
446
447
            expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
448
           ___FILE___,
449
            __LINE__
450
451 }
452
453 // ====== END METHODS =======//
454
```

```
455 }
         /* try */
456
457
458 catch (...) {
459
         delete test_diesel_ptr;
460
         printGold(" ... ");
printRed("FAIL");
461
462
463
          std::cout « std::endl;
464
          throw;
465 }
466
467
468 delete test_diesel_ptr;
469
470 printGold(" ... ");
471 printGreen("PASS");
472 std::cout « std::endl;
473 return 0;
474
475 } /* main() */
```

# 5.51 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Renewable.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Renewable class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Renewable.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.51.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Renewable class.

A suite of tests for the Renewable class.

#### 5.51.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.51.2.1 main()

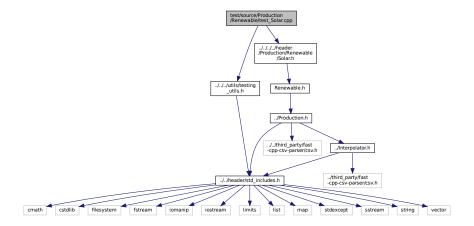
```
int main (
           int argc,
           char ** argv )
27 {
     #ifdef _WIN32
28
        activateVirtualTerminal();
30
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
32
   printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable");</pre>
3.3
     srand(time(NULL));
35
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 RenewableInputs renewable_inputs;
43 Renewable test_renewable(8760, 1, renewable_inputs);
45 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION -----//
46
49 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
51 testTruth(
    not renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
52
     __FILE__,
53
___LINE__
55 );
57 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ============= //
58
59 } /* try */
62 catch (...) {
64
   printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
65
66
     std::cout « std::endl;
68
69 }
70
72 printGold(" .....");
73 printGreen("PASS");
74 std::cout « std::endl;
75 return 0;
76 } /* main() */
```

# 5.52 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Solar class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Solar.cpp:



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.52.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Solar class.

A suite of tests for the Solar class.

# 5.52.2 Function Documentation

# 5.52.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
28
       #ifdef _WIN32
          activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Solar");</pre>
33
       srand(time(NULL));
35
36
       Renewable* test_solar_ptr;
37
38 try {
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ==========
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
       SolarInputs bad_solar_inputs;
       bad_solar_inputs.derating = -1;
```

```
48
       Solar bad_solar(8760, 1, bad_solar_inputs);
49
50
       error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52    // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
       expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 SolarInputs solar_inputs;
60 test_solar_ptr = new Solar(8760, 1, solar_inputs);
62 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ======
63
64
65
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
68 testTruth(
69
     not solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
       __FILE__,
70
71
       __LINE__
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
7.5
      test_solar_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: SOLAR,
      __FILE__,
77
78
       __LINE_
79);
80
81 testTruth(
      test_solar_ptr->type_str == "SOLAR",
82
       ___FILE___,
83
84
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
    test_solar_ptr->capital_cost,
88
89
      350118.723363,
       __FILE__,
90
      __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
       test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
96
       0.01.
      __FILE_
98
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS -----//
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
       test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 2),
110
111
       ___FILE___,
       __LINE__
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
       test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
117
       ___FILE___,
118
       __LINE__
119
120 );
121
122 // test commit()
123 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
124
125 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
126
127
128
129
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
130 };
131
132 double load_kW = 0;
133 double production_kW = 0;
```

```
134 double roll = 0;
135 double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
136
137 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
138     roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
139
140
        solar_resource_kWm2 = roll;
141
142
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
143
        if (roll <= 0.1) {
144
145
            solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
146
147
148
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
149
            solar_resource_kWm2 = 1.25;
150
151
152
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
153
154
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
             roll = 1.25;
155
        }
156
157
158
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW;
159
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
160
161
        production_kW = test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(
162
163
             dt vec hrs[i].
164
             solar_resource_kWm2
165
        );
166
167
        load_kW = test_solar_ptr->commit(
168
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
169
             production_kW,
170
171
             load_kW
172
        );
173
174
         // is running (or not) as expected
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 0) {
175
176
            testTruth(
177
                 test_solar_ptr->is_running,
                 __FILE__,
178
179
                 __LINE__
180
            );
181
        }
182
183
        else {
184
            testTruth(
185
                not test_solar_ptr->is_running,
186
                 ___FILE___,
187
                 __LINE__
            );
188
189
        }
190
191
         // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
192
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
193
             load_kW,
194
             load vec kW[i],
195
             ___FILE___,
196
             __LINE__
197
198
199
         // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
200
        testFloatEquals(
201
            test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
202
             test_solar_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
203
             test_solar_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
204
             test_solar_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
205
             Ο,
            ___FILE___,
206
207
             __LINE__
208
        );
209
210
        // capacity constraint
211
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 1) {
212
             testFloatEquals(
213
                 test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
                 test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW,
214
                 __FILE__,
215
216
                 __LINE_
217
            );
218
        }
219
220
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever solar is running (i.e., producing)
```

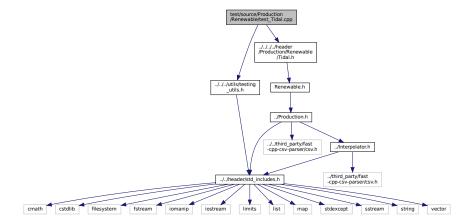
```
221
       if (test_solar_ptr->is_running) {
           testGreaterThan(
223
               solar_resource_kWm2,
              0,
__FILE__,
224
225
               __LINE_
226
          );
228
229
           testGreaterThan(
230
               test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
               0,
__FILE__,
231
232
               __LINE__
233
234
235
236
237
       // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever solar is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
239
           testFloatEquals(
              solar_resource_kWm2,
              0,
__FILE__,
241
242
               __LINE__
243
2.44
          );
245
           testFloatEquals(
247
               test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
               0,
__FILE__,
248
249
250
               __LINE__
251
           );
252
       }
253 }
254
255
256 // ----- END METHODS -----//
257
258 } /* try */
259
260
261 catch (...) {
2.62
      delete test_solar_ptr;
263
264
       printGold(" .... ");
       printRed("FAIL");
266
       std::cout « std::endl;
267
268 }
269
270
271 delete test_solar_ptr;
272
273 printGold(" .... ");
274 printGreen("PASS");
275 std::cout « std::endl;
276 return 0;
277 } /* main() */
```

# 5.53 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Tidal class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Tidal.cpp:



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.53.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Tidal class.

A suite of tests for the Tidal class.

# 5.53.2 Function Documentation

# 5.53.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
28
       #ifdef _WIN32
          activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Tidal");</pre>
33
       srand(time(NULL));
35
36
       Renewable* test_tidal_ptr;
37
38 try {
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION =========
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
       TidalInputs bad_tidal_inputs;
       bad_tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
```

```
48
      Tidal bad_tidal(8760, 1, bad_tidal_inputs);
49
50
      error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52    // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
60 test_tidal_ptr = new Tidal(8760, 1, tidal_inputs);
62 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========
63
64
65
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
68 testTruth(
69
     not tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      __FILE__,
70
71
      __LINE_
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
7.5
      test_tidal_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: TIDAL,
      __FILE__,
77
78
      __LINE_
79);
80
81 testTruth(
     test_tidal_ptr->type_str == "TIDAL",
82
      ___FILE___,
83
84
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
    test_tidal_ptr->capital_cost,
500237.446725,
88
89
      __FILE__,
90
      __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
      0.069905,
96
      __FILE__,
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS -----//
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
       test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
110
       ___FILE___,
111
       __LINE__
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
       test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
117
           Ο,
118
          1,
119
          ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms
120
       test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW,
121
       __FILE__,
122
123
       __LINE__
124 );
125
126 testFloatEquals(
       test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
127
128
       ___FILE___,
129
130
       __LINE__
131 );
132
133 // test commit()
```

```
134 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
135
136 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
        137
138
139
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
140
141 };
142
143 double load_kW = 0;
144 double production_kW = 0;
145 double roll = 0;
146 double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
147
148 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
149
       roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
150
        tidal_resource_ms = roll * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
151
152
153
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
154
        if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
155
156
            tidal_resource_ms = 0;
157
158
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
159
160
            tidal_resource_ms = 3 * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
161
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
165
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
166
            roll = 1.25;
167
168
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW;
169
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
175
            tidal_resource_ms
176
       );
177
178
        load_kW = test_tidal_ptr->commit(
179
180
            dt vec hrs[i].
181
            production_kW,
            load_kW
182
183
        );
184
185
        // is running (or not) as expected
186
        if (production_kW > 0) {
187
            testTruth(
                test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
188
                ___FILE___,
189
190
                __LINE__
191
            );
192
        }
193
194
        else (
           testTruth(
195
196
               not test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
197
                __FILE__,
198
                __LINE__
199
            );
200
        }
201
202
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
203
204
            load_kW,
205
            load_vec_kW[i],
            __FILE__,
206
207
            __LINE__
208
        );
209
210
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
211
        testFloatEquals(
212
            test_tidal_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
213
            test_tidal_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
            test_tidal_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
214
215
            test_tidal_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
216
            ___FILE___,
217
218
            __LINE__
219
        );
220
```

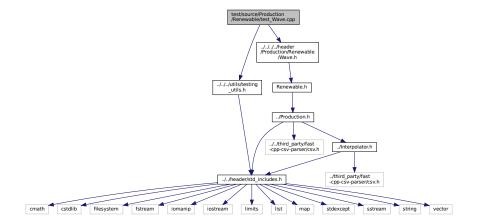
```
// resource, O&M > 0 whenever tidal is running (i.e., producing)
222
        if (test_tidal_ptr->is_running) {
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
               tidal_resource_ms,
               0,
__FILE__,
__LINE__
225
226
228
229
230
           testGreaterThan(
                test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
231
               0,
__FILE_
232
233
234
235
           );
236
       }
237
       // O&M = 0 whenever tidal is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
239
       else {
240
           testFloatEquals(
241
                test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
               0,
__FILE_
242
243
2.4.4
                __LINE__
245
           );
246
       }
247 }
248
249
250 // ====== END METHODS ======//
251
252 } /* try */
253
254
255 catch (...) {
256
       delete test_tidal_ptr;
257
       printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
259
260
       std::cout « std::endl;
261
       throw;
262 }
263
264
265 delete test_tidal_ptr;
266
267 printGold(" .... ");
268 printGreen("PASS");
269 std::cout « std::endl;
270 return 0;
271 } /* main() */
```

# 5.54 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Wave.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wave class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Wave.cpp:



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.54.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wave class.

A suite of tests for the Wave class.

# 5.54.2 Function Documentation

# 5.54.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
28
       #ifdef _WIN32
          activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wave");</pre>
33
       srand(time(NULL));
35
36
       Renewable* test_wave_ptr;
37
38 try {
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ===========
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
       WaveInputs bad_wave_inputs;
       bad_wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m = -1;
```

```
48
      Wave bad_wave(8760, 1, bad_wave_inputs);
49
50
      error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52    // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
  if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 WaveInputs wave_inputs;
60 test_wave_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs);
62
63 wave_inputs.power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP;
64 wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix =
       "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
65
67 Wave test_wave_lookup(8760, 1, wave_inputs);
68
69 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========== //
70
71
72
73
  // ====== ATTRIBUTES ============ //
74
75 testTruth(
76
      not wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      __FILE__,
77
78
       __LINE__
79);
80
81 testFloatEquals(
82
    test_wave_ptr->type,
83
      RenewableType :: WAVE,
      __FILE__,
      __LINE__
86);
87
88 testTruth(
      test_wave_ptr->type_str == "WAVE",
89
      __FILE__,
90
      __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_wave_ptr->capital_cost,
      850831.063539,
96
      __FILE__,
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 testFloatEquals(
102
       test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
       0.069905,
103
       __FILE__,
104
105
       __LINE__
106);
107
108 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ========
109
110
111
112 // ====== METHODS ======== //
113
114 // test production constraints
115 testFloatEquals(
116
       test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 0, rand()),
117
       ___FILE___,
118
       __LINE__
119
120 );
121
122 testFloatEquals(
123
       test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, rand(), 0),
124
       __FILE__,
125
126
       __LINE__
127);
128
129 // test commit()
130 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
131
132 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
133     1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
```

```
134
        1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
        135
136
137 };
138
139 double load_kW = 0;
140 double production_kW = 0;
141 double roll = 0;
142 double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
143 double energy_period_s = 0;
144
145 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
146
147
148
        if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
149
            roll = 0;
150
151
152
        significant_wave_height_m = roll *
153
            ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_significant_wave_height_m;
154
155
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
156
        if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
157
158
            roll = 0;
159
160
161
        energy_period_s = roll * ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_energy_period_s;
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
165
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
166
            roll = 1.25;
167
168
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wave_ptr->capacity_kW;
169
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
            \verb|significant_wave_height_m|,\\
175
176
            energy_period_s
177
        );
178
179
        load_kW = test_wave_ptr->commit(
180
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
production_kW,
181
182
183
            load kW
184
        );
185
186
        // is running (or not) as expected
187
        if (production_kW > 0) {
188
            testTruth(
189
                test_wave_ptr->is_running,
190
                __FILE__,
191
                 __LINE__
192
            );
193
        }
194
195
        else {
196
            testTruth(
197
                not test_wave_ptr->is_running,
198
                ___FILE___,
199
                __LINE__
200
            );
201
        }
202
203
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
204
        {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
205
            load kW,
206
            load_vec_kW[i],
207
            __FILE__,
208
             LINE
209
        );
210
211
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
212
        testFloatEquals(
            test_wave_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
213
            test_wave_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
214
            test_wave_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
215
216
            test_wave_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
217
            0,
            __FILE__,
218
            __LINE__
219
220
        );
```

```
221
      // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wave is running (i.e., producing)
222
223
      if (test_wave_ptr->is_running) {
224
        testGreaterThan(
225
           significant_wave_height_m,
226
           0.
           ___FILE___,
227
228
            __LINE__
229
        );
230
        testGreaterThan(
231
232
           energy_period_s,
233
           0,
           __FILE__,
234
235
           __LINE__
236
        );
237
238
        testGreaterThan(
239
           test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
240
           ___FILE___,
241
242
           __LINE__
243
        );
     1
2.44
245
246
      // O&M = 0 whenever wave is not running (i.e., not producing)
247
248
        testFloatEquals(
249
           test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
250
           Ο,
           __FILE_
251
252
            __LINE_
253
254
      }
255 }
256
257 std::vector<double> significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
      0.389211848822208,
258
259
      0.836477431896843,
260
      1.52738334015579,
261
     1.92640601114508.
     2.27297317532019,
2.62
     2.87416589636605.
263
264
      3.72275770908175,
     3.95063175885536,
265
      4.68097139867404,
266
267
      4.97775020449812,
268
     5.55184219980547.
269
      6.06566629451658,
270
      6.27927876785062,
271
      6.96218133671013,
272
      7.51754442460228
273 };
274
275 std::vector<double> energy_period_vec_s = {
     5.45741899698926,
276
277
      6.00101329139007,
278
      7.50567689404182,
279
     8.77681262912881,
280
     9.45143678206774.
2.81
     10.7767876462885.
     11.4795760857165,
282
283
      12.9430684577599,
     13.303544885703,
284
285
      14.5069863517863.
286
     15.1487890438045,
      16.086524049077,
287
      17.176609978648.
288
289
      18.4155153740256,
290
      19.1704554940162
291 };
292
293 std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_normalized_performance_matrix = {
294
     295
     296
     \{0.0237266281076604.0.108768742207538.0.294617294841705.0.398492020763049.0.486909112828702.0.63457575706117.0.8334608\}
297
     298
     299
     300
```

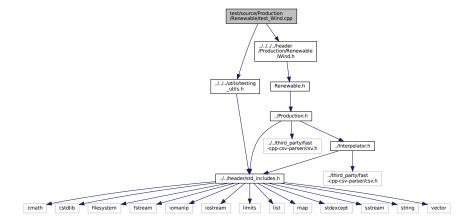
```
301
                             302
                            \{0, 0.0196038727057393, 0.181222235960193, 0.276257786480759, 0.355605514643888, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.685514643888, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6861464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6861464388, 0.484146444488, 0.484146444444, 0.68414644444, 0.68414644444, 0.684146444, 0.68414644, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.6841464, 0.68414
303
                            304
                            305
                            \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.5901010101, 0.59010101, 0.59010101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590
306
                            307
                            \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.5110432847342058727, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.5110432847342058727, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839729, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.5110428390, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.511042839, 0.5110428390, 0.5110
308
                            309 };
310
311 for (size_t i = 0; i < energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {
                               for (size_t j = 0; j < significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); j++) {</pre>
313
                                                testFloatEquals(
314
                                                               test_wave_lookup.computeProductionkW(
315
                                                                               0,
316
                                                                               1.
                                                                               significant_wave_height_vec_m[j],
317
318
                                                                               energy_period_vec_s[i]
319
320
                                                               expected_normalized_performance_matrix[i][j] *
321
                                                               test_wave_lookup.capacity_kW,
322
                                                               ___FILE___,
323
                                                                  LINE
324
                                              );
325
326 }
327
328 // ====== END METHODS ==========
329
330 } /* try */
331
332
333 catch (...) {
334
                              delete test_wave_ptr;
335
336
                              printGold(" ..... ");
                              printRed("FAIL");
337
338
                               std::cout « std::endl;
339
340 }
341
342
343 delete test_wave_ptr;
344
345 printGold(" ..... ");
346 printGreen("PASS");
347 std::cout « std::endl;
348 return 0;
349 } /* main() */
```

# 5.55 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Wind.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wind class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Wind.cpp:



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.55.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wind class.

A suite of tests for the Wind class.

# 5.55.2 Function Documentation

# 5.55.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
             char ** argv )
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
          activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
     printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wind");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
35
36
      Renewable* test_wind_ptr;
37
38 try {
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ==========
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
       WindInputs bad_wind_inputs;
      bad_wind_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
```

```
48
      Wind bad_wind(8760, 1, bad_wind_inputs);
49
50
      error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52    // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 WindInputs wind_inputs;
60 test_wind_ptr = new Wind(8760, 1, wind_inputs);
62 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========
63
64
65
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
68 testTruth(
69
     not wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
70
      __LINE__
71
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
7.5
     test_wind_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: WIND,
      __FILE__,
77
78
      __LINE__
79);
80
81 testTruth(
     test_wind_ptr->type_str == "WIND",
82
83
      ___FILE___,
84
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
   test_wind_ptr->capital_cost, 450356.170088,
88
89
      __FILE__,
90
     __LINE__
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
      test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
95
      0.034953,
96
      __FILE__,
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ------//
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS -----//
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
       test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
110
       ___FILE___,
111
       __LINE__
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
       test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
116
117
           Ο,
118
          1,
          ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms
119
120
       test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW,
121
       __FILE__,
122
123
       __LINE__
124 );
125
126 testFloatEquals(
       test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
127
128
       __FILE__,
129
130
       __LINE__
131 );
132
133 // test commit()
```

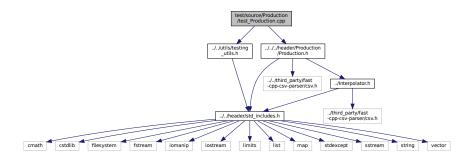
```
134 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
135
136 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
        137
138
139
140
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
141 };
142
143 double load_kW = 0;
144 double production_kW = 0;
145 double roll = 0:
146 double wind_resource_ms = 0;
147
148 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
149
       roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
150
        wind_resource_ms = roll * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
151
152
153
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
154
        if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
155
156
            wind_resource_ms = 0;
157
158
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
159
160
            wind_resource_ms = 3 * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
161
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
165
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
166
            roll = 1.25;
167
168
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW;
169
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
175
            wind_resource_ms
176
       );
177
178
        load_kW = test_wind_ptr->commit(
179
180
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
181
            production_kW,
            load_kW
182
183
       );
184
185
        // is running (or not) as expected
186
        if (production_kW > 0) {
187
            testTruth(
                test_wind_ptr->is_running,
188
                __FILE__,
189
190
                __LINE__
191
            );
192
        }
193
194
        else (
           testTruth(
195
196
               not test_wind_ptr->is_running,
197
                __FILE__,
198
                __LINE__
199
            );
200
       }
201
202
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
203
204
            load_kW,
205
            load_vec_kW[i],
            __FILE__,
206
207
            __LINE__
208
       );
209
210
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
211
        testFloatEquals(
212
            test_wind_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_wind_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
213
214
            test_wind_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
            test_wind_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
215
216
            ___FILE___,
217
218
            __LINE__
219
        );
220
```

```
221
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wind is running (i.e., producing)
222
        if (test_wind_ptr->is_running) {
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
               wind_resource_ms,
               0,
__FILE_
225
226
227
                __LINE_
228
229
230
            {\tt testGreaterThan} (
                test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
231
232
                __FILE_
233
234
235
            );
236
237
        // O&M = 0 whenever wind is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
239
240
            testFloatEquals(
241
                test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
242
                Ο,
                ___FILE_
243
2.44
                __LINE__
245
            );
246
        }
247 }
248
249
250 // ====== END METHODS ======= //
251
252 }
       /* try */
253
254
255 catch (...) {
256
       delete test_wind_ptr;
257
       printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
258
259
260
        std::cout « std::endl;
261
        throw;
262 }
263
264
265 delete test_wind_ptr;
266
267 printGold(" ..... ");
268 printGreen("PASS");
269 std::cout « std::endl;
270 return 0;
271 } /* main() */
```

# 5.56 test/source/Production/test\_Production.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Production class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Production.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.56.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Production class.

A suite of tests for the Production class.

#### 5.56.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.56.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
           char ** argv )
     #ifdef _WIN32
        activateVirtualTerminal();
29
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
    printGold("\tTesting Production");
     srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ------ CONSTRUCTION ------//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
44
     ProductionInputs production_inputs;
45
     Production bad_production(0, 1, production_inputs);
48
     error_flag = false;
49 } catch (...) {
50  // Task failed successfully! =P
52 if (not error_flag) {
     expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54 }
55
56 ProductionInputs production_inputs;
58 Production test_production(8760, 1, production_inputs);
60 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =======//
61
62
63
64 // ====== ATTRIBUTES =========== //
66 testTruth(
67
     not production_inputs.print_flag,
68
     ___FILE___,
     __LINE__
69
70);
72 testFloatEquals(
   production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
73
74
     ___FILE___,
75
76
      __LINE__
77);
```

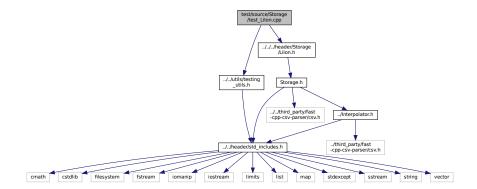
```
79 testFloatEquals(
80
       production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual,
81
       0.04,
       ___FILE
82
83
       __LINE__
84);
85
86 testFloatEquals(
87
       test_production.n_points,
       8760,
__FILE_
88
89
       __LINE__
90
91);
92
93 testFloatEquals(
94
       {\tt test\_production.capacity\_kW,}
       100,
__FILE___,
95
96
97
       __LINE__
98);
99
100 testFloatEquals(
        test_production.real_discount_annual, 0.0196078431372549,
101
102
103
        __FILE__,
104
        __LINE__
105);
106
107 testFloatEquals(
108
        {\tt test\_production.production\_vec\_kW.size(),}
109
        8760,
110
        __FILE_
111
        __LINE__
112 );
113
114 testFloatEquals(
115
        test_production.dispatch_vec_kW.size(),
116
117
        __FILE_
118
        __LINE__
119);
120
121 testFloatEquals(
122
        test_production.storage_vec_kW.size(),
123
        8760,
        __FILE
124
125
        __LINE_
126);
127
128 testFloatEquals(
129
        test_production.curtailment_vec_kW.size(),
130
        8760,
        __FILE
131
132
        __LINE__
133 );
134
135 testFloatEquals(
136
        test_production.capital_cost_vec.size(),
137
        8760.
        ___FILE_
138
        __LINE_
139
140);
141
142 testFloatEquals(
143
        test_production.operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
144
        8760,
        __FILE_
145
        __LINE
146
147);
148
149 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
150
151 }
      /* try */
152
153
154 catch (...) {
155
156
        printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
157
158
159
        std::cout « std::endl;
160
        throw;
161 }
162
163
164 printGold(" .....");
```

```
165 printGreen("PASS");
166 std::cout « std::endl;
167 return 0;
168
169 } /* main() */
```

# 5.57 test/source/Storage/test\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Lilon class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Lilon.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.57.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Lilon class.

A suite of tests for the Lilon class.

# 5.57.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.57.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Storage <-- LiIon");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ======== //
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
      LiIonInputs bad_liion_inputs;
45
     bad_liion_inputs.min_SOC = -1;
46
47
      LiIon bad_liion(8760, 1, bad_liion_inputs);
48
49
      error_flag = false;
50 } catch (...) {
51
      // Task failed successfully! =P
52 }
53 if (not error_flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54
55 }
57 LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
58
59 LiIon test_liion(8760, 1, liion_inputs);
60
61 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ============ //
64
65 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ============ //
66
67 testTruth(
     test_liion.type_str == "LIION",
68
69
      ___FILE___,
70
      __LINE__
71);
72
73 testFloatEquals(
    test_liion.init_SOC,
75
      __FILE__,
76
77
      __LINE__
78);
79
80 testFloatEquals(
     test_liion.min_SOC,
82
      0.15,
      ___FILE___
83
84
      __LINE__
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
88
      test_liion.hysteresis_SOC,
29
      0.5,
      ___FILE___,
90
91
      __LINE__
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_liion.max_SOC,
96
      0.9.
      __FILE__
97
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 testFloatEquals(
102
       test_liion.charging_efficiency,
103
       0.9,
       __FILE__,
104
       __LINE__
105
106);
```

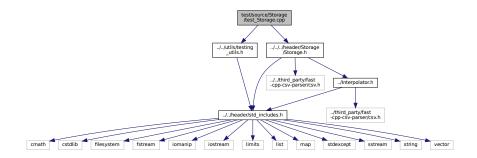
```
107
108 testFloatEquals(
109
        test_liion.discharging_efficiency,
110
        0.9,
       ___FILE_
111
       __LINE
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_liion.replace_SOH,
       0.8,
__FILE_
117
118
119
        __LINE__
120 );
121
122 testFloatEquals(
123
       test_liion.power_kW,
       Ο,
124
       __FILE__,
125
        __LINE__
126
127);
128
129 testFloatEquals(
       test_liion.SOH_vec.size(),
130
131
        8760,
132
       __FILE_
133
        __LINE__
134 );
135
136 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
137
138
139
140 // ====== METHODS ========
141
142 testFloatEquals(
       test_liion.getAvailablekW(1),
143
              // hits power capacity constraint
144
        __FILE__,
145
146
       __LINE__
147);
148
149 testFloatEquals(
150
        test_liion.getAcceptablekW(1),
151
             // hits power capacity constraint
152
        ___FILE___,
153
        __LINE__
154);
155
156 test_liion.power_kW = 100;
158 testFloatEquals(
159
       test_liion.getAvailablekW(1),
       100, /
__FILE__,
160
              // hits power capacity constraint
161
        __LINE__
162
163);
164
165 testFloatEquals(
166
        {\tt test\_liion.getAcceptablekW(1),}
       100, /
__FILE__,
167
              // hits power capacity constraint
168
169
        __LINE_
170);
171
172 test_liion.power_kW = 1e6;
173
174 testFloatEquals(
       test_liion.getAvailablekW(1),
175
             // is already hitting power capacity constraint
       __FILE__,
177
178
        __LINE__
179);
180
181 testFloatEquals(
        test_liion.getAcceptablekW(1),
       0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint __FILE__,
183
184
       __LINE__
185
186);
187
188 test_liion.commitCharge(0, 1, 100);
189
190 testFloatEquals(
191
       test_liion.power_kW,
192
        Ο,
        __FILE__,
193
```

```
__LINE__
195);
196
197 // ====== END METHODS ======== //
198
199 } /* try */
200
201
202 catch (...) {
203
204
      printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
205
206
207
      std::cout « std::endl;
208
209 }
210
211
212 printGold(" .....");
213 printGreen("PASS");
214 std::cout « std::endl;
215 return 0;
216 } /* main() */
```

# 5.58 test/source/Storage/test\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Storage class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Storage.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.58.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Storage class.

A suite of tests for the Storage class.

#### 5.58.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.58.2.1 main()

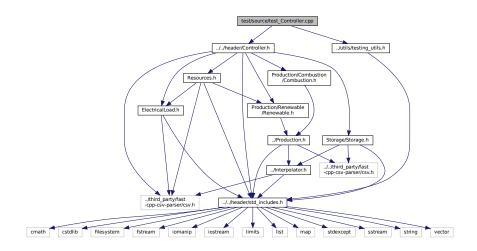
```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Storage");
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
      StorageInputs bad_storage_inputs;
45
      bad_storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 0;
46
47
      Storage bad_storage(8760, 1, bad_storage_inputs);
48
49
      error_flag = false;
50 } catch (...) {
51
      // Task failed successfully! =P
52 }
53 if (not error_flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54
55 }
57 StorageInputs storage_inputs;
58
59 Storage test_storage(8760, 1, storage_inputs);
60
61 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========== //
62
64
65 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========= //
66
67 testFloatEquals(
68
      test_storage.power_capacity_kW,
69
      100,
      ___FILE___,
70
71
      __LINE__
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
      test_storage.energy_capacity_kWh,
76
      1000,
      ___FILE
77
78
      __LINE__
79);
80
81 testFloatEquals(
      test_storage.charge_vec_kWh.size(),
83
      8760,
      ___FILE_
84
      __LINE_
85
86);
88 testFloatEquals(
29
      {\tt test\_storage.charging\_power\_vec\_kW.size(),}
      8760,
__FILE_
90
91
      __LINE__
92
93);
95 testFloatEquals(
96
      test_storage.discharging_power_vec_kW.size(),
97
      8760.
      __FILE_
98
      __LINE__
99
100 );
101
102 testFloatEquals(
103
       test_storage.capital_cost_vec.size(),
104
       8760.
       ___FILE_
105
106
       __LINE_
```

```
107);
109 testFloatEquals(
      test_storage.operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
110
      8760.
111
      ___FILE_
112
      __LINE_
113
114 );
115
116 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======
117
118
119
120 // ----- METHODS ----- //
121
122 //...
123
124 // ====== END METHODS =======
125
126 } /* try */
127
128
129 catch (...) {
130
131
      printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
132
133
134
      std::cout « std::endl;
135
136 }
137
138
139 printGold(" .....");
140 printGreen("PASS");
141 std::cout « std::endl;
142 return 0;
143 } /* main() */
```

# 5.59 test/source/test\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Controller class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for test Controller.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.59.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Controller class.

A suite of tests for the Controller class.

# 5.59.2 Function Documentation

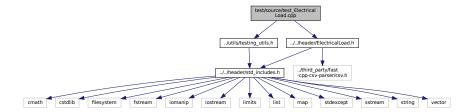
#### 5.59.2.1 main()

```
int main (
          int argc,
          char ** argv )
    #ifdef _WIN32
    activateVirtualTerminal();
28
29
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
    printGold("\tTesting Controller");
33
    srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 Controller test controller;
44
45
46
47 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
48
51 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
52
53
59 // ====== END METHODS ========//
60
61 } /* try */
62
64 catch (...) {
6.5
66
   printGold(" .....");
    printRed("FAIL");
68
69
    std::cout « std::endl;
70
71 }
72
73
74 printGold(" .....");
75 printGreen("PASS");
76 std::cout « std::endl;
77 return 0;
78 } /* main() */
```

# 5.60 test/source/test\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_ElectricalLoad.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.60.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

A suite of tests for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### 5.60.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.60.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
27 {
28
       #ifdef _WIN32
      activateVirtualTerminal();
#endif /* _WIN32 */
29
30
31
      printGold("\tTesting ElectricalLoad");
32
34
35
       srand(time(NULL));
36
37 try {
39 // ====== CONSTRUCTION =======
41 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
       "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
42
43
44 ElectricalLoad test_electrical_load(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
```

```
46 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========= //
48
49
50 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ======== //
52 testTruth(
       test_electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
54
       path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
       ___FILE___,
5.5
       __LINE__
56
57);
58
59 testFloatEquals(
60
       test_electrical_load.n_points,
61
       8760,
      ___FILE_
62
       __LINE__
63
64);
66 testFloatEquals(
67
       test_electrical_load.n_years,
68
       0.999886,
      ___FILE___,
69
       __LINE__
70
71);
72
73 testFloatEquals(
74
      test_electrical_load.min_load_kW,
75
       82.1211213927802,
76
       __FILE__,
       __LINE__
78);
79
80 testFloatEquals(
     test_electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
81
       258.373472633202,
82
       __FILE___,
83
       __LINE__
85);
86
87
88 testFloatEquals(
89
       test_electrical_load.max_load_kW,
       ___FILE___,
91
92
       __LINE__
93);
94
95
96 std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
98 std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
       0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
99
100
101
102
103 };
104
105 std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
      360.253836463674,
106
        355.171277826775,
107
108
        353.776453532298,
109
       353.75405737934,
110
       346.592867404975,
111
       340.132411175118,
112
        337.354867340578,
        340.644115618736,
113
114
       363.639028500678,
        378.787797779238,
115
116
        372.215798201712,
117
       395.093925731298,
118
       402.325427142659,
       386.907725462306,
119
        380.709170928091,
120
121
       372.062070914977,
122
        372.328646856954,
123
        391.841444284136,
        394.029351759596.
124
        383.369407765254,
125
        381.093099675206,
126
        382.604158946193,
127
128
        390.744843709034,
129
        383.13949492437,
130
        368.150393976985,
        364.629744480226.
131
        363.572736804082,
132
```

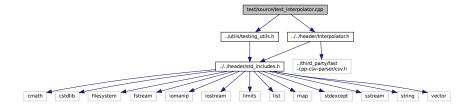
```
133
        359.854924202248,
134
        355.207590170267,
135
        349.094656012401,
136
        354.365935871597,
137
        343.380608328546.
138
       404.673065729266,
139
       486.296896820126,
140
       480.225974100847,
141
       457.318764401085,
142
        418.177339948609,
       414.399018364126.
143
144
       409.678420185754.
        404.768766016563,
145
146
       401.699589920585,
147
        402.44339040654,
148
        398.138372541906,
        396.010498627646.
149
        390.165117432277,
150
151
        375.850429417013,
152
        365.567100746484,
153
        365.429624610923
154 };
155
156 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
157 testFloatEquals(
158
         test_electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
159
           expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
160
           ___FILE___,
161
            __LINE__
162
       );
163
164
       testFloatEquals(
165
           test_electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
166
            expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
167
           ___FILE___,
            __LINE_
168
169
       );
170
171
       testFloatEquals(
172
          test_electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
173
            expected_load_vec_kW[i],
174
            __FILE__,
175
            __LINE_
176
177 }
178
179 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
180
181 }
       /* trv */
182
183
184 catch (...) {
185
186
       printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
187
188
        std::cout « std::endl;
190
        throw;
191 }
192
193
194 printGold(" .....");
195 printGreen("PASS");
196 std::cout « std::endl;
197 return 0;
198 } /* main() */
```

# 5.61 test/source/test Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Interpolator.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Interpolator.cpp:



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.61.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

A suite of tests for the Interpolator class.

## 5.61.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.61.2.1 main()

```
int main (
         int argc,
         char ** argv )
27 {
    #ifdef _WIN32
28
    activateVirtualTerminal(); #endif /* _WIN32 */
29
30
31
    printGold("\n\tTesting Interpolator");
33
    srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
39 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ==================
41 Interpolator test_interpolator;
43 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ==========//
45
46
47 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
48
 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES -----//
52
5.3
55 // ----- METHODS -----//
```

```
57 // 1. 1D interpolation
59 int data_key = 1;
60 std::string path_2_data = "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
61
62 test_interpolator.addData1D(data_key, path_2_data);
64 testTruth(
65
      test_interpolator.path_map_1D[data_key] == path_2_data,
66
       ___FILE___,
       __LINE__
67
68);
69
70 testFloatEquals(
71
       test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points,
       16,
__FILE___
72
73
       __LINE__
74
75);
77 testFloatEquals(
78
       test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec.size(),
79
       16,
__FILE___,
80
       __LINE_
81
82);
83
84 std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
       0,
0.3,
8.5
86
87
       0.35,
88
       0.4,
89
       0.45,
90
       0.5,
91
       0.55
92
       0.6.
93
       0.65,
       0.7,
95
96
       0.8,
97
       0.85
98
       0.9.
99
       0.95.
100
101 };
102
103 std::vector<double> expected_y_vec = {
       4.68079520372916,
104
        11.1278522361839,
105
106
       12.4787834830748,
        13.7808847600209,
107
108
       15.0417468303382,
109
        16.277263,
        17.4612831516442,
110
       18.6279054806525.
111
        19.7698039220515,
112
113
        20.8893499214868,
114
        21.955378,
115
        23.0690535155297,
116
        24.1323614374927.
117
        25.1797231192866.
        26.2122451458747,
118
119
        27.254952
120 };
121
122 for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points; i++) {
123
        testFloatEquals(
            test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[i],
124
125
            expected_x_vec[i],
126
            __FILE__,
127
            __LINE__
128
       );
129
        testFloatEquals(
130
            test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[i],
131
132
            expected_y_vec[i],
133
            __FILE__,
134
            __LINE__
135
        );
136 }
137
138 testFloatEquals(
139
        test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x,
140
        expected_x_vec[0],
141
        ___FILE___,
142
        __LINE_
143);
```

```
144
145 testFloatEquals(
146
        test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x,
147
        expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
148
        __FILE__,
149
         LINE
150);
151
152 std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
153
        0.170812859791767,
154
        0.322739274162545,
155
        0.369750203682042,
156
157
        0.443532869135929,
158
        0.471567864244626,
159
        0.536513734479662,
160
        0.586125806988674
        0.601101175455075,
161
162
        0.658356862575221,
        0.70576929893201,
163
164
        0.784069734739331,
165
        0.805765927542453,
166
        0.884747873186048,
        0.930870496062112.
167
168
        0.979415217694769,
169
170 };
171
172 std::vector<double> expected_interp_y_vec = {
173
        4.68079520372916,
174
        8.35159603357656,
175
        11.7422361561399,
176
        12.9931187917615,
177
        14.8786636301325,
178
        15.5746957307243,
179
        17.1419229487141.
        18.3041866133728,
180
181
        18.6530540913696,
182
        19.9569217633299,
183
        21.012354614584,
184
        22.7142305879957
        23.1916726441968,
185
186
        24.8602332554707.
        25.8172124624032,
187
188
        26.8256741279932,
189
        27.254952
190 };
191
192 for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_x_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
        testFloatEquals(
193
194
            test_interpolator.interp1D(data_key, interp_x_vec[i]),
195
            expected_interp_y_vec[i],
196
            ___FILE___,
197
            __LINE_
        );
198
199 }
200
201
202 // 2. 2D interpolation
203
204 data_key = 2;
205 path_2_data =
206
         data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
207
208 test_interpolator.addData2D(data_key, path_2_data);
209
210 testTruth(
211
        test_interpolator.path_map_2D[data_key] == path_2_data,
        __FILE__,
212
213
        __LINE_
214 );
215
216 testFloatEquals(
217
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows,
218
        16,
        ___FILE___,
219
220
        __LINE__
221 );
222
223 testFloatEquals(
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols,
224
225
226
        __FILE__,
227
        __LINE__
228 );
229
230 testFloatEquals(
```

```
231
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec.size(),
232
        __FILE__,
233
234
        __LINE__
235);
236
237 testFloatEquals(
238
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec.size(),
239
        __FILE__,
240
241
        __LINE__
242 );
243
244 testFloatEquals(
245
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix.size(),
        16,
__FILE___,
246
247
        __LINE__
248
249);
251 testFloatEquals(
252
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[0].size(),
253
        16,
__FILE_
2.54
255
        __LINE_
256);
257
258 expected_x_vec = {
        0.25, 0.75, 1.25, 1.75, 2.25, 2.75, 3.25, 3.75, 4.25, 4.75, 5.25, 5.75, 6.25, 6.75, 7.25, 7.75
259
260 };
261
262 expected_y_vec = {
263
        5,
264
        6,
265
266
        8.
267
        9,
        10,
268
269
        11,
270
        12,
271
        13,
2.72
        14,
273
        15.
274
        16,
275
        17,
276
        18,
277
        19,
278
        2.0
279 };
280
281 for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols; i++) {
282
        testFloatEquals(
283
            test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[i],
284
            expected_x_vec[i],
285
            __FILE__,
286
             LINE
287
        );
288 }
289
290 for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows; i++) {
        testFloatEquals(
291
            test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[i],
292
293
            expected_y_vec[i],
294
            __FILE__,
295
            __LINE__
296
        );
297 }
298
299 testFloatEquals(
300
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x,
301
        expected_x_vec[0],
        __FILE__,
302
        __LINE
303
304);
305
306 testFloatEquals(
307
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x,
308
        expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
        ___FILE___,
309
        __LINE__
310
311 );
312
313 testFloatEquals(
314
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y,
315
        expected_y_vec[0],
        __FILE__,
316
317
        __LINE_
```

```
318);
319
320 testFloatEquals(
321
                  test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y,
322
                  expected_y_vec[expected_y_vec.size() - 1],
                    _FILE__,
323
324
                  __LINE_
325);
326
327 std::vector<std::vector<double» expected_z_matrix = {
                  {0, 0.129128125, 0.268078125, 0.404253125, 0.537653125, 0.668278125, 0.796128125, 0.921203125, 1, 1,
328
                1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
329
                  {0, 0.11160375, 0.24944375, 0.38395375, 0.51513375, 0.64298375, 0.76750375, 0.88869375, 1, 1, 1, 1,
               1, 1, 1, 1},
330
                  0.969604375, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0.076555, 0.212175, 0.343355, 0.470095, 0.592395, 0.710255, 0.823675, 0.932655, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
331
               1, 1},
                  332
               0.895705625, 0.995250625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
                  333
               0.95330625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, (0, 0.023981875, 0.156271875, 0.282456875, 0.402536875, 0.516511875, 0.624381875, 0.726146875,
334
               0.821806875, 0.911361875, 0.994811875, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0.0064575, 0.1376375, 0.2621575, 0.3800175, 0.4912175, 0.5957575, 0.6936375, 0.7848575,
335
               0.8694175, 0.9473175, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, (0, 0, 0.119003125, 0.241858125, 0.357498125, 0.465923125, 0.567133125, 0.661128125, 0.747908125,
336
               0.827473125, 0.899823125, 0.964958125, 1, 1, 1, 1},
                   {0, 0, 0.10036875, 0.22155875, 0.33497875, 0.44062875, 0.53850875, 0.62861875, 0.71095875,
337
               0.78552875, 0.85232875, 0.91135875, 0.96261875, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0.081734375, 0.201259375, 0.312459375, 0.415334375, 0.509884375, 0.596109375, 0.674009375,
338
               0.743584375, 0.804834375, 0.857759375, 0.902359375, 0.938634375, 0.966584375, 0.986209375},
                  \{0,\ 0,\ 0.0631,\ 0.18096,\ 0.28994,\ 0.39004,\ 0.48126,\ 0.5636,\ 0.63706,\ 0.70164,\ 0.75734,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416,\ 0.80416
339
               0.8421, 0.87116, 0.89134, 0.90264},
                \{0, 0, 0.044465625, 0.160660625, 0.267420625, 0.364745625, 0.452635625, 0.531090625, 0.600110625, 0.659695625, 0.709845625, 0.750560625, 0.781840625, 0.803685624999999, 0.816095625, 0.819070625\}, \\ \{0, 0, 0.02583125, 0.14036125, 0.24490125, 0.33945125, 0.42401125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125, 0.42401125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.498588125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0.49858125, 0
340
341
               0.61775125, 0.66235125, 0.69696125, 0.72158125, 0.33621125, 0.74085125, 0.73550125}, {0, 0, 0.007196875, 0.120061875, 0.222381875, 0.314156875, 0.395386875, 0.466071875, 0.526211875,
               0.575806875,\ 0.614856875,\ 0.643361875,\ 0.661321875,\ 0.668736875,\ 0.665606875,\ 0.651931875\},
343
                  0.5897625, 0.6010625, 0.6012625, 0.5903625, 0.5683625}
344 1:
345
346 for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows; i++) {
347
                   for (int j = 0; j < test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols; j++) {</pre>
348
                           testFloatEquals(
349
                                    test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[i][j],
350
                                    expected_z_matrix[i][j],
351
                                     ___FILE___,
352
                                     __LINE_
353
                           );
354
                  }
355 }
356
357 interp x vec =
                  0.389211848822208,
                  0.836477431896843,
359
                  1.52738334015579,
360
361
                  1.92640601114508.
362
                  2.27297317532019.
363
                  2.87416589636605,
                  3.72275770908175,
364
                  3.95063175885536,
365
366
                  4.68097139867404.
367
                  4.97775020449812,
368
                  5.55184219980547.
                  6.06566629451658,
369
370
                  6.27927876785062,
371
                  6.96218133671013,
372
                  7.51754442460228
373 };
374
375 std::vector<double> interp_y_vec = {
                  5.45741899698926,
376
377
                  6.00101329139007,
                  7.50567689404182,
378
379
                  8.77681262912881,
380
                  9.45143678206774.
                  10.7767876462885,
381
                  11.4795760857165,
382
383
                  12.9430684577599,
                  13.303544885703,
384
385
                  14.5069863517863
386
                  15.1487890438045.
                  16.086524049077.
387
388
                  17.176609978648,
```

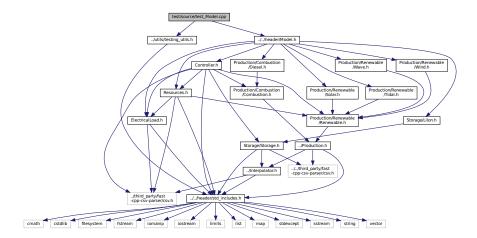
```
389
                     18.4155153740256.
390
                     19.1704554940162
391 };
392
393 std::vector<std::vector<double> expected interp z matrix = {
394
                   395
                   396
                   397
                   398
                   \{0.0142328739589644, 0.0742969694833995, 0.256562003243255, 0.357470308928265, 0.442843729679424, 0.583749940636223, 0.7706123643624, 0.583749940636223, 0.77061266, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126, 0.7706126
399
                   400
                   401
                   402
                   403
                   404
                   405
                   \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0
406
                   407
                   \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476364, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476
408
                   409 };
410
411 for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_y_vec.size(); i++) {
412
                     for (size_t j = 0; j < interp_x_vec.size(); j++) {</pre>
413
                               testFloatEquals(
414
                                          test_interpolator.interp2D(data_key, interp_x_vec[j], interp_y_vec[i]),
415
                                          expected_interp_z_matrix[i][j],
                                          ___FILE___,
416
417
                                           __LINE_
418
                               );
419
420 }
421
422 // ====== END METHODS ============
423
424 }
                    /* try */
425
426
427 catch (...) {
428
429
430
                     printGold(" .....");
                     printRed("FAIL");
431
432
                     std::cout « std::endl;
433
434 }
435
436
437 printGold(" .....");
438 printGreen("PASS");
439 std::cout « std::endl;
440 return 0;
                  /* main() */
441 }
```

# 5.62 test/source/test\_Model.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Model class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Model.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Model.cpp:



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.62.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Model class.

A suite of tests for the Model class.

## 5.62.2 Function Documentation

# 5.62.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
28
     activateVirtualTerminal(); #endif /* _WIN32 */
29
30
31
32
     printGold("\tTesting Model");
34
35
      srand(time(NULL));
36
37 try {
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
      ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;  // path_2_electrical_load_time_series left empty
44
```

```
46
       Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
48
       error_flag = false;
49 } catch (...) {
50  // Task failed successfully! =P
51 }
52
  if (not error_flag) {
53
       expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54 }
55
56
57 try {
       ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;
58
59
       bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
60
           "data/test/electrical_load/bad_path_240984069830.csv";
61
     Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
62
63
64
      error_flag = false;
65 } catch (...) {
     // Task failed successfully! =P
67 }
68 if (not error_flag) {
       expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
69
70 }
71
72
73 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
74
       "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
75
76 ModelInputs test_model_inputs;
77 test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
78
      path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
79
80 Model test_model(test_model_inputs);
81
82 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =======//
85 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ------//
86
87 testTruth(
      test_model.electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
88
89
      path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
      __FILE__,
91
       __LINE__
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
     test_model.electrical_load.n_points,
95
96
      __FILE__,
97
98
       __LINE__
99);
100
101 testFloatEquals(
       test_model.electrical_load.n_years,
103
        0.999886,
104
       ___FILE___,
105
       __LINE__
106);
107
108 testFloatEquals(
109
       test_model.electrical_load.min_load_kW,
110
        82.1211213927802,
111
       ___FILE___,
        __LINE_
112
113);
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_model.electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
117
        258.373472633202,
       ___FILE___,
118
        __LINE__
119
120);
121
122
123 testFloatEquals(
124
        test_model.electrical_load.max_load_kW,
125
        500.
        ___FILE_
126
127
        __LINE__
128);
129
130
131 std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
132
```

```
133 std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
       0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,
134
135
       24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
136
137
       36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
138 };
139
140 std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
141
       360.253836463674,
142
       355.171277826775,
       353.776453532298,
143
       353.75405737934.
144
       346.592867404975,
145
146
       340.132411175118,
147
       337.354867340578,
148
       340.644115618736,
149
       363.639028500678.
       378.787797779238,
150
       372.215798201712,
151
       395.093925731298,
152
153
        402.325427142659,
154
       386.907725462306,
       380.709170928091,
155
       372.062070914977.
156
157
       372.328646856954,
       391.841444284136,
158
159
        394.029351759596,
160
       383.369407765254,
161
       381.093099675206,
162
       382.604158946193.
163
       390.744843709034,
164
       383.13949492437,
165
       368.150393976985,
166
        364.629744480226,
167
       363.572736804082,
168
       359.854924202248.
       355.207590170267,
169
170
       349.094656012401,
171
        354.365935871597,
172
       343.380608328546,
       404.673065729266,
173
       486.296896820126,
174
       480.225974100847,
175
       457.318764401085,
176
177
       418.177339948609,
178
        414.399018364126,
179
       409.678420185754,
180
        404.768766016563,
       401.699589920585.
181
182
       402.44339040654,
        398.138372541906,
183
184
        396.010498627646,
185
        390.165117432277,
186
       375.850429417013,
187
       365.567100746484.
       365.429624610923
188
189 };
190
191 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
192
       testFloatEquals(
193
           test model.electrical load.dt vec hrs[i],
194
            expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
           __FILE__,
195
196
197
       );
198
199
       testFloatEquals(
           test model.electrical load.time vec hrs[i].
200
201
            expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
202
            __FILE__,
203
           __LINE__
204
       );
205
       testFloatEquals(
206
207
           test_model.electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
208
            expected_load_vec_kW[i],
209
           __FILE__,
210
            __LINE__
211
       );
212 }
213
214 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =========== //
215
216
217
218 // ====== METHODS ========= //
219
```

```
220 // add Solar resource
221 int solar_resource_key = 0;
222 std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
        "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
223
224
225 test_model.addResource(
        RenewableType :: SOLAR,
226
227
        path_2_solar_resource_data,
228
        solar_resource_key
229);
230
231 std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
232
        0,
233
        Ο,
234
        0,
235
        Ο,
236
        0.
237
        0,
        8.51702662684015E-05,
238
239
        0.000348341567045,
240
        0.00213793728593,
241
        0.004099863613322,
        0.000997135230553,
2.42
        0.009534527624657,
243
244
        0.022927996790616,
245
        0.0136071715294,
246
        0.002535134127751,
247
        0.005206897515821,
248
        0.005627658648597,
249
        0.000701186722215,
250
        0.00017119827089.
251
        0,
252
        Ο,
253
        Ο,
254
        Ο,
255
        0.
256
        0,
257
        Ο,
258
        Ο,
259
        0,
260
        0,
2.61
        0,
2.62
        0.
        0.000141055102242,
263
264
        0.00084525014743,
265
        0.024893647822702,
266
        0.091245556190749,
        0.158722176731637,
2.67
        0.152859680515876,
268
269
        0.149922903895116,
270
        0.13049996570866,
271
        0.03081254222795,
272
        0.001218928911125
273
        0.000206092647423,
274
        0.
275
        0,
276
        Ο,
277
        0,
278
        0,
279
        0
280 };
281
282 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {
        testFloatEquals(
284
            test_model.resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
285
             expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
286
            ___FILE___,
             LINE
287
288
        );
289 }
290
291
292 // add Tidal resource
293 int tidal_resource_key = 1;
294 std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
295
         "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
296
297 test_model.addResource(
298
        RenewableType :: TIDAL,
299
        path_2_tidal_resource_data,
300
        tidal_resource_key
301);
302
303
304 // add Wave resource
305 int wave_resource_key = 2;
306 std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
```

```
307
        "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
308
309 test_model.addResource(
        RenewableType :: WAVE,
310
311
        path_2_wave_resource_data,
312
        wave resource key
313);
314
315
316 // add Wind resource
317 int wind_resource_key = 3;
318 std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
        "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
319
320
321 test_model.addResource(
322
       RenewableType :: WIND,
        path_2_wind_resource_data,
323
324
        wind_resource_key
325);
326
327
328 // add Diesel assets
329 DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
330 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
331 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
332
333 test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
334
335 testFloatEquals(
        test_model.combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
336
337
        1.
        __FILE_
338
339
340 );
341
342 testFloatEquals(
        test model.combustion ptr vec[0]->type,
343
344
        CombustionType :: DIESEL,
345
        ___FILE___,
346
        __LINE_
347);
348
349 diesel inputs.combustion inputs.production inputs.capacity kW = 150;
350
351 test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
352
353 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
354
355 test model.addDiesel(diesel inputs);
356
357 testFloatEquals(
358
        test_model.combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
359
        3,
        __FILE__,
360
361
        __LINE__
362);
363
364 std::vector<int> expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW = {100, 150, 250};
365
366 for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
367
       testFloatEquals(
           test_model.combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW,
368
369
            expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW[i],
370
371
            __LINE__
372
       );
373 }
374
375 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
377 for (int i = 0; i < 2 * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX); <math>i++)  {
378
        test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
379 }
380
381
382 // add Solar asset
383 SolarInputs solar_inputs;
384 solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
385
386 test model.addSolar(solar_inputs);
387
388 testFloatEquals(
389
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
390
        ___FILE___,
391
        __LINE__
392
393);
```

```
395 testFloatEquals(
396
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[0]->type,
397
        RenewableType :: SOLAR,
        ___FILE___,
398
399
        __LINE_
400);
401
402
403 // add Tidal asset
404 TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
405 tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
406
407 test_model.addTidal(tidal_inputs);
408
409 testFloatEquals(
410
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
411
        2,
        ___FILE___,
412
413
        __LINE__
414 );
415
416 testFloatEquals(
417
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[1]->type,
418
        RenewableType :: TIDAL,
419
        __FILE__,
420
        __LINE__
421 );
422
423
424 // add Wave asset
425 WaveInputs wave_inputs;
426 wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
427
428 test_model.addWave(wave_inputs);
429
430 testFloatEquals(
431
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
432
        3,
433
        __FILE__,
434
        __LINE__
435 );
436
437 testFloatEquals(
438
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[2]->type,
439
        RenewableType :: WAVE,
440
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE_
441
442);
443
444
445 // add Wind asset
446 WindInputs wind_inputs;
447 wind_inputs.resource_key = wind_resource_key;
448
449 test model.addWind(wind inputs);
451 testFloatEquals(
452
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
       4,
__FILE__,
453
454
455
        __LINE_
456);
458 testFloatEquals(
459
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[3]->type,
460
        RenewableType :: WIND,
        ___FILE___,
461
        __LINE_
462
463);
464
465
467 LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
468
469 test_model.addLiIon(liion_inputs);
470
471 testFloatEquals(
472
        test_model.storage_ptr_vec.size(),
473
        1,
474
        __FILE__,
475
        __LINE__
476);
477
478 testFloatEquals(
        test_model.storage_ptr_vec[0]->type,
479
480
        StorageType :: LIION,
```

```
__FILE__,
481
482
         __LINE__
483);
484
485
486 // run
487 test_model.run();
488
489
490 // write results
491 test_model.writeResults("test/test_results/");
492
493
494 // test post-run attributes
495 double net_load_kW;
496
497 Combustion* combustion_ptr;
498 Renewable* renewable_ptr;
499 Storage* storage_ptr;
501 for (int i = 0; i < test_model.electrical_load.n_points; i++) {
502
        net_load_kW = test_model.controller.net_load_vec_kW[i];
503
        {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
504
505
             test_model.controller.net_load_vec_kW[i],
506
             test_model.electrical_load.max_load_kW,
             ___FILE___,
507
             __LINE
508
509
        );
510
        for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model.combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    combustion_ptr = test_model.combustion_ptr_vec[j];</pre>
511
512
513
514
             testFloatEquals(
515
                  combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
                  combustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
516
517
518
                  combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
519
                  Ο,
520
                  ___FILE___,
521
                  __LINE__
             );
522
523
524
             net_load_kW -= combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
        }
526
        for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    renewable_ptr = test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[j];</pre>
527
528
529
530
             testFloatEquals(
                  renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
531
532
                  renewable_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
533
                  renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
534
                  renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
535
                  Ο,
                  ___FILE__
536
537
                  __LINE__
538
             );
539
540
             net_load_kW -= renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
541
        }
542
543
        for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model.storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {</pre>
544
             storage_ptr = test_model.storage_ptr_vec[j];
545
546
             testTruth(
547
                 not (
548
                      storage_ptr->charging_power_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
549
                      storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] > 0
550
                  ),
                  ___FILE_
551
                  __LINE__
552
553
             );
554
555
             net load kW -= storage ptr->discharging power vec kW[i];
556
557
558
         testLessThanOrEqualTo(
559
             net_load_kW,
560
             0,
             ___FILE___,
561
562
             __LINE__
563
564 }
565
566 testGreaterThan(
        test model.net present cost,
567
```

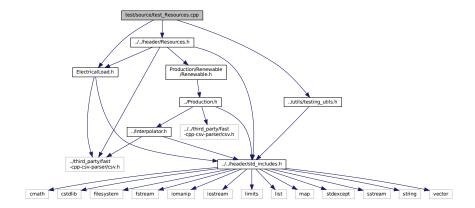
```
568
       Ο,
       ___FILE___,
569
570
       __LINE__
571 );
572
573 testFloatEquals(
574
       test_model.total_dispatch_discharge_kWh,
575
       2263351.62026685,
576
       ___FILE___,
577
       __LINE__
578);
579
580 testGreaterThan(
581
       test_model.levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh,
582
       Ο,
       __FILE__,
583
584
       __LINE__
585);
586
587 testGreaterThan(
588
       test_model.total_fuel_consumed_L,
       0,
__FILE__,
589
590
591
       __LINE__
592);
593
594 testGreaterThan(
595
       test_model.total_emissions.CO2_kg,
       0,
__FILE__,
596
597
598
       __LINE__
599);
600
601 testGreaterThan(
602
       test_model.total_emissions.CO_kg,
       0,
__FILE__,
603
604
       __LINE__
605
606);
607
608 testGreaterThan(
609
       test_model.total_emissions.NOx_kg,
610
       0,
       __FILE__,
611
       __LINE__
612
613);
614
615 testGreaterThan(
616
       test_model.total_emissions.SOx_kg,
617
       Ο,
       ___FILE___,
618
619
       __LINE__
620);
621
622 testGreaterThan(
623
       test_model.total_emissions.CH4_kg,
624
       __FILE__,
625
626
       __LINE__
627);
628
629 testGreaterThan(
630
       test_model.total_emissions.PM_kg,
631
       ___FILE___,
632
       __LINE__
633
634);
635
636 // ====== END METHODS ======== //
637
638 } /* try */
639
640
641 catch (...) {
       //...
642
643
644
       printGold(" .....");
       printRed("FAIL");
645
646
       std::cout « std::endl;
647
       throw;
648 }
649
650
651 printGold(" .....");
652 printGreen("PASS");
653 std::cout « std::endl;
654 return 0;
```

```
655 } /* main() */
```

# 5.63 test/source/test\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Resources class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Resources.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.63.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Resources class.

A suite of tests for the Resources class.

## 5.63.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.63.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
28 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
29
         activateVirtualTerminal();
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
33
      printGold("\tTesting Resources");
34
      srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37
38 try {
39
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41
42 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series = 
43 "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
45 ElectricalLoad test_electrical_load(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
46
47 Resources test_resources;
48
49 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION -----//
50
51
52
53 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
54
55 testFloatEquals(
      test resources.resource map 1D.size(),
56
      Ο,
58
      __FILE___,
59
      __LINE__
60);
61
62 testFloatEquals(
63
      test_resources.path_map_1D.size(),
      Ο,
      ___FILE___,
65
66
      __LINE__
67);
68
69 testFloatEquals(
70
      test_resources.resource_map_2D.size(),
71
      Ο,
      __FILE__,
72
73
      __LINE_
74);
75
76 testFloatEquals(
77
      test_resources.path_map_2D.size(),
78
      Ο,
      __FILE__,
79
80
      __LINE_
81);
83 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
84
8.5
86 // ----- METHODS -----//
87
88 int solar_resource_key = 0;
89 std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
90
      "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
91
92 test_resources.addResource(
93
     RenewableType::SOLAR,
94
      path_2_solar_resource_data,
95
      solar_resource_key,
96
      &test_electrical_load
97);
98
99 bool error_flag = true;
100 try {
101
       test_resources.addResource(
102
          RenewableType::SOLAR,
103
           path_2_solar_resource_data,
104
           solar_resource_key,
105
          &test_electrical_load
106
      );
107
```

```
108
        error_flag = false;
109 } catch (...) {
110
        // Task failed successfully! =P
111 }
112 if (not error_flag) {
        expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
113
114 }
115
116
117 try
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES =
118
119
             "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_TIMES.csv";
120
121
        test_resources.addResource(
122
            RenewableType::SOLAR,
123
            path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES,
124
             -1.
125
            &test_electrical_load
126
127
128
        error_flag = false;
129 } catch (...) {
        // Task failed successfully! =P
130
131 }
132 if (not error_flag) {
133
        expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
134 }
135
136
137 try {
138
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH =
139
             "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_LENGTH.csv";
140
141
        test_resources.addResource(
142
            RenewableType::SOLAR,
            path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH,
143
144
             -2,
145
            &test_electrical_load
146
147
148
        error_flag = false;
149 } catch (...) {
        // Task failed successfully! =P
150
151 }
152
    if (not error_flag) {
153
        expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE_
154 }
155
156 std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
157
        0.
158
        0,
159
        Ο,
160
        Ο,
161
        Ο,
162
        0.
        8.51702662684015E-05,
163
        0.000348341567045,
164
165
        0.00213793728593,
166
        0.004099863613322,
        0.000997135230553
167
168
        0.009534527624657
        0.022927996790616,
169
170
        0.0136071715294,
171
        0.002535134127751,
172
        0.005206897515821.
173
        0.005627658648597,
174
        0.000701186722215,
175
        0.00017119827089,
176
        0.
        0,
178
        Ο,
179
        0,
180
        0,
181
        0.
182
        0,
183
        Ο,
184
        0,
185
        0,
186
        0.
187
        0.
        0.000141055102242,
188
189
        0.00084525014743,
190
        0.024893647822702,
191
        0.091245556190749,
192
        0.158722176731637,
        0.152859680515876
193
        0.149922903895116,
194
```

```
0.13049996570866,
195
196
        0.03081254222795,
197
        0.001218928911125
198
        0.000206092647423,
199
        0,
200
        0.
201
        0,
202
        Ο,
203
        0,
204
        0
205 };
206
207 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {
208
        testFloatEquals(
209
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
210
             expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
            __FILE__,
211
212
             LINE
213
214 }
215
216
217 int tidal_resource_key = 1;
218 std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
219     "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
220
221 test_resources.addResource(
222
        RenewableType::TIDAL,
223
        path_2_tidal_resource_data,
224
        tidal_resource_key,
225
        &test electrical load
226);
227
228 std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
229
        0.347439913040533,
        0.770545522195602,
230
        0.731352084836198,
231
        0.293389814389542,
232
233
        0.209959110813115,
234
        0.610609623896497,
235
        1.78067162013604.
        2.53522775118089.
236
        2.75966627832024.
237
        2.52101111143895,
238
239
        2.05389330201031,
240
        1.3461515862445,
241
        0.28909254878384,
        0.897754086048563,
242
        1.71406453837407,
243
244
        1.85047408742869,
        1.71507908595979,
245
246
        1.33540349705416,
247
        0.434586143463003,
248
        0.500623815700637,
        1.37172172646733.
249
        1.68294125491228,
250
251
        1.56101300975417,
252
        1.04925834219412,
253
        0.211395463930223,
254
        1.03720048903385.
255
        1.85059536356448.
        1.85203242794517,
256
257
        1.4091471616277,
258
        0.767776539039899,
259
        0.251464906990961,
260
        1.47018469375652,
261
        2.36260493698197,
        2.46653750048625,
262
263
        2.12851908739291,
        1.62783753197988,
264
265
        0.734594890957439,
        0.441886297300355,
266
2.67
        1.6574418350918,
268
        2.0684558286637.
        1.87717416992136,
269
270
        1.58871262337931,
271
        1.03451227609235,
272
        0.193371305159817
273
        0.976400122458815.
274
        1.6583227369707.
275
        1.76690616570953,
276
        1.54801328553115
277 };
278
279 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {
280
        testFloatEquals(
281
            test resources.resource map 1D[tidal resource kev][i].
```

```
282
             expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
283
284
             __LINE
285
        );
286 }
287
288
289 int wave_resource_key = 2;
290 std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
291
        "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
292
293 test resources.addResource(
294
        RenewableType::WAVE,
295
        path_2_wave_resource_data,
296
        wave_resource_key,
297
        &test_electrical_load
298);
299
300 std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
        4.26175222125028,
301
302
        4.25020976167872,
303
        4.25656524330349.
304
        4.27193854786718,
        4.28744955711233.
305
306
        4.29421815278154,
        4.2839937266082,
307
308
        4.25716982457976,
309
        4.22419391611483,
310
        4.19588925217606,
311
        4.17338788587412.
312
        4.14672746914214,
313
        4.10560041173665,
314
        4.05074966447193,
315
        3.9953696962433,
316
        3.95316976150866,
        3.92771018142378,
317
        3.91129562488595,
318
        3.89558312094911,
319
320
        3.87861093931749,
321
        3.86538307240754,
322
        3.86108961027929.
        3.86459448853189,
323
        3.86796474016882.
324
        3.86357412779993,
325
326
        3.85554872014731,
327
        3.86044266668675,
328
        3.89445961915999,
329
        3.95554798115731,
        4.02265508610476,
330
        4.07419587011404,
331
        4.10314247143958,
332
333
        4.11738045085928,
334
        4.12554995596708,
335
        4.12923992001675,
        4.1229292327442.
336
        4.10123955307441,
337
338
        4.06748827895363,
339
        4.0336230651344,
340
        4.01134236393876,
        4.00136570034559,
341
        3.99368787690411,
342
        3.97820924247644,
343
344
        3.95369335178055,
345
        3.92742545608532,
        3.90683362771686,
346
347
        3.89331520944006,
348
        3.88256045801583
349 1:
350
351 std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
352
        10.4456008226821,
353
        10.4614151137651,
354
        10.4462827795433,
        10.4127692097884.
355
        10.3734397942723,
356
357
        10.3408599227669,
358
        10.32637292093,
359
        10.3245412676322,
360
        10.310409818185.
361
        10.2589529840966.
        10.1728100603103,
362
        10.0862908658929,
363
364
        10.03480243813,
365
        10.023673635806
366
        10.0243418565116,
367
        10.0063487117653.
368
        9.96050302286607,
```

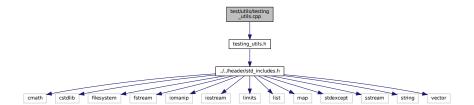
```
9.9011999635568,
369
370
        9.84451822125472,
        9.79726875879626,
371
372
        9.75614594835158,
        9.7173447961368,
9.68342904390577,
373
374
375
        9.66380508567062,
376
        9.6674009575699,
377
        9.68927134575103,
378
        9.70979984863046,
        9.70967357906908.
379
        9.68983025704562,
380
381
        9.6722855524805,
382
        9.67973599910003,
383
        9.71977125328293,
384
        9.78450442291421,
385
        9.86532355233449.
        9.96158937600019,
386
        10.0807018356507,
387
388
        10.2291022504937,
389
        10.39458528356,
390
        10.5464393581004.
        10.6553277500484,
391
        10.7245553190084.
392
393
        10.7893127285064,
394
        10.8846512240849,
395
        11.0148158739075,
396
        11.1544325654719,
397
        11.2772785848343,
        11.3744362756187,
398
399
        11.4533643503183
400 };
401
402 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); i++) {
403
        testFloatEquals(
            test_resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
404
405
            expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
406
407
             __LINE__
408
        );
409
410
        testFloatEquals(
            test_resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
411
412
            expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
413
            __FILE__,
414
            __LINE__
415
416 }
417
418
419 int wind_resource_key = 3;
420 std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
421
        "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
422
423 test_resources.addResource(
        RenewableType::WIND,
424
425
        path_2_wind_resource_data,
426
        wind_resource_key,
427
        &test_electrical_load
428 );
429
430 std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
431
        6.88566688469997,
432
        5.02177105466549,
433
        3.74211715899568,
434
        5.67169579985362,
        4.90670669971858,
435
        4.29586955031368,
436
        7.41155377205065,
437
        10.2243290476943,
438
439
        13.1258696725555,
440
        13.7016198628274,
441
        16.2481482330233,
        16.5096744355418.
442
        13.4354482206162,
443
444
        14.0129230731609,
445
        14.5554549260515,
446
        13.4454539065912,
447
        13.3447169512094.
448
        11.7372615098554.
        12.7200070078013,
449
        10.6421127908149,
450
451
        6.09869498990661,
452
        5.66355596602321,
453
        4.97316966910831,
454
        3.48937138360567.
        2.15917470979169,
455
```

```
1.29061103587027,
456
457
        3.43475751425219,
458
        4.11706326260927,
        4.28905275747408,
459
        5.75850263196241,
460
        8.98293663055264,
461
        11.7069822941315,
462
463
        12.4031987075858,
464
        15.4096570910089,
465
        16.6210843829552,
466
        13.3421219142573.
467
       15.2112831900548.
468
        18.350864533037,
469
        15.8751799822971,
470
        15.3921198799796,
471
        15.9729192868434,
472
        12.4728950178772.
        10.177050481096,
473
474
        10.7342247355551,
475
        8.98846695631389,
476
        4.14671169124739,
477
        3.17256452697149.
478
        3.40036336968628
479 };
480
481 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {
482
483
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
484
            expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
485
            __FILE__,
486
            LINE
487
       );
488 }
489
490 // ====== END METHODS =======
491
492 }
       /* try */
493
494
495 catch (...) {
        printGold("
        printGold(" .....
printRed("FAIL");
496
497
498
        std::cout « std::endl;
499
        throw;
500 }
501
502
503 printGold(" .... ");
504 printGreen("PASS");
505 std::cout « std::endl;
506 return 0;
507 } /* main() */
```

# 5.64 test/utils/testing\_utils.cpp File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "testing_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing_utils.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.64.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

#### 5.64.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.64.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
432 {
433     std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
434     error_str += std::to_string(line);
```

## 5.64.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.64.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
64 {
65     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
66     return;
67 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 5.64.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

# 5.64.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
139
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
140
141
142
143
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
144
         error_str += file;
         error_str += "\tline ";
145
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
146
147
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
150
151
         error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
152
        error_str += "\n";
153
154
155
        #ifdef _WIN32
156
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
158
159
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
         return:
        /* testFloatEquals() */
161 }
```

## 5.64.2.6 testGreaterThan()

#### Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
          if (x > y) {
             return;
193
194
195
196
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
208
          #endif
209
210
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211
          return;
212 }
         /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.64.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
243
         if (x >= y) {
        return;
244
245
246
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
247
         error_str += file;
248
         error_str += "\tline ";
249
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
250
251
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
252
253
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
254
255
256
        #ifdef _WIN32
257
2.58
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
259
        #endif
260
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
```

```
262    return;
263 } /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.64.2.8 testLessThan()

#### Tests if x < y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
293 {
294
            if (x < y) {
295
296
297
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
298
            error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
           error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
303
304
305
306
307
308
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl; #endif
309
310
311
312
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
314 } /* testLessThan() */
```

# 5.64.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

# Tests if $x \le y$ .

X	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE_")	ed by Doxygen

```
344 {
        if (x <= y) {
346
            return;
347
348
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
349
350
        error_str += file;
351
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
354
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
355
       error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
356
357
358
359
        #ifdef _WIN32
360
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
361
362
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.64.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

#### **Parameters**

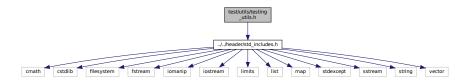
Si	tatement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
fi	le	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
lii	ne	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
393
        if (statement) {
394
            return;
395
396
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
397
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
398
399
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
400
401
       error_str += "Given statement is not true";
402
403
404
        #ifdef _WIN32
405
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
406
        #endif
407
408
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
        return;
410 } /* testTruth() */
```

# 5.65 test/utils/testing\_utils.h File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

#include "../../header/std\_includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Macros**

• #define FLOAT\_TOLERANCE 1e-6

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

## **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

· void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.65.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 5.65.2 Macro Definition Documentation

# 5.65.2.1 FLOAT\_TOLERANCE

```
#define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6
```

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

#### 5.65.3 Function Documentation

## 5.65.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

## **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
432 {
433
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
       error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
434
435
       error_str += file;
436
437
438
       #ifdef _WIN32
439
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
       #endif
440
441
442
       throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
443
        return;
       /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

#### 5.65.3.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

input_str	The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

```
84 {
85     std::cout « "\x1B[33m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
86     return;
87 } /* printGold() */
```

## 5.65.3.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

```
64 {
65     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
66     return;
67 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 5.65.3.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

# **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
104 {
105     std::cout « "\x1B[31m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
106     return;
107 } /* printRed() */
```

# 5.65.3.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
---	-----------------------------------

#### **Parameters**

y	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
          if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
139
140
               return;
141
142
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
144
145
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
146
          error_str += ":\t\n";
147
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
error_str += "\n";
150
151
152
153
154
155
          #ifdef _WIN32
156
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
157
158
159
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
          return;
161 }
         /* testFloatEquals() */
```

#### 5.65.3.6 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
           if (x > y) {
193
194
195
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
196
           error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
201
202
203
204
205
206
           #ifdef _WIN32
207
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif
208
209
```

```
210          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211          return;
212 }          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.65.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
243
           if (x >= y) {
244
               return;
245
246
247
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
249
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
250
251
252
253
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
254
255
256
          #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
257
258
259
260
261
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
262
          /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
263 }
```

# 5.65.3.8 testLessThan()

Tests if  $\mathbf{x} < \mathbf{y}$ .

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE).	ed by Doxygen

```
293 {
294
        if (x < y) {
295
            return;
296
297
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
298
        error_str += file;
300
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
303
        error_str += " is not less than ";
304
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
305
306
307
308
        #ifdef _WIN32
309
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
310
311
312
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
314 } /* testLessThan() */
```

# 5.65.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

#### Tests if $x \le y$ .

# Parameters

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
if (x <= y) {
345
346
            return;
347
348
349
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
350
351
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
354
355
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
356
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
        error_str += "\n";
357
358
        #ifdef _WIN32
359
360
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
361
        #endif
362
363
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
364
        return:
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

#### 5.65.3.10 testTruth()

```
void testTruth (
```

```
bool statement,
std::string file,
int line )
```

Tests if the given statement is true.

	statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
İ	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
392 {
393
          if (statement) {
394
               return;
395
396
397
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
398
399
400
401
          error_str += "Given statement is not true";
402
403
404
405
          #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
406
407
408
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
410 }
          /* testTruth() */
```

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