PGMcpp: PRIMED Grid Modelling (in C++)

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## **Chapter 1**

## **Hierarchical Index**

#### 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

CombustionInputs
Controller
Diesellnputs
ElectricalLoad
Emissions
HydroInputs
Interpolator
InterpolatorStruct1D
InterpolatorStruct2D
LilonInputs
Model
ModelInputs
NoncombustionInputs
Production
Combustion
Diesel
Noncombustion
Hydro
Renewable
Solar
Tidal
Wave
Wind
ProductionInputs
RenewableInputs
Resources
SolarInputs
Storage
Lilon
StorageInputs
TidalInputs
WaveInputs
WindInputs

2 Hierarchical Index

## Chapter 2

## **Class Index**

#### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Combustion	
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles	9
CombustionInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	24
Controller	
A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	26
Diesel	
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator	46
Diesellnputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs	60
ElectricalLoad	
A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	64
Emissions	
A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries	69
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a	
hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not)	71
HydroInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs	90
Interpolator	
A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies	92
InterpolatorStruct1D	
A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation	106
•	107
Lilon	
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium ion batteries	110

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LilonInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs	129
A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other	
classes	134
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided)	153
Noncombustion	
The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion NoncombustionInputs	154
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	162
Production  The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise	163
ProductionInputs  A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	179
Renewable  The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy	181
RenewableInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs Resources	189
A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	190
Solar  A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production	204
SolarInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	213
Storage  The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy	215
StorageInputs  A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	228
Tidal	
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production TidalInputs	230
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	243
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production WaveInputs	245
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	259
Wind  A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production	262
WindInputs	_02
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	275

# **Chapter 3**

# File Index

#### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

header/Controller.h
Header file for the Controller class
header/doxygen_cite.h
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool
header/ElectricalLoad.h
Header file for the ElectricalLoad class
header/Interpolator.h
Header file for the Interpolator class
header/Model.h
Header file for the Model class
header/Resources.h
Header file for the Resources class
header/std_includes.h
Header file which simply batches together some standard includes
header/Production/Production.h
Header file for the Production class
header/Production/Combustion.h
Header file for the Combustion class
header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
Header file for the Diesel class
header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h
Header file for the Hydro class
header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h
header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
Header file for the Renewable class
header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
Header file for the Solar class
header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
Header file for the Tidal class
header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
Header file for the Wave class
header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
Header file for the Wind class
header/Storage/Lilon.h
Header file for the Lilon class

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Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	332
pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp	
Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	334
pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp	
Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	336
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Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	311
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Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	315
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Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	321
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Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	323
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Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	324
pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp	
Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	326
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Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	328
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Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	338
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# **Chapter 4**

# **Class Documentation**

# 4.1 Combustion Class Reference

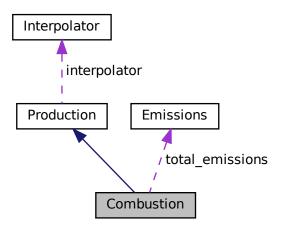
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#include <Combustion.h>

Inheritance diagram for Combustion:



Collaboration diagram for Combustion:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Combustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

Combustion (int, double, CombustionInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

• double getFuelConsumptionL (double, double)

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Emissions getEmissionskg (double)

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Combustion (void)

Destructor for the Combustion class.

#### **Public Attributes**

CombustionType type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

· FuelMode fuel mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

· Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double fuel\_cost\_L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

· double nominal fuel escalation annual

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real fuel escalation annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double linear fuel slope LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double cycle charging setpoint

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

· double CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double NOx emissions intensity kgL

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

std::string fuel\_mode\_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

std::vector< double > fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > fuel\_cost\_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > PM emissions vec kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### **Private Member Functions**

```
    void __checkInputs (CombustionInputs)
```

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

- virtual void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#### 4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

```
118 return;
119 } /* Combustion() */
```

#### 4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]

```
Combustion::Combustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    CombustionInputs combustion_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
158 {
159
        // 1. check inputs
160
        this->__checkInputs(combustion_inputs);
161
162
           set attributes
        this->fuel_mode = combustion_inputs.fuel_mode;
163
164
165
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
166
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
167
                this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LINEAR";
168
169
170
            }
171
172
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
173
                this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP";
174
                this->interpolator.addData1D(
175
176
177
                    combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data
178
179
180
                break;
            }
181
182
183
            default: {
184
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion(): ";
185
                error_str += "fuel mode ";
                error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
186
187
188
189
                #ifdef _WIN32
190
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
191
                #endif
192
193
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
194
195
                break:
196
            }
197
        }
198
199
        this->fuel cost L = 0;
        this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual =
200
201
            combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual;
202
203
        this->real_fuel_escalation_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
204
            combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual,
205
            \verb|combustion_inputs.production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual| \\
206
207
208
        this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0;
209
        this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0;
210
211
        this->cycle_charging_setpoint = combustion_inputs.cycle_charging_setpoint;
212
213
        this->CO2 emissions intensity kgL = 0;
214
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
215
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
216
        this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
217
        this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
218
        this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
219
220
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
221
222
        this->fuel_consumption_vec_L.resize(this->n_points, 0);
223
        this->fuel_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
224
225
        this->CO2_emissions_vec_kq.resize(this->n_points, 0);
226
        this->CO_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
227
        this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
228
        this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
229
        this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
230
        this->PM_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
231
232
            3. construction print
233
        if (this->print_flag) {
234
            std::cout « "Combustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
235
236
237
        return:
238 }
       /* Combustion() */
```

#### 4.1.2.3 ∼Combustion()

#### 4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.1.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

combustion\_inputs | A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
65 {
        // 1. if FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, check that path is given
67
             combustion_inputs.fuel_mode == FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP and
combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data.empty()
68
69
        ) {
70
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() fuel mode was set to ";
             error_str += "FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, but no path to fuel interpolation "; error_str += "data was given";
73
74
            #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
7.5
76
78
79
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
80
        }
81
        // 2. cycle charging setpoint
82
83
             combustion_inputs.cycle_charging_setpoint < 0 or</pre>
85
             combustion_inputs.cycle_charging_setpoint > 1
86
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() cycle charging set point ";
error_str += "must be in the closed interval [0, 1].";
87
88
89
            #ifdef _WIN32
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
92
93
94
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
95
98 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.1.3.2 \_\_writeSummary()

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
131 {return;}
```

#### 4.1.3.3 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Combustion::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
136 {return;}
```

#### 4.1.3.4 commit()

```
double Combustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

## Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
375
         );
376
377
378
         if (this->is_running) {
             // 2. compute and record fuel consumption
double fuel_consumed_L = this->getFuelConsumptionL(dt_hrs, production_kW);
379
380
             this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L;
381
382
383
              // 3. compute and record emissions
             Emissions emissions = this->getEmissionskg(fuel_consumed_L);
384
             this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO2_kg;
this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO_kg;
385
386
             this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
387
             this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.SOx_kg;
388
389
             this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CH4_kg;
390
             this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.PM_kg;
391
392
              // 4. incur fuel costs
             this->fuel_cost_vec[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L * this->fuel_cost_L;
393
394
         }
395
396
         return load_kW;
397 }
        /* commit() */
```

#### 4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
```

#### Reimplemented from Production.

```
313
        // 1. account for fuel costs in net present cost
314
        double t_hrs = 0;
       double real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 0;
315
316
317
       for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
318
           t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
319
320
            real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
321
                1 + this->real_fuel_escalation_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
322
323
324
325
           this->net_present_cost += real_fuel_escalation_scalar * this->fuel_cost_vec[i];
326
327
328
        // 2. invoke base class method
       Production :: computeEconomics(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
329
330
331
332 }
       /* computeEconomics() */
```

#### 4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
281
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
282
            this->total_fuel_consumed_L += this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i];
283
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg += this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i];
284
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg += this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i];
286
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg += this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
287
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg += this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
            this->total_emissions.CH4_kg += this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i];
288
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg += this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i];
289
290
291
292
293 }
       /* computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

#### 4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt Emissions} & {\tt Combustion::getEmissionskg} & (\\ & & {\tt double} & {\tt fuel\_consumed\_L} & ) \end{tabular}
```

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

#### **Parameters**

fuel_consumed⇔	The volume of fuel consumed [L].	l
_L		

#### Returns

A structure containing the mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

```
476
477
       Emissions emissions;
478
       emissions.CO2_kg = this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
479
480
       emissions.CO_kg = this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
481
       emissions.NOx_kg = this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
482
       emissions.SOx_kg = this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
       emissions.CH4_kg = this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
483
484
       emissions.PM_kg = this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
485
486
       return emissions;
487 } /* getEmissionskg() */
```

## 4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()

```
double Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL ( \label{double dthrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs, \\ \mbox{double } production\_kW \; )
```

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The volume of fuel consumed [L].

```
419 {
420
        double fuel consumed L = 0:
421
422
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
423
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
424
                 fuel\_consumed\_L = (
425
                     this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh * production_kW +
426
                     {\tt this}\hbox{-}{\tt >linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh} \ \star \ {\tt this}\hbox{-}{\tt >capacity\_kW}
                 ) * dt_hrs;
427
428
429
                 break;
430
            }
431
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
432
                double load_ratio = production_kW / this->capacity_kW;
433
434
435
                 fuel_consumed_L = this->interpolator.interp1D(0, load_ratio) * dt_hrs;
436
437
                break;
            }
438
439
440
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL(): ";
                 error_str += "fuel mode ";
                 error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
443
444
                error_str += " not recognized";
445
446
                #ifdef _WIN32
447
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
448
449
450
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
451
452
                break:
453
            }
454
455
456
        return fuel_consumed_L;
457 } /* getFuelConsumptionL() */
```

#### 4.1.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

*timestep* The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Production.

# Reimplemented in Diesel.

#### 4.1.3.10 requestProductionkW()

# 4.1.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Combustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
combustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Combustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
523 {
524
         // 1. handle sentinel
        if (max_lines < 0) {
    max_lines = this->n_points;
525
526
527
528
        // 2. create subdirectories
530
         write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
531
532
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
533
534
535
        write_path += "Combustion/";
536
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
537
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
538
539
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
540
541
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
542
543
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
544
545
546
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
547
548
         // 3. write summary
549
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
550
551
        // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
   max_lines = this->n_points;
552
553
554
555
556
        if (max_lines > 0) {
557
             this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
558
```

#### 4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.1.4.1 CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.2 CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CH4_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

## 4.1.4.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.4 CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO2_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.5 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.1.4.6 CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.7 cycle\_charging\_setpoint

```
double Combustion::cycle_charging_setpoint
```

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

#### 4.1.4.8 fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_consumption_vec_L
```

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

## 4.1.4.9 fuel\_cost\_L

```
double Combustion::fuel_cost_L
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

#### 4.1.4.10 fuel\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_cost_vec
```

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

#### 4.1.4.11 fuel\_mode

```
FuelMode Combustion::fuel_mode
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

## 4.1.4.12 fuel\_mode\_str

```
std::string Combustion::fuel_mode_str
```

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

## 4.1.4.13 linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

```
double Combustion::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

#### 4.1.4.14 linear fuel slope LkWh

```
double Combustion::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

#### 4.1.4.15 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double Combustion::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.1.4.16 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.17 NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::NOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.18 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

double Combustion::PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.19 PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

std::vector<double> Combustion::PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.20 real\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

double Combustion::real\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

## 4.1.4.21 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

double Combustion::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.22 SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

std::vector<double> Combustion::SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.23 total\_emissions

Emissions Combustion::total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

#### 4.1.4.24 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

double Combustion::total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

#### 4.1.4.25 type

CombustionType Combustion::type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

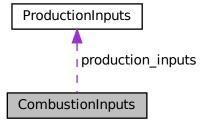
- header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp

# 4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for CombustionInputs:



## **Public Attributes**

ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

• FuelMode fuel\_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

double nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual = 0.05

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double cycle\_charging\_setpoint = 0.85

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

std::string path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

## 4.2.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#### 4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.2.2.1 cycle\_charging\_setpoint

```
double CombustionInputs::cycle_charging_setpoint = 0.85
```

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

#### 4.2.2.2 fuel mode

```
FuelMode CombustionInputs::fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

#### 4.2.2.3 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual = 0.05
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.2.2.4 path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data

```
std::string CombustionInputs::path_2_fuel_interp_data = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

## 4.2.2.5 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs CombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

## 4.3 Controller Class Reference

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Controller (void)

Constructor for the Controller class.

- void setControlMode (ControlMode)
- void init (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)
   Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.
- void applyDispatchControl (ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector
   Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

Controller (void)

Destructor for the Controller class.

#### **Public Attributes**

ControlMode control\_mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

· std::string control\_string

A string describing the active ControlMode.

std::vector< double > net\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

std::vector< double > missed\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::map< double, std::vector< bool > > combustion map

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_computeNetLoad (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

void \_\_constructCombustionMap (std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector < Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector < Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0. Simply defaults to load following control.

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::list< Storage \* >, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std
 ::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::vector< Storage \* > \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

• double \_\_getRenewableProduction (int, double, Renewable \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

- double \_\_handleCombustionDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector < Combustion \* > \*, bool)
   bool is\_cycle\_charging )
- double \_\_handleNoncombustionDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector < Noncombustion \* > \*, Resources \*)
- double \_\_handleStorageDischarging (int, double, double, std::list< Storage \* >)

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

## 4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.3.2.1 Controller()

#### Constructor for the Controller class.

#### 4.3.2.2 $\sim$ Controller()

```
Controller::\simController ( void )
```

#### Destructor for the Controller class.

```
1519 {
1520     this->clear();
1521     return;
1523 } /* ~Controller() */
```

#### 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.3.3.1 applyCycleChargingControl CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0. Simply defaults to load following control.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
476
        // 1. default to load following
        this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
477
          timestep,
electrical_load_ptr,
478
479
480
           resources_ptr,
481
           combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
482
           noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
483
            renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
484
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr
485
       );
486
        return;
       /* __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING() */
```

#### 4.3.3.2 \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
curtailment
536 {
537
             1. get dt_hrs, net load
538
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
539
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
540
541
        \ensuremath{//} 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
542
543
544
545
        Storage* storage_ptr;
546
        for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
547
548
549
             if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
550
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
551
552
553
             else {
554
                 nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
555
556
        }
557
558
         // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
559
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
560
             timestep,
561
             dt hrs.
562
             net_load_kW,
563
             nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
564
565
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets net_load_kW = this->_handleNoncombustionDispatch(
566
567
568
             timestep,
569
             dt_hrs,
570
             net_load_kW,
571
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
572
             resources_ptr
573
        );
574
575
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
576
                default to load following if no depleted storage
577
        if (depleted_storage_ptr_list.empty()) {
578
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
579
                 timestep,
580
                 dt hrs.
581
                 net_load_kW,
582
                 combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
583
                 false // is_cycle_charging
584
             );
        }
585
586
587
        else {
588
            net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
                 timestep,
589
590
                 dt_hrs,
591
                 net load kW.
                 combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
true // is_cycle_charging
592
593
594
             );
595
        }
596
        \ensuremath{//} 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
597
599
               charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
600
        this->__handleStorageCharging(
601
             timestep,
602
603
             depleted_storage_ptr_list,
```

```
604
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
605
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
606
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
607
        );
608
        // 7. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
609
610
611
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
612
613
614
        return:
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING() */
615 }
```

### 4.3.3.3 applyLoadFollowingControl CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
280 {
        // 1. get dt_hrs, set net load
281
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
double net_load_kW = 0;
282
283
284
285
        // 2. request zero production from all Combustion assets
286
        this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
287
            timestep,
288
            dt_hrs,
289
            net load kW.
290
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
            false // is_cycle_charging
292
293
294
        \ensuremath{//} 3. request zero production from all Noncombustion assets
295
        this-> handleNoncombustionDispatch(
            timestep,
296
297
            dt_hrs,
298
            net_load_kW,
299
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
300
             resources_ptr
301
        );
302
303
        // 4. attempt to charge all Storage assets using any and all available curtailment
304
               charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
305
        this->__handleStorageCharging(
306
            timestep,
307
            dt hrs,
308
            storage ptr vec ptr.
309
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
310
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
```

## 4.3.3.4 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

## curtailment

```
362 {
363
            1. get dt_hrs, net load
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
364
365
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
366
367
        \ensuremath{//} 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
368
369
370
371
        Storage* storage_ptr;
372
        for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
373
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
374
375
            if (storage ptr->is depleted) {
376
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
            }
378
379
             else {
380
                 nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
381
382
        }
383
384
        // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
385
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
386
             timestep,
387
             dt_hrs,
388
            net load kW,
389
            nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
390
391
392
        //\  4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets
        {\tt net\_load\_kW = this}{\to} {\tt \_handleNoncombustionDispatch} (
393
394
             timestep,
395
             dt_hrs,
396
            net_load_kW,
```

```
397
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
398
           resources_ptr
399
       );
400
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
401
402
       net load kW = this-> handleCombustionDispatch(
403
            timestep,
404
405
            net_load_kW,
406
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
407
            false // is_cycle_charging
408
       );
409
410
        // 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
412
              charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
       this->__handleStorageCharging(
413
414
            timestep,
415
            dt hrs,
416
           depleted_storage_ptr_list,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
418
           noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
419
            renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
420
       );
421
422
        // 7. record any missed load
       if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
423
424
           this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
425
426
427
        return:
       /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING() */
428 }
```

#### 4.3.3.5 computeNetLoad()

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

The net load at a given point in time is defined as the load at that point in time, minus the sum of all Renewable production at that point in time. Therefore, a negative net load indicates a surplus of Renewable production, and a positive net load indicates a deficit of Renewable production.

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

```
82 {
83
        // 1. init
        this->net_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
this->missed_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
84
85
86
         // 2. populate net load vector
88
        double dt_hrs = 0;
        double load_kW = 0;
89
90
        double net_load_kW = 0;
        double production_kW = 0;
91
92
93
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
95
        for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
             dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i];
load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i];
96
97
98
             net_load_kW = load_kW;
100
               for (size_t j = 0; j < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
```

```
101
                renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
102
103
                production_kW = this->__getRenewableProduction(
104
105
                    dt hrs.
                    renewable_ptr,
106
107
                    resources_ptr
108
109
110
                load_kW = renewable_ptr->commit(
111
                    i.
112
                    dt hrs.
113
                    production_kW,
114
                     load_kW
115
116
117
                net_load_kW -= production_kW;
            }
118
119
            this->net_load_vec_kW[i] = net_load_kW;
121
122
123
        return;
       /* __computeNetLoad() */
124 }
```

# 4.3.3.6 \_\_constructCombustionMap()

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

#### **Parameters**

combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr | A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
146 {
147
         // 1. get state table dimensions
148
         int n_cols = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
        int n_rows = pow(2, n_cols);
149
150
        // 2. init state table (all possible on/off combinations)
std::vector<std::vector<bool> state_table;
151
152
153
        state_table.resize(n_rows, {});
154
155
        for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
156
157
             state_table[i].resize(n_cols, false);
158
159
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {
   if (x % 2 == 0) {</pre>
160
161
162
                      state_table[i][j] = true;
163
164
                 x /= 2;
             }
165
166
        }
167
168
        ^{\prime\prime} 3. construct combustion map (handle duplicates by keeping rows with minimum
169
                trues)
        double total_capacity_kW = 0;
170
171
        int truth_count = 0;
172
        int current_truth_count = 0;
173
        for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
174
175
            total_capacity_kW = 0;
176
             truth count = 0;
177
             current_truth_count = 0;
178
179
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
180
                  if (state_table[i][j]) {
181
                      total_capacity_kW += combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j)->capacity_kW;
182
                      truth count++:
183
                 }
184
```

```
186
            if (this->combustion_map.count(total_capacity_kW) > 0) {
187
                 for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++)</pre>
                    if (this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][j]) {
188
189
                         current_truth_count++;
190
191
                }
192
193
                 if (truth_count < current_truth_count) {</pre>
194
                     \verb|this->combustion_map.erase(total_capacity_kW)|;
                }
195
196
            }
197
198
            this->combustion_map.insert(
199
                std::pair<double, std::vector<bool» (
200
                     total_capacity_kW,
201
                     state_table[i]
202
203
            );
204
        }
205
206
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
207
        std::cout « std::endl;
208
209
210
        std::cout « "\t\t";
211
        for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
            std::cout « combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW « "\t";
212
213
        std::cout « std::endl;
214
215
216
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter;
217
218
            iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
             iter != this->combustion_map.end();
219
220
            iter++
221
        ) {
            std::cout « iter->first « ":\t{\t";
222
223
            for (size_t i = 0; i < iter->second.size(); i++) {
    std::cout « iter->second[i] « "\t";
224
225
226
            std::cout « "}" « std::endl;
227
228
229
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
230
231
232
        return;
        /* __constructCombustionTable() */
233 }
```

## 4.3.3.7 \_\_getRenewableProduction()

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
	·
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
renewable_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable asset.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the Renewable asset.

```
904 {
905
        double production_kW = 0;
906
907
        switch (renewable_ptr->type) {
908
            case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
909
                double resource_value = 0;
910
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
911
912
913
                         resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
914
915
916
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
917
                     timestep,
918
                     dt_hrs,
919
                     resource_value
920
                );
921
922
                break:
923
            }
924
925
            case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
926
                double resource_value = 0;
927
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
928
929
                     resource value
930
                         resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
931
932
933
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
934
                     timestep,
935
                     dt hrs,
936
                     resource value
937
                );
938
939
                break;
940
            }
941
942
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
943
                double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
944
                double energy_period_s = 0;
945
946
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
947
                     significant_wave_height_m =
                         resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][0];
948
949
950
951
                         resource_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][1];
952
                }
953
954
                production kW = renewable ptr->computeProductionkW(
955
                     timestep,
956
                     dt_hrs,
957
                     significant_wave_height_m,
958
                     energy_period_s
959
                );
960
961
                break;
962
            }
963
964
            case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
965
                double resource_value = 0;
966
967
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
968
                     resource_value
969
                        resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
970
971
972
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
973
                     timestep,
974
                     dt_hrs,
975
                     resource_value
976
                );
977
978
                break:
979
            }
980
            default: {
981
982
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller::__getRenewableProduction(): ";
                error_str += "renewable type ";
error_str += std::to_string(renewable_ptr->type);
error_str += " not recognized";
983
984
985
986
987
                #ifdef _WIN32
```

#### 4.3.3.8 handleCombustionDispatch()

```
double Controller::__handleCombustionDispatch (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double net_load_kW,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    bool is_cycle_charging ) [private]
```

#### bool is\_cycle\_charging)

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
net_load_kW	The net load [kW] before the dispatch is deducted from it.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
is_cycle_charging	A boolean which defines whether to apply cycle charging logic or not.

#### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
1041 {
1042
         // 1. get minimal Combustion dispatch
         double target_production_kW = 1.2 * net_load_kW;
1043
1044
         double total_capacity_kW = 0;
1045
1046
         std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
1047
         while (iter != std::prev(this->combustion_map.end(), 1)) {
             if (target_production_kW <= total_capacity_kW) {</pre>
1048
1049
                 break;
1050
1051
1052
1053
             total_capacity_kW = iter->first;
1054
1055
1056
            2. share load proportionally (by rated capacity) over active Combustion assets
1057
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
1058
         double production_kW = 0;
1059
         double request_kW = 0;
1060
         double _net_load_kW = net_load_kW;
1061
1062
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW].size(); i++) {
1063
             combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1064
1065
             if (total_capacity_kW > 0) {
```

```
1066
                   request_kW =
1067
                        int(this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) *
1068
                        net_load_kW *
1069
                        (combustion_ptr->capacity_kW / total_capacity_kW);
1070
1071
1072
              else {
1073
                   request_kW = 0;
1074
1075
1076
               if (is_cycle_charging and request_kW > 0) {
                   if (request_kW < combustion_ptr->cycle_charging_setpoint * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW) {
   request_kW = combustion_ptr->cycle_charging_setpoint * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW;
1077
1078
1079
1080
              }
1081
              production_kW = combustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1082
1083
                   timestep,
1084
                   dt_hrs,
1085
                   request_kW
1086
1087
1088
               _net_load_kW = combustion_ptr->commit(
1089
                   timestep,
1090
                   dt_hrs,
1091
                   production_kW,
1092
                   _net_load_kW
1093
               );
1094
        }
1095
1096
          return net load kW:
1097 }
         /* __handleCombustionDispatch() */
```

#### 4.3.3.9 handleNoncombustionDispatch()

```
double Controller::__handleNoncombustionDispatch (
               int timestep,
               double dt_hrs,
               double net_load_kW,
               std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
               Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
1138 {
         Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1139
1140
         double production kW = 0;
1141
1142
         for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
1143
             noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1144
1145
             switch (noncombustion_ptr->type) {
                 case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
    double resource_value = 0;
1146
1147
1148
1149
                     if (not noncombustion_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
1150
                          resource_value =
1151
                             resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[noncombustion_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
1152
1153
1154
                     production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1155
                         timestep,
1156
                          dt_hrs,
1157
                         net_load_kW,
1158
                          resource_value
1159
                     );
1160
1161
                     net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
                          timestep,
1162
1163
                         dt_hrs,
                          production kW.
1164
1165
                         net load kW,
1166
                         resource_value
1167
1168
1169
                     break;
1170
1171
1172
1173
                     production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
```

```
timestep,
1175
                          dt_hrs,
1176
                          net_load_kW
1177
                     );
1178
1179
                      net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
1180
                          timestep,
1181
                          dt_hrs,
                          production_kW,
1182
1183
                          net_load_kW
1184
                     );
1185
1186
                     break;
1187
1188
1189
1190
1191
         return net_load_kW;
1192 }
        /* __handleNoncombustionDispatch() */
```

#### 4.3.3.10 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [1/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::list< Storage * > storage_ptr_list,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
alk lawa	The interval of time [bus] associated with the potion
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
658 {
659
        double acceptable_kW = 0;
660
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
661
662
        Storage* storage_ptr;
663
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
664
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
665
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
666
667
        std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
668
        for (
669
             iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
670
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
671
            iter++
672
        ) {
673
            storage_ptr = (*iter);
674
675
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
676
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
                 combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
677
678
679
680
                 if (curtailment kW <= 0) {
681
                      continue;
683
684
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
```

```
685
686
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
687
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
688
689
                 combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
690
                 combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
691
692
                 storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
693
694
695
            \ensuremath{//} 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
            for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
696
697
698
                 curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
699
700
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
701
                      continue;
                 }
702
703
704
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
705
706
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
707
708
709
710
                 noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
711
                 noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
712
                 storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
713
            }
714
715
            \ensuremath{//} 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
716
            for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
717
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
718
                 curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
719
720
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
721
                     continue;
722
723
724
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
725
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
    acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
726
727
728
729
730
                 renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
731
                 renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
732
                 storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
            }
733
734
735
             // 4. commit charge
736
            storage_ptr->commitCharge(
737
                 timestep,
738
                 dt hrs,
739
                 storage_ptr->power_kW
740
            );
741
742
743
744 }
        /* __handleStorageCharging() */
```

### 4.3.3.11 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [2/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
787 {
788
        double acceptable_kW = 0;
789
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
790
791
        Storage* storage_ptr;
792
        Combustion* combustion ptr;
793
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
794
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
795
796
        for (size_t j = 0; j < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
797
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
798
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
799
800
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
801
                 combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
802
                 curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
803
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
804
805
                     continue;
806
807
808
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
809
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
    acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
810
811
812
813
814
                 combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
815
                 combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
816
                 storage\_ptr->power\_kW \ += \ acceptable\_kW;
            }
817
818
819
             // 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
820
             for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
821
                 noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
822
                 curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
823
824
                 if (curtailment kW <= 0) {
825
                     continue;
826
827
828
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
829
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
830
831
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
832
833
834
                 noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
835
                 \verb|noncombustion_ptr-> storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW; \\
836
                 storage\_ptr->power\_kW \ += \ acceptable\_kW;
837
838
839
             // 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
840
             for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
841
842
843
844
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
845
846
847
848
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
849
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
851
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
852
853
                 renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
854
                 renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
855
856
858
```

```
// 4. commit charge
860
            storage_ptr->commitCharge(
861
                timestep,
862
                dt_hrs,
863
                storage_ptr->power_kW
864
            );
865
866
867
        return;
       /* __handleStorageCharging() */
868 }
```

#### 4.3.3.12 \_\_handleStorageDischarging()

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be discharged.

## Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

```
1226 {
1227
         double discharging_kW = 0;
1228
1229
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1230
1231
         std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
1232
1233
             iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
1234
1235
             iter++
1236
        ) {
1237
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
1238
1239
             discharging_kW = storage_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs);
1240
             if (discharging_kW > net_load_kW) {
1241
1242
                 discharging_kW = net_load_kW;
1243
1244
1245
             net_load_kW = storage_ptr->commitDischarge(
1246
                 timestep,
1247
                 dt_hrs, discharging_kW,
1248
1249
                 net_load_kW
1250
             );
1251
1252
1253
         return net_load_kW;
1254 } /* _handleStorageDischarging() */
```

#### 4.3.3.13 applyDispatchControl()

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
1406 {
         for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
1407
1408
             switch (this->control_mode) {
                  case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1410
                       if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
1411
                           this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
1412
                               i.
1413
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1414
                               resources_ptr,
1415
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1416
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1417
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1418
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1419
                           );
1420
                       }
1421
1422
                       else {
1423
                           this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING(
1424
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1425
1426
                               resources_ptr,
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1427
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1429
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1430
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1431
                           );
                       }
1432
1433
1434
                      break;
1435
1436
                  case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
1437
                      if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {
    this->__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING(
1438
1439
1441
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1442
                               resources_ptr,
1443
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1444
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1445
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1446
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
                           );
1448
                       }
1449
1450
                       else {
                           this->__applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING(
1451
1452
1453
                                electrical_load_ptr,
1454
                                resources_ptr,
1455
                                combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1456
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1457
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1458
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
```

```
);
1460
1461
1462
                        break;
1463
1464
1465
                   default: {
1466
                        std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: applyDispatchControl(): ";
                        error_str += "control mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->control_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
1467
1468
1469
1470
1471
                        #ifdef _WIN32
1472
                            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1473
                        #endif
1474
1475
                        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1476
1477
                        break;
1478
1479
1480
         }
1481
1482
          return;
1483 } /* applyDispatchControl() */
```

#### 4.3.3.14 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

### 4.3.3.15 init()

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

#### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
1360  // 2. construct Combustion table
1361  this->__constructCombustionMap(combustion_ptr_vec_ptr);
1362
1363  return;
1364 } /* init() */
```

#### 4.3.3.16 setControlMode()

#### **Parameters**

control mode | The ControlMode which is to be active in the Controller.

```
1290 {
           this->control_mode = control_mode;
1292
1293
           switch(control_mode) {
              case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1294
                     this->control_string = "LOAD_FOLLOWING";
1295
1296
1297
               }
1299
                case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
    this->control_string = "CYCLE_CHARGING";
1300
1301
1302
1303
                     break;
1304
              }
1305
1306
1307
                default: {
                     ault: {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
   error_str += "control mode ";
   error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
   error_str += " not recognized";
1308
1309
1310
1311
1312
                          #ifdef _WIN32
1313
                               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                          #endif
1314
1315
1316
                          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1318
                     break;
1319
         }
1320
1321
1322
           return;
1323 } /* setControlMode() */
```

### 4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.3.4.1 combustion\_map

```
std::map<double, std::vector<bool> > Controller::combustion_map
```

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

#### 4.3.4.2 control\_mode

ControlMode Controller::control\_mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

#### 4.3.4.3 control\_string

std::string Controller::control\_string

A string describing the active ControlMode.

## 4.3.4.4 missed\_load\_vec\_kW

std::vector<double> Controller::missed\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.3.4.5 net\_load\_vec\_kW

std::vector<double> Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

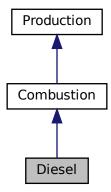
- · header/Controller.h
- source/Controller.cpp

# 4.4 Diesel Class Reference

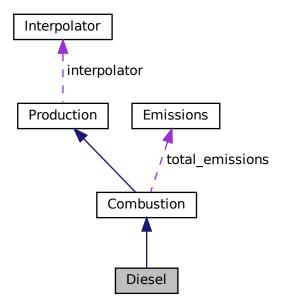
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

#include <Diesel.h>

Inheritance diagram for Diesel:



Collaboration diagram for Diesel:



4.4 Diesel Class Reference 47

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Diesel (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

Diesel (int, double, DieselInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Diesel (void)

Destructor for the Diesel class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double minimum load ratio

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

double minimum runtime hrs

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

double time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (DieselInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

double <u>getGenericFuelSlope</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericFuelIntercept</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

## 4.4.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

## 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]

```
Diesel::Diesel (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

### 4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
diesel_inputs	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
663
664 Combustion(
       n_points,
666
667
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs,
668
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
669)
670 {
671
        // 1. check inputs
672
        this->__checkInputs(diesel_inputs);
673
674
        // 2. set attributes
        this->type = CombustionType :: DIESEL;
this->type_str = "DIESEL";
675
676
678
        this->replace_running_hrs = diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
679
680
        this->fuel_cost_L = diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L;
681
682
        this->minimum_load_ratio = diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio;
        this->minimum_runtime_hrs = diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs;
683
        this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
```

```
685
686
         this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL;
687
         this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
         this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL;
688
689
690
691
         this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL;
692
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelSlope();
693
694
695
696
         else {
697
              this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
698
699
700
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh < 0) {</pre>
701
              this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelIntercept();
702
703
         else {
704
              this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh;
705
706
707
         if (diesel_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
708
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
709
710
         else {
711
              this->capital_cost = diesel_inputs.capital_cost;
712
713
714
         if (diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
715
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
716
717
718
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
719
720
                   diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
721
722
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
723
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
724
725
726
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Diesel object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
727
728
729
730
731
         return;
732 }
        /* Diesel() */
4.4.2.3 ~Diesel()
Diesel::~Diesel (
                 void )
Destructor for the Diesel class.
894 {
         // 1. destruction print
896
         if (this->print_flag) {
897
              std::cout « "Diesel object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
```

#### 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.4.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

return:

/\* ~Diesel() \*/

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

898 899 900

901 }

#### **Parameters**

diesel inputs | A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
64 {
        // 1. check fuel_cost_L
65
       if (diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
66
67
            error_str += "DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L must be >= 0";
68
69
70
            #ifdef _WIN32
71
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
            #endif
73
74
            throw std::invalid argument(error str);
75
       }
77
        // 2. check CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
78
        if (diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
79
80
81
82
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
84
            #endif
8.5
86
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
87
       }
88
       // 3. check CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
89
90
            if (diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
91
92
93
            #ifdef WIN32
94
95
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
96
97
98
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
99
       }
100
101
         // 4. check NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
102
        if (diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
103
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
104
             \verb|error_str| += \verb|"DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL| must be >= 0";
105
106
             #ifdef WIN32
107
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
108
             #endif
109
110
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
111
112
         // 5. check SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
113
114
         if (diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
115
116
117
118
             #ifdef WIN32
119
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
120
121
122
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
123
        }
124
125
         // 6. check CH4_emissions_intensity_kqL
         if (diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
126
127
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
128
             error_str += "DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
129
             #ifdef WIN32
130
131
                 std::cout « error str « std::endl;
132
133
134
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
135
        }
136
         // 7. check PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
137
138
         if (diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
139
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
140
             error_str += "DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
141
142
             #ifdef WIN32
143
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
144
             #endif
145
```

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```
146
                throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
147
148
          // 8. check minimum_load_ratio
149
          if (diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio must be >= 0";
150
151
152
153
154
               #ifdef _WIN32
155
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
156
157
158
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
159
160
161
          // 9. check minimum_runtime_hrs
          if (diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs must be >= 0";
162
163
164
165
166
               #ifdef _WIN32
167
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                #endif
168
169
170
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
171
          }
172
173
           // 10. check replace_running_hrs
          if (diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
174
175
176
177
178
               #ifdef _WIN32
179
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
180
                #endif
181
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
182
183
184
185
          return;
186 }
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.4.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the diesel generator [CAD].

```
263 {
264     double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.425) + 800;
265
266     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
267 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

#### 4.4.3.3 \_\_getGenericFuelIntercept()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023d]
```

#### Returns

A generic fuel intercept coefficient for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
238 {
239          double linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0.0940 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2735);
240
241          return linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh;
242 } /* __getGenericFuelIntercept() */
```

## 4.4.3.4 \_\_getGenericFuelSlope()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023e]
```

## Returns

A generic fuel slope for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
210 {
211          double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0.4234 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.1012);
212
213          return linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
214 } /* __getGenericFuelSlope() */
```

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#### 4.4.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars per kiloWatt-hour production [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the diesel generator [CAD/kWh].

```
291 {
292     double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
293
294     return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
295 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.4.3.6 \_\_handleStartStop()

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
production_kW	The current rate of production [kW] of the generator.

```
325 {
326
327
        * Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel
            generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.
329
330
331
       if (this->is_running) {
332
            // handle stopping
333
            if (
334
                production_kW \le 0 and
335
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs >= this->minimum_runtime_hrs
336
337
                this->is_running = false;
            }
338
339
       }
340
341
            // handle starting
342
343
            if (production_kW > 0) {
344
                this->is_running = true;
                this->n_starts++;
345
346
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
347
348
       }
349
```

```
350     return;
351 }     /* __handleStartStop() */
```

#### 4.4.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
370 {
371
            1. create filestream
372
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
373
        std::ofstream ofs;
374
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
375
376
        // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
377
        ofs « "# ";
378
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
379
        ofs « " kW DIESEL Summary Results\n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
380
381
        // 2.1. Production attributes
382
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
383
        ofs « "\n";
384
385
386
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
        ofs « "\n";
387
388
        ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
389
390
             « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
391
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
392
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
393
                 « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
394
395
        ofs « "\n";
396
        ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
397
398
399
             « " per kWh produced \n";
400
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
401
402
                  \n";
403
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
404
                  \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
405
        ofs « "\n";
406
407
408
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
409
410
        // 2.2. Combustion attributes ofs « "## Combustion Attributes\n"; ofs « "\n";
411
412
413
414
        ofs « "Fuel Cost: " « this->fuel_cost_L « " per L \n";
415
416
        ofs « "Nominal Fuel Escalation Rate (annual): "
        % this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual % " \n"; ofs % "Real Fuel Escalation Rate (annual): "
417
418
            « this->real_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
419
        ofs « "\n";
420
421
        ofs « "Fuel Mode: " « this->fuel_mode_str « " n";
422
423
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
             case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
424
                 ofs « "Linear Fuel Slope: " « this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
425
```

```
426
                      « " L/kWh \ n";
                  ofs « "Linear Fuel Intercept Coefficient: "

« this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh « " L/kWh \n";
427
428
429
                  ofs « "\n";
430
431
                  break:
432
             }
433
             434
435
436
437
438
                 break;
439
440
441
             default: {
442
                 // write nothing!
443
444
                 break;
445
             }
446
447
        ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions Intensity: " « this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
448
449
450
451
        ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions Intensity: "
452
             « this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
453
454
        ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions Intensity:
             « this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/\tilde{L} \n";
455
456
457
        ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions Intensity:
458
             « this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
459
460
        ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions Intensity: "
             % this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL % " kg/L \n";
461
462
463
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions Intensity: "
464
             « this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L
465
466
        ofs « "n----nn";
467
        // 2.3. Diesel attributes
468
        ofs « "## Diesel Attributes\n";
469
        ofs « "\n";
470
471
        ofs « "Minimum Load Ratio: " « this->minimum_load_ratio « " \n"; ofs « "Minimum Runtime: " « this->minimum_runtime_hrs « " hrs \n
472
473
474
475
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
476
        // 2.4. Diesel Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
477
478
        ofs « "\n";
479
480
481
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
483
        484
485
486
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
487
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
488
        ofs « "\n";
489
490
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Starts: " « this->n_starts « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
491
492
493
494
495
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
           « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->n_years
« " L/yr) \n";
496
497
        ofs « "\n";
498
499
        ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
500
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg "
501
             « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->n_years
502
503
             « " kg/yr)
                           \n";
504
        ofs \ll "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " \ll
505
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg " kg " 
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->n_years
506
507
508
             « " kg/yr) \n";
509
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
    this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg "
    « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->n_years
510
511
512
```

```
« " kg/yr) \n";
513
514
515
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->n_years
516
517
             « " kg/yr)
518
                          \n";
519
520
        ofs \ll "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " \ll this->total_emissions.CH4_kg \ll " kg "
521
             \mbox{\tt w} "(Annual Average: " \mbox{\tt w} this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->n_years
             « " kg/yr)
522
523
        ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
524
            " (Annual Average: " < this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->n_years
525
526
527
             « " kg/yr)
528
        ofs « "n----nn";
529
530
531
        ofs.close();
        return;
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

#### 4.4.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Diesel::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
564
         // 1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
565
566
         std::ofstream ofs;
567
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
568
569
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Production [kW],";
570
571
        ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
572
573
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
574
575
         ofs « "Fuel Consumption [L],";
576
         ofs « "Fuel Cost (actual),";
577
         ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions [kg],";
578
         ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions [kg],";
579
         ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions [kg],";
580
581
         ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions [kg],";
         ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions [kg],";
582
         ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions [kg],";
583
        ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
584
585
        ofs « "\n";
586
587
588
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
589
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
             ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
590
             ofs withis->dispatch_vec_kW[i] w ",";
ofs withis->storage_vec_kW[i] w ",";
591
592
             ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
```

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```
ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
              ofs « this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i] « ","; ofs « this->fuel_cost_vec[i] « ",";
595
596
              ofs « this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
597
              ofs « this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
598
599
              ofs « this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
601
              ofs « this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
              ofs « this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ","; ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
602
603
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
604
              ofs « "\n";
605
606
         }
607
608
         ofs.close();
609
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
610 }
```

#### 4.4.3.9 commit()

```
double Diesel::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
852 {
        // 1. handle start/stop, enforce minimum runtime constraint
this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
853
854
855
856
         // 2. invoke base class method
857
        load_kW = Combustion :: commit(
858
             timestep,
            dt_hrs,
production_kW,
859
860
861
             load_kW
862
        );
863
864
        if (this->is_running) {
865
             // 3. log time since last start
             this->time_since_last_start_hrs += dt_hrs;
866
867
868
                 4. correct operation and maintenance costs (should be non-zero if idling)
869
             if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
870
                 double produced_kWh = 0.01 * this->capacity_kW * dt_hrs;
871
872
                 double operation_maintenance_cost =
                      this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
873
874
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
```

```
876      }
877
878      return load_kW;
879    }    /* commit() */
```

### 4.4.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
----------	---

## Reimplemented from Combustion.

## 4.4.3.11 requestProductionkW()

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].

#### Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the diesel generator.

```
790 {
791    // 0. given production time series override
792    if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
793         double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
```

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```
795
                 return production_kW;
796
797
           // 1. return on request of zero
if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
798
799
                 return 0;
801
802
           double deliver_kW = request_kW;
803
804
           // 2. enforce capacity constraint
if (deliver_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    deliver_kW = this->capacity_kW;
805
806
807
808
809
           // 3. enforce minimum load ratio
810
           if (deliver_kW < this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW) {
    deliver_kW = this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW;
811
812
814
815
           return deliver_kW;
816 }
          /* requestProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.4.4.1 minimum load ratio

```
double Diesel::minimum_load_ratio
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

#### 4.4.4.2 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

### 4.4.4.3 time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

```
double Diesel::time_since_last_start_hrs
```

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

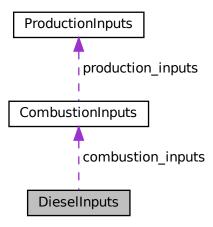
- header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp

## 4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for DieselInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· CombustionInputs combustion inputs

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 30000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fuel cost L = 1.70

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

• double minimum\_load\_ratio = 0.2

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum runtime hrs = 4

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stans

• double linear fuel slope LkWh = -1

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double linear fuel intercept LkWh = -1

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 2.7

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0178

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0014

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

• double CH4 emissions intensity kgL = 0.0007

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0001

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] Ref: HOMER [2023e] Ref: NRCan [2014] Ref: CIMAC [2008]

### 4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.5.2.1 capital cost

```
double DieselInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.5.2.2 CH4 emissions intensity kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.5.2.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.4 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.5.2.5 combustion\_inputs

```
CombustionInputs DieselInputs::combustion_inputs
```

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

#### 4.5.2.6 fuel cost L

```
double DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L = 1.70
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

#### 4.5.2.7 linear fuel intercept LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

#### 4.5.2.8 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = -1
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

#### 4.5.2.9 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio = 0.2
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

### 4.5.2.10 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs = 4
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

#### 4.5.2.11 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.12 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

### 4.5.2.13 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.14 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs = 30000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

#### 4.5.2.15 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h

#### 4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <ElectricalLoad.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· ElectricalLoad (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

ElectricalLoad (std::string)

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

void readLoadData (std::string)

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

∼ElectricalLoad (void)

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

### **Public Attributes**

• int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

double n\_years

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

· double min load kW

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double mean\_load\_kW

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double max\_load\_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

• std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

std::vector< double > time\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dt\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

std::vector< double > load\_vec\_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

## 4.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

### 4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
62 {
63 return;
64 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

### 4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### **Parameters**

```
path_2_electrical_load_time_series A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
```

#### 4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()

### Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
209 {
210     this->clear();
211     return;
212 } /* ~ElectricalLoad() */
```

### 4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.6.3.1 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

```
182 {
183
        this->n_points = 0;
184
        this->n_years = 0;
185
        this->min_load_kW = 0;
186
        this->mean_load_kW = 0;
187
        this->max_load_kW = 0;
188
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series.clear();
189
        this->time_vec_hrs.clear();
191
        this->dt_vec_hrs.clear();
192
        this->load_vec_kW.clear();
193
        return;
194
195 }
       /* clear() */
```

#### 4.6.3.2 readLoadData()

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

#### **Parameters**

```
path_2_electrical_load_time_series A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
```

```
104 {
105
         // 1. clear
106
        this->clear();
107
108
         // 2. init CSV reader, record path
109
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
110
111
        CSV.read header(
112
             io::ignore_extra_column,
             "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Electrical Load [kW]"
113
114
115
117
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series = path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
118
         // 3. read in time and load data, increment n_points, track min and max load
119
120
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double load_kW = 0;
121
122
        double load_sum_kW = 0;
123
124
        this->n_points = 0;
125
        this->min_load_kW = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
this->max_load_kW = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
126
127
128
129
         while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, load_kW)) {
130
             this->time_vec_hrs.push_back(time_hrs);
             this->load_vec_kW.push_back(load_kW);
131
132
133
             load_sum_kW += load_kW;
134
135
             this->n_points++;
136
             if (this->min_load_kW > load_kW) {
137
                  this->min_load_kW = load_kW;
138
139
140
```

```
if (this->max_load_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
142
                    this->max_load_kW = load_kW;
143
         }
144
145
146
          // 4. compute mean load
147
          this->mean_load_kW = load_sum_kW / this->n_points;
148
          // 5. set number of years (assuming 8,760 hours per year)
this->n_years = this->time_vec_hrs[this->n_points - 1] / 8760;
149
150
151
         // 6. populate dt_vec_hrs
this->dt_vec_hrs.resize(n_points, 0);
152
153
154
          for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
    if (i == n_points - 1) {
        this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = this->dt_vec_hrs[i - 1];
}
155
156
157
               }
158
159
160
               else {
161
                    double dt_hrs = this->time_vec_hrs[i + 1] - this->time_vec_hrs[i];
162
                   this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = dt_hrs;
163
               }
164
165
         }
166
167
          return;
168 } /* readLoadData() */
```

#### 4.6.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.6.4.1 dt\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

### 4.6.4.2 load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

## 4.6.4.3 max\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW
```

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.4 mean\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW
```

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.5 min\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW
```

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.6 n\_points

```
int ElectricalLoad::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

### 4.6.4.7 n\_years

```
double ElectricalLoad::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

## 4.6.4.8 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.9 time\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ElectricalLoad.h
- source/ElectricalLoad.cpp

## 4.7 Emissions Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

```
• double CO2 kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

• double CO\_kg = 0

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

• double NOx\_kg = 0

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

• double  $SOx_kg = 0$ 

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

• double CH4 kg = 0

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

• double PM\_kg = 0

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

#### 4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.7.2.1 CH4\_kg

```
double Emissions::CH4\_kg = 0
```

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

### 4.7.2.2 CO2\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO2_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.2.3 CO\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.2.4 NOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::NOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.2.5 PM\_kg

```
double Emissions::PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.2.6 SOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::SOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

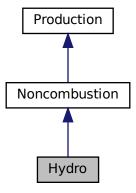
• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

# 4.8 Hydro Class Reference

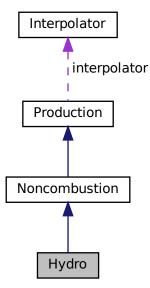
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Hydro:



Collaboration diagram for Hydro:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Hydro (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

Hydro (int, double, HydroInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Hydro (void)

Destructor for the Hydro class.

#### **Public Attributes**

HydroTurbineType turbine type

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

double fluid density kgm3

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

· double net head m

The net head [m] of the asset.

double reservoir\_capacity\_m3

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

· double init reservoir state

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

• double stored volume m3

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

double minimum power kW

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

• double minimum\_flow\_m3hr

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

· double maximum flow m3hr

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

std::vector< double > turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > spill\_rate\_vec\_m3hr

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > stored\_volume\_vec\_m3

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

• void \_\_checkInputs (HydroInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

void \_\_initInterpolator (void)

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double <u>getEfficiencyFactor</u> (double)

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

double <u>getMinimumFlowm3hr</u> (void)

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

double getMaximumFlowm3hr (void)

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

double flowToPower (double)

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

double \_\_powerToFlow (double)

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

double <u>getAvailableFlow</u> (double, double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

double getAcceptableFlow (double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

void <u>updateState</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

#### 4.8.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

### 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.8.2.1 Hydro() [1/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

```
859 {
860     return;
861 } /* Hydro() */
```

#### 4.8.2.2 Hydro() [2/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          HydroInputs hydro_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
hydro_inputs	A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
893
894 Noncombustion (
895
        n points,
896
897
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs,
898
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
899 )
900 {
901
        // 1. check inputs
902
        this->__checkInputs(hydro_inputs);
903
904
        // 2. set attributes
        this->type = NoncombustionType :: HYDRO;
this->type_str = "HYDRO";
905
906
907
908
        this->resource_key = hydro_inputs.resource_key;
909
910
        this->turbine_type = hydro_inputs.turbine_type;
911
        this->fluid_density_kgm3 = hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3;
912
913
        this->net_head_m = hydro_inputs.net_head_m;
914
915
        this->reservoir_capacity_m3 = hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
916
        this->init_reservoir_state = hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state;
917
        this->stored_volume_m3 =
918
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state * hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
919
920
        this->minimum_power_kW = 0.1 * this->capacity_kW; // <-- NEED TO DOUBLE CHECK THAT THIS MAKES
       SENSE IN GENERAL
921
922
        this->__initInterpolator();
923
        this->minimum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMinimumFlowm3hr();
this->maximum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMaximumFlowm3hr();
924
925
926
927
        this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
928
        this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
929
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3.resize(this->n_points, 0);
930
931
        if (hydro_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
932
            this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
933
934
        else {
935
            this->capital_cost = hydro_inputs.capital_cost;
936
937
938
        if (hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
939
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
940
941
        else {
942
            \verb|this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh| =
943
                 hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
944
945
946
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
947
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
948
949
950
        return;
951 }
        /* Hydro() */
```

### 4.8.2.3 ∼Hydro()

#### 4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.8.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*hydro\_inputs* A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
64 {
       // 1. check fluid_density_kgm3
65
       if (hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3 <= 0) {</pre>
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): fluid_density_kgm3 must be > 0";
68
69
           #ifdef WIN32
70
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif
72
73
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
       }
7.5
       // 2. check net_head_m
76
       if (hydro_inputs.net_head_m <= 0) {</pre>
77
78
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): net_head_m must be > 0";
79
80
           #ifdef WIN32
81
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
82
83
84
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
86
       // 3. check reservoir_capacity_m3
87
       if (hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): reservoir_capacity_m3 must be >= 0";
88
89
90
91
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
           #ifdef _WIN32
92
93
94
95
           throw std::invalid argument(error str);
96
       }
```

```
98
        // 4. check init_reservoir_state
100
             hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state < 0 or</pre>
101
             hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state > 1
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): init_reservoir_state must be in ";
error_str += "the closed interval [0, 1]";
103
104
105
106
            #ifdef _WIN32
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
107
108
109
110
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
111
112
113
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
114 }
```

### 4.8.3.2 flowToPower()

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

flow_m3hr	The flow [m3/hr] through the turbine.
-----------	---------------------------------------

#### Returns

The power output [kW] corresponding to a given flow [m3/hr].

```
453
        // 1. return on less than minimum flow
454
       if (flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
455
           return 0;
456
457
458
       // 2. interpolate flow to power
459
       double power_kW = this->interpolator.interplD(
460
       HydroInterpKeys :: FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
461
           flow_m3hr
462
       );
463
       return power_kW;
      /* __flowToPower() */
```

## 4.8.3.3 \_\_getAcceptableFlow()

```
double Hydro::__getAcceptableFlow ( \label{double dthrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \ ) \ \ [private]
```

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
---

#### Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently acceptable by the reservoir.

```
554 {
555
        // 1. if no reservoir, return
        if (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 <= 0) {</pre>
556
557
           return 0;
558
559
560
        // 2. compute acceptable based on room in reservoir
561
       double acceptable_m3hr = (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 - this->stored_volume_m3) /
562
           dt_hrs;
563
564
       return acceptable_m3hr;
565 } /* __getAcceptableFlow() */
```

#### 4.8.3.4 getAvailableFlow()

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

#### Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently available through the turbine.

```
521 {
         // 1. init to flow available from stored volume in reservoir
double flow_m3hr = this->stored_volume_m3 / dt_hrs;
522
523
524
525
          // 2. add flow available from resource
526
         flow_m3hr += hydro_resource_m3hr;
527
         // 3. cap at maximum flow
if (flow_m3hr > this->maximum_flow_m3hr) {
528
529
              flow_m3hr = this->maximum_flow_m3hr;
530
531
532
533
         return flow_m3hr;
534 } /* __getAvailableFlow() */
```

### 4.8.3.5 \_\_getEfficiencyFactor()

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

```
power_kW The power requested of the hydro plant.
```

#### Returns

The product of the turbine and generator efficiencies.

```
350 {
351
       // 1. return on zero
352
      if (power_kW <= 0) {</pre>
353
          return 0;
354
355
      // 2. compute power ratio (clip to [0, 1])
356
357
      double power_ratio = power_kW / this->capacity_kW;
358
359
      if (power_ratio < 0) {</pre>
360
         power_ratio = 0;
361
362
      else if (power_ratio > 1) {
363
364
         power_ratio = 1;
365
366
367
368
       // 3. init efficiency factor to the turbine efficiency
      369
370
371
          power_ratio
372
373
374
      // 4. include generator efficiency
      375
376
377
          power_ratio
378
379
380
       return efficiency_factor;
381 }
      /* __getEfficiencyFactor() */
```

#### 4.8.3.6 getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of ...

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the hydroelectric asset [CAD].

```
299 {
300     double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
301
302     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW + 15000000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
303 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */</pre>
```

## 4.8.3.7 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of  $\dots$ 

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the hydroelectric asset [CAD/kWh].

## 4.8.3.8 getMaximumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the maximum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 1.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### Returns

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr].

```
429 {
430     return this->__powerToFlow(this->capacity_kW);
431 } /* __getMaximumFlowm3hr() */
```

### 4.8.3.9 \_\_getMinimumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the minimum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 0.1. See constructor for initialization of minimum\_power\_kW.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### Returns

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for production.

```
404 {
405     return this->__powerToFlow(this->minimum_power_kW);
406 } /* __getMinimumFlowm3hr() */
```

### 4.8.3.10 \_\_initInterpolator()

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

#### Ref: Truelove [2023b]

```
131 {
         // 1. set up generator efficiency interpolation
132
         InterpolatorStruct1D generator_interp_struct_1D;
133
134
135
         generator_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 12;
136
137
         generator_interp_struct_1D.x\_vec = {
              0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.75, 0.8, 0.9, 1
138
139
140
141
142
         generator_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
143
         generator_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
144
145
         generator interp struct 1D.v vec = {
             0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913, 0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950,
146
147
148
              0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
149
150
151
         this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
152
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
153
                  HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
154
                  generator_interp_struct_1D
155
             )
156
         );
157
         // 2. set up turbine efficiency interpolation
158
159
         InterpolatorStruct1D turbine_interp_struct_1D;
160
161
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 11;
162
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = {
163
              0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
164
165
166
167
168
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
turbine_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
169
170
171
172
         std::vector<double> efficiency_vec;
173
174
         switch (this->turbine_type) {
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
175
                  efficiency_vec = {
    0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890,
176
177
178
                       0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
179
                       0.880
180
                  };
181
182
                  break;
183
              }
184
185
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
186
                  efficiency_vec = {
                      0.000, 0.400, 0.625, 0.745, 0.810, 0.845, 0.880, 0.900, 0.910, 0.900,
187
188
189
                       0.850
190
                  };
191
192
                  break;
             }
193
194
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
195
196
                  efficiency_vec = {
197
                      0.000, 0.265, 0.460, 0.550, 0.650,
198
                       0.740, 0.805, 0.845, 0.900, 0.880,
199
                       0.850
200
                  };
201
202
                  break;
```

```
204
205
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): turbine type ";
206
                error_str += std::to_string(this->turbine_type);
error_str += " not recognized";
207
208
209
210
               #ifdef _WIN32
211
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
212
                #endif
213
214
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
215
216
                break;
217
218
       }
219
220
        turbine_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = efficiency_vec;
221
222
        this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
223
           std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
224
                HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
225
                turbine_interp_struct_1D
226
            )
227
        );
228
229
        // 3. set up flow to power interpolation
230
        InterpolatorStruct1D flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D;
231
232
        double power_ratio = 0.1;
233
        std::vector<double> power_ratio_vec (91, 0);
234
235
        for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
236
            power_ratio_vec[i] = power_ratio;
237
238
            power_ratio += 0.01;
239
240
            if (power ratio < 0) {
241
                power_ratio = 0;
242
243
244
            else if (power_ratio > 1) {
2.45
               power_ratio = 1;
246
247
        }
248
249
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.n_points = power_ratio_vec.size();
250
2.51
        std::vector<double> flow_vec_m3hr;
252
        std::vector<double> power_vec_kW;
253
        flow_vec_m3hr.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
254
        power_vec_kW.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
255
256
        for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
            flow_vec_m3hr[i] = this->_powerToFlow(power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW);
power_vec_kW[i] = power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW;
257
258
259
            260
261
262
263
        }
2.64
265
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = flow_vec_m3hr;
266
267
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.min_x = flow_vec_m3hr[0];
268
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.max_x = flow_vec_m3hr[flow_vec_m3hr.size() - 1];
269
270
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = power_vec_kW;
271
272
        this->interpolator.interp map 1D.insert(
273
            std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
274
                HydroInterpKeys :: FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
275
                flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D
276
            )
277
       );
278
279
        return;
280 }
        /* __initInterpolator() */
```

## 4.8.3.11 powerToFlow()

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

```
power_kW The power output [kW] of the hydroelectric generator.
```

#### Returns

```
487
        // 1. return on zero power
        if (power_kW <= 0) {
488
489
             return 0;
490
491
492
        // 2. get efficiency factor
493
        double efficiency_factor = this->__getEfficiencyFactor(power_kW);
494
        // 3. compute flow
double flow_m3hr = 3600 * 1000 * power_kW;
495
496
497
        flow_m3hr /= efficiency_factor * this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m;
498
499
        return flow_m3hr;
500 }
        /* __powerToFlow() */
```

### 4.8.3.12 \_\_updateState()

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

```
598 {
         // 1. get turbine flow, log
double flow_m3hr = 0;
599
600
601
602
         if (production_kW >= this->minimum_power_kW) {
603
              flow_m3hr = this->_powerToFlow(production_kW);
604
605
606
         double available_flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
607
         if (flow_m3hr > available_flow_m3hr) {
    flow_m3hr = available_flow_m3hr;
608
609
610
611
612
         this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[timestep] = flow_m3hr;
613
614
         // 3. compute net reservoir flow
```

```
615
        double net_flow_m3hr = hydro_resource_m3hr - flow_m3hr;
616
617
        // 4. compute flow acceptable by reservoir
618
        double acceptable_flow_m3hr = this->__getAcceptableFlow(dt_hrs);
619
        // 5. compute spill, update net flow (if applicable), log
620
621
        double spill_m3hr = 0;
622
623
        if (acceptable_flow_m3hr < net_flow_m3hr) {</pre>
62.4
             spill_m3hr = net_flow_m3hr - acceptable_flow_m3hr;
            net_flow_m3hr = acceptable_flow_m3hr;
625
626
627
628
        this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[timestep] = spill_m3hr;
629
        // 6. update reservoir state, log
this->stored_volume_m3 += net_flow_m3hr * dt_hrs;
630
631
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3[timestep] = this->stored_volume_m3;
632
633
634
        return;
635 }
       /* __updateState() */
```

## 4.8.3.13 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
653 {
         // 1. create filestream
655
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
656
         std::ofstream ofs;
657
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
658
659
         // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
         ofs « "# ";
660
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
661
662
         ofs « " kW HYDRO Summary Results\n";
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
663
664
665
         // 2.1. Production attributes
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
666
667
         ofs « "\n";
668
669
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
         ofs « "\n";
670
671
672
         ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
673
              « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
674
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
675
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
                  \begin{tabular}{ll} & \textbf{``this-} & \textbf{``path}\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series & \textbf{``} & \textbf{``n";} \\ \end{tabular}
676
677
678
         ofs « "\n";
679
         ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
680
681
682
             « " per kWh produced \n";
683
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
684
685
                   \n";
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
686
687
              « " \n";
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
688
         ofs « "\n";
689
```

```
690
691
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
692
693
         // 2.2. Noncombustion attributes
ofs « "## Noncombustion Attributes\n";
694
695
696
         ofs « "\n";
697
698
699
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
700
701
         // 2.3. Hydro attributes
ofs « "## Hydro Attributes\n";
702
703
         ofs « "\n";
704
705
         ofs « "Fluid Density: " « this->fluid_density_kgm3 « " kg/m3 \n"; ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m \n";
706
         ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m
707
708
709
         ofs w "Reservoir Volume: " w this->reservoir_capacity_m3 w " m3 \n"; ofs w "Reservoir Initial State: " w this->init_reservoir_state w " \n
710
711
         ofs « "\n";
712
713
714
         ofs « "Turbine Type: ";
715
         switch(this->turbine_type) {
716
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
                  ofs « "PELTON";
717
718
719
                  break:
720
              }
721
722
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
723
                  ofs « "FRANCIS";
724
725
                  break:
726
              }
727
728
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
729
                  ofs « "KAPLAN";
730
731
                  break:
              }
732
733
734
              default: {
735
                  // write nothing!
736
737
                  break;
              }
738
739
         ofs « " \n";
740
         ofs « "\n";
741
         ofs « "Maximum Flow: " « this->minimum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n"; ofs « "Maximum Flow: " « this->maximum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n";
742
743
         ofs « "\n";
744
         ofs « "Minimum Production: " « this->minimum_power_kW « " kW \n";
745
746
         ofs « "\n";
747
748
         ofs « "n----nn";
749
750
         // 2.4. Hydro Results
         ofs « "## Results\n";
751
752
         ofs « "\n";
753
754
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
755
756
757
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
             « " kWh \n";
758
759
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh « " per kWh dispatched \n";
760
761
         ofs « "\n";
762
763
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
764
765
766
767
768
769
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
770
771
         ofs.close();
772
         return;
773 }
         /* __writeSummary() */
```

## 4.8.3.14 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Hydro::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
803 {
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
804
805
          std::ofstream ofs;
806
807
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
808
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \ll "Production [kW],";
809
810
811
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
812
813
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],"; ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
814
815
          ofs « "Turbine Flow [m3/hr],";
816
          ofs « "Spill Rate [m3/hr],";
817
          ofs « "Stored Volume [m3],";
818
819
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
820
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
          ofs « "\n";
821
822
823
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
824
               ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
826
827
              ofs w this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] w ",";
ofs w this->is_running_vec[i] w ",";
ofs w this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i] w ",";
828
829
830
              ofs « this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[i] « ",";
ofs « this->stored_volume_vec_m3[i] « ",";
831
832
833
               ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « "\n";
834
835
          }
836
837
          ofs.close();
838
839
          return;
840 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

#### 4.8.3.15 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
1092 {
1093
          // 1. invoke base class method
1094
         load_kW = Noncombustion :: commit(
1095
          timestep,
1096
             dt_hrs,
            production_kW,
1097
1098
             load_kW
       );
1099
1100
        // 2. update state and record
1101
       this->__updateState(
1102
        timestep,
1103
             dt_hrs,
production_kW,
1104
1105
1106
             hydro_resource_m3hr
1107
1108
1109 return load_kW;
1110 } /* commit() */
```

# 4.8.3.16 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

-		
ſ	timestep	The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

## 4.8.3.17 requestProductionkW()

```
double dt_hrs, double request_kW, double hydro_resource_m3hr) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

#### Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the hydro generator.

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
1013 {
            0. given production time series override
1014
1015
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
1016
             double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
1017
1018
             return production_kW;
1019
         }
1020
        // 1. return on request of zero
1021
        if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
1022
1023
             return 0;
1024
1025
1026
         // 2. if request is less than minimum power, set to minimum power
1027
        if (request_kW < this->minimum_power_kW) {
1028
             request_kW = this->minimum_power_kW;
1029
1030
         \ensuremath{//} 3. check available flow, return if less than minimum flow
1031
         double available_flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
1032
1033
1034
         if (available_flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
1035
             return 0;
1036
         }
1037
        // 4. init production to request, enforce capacity constraint (which also accounts // for maximum flow constraint).
1038
1039
         double production_kW = request_kW;
1040
1041
         if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
   production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
1042
1043
         }
1044
1045
1046
         // 5. map production to flow
1047
         double flow_m3hr = this->__powerToFlow(production_kW);
1048
1049
         // 6. if flow is in excess of available, then adjust production accordingly
         if (flow_m3hr > available_flow_m3hr) {
1050
1051
             production_kW = this->__flowToPower(available_flow_m3hr);
1052
1054
         return production_kW;
        /* requestProductionkW() */
1055 }
```

## 4.8.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.8.4.1 fluid\_density\_kgm3

```
double Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

### 4.8.4.2 init\_reservoir\_state

```
double Hydro::init_reservoir_state
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

# 4.8.4.3 maximum\_flow\_m3hr

```
double Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr
```

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

# 4.8.4.4 minimum\_flow\_m3hr

```
double Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr
```

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

## 4.8.4.5 minimum power kW

```
double Hydro::minimum_power_kW
```

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

## 4.8.4.6 net\_head\_m

double Hydro::net\_head\_m

The net head [m] of the asset.

## 4.8.4.7 reservoir\_capacity\_m3

```
double Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

## 4.8.4.8 spill\_rate\_vec\_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::spill_rate_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.8.4.9 stored\_volume\_m3

```
double Hydro::stored_volume_m3
```

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

## 4.8.4.10 stored\_volume\_vec\_m3

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::stored_volume_vec_m3
```

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.8.4.11 turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.8.4.12 turbine\_type

```
HydroTurbineType Hydro::turbine_type
```

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

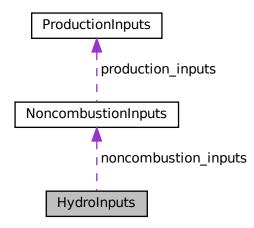
- header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp

# 4.9 HydroInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for HydroInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

· NoncombustionInputs noncombustion\_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fluid density kgm3 = 1000

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

• double net head m = 500

The net head [m] of the asset.

• double reservoir capacity m3 = 0

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

• double init\_reservoir\_state = 0

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

• HydroTurbineType turbine\_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

# 4.9.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

### 4.9.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.9.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double HydroInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.9.2.2 fluid\_density\_kgm3

```
double HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3 = 1000
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

## 4.9.2.3 init\_reservoir\_state

```
double HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state = 0
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

## 4.9.2.4 net\_head\_m

```
double HydroInputs::net_head_m = 500
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

# 4.9.2.5 noncombustion\_inputs

NoncombustionInputs HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

## 4.9.2.6 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.9.2.7 reservoir\_capacity\_m3

```
double HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 = 0
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

## 4.9.2.8 resource\_key

```
int HydroInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# 4.9.2.9 turbine\_type

```
HydroTurbineType HydroInputs::turbine_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON
```

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h

# 4.10 Interpolator Class Reference

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

Interpolator (void)

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

void addData1D (int, std::string)

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

void addData2D (int, std::string)

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

double interp1D (int, double)

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

double interp2D (int, double, double)

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

∼Interpolator (void)

Destructor for the Interpolator class.

## **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct1D > interp map 1D

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct2D > interp map 2D

A map < int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkDataKey1D (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

void checkDataKey2D (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

void <u>\_\_checkBounds1D</u> (int, double)

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>\_\_checkBounds2D</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>throwReadError</u> (std::string, int)

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

bool <u>\_\_isNonNumeric</u> (std::string)

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

int <u>getInterpolationIndex</u> (double, std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

std::vector< std::string > \_\_splitCommaSeparatedString (std::string, std::string="||")

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

- std::vector< std::string> > \_\_getDataStringMatrix (std::string)
- void <u>readData1D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

void <u>readData2D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

# 4.10.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

## 4.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.10.2.1 Interpolator()

## Constructor for the Interpolator class.

## 4.10.2.2 ∼Interpolator()

```
\label{eq:interpolator:} \begin{split} \text{Interpolator::} \sim & \text{Interpolator (} \\ & \text{void )} \end{split}
```

### Destructor for the Interpolator class.

# 4.10.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.10.3.1 checkBounds1D()

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp←	The query value to be interpolated.
_X	

```
133 {
134
        // 1. key error
135
        if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) == 0) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp1D() ";
136
            error_str += "data key ";
137
            error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
138
            error_str += " has not been registered";
139
140
141
           #ifdef _WIN32
142
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
143
144
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
145
146
147
148
        // 2. bounds error
149
            interp_x < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x or
150
            interp_x > this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x
151
152
153
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp1D() ";
            error_str += "interpolation value ";
error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
154
155
            error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
156
157
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x);
            error_str += " , ";
158
159
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x);
160
           error_str += "]";
161
162
            #ifdef WIN32
163
               std::cout « error str « std::endl;
164
            #endif
165
166
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
167
168
169
        return;
       /* __checkBounds1D() */
```

#### 4.10.3.2 checkBounds2D()

```
void Interpolator::__checkBounds2D (
          int data_key,
          double interp_x,
          double interp_y ) [private]
```

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

## Parameters

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp⇔	The first query value to be interpolated.
_X	
interp⇔	The second query value to be interpolated.
y	

```
193 {
194
         // 1. key error
195
         if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) == 0) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
error_str += "data key ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
196
197
198
             error_str += " has not been registered";
199
200
201
             #ifdef _WIN32
202
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
203
204
205
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
```

```
207
208
        // 2. bounds error (x_interp)
209
            interp_x < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x or
210
211
            interp_x > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x
212
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
213
214
            error_str += "interpolation value interp_x = ";
            error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
215
216
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x);
217
            error_str += " , ";
218
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x);
219
            error_str += "]";
220
221
222
            #ifdef _WIN32
223
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
224
225
226
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
227
        }
228
        // 2. bounds error (y_interp)
229
230
        if (
231
            interp_y < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y or
            interp_y > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y
232
233
234
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
235
            error_str += "interpolation value interp_y = ";
            error_str += std::to_string(interp_y);
236
            error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
237
238
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y);
239
            error_str += " , ";
240
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y);
241
            error_str += "]";
242
243
            #ifdef WIN32
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
244
245
246
247
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
2.48
249
250
        return;
       /* __checkBounds2D() */
```

### 4.10.3.3 \_\_checkDataKey1D()

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

## **Parameters**

data key The key associated with the given 1D interpolation data.

```
65 {
         if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) > 0) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData1D() ";
error_str += "data key (1D) ";
67
68
              error_str += "data key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
69
70
71
              #ifdef _WIN32
73
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
74
              #endif
75
76
              throw std::invalid argument(error str);
77
79
80 }
         /* __checkDataKey1D() */
```

## 4.10.3.4 \_\_checkDataKey2D()

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

data\_key The key associated with the given 2D interpolation data.

```
98
        if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) > 0) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData2D() ";
error_str += "data key (2D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
99
100
101
102
              error_str += " is already in use";
103
104
              #ifdef _WIN32
105
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
106
107
108
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
109
110
111
         return;
        /* __checkDataKey2D() */
112 }
```

## 4.10.3.5 getDataStringMatrix()

```
std::string path_2_data ) [private]
426 {
427
       // 1. create input file stream
       std::ifstream ifs;
428
429
       ifs.open(path_2_data);
430
431
       // 2. check that open() worked
432
       if (not ifs.is_open()) {
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::__getDataStringMatrix() ";
error_str += " failed to open ";
433
434
          error_str += path_2_data;
435
436
437
          #ifdef _WIN32
438
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
439
          #endif
440
441
           throw std::invalid argument(error str);
442
444
       // 3. read file line by line
       bool is_header = true;
445
446
       std::string line;
       std::vector<std::string> line_split_vec;
447
448
       std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix;
449
450
       while (not ifs.eof())
451
          std::getline(ifs, line);
452
453
           if (is header) {
               is header = false;
454
455
               continue;
456
457
458
           line_split_vec = this->__splitCommaSeparatedString(line);
459
460
           if (not line_split_vec.empty()) {
461
               string_matrix.push_back(line_split_vec);
462
463
       }
464
465
       ifs.close();
       return string_matrix;
466
467 }
       /* __getDataStringMatrix() */
```

## 4.10.3.6 \_\_getInterpolationIndex()

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

### **Parameters**

interp_x	The query value to be interpolated.	
x_vec_ptr	A pointer to the given vector of interpolation data.	

### Returns

The appropriate interpolation index into the given vector.

```
343 {
344
        int idx = 0;
345
        while (
346
           not (interp_x \geq x_vec_ptr-\geqat(idx) and interp_x \leq x_vec_ptr-\geqat(idx + 1))
347
348
            idx++;
349
350
351
        return idx;
352 }
       /* __getInterpolationIndex() */
```

## 4.10.3.7 \_\_isNonNumeric()

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

#### **Parameters**

str	The string being tested.
-----	--------------------------

#### Returns

A boolean indicating if the given string is non-numeric.

## 4.10.3.8 \_\_readData1D()

```
void Interpolator::__readData1D (
          int data_key,
          std::string path_2_data ) [private]
```

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
path 2 data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.

```
487 {
488
         // 1. get string matrix
489
        std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix =
490
             this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
491
492
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 1D interpolation struct \,
493
        InterpolatorStruct1D interp_struct_1D;
494
495
         interp_struct_1D.n_points = string_matrix.size();
496
         interp_struct_1D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
497
         interp_struct_1D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
498
499
         for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_1D.n_points; i++) {</pre>
500
             try {
                 interp_struct_1D.x_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
interp_struct_1D.y_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][1]);
501
502
503
504
505
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 1);
506
507
508
        }
509
        interp_struct_1D.min_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_1D.max_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[interp_struct_1D.n_points - 1];
510
511
512
513
        // 3. write struct to map
this->interp_map_1D.insert(
514
515
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(data_key, interp_struct_1D)
516
517
518
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
519
520
        std::cout « std::endl;
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
521
522
523
        std::cout « "n_points: " « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points « std::endl;
524
525
526
         std::cout « "x_vec: [";
527
528
             int i = 0;
529
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
530
             i++
531
532
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
533
534
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
535
         std::cout « "y_vec: [";
536
537
        for (
538
             int i = 0;
539
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
540
541
542
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
543
544
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
545
546
         std::cout « std::endl;
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
547
548
549
550
         return:
        /* __readData1D() */
551 }
```

## 4.10.3.9 \_\_readData2D()

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.

```
571 {
        // 1. get string matrix
std::vector<std::string» string_matrix =</pre>
572
573
574
            this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
575
576
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 2D interpolation map
577
        InterpolatorStruct2D interp_struct_2D;
578
579
        interp struct 2D.n rows = string matrix.size() - 1;
580
        interp_struct_2D.n_cols = string_matrix[0].size() - 1;
581
582
        interp_struct_2D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
583
        interp_struct_2D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, 0);
584
585
        interp_struct_2D.z_matrix.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, {});
586
        for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_2D.n_rows; i++) {</pre>
588
             interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i].resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
589
590
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix[0].size(); i++) {</pre>
591
592
593
                 interp_struct_2D.x_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[0][i]);
594
595
596
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
597
598
599
        }
600
        interp_struct_2D.min_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_2D.max_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_cols - 1];
601
602
603
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
604
605
606
                 interp_struct_2D.y_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
607
608
609
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
610
611
612
613
        interp_struct_2D.min_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[0];
interp_struct_2D.max_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_rows - 1];
614
615
616
617
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
             for (size_t j = 1; j < string_matrix[0].size(); j++) {</pre>
618
619
                 try
                      interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i - 1][j - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][j]);
62.0
621
622
623
                 catch (...) {
624
                      this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
625
626
             }
627
628
         // 3. write struct to map
629
630
        this->interp_map_2D.insert(
631
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct2D>(data_key, interp_struct_2D)
632
633
634
635
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
636
        std::cout « std::endl;
637
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
```

```
638
        std::cout « "----- « std::endl;
639
        std::cout « "n_rows: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows « std::endl;
std::cout « "n_cols: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols « std::endl;
640
641
642
643
        std::cout « "x vec: [";
644
        for (
645
            int i = 0;
646
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
647
            i++
648
        ) {
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
649
650
651
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
652
653
        std::cout « "y_vec: [";
654
655
            int i = 0;
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
656
657
658
659
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
660
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
661
662
663
        std::cout « "z_matrix:" « std::endl;
664
665
            int i = 0;
666
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
667
668
669
             std::cout « "\t[";
670
671
672
                 int j = 0;
673
                 j < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
674
675
            ) {
676
                 std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[i][j] « ", ";
677
678
679
             std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
680
681
        std::cout « std::endl;
683
        std::cout « std::endl;
684
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
685
686
687
        return:
       /* __readData2D() */
688 }
```

## 4.10.3.10 \_\_splitCommaSeparatedString()

```
std::vector< std::string > Interpolator::_splitCommaSeparatedString ( std::string str, std::string break\_str = "||"|) [private]
```

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

### **Parameters**

str	The string to be split.
break_str	A string which triggers the function to break. What has been split up to the point of the break is
	then returned.

#### Returns

A vector of substrings, which follows from splitting the given string in a comma separated manner.

```
381 {
382
       std::vector<std::string> str_split_vec;
383
       size_t idx = 0;
384
385
       std::string substr;
386
387
       while ((idx = str.find(',')) != std::string::npos) {
388
           substr = str.substr(0, idx);
389
           if (substr == break_str) {
390
391
                break;
           }
392
393
394
           str_split_vec.push_back(substr);
395
396
           str.erase(0, idx + 1);
397
398
       return str_split_vec;
       /* __splitCommaSeparatedString() */
400 }
```

## 4.10.3.11 \_\_throwReadError()

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.
dimensions	The dimensionality of the data being read.

```
272 {
273
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData";
        error_str += std::to_string(dimensions);
error_str += "D() ";
274
275
         error_str += " failed to read ";
276
        error_str += path_2_data;
error_str += " (this is probably a std::stod() error; is there non-numeric ";
277
278
279
        error_str += "data where only numeric data should be?)";
280
281
        #ifdef _WIN32
282
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
283
        #endif
284
285
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
286
        return;
288 }
        /* __throwReadError() */
```

## 4.10.3.12 addData1D()

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to inde	A key used to index into the Interpolator.	
path_2_da	A path (either relat	ive or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.	

```
731 {
732
        // 1. check key
733
        this->__checkDataKey1D(data_key);
734
735
        // 2. read data into map
736
        this->__readData1D(data_key, path_2_data);
737
        // 3. record path
this->path_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
738
739
740
741
742 }
       /* addData1D() */
```

## 4.10.3.13 addData2D()

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

```
762 {
763
         // 1. check key
764
         this->__checkDataKey2D(data_key);
765
        // 2. read data into map
this->__readData2D(data_key, path_2_data);
766
767
768
769
         // 3. record path
770
         this->path_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
771
772
773 }
        /* addData2D() */
```

# 4.10.3.14 interp1D()

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

## **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.	
interp⇔	terp← The query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated	
_ <i>x</i>	interpolation data, then an error will occur.	

#### Returns

An interpolation of the given query value.

```
795 {
796
          // 1. check bounds
797
         this->_checkBounds1D(data_key, interp_x);
798
799
          // 2. get interpolation index
800
          int idx = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
801
              interp_x,
802
               &(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec)
803
804
805
          // 3. perform interpolation
         double x_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx + 1];
806
807
808
         double y_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx + 1];
809
810
811
812
          double interp_y = ((y_1 - y_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + y_0;
813
814
          return interp_y;
815 }
         /* interp1D() */
```

## 4.10.3.15 interp2D()

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

#### Parameters

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
interp↔ _x	The first query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated interpolation data, then an error will occur.
interp← _y	The second query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated interpolation data, then an error will occur.

#### Returns

An interpolation of the given query values.

```
840 {
841
          // 1. check bounds
842
         this->__checkBounds2D(data_key, interp_x, interp_y);
843
         // 2. get interpolation indices int idx_x = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
844
845
846
              interp x,
847
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec)
848
849
850
         int idx_y = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
851
              interp_y,
852
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec)
853
854
855
         // 3. perform first horizontal interpolation
         double x_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x + 1];
856
857
858
859
         double z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x];
         double z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x + 1];
```

```
861
862
         double interp_z_0 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
863
864
         // 4. perform second horizontal interpolation \,
         z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x];
z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x + 1];
865
866
867
868
         double interp_z_1 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
869
870
         // 5. perform vertical interpolation
         double y_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y + 1];
871
872
873
874
               ((interp_z_1 - interp_z_0) / (y_1 - y_0)) * (interp_y - y_0) + interp_z_0;
875
876
877
         return interp_z;
878 } /* interp2D() */
```

### 4.10.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.10.4.1 interp\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct1D> Interpolator::interp_map_1D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

## 4.10.4.2 interp\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct2D> Interpolator::interp_map_2D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

## 4.10.4.3 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

# 4.10.4.4 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Interpolator.h
- source/Interpolator.cpp

# 4.11 InterpolatorStruct1D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

### **Public Attributes**

```
• int n points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

```
    std::vector< double > x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

• double min\_x = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

• double  $\max_x = 0$ 

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

• std::vector< double > y\_vec = {}

A vector of dependent data.

# 4.11.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

## 4.11.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.11.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

## 4.11.2.2 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

### 4.11.2.3 n\_points

```
int InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

# 4.11.2.4 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

## 4.11.2.5 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Interpolator.h

# 4.12 InterpolatorStruct2D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

```
• int n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

• int n\_cols = 0

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

std::vector< double > x\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (columns).

• double  $\min x = 0$ 

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

double max\_x = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

std::vector< double > y\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (rows).

• double min\_y = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

• double max\_y = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

std::vector< std::vector< double >> z\_matrix = {}

A matrix of dependent data.

# 4.12.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

## 4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.12.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

## 4.12.2.2 max\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

## 4.12.2.3 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

## 4.12.2.4 min\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

# 4.12.2.5 n\_cols

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols = 0
```

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

## 4.12.2.6 n\_rows

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

## 4.12.2.7 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (columns).

# 4.12.2.8 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (rows).

# 4.12.2.9 z\_matrix

```
std::vector<std::vector<double> > InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix = {}
```

A matrix of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

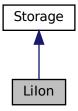
· header/Interpolator.h

# 4.13 Lilon Class Reference

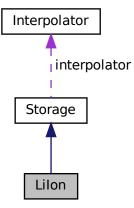
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

#include <LiIon.h>

Inheritance diagram for Lilon:



Collaboration diagram for Lilon:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Lilon (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

• Lilon (int, double, LilonInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double getAvailablekW (double)

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Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

double getAcceptablekW (double)

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

• void commitCharge (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

• double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

∼Lilon (void)

Destructor for the Lilon class.

## **Public Attributes**

· bool power degradation flag

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

· double dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

· double dynamic\_power\_capacity\_kW

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) power capacity [kW] of the asset.

double SOH

The state of health of the asset.

double replace SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation alpha

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_beta

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_r\_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_a\_cal

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_s\_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double gas\_constant\_JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

double init\_SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

· double min\_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

double hysteresis\_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

double max SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

double charging\_efficiency

The charging efficiency of the asset.

· double discharging\_efficiency

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

std::vector< double > SOH vec

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

## **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (LilonInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

void toggleDepleted (void)

Helper method to toggle the is\_depleted attribute of Lilon.

void handleDegradation (int, double, double)

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

• void modelDegradation (double, double)

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

double <u>getBcal</u> (double)

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

double <u>getEacal</u> (double)

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

# 4.13.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

## 4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.13.2.1 Lilon() [1/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

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#### 4.13.2.2 Lilon() [2/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    LiIonInputs liion_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
liion_inputs	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
705 Storage(
706
        n_points,
707
         n_years,
708
         liion_inputs.storage_inputs
709)
710 {
711
         // 1. check inputs
712
        this->__checkInputs(liion_inputs);
713
714
         // 2. set attributes
        this->type = StorageType :: LIION;
this->type_str = "LIION";
715
716
717
718
         this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
719
         this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
720
        this->SOH = 1;
this->power_degradation_flag = liion_inputs.power_degradation_flag;
721
722
723
        this->replace_SOH = liion_inputs.replace_SOH;
724
        this->degradation_alpha = liion_inputs.degradation_alpha;
this->degradation_beta = liion_inputs.degradation_beta;
725
726
        this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0;
this->degradation_r_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal;
727
728
729
         this->degradation_Ea_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0;
        this->degradation_a_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal;
this->degradation_s_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal;
730
731
732
         this->gas_constant_JmolK = liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK;
733
        this->temperature_K = liion_inputs.temperature_K;
734
735
        this->init_SOC = liion_inputs.init_SOC;
736
        this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
737
738
        this->min_SOC = liion_inputs.min_SOC;
739
         this->hysteresis_SOC = liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC;
        this->max_SOC = liion_inputs.max_SOC;
740
741
742
         this->charging_efficiency = liion_inputs.charging_efficiency;
743
         this->discharging_efficiency = liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency;
744
745
         if (liion_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
746
747
748
        else {
749
             this->capital_cost = liion_inputs.capital_cost;
750
751
752
         if (liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
753
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
754
755
        else {
756
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
757
                  liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
758
759
760
         if (not this->is sunk) {
761
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
762
763
764
        this->SOH_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
765
         // 3. construction print
766
```

```
767    if (this->print_flag) {
768        std::cout « "LiIon object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
769    }
770    return;
772 } /* LiIon() */
```

#### 4.13.2.3 ∼Lilon()

```
LiIon::~LiIon (
void )
```

## Destructor for the Lilon class.

# 4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.13.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

### **Parameters**

*liion\_inputs* A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
64 {
          // 1. check replace_SOH
         if (liion_inputs.replace_SOH < 0 or liion_inputs.replace_SOH > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): replace_SOH must be in the closed ";
    error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
66
67
68
69
70
               #ifdef _WIN32
71
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
               #endif
73
74
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
75
         }
76
          if (liion_inputs.init_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.init_SOC > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): init_SOC must be in the closed ";
    error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
78
79
80
81
               #ifdef _WIN32
83
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
84
85
86
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
         }
88
         // 3. check min_SOC
```

```
90
        if (liion_inputs.min_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.min_SOC > 1) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): min_SOC must be in the closed ";
            error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
92
93
94
            #ifdef WIN32
95
                std::cout « error str « std::endl;
96
97
98
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
99
100
101
         // 4. check hysteresis SOC
         if (liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): hysteresis_SOC must be in the closed ";
102
103
104
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
105
             #ifdef WIN32
106
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
107
108
109
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
        }
112
         // 5. check max_SOC
113
         if (liion_inputs.max_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.max_SOC > 1) {
114
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): max_SOC must be in the closed ";
115
116
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
117
118
             #ifdef WIN32
119
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
120
             #endif
121
122
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
123
124
         // 6. check charging_efficiency
125
         if (liion_inputs.charging_efficiency <= 0 or liion_inputs.charging_efficiency > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): charging_efficiency must be in the ";
126
127
128
             error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
129
130
             #ifdef WIN32
131
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
132
133
134
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
135
        }
136
         // 7. check discharging_efficiency
137
138
139
              liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency <= 0 or</pre>
140
             liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency > 1
141
142
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): discharging_efficiency must be in the ";
143
             error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
144
145
             #ifdef WIN32
146
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
147
148
149
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
150
         }
151
152
         // 8. check degradation_alpha
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_alpha <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_alpha must be > 0";
153
154
155
156
             #ifdef WIN32
157
                  std::cout « error str « std::endl;
158
159
160
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
161
162
         // 9. check degradation_beta
163
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_beta <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_beta must be > 0";
164
165
166
167
              #ifdef WIN32
168
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
169
170
171
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
172
173
174
         // 10. check degradation_B_hat_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_B_hat_cal_0 must be > 0";
175
176
```

```
177
178
              #ifdef _WIN32
179
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
180
181
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
182
183
184
185
         // 11. check degradation_r_cal
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_r_cal must be >= 0";
186
187
188
189
             #ifdef _WIN32
190
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
191
             #endif
192
193
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
194
        }
195
196
         // 12. check degradation_Ea_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_Ea_cal_0 must be > 0";
197
198
199
200
             #ifdef WIN32
201
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
202
203
204
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
205
        }
206
207
         // 13. check degradation_a_cal
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_a_cal must be >= 0";
208
209
210
211
             #ifdef WIN32
212
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
213
214
215
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
216
217
         // 14. check degradation_s_cal
218
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_s_cal must be >= 0";
219
220
221
222
             #ifdef _WIN32
223
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
224
225
226
             throw std::invalid argument (error str);
227
         }
228
229
         // 15. check gas_constant_JmolK
         if (liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): gas_constant_JmolK must be > 0";
230
231
232
233
234
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
235
             #endif
236
237
             throw std::invalid argument (error str);
238
         }
239
240
         // 16. check temperature_K
         if (liion_inputs.temperature_K < 0) {</pre>
241
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): temperature_K must be >= 0";
242
243
244
             #ifdef WIN32
245
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
246
247
248
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
249
         }
250
251
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.13.3.2 \_\_getBcal()

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

#### Returns

The base pre-exponential factor for the given state of charge.

### 4.13.3.3 \_\_getEacal()

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

## Returns

The activation energy value for the given state of charge.

```
483 {
484 double Ea_cal = this->degradation_Ea_cal_0;
485
486 Ea_cal -= this->degradation_a_cal *
487 (exp(this->degradation_s_cal * SOC) - 1);
488
489 return Ea_cal;
490 } /* __getEacal( */
```

# 4.13.3.4 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD].

```
275 {
276          double capital_cost_per_kWh = 250 * pow(this->energy_capacity_kWh, -0.15) + 650;
277
278          return capital_cost_per_kWh * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
279 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

## 4.13.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy charged/discharged, for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD/kWh].

## 4.13.3.6 \_\_handleDegradation()

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
373 {
        // 1. model degradation
374
375
       this->__modelDegradation(dt_hrs, charging_discharging_kW);
376
377
        // 2. update and record
378
        this->SOH_vec[timestep] = this->SOH;
       this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->SOH * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
379
380
381
        if (this->power degradation flag) {
382
           this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW = this->SOH * this->power_capacity_kW;
383
```

```
384
385         return;
386 }         /* __handleDegradation() */
```

## 4.13.3.7 \_\_modelDegradation()

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs		The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
	charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
409 {
         // 1. compute SOC
410
         double SOC = this->charge_kWh / this->energy_capacity_kWh;
411
412
413
         // 2. compute C-rate and corresponding acceleration factor
414
         double C_rate = charging_discharging_kW / this->power_capacity_kW;
415
416
         double C_acceleration_factor =
417
             1 + this->degradation_alpha * pow(C_rate, this->degradation_beta);
418
419
         // 3. compute dSOH / dt
        double B_cal = __getBcal(SOC);
double Ea_cal = __getEacal(SOC);
420
421
422
        double dSOH_dt = B_cal *
    exp((-1 * Ea_cal) / (this->gas_constant_JmolK * this->temperature_K));
423
424
425
        dSOH_dt *= dSOH_dt;
dSOH_dt *= 1 / (2 * this->SOH);
426
427
428
         dSOH_dt *= C_acceleration_factor;
429
430
        // 4. update state of health
this->SOH -= dSOH_dt * dt_hrs;
431
432
433
434 }
        /* __modelDegradation() */
```

### 4.13.3.8 \_\_toggleDepleted()

Helper method to toggle the is\_depleted attribute of Lilon.

```
330
            }
331
332
333
        else {
            double min_charge_kWh = this->min_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
334
335
            if (this->charge_kWh <= min_charge_kWh) {</pre>
336
337
                 this->is_depleted = true;
338
339
        }
340
341
        return;
        /* __toggleDepleted() */
342 }
```

### 4.13.3.9 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
508 {
          // 1. create filestream
509
          write_path += "summary_results.md";
510
          std::ofstream ofs;
511
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
513
          // 2. write summary results (markdown) ofs \ll "# ";
514
515
516
          ofs « std::to string(int(ceil(this->power capacity kW)));
          ofs « " kW ";
517
          ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
ofs « " kWh LIION Summary Results\n";
518
519
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
520
521
522
          // 2.1. Storage attributes
          ofs « "## Storage Attributes\n";
523
524
          ofs « "\n";
          ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->power_capacity_kW « " kW \n"; ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->energy_capacity_kWh « " kWh \n";
525
526
          ofs \ll "\n";
527
528
529
          ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " n";
          ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
530
531
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
          « " per kWh charged/discharged \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
532
533
534
                     \n";
535
          ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
536
                      \n";
537
          ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
538
          ofs « "n----nn";
539
540
          // 2.2. LiIon attributes
ofs « "## LiIon Attributes\n";
541
542
          ofs « "\n";
543
544
          ofs « "Charging Efficiency: " « this->charging_efficiency « " \n"; ofs « "Discharging Efficiency: " « this->discharging_efficiency « " \n";
545
546
          ofs « "\n";
547
548
          ofs « "Initial State of Charge: " « this->init_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Minimum State of Charge: " « this->min_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Hyteresis State of Charge: " « this->hysteresis_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Maximum State of Charge: " « this->max_SOC « " \n";
549
550
551
552
```

```
553
        ofs « "\n";
554
         ofs « "Replacement State of Health: " « this->replace_SOH « " \n";
555
556
557
         ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Coeff.: " « this->degradation_alpha « " n"; ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Exp.: " « this->degradation_beta « " n";
558
559
         ofs « Degradation Race Pre-Exponential Factor: "
    « this->degradation Base Pre-Exponential Factor: "
    « this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 « " 1/sqrt(hrs) \n";
ofs « "Degradation Dimensionless Constant (r_cal): "
    « this->degradation_r_cal « " \n";
" " "
560
561
562
563
         ofs « "Degradation Base Activation Energy:
564
        565
566
567
              « this->degradation_a_cal « " J/mol \n";
        568
569
570
571
572
         ofs « "Absolute Environmental Temperature: " « this->temperature_K « " K \n";
573
         ofs « "n----nn";
574
575
576
         // 2.3. LiIon Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
577
578
         ofs « "\n";
579
580
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
581
582
583
         ofs « "Total Discharge: " « this->total_discharge_kWh
584
             « " kWh
585
586
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
587
        ofs « "\n";
588
589
590
        ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
591
592
         ofs « "n----nn";
593
         ofs.close();
594
         return;
        /* __writeSummary() */
595 }
```

# 4.13.3.10 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void LiIon::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
635
         ofs « "Discharging Power [kW],";
636
         ofs « "Charge (at end of timestep) [kWh],";
637
         ofs « "State of Health (at end of timestep) [ ],";
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
638
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
639
         ofs « "\n";
640
641
642
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
643
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
              ofs « this->charging_power_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
644
645
             ofs « this->charge_vec_kWh[i] « ",";
ofs « this->SOH_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
646
647
648
649
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
650
              ofs « "n";
651
652
653
         ofs.close();
654
         return;
655 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

# 4.13.3.11 commitCharge()

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_kW	The charging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
920 {
921
         // 1. record charging power
922
        this->charging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = charging_kW;
923
924
            2. update charge and record
925
         this->charge_kWh += this->charging_efficiency * charging_kW * dt_hrs;
926
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
927
928
         // 3. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
929
        this->__toggleDepleted();
930
931
         // 4. model degradation
932
         this->_handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, charging_kW);
933
        // 5. trigger replacement (if applicable)
if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
   this->handleReplacement(timestep);
934
935
936
937
938
939
         // 6. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
940
         if (charging_kW > 0) {
             {\tt this}{\tt -}{\tt operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec[timestep] = charging\_kW * dt\_hrs *}
941
942
                  this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
943
944
945
        this->power_kW= 0;
946
        /* commitCharge() */
947 }
```

## 4.13.3.12 commitDischarge()

```
double LiIon::commitDischarge (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double discharging_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
discharging_kW	The discharging power [kw] being drawn from the asset.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

## Reimplemented from Storage.

```
983 {
         // 1. record discharging power, update total
this->discharging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = discharging_kW;
984
985
986
         this->total_discharge_kWh += discharging_kW * dt_hrs;
987
         // 2. update charge and record
this->charge_kWh -= (discharging_kW * dt_hrs) / this->discharging_efficiency;
this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
988
989
990
991
992
         // 3. update load
993
         load_kW -= discharging_kW;
994
995
             4. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
996
         this->__toggleDepleted();
997
998
          // 5. model degradation
999
         this->__handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, discharging_kW);
1000
         // 6. trigger replacement (if applicable)
if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
1001
1002
1003
               this->handleReplacement(timestep);
1004
1005
1006
          // 7. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
1007
          if (discharging_kW > 0) {
1008
               this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = discharging_kW * dt_hrs *
1009
                   this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
1010
1011
         this->power_kW = 0;
1012
1013
          return load kW;
1014 } /* commitDischarge() */
```

### 4.13.3.13 getAcceptablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAcceptablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \ ) \ \ [virtual]
```

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

#### **Parameters**

dt\_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

#### Returns

The charging power [kW] currently acceptable by the asset.

## Reimplemented from Storage.

```
865
          // 1. get max charge
866
          double max_charge_kWh = this->max_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
867
          if (max_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
    max_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
868
869
870
871
          // 2. compute acceptable power
872
          // (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
double acceptable_kW =
   (max_charge_kWh - this->charge_kWh) /
873
874
876
                (this->charging_efficiency * dt_hrs);
877
878
          acceptable_kW -= this->power_kW;
879
          if (acceptable_kW <= 0) {</pre>
880
881
               return 0;
883
884
          // 3. apply power constraint
          if (acceptable_kW > this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW) {
   acceptable_kW = this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW;
885
886
887
888
889
          return acceptable_kW;
890 }
         /* getAcceptablekW( */
```

## 4.13.3.14 getAvailablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAvailablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{)} \mbox{ [virtual]}
```

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

#### **Parameters**

dt\_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

## Returns

The discharging power [kW] currently available from the asset.

```
832
833
         available_kW -= this->power_kW;
834
         if (available_kW <= 0) {</pre>
835
836
               return 0;
837
838
839
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (available_kW > this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW) {
    available_kW = this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW;
840
841
842
843
844
         return available_kW;
         /* getAvailablekW() */
```

## 4.13.3.15 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
790 {
791
         // 1. reset attributes
792
        this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
793
        this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
794
        this->SOH = 1;
795
796
        // 2. invoke base class method
797
        Storage::handleReplacement(timestep);
798
799
        // 3. correct attributes
        this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->is_depleted = false;
800
801
802
        return;
804 }
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.13.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.13.4.1 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIon::charging_efficiency
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

### 4.13.4.2 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_a_cal
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.13.4.3 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIon::degradation_alpha
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.13.4.4 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0
```

 $\label{lem:approx} A \ \text{reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.}$ 

# 4.13.4.5 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIon::degradation_beta
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.6 degradation Ea cal 0

```
double LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.7 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_r_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.8 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_s_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.13.4.9 discharging\_efficiency

double LiIon::discharging\_efficiency

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

## 4.13.4.10 dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

double LiIon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

# 4.13.4.11 dynamic\_power\_capacity\_kW

double LiIon::dynamic\_power\_capacity\_kW

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) power capacity [kW] of the asset.

## 4.13.4.12 gas constant JmolK

double LiIon::gas\_constant\_JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

# 4.13.4.13 hysteresis\_SOC

double LiIon::hysteresis\_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

# 4.13.4.14 init\_SOC

```
double LiIon::init_SOC
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

### 4.13.4.15 max\_SOC

```
double LiIon::max_SOC
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

# 4.13.4.16 min\_SOC

double LiIon::min\_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

# 4.13.4.17 power\_degradation\_flag

```
bool LiIon::power_degradation_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

## 4.13.4.18 replace SOH

```
double LiIon::replace_SOH
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

### 4.13.4.19 SOH

double LiIon::SOH

The state of health of the asset.

## 4.13.4.20 SOH\_vec

```
std::vector<double> LiIon::SOH_vec
```

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.13.4.21 temperature\_K

```
double LiIon::temperature_K
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

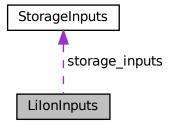
- header/Storage/Lilon.h
- source/Storage/Lilon.cpp

# 4.14 LilonInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

```
#include <LiIon.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for LilonInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

• StorageInputs storage\_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double init SOC = 0.5

The initial state of charge of the asset.

• double min\_SOC = 0.15

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

double hysteresis\_SOC = 0.5

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

• double max SOC = 0.9

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

double charging\_efficiency = 0.9

The charging efficiency of the asset.

• double discharging\_efficiency = 0.9

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

• double replace SOH = 0.8

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

• bool power\_degradation\_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

double degradation alpha = 8.935

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_beta = 1

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation B hat cal 0 = 5.22226e6

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation r cal = 0.4361

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 = 5.279e4

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_a\_cal = 100

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_s\_cal = 2

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double gas constant JmolK = 8.31446

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K = 273 + 20

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

## 4.14.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

# 4.14.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.14.2.1 capital cost

```
double LiIonInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.14.2.2 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

## 4.14.2.3 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal = 100
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.4 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha = 8.935
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.14.2.5 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = 5.22226e6
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.6 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_beta = 1
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.14.2.7 degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 = 5.279e4
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.14.2.8 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal = 0.4361
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.14.2.9 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal = 2
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.10 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

# 4.14.2.11 gas\_constant\_JmolK

```
double LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK = 8.31446
```

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

## 4.14.2.12 hysteresis\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC = 0.5
```

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

## 4.14.2.13 init SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::init_SOC = 0.5
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

### 4.14.2.14 max SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::max_SOC = 0.9
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

## 4.14.2.15 min\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::min_SOC = 0.15
```

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

## 4.14.2.16 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## 4.14.2.17 power\_degradation\_flag

```
bool LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

## 4.14.2.18 replace\_SOH

```
double LiIonInputs::replace_SOH = 0.8
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

### 4.14.2.19 storage\_inputs

```
StorageInputs LiIonInputs::storage_inputs
```

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

## 4.14.2.20 temperature\_K

```
double LiIonInputs::temperature_K = 273 + 20
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

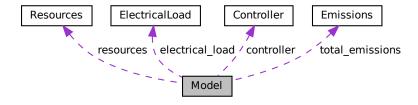
· header/Storage/Lilon.h

# 4.15 Model Class Reference

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for Model:



### **Public Member Functions**

· Model (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

Model (ModelInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

void addDiesel (DieselInputs)

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addHydro (HydroInputs)

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

void addSolar (SolarInputs)

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

void addTidal (TidalInputs)

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

void addWave (WaveInputs)

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

void addWind (WindInputs)

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

void addLilon (LilonInputs)

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

void run (void)

A method to run the Model.

· void reset (void)

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

void writeResults (std::string, int=-1)

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

∼Model (void)

Destructor for the Model class.

# **Public Attributes**

· double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

· Emissions total emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

· double total\_renewable\_dispatch\_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable assets over the Model run.

· double total\_dispatch\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

· Controller controller

Controller component of Model.

ElectricalLoad electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

· Resources resources

Resources component of Model.

std::vector< Combustion \* > combustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Noncombustion \* > noncombustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Renewable \* > renewable\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

std::vector< Storage \* > storage\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (ModelInputs)

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

void \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void \_\_computeNetPresentCost (void)

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch and discharge.

void computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy (void)

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

void computeEconomics (void)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

## 4.15.1 Detailed Description

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

### 4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.15.2.1 Model() [1/2]

```
Model::Model (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

```
598 {
599          return;
600 } /* Model() */
```

## 4.15.2.2 Model() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

#### **Parameters**

model\_inputs | A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
617 {
618
         // 1. check inputs
619
         this->__checkInputs (model_inputs);
620
621
        // 2. read in electrical load data
622
        this->electrical_load.readLoadData(model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
623
624
         // 3. set control mode
625
         this->controller.setControlMode(model_inputs.control_mode);
626
627
         // 4. set public attributes
         this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
628
629
         this->net_present_cost = 0;
this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh = 0;
630
631
632
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
633
634 return;
635 } /* Model() */
```

# 4.15.2.3 ∼Model()

```
\label{eq:Model} \begin{tabular}{ll} Model:: \sim Model & ( & & \\ & void & ) \end{tabular}
```

# Destructor for the Model class.

## 4.15.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.15.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*model\_inputs* A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
65 {
         // 1. check path_2_electrical_load_time_series
         if (model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series.empty()) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model() path_2_electrical_load_time_series ";
    error_str += "cannot be empty";
67
68
69
70
71
72
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
73
               #endif
74
75
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
76
78
         return;
79 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.15.3.2 \_\_computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

```
265 {
266    this->__computeNetPresentCost();
267    this->__computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy();
268
269    return;
270 } /* __computeEconomics() */
```

## 4.15.3.3 \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
95 {
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
96
97
          this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeFuelAndEmissions();
98
99
           this->total_fuel_consumed_L +=
100
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_fuel_consumed_L;
101
102
           this->total_emissions.CO2_kg +=
103
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO2_kg;
104
105
           this->total_emissions.CO_kg +=
106
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO_kg;
107
108
           this->total_emissions.NOx_kg +=
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.NOx_kg;
109
110
111
           this->total_emissions.SOx_kg +=
```

```
112
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.SOx_kg;
113
114
           this->total_emissions.CH4_kg +=
115
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CH4_kg;
116
117
           this->total emissions.PM kg +=
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.PM_kg;
118
119
120
121
        return;
122 }
       /* __computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

## 4.15.3.4 \_\_computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

```
// 1. account for Combustion economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
213
214
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
215
216
217
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
218
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
219
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
220
         }
221
         // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
222
223
224
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
225
226
                       this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                  this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
227
228
229
         }
230
231
         // 3. account for Renewable economics in levellized cost of energy
232
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
233
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
234
                  (
235
                       this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
236
                       this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
237
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
238
239
240
         // 4. account for Storage economics in levellized cost of energy
241
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
243
244
                       this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
245
                       this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
246
247
         }
248
         return;
250 }
         /* __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy() */
```

# 4.15.3.5 \_\_computeNetPresentCost()

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch and discharge.

```
141
                               increment total dispatch
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
142
143
                         this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
144
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
145
146
147
                         this->net_present_cost += this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
148
149
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
150
                                  this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
                }
151
152
153
                // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in net present cost
154
                                increment total dispatch
155
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
156
                         \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| compute Economics(|i|) | leading to the compute of the computed formula of the compute
157
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
158
159
160
                         this->net_present_cost += this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
161
162
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
163
                                 this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
164
165
                // 3. account for Renewable economics in net present cost,
166
                                increment total dispatch
167
168
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
169
                         this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
170
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
171
172
173
                         this->net_present_cost += this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
174
175
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
                                 this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
176
177
178
                         this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh +=
179
                                 this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
180
                }
181
                \ensuremath{//} 4. account for Storage economics in net present cost
182
183
                              increment total dispatch
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
184
                         this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
185
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
186
187
188
189
                         this->net_present_cost += this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
190
191
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
192
                                 this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh;
193
                }
194
195
                 return;
                /* __computeNetPresentCost() */
196 }
```

## 4.15.3.6 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

## **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
293
         // 2. create filestream
294
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
295
         std::ofstream ofs;
296
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
297
         // 3. write summary results (markdown)
ofs « "# Model Summary Results\n";
298
300
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
301
        // 3.1. ElectricalLoad
ofs « "## Electrical Load\n";
302
303
         ofs « "\n";
304
         ofs « "Path: " «
305
         this->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series « " \n"; ofs « "Data Points: " « this->electrical_load.n_points « " \n";
306
307
         ofs « "Years: " « this->electrical_load.n_years « " \n"; ofs « "Min: " « this->electrical_load.min_load_kW « " kW \n";
308
309
         ofs « "Man: " « this->electrical_load.man_load_kw « " kw \n";
ofs « "Max: " « this->electrical_load.max_load_kw « " kw \n";
310
311
         ofs « "n----nn";
312
313
314
         // 3.2. Controller
         ofs « "## Controller\n";
315
        ofs « "tontroller\n',
ofs « "Control Mode: " « this->controller.control_string « " \n";
316
317
                        ----\n\n";
318
         ofs « "\n---
319
        // 3.3. Resources (1D)
ofs « "## 1D Renewable Resources\n";
320
321
         ofs « "\n";
322
323
324
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_1D_iter =
325
             this->resources.string_map_1D.begin();
326
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_1D_iter =
327
             this->resources.path_map_1D.begin();
328
329
         while (
             string_map_1D_iter != this->resources.string_map_1D.end() and
330
331
             path_map_1D_iter != this->resources.path_map_1D.end()
332
333
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_1D_iter->first « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_1D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_1D_iter->second « " \n";
334
335
             ofs « "\n";
336
337
              string_map_1D_iter++;
338
339
             path_map_1D_iter++;
340
341
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
342
343
         // 3.4. Resources (2D) ofs « "## 2D Renewable Resources\n";
344
345
         ofs « "\n";
346
347
348
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_2D_iter =
349
             this->resources.string_map_2D.begin();
350
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_2D_iter =
351
             this->resources.path_map_2D.begin();
352
353
         while (
             string_map_2D_iter != this->resources.string_map_2D.end() and
354
355
             path_map_2D_iter != this->resources.path_map_2D.end()
356
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_2D_iter->first « " \n";
357
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_2D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
358
359
             ofs « "\n";
360
361
362
             string_map_2D_iter++;
363
             path_map_2D_iter++;
364
365
         ofs « "n----nn";
366
367
368
         // 3.5. Combustion
         ofs « "## Combustion Assets\n";
369
370
         ofs « "\n";
371
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
372
             373
374
              ofs « "Capacity: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
375
              ofs « "\n";
376
377
         }
378
379
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
```

```
380
         // 3.6. Noncombustion
381
        ofs « "## Noncombustion Assets\n"; ofs « "\n";
382
383
384
385
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
386
387
             ofs « "Capacity: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
388
389
             if (this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type == NoncombustionType :: HYDRO) {
390
                  ofs « "Reservoir Capacity: " «
391
                      ((Hydro*)(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]))->reservoir_capacity_m3 «
392
393
                       " m3 \n";
394
             }
395
             ofs \ll "\n";
396
397
        }
398
399
        ofs « "n----nn";
400
        // 3.7. Renewable
ofs « "## Renewable Assets\n";
401
402
        ofs « "\n";
403
404
405
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
406
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Capacity: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
407
408
             ofs « "\n";
409
410
411
412
        ofs « "n-----nn";
413
        // 3.8. Storage
ofs « "## Storage Assets\n";
414
415
        ofs « "\n";
416
417
418
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->power_capacity_kW
419
420
421
                 « " kW \n";
422
423
             ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->energy_capacity_kWh
                 « " kWh \n";
424
             ofs « "\n";
425
426
        }
427
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
428
429
430
        // 3.9. Model Results
        ofs « "## Results\n";
ofs « "\n";
431
432
433
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
434
        ofs « "\n";
435
436
437
        ofs « "Total Dispatch + Discharge: " « this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
            « " kWh \n";
438
439
        ofs « "Renewable Penetration: "
440
            « this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
441
442
                   n";
443
444
445
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched/discharged \n";
446
        ofs « "\n";
447
448
449
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
450
             « "(Annual Average: " «
451
                  this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " L/yr) \n";
452
        ofs « "\n";
453
454
455
        ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
456
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg '
457
             « "(Annual Average: " « \,
458
                  \verb|this->total_emissions.CO2_kg|/ | this->electrical_load.n_years|
             « " kg/yr) \n";
459
460
461
        ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
462
463
464
                  \verb|this->total_emissions.CO_kg| / \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years| \\
             « " kg/yr) \n";
465
466
```

```
467
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
468
469
                \verb|this->total_emissions.NOx_kg|/ | \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years||
470
            « " kg/yr) \n";
471
472
473
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
474
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg \ll " kg
475
            « "(Annual Average: " «
476
                this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
477
478
479
        ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg "
480
            « "(Annual Average: " «
481
                this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
482
483
       ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
484
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg "
485
            « "(Annual Average: " «
486
487
                this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
488
489
        ofs « "n----nn";
490
491
492
        ofs.close();
493
        return;
494 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.15.3.7 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
514 {
       // 1. create filestream
write_path += "Model/time_series_results.csv";
515
516
517
       std::ofstream ofs;
518
       ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
519
      // 2. write time series results header (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \ll "Electrical Load [kW],";
520
521
522
       ofs « "Net Load [kW],";
523
       ofs « "Missed Load [kW],";
524
525
526
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          527
528
529
       }
530
531
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          532
533
534
535
536
537
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          538
539
540
541
542
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          ofs « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « '
```

```
544
                 « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " Dispatch [kW],";
545
546
        ofs « "\n";
547
548
549
        // 3. write time series results values (comma separated value)
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    // 3.1. load values
550
551
            ofs « this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i] « ","; ofs « this->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
552
553
            ofs « this->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
554
            ofs « this->controller.missed_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
555
556
557
             // 3.2. asset-wise dispatch/discharge
558
             for (size_t j = 0; j < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
                 ofs « this->renewable_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
559
560
561
             for (size_t j = 0; j < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
562
563
                 ofs « this->storage_ptr_vec[j]->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
564
565
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    ofs « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
566
567
568
569
570
             for (size_t j = 0; j < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
571
                 572
573
574
             ofs « "\n";
575
        }
576
577
        ofs.close();
578
         return;
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
579 }
```

## 4.15.3.8 addDiesel()

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

```
diesel_inputs | A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
```

```
652 {
653
       Combustion* diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
654
            this->electrical_load.n_points,
655
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
656
            diesel_inputs,
657
            & (this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
658
659
660
       this->combustion_ptr_vec.push_back(diesel_ptr);
661
662
       return;
663 }
       /* addDiesel() */
```

### 4.15.3.9 addHydro()

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

hydro\_inputs A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
756 {
757
        Noncombustion* hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
758
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
759
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
760
           hydro_inputs,
761
            &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
762
763
764
        this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.push_back(hydro_ptr);
765
766
        return;
767 }
       /* addHydro() */
```

# 4.15.3.10 addLilon()

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

liion_inputs	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.
--------------	--

# 4.15.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

# **Parameters**

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.

```
692 {
693
        resources.addResource(
        noncombustion_type,
694
695
           path_2_resource_data,
           resource_key, & (this->electrical_load)
696
697
698
699
700
        return;
701 }
       /* addResource() */
```

# 4.15.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

```
730 {
731     resources.addResource(
732     renewable_type,
733     path_2_resource_data,
734     resource_key,
735     &(this->electrical_load)
736    );
737
738     return;
739 } /* addResource() */
```

# 4.15.3.13 addSolar()

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

### **Parameters**

solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.
--------------	--

```
793
794 return;
795 } /* addSolar() */
```

# 4.15.3.14 addTidal()

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

```
812 {
         Renewable* tidal_ptr = new Tidal(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
813
814
815
              this->electrical_load.n_years,
816
817
              tidal_inputs,
              &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
818
         );
819
820
         this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(tidal_ptr);
821
        return;
/* addTidal() */
822
823 }
```

## 4.15.3.15 addWave()

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wave inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
840 {
         Renewable* wave_ptr = new Wave(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
841
843
              this->electrical_load.n_years,
844
              wave_inputs,
845
             &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
846
        );
847
848
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wave_ptr);
850
         return;
851 }
        /* addWave() */
```

## 4.15.3.16 addWind()

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wind\_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
869
        Renewable* wind_ptr = new Wind(
870
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
871
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
            wind_inputs,
872
873
            &(this->electrical load.time vec hrs)
874
875
876
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wind_ptr);
877
878
        return:
879 }
        /* addWind() */
```

### 4.15.3.17 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

```
1023 {
         // 1. reset
1024
        this->reset();
1025
1026
1027
        // 2. clear components
1028
        controller.clear();
1029
        electrical_load.clear();
1030
        resources.clear();
1031
1032
        return:
1033 } /* clear() */
```

### 4.15.3.18 reset()

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

```
965 {
966
        // 1. clear combustion_ptr_vec
967
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
968
           delete this->combustion_ptr_vec[i];
969
970
       this->combustion ptr vec.clear();
971
972
        // 2. clear noncombustion_ptr_vec
973
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
974
            delete this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i];
975
976
       this->noncombustion ptr vec.clear();
978
        // 3. clear renewable_ptr_vec
979
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
980
            delete this->renewable_ptr_vec[i];
981
982
       this->renewable ptr vec.clear();
983
984
       // 4. clear storage_ptr_vec
```

```
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
986
            delete this->storage_ptr_vec[i];
987
988
        this->storage_ptr_vec.clear();
989
990
        // 5. reset components and attributes
        this->controller.clear();
991
992
993
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
994
995
        this->total_emissions.CO2_kg = 0;
        this->total_emissions.CO_kg = 0;
this->total_emissions.NOx_kg = 0;
996
997
998
        this->total_emissions.SOx_kg = 0;
999
        this->total_emissions.CH4_kg = 0;
1000
         this->total_emissions.PM_kg = 0;
1001
1002
         this->net_present_cost = 0;
         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
1003
1004
         this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh = 0;
1005
         this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
1006
1007
         return;
1008 } /* reset() */
```

### 4.15.3.19 run()

#### A method to run the Model.

```
921 {
922
        // 1. init Controller
923
        this->controller.init(
           &(this->electrical_load),
925
            &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
926
            & (this->resources),
927
            &(this->combustion_ptr_vec)
       );
928
929
930
        // 2. apply dispatch control
931
        this->controller.applyDispatchControl(
932
          &(this->electrical_load),
933
           &(this->resources),
934
            &(this->combustion_ptr_vec),
935
           &(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec),
936
            &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
937
            &(this->storage_ptr_vec)
938
939
940
        // 3. compute total fuel consumption and emissions
941
        this->__computeFuelAndEmissions();
942
943
        // 4. compute key economic metrics
944
        this->__computeEconomics();
945
946
        return;
947 1
       /* run() */
```

## 4.15.3.20 writeResults()

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.	

```
1061 {
          // 1. handle sentinel
1062
1063
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
1064
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1065
1066
         // 2. check for pre-existing, warn (and remove), then create if (write_path.back() !=\ '/') {
1067
1068
1069
              write_path += '/';
1070
1071
         if (std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Model::writeResults(): ";
    warning_str += write_path;
1072
1073
1074
1075
              warning_str += " already exists, contents will be overwritten!";
1076
1077
              std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
1078
1079
              std::filesystem::remove all(write path);
1080
1081
1082
         std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
1083
         // 3. write summary
1084
1085
         this->__writeSummary(write_path);
1086
1087
              4. write time series
1088
         if (max_lines > this->electrical_load.n_points) {
1089
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1090
1091
1092
         if (max_lines > 0) {
1093
              this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, max_lines);
1094
1095
         // 5. call out to Combustion :: writeResults()
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1096
1097
              this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1098
1099
                  write_path,
1100
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1101
1102
                  max_lines
1103
             );
1104
         }
1105
1106
          // 6. call out to Noncombustion :: writeResults()
1107
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1108
              \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| writeResults(|
                  write_path,
1109
1110
                  &(this->electrical load.time vec hrs),
1111
1112
                  max_lines
1113
              );
1114
         }
1115
         // 7. call out to Renewable :: writeResults()
1116
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1117
              this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1118
1119
                  write_path,
1120
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1121
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_1D),
1122
                  & (this->resources.resource_map_2D),
1123
1124
                  max_lines
1125
1126
        }
1127
1128
         // 8. call out to Storage :: writeResults()
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1129
1130
              this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1131
                  write_path,
1132
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
                  i,
1133
1134
                  max_lines
1135
             );
1136
        }
1137
```

```
1138     return;
1139 } /* writeResults() */
```

# 4.15.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.15.4.1 combustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Combustion*> Model::combustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

### 4.15.4.2 controller

Controller Model::controller

Controller component of Model.

# 4.15.4.3 electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad Model::electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

# 4.15.4.4 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Model::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

# 4.15.4.5 net\_present\_cost

```
double Model::net_present_cost
```

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

### 4.15.4.6 noncombustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Noncombustion*> Model::noncombustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

#### 4.15.4.7 renewable\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Renewable*> Model::renewable_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

#### 4.15.4.8 resources

Resources Model::resources

Resources component of Model.

# 4.15.4.9 storage\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Storage*> Model::storage_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

# 4.15.4.10 total dispatch discharge kWh

```
double Model::total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

# 4.15.4.11 total\_emissions

Emissions Model::total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

# 4.15.4.12 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Model::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

#### 4.15.4.13 total\_renewable\_dispatch\_kWh

```
double Model::total_renewable_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable assets over the Model run.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Model.h
- source/Model.cpp

# 4.16 ModelInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

```
#include <Model.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

• std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series = ""

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

• ControlMode control\_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD\_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

# 4.16.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

# 4.16.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.16.2.1 control\_mode

```
ControlMode ModelInputs::control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING
```

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

#### 4.16.2.2 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

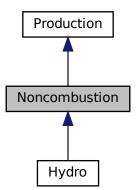
• header/Model.h

# 4.17 Noncombustion Class Reference

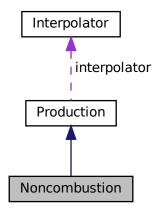
The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

```
#include <Noncombustion.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Noncombustion:



Collaboration diagram for Noncombustion:



# **Public Member Functions**

Noncombustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

Noncombustion (int, double, NoncombustionInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Noncombustion (void)

Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

# **Public Attributes**

NoncombustionType type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (NoncombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

# 4.17.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

#### 4.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.17.2.1 Noncombustion() [1/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

```
127 {
128         return;
129 }         /* Noncombustion() */
```

# 4.17.2.2 Noncombustion() [2/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

# **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
noncombustion_inputs	A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
161 :
162 Production(
163 n_points,
```

```
164
         n_years,
165
         noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs,
166
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
167)
168 {
169
         // 1. check inputs
170
         this->__checkInputs(noncombustion_inputs);
171
172
         // 2. set attributes
173
174
         // 3. construction print
if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Noncombustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
175
176
177
178
179
180
         return;
181 } /* Noncombustion() */
```

# 4.17.2.3 ∼Noncombustion()

```
Noncombustion::\simNoncombustion ( void ) [virtual]
```

#### Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

```
372 {
373     // 1. destruction print
374     if (this->print_flag) {
375          std::cout « "Noncombustion object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
376     }
377
378     return;
379 } /* ~Noncombustion() */
```

#### 4.17.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.17.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

```
noncombustion_inputs  A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
```

#### 4.17.3.2 handleStartStop()

```
\verb"void Noncombustion":: \_\_ handleStartStop (
```

```
int timestep,
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
               // handle stopping
if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
94
9.5
                    this->is_running = false;
96
97
         }
98
         else {
// handle starting
99
100
                if (production_kW > 0) {
   this->is_running = true;
   this->n_starts++;
101
102
103
104
105
          }
106
107
          return;
108 } /* __handleStartStop() */
```

# 4.17.3.3 \_\_writeSummary()

### Reimplemented in Hydro.

95 {return;}

#### 4.17.3.4 writeTimeSeries()

#### Reimplemented in Hydro.

100 {return;}

# 4.17.3.5 commit() [1/2]

```
double Noncombustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

# Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Production.

```
267 {
268
          // 1. handle start/stop
269
         this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
270
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
    timestep,
271
272
273
274
              dt hrs,
              production_kW,
275
276
               load_kW
277
278
279
280
         //...
281
         return load_kW;
283 }
        /* commit() */
```

# 4.17.3.6 commit() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::commit (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
```

# Reimplemented in Hydro.

```
121 {return 0;}
```

### 4.17.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

#### 4.17.3.8 handleReplacement()

```
void Noncombustion::handleReplacement ( int\ timestep\ )\quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

# Reimplemented in Hydro.

### 4.17.3.9 requestProductionkW() [1/2]

# 4.17.3.10 requestProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::requestProductionkW (
         int ,
         double ,
         double ,
         double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

#### Reimplemented in Hydro.

118 {return 0;}

### 4.17.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Noncombustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
noncombustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Noncombustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
319 {
320
        // 1. handle sentinel
321
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
322
323
324
325
        // 2. create subdirectories
326
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
327
328
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
329
330
331
        write_path += "Noncombustion/";
332
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
333
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
334
335
336
        write_path += this->type_str;
337
        write_path += "_";
338
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
339
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
340
341
342
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
343
344
        // 3. write summary
345
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
346
347
        // 4. write time series
348
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
349
           max_lines = this->n_points;
350
351
        if (max_lines > 0) {
352
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
353
354
355
356
        return;
357 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

# 4.17.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.17.4.1 resource\_key

```
int Noncombustion::resource_key
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# 4.17.4.2 type

NoncombustionType Noncombustion::type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp

# 4.18 NoncombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Noncombustion.h>

Collaboration diagram for NoncombustionInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

• ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.18.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

# 4.18.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.18.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs NoncombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

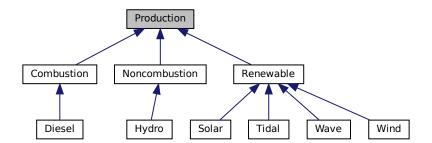
• header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h

# 4.19 Production Class Reference

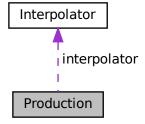
The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Production:



Collaboration diagram for Production:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Production (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

Production (int, double, ProductionInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

virtual void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

double getProductionkW (int)

A method to simply fetch the normalized production at a particular point in the given normalized production time series, multiply by the rated capacity of the asset, and return.

• virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ~Production (void)

Destructor for the Production class.

# **Public Attributes**

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

bool is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• bool normalized\_production\_series\_given

A boolen which indicates whether or not a normalized production time series is given.

int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

• int n\_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

int n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

double n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

· double running hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

double replace\_running\_hrs

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

double capacity kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double nominal inflation annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real discount annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

· double operation maintenance cost kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

· double total dispatch kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::string path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

std::vector< bool > is running vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

std::vector< double > normalized\_production\_vec

A vector of normalized production [] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > production\_vec\_kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dispatch\_vec\_kW

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

std::vector< double > storage\_vec\_kW

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

std::vector< double > curtailment\_vec\_kW

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

# **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

• void checkTimePoint (double, double)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align point-wise with the previously given electrical load time series.

void throwLengthError (void)

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

• void checkNormalizedProduction (double)

Helper method to check that given data values are everywhere contained in the closed interval [0, 1]. A normalized production time series is expected, so this must be true everywhere.

void readNormalizedProductionData (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to read in a given time series of normalized production.

# 4.19.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

#### 4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.19.2.1 Production() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

#### 4.19.2.2 Production() [2/2]

```
Production::Production (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    ProductionInputs production_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
this->n_points = n_points;
this->n_starts = 0;
352
353
354
        this->n_replacements = 0;
355
356
        this->n years = n years;
357
358
        this->running_hours = 0;
359
        this->replace_running_hrs = production_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
360
361
        this->capacity_kW = production_inputs.capacity_kW;
362
363
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
        this->nominal_discount_annual = production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
364
365
366
        this->real_discount_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
367
            production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
368
            production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
369
370
371
        this->capital_cost = 0;
372
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
373
374
375
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
376
377
        this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series = "";
378
379
        this->is_running_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
380
381
        this->normalized_production_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
382
        this->production vec kW.resize(this->n points, 0);
383
        this->dispatch_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
384
        this->storage_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
385
        this->curtailment_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
386
387
        this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
388
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
389
390
            3. read in normalized production time series (if given)
391
        if (not production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series.empty()) {
392
            this->normalized_production_series_given = true;
393
394
            this->path 2 normalized production time series =
395
                production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
396
397
            this->__readNormalizedProductionData(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
398
        }
399
        // 4. construction print
400
        if (this->print_flag) {
401
            std::cout « "Production object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
402
403
404
405
        return;
406 }
       /* Production() */
```

#### 4.19.2.3 ∼Production()

```
Production::~Production (
              void ) [virtual]
Destructor for the Production class.
655 {
656
          1. destruction print
657
        if (this->print_flag) {
            std::cout « "Production object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
658
       }
659
660
661
       return;
       /* ~Production() */
```

#### 4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.19.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
70 {
71
       // 1. check n_points
72
73
       if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_points must be > 0";
74
75
           #ifdef _WIN32
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
77
78
79
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
80
      }
       // 2. check n_years
82
84
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_years must be > 0";
8.5
86
           #ifdef WIN32
87
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
89
90
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
91
      }
92
93
       // 3. check capacity_kW
       if (production_inputs.capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";</pre>
94
96
           error_str += "ProductionInputs::capacity_kW must be > 0";
97
           #ifdef _WIN32
98
99
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
100
101
102
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
103
        }
104
        // 4. check replace_running_hrs
105
106
        if (production_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
108
            error_str += "ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
109
110
            #ifdef _WIN32
111
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
112
113
114
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
115
        }
116
117
        return;
118 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.19.3.2 \_\_checkNormalizedProduction()

Helper method to check that given data values are everywhere contained in the closed interval [0, 1]. A normalized production time series is expected, so this must be true everywhere.

#### **Parameters**

```
210 {
211
         if (normalized_production < 0 or normalized_production > 1) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production():
213
              error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
              error_str += the given normalized production time series;
error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += " contains normalized production values outside the closed ";
214
215
              error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
216
217
218
              #ifdef _WIN32
219
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
220
              #endif
221
222
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
         }
224
225
          return;
         /* __throwValueError() */
226 }
```

### 4.19.3.3 \_\_checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align pointwise with the previously given electrical load time series.

# Parameters

time_rece	ived_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expe	ected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).

```
146 {
147
        if (time received hrs != time expected hrs) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
148
149
             error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
            error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
150
151
152
            error_str += "previously given electrical load time series";
153
            #ifdef WIN32
154
155
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
156
157
158
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
159
        }
160
161
        return;
       /* __checkTimePoint() */
162 }
```

#### 4.19.3.4 readNormalizedProductionData()

Helper method to read in a given time series of normalized production.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
247 {
248
         // 1. init CSV reader
249
         io::CSVReader<2> CSV(this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series);
250
2.51
         CSV.read header (
             io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
252
253
              "Normalized Production [ ]
254
255
256
257
         // 2. read in normalized performance data,
                 check values and check against time series (point-wise and length)
258
         int n_points = 0;
259
         double time_hrs = 0;
double time_expected_hrs = 0;
260
261
262
         double normalized_production = 0;
263
         while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, normalized_production)) {
264
             // 2.1. check length of data
if (n_points > this->n_points) {
265
266
267
                  this->__throwLengthError();
268
269
             // 2.2. check normalized production value
270
271
             this->__checkNormalizedProduction(normalized_production);
272
273
             // 2.3. check time point
274
             time_expected_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(n_points);
275
             this->__checkTimePoint(time_hrs, time_expected_hrs);
276
             // 2.4. write to normalized production vector, increment n_points
this->normalized_production_vec[n_points] = normalized_production;
277
278
279
             n_points++;
280
         }
281
282
         // 3. check length of data
         if (n_points != this->n_points) {
283
284
             this->__throwLengthError();
285
286
287
         return;
288 }
        /* __readNormalizedProductionData() */
```

# 4.19.3.5 \_\_throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

```
178
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
179
           error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
          error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ,
error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";
180
181
          error_str += " load time series";
182
183
184
          #ifdef _WIN32
185
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
186
          #endif
187
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
188
189
190
191 }
          /* __throwLengthError() */
```

### 4.19.3.6 commit()

```
double Production::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
596 {
597
          / 1. record production
598
        this->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
599
600
        // 2. compute and record dispatch and curtailment
601
        double dispatch_kW = 0;
602
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
603
604
        if (production_kW > load_kW) {
605
             dispatch_kW = load_kW;
606
             curtailment_kW = production_kW - dispatch_kW;
607
608
609
        else {
            dispatch_kW = production_kW;
611
612
        this->dispatch_vec_kW[timestep] = dispatch_kW;
this->total_dispatch_kWh += dispatch_kW * dt_hrs;
this->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] = curtailment_kW;
613
614
615
616
617
         // 3. update load
618
        load_kW -= dispatch_kW;
619
620
            4. update and log running attributes
621
        if (this->is_running) {
                4.1. log running state, running hours
623
             this->is_running_vec[timestep] = this->is_running;
624
            this->running_hours += dt_hrs;
625
            // 4.2. incur operation and maintenance costs
62.6
            double produced_kWh = production_kW * dt_hrs;
627
628
            double operation_maintenance_cost =
630
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
631
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
632
        }
633
634
        // 5. trigger replacement, if applicable
635
        if (this->running_hours >= (this->n_replacements + 1) * this->replace_running_hrs) {
636
             this->handleReplacement (timestep);
637
638
639
        return load_kW;
        /* commit() */
640 }
```

### 4.19.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit dispatched)

```
Reimplemented in Renewable, Noncombustion, and Combustion.
```

```
494 {
        // 1. compute net present cost
double t_hrs = 0;
495
496
497
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
498
499
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
500
501
502
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
503
                1 + this->real_discount_annual,
504
                t_hrs / 8760
505
            );
506
507
            this->net present cost += real discount scalar * this->capital cost vec[i]:
508
            this->net_present_cost +=
510
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
511
        }
512
               assuming 8,760 hours per year
514
        if (this->total_dispatch_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
515
516
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
517
518
519
        else {
520
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
521
            double capital_recovery_factor =
523
                (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
524
                (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
525
526
           double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
527
                this->net_present_cost;
528
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
530
                (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
                this->total_dispatch_kWh;
531
532
        }
533
534
        return;
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

# 4.19.3.8 computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
467 {
468     double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
469     real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
470
471     return real_discount_annual;
472 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

### 4.19.3.9 getProductionkW()

A method to simply fetch the normalized production at a particular point in the given normalized production time series, multiply by the rated capacity of the asset, and return.

### Returns

The production [kW] for the asset at the given point in time, as defined by the given normalized production time series.

# 4.19.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timesten	The current time step of the Model run.
unicotop	The dancing anno stop of the Model run.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Hydro, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
425
        // 1. reset attributes
426
       this->is_running = false;
427
428
       // 2. log replacement
429
       this->n_replacements++;
430
431
       // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
       this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
432
433
434
       /* __handleReplacement() */
435 }
```

# 4.19.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.19.4.1 capacity\_kW

```
double Production::capacity_kW
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

# 4.19.4.2 capital\_cost

```
double Production::capital_cost
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

# 4.19.4.3 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Production::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

### 4.19.4.4 curtailment\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::curtailment_vec_kW
```

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

### 4.19.4.5 dispatch\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::dispatch_vec_kW
```

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

#### 4.19.4.6 interpolator

Interpolator Production::interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

#### 4.19.4.7 is running

bool Production::is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

# 4.19.4.8 is\_running\_vec

std::vector<bool> Production::is\_running\_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

# 4.19.4.9 is\_sunk

bool Production::is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.19.4.10 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

double Production::levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

# 4.19.4.11 n\_points

```
int Production::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

### 4.19.4.12 n\_replacements

```
int Production::n_replacements
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

# 4.19.4.13 n\_starts

int Production::n\_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

# 4.19.4.14 n\_years

double Production::n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

# 4.19.4.15 net present cost

double Production::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

# 4.19.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

double Production::nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.19.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.19.4.18 normalized\_production\_series\_given

bool Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given

A boolen which indicates whether or not a normalized production time series is given.

#### 4.19.4.19 normalized production vec

std::vector<double> Production::normalized\_production\_vec

A vector of normalizd production [] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.19.4.20 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

double Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

# 4.19.4.21 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

# 4.19.4.22 path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

std::string Production::path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

# 4.19.4.23 print\_flag

```
bool Production::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

# 4.19.4.24 production\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::production_vec_kW
```

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.19.4.25 real\_discount\_annual

```
double Production::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

# 4.19.4.26 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double Production::replace_running_hrs
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

# 4.19.4.27 running\_hours

```
double Production::running_hours
```

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

# 4.19.4.28 storage\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::storage_vec_kW
```

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

# 4.19.4.29 total\_dispatch\_kWh

```
double Production::total_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

#### 4.19.4.30 type str

```
std::string Production::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Production.h
- source/Production/Production.cpp

# 4.20 ProductionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

• bool print\_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

bool is\_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double capacity\_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal\_inflation\_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double replace running hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

std::string path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series = ""

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

# 4.20.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

# 4.20.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.20.2.1 capacity\_kW

```
double ProductionInputs::capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

# 4.20.2.2 is\_sunk

```
bool ProductionInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.20.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.20.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.20.2.5 path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

```
std::string ProductionInputs::path_2_normalized_production_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

#### 4.20.2.6 print\_flag

```
bool ProductionInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

#### 4.20.2.7 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs = 90000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

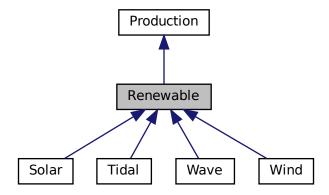
• header/Production/Production.h

# 4.21 Renewable Class Reference

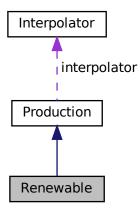
The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Renewable:



Collaboration diagram for Renewable:



# **Public Member Functions**

· Renewable (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

Renewable (int, double, RenewableInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Renewable (void)

Destructor for the Renewable class.

#### **Public Attributes**

• RenewableType type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (RenewableInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

• void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

# 4.21.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

# 4.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.21.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

# 4.21.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]

```
Renewable::Renewable (
          int n_points,
           double n_years,
          RenewableInputs renewable_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
renewable_inputs	A structure of Renewable constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
161
162 Production(
163
        n_points,
164
        n_years,
165
        renewable_inputs.production_inputs,
166
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
167)
168 {
169
        // 1. check inputs
        this->__checkInputs(renewable_inputs);
170
171
        // 2. set attributes
172
        //...
173
174
175
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Renewable object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
176
177
178
179
        return;
181 } /* Renewable() */
```

# 4.21.2.3 ∼Renewable()

```
Renewable::\simRenewable ( void ) [virtual]
```

#### Destructor for the Renewable class.

# 4.21.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.21.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

# 4.21.3.2 \_\_handleStartStop()

```
void Renewable::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
    // handle stopping
90
92
             if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
93
                 this->is_running = false;
94
95
       }
96
       else {
    // handle starting
            if (production_kW > 0) {
99
100
                  this->is_running = true;
                  this->n_starts++;
101
102
             }
103
        }
104
105
         return;
106 } /* _handleStartStop() */
```

#### 4.21.3.3 writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

97 {return;}

# 4.21.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Renewable::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

104 {return;}

# 4.21.3.5 commit()

```
double Renewable::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

# Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
// 1. handle start/stop
267
         this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
268
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
269
270
271
             timestep,
272
             dt_hrs,
273
             production_kW,
274
              load_kW
275
276
        );
277
278
        //...
279
280
         return load_kW;
281 }
        /* commit() */
```

# 4.21.3.6 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

# **Parameters**

ĺ	time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

# 4.21.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]

```
double ,
double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Tidal, and Solar.

```
121 {return 0;}
```

#### 4.21.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Renewable::computeProductionkW (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wave.

```
122 {return 0;}
```

#### 4.21.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

**Parameters** 

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
199 {
200    // 1. reset attributes
201    //...
202
203    // 2. invoke base class method
204    Production :: handleReplacement(timestep);
205
206    return;
207 } /* __handleReplacement() */
```

# 4.21.3.10 writeResults()

```
void Renewable::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int renewable_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
renewable_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Renewable asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
326
327
        // 1. handle sentinel
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
328
             max_lines = this->n_points;
329
330
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Production/";
331
332
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
333
334
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
335
336
        write_path += "Renewable/";
if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
337
338
339
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
340
341
342
        write_path += this->type_str;
343
        write_path += "_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_idx";
344
345
        write_path += std::to_string(renewable_index);
write_path += "/";
346
347
348
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
349
350
        // 3. write summary
351
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
352
353
        // 4. write time series
354
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
             max_lines = this->n_points;
355
356
357
358
        if (max_lines > 0) {
             this->__writeTimeSeries(
359
                write_path,
360
361
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
362
                 resource_map_1D_ptr,
363
                  resource_map_2D_ptr,
364
                 max_lines
365
             );
366
        }
367
368
        return;
        /* writeResults() */
369 }
```

# 4.21.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.21.4.1 resource\_key

int Renewable::resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

#### 4.21.4.2 type

RenewableType Renewable::type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

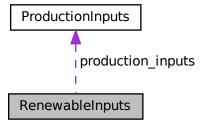
- header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp

# 4.22 RenewableInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Renewable.h>

Collaboration diagram for RenewableInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

ProductionInputs production\_inputs
 An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.22.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

# 4.22.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.22.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs RenewableInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h

# 4.23 Resources Class Reference

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#include <Resources.h>

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Resources (void)

Constructor for the Resources class.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

∼Resources (void)

Destructor for the Resources class.

# **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, std::vector< double >> resource\_map\_1D

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string map 1D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double > > resource map 2D

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path map 2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkResourceKey1D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey2D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey1D (int, NoncombustionType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void checkTimePoint (double, double, std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align point-wise with the previously given electrical load time series.

void throwLengthError (std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

void \_\_readHydroResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

void readSolarResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readTidalResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

void readWaveResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readWindResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

# 4.23.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

### 4.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.23.2.1 Resources()

### Constructor for the Resources class.

#### 4.23.2.2 ∼Resources()

```
Resources::\simResources ( void )
```

#### Destructor for the Resources class.

```
967 {
968         this->clear();
969         return;
970 } /* ~Resources() */
```

### 4.23.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.23.3.1 \_\_checkResourceKey1D() [1/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
139 {
140
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
141
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
142
143
             switch (noncombustion_type) {
                  case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
  error_str += "HYDRO): ";
144
145
146
                       break;
148
                  }
149
                  default: {
150
                       error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
151
152
153
                       break;
                  }
155
            }
156
             error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
157
158
159
160
161
             #ifdef _WIN32
162
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
163
164
165
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
167
168
         return;
169 } /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
```

### 4.23.3.2 \_\_checkResourceKey1D() [2/2]

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey1D (
          int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
72 {
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
73
74
7.5
               switch (renewable_type) {
    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
        error_str += "SOLAR): ";
76
78
79
80
                          break;
81
                    }
82
                    case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
   error_str += "TIDAL): ";
83
84
85
86
                          break;
87
                    }
88
                    case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
   error_str += "WIND): ";
89
90
92
                         break;
93
                    }
94
                    default: {
95
96
                         error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
98
                          break;
99
100
               }
101
               error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
102
               error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
103
104
105
106
               #ifdef _WIN32
107
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                #endif
108
109
110
                throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
111
112
113
           return;
114 }
          /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
```

### 4.23.3.3 \_\_checkResourceKey2D()

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey2D (
    int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

### **Parameters**

resource\_key The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
192 {
193
        if (this->resource_map_2D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
194
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
195
196
            switch (renewable_type) {
                case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    error_str += "WAVE): ";
197
198
199
200
                     break;
201
                 }
202
203
                 default: {
204
                     error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
205
206
                     break;
207
                 }
208
             }
209
```

```
error_str += "resource key (2D) ";
            error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
212
213
214
            #ifdef WIN32
215
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
216
217
218
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
219
220
         return;
221
       /* __checkResourceKey2D() */
222 }
```

#### 4.23.3.4 checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align pointwise with the previously given electrical load time series.

#### **Parameters**

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).
path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
259 {
          if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
    error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
260
261
262
              error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
263
264
              error_str += "previously given electrical load time series at ";
265
266
               error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
267
268
              #ifdef WIN32
269
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
270
271
272
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
273
         }
274
275
          return;
         /* __checkTimePoint() */
```

# 4.23.3.5 \_\_readHydroResource()

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
348 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
349
350
351
352
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
353
354
            "Hydro Inflow [m3/hr]"
355
356
        );
357
358
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
359
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
360
361
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "HYDRO"));
362
363
364
        // 2. init map element
365
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
366
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
367
368
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
369
370
371
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
372
        int n_points = 0;
373
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
374
375
        double hydro_resource_m3hr = 0;
376
377
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr)) {
378
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
379
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
380
381
382
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
383
            this->__checkTimePoint(
384
                time_hrs,
385
                time_expected_hrs,
386
                path_2_resource_data,
387
                electrical_load_ptr
388
            );
389
390
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = hydro_resource_m3hr;
391
392
            n_points++;
393
        }
394
395
        // 4. check data length
396
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
397
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
398
399
400
        return;
       /* __readHydroResource() */
401 }
```

#### 4.23.3.6 readSolarResource()

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
431 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
432
433
434
435
        CSV.read_header(
            io::igmore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Solar GHI [kW/m2]"
436
437
438
439
        );
440
441
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
442
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
443
444
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "SOLAR"));
445
446
447
        // 2. init map element
448
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
449
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
450
451
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
452
453
454
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
455
        int n_points = 0;
456
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
457
458
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
459
460
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, solar_resource_kWm2)) {
461
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
462
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
463
464
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
465
466
            this->__checkTimePoint(
467
                 time_hrs,
468
                 time_expected_hrs,
469
                 path_2_resource_data,
470
                 electrical_load_ptr
471
            );
472
473
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = solar_resource_kWm2;
474
475
            n_points++;
476
        }
477
478
        // 4. check data length
479
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
480
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
481
482
483
        return:
        /* __readSolarResource() */
484 }
```

#### 4.23.3.7 readTidalResource()

```
void Resources::__readTidalResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
514 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
515
516
517
518
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
519
520
521
             "Tidal Speed (hub depth) [m/s]"
522
        );
523
524
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
525
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
526
527
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "TIDAL"));
528
529
530
         // 2. init map element
531
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
532
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
533
534
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
535
536
537
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
538
        int n_points = 0;
539
        double time_hrs = 0;
540
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
541
        double tidal resource ms = 0;
542
543
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, tidal_resource_ms)) {
544
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
545
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
546
547
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
548
549
            this->__checkTimePoint(
550
                 time_hrs,
551
                 time_expected_hrs,
552
                 path_2_resource_data,
553
                 electrical_load_ptr
554
            );
555
556
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = tidal_resource_ms;
557
558
            n_points++;
559
        }
560
561
        // 4. check data length
562
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
563
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
564
565
566
        return:
        /* __readTidalResource() */
567 }
```

#### 4.23.3.8 readWaveResource()

```
void Resources::__readWaveResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
597 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
598
        io::CSVReader<3> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
599
600
601
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Significant Wave Height [m]",
602
603
604
605
            "Energy Period [s]"
606
        );
607
608
        this->path_map_2D.insert(
609
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
610
611
612
        this->string_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WAVE"));
613
614
        // 2. init map element
615
        this->resource_map_2D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::vector<std::vector<double>>(resource_key, {})
616
617
618
        this->resource_map_2D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, {0, 0});
619
620
621
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
622
        int n_points = 0;
623
        double time_hrs = 0;
624
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
625
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
626
        double energy_period_s = 0;
627
628
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, significant_wave_height_m, energy_period_s)) {
629
           if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
630
631
632
633
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
634
            this->__checkTimePoint(
635
               time hrs,
636
                time_expected_hrs,
637
                path_2_resource_data,
638
                electrical_load_ptr
639
640
641
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][0] = significant_wave_height_m;
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][1] = energy_period_s;
642
643
644
            n_points++;
645
        }
646
        // 4. check data length
647
648
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
650
651
652
        return;
       /* __readWaveResource() */
653 }
```

### 4.23.3.9 \_\_readWindResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
683 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
684
685
686
687
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
688
689
690
            "Wind Speed (hub height) [m/s]"
691
        );
692
693
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
694
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
695
696
697
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WIND"));
698
699
        // 2. init map element
700
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
701
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
702
703
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
704
705
706
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
707
        int n_points = 0;
708
        double time_hrs = 0;
709
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
710
        double wind resource ms = 0;
711
712
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, wind_resource_ms)) {
713
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
714
715
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
716
717
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
718
            this->__checkTimePoint(
719
                 time_hrs,
720
                 time_expected_hrs,
721
                 path_2_resource_data,
722
                 electrical_load_ptr
723
            );
724
725
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = wind_resource_ms;
726
727
            n_points++;
728
        }
729
730
        // 4. check data length
731
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
732
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
733
734
735
        return;
        /* __readWindResource() */
736 }
```

#### 4.23.3.10 throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
305
         error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
         error_str += path_2_resource_data;

error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";

error_str += " load time series at ";
306
307
308
309
         error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
310
311
         #ifdef _WIN32
312
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
313
314
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
315
316
317
         return;
318 }
        /* __throwLengthError() */
```

#### 4.23.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
794 {
795
        switch (noncombustion_type) {
           case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
796
797
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, noncombustion_type);
799
                 this->__readHydroResource(
800
                     path_2_resource_data,
801
                      resource_key,
802
                     electrical_load_ptr
803
                 );
804
805
806
            }
807
            default: (
808
809
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
                 error_str += "noncombustion type ";
                error_str += std::to_string(noncombustion_type);
error_str += " has no associated resource";
811
813
                #ifdef WIN32
814
                     std::cout « error str « std::endl;
815
816
818
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
819
820
                break;
821
822
        }
```

```
825 } /* addResource() */
```

#### 4.23.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
862 {
        switch (renewable_type) {
863
864
            case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
865
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
866
                 this-> readSolarResource(
867
                     path_2_resource_data,
868
                      resource_key,
870
                     electrical_load_ptr
871
872
873
                 break;
            }
875
876
             case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
877
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
878
                 this->__readTidalResource(
879
                     path_2_resource_data,
880
                     resource_key,
882
                     electrical_load_ptr
883
                 );
884
885
                 break:
886
            }
887
888
             case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
889
                 this->__checkResourceKey2D(resource_key, renewable_type);
890
                 this->__readWaveResource(
   path_2_resource_data,
891
892
                     resource_key,
894
                     electrical_load_ptr
895
896
897
                 break;
898
            }
899
             case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
901
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
902
                 this->__readWindResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
903
904
905
                     resource key,
906
                     electrical_load_ptr
907
```

```
909
               break;
910
           }
911
912
           default: {
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
913
914
              error_str += "renewable type ";
915
               error_str += std::to_string(renewable_type);
916
               error_str += " not recognized";
917
918
               #ifdef _WIN32
919
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
920
921
922
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
923
924
               break:
925
           }
926
       }
928
       return;
929 }
      /* addResource() */
```

### 4.23.3.13 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

```
943 {
944
         this->resource_map_1D.clear();
this->string_map_1D.clear();
this->path_map_1D.clear();
945
946
947
948
         this->resource_map_2D.clear();
949
         this->string_map_2D.clear();
         this->path_map_2D.clear();
950
951
952
          return;
953 }
        /* clear() */
```

### 4.23.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.23.4.1 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

### 4.23.4.2 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

### 4.23.4.3 resource\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

#### 4.23.4.4 resource\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_2D
```

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

### 4.23.4.5 string\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

# 4.23.4.6 string\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

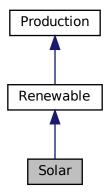
- · header/Resources.h
- source/Resources.cpp

# 4.24 Solar Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

#include <Solar.h>

Inheritance diagram for Solar:



Collaboration diagram for Solar:



4.24 Solar Class Reference 205

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Solar (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

Solar (int, double, SolarInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Solar (void)

Destructor for the Solar class.

#### **Public Attributes**

double derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (SolarInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

# 4.24.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

# 4.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.24.2.1 Solar() [1/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

### 4.24.2.2 Solar() [2/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          SolarInputs solar_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
358
359 Renewable(
360
         n_points,
361
362
         solar_inputs.renewable_inputs,
363
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
364 )
365 {
366
         // 1. check inputs
367
         this->__checkInputs(solar_inputs);
368
369
370
         // 2. set attributes
         this->type = RenewableType :: SOLAR;
this->type_str = "SOLAR";
371
372
373
         this->resource_key = solar_inputs.resource_key;
374
375
         this->derating = solar_inputs.derating;
376
         if (solar_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {
    this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
377
378
379
380
         else {
381
              this->capital_cost = solar_inputs.capital_cost;
382
383
         if (solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {
    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
384
385
386
387
         else {
388
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
389
                  solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
390
391
392
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
393
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
394
395
```

```
396  // 3. construction print
397  if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Solar object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
399  }
400
401  return;
402 } /* Renewable() */
```

# 4.24.2.3 ∼Solar()

```
Solar::∼Solar (
void )
```

# Destructor for the Solar class.

# 4.24.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.24.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

```
62 {
63
       // 1. check derating
65
           solar_inputs.derating < 0 or</pre>
66
          solar_inputs.derating > 1
67
68
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
          error_str += "SolarInputs::derating must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
69
71
          #ifdef _WIN32
72
73
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
74
75
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
76
      }
78
       return;
      /* __checkInputs() */
79 }
```

### 4.24.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the solar PV array [CAD].

```
101 {
102          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
103
104          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
105 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

#### 4.24.3.3 getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the solar PV array [CAD/kWh].

```
128 {
129     return 0.01;
130 }    /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.24.3.4 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If	1
	already exists, will overwrite.	

```
Reimplemented from Renewable.
```

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
149
150
         std::ofstream ofs;
151
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
152
153
154
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
155
         ofs « "# ";
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW SOLAR Summary Results\n";
ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
156
157
158
159
160
         // 2.1. Production attributes
161
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
162
163
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
164
         ofs « "\n";
165
166
167
         ofs \leftarrow "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
              \tt w this->normalized_production_series_given \tt w \tt n";
168
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
169
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
170
171
                  « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
172
173
         ofs « "\n";
174
         ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
175
176
177
178
                  per kWh produced \n";
179
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
180
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
181
182
                  \n";
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
183
         ofs « "\n";
184
185
186
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
         ofs « "\n^----\n^n;
187
188
189
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes
         ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
190
191
         ofs « "\n";
192
193
         ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
194
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
195
196
197
         // 2.3. Solar attributes
198
         ofs « "## Solar Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
199
200
         ofs « "Derating Factor: " « this->derating « " \n";
201
202
203
         ofs « "n----nn";
204
         // 2.4. Solar Results ofs « "## Results\n";
205
206
         ofs « "\n";
207
208
209
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
210
         ofs « "\n";
211
212
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
             « " kWh \n";
213
214
215
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
216
217
218
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
219
220
221
222
         ofs « "n----nn";
223
224
         ofs.close();
225
         /* __writeSummary() */
226 }
```

### 4.24.3.5 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Solar::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
264 {
         // 1. create filestream
265
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
266
267
         std::ofstream ofs;
268
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
269
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \boldsymbol{\alpha} "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
270
271
         ofs « "Solar Resource [kW/m2],";
272
         ofs « "Production [kW], ";
273
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
274
275
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
276
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
277
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
278
         ofs « "\n";
279
280
281
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
282
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
283
284
              if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
                  ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
285
286
287
288
              else {
289
                  ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
290
291
             ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
             ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
293
294
             ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
295
             ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
296
             ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ","; ofs « "\n";
297
298
299
300
301
         ofs.close();
302
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
303 }
```

### 4.24.3.6 commit()

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```
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW,
double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
520 {
521
         // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
522
523
             timestep,
524
             dt_hrs,
525
             production_kW,
526
527
             {\tt load\_kW}
        );
528
530
531
```

# 4.24.3.7 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

Ref: HOMER [2023f]

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. irradiance) [kW/m2].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
462 {
463
         // given production time series override
464
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
465
             double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
466
467
             return production_kW;
468
469
470
        // check if no resource
471
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 <= 0) {</pre>
472
            return 0;
473
474
475
        \ //\ {\tt compute}\ {\tt production}
476
        double production_kW = this->derating * solar_resource_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
477
478
        // cap production at capacity
        if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
479
480
481
482
483
        return production_kW;
       /* computeProductionkW() */
```

# 4.24.3.8 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

# 4.24.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.24.4.1 derating

```
double Solar::derating
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

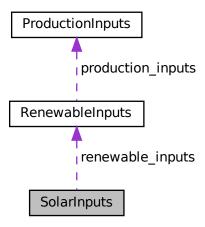
- header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp

# 4.25 SolarInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for SolarInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double derating = 0.8

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

# 4.25.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

### 4.25.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.25.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double SolarInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.25.2.2 derating

```
double SolarInputs::derating = 0.8
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

#### 4.25.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.25.2.4 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.25.2.5 resource\_key

```
int SolarInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

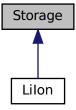
· header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h

# 4.26 Storage Class Reference

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Storage:



Collaboration diagram for Storage:



# **Public Member Functions**

- Storage (void)
  - Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.
- Storage (int, double, StorageInputs)
  - Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.
- virtual void handleReplacement (int)
  - Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.
- $\bullet \ \ \mathsf{void} \ \mathsf{computeEconomics} \ (\mathsf{std} : \! \mathsf{vector} \! < \mathsf{double} > *) \\$ 
  - Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.
- virtual double getAvailablekW (double)
- virtual double getAcceptablekW (double)
- virtual void commitCharge (int, double, double)

- virtual double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Storage (void)

Destructor for the Storage class.

### **Public Attributes**

StorageType type

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is\_depleted

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

bool is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

double n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

· double power\_capacity\_kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double energy\_capacity\_kWh

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double charge\_kWh

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

double power\_kW

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

double nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

double real\_discount\_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

double capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

· double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

double total\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

· double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::vector< double > charge\_vec\_kWh

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > charging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

#### **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (int, double, StorageInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

double <u>computeRealDiscountAnnual</u> (double, double)

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

### 4.26.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

#### 4.26.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.26.2.1 Storage() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

#### 4.26.2.2 Storage() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
207 {
        // 1. check inputs
208
209
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, storage_inputs);
210
        // 2. set attributes
211
        this->print_flag = storage_inputs.print_flag;
212
        this->is_depleted = false;
213
214
        this->is_sunk = storage_inputs.is_sunk;
215
        this->n_points = n_points;
216
217
        this->n_replacements = 0;
218
219
        this->n_years = n_years;
220
221
        this->power_capacity_kW = storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW;
222
        this->energy_capacity_kWh = storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh;
223
224
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
225
        this->power_kW = 0;
226
227
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
228
        this->nominal_discount_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
229
230
        this->real discount annual = this-> computeRealDiscountAnnual(
231
            storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
232
             storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
233
234
235
        this->capital_cost = 0;
236
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
237
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
238
        this->total_discharge_kWh = 0;
239
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
240
241
        this->charge_vec_kWh.resize(this->n_points, 0);
        this->charging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->discharging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
242
243
244
245
        this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
246
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
2.47
248
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Storage object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
249
250
251
252
253
        return;
254 }
        /* Storage() */
```

#### 4.26.2.3 ∼Storage()

```
Storage::~Storage (
              void ) [virtual]
Destructor for the Storage class.
439 {
440
        // 1. destruction print
441
       if (this->print_flag) {
            std::cout « "Storage object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
442
443
444
445
        return;
446 }
       /* ~Storage() */
```

### 4.26.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.26.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
70 {
71
       // 1. check n_points
72
73
       if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_points must be > 0";
74
75
           #ifdef WIN32
76
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
77
78
79
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
80
       }
81
82
       // 2. check n_years
       if (n_years <= 0) {
84
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_years must be > 0";
85
86
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
87
88
90
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
91
       }
92
93
       // 3. check power_capacity_kW \,
       if (storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
94
95
96
            error_str += "StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW must be > 0";
97
98
           #ifdef _WIN32
99
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
100
             #endif
101
102
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
103
104
        // 4. check energy_capacity_kWh
        if (storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
106
107
108
            error_str += "StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh must be > 0";
109
110
            #ifdef WIN32
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
111
112
             #endif
113
114
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
115
116
117
         return;
118 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.26.3.2 \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

#### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
152 {
153     double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
154     real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
155
156     return real_discount_annual;
157 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

# 4.26.3.3 \_\_writeSummary()

### Reimplemented in Lilon.

104 {return;}

#### 4.26.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Storage::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

#### Reimplemented in Lilon.

105 {return;}

### 4.26.3.5 commitCharge()

# Reimplemented in Lilon.

159 {return;}

#### 4.26.3.6 commitDischarge()

# Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
160 {return 0;}
```

#### 4.26.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit discharged)

```
307 {
        // 1. compute net present cost
double t_hrs = 0;
308
309
310
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
311
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
    t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
312
313
314
315
            real discount scalar = 1.0 / pow(
                 1 + this->real_discount_annual,
316
317
                 t_hrs / 8760
318
319
320
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
321
322
            this->net_present_cost +=
323
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
324
325
               assuming 8,760 hours per year
327
328
        if (this->total_discharge_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
329
330
331
332
        else {
333
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
334
335
            double capital_recovery_factor =
                 (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
336
337
                 (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
338
339
            double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor \star
340
                 this->net_present_cost;
```

#### 4.26.3.8 getAcceptablekW()

#### Reimplemented in Lilon.

157 {return 0;}

#### 4.26.3.9 getAvailablekW()

#### Reimplemented in Lilon.

156 {return 0;}

### 4.26.3.10 handleReplacement()

```
void Storage::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
273
         // 1. reset attributes
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
this->power_kW = 0;
274
275
276
277
        // 2. log replacement
278
        this->n_replacements++;
279
280
        // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
281
        this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
282
        return;
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

#### 4.26.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Storage::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int storage_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
storage_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Storage asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
385 {
         // 1. handle sentinel
386
387
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
             max_lines = this->n_points;
388
389
390
        // 2. create subdirectories
391
392
        write_path += "Storage/";
393
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
394
395
396
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
397
398
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_";
399
400
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
write_path += "kWh_idx";
401
402
403
        write_path += std::to_string(storage_index);
        write_path += "/";
404
405
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
406
407
        // 3. write summary
408
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
409
410
        // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
   max_lines = this->n_points;
411
412
413
414
415
        if (max_lines > 0) {
416
             this->__writeTimeSeries(
417
                  write_path,
418
                  time_vec_hrs_ptr,
419
                 \max\_lines
420
             );
421
422
423
        return;
424 }
        /* writeResults() */
```

#### 4.26.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.26.4.1 capital\_cost

double Storage::capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

### 4.26.4.2 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Storage::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

### 4.26.4.3 charge\_kWh

```
double Storage::charge_kWh
```

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

#### 4.26.4.4 charge\_vec\_kWh

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charge_vec_kWh
```

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.26.4.5 charging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.26.4.6 discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::discharging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.26.4.7 energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
\verb|double Storage::energy_capacity_kWh|\\
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

### 4.26.4.8 interpolator

```
Interpolator Storage::interpolator
```

Interpolator component of Storage.

### 4.26.4.9 is\_depleted

```
bool Storage::is_depleted
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

### 4.26.4.10 is\_sunk

```
bool Storage::is_sunk
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.26.4.11 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Storage::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

### 4.26.4.12 n\_points

```
int Storage::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

### 4.26.4.13 n\_replacements

```
int Storage::n_replacements
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

### 4.26.4.14 n\_years

```
double Storage::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled.

#### 4.26.4.15 net\_present\_cost

```
double Storage::net_present_cost
```

The net present cost of this asset.

# 4.26.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double Storage::nominal_discount_annual
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.26.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double Storage::nominal_inflation_annual
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.26.4.18 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double Storage::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

#### 4.26.4.19 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Storage::operation_maintenance_cost_vec
```

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

### 4.26.4.20 power\_capacity\_kW

```
double Storage::power_capacity_kW
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

#### 4.26.4.21 power\_kW

```
double Storage::power_kW
```

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

# 4.26.4.22 print\_flag

```
bool Storage::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

# 4.26.4.23 real\_discount\_annual

```
double Storage::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

### 4.26.4.24 total\_discharge\_kWh

```
double Storage::total_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

#### 4.26.4.25 type

```
StorageType Storage::type
```

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

# 4.26.4.26 type\_str

```
std::string Storage::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Storage/Storage.h
- source/Storage/Storage.cpp

# 4.27 StorageInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is\_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double power\_capacity\_kW = 100

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double energy\_capacity\_kWh = 1000

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

• double nominal\_inflation\_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.27.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

# 4.27.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.27.2.1 energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh = 1000
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

### 4.27.2.2 is\_sunk

```
bool StorageInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

### 4.27.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.27.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.27.2.5 power\_capacity\_kW

```
double StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

# 4.27.2.6 print\_flag

```
bool StorageInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

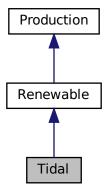
• header/Storage/Storage.h

# 4.28 Tidal Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

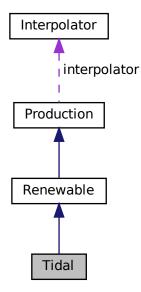
```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Tidal:



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Collaboration diagram for Tidal:



### **Public Member Functions**

• Tidal (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

Tidal (int, double, TidalInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Tidal (void)

Destructor for the Tidal class.

# **Public Attributes**

double design\_speed\_ms

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

• std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (TidalInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double computeCubicProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

• double \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

• double computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

# 4.28.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#### 4.28.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.28.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

### 4.28.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          TidalInputs tidal_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
tidal_inputs	A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
515
516 Renewable(
517
       n_points,
518
        n vears.
519
        tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs,
520
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
521 )
522 {
         // 1. check inputs
523
        this->__checkInputs(tidal_inputs);
524
525
526
            2. set attributes
        this->type = RenewableType :: TIDAL;
this->type_str = "TIDAL";
527
528
529
530
        this->resource_key = tidal_inputs.resource_key;
531
532
        this->design_speed_ms = tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms;
533
534
        this->power_model = tidal_inputs.power_model;
535
536
        switch (this->power_model) {
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
537
538
                 this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
539
540
541
             }
542
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
543
544
545
546
547
             }
548
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
549
                 this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
550
551
552
                 break;
553
            }
554
555
             default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
556
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
557
558
559
560
                 #ifdef _WIN32
561
562
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
563
564
565
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
566
567
                 break;
             }
568
569
        }
570
571
        if (tidal_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
572
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
573
574
        else {
575
             this->capital_cost = tidal_inputs.capital_cost;
576
577
578
        if (tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
579
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
580
581
        else {
582
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
583
                 tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
584
585
586
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
587
588
        }
589
590
        // 3. construction print
```

```
591    if (this->print_flag) {
        std::cout « "Tidal object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
593    }
594
595    return;
596 }    /* Renewable() */
4.28.2.3 ~Tidal()
Tidal::~Tidal (
```

### Destructor for the Tidal class.

void )

# 4.28.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.28.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

```
Ref: Bir et al. [2011]
Ref: Lewis et al. [2021]
```

```
65 {
66
           // 1. check design_speed_ms \,
           if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
    error_str += "TidalInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
67
68
69
71
                 #ifdef _WIN32
72
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
73
74
75
                 throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
76
          else if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms < 2) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Tidal(): ";
    warning_str += "Setting TidalInputs::design_speed_ms to less than 2 m/s may be ";
    warning_str += "technically unrealistic";</pre>
78
79
80
81
83
                 std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
84
85
           return;
86
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

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### 4.28.3.2 \_\_computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

```
Ref: Buckham et al. [2023]
Ref: Bir et al. [2011]
Ref: Lewis et al. [2021]
Ref: Whitby and Ugalde-Loo [2013]
```

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under a cubic model.

```
177 {
178
         double production = 0;
179
180
              tidal_resource_ms < 0.15 * this->design_speed_ms or tidal_resource_ms > 1.25 * this->design_speed_ms
181
182
         ) {
183
              production = 0;
184
185
         }
186
187
         else if (
              0.15 * this->design_speed_ms <= tidal_resource_ms and tidal_resource_ms <= this->design_speed_ms
188
189
190
191
              production = (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(tidal_resource_ms, 3);
         }
193
194
         else {
        production = 1;
}
195
196
197
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
198
199 }
         /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

# 4.28.3.3 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under an exponential model.

```
233 {
234
         double production = 0;
235
236
         double turbine_speed =
              (tidal_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) / this->design_speed_ms;
237
238
239
         if (turbine_speed < -0.71 or turbine_speed > 0.65) {
240
             production = 0;
241
242
         else if (turbine_speed >= -0.71 and turbine_speed <= 0) {
    production = 1.69215 * exp(1.25909 * turbine_speed) - 0.69215;</pre>
243
244
245
246
247
         else {
248
           production = 1;
249
250
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
251
252 }
        /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

### 4.28.3.4 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the tidal tubrine.

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#### 4.28.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the tidal turbine [CAD].

### 4.28.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

# Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the tidal turbine [CAD/kWh].

### 4.28.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
306 {
307
         // 1. create filestream
308
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
309
         std::ofstream ofs;
310
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
311
         // 2. write summary results (markdown) ofs \ll "# ";
312
313
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW TIDAL Summary Results\n";
314
315
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
316
317
318
            2.1. Production attributes
319
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
320
321
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
322
         ofs « "\n";
323
324
325
         ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
326
              « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
327
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given)
328
              ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
                  \begin{tabular}{ll} & w this->path_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series & & " & \n"; \end{tabular}
329
330
331
         ofs « "\n";
332
         ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
333
334
335
             « " per kWh produced
336
                                        \n":
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
337
             « " \n";
338
339
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
340
             « " \n";
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
341
         ofs « "\n";
342
343
344
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
345
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
346
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
347
348
         ofs « "\n";
349
350
351
         ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
352
         ofs « "n----nn";
353
354
         // 2.3. Tidal attributes
ofs « "## Tidal Attributes\n";
355
356
357
         ofs « "\n";
358
         ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n"; ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
359
360
361
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
362
363
         // 2.4. Tidal Results
364
         ofs « "## Results\n";
365
         ofs « "\n";
366
367
368
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
369
370
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh « " kWh \n";
371
372
373
374
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
375
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
         ofs « "\n";
376
377
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
378
379
380
         ofs « "n----nn";
381
382
```

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```
383 ofs.close();
384
385 return;
386 } /* __writeSummary() */
```

#### 4.28.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
424 {
           // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
425
426
           std::ofstream ofs;
427
428
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
429
           // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Tidal Resource [m/s],";
430
431
432
           ofs « "Production [kW],";
433
434
           ofs « "Dispatch [kW], ";
435
           ofs « "Storage [kW],";
436
           ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
ofs « "\n";
437
438
439
440
           for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
441
442
443
                 if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
   ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
444
445
446
447
448
                 else {
                       ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
449
                }
450
451
                ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
452
                ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
453
454
                 ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
455
456
                ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ","; ofs « "\n";
457
458
459
           }
460
461
           return;
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
462 }
```

#### 4.28.3.9 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
755 {
756
        // 1. invoke base class method
757
       load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
758
            timestep,
759
           dt_hrs,
           production_kW,
760
761
            load_kW
762
       );
763
764
765
       //...
766
767
       return load_kW;
768 } /* commit() */
```

### 4.28.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
tidal_resource_ms	Tidal resource (i.e. tidal stream speed) [m/s].

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#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine.

```
Reimplemented from Renewable.
```

```
654 {
655
            given production time series override
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
656
657
            double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
658
659
             return production_kW;
660
        }
661
662
        // check if no resource
663
        if (tidal_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
664
            return 0;
665
666
667
        \ensuremath{//} compute production
668
        double production_kW = 0;
669
670
        switch (this->power_model) {
671
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
672
                 production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
673
                     timestep,
674
                     dt hrs,
675
                     tidal_resource_ms
676
                 );
677
678
                 break;
            }
679
680
681
682
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
683
                production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
684
                     timestep,
685
                     dt_hrs,
686
                     tidal_resource_ms
687
                );
688
689
                 break;
690
            }
691
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
692
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
693
694
                     timestep,
                     dt_hrs,
695
696
                     tidal_resource_ms
                 );
697
698
699
                 break;
700
            }
701
702
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
703
704
705
                error_str += " not recognized";
706
707
708
                 #ifdef _WIN32
709
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
710
711
712
                 throw std::runtime error(error str);
713
714
                 break;
715
             }
716
717
718
        return production_kW;
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.28.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

#### 4.28.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.28.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Tidal::design_speed_ms
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.28.4.2 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel Tidal::power_model
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

#### 4.28.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Tidal::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

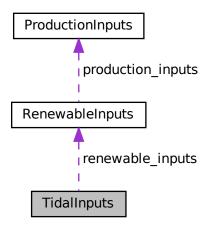
- header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp

# 4.29 TidalInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TidalInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 3

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power\_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

# 4.29.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

### 4.29.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.29.2.1 capital cost

```
double TidalInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.29.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double TidalInputs::design_speed_ms = 3
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.29.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.29.2.4 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel TidalInputs::power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

#### 4.29.2.5 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

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### 4.29.2.6 resource\_key

```
int TidalInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

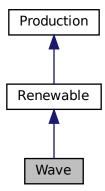
• header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h

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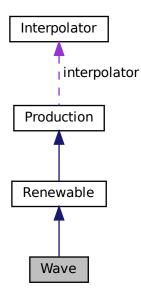
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Wave:



Collaboration diagram for Wave:



### **Public Member Functions**

· Wave (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

Wave (int, double, WaveInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

• void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wave (void)

Destructor for the Wave class.

# **Public Attributes**

• double design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

• double design\_energy\_period\_s

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power\_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

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#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (WaveInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double computeGaussianProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

double \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

double computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

# 4.30.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

#### 4.30.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.30.2.1 Wave() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

```
543 {
544 return;
545 } /* Wave() */
```

# 4.30.2.2 Wave() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wave_inputs	A structure of Wave constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
577
578 Renewable(
579
        n_points,
580
        n vears.
581
        wave_inputs.renewable_inputs,
582
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
583)
584 {
        // 1. check inputs
585
        this->__checkInputs(wave_inputs);
586
587
588
            2. set attributes
589
        this->type = RenewableType :: WAVE;
590
        this->type_str = "WAVE";
591
592
        this->resource_key = wave_inputs.resource_key;
593
        this->design_significant_wave_height_m =
594
595
             wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m;
596
        this->design_energy_period_s = wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s;
597
598
        this->power_model = wave_inputs.power_model;
599
600
        switch (this->power_model) {
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
    this->power_model_string = "GAUSSIAN";
601
602
603
604
                 break;
             }
605
606
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
607
608
                 this->power_model_string = "PARABOLOID";
609
610
                 break;
             }
611
612
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
613
614
615
616
                 this->interpolator.addData2D(
617
618
                      wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix
619
                 );
620
621
                 break;
622
            }
62.3
62.4
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
625
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
626
627
628
629
                 #ifdef WIN32
630
631
                      std::cout « error str « std::endl;
632
633
634
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
635
636
                 break:
637
             }
638
        }
639
640
        if (wave_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
641
642
643
        else {
644
             this->capital_cost = wave_inputs.capital_cost;
645
646
647
        if (wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
648
649
650
        else {
651
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
652
                 wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
```

```
653
       }
654
655
       if (not this->is_sunk) {
           this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
656
657
658
       // 3. construction print
659
660
       if (this->print_flag) {
          std::cout « "Wave object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
661
662
663
664
       return:
665 } /* Renewable() */
```

#### 4.30.2.3 ∼Wave()

```
Wave::~Wave ( void )
```

#### Destructor for the Wave class.

### 4.30.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.30.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
64 {
6.5
          // 1. check design_significant_wave_height_m
          if (wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
    error_str += "WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m must be > 0";
66
67
68
69
70
                #ifdef _WIN32
71
72
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
73
74
                throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
75
          }
76
77
          // 2. check design_energy_period_s
          if (wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
    error_str += "WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s must be > 0";
78
79
80
81
                #ifdef _WIN32
```

```
83
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
85
86
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
87
        }
88
89
        // 3. if WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, check that path is given
90
91
              wave_inputs.power_model == WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP and
92
             wave\_inputs.path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix.empty()
        ) {
93
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave() power model was set to ";
error_str += "WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, but no path to a ";
error_str += "normalized performance matrix was given";
94
95
97
98
              #ifdef _WIN32
99
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
100
              #endif
101
102
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
103
104
105
         return;
106 }
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.30.3.2 \_\_computeGaussianProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeGaussianProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

### Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under an exponential model.

```
201 {
202
        double H s nondim =
             (significant_wave_height_m - this->design_significant_wave_height_m) /
203
204
             this->design_significant_wave_height_m;
205
206
        double T_e_nondim =
207
             (energy_period_s - this->design_energy_period_s) /
208
             this->design_energy_period_s;
209
210
        double production = exp(
             -2.25119 * pow(T_e_nondim, 2) + 3.44570 * T_e_nondim * H_s_nondim -
211
212
213
             4.01508 * pow(H_s_nondim, 2)
214
215
216
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
```

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```
217 } /* __computeGaussianProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.30.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeLookupProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wave energy converter.

# 4.30.3.4 \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

#### Ref: Robertson et al. [2021]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
m	
Generated by Derivens	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under a paraboloid model.

```
258 {
259
        // first, check for idealized wave breaking (deep water)
260
        if (significant_wave_height_m >= 0.2184 * pow(energy_period_s, 2)) {
261
            return 0;
262
263
        // otherwise, apply generic quadratic performance model
264
265
        // (with outputs bounded to [0, 1])
266
        \verb|double| production = \\
            0.289 * significant_wave_height_m -
267
            0.00111 * pow(significant_wave_height_m, 2) * energy_period_s -
268
            0.0169 * energy_period_s;
269
270
271
        if (production < 0) {</pre>
272
           production = 0;
       }
273
274
275
       else if (production > 1) {
276
         production = 1;
277
278
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
279
       /* __computeParaboloidProductionkW() */
280 }
```

### 4.30.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wave energy converter [CAD].

# 4.30.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wave energy converter [CAD/k← Wh].

```
156 {
157          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
158
159          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
160 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

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### 4.30.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
344 {
        // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
345
346
347
         std::ofstream ofs;
348
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
349
350
            2. write summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
351
352
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
353
        ofs « " kW WAVE Summary Results\n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
354
355
        // 2.1. Production attributes
356
357
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
358
359
360
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
361
        ofs « "\n";
362
363
        ofs \ll "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
             « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
364
365
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
366
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
                  \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{$w$ this->path}$_2$_normalized\_production\_time\_series $\textbf{$w$}$ & $\textbf{$n$}$; \\ \end{tabular}
367
368
        ofs « "\n";
369
370
371
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " n";
        ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
372
373
        « " per kWh produced \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
374
375
376
                   \n";
377
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
378
379
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
380
381
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
382
383
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
384
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
385
386
        ofs « "\n";
387
388
389
        ofs « "Resource Key (2D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
390
391
        ofs « "n----nn";
392
393
        // 2.3. Wave attributes
ofs « "## Wave Attributes\n";
394
        ofs « "\n";
395
396
397
         ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
398
         switch (this->power_model) {
399
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
                 ofs "Design Significant Wave Height: "

"this->design_significant_wave_height_m " m \n";
400
401
402
403
                 ofs « "Design Energy Period: " « this->design_energy_period_s « " s \n";
404
405
                  hreak:
             }
406
407
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
```

```
ofs « "Normalized Performance Matrix: "
410
                      « this->interpolator.path_map_2D[0] « " \n";
411
412
                 break;
413
             }
414
415
             default: {
416
                 // write nothing!
417
418
                 break;
             }
419
420
        }
421
422
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
423
        // 2.4. Wave Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
424
425
        ofs « "\n";
426
427
428
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
429
430
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Dispatch: " \mbox{\tt w} this->total_dispatch_kWh
431
            « " kWh \n";
432
433
434
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
435
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
        ofs « "\n";
436
437
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
438
439
440
441
        ofs « "n-----nn";
442
443
        ofs.close();
444
445
        return;
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

#### 4.30.3.8 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.	
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.	

```
491
        ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
492
        ofs « "Significant Wave Height [m],";
493
        ofs « "Energy Period [s],";
        ofs « "Production [kW],";
494
        ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
495
        ofs « "Storage [kW],";
496
497
        ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
498
        ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
499
        ofs « "\n";
500
501
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
502
503
            ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
504
505
             if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
                 506
507
508
             }
509
            else {
                 ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
511
512
            }
513
514
515
            ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
516
517
518
519
520
            ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
            ofs « "\n";
521
522
523
524
        return;
525 } /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

#### 4.30.3.9 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
830 {
831  // 1. invoke base class method
832  load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
833  timestep,
834  dt_hrs,
835  production_kW,
```

```
836 load_kW

837 );

838

839

840 //...

841

842 return load_kW;

843 } /* commit() */
```

#### 4.30.3.10 computeProductionkW()

```
double Wave::computeProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
signficiant_wave_height← _m	The significant wave height (wave statistic) [m].
energy_period_s	The energy period (wave statistic) [s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave turbine.

```
728
        // given production time series override
729
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
730
            double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
731
732
           return production_kW;
733
734
735
        // check if no resource
736
       if (significant_wave_height_m <= 0 or energy_period_s <= 0) {
737
            return 0;
738
739
740
        // compute production
741
       double production_kW = 0;
742
743
       switch (this->power_model) {
           case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
744
745
                production_kW = this->__computeParaboloidProductionkW(
746
                    timestep,
747
748
                    significant_wave_height_m,
749
                    energy_period_s
750
               );
751
752
               break;
753
754
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
755
               production_kW = this->__computeGaussianProductionkW(
756
757
                   timestep,
758
                    dt_hrs,
```

```
significant_wave_height_m,
760
                       energy_period_s
761
                  );
762
763
                  break;
764
             }
765
766
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
767
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
768
                       timestep,
769
                      dt_hrs,
770
                      significant_wave_height_m,
771
                      energy_period_s
772
773
774
775
                 break;
             }
776
777
             default: {
778
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave::computeProductionkW(): ";
                 error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
779
780
781
782
783
                 #ifdef _WIN32
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
785
                  #endif
786
787
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
788
789
                  break:
790
             }
791
792
793
         return production_kW;
794 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.30.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

### 4.30.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.30.4.1 design\_energy\_period\_s

```
double Wave::design_energy_period_s
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.30.4.2 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.30.4.3 power\_model

WavePowerProductionModel Wave::power\_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

# 4.30.4.4 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wave::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

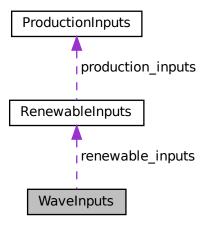
- header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp

# 4.31 WaveInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WaveInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m = 3

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

• double design\_energy\_period\_s = 10

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power\_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID

The wave power production model to be applied.

• std::string path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

# 4.31.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.31.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.31.2.1 capital cost

```
double WaveInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.31.2.2 design\_energy\_period\_s

```
double WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s = 10
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.31.2.3 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m = 3
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.31.2.4 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

### 4.31.2.5 path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix

```
std::string WaveInputs::path_2_normalized_performance_matrix = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

### 4.31.2.6 power\_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel WaveInputs::power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

# 4.31.2.7 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WaveInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.31.2.8 resource\_key

```
int WaveInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h

# 4.32 Wind Class Reference

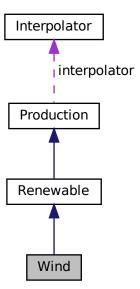
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#include <Wind.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wind:



Collaboration diagram for Wind:



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### **Public Member Functions**

Wind (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

Wind (int, double, WindInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wind (void)

Destructor for the Wind class.

### **Public Attributes**

• double design\_speed\_ms

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power\_model

The wind power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

### **Private Member Functions**

• void checkInputs (WindInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double <u>computeCubicProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under a cubic production model.

double computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

# 4.32.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

# 4.32.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.32.2.1 Wind() [1/2]

```
Wind::Wind ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

```
501 {
502     return;
503 } /* Wind() */
```

### 4.32.2.2 Wind() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
535
536 Renewable(
         n_points,
538
         n_years,
539
         wind_inputs.renewable_inputs,
540
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
541 )
542 {
543
          // 1. check inputs
544
         this->__checkInputs(wind_inputs);
545
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WIND;
this->type_str = "WIND";
546
547
548
549
550
         this->resource_key = wind_inputs.resource_key;
551
552
         this->design_speed_ms = wind_inputs.design_speed_ms;
553
554
         this->power_model = wind_inputs.power_model;
555
556
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC): {
   this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
557
558
559
560
561
              }
562
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
563
564
565
```

```
566
                 break;
567
568
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
569
570
571
572
573
            }
574
575
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
576
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
577
578
579
580
581
                 #ifdef _WIN32
582
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
583
584
585
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
586
587
                 break;
             }
588
589
        }
590
        if (wind_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
592
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
593
594
        else {
595
             this->capital_cost = wind_inputs.capital_cost;
596
597
598
         if (wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
599
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
600
601
        else {
602
             this->operation maintenance cost kWh =
603
                 wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
604
        }
605
606
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
607
608
609
610
        // 3. construction print
611
        if (this->print_flag) {
612
             std::cout « "Wind object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
613
614
615
        return:
        /* Renewable() */
616 }
```

### 4.32.2.3 ∼Wind()

### 4.32.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.32.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

Ref: Zafar [2018]

#### **Parameters**

wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.
-------------	---

```
66 {
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
67
         if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";</pre>
68
69
             error_str += "WindInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
72
            #ifdef _WIN32
73
74
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
75
76
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
77
78
        else if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms < 12) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Wind(): ";
    warning_str += "Setting WindInputs::design_speed_ms to less than 12 m/s may be ";</pre>
79
80
81
             warning_str += "technically unrealistic";
              std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
        }
85
86
         return;
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.32.3.2 computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Milan et al. [2010] Ref: Zafar [2018]

### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
176 {
177
        double production = 0;
178
179
        double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
180
           this->design_speed_ms;
181
182
        if (turbine_speed < -0.7857 or turbine_speed > 0.7857) {
183
           production = 0;
184
185
186
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.7857 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
187
           production = (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(wind_resource_ms, 3);
188
189
        else {
190
           production = 1;
191
192
193
194
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
195 }
       /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

### 4.32.3.3 computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

# Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
229 {
230
         double production = 0;
231
232
         double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
233
             this->design_speed_ms;
234
         if (turbine_speed < -0.76 or turbine_speed > 0.68) {
235
236
             production = 0;
237
238
         else if (turbine_speed >= -0.76 and turbine_speed <= 0) { production = 1.03273 * exp(-5.97588 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) - <math>0.03273;
239
240
         }
241
242
243
244
             production = 0.16154 * exp(-9.30254 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) + 0.83846;
245
246
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
2.47
248 }
         /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

### 4.32.3.4 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wind turbine.

### 4.32.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wind turbine [CAD].

```
110 {
111          double capital_cost_per_kW = 3000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
112
113          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
114 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

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### 4.32.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wind turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
137 {
138          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.025 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.025;
139
140          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
141 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.32.3.7 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
302 {
        // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
303
304
305
        std::ofstream ofs;
306
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
307
        // 2. write summary results (markdown) ofs « "# ";
308
309
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
310
        ofs « " kW WIND Summary Results\n";
311
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
312
313
314
        // 2.1. Production attributes
ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
315
316
        ofs « "\n";
317
318
319
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
320
        ofs « "\n";
321
        ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
322
             « this->normalized_production_series_given « "
323
324
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
325
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
326
                 « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
327
        ofs « "\n";
328
329
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " n";
330
        ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « "
```

```
332
       ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
333
           « " per kWh produced \n";
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
334
           « " \n";
335
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
336
337
                 \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
338
339
340
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
341
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
342
343
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
344
345
        ofs « "\n";
346
347
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
348
349
350
        ofs « "n----nn";
351
        // 2.3. Wind attributes
ofs « "## Wind Attributes\n";
352
353
        ofs « "\n";
354
355
356
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
357
        switch (this->power_model) {
358
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC):
               ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
359
360
361
               break:
362
           }
363
364
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
               ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s
365
366
367
                break:
368
           }
369
370
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
371
372
373
               break:
374
            }
375
376
            default: {
377
                // write nothing!
378
379
                break;
            }
380
        }
381
382
383
        ofs « "n----nn";
384
       // 2.4. Wind Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
385
386
        ofs « "\n";
387
388
389
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
390
        ofs « "\n";
391
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
392
           « " kWh \n";
393
394
        395
396
        ofs « "\n";
397
398
       ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
399
400
401
402
        ofs « "n----nn";
403
404
        ofs.close();
405
406
        return;
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.32.3.8 writeTimeSeries()

```
std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
445 {
446
           / 1. create filestream
447
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
448
         std::ofstream ofs;
449
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
450
451
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
452
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
         ofs « "Wind Resource [m/s],";
453
454
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],"; ofs « "Storage [kW],";
455
456
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
457
458
459
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
460
461
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
462
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
463
464
465
              if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
466
                   ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
             }
467
468
469
             else {
470
                  ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
471
             }
472
473
             ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
             ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
474
475
476
477
478
             ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
479
             ofs « "\n";
480
481
         return;
482
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

### 4.32.3.9 commit()

```
double Wind::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
774 {
775
            // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
776
777
778
779
                 timestep,
                  dt_hrs,
                  production_kW, load_kW
780
781
            );
783
784
785
786
           return load_kW;
/* commit() */
787 }
```

# 4.32.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
wind_resource_ms	Wind resource (i.e. wind speed) [m/s].

### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

4.32 Wind Class Reference 273

```
682
         // check if no resource
683
        if (wind_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
684
             return 0;
685
686
687
         // compute production
688
        double production_kW = 0;
689
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC): {
690
691
                 production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
692
693
                     timestep,
694
                      dt hrs,
695
                      wind_resource_ms
696
                 );
697
698
                 break:
699
             }
700
701
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
702
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
703
                      timestep,
704
                      dt hrs,
705
                      wind_resource_ms
706
                 );
707
708
709
             }
710
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
711
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
712
713
                      timestep,
714
715
                      wind_resource_ms
716
717
                 );
718
                 break:
719
            }
720
721
             default: {
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind::computeProductionkW(): ";
722
                 error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
723
724
725
726
727
                 #ifdef _WIN32
728
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
729
730
                 #endif
731
                 throw std::runtime error(error str);
732
733
                 break;
734
             }
735
        }
736
737
        return production kW;
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

### 4.32.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

*timestep* The current time step of the Model run.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
635 // 1. reset attributes
636 //...
```

```
637
638 // 2. invoke base class method
639 Renewable :: handleReplacement(timestep);
640
641 return;
642 } /* __handleReplacement() */
```

# 4.32.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.32.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Wind::design_speed_ms
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.32.4.2 power\_model

```
WindPowerProductionModel Wind::power_model
```

The wind power production model to be applied.

# 4.32.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wind::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

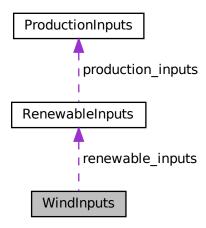
- header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp

# 4.33 WindInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WindInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 14

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC

The wind power production model to be applied.

# 4.33.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

### 4.33.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.33.2.1 capital cost

```
double WindInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.33.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double WindInputs::design_speed_ms = 14
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.33.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

### 4.33.2.4 power\_model

WindPowerProductionModel WindInputs::power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC

The wind power production model to be applied.

### 4.33.2.5 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WindInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

### 4.33.2.6 resource key

```
int WindInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h

# **Chapter 5**

# **File Documentation**

# 5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference

Header file for the Controller class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
#include "Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# Classes

· class Controller

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# **Enumerations**

• enum ControlMode { LOAD\_FOLLOWING, CYCLE\_CHARGING, N\_CONTROL\_MODES } An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Controller class.

# 5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.1.2.1 ControlMode

```
enum ControlMode
```

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

### Enumerator

LOAD_FOLLOWING	Load following control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
CYCLE_CHARGING	Cycle charging control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and
	optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
N_CONTROL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in ControlMode.

```
69 {
70 LOAD_FOLLOWING,
71 CYCLE_CHARGING,
72 N_CONTROL_MODES
73 }
```

# 5.2 header/doxygen\_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

# 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

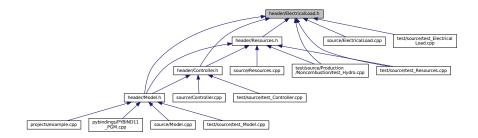
# 5.3 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

· class ElectricalLoad

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

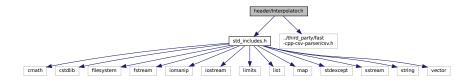
# 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

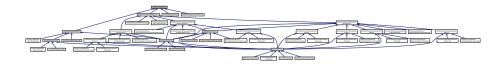
# 5.4 header/Interpolator.h File Reference

Header file for the Interpolator class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

· struct InterpolatorStruct1D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

• struct InterpolatorStruct2D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

· class Interpolator

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

# 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Interpolator class.

# 5.5 header/Model.h File Reference

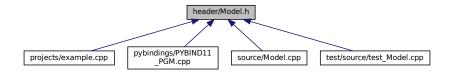
Header file for the Model class.

Include dependency graph for Model.h:

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
#include "Storage/LiIon.h"
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct ModelInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2 electrical load time series, for which a valid input must be provided).

class Model

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

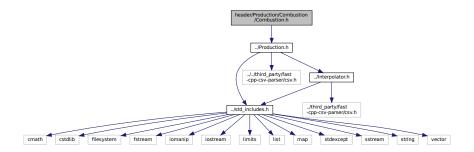
# 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Model class.

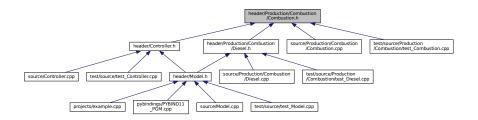
# 5.6 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference

Header file for the Combustion class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

· struct CombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

struct Emissions

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

class Combustion

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

### **Enumerations**

enum CombustionType { DIESEL , N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

• enum FuelMode { FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR , FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP , N\_FUEL\_MODES }

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Combustion class.

Header file for the Noncombustion class.

# 5.6.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.6.2.1 CombustionType

```
enum CombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

### Enumerator

DIESEL	A diesel generator.
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in CombustionType.

```
58 {
59 DIESEL,
60 N_COMBUSTION_TYPES
61 }:
```

# 5.6.2.2 FuelMode

enum FuelMode

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

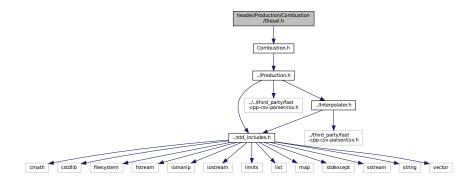
FUEL_MODE_LINEAR	A linearized fuel curve model (i.e., HOMER-like model)
FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP	Interpolating over a given fuel lookup table.
N_FUEL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in FuelMode.

```
71 {
72 FUEL_MODE_LINEAR,
73 FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP,
74 N_FUEL_MODES
75 };
```

# 5.7 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference

Header file for the Diesel class.

```
#include "Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct DieselInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

· class Diesel

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

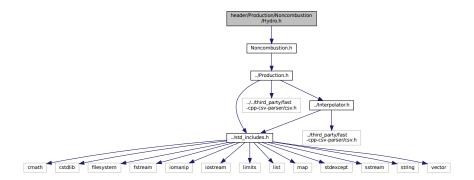
# 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Diesel class.

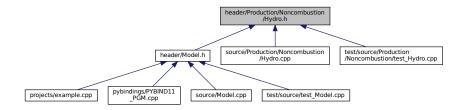
# 5.8 header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h File Reference

Header file for the Hydro class.

#include "Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Classes**

struct HydroInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

· class Hydro

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

# **Enumerations**

enum HydroTurbineType { HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON , HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS , HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN , N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES }

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

enum HydroInterpKeys { GENERATOR\_EFFICIENCY\_INTERP\_KEY , TURBINE\_EFFICIENCY\_INTERP\_KEY , FLOW\_TO\_POWER\_INTERP\_KEY , N\_HYDRO\_INTERP\_KEYS }

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

# 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Hydro class.

# 5.8.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.8.2.1 HydroInterpKeys

```
enum HydroInterpKeys
```

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

# Enumerator

GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for generator efficiency interpolation.
TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for turbine efficiency interpolation.
FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY	The key for flow to power interpolation.
N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroInterpKeys.

```
72 {
73 GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
74 TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
75 FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
76 N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS
77 };
```

### 5.8.2.2 HydroTurbineType

```
enum HydroTurbineType
```

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON	A Pelton turbine (impluse)	
HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS	A Francis turbine (reaction)	
HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN	A Kaplan turbine (reaction)	
N_HYDRO_TURBINES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroTurbineType.	

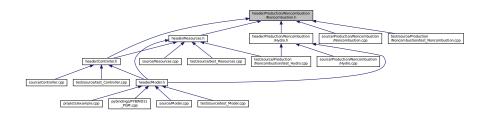
```
58 {
59 HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
60 HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS,
61 HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN,
62 N_HYDRO_TURBINES
63 };
```

# 5.9 header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h File Reference

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

• struct NoncombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Noncombustion

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

# **Enumerations**

enum NoncombustionType { HYDRO , N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.9.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

# 5.9.1.1 NoncombustionType

```
enum NoncombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

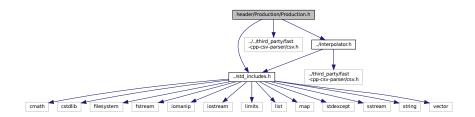
HYDRO	A hydroelectric generator (either with reservoir or not)
N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in NoncombustionType.

```
58 {
59 HYDRO,
60 N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES
61 };
```

# 5.10 header/Production/Production.h File Reference

Header file for the Production class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct ProductionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the <u>Production</u> constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

class Production

The base class of the <u>Production</u> hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

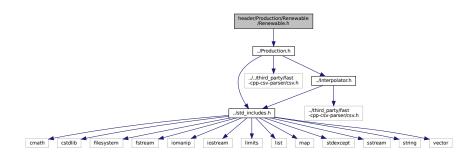
# 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Production class.

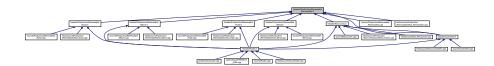
# 5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference

Header file for the Renewable class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Classes**

• struct RenewableInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Renewable

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

# **Enumerations**

```
enum RenewableType {
    SOLAR , TIDAL , WAVE , WIND ,
    N_RENEWABLE_TYPES }
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Renewable class.

# 5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

# 5.11.2.1 RenewableType

```
enum RenewableType
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

### Enumerator

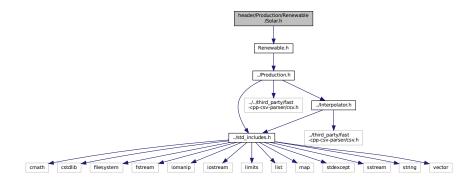
SOLAR	A solar photovoltaic (PV) array.	
TIDAL	A tidal stream turbine (or tidal energy converter, TEC)	
WAVE	A wave energy converter (WEC)	
WIND	A wind turbine.	
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in RenewableType.	

```
58 {
59 SOLAR,
60 TIDAL,
61 WAVE,
62 WIND,
63 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES
64 };
```

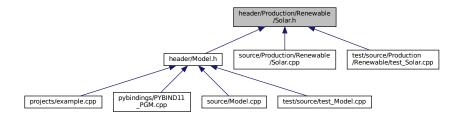
# 5.12 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference

Header file for the Solar class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Classes**

struct SolarInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Solar

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

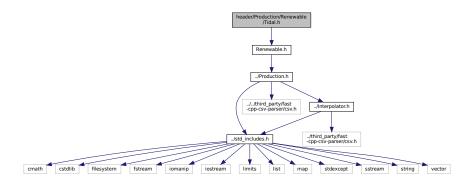
# 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Solar class.

# 5.13 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference

Header file for the Tidal class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct TidalInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Tidal

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

### **Enumerations**

 enum TidalPowerProductionModel { TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC , TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

# 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Tidal class.

# 5.13.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.13.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel

enum TidalPowerProductionModel

# Enumerator

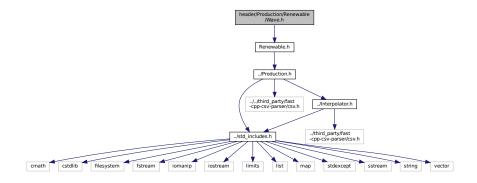
TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	TidalPowerProductionModel.

```
59 {
60 TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC,
61 TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
62 TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP,
63 N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
64 };
```

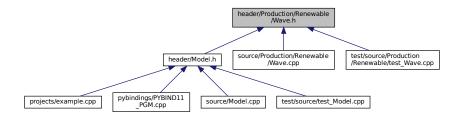
# 5.14 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference

Header file for the Wave class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct WaveInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wave

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

# **Enumerations**

enum WavePowerProductionModel { WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN , WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID , WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

# 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wave class.

# 5.14.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.14.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel

enum WavePowerProductionModel

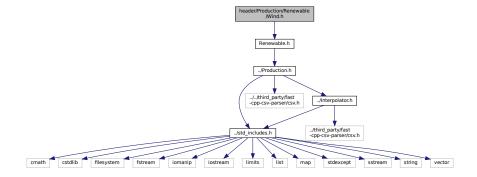
### Enumerator

WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	A Gaussian power production model.
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	A paraboloid power production model.
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given performance matrix.
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WavePowerProductionModel.

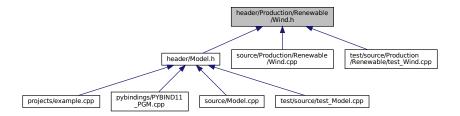
# 5.15 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference

Header file for the Wind class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct WindInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wind

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum WindPowerProductionModel { WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC , WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

## 5.15.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wind class.

## 5.15.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.15.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel

enum WindPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

WIND_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WindPowerProductionModel.

60 WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC,

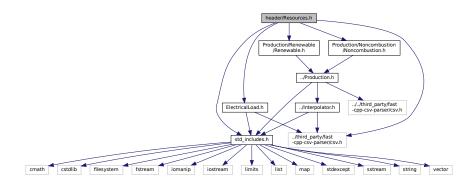
59

```
61 WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
62 WIND_POWER_LOOKUP,
63 N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
64 };
```

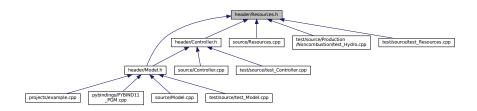
## 5.16 header/Resources.h File Reference

Header file for the Resources class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

class Resources

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 5.16.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Resources class.

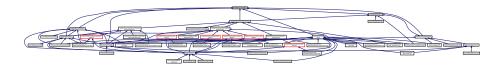
## 5.17 header/std includes.h File Reference

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iiostream>
#include <liimits>
#include <liist>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
Include dependency graph for std includes.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



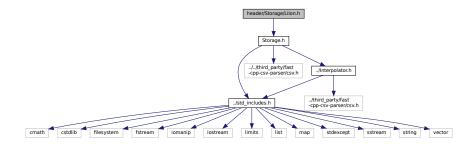
## 5.17.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

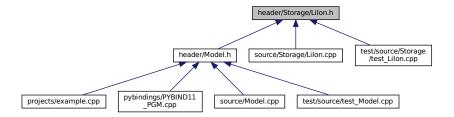
## 5.18 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference

Header file for the Lilon class.

```
#include "Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct LilonInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

· class Lilon

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

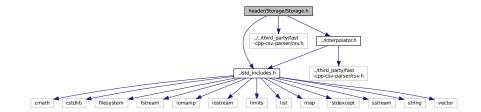
## 5.18.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Lilon class.

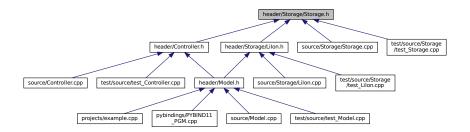
## 5.19 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference

Header file for the Storage class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct StorageInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

· class Storage

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

#### **Enumerations**

enum StorageType { LIION , N\_STORAGE\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

## 5.19.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Storage class.

## 5.19.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.19.2.1 StorageType

enum StorageType

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

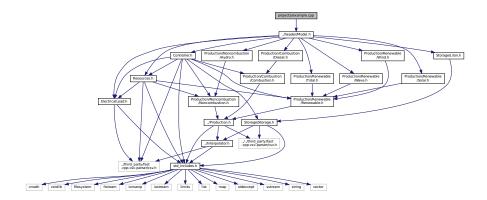
## Enumerator

LIION	A system of lithium ion batteries.
N_STORAGE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in StorageType.

```
61
62 LIION,
```

## 5.20 projects/example.cpp File Reference

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for example.cpp:



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 5.20.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.20.1.1 main()

```
int main (
                   int argc,
                   char ** argv )
51 {
52
53
             1. construct Model object
55
              This block constructs a Model object, which is the central container for the
56
              entire microgrid model.
57
          \star The fist argument that must be provided to the Model constructor is a valid
58
59
              path (either relative or absolute) to a time series of electrical load data.
60
              For an example of the expected format, see
              data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
63
              Note that the length of the given electrical load time series defines the modelled project life (so if you want to model n years of microgrid operation, then you must pass a path to n years worth of electrical load data). In addition,
64
65
              the given electrical load time series defines which points in time are modelled.
              As such, all subsequent time series data which is passed in must (1) be of the
              same length as the electrical load time series, and (2) provide data for the same set of points in time. Of course, the electrical load time series can be of arbitrary length, and it need not be a uniform time series.
69
70
72
              The second argument that one can provide is the desired disptach control mode.
```

```
\star If nothing is given here, then the model will default to simple load following
        * control. However, one can stipulate which control mode to use by altering the
75
76
        \star control_mode attribute of the ModelInputs structure. In this case, the
77
           cycle charging control mode is being set.
78
79
80
       std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
           "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
81
82
83
       ModelInputs model inputs;
84
       model inputs.path 2 electrical load time series =
85
86
           path 2 electrical load time series;
87
88
       model_inputs.control_mode = ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING;
89
90
       Model model (model inputs):
91
92
94
95
        \star 2. add Diesel objects to Model
96
        * This block defines and adds a set of diesel generators to the Model object.
97
98
        \star \, In this example, a single DieselInputs structure is used to define and add
100
           three diesel generators to the model.
101
102
         \star The first diesel generator is defined as a 300 kW generator (which shows an
103

* example of how to access and alter an encapsulated attribute of DieselInputs).
* In addition, the diesel generator is taken to be a sunk cost (and so no capital

104
105
           cost is incurred in the first time step; the opposite is true for non-sunk
106
107
108
        \star The last two diesel generators are defined as 150 kW each. Likewise, they are
        \star also sunk assets (since the same DieselInputs structure is being re-used without
109
110
        * overwriting the is_sunk attribute).
111
112
         \star For more details on the various attributes of DieselInputs, refer to the
         * PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
113
114
            example, the default values apply.
115
116
117
        DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
118
119
        // 2.1. add 1 x 300 kW diesel generator (since mean load is ~250 kW)
120
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
121
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
122
123
        model.addDiesel(diesel inputs);
124
125
         / 2.2. add 2 x 150 kW diesel generators (since max load is 500 kW)
126
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
127
128
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
129
        model.addDiesel(diesel inputs);
130
131
132
133
134
         * 3. add renewable resources to Model
135
136
           This block adds a set of renewable resource time series to the Model object.
137
138
         \star The first resource added is a solar resource time series, which gives
139
           horizontal irradiance [kW/m2] at each point in time. Again, remember that all
140
            given time series must align with the electrical load time series (i.e., same
            length, same points). For an example of the expected format, see
141
142
143
         * data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
144
145
         \star Finally, note the declaration of a solar resource key. This variable will be
146
            re-used later to associate a solar PV array object with this particular solar
        * resource. This method of key association between resource and asset allows for
147
           greater flexibility in modelling production assets that are exposed to different
148
149
           renewable resources (due to being geographically separated, etc.).
150
151
            The second resource added is a tidal resource time series, which gives tidal
152
            stream speed [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format,
153
154
155
           data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
156
157
           Again, note the tidal resource key.
158
159
            The third resource added is a wave resource time series, which gives significant
160
            wave height [m] and energy period [s] at each point in time. For an example of
```

```
161
         * the expected format, see
162
163
           data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
164
165
         * Again, note the wave resource key.
166
167
           The fourth resource added is a wind resource time series, which gives wind speed
168
            [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
169
170
        * data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
171
172
         * Again, note the wind resource key.
173
174
           The fifth resource added is a hydro resource time series, which gives inflow
175
           rate [m3/hr] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
176
        * data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
177
178
179
         * Again, note the hydro resource key.
180
181
182
        // 3.1. add solar resource time series
183
        int solar_resource_key = 0;
184
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
185
             data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
186
187
        model.addResource(
188
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
189
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
190
            solar_resource_key
191
       );
192
193
        // 3.2. add tidal resource time series
194
        int tidal_resource_key = 1;
195
        std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
            "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
196
197
198
        model.addResource(
199
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
200
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
201
            tidal_resource_key
202
       ):
203
204
        // 3.3. add wave resource time series
        int wave_resource_key = 2;
205
206
        std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
207
            "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
208
209
        model.addResource(
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
210
211
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
212
            wave_resource_key
213
       );
214
215
        // 3.4. add wind resource time series
216
        int wind resource key = 3;
217
        std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
218
            "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
219
220
        model.addResource(
            RenewableType :: WIND,
221
222
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
223
            wind_resource_key
224
        );
225
226
        // 3.5. add hydro resource time series
227
        int hydro_resource_key = 4;
228
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
229
            "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
230
231
        model.addResource(
232
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
233
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
234
            hydro_resource_key
235
        );
236
237
238
239
240
         * 4. add Hydro object to Model
241
242
           This block defines and adds a hydroelectric asset to the Model object.
243
244
         \star In this example, a 300 kW hydroelectric station with a 10,000 m3 reservoir
245
           is defined. The initial reservoir state is set to 50\% (so half full), and the
246
         * hydroelectric asset is taken to be a sunk asset (so no capital cost incurred
247
           in the first time step). Note the association with the previously given hydro
```

```
248
         * resource series by way of the hydro resource key.
249
250
         \star For more details on the various attributes of HydroInputs, refer to the
2.51
         \star PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
2.52
            example, the default values apply.
253
254
255
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
256
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
2.57
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
        hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
258
259
        hydro inputs.noncombustion inputs.production inputs.is sunk = true;
260
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
261
262
        model.addHydro(hydro_inputs);
263
264
265
266
267
            5. add Renewable objects to Model
268
269
         \star This block defines and adds a set of renewable production assets to the Model
270
         * object.
271
272
         \star The first block defines and adds a solar PV array to the Model object. In this
         \star example, the installed solar capacity is set to 250 kW. Note the association
273
274
            with the previously given solar resource series by way of the solar resource
         \star key. Also, note that this asset is not taken as sunk (as the is_sunk attribute
275
276
         \star of the SolarInputs structure is unchanged and thus defaults to true). As such,
277
         \star this asset will incur a capital cost in the first time step.
278
         * For more details on the various attributes of SolarInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
280
            manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
281
            example, the default values apply.
282
         * The second block defines and adds a tidal turbine to the Model object. In this
283
            example, the installed tidal capacity is set to 120\ kW. In addition, the design speed of the asset (i.e., the speed at which the rated capacity is achieved) is
284
285
286
            set to 2.5 m/s. Note the association with the previously given tidal resource
287
            series by way of the tidal resource key.
288
            For more details on the various attributes of TidalInputs, refer to the PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this example, the default values apply.
289
290
291
292
293
         \star The third block defines and adds a wind turbine to the Model object. In this
294
            example, the installed wind capacity is set to 150 kW. In addition, the design
295
            speed of the asset is not given, and so will default to 8 \ensuremath{\text{m/s}}. Note the
296
            association with the previously given tidal resource series by way of the wind
297
         * resource kev.
298
299
            For more details on the various attributes of WindInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
300
            manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
301
         \star example, the default values apply.
302
303
             The fourth block defines and adds a wave energy converter to the Model object.
            In this example, the installed wave capacity is set to 100 kW. Note the
305
            association with the previously given wave resource series by way of the wave
306
         * resource key.
307
308
         * For more details on the various attributes of WaveInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
         * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
309
310
             example, the default values apply.
311
312
313
         // 5.1. add 1 x 250 kW solar PV array
314
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
315
316
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
317
        solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
318
319
        model.addSolar(solar_inputs);
320
           5.2. add 1 x 120 kW tidal turbine
321
322
        TidalInputs tidal inputs;
323
324
        tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 120;
325
        tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = 2.5;
326
        tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
327
328
        model.addTidal(tidal inputs);
329
          / 5.3. add 1 x 150 kW wind turbine
330
331
        WindInputs wind_inputs;
332
333
        wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
334
        wind inputs.resource key = wind resource key;
```

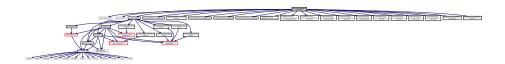
```
335
       model.addWind(wind_inputs);
336
337
338
        // 5.4. add 1 x 100 kW wave energy converter
339
       WaveInputs wave_inputs;
340
341
        wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
342
        wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
343
344
       model.addWave(wave_inputs);
345
346
347
348
349
        * 6. add LiIon object to Model
350
        \,\,\star\,\, This block defines and adds a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the
351
352
        * Model object.
353
        * In this example, a battery energy storage system with a 500 kW power capacity
355
        * and a 1050 kWh energy capacity (which represents about four hours of mean load
356
        * autonomy) is defined.
357
358
        * For more details on the various attributes of LiIonInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
        * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
359
        * example, the default values apply.
361
362
363
        // 6.1. add 1 x (500 kW, ) lithium ion battery energy storage system
364
       LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
365
366
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW = 500;
367
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 1050;
368
369
       model.addLiIon(liion_inputs);
370
371
372
373
374
         \star 7. run and write results
375
376
        * This block runs the model and then writes results to the given output path
377
           (either relative or absolute). Note that the writeResults() will create the
        * last directory on the given path, but not any in-between directories, so be
           sure those exist before calling out to this method.
379
380
381
382
       model.run();
383
384
       model.writeResults("projects/example cpp");
386
387 }
       /* main() */
```

## 5.21 pybindings/PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp File Reference

#### Bindings file for PGMcpp.

```
#include <pybind11/pybind11.h>
#include "../header/Model.h"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
```

```
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp"
Include dependency graph for PYBIND11 PGM.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• PYBIND11\_MODULE (PGMcpp, m)

### 5.21.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for PGMcpp. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.21.2 Function Documentation

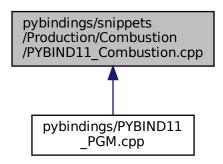
#### 5.21.2.1 PYBIND11\_MODULE()

```
PYBIND11_MODULE (
               PGMcpp ,
               m )
56
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp"
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp"
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
61
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
62
63
64
       #include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
65
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp"
67
68
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp"
69
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp"
70
72
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp"
73
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
74
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
75
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
76
78
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
79
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp
80
81 }
       /* PYBIND11 MODULE() */
```

# 5.22 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_← Combustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- FuelMode::FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR value ("FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP", FuelMode::FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP) .value("N\_FUEL\_MODES"
- &CombustionInputs::production\_inputs def\_readwrite ("fuel\_mode", &CombustionInputs::fuel\_mode) .def\_
   readwrite("nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual"
- &CombustionInputs::production\_inputs &CombustionInputs::nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual def\_readwrite ("cycle\_charging\_setpoint", &CombustionInputs::cycle\_charging\_setpoint) .def\_readwrite("path\_2\_fuel\_← interp\_data"
- interp\_data"
   &CombustionInputs::production\_inputs &CombustionInputs::nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual &CombustionInputs::path\_2\_fuel\_def (pybind11::init())
- &Emissions::CO2\_kg def\_readwrite ("CO\_kg", &Emissions::CO\_kg) .def\_readwrite("NOx\_kg"
- &Emissions::CO2\_kg &Emissions::NOx\_kg def\_readwrite ("SOx\_kg", &Emissions::SOx\_kg) .def\_← readwrite("CH4\_kg"

#### **Variables**

&Emissions::CO2\_kg &Emissions::NOx\_kg &Emissions::CH4\_kg def\_readwrite("PM\_kg", &Emissions::
 — PM\_kg) .def(pybind11 &Combustion::type def\_readwrite ("fuel\_mode", &Combustion::fuel\_mode) .def\_
 readwrite("total\_emissions"

#### 5.22.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Combustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.22.2 Function Documentation

```
5.22.2.1 def()
```

```
&InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &InterpolatorStruct2D:
&InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix def (
            pybind11::init() )
5.22.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/4]
& Emissions::CO2_kg def_readwrite (
             "CO_kq" ,
             &Emissions::CO_kg )
5.22.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/4]
& CombustionInputs::production_inputs & CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual def \leftrightarrow def
_readwrite (
             "cycle_charging_setpoint" ,
             &CombustionInputs::cycle_charging_setpoint )
5.22.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/4]
& CombustionInputs::production_inputs def_readwrite (
             "fuel_mode" ,
             &CombustionInputs::fuel_mode )
5.22.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/4]
& Emissions::CO2_kg & Emissions::NOx_kg def_readwrite (
             "SOx_kg" ,
```

&Emissions::SOx\_kg )

#### 5.22.2.6 value() [1/2]

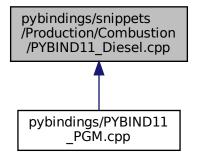
### 5.22.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.22.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.23 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs def\_readwrite ("replace\_running\_hrs", &DieselInputs::replace\_running\_
  hrs", &DieselInputs::replace\_
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_← cost\_kWh", &DieselInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("fuel\_cost\_L"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L def\_readwrite ("minimum load ratio", &DieselInputs::minimum load ratio) .def readwrite("minimum runtime hrs"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr def\_readwrite ("linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh", &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh) .def\_readwrite("linear\_← fuel\_intercept\_LkWh"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh def\_readwrite ("CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL", &DieselInputs ← ::CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL) .def\_readwrite("CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL def\_readwrite ("NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL", &DieselInputs::NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL) .def\_readwrite("SOx\_← emissions\_intensity\_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL)
   .def\_← readwrite("PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL"

• &DieselInputs::combustion inputs &DieselInputs::capital cost &DieselInputs::fuel cost L &DieselInputs::minimum runtime hr

- &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intens &DieselInputs::PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL def (pybind11::init())
- &Diesel::minimum\_load\_ratio def\_readwrite ("minimum\_runtime\_hrs", &Diesel::minimum\_runtime\_hrs) .def\_readwrite("time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs"

## 5.23.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Diesel class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.23.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.23.2.1 def()

#### 5.23.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/8]

```
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::co_emissions_inte
& DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL def_readwrite (
                                  "CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL" ,
                                  &DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh def_readwrite (
                                  "CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL" ,
                                  &DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs def_readwrite (
                                  "linear_fuel_slope_LkWh" ,
                                  &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh )
5.23.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L
def_readwrite (
                                   "minimum_load_ratio" ,
                                  &DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio )
5.23.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/8]
& Diesel::minimum_load_ratio def_readwrite (
                                  "minimum_runtime_hrs" ,
                                  &Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs )
```

#### 5.23.2.7 def\_readwrite() [6/8]

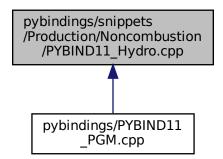
# 5.24 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11\_← Hydro.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

&DieselInputs::replace\_running\_hrs )

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

& DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs def\_readwrite (
 "replace\_running\_hrs",



#### **Functions**

• HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON value ("HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS", HydroTurbine 
Type::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS) .value("HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN"

- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN value ("N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES", HydroTurbineType::N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES)
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &HydroInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital cost"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs &HydroInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance cost\_kWh", &HydroInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("fluid\_density\_kgm3"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs &HydroInputs::capital\_cost &HydroInputs::fluid\_density\_kgm3 def readwrite ("net head m", &HydroInputs::net head m) .def readwrite ("reservoir capacity m3"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs
   &HydroInputs::capital\_cost
   &HydroInputs::fluid\_density\_kgm3
   &HydroInputs::reservoir\_capacity\_m3
   &HydroInputs::turbine\_type def (pybind11::init())
- &Hydro::turbine\_type def\_readwrite ("fluid\_density\_kgm3", &Hydro::fluid\_density\_kgm3) .def\_readwrite("net
  head m"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m def\_readwrite ("reservoir\_capacity\_m3", &Hydro::reservoir\_← capacity\_m3) .def\_readwrite("init\_reservoir\_state"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state def\_readwrite ("stored\_volume\_← m3", &Hydro::stored\_volume m3).def\_readwrite("minimum\_power\_kW"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state &Hydro::minimum\_power\_kW def\_readwrite ("minimum\_flow\_m3hr", &Hydro::minimum\_flow\_m3hr) .def\_readwrite("maximum\_flow\_m3hr"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state &Hydro::minimum\_power\_kW &Hydro::maximum\_flow\_m3hr def\_readwrite ("turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr", &Hydro::turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr) .def readwrite("spill rate vec m3hr"

#### 5.24.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Hydro class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.24.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.24.2.1 def()

#### 5.24.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/9]

```
& Hydro::turbine_type def_readwrite (
            "fluid_density_kgm3",
             &Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3 )
5.24.2.3 def readwrite() [2/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost & HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
& HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 def_readwrite (
             "init_reservoir_state" ,
             &HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state )
5.24.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state & Hydro::minimum_power_kW
def_readwrite (
             "minimum_flow_m3hr" ,
             &Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr )
5.24.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost & HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
def_readwrite (
             "net_head_m" ,
            &HydroInputs::net_head_m )
5.24.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
             "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
             &HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.24.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m def_readwrite (
             "reservoir_capacity_m3",
             &Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3 )
```

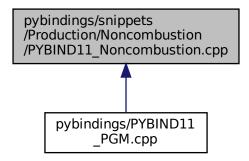
### 5.24.2.8 def\_readwrite() [7/9]

```
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs def_readwrite (
             "resource_key" ,
             &HydroInputs::resource_key )
5.24.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state def_readwrite (
             "stored_volume_m3" ,
             &Hydro::stored_volume_m3 )
5.24.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state & Hydro::minimum_power_kW
& Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr def_readwrite (
             "turbine_flow_vec_m3hr" ,
             &Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr )
5.24.2.11 value() [1/2]
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON value (
             "HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS" ,
             HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS )
5.24.2.12 value() [2/2]
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN value (
             "N_HYDRO_TURBINES" ,
             HydroTurbineType::N_HYDRO_TURBINES )
```

# 5.25 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11\_← Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Functions**

- NoncombustionType::HYDRO value ("N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES", NoncombustionType::N\_← NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES)
- &NoncombustionInputs::production\_inputs def (pybind11::init())

## 5.25.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Noncombustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

## 5.25.2 Function Documentation

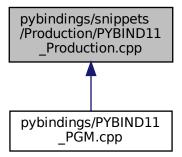
#### 5.25.2.1 def()

#### 5.25.2.2 value()

# 5.26 pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11\_Production.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Functions**

- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &ProductionInputs::is\_sunk) .def\_readwrite("capacity ← kW"
- & ProductionInputs::print\_flag & ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW def\_readwrite ("nominal\_inflation\_annual", & ProductionInputs::nominal\_inflation\_annual) .def\_readwrite("nominal\_discount\_annual"
- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW &ProductionInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual &ProductionInputs::path 2 normalized production time series def (pybind11::init())
- &Production::interpolator def\_readwrite ("print\_flag", &Production::print\_flag) .def\_readwrite("is\_running"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &Production::is\_sunk) .def\_← readwrite("normalized\_production\_series\_given"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given def\_readwrite ("n\_points", &Production::n\_points) .def\_readwrite("n\_starts"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts def\_readwrite ("n\_replacements", &Production::n\_replacements) .def\_readwrite("n\_← years"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years def\_readwrite ("running\_hours", &Production::running\_hours) .def\_readwrite("replace\_running\_hrs"

- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs def\_readwrite ("capacity\_← kW", &Production::capacity kW) .def readwrite("nominal inflation annual"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual def\_readwrite ("nominal\_discount\_annual", &Production::nominal\_discount\_annual) .def\_readwrite("real\_← discount\_annual"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual def\_readwrite ("capital\_cost", &Production::capital\_cost) .def\_← readwrite("operation maintenance cost kWh"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh def\_readwrite ("net\_← present\_cost", &Production::net\_present\_cost) .def\_readwrite("total\_dispatch\_kWh"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh def\_readwrite ("levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh", &Production::levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh) .def\_← readwrite("type\_str")
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str def\_readwrite ("path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series", &Production::path\_2\_ ← normalized\_production\_time\_series) .def\_readwrite("is\_running\_vec"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str &Production::is\_running\_vec def\_readwrite ("normalized\_production\_vec", &Production :::normalized\_production\_vec) .def\_readwrite("production\_vec\_kW"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str &Production::is\_running\_vec &Production::production\_vec\_kW def\_readwrite ("dispatch\_vec\_kW", &Production::dispatch\_vec\_kW) .def\_readwrite("storage\_vec\_kW"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str &Production::is\_running\_vec &Production::production\_vec\_kW &Production::storage\_vec\_kW def\_readwrite ("curtailment\_vec\_kW", &Production::curtailment\_vec\_kW) .def\_readwrite("capital\_cost\_vec"

### 5.26.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Production class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.26.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.26.2.1 def()

```
& ProductionInputs::print_flag & ProductionInputs::capacity_kW & ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual
& ProductionInputs::path_2_normalized_production_time_series def (
             pybind11::init() )
5.26.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs def_readwrite (
             "capacity_kW" ,
             &Production::capacity_kW )
5.26.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual def_readwrite (
             "capital_cost" ,
             &Production::capital_cost )
5.26.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & Production::total_dispatch_k
& Production::type_str & Production::is_running_vec & Production::production_vec_kW & Production::storage_vec_
def_readwrite (
             "curtailment_vec_kW" ,
             &Production::curtailment_vec_kW )
5.26.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & Production::total_dispatch_k
& Production::type_str & Production::is_running_vec & Production::production_vec_kW def_←
readwrite (
             "dispatch_vec_kW" ,
             &Production::dispatch_vec_kW )
```

#### 5.26.2.6 def\_readwrite() [5/17]

```
% Production::interpolator & Production::is_running def_readwrite (
    "is_sunk",
    &Production::is_sunk )

5.26.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/17]

& ProductionInputs::print_flag def_readwrite (
    "is_sunk",
    &ProductionInputs::is_sunk )
5.26.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/17]
```

## 5.26.2.9 def\_readwrite() [8/17]

#### 5.26.2.10 def\_readwrite() [9/17]

#### 5.26.2.11 def\_readwrite() [10/17]

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def_readwrite
             "net_present_cost" ,
             &Production::net_present_cost )
5.26.2.12 def_readwrite() [11/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
def readwrite (
             "nominal_discount_annual" ,
             &Production::nominal_discount_annual )
5.26.2.13 def_readwrite() [12/17]
& ProductionInputs::print_flag & ProductionInputs::capacity_kW def_readwrite (
             "nominal_inflation_annual" ,
             &ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual )
5.26.2.14 def_readwrite() [13/17]
```

#### 5.26.2.15 def\_readwrite() [14/17]

#### 5.26.2.16 def\_readwrite() [15/17]

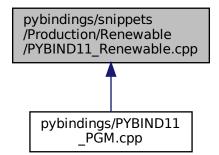
#### 5.26.2.17 def\_readwrite() [16/17]

#### 5.26.2.18 def\_readwrite() [17/17]

# 5.27 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_← Renewable.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Functions**

- RenewableType::SOLAR value ("TIDAL", RenewableType::TIDAL) .value("WAVE"
- RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value ("WIND", RenewableType::WIND) .value("N\_← RENEWABLE\_TYPES"
- &RenewableInputs::production\_inputs def (pybind11::init())

## 5.27.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Renewable class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.27.2 Function Documentation

## 5.27.2.1 def()

## 5.27.2.2 value() [1/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR value (
    "TIDAL" ,
    RenewableType::TIDAL )
```

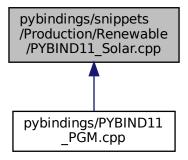
#### 5.27.2.3 value() [2/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value (
    "WIND" ,
    RenewableType::WIND )
```

# 5.28 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &SolarInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital cost"
- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs &SolarInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_ ← kWh", &SolarInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("derating"
- &SolarInputs::renewable inputs &SolarInputs::capital cost &SolarInputs::derating def (pybind11::init())

## 5.28.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Solar class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

## 5.28.2 Function Documentation

## 5.28.2.1 def()

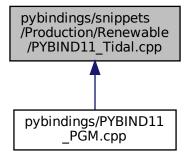
#### 5.28.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

# 5.29 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

&SolarInputs::resource\_key )



## **Functions**

- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC value ("TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL", Tidal → PowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL) .value("TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP"
- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", TidalPowerProductionModel::N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &TidalInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs &TidalInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_k
  Wh", &TidalInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_speed\_ms"

## **Variables**

## 5.29.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Tidal class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

## 5.29.2 Function Documentation

```
5.29.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

### 5.29.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.29.2.3 value() [1/2]

#### 5.29.2.4 value() [2/2]

```
TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC value (
     "TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL" ,
     TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL )
```

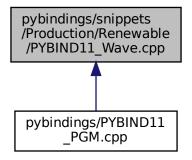
#### 5.29.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.29.3.1 def readwrite

## 5.30 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wave.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN value ("WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID", WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID) .value("WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP"
- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", WavePowerProductionModel::N\_WAVE\_POWER ← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &WaveInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_← kWh", &WaveInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_significant\_wave\_height← m"
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost &WaveInputs::design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m def\_readwrite ("design\_energy\_period\_s", &WaveInputs::design\_energy\_period\_s) .def\_readwrite("power-\_model"

#### **Variables**

## 5.30.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wave class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.30.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.30.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/3]

#### 5.30.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/3]

#### 5.30.2.3 def\_readwrite() [3/3]

#### 5.30.2.4 value() [1/2]

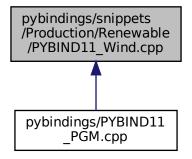
### 5.30.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.30.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.31 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- WindPowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL value ("WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP", Wind
   — PowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP) .value("N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS"
- &WindInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &WindInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital cost"

#### **Variables**

&WindInputs::renewable\_inputs &WindInputs::capital\_cost &WindInputs::design\_speed\_ms def\_
 readwrite("power\_model", &WindInputs::power\_model) .def(pybind11 &Wind::design\_speed\_ms def\_readwrite
 ("power\_model", &Wind::power\_model) .def\_readwrite("power\_model\_string"

## 5.31.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wind class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.31.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.31.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

#### 5.31.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.31.2.3 value()

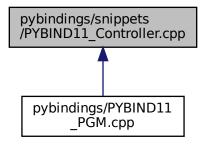
#### 5.31.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.31.3.1 def\_readwrite

## 5.32 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- ControlMode::LOAD\_FOLLOWING value ("CYCLE\_CHARGING", ControlMode::CYCLE\_CHARGING)
   .value("N\_CONTROL\_MODES"
- &Controller::control\_mode def\_readwrite ("control\_string", &Controller::control\_string) .def\_readwrite("net
   — load\_vec\_kW"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map def (pybind11 ← ::init<>()) .def("setControlMode"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map &Controller::setControlMode def ("init", &Controller::init) .def("applyDispatchControl"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map &Controller::setControlMode &Controller::applyDispatchControl def ("clear", &Controller::clear)

# 5.32.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Controller class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.32.2 Function Documentation

```
5.32.2.1 def() [1/3]
& Controller::combustion_map & Controller::setControl
& Controller::applyDispatchControl def (
          "clear" ,
          &Controller::clear )
5.32.2.2 def() [2/3]
& Controller::combustion_map & Controller::setControl
def (
          "init" ,
          &Controller::init )
5.32.2.3 def() [3/3]
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::net_load_vec_kW & Controller::combustion_map def (
          pybind11::init<> () )
5.32.2.4 def_readwrite() [1/2]
& Controller::control_mode def_readwrite (
          "control_string" ,
          &Controller::control_string )
```

### 5.32.2.5 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

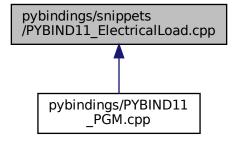
```
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::net_load_vec_kW def_readwrite (
    "missed_load_vec_kW" ,
    &Controller::missed_load_vec_kW )
```

#### 5.32.2.6 value()

# 5.33 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points def\_readwrite ("n\_years", &ElectricalLoad::n\_years) .def\_readwrite("min\_load\_← kw"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW def\_readwrite ("mean\_load\_kW", &Electrical
   Load::mean\_load\_kW) .def\_readwrite("max\_load\_kW"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW def\_readwrite ("path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series", &ElectricalLoad::path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series) .def\_← readwrite("time\_vec\_hrs"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::time\_vec\_hrs
   def readwrite ("dt vec hrs", &ElectricalLoad::dt vec hrs) .def readwrite("load vec kW"

# 5.33.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the ElectricalLoad class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.33.2 Function Documentation

```
5.33.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/4]
```

```
& ElectricalLoad::n_points & ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW & ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW & ElectricalLoad::time_
def_readwrite (
     "dt_vec_hrs" ,
     &ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs )
```

### 5.33.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/4]

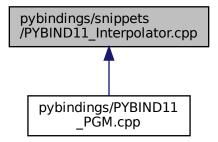
# 5.33.2.3 def\_readwrite() [3/4]

# 5.33.2.4 def\_readwrite() [4/4]

# 5.34 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Functions**

- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points def\_readwrite ("x\_vec", &InterpolatorStruct1D::x\_vec) .def\_readwrite("min
   \_x"
- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points &InterpolatorStruct1D::min\_x &InterpolatorStruct1D::y\_vec def (pybind11 ← ::init())
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows def\_readwrite ("n\_cols", &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_cols) .def\_readwrite("x\_← vec"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec def\_readwrite ("min\_x", &InterpolatorStruct2←
  D::min\_x) .def\_readwrite("max\_x"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x def\_readwrite ("y vec", &InterpolatorStruct2D::y vec) .def readwrite("min y"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x &InterpolatorStruct2D::min\_y def\_readwrite ("max\_y", &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_y) .def\_readwrite("z\_matrix"
- &Interpolator::interp\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("path\_map\_1D", &Interpolator::path\_map\_1D) .def\_
   readwrite("interp\_map\_2D"

# 5.34.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Interpolator class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.34.2 Function Documentation

### 5.34.2.1 def()

```
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x & InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec
             pybind11::init() )
5.34.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/7]
& InterpolatorStructlD::n_points & InterpolatorStructlD::min_x def_readwrite (
             max_x,
             &InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x )
5.34.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec & InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &
InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y def_readwrite (
            "max_y" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y )
5.34.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec def_readwrite (
             "min_x",
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x )
5.34.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows def_readwrite (
             "n_cols" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols )
5.34.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/7]
& Interpolator::interp_map_1D def_readwrite (
             "path_map_1D" ,
             &Interpolator::path_map_1D )
```

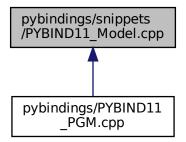
### 5.34.2.7 def\_readwrite() [6/7]

### 5.34.2.8 def\_readwrite() [7/7]

# 5.35 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Model.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Variables**

• &ModelInputs::path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series def\_readwrite("control\_mode", &ModelInputs::control\_

mode) .def(pybind11 &Model::total\_fuel\_consumed\_L def\_readwrite ("total\_emissions", &Model::total\_

emissions) .def\_readwrite("net\_present\_cost"

# 5.35.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Model class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

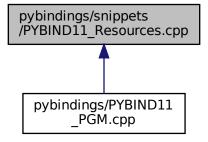
### 5.35.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.35.2.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.36 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Functions**

- &Resources::resource\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("string\_map\_1D", &Resources::string\_map\_1D) .def\_← readwrite("path\_map\_1D"
- &Resources::resource\_map\_1D &Resources::path\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("resource\_map\_2D", &Resources
   ::resource\_map\_2D) .def\_readwrite("string\_map\_2D"

# 5.36.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Resources class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

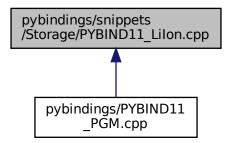
# 5.36.2 Function Documentation

### 5.36.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

# 5.37 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Functions**

- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs def\_readwrite ("capital\_cost", &LilonInputs::capital\_cost) .def\_readwrite ("operation
  —maintenance\_cost\_kWh"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh def\_readwrite ("init\_SOC", &LilonInputs::init\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("min\_SOC"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC def\_readwrite ("hysteresis\_SOC", &LilonInputs::hysteresis\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("max\_SOC"

- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC def\_readwrite ("charging\_efficiency", &LilonInputs::charging\_efficiency) .def\_← readwrite("discharging\_efficiency"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::power\_degradation\_flag def\_readwrite ("degradation\_alpha", &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_beta"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::power\_degradation\_flag &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta def\_readwrite ("degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0", &LilonInputs::degradation\_← B\_hat\_cal\_0) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_r\_cal"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::power\_degradation\_flag &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta &LilonInputs::degradation\_r\_cal def\_readwrite ("degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0", &LilonInputs::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_a\_cal"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::power\_degradation\_flag &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta &LilonInputs::degradation\_r\_cal &LilonInputs::degradation\_a\_cal def\_readwrite ("degradation\_s\_cal", &LilonInputs::degradation\_s\_cal) .def\_readwrite("gas\_constant\_JmolK"

#### **Variables**

&LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::power\_degradation\_flag &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta &LilonInputs::degradation\_r\_cal &LilonInputs::degradation\_a\_cal &LilonInputs::gas\_constant\_def\_readwrite("gas\_constant\_JmolK", &LilonInputs::gas\_constant\_JmolK) .def(pybind11 &Lilon::power\_degradation\_flag def\_readwrite ("dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh", &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("dynamic power\_capacity\_kW"

# 5.37.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Lilon class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.37.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.37.2.1 def readwrite() [1/9]

### 5.37.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/9]

```
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC def_readwrite (
             "charging_efficiency" ,
             &LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency )
5.37.2.3 def_readwrite() [3/9]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag
def_readwrite (
             "degradation_alpha" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha )
5.37.2.4 def_readwrite() [4/9]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag
& LiIonInputs::degradation_beta def_readwrite (
             "degradation_B_hat_cal_0" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 )
5.37.2.5 def_readwrite() [5/9]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag
& LiIonInputs::degradation_beta & LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal def_readwrite (
             "degradation_Ea_cal_0" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 )
5.37.2.6 def_readwrite() [6/9]
```

```
& LiIonInputs::degradation_beta & LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal & LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal def_readwrite (

"degradation_s_cal",
```

&LiIonInputs::degradation\_s\_cal )

### 5.37.2.7 def\_readwrite() [7/9]

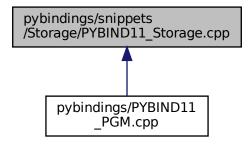
# 5.37.3 Variable Documentation

### 5.37.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.38 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Functions**

- StorageType::LIION value ("N\_STORAGE\_TYPES", StorageType::N\_STORAGE\_TYPES)
- &StorageInputs::print\_flag &StorageInputs::power\_capacity\_kW def\_readwrite ("energy\_capacity\_kWh", &StorageInputs::energy\_capacity\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("nominal\_inflation\_annual"

### **Variables**

&StorageInputs::print\_flag &StorageInputs::power\_capacity\_kW &StorageInputs::nominal\_inflation\_annual def\_readwrite("nominal\_discount\_annual", &StorageInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual) .def(pybind11 &Storage::type def\_readwrite ("interpolator", &Storage::interpolator) .def\_readwrite("print\_flag"

# 5.38.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Storage class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

# 5.38.2 Function Documentation

### 5.38.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

### 5.38.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

### 5.38.2.3 value()

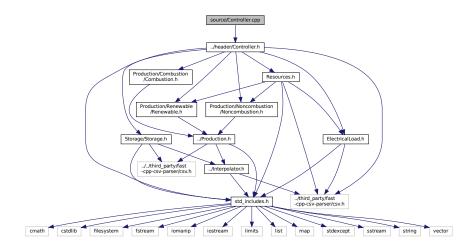
## 5.38.3 Variable Documentation

# 5.38.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.39 source/Controller.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Controller class.

#include "../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



# 5.39.1 Detailed Description

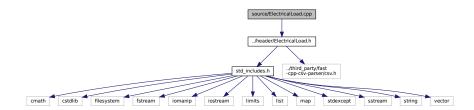
Implementation file for the Controller class.

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Controller.

# 5.40 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

#include "../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.cpp:



# 5.40.1 Detailed Description

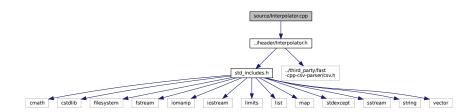
Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.41 source/Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

#include "../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.cpp:



# 5.41.1 Detailed Description

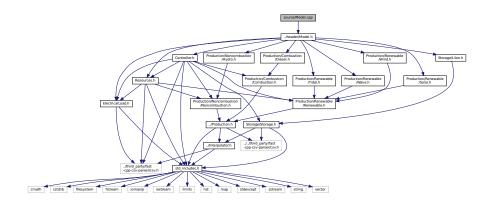
Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

# 5.42 source/Model.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Model class.

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.cpp:



# 5.42.1 Detailed Description

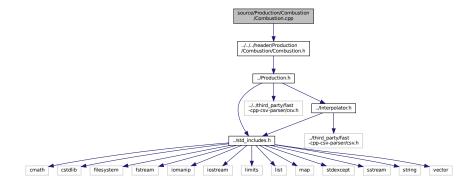
Implementation file for the Model class.

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

# 5.43 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Combustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.cpp:



# 5.43.1 Detailed Description

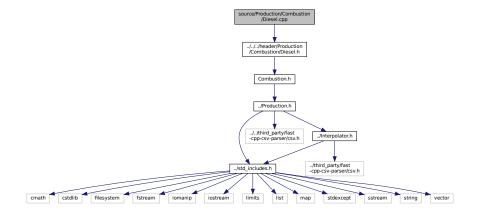
Implementation file for the Combustion class.

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

# 5.44 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Diesel class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.cpp:



# 5.44.1 Detailed Description

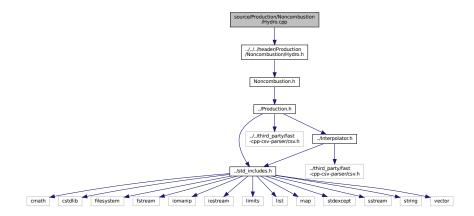
Implementation file for the Diesel class.

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

# 5.45 source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Hydro class.

 $\label{local-production} \verb| \#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h" | Include dependency graph for Hydro.cpp:$ 



# 5.45.1 Detailed Description

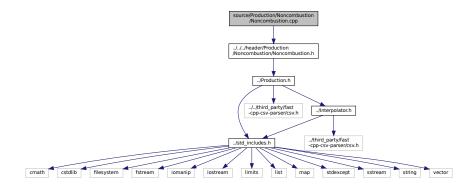
Implementation file for the Hydro class.

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

# 5.46 source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.cpp:



# 5.46.1 Detailed Description

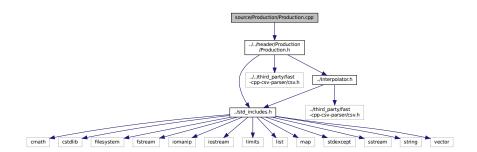
Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

# 5.47 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Production class.

#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.cpp:



# 5.47.1 Detailed Description

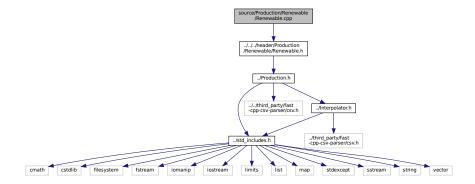
Implementation file for the Production class.

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

# 5.48 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Renewable class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.cpp:



# 5.48.1 Detailed Description

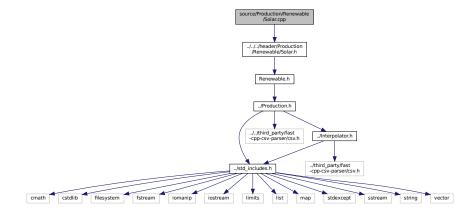
Implementation file for the Renewable class.

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

# 5.49 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Solar class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.cpp:



# 5.49.1 Detailed Description

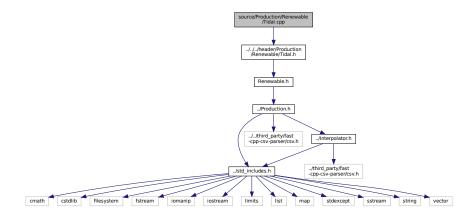
Implementation file for the Solar class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

# 5.50 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.cpp:



# 5.50.1 Detailed Description

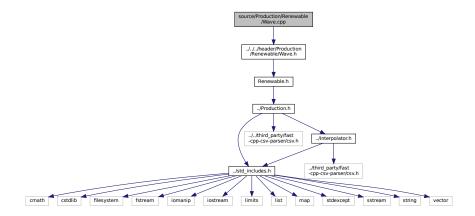
Implementation file for the Tidal class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

# 5.51 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wave class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.cpp:



# 5.51.1 Detailed Description

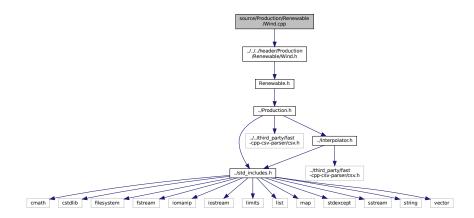
Implementation file for the Wave class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

# 5.52 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wind class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.cpp:



# 5.52.1 Detailed Description

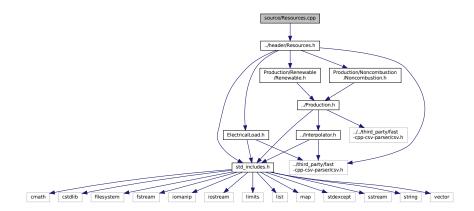
Implementation file for the Wind class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

# 5.53 source/Resources.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Resources class.

#include "../header/Resources.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.cpp:



# 5.53.1 Detailed Description

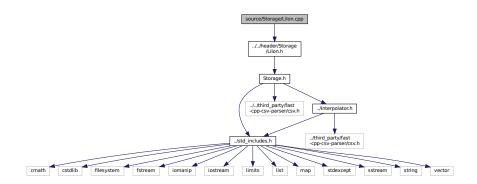
Implementation file for the Resources class.

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.54 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the  ${\color{red} \text{Lilon}}$  class.

#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.cpp:



# 5.54.1 Detailed Description

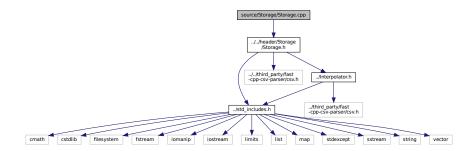
Implementation file for the Lilon class.

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

# 5.55 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Storage class.

#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.cpp:



# 5.55.1 Detailed Description

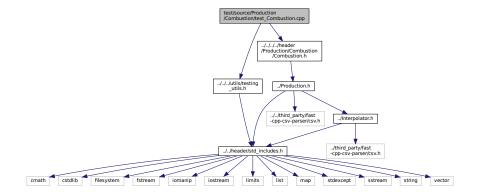
Implementation file for the Storage class.

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

# 5.56 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Combustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Combustion class.

```
#include "../../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Combustion.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

- Combustion \* testConstruct\_Combustion (std::vector < double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
   A function to construct a Combustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.56.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Combustion class.

A suite of tests for the Combustion class.

### 5.56.2 Function Documentation

### 5.56.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
                char ** argv )
147 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
148
149
             activateVirtualTerminal();
         #endif /* _WIN32 */
150
151
152
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion");</pre>
153
154
         srand(time(NULL));
155
156
         std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
    time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
157
158
159
160
161
         Combustion* test_combustion_ptr = testConstruct_Combustion(&time_vec_hrs);
162
163
164
        try { //...
165
166
167
168
169
         catch (...) {
170
171
             delete test_combustion_ptr;
             printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
173
174
175
             std::cout « std::endl;
176
             throw:
177
178
179
180
        delete test_combustion_ptr;
181
        printGold(" .....");
182
        printGreen("PASS");
183
184
        std::cout « std::endl;
185
        return 0;
186
187 }
        /* main() */
```

# 5.56.2.2 testConstruct\_Combustion()

A function to construct a Combustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

### Returns

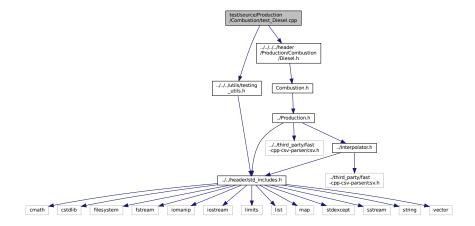
A pointer to a test Combustion object.

```
65 {
66
       CombustionInputs combustion_inputs;
67
68
       Combustion* test_combustion_ptr = new Combustion(
            8760,
69
70
           1,
71
            combustion_inputs,
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
74
75
       testTruth(
76
           not combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
78
           __LINE__
79
80
       testFloatEquals(
81
82
           {\tt test\_combustion\_ptr->fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L.size(),}
83
           ___FILE_
85
           __LINE__
86
       );
87
       testFloatEquals(
88
89
            test_combustion_ptr->fuel_cost_vec.size(),
           __FILE__,
91
92
           __LINE__
93
       );
94
       testFloatEquals(
95
96
           test_combustion_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
97
           ___FILE_
98
99
           __LINE__
100
        );
101
102
        testFloatEquals(
103
             test_combustion_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
104
             8760,
            __FILE
105
             __LINE_
106
107
        );
108
109
        testFloatEquals(
110
             test_combustion_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
111
            8760,
            __FILE
112
             __LINE_
113
114
        );
115
116
        testFloatEquals(
117
             {\tt test\_combustion\_ptr->SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg.size(),}
118
            8760.
            ___FILE_
119
120
             __LINE__
121
        );
122
123
        {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
124
             {\tt test\_combustion\_ptr->CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg.size(),}
125
            8760,
            ___FILE_
126
127
             __LINE__
128
129
130
        testFloatEquals(
            test_combustion_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
131
132
            8760.
133
            __FILE_
134
             __LINE__
135
136
137
        return test_combustion_ptr;
138 }
        /* testConstruct_Combustion() */
```

# 5.57 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Diesel class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for test Diesel.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

Combustion \* testConstruct\_Diesel (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Diesel object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Combustion \* testConstructLookup\_Diesel (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

void testBadConstruct\_Diesel (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Diesel object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testCapacityConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Test to check that the installed capacity constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Test to check that the minimum load ratio constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit Diesel (Combustion \*test diesel ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Diesel object.

void testMinimumRuntimeConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Function to check that the minimum runtime constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testFuelConsumptionEmissions Diesel (Combustion \*test diesel ptr)

Function to test that post-commit fuel consumption and emissions are > 0 when the test Diesel object is running, and = 0 when it is not (as expected).

void testEconomics\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Function to test that the post-commit model economics for the test Diesel object are as expected (> 0 when running, = 0 when not)

void testFuelLookup\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr)

Function to test that fuel consumption lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.57.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Diesel class.

A suite of tests for the Diesel class.

# 5.57.2 Function Documentation

### 5.57.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
               char ** argv )
730 {
731
        #ifdef _WIN32
732
            activateVirtualTerminal();
733
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
734
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion <-- Diesel");</pre>
735
736
737
        srand(time(NULL));
738
739
740
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
741
742
743
744
745
746
        Combustion* test_diesel_ptr = testConstruct_Diesel(&time_vec_hrs);
747
        Combustion* test_diesel_lookup_ptr = testConstructLookup_Diesel(&time_vec_hrs);
748
749
750
             testBadConstruct_Diesel(&time_vec_hrs);
751
752
             testCapacityConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
753
            testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
754
755
            testCommit_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
756
757
            testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
758
759
             testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
760
             testEconomics_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
761
762
             testFuelLookup_Diesel(test_diesel_lookup_ptr);
763
        }
764
765
        catch (...) {
766
            delete test_diesel_ptr;
delete test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
767
768
769
            printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
770
771
772
             std::cout « std::endl;
773
             throw:
774
775
776
777
        delete test_diesel_ptr;
778
779
        delete test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
        printGold(" .... ");
printGreen("PASS");
780
781
        std::cout « std::endl;
783
        return 0;
784
785 }
        /* main() */
```

# 5.57.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Diesel()

Function to test the trying to construct a Diesel object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
203 {
204
        bool error_flag = true;
205
206
            DieselInputs bad_diesel_inputs;
207
208
           bad_diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L = -1;
209
           Diesel bad_diesel(
211
                8760,
213
                bad_diesel_inputs,
214
                time_vec_hrs_ptr
215
           );
216
           error_flag = false;
218
           // Task failed successfully! =P
219
220
221
        if (not error_flag) {
222
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
223
224
225
        return;
       /* testBadConstruct_Diesel() */
226 }
```

## 5.57.2.3 testCapacityConstraint\_Diesel()

Test to check that the installed capacity constraint is active and behaving as expected.

# **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
244 {
245
        testFloatEquals(
246
            test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(0, 1, 2 * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW),
247
            test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
248
            __FILE__,
249
            __LINE_
250
       );
251
252
        return;
       /* testCapacityConstraint_Diesel() */
253 }
```

## 5.57.2.4 testCommit\_Diesel()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Diesel object.

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
303 {
304
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
305
306
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
307
308
309
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
310
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
311
        };
312
313
        double load_kW = 0;
        double production_kW = 0;
314
315
        double roll = 0;
316
317
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
318
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
319
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
320
                 roll = 1.25;
321
322
323
324
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW;
325
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
326
327
            production_kW = test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
328
329
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
330
                 load_kW
331
            );
332
333
            load_kW = test_diesel_ptr->commit(
334
335
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
                 production_kW,
336
337
                 load_kW
338
            );
339
340
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
341
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
342
                 load_kW,
343
                 load_vec_kW[i],
344
                 ___FILE___,
345
                 __LINE_
346
            );
347
348
             // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
349
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
350
                 test_diesel_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
test_diesel_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
351
352
                 test_diesel_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
354
                 ___FILE___,
355
                 __LINE_
356
357
            );
358
359
             // capacity constraint
360
             if (load_vec_kW[i] > test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW) {
361
                 testFloatEquals(
362
                     test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
363
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
364
                     ___FILE___,
365
                      __LINE__
366
                 );
367
            }
368
            // minimum load ratio constraint
369
370
            else if (
371
                test_diesel_ptr->is_running and
372
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
                 load_vec_kW[i] <</pre>
373
374
                 ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
375
            ) {
376
                 testFloatEquals(
377
                     test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
378
                      ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
379
                          test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
```

### 5.57.2.5 testConstruct\_Diesel()

A function to construct a Diesel object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

### Returns

A Combustion pointer to a test Diesel object.

```
65 {
       DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
66
67
68
       Combustion* test_diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
69
           8760,
70
            1,
71
           diesel_inputs,
72
            time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
       );
75
       testTruth(
76
           not diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
77
            ___FILE___,
78
            __LINE
79
       );
80
       testFloatEquals(
82
            test_diesel_ptr->type,
83
           CombustionType :: DIESEL,
84
           ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
85
86
       );
88
       testTruth(
           test_diesel_ptr->type_str == "DIESEL",
89
90
           ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
91
92
       );
93
94
       testFloatEquals(
9.5
            test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh,
96
            0.265675,
97
            __FILE__,
            __LINE__
98
99
       );
100
101
        {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
             test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh,
102
103
             0.026676,
104
             ___FILE___,
105
             __LINE__
106
107
108
        {\tt testFloatEquals} \ (
             test_diesel_ptr->capital_cost,
94125.375446,
109
110
111
             __FILE__,
112
             __LINE__
```

```
113
       );
114
115
        testFloatEquals(
116
            test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
117
            0.069905,
           __FILE__,
118
119
120
121
122
       testFloatEquals(
123
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio,
124
            0.2.
            ___FILE_
125
126
127
       );
128
       testFloatEquals(
129
130
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_runtime_hrs,
131
            4,
            __FILE__,
132
133
            __LINE__
134
       );
135
       testFloatEquals(
136
137
            test_diesel_ptr->replace_running_hrs,
138
139
            __FILE_
            __LINE_
140
141
       );
142
143
       testFloatEquals(
144
            test_diesel_ptr->cycle_charging_setpoint,
145
            0.85,
146
            __FILE_
            __LINE__
147
       );
148
149
150
       return test_diesel_ptr;
       /* testConstruct_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.6 testConstructLookup\_Diesel()

A function to construct a Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

#### **Parameters**

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.
```

# Returns

A Combustion pointer to a test Diesel object.

```
170 {
171
        DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
172
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP;
173
174
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data =
175
            "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
176
177
        Combustion* test_diesel_lookup_ptr = new Diesel(
178
           8760,
179
180
            diesel_inputs,
181
            time_vec_hrs_ptr
182
        );
183
        return test diesel lookup ptr;
184
185 }
        /* testConstructLookup_Diesel() */
```

# 5.57.2.7 testEconomics\_Diesel()

Function to test that the post-commit model economics for the test Diesel object are as expected (> 0 when running, = 0 when not).

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
607 {
       std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
608
           609
610
611
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
612
            1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
613
       };
614
615
       bool is_running = false;
616
617
       for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
618
            is_running = test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i];
619
           testFloatEquals(
620
621
               is running,
622
               expected_is_running_vec[i],
623
               __FILE__,
624
               __LINE__
625
           );
62.6
627
           // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
628
           if (is_running) {
               testGreaterThan(
630
                   test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
631
                   Ο,
                   ___FILE_
632
                    __LINE
633
634
               );
635
636
637
           // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
638
               testFloatEquals(
639
640
                   test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
641
642
                   ___FILE___,
643
                   __LINE__
644
               );
645
           }
646
       }
647
       return;
649 }
       /* testEconomics_Diesel() */
```

# 5.57.2.8 testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Diesel()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} void testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Diesel ( \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Combustion * test\_diesel\_ptr ) \end{tabular}
```

Function to test that post-commit fuel consumption and emissions are > 0 when the test Diesel object is running, and = 0 when it is not (as expected).

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
449 {
450
        std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
451
            1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
            1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
452
453
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1
454
455
        };
456
457
        bool is_running = false;
458
459
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
460
            is_running = test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i];
461
462
            testFloatEquals(
463
                 is_running,
464
                 expected_is_running_vec[i],
465
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE__
466
467
            );
468
469
            // O\&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
470
            if (is_running) {
                 testGreaterThan(
471
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
472
473
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
474
475
                     __LINE__
476
                );
477
478
                 testGreaterThan(
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
479
480
                     Ο,
481
                     __FILE__,
482
                     __LINE__
483
                );
484
485
                 testGreaterThan(
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
486
487
488
                     __FILE__,
489
                     __LINE__
490
                );
491
492
                 testGreaterThan(
493
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
494
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
495
                     __LINE__
496
497
                );
498
499
                 testGreaterThan(
500
                     test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
501
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
502
503
                     __LINE__
504
                );
505
506
                 testGreaterThan(
507
                     test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                     0,
__FILE_
508
509
510
                     __LINE
511
                );
512
513
                 testGreaterThan(
514
                     test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                     0,
__FILE__
515
516
517
                     LINE
518
                );
519
520
                 {\tt testGreaterThan} (
521
                     test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
522
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE_
523
524
                     __LINE__
525
                 );
526
            }
527
            // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
528
529
            else {
                 testFloatEquals(
530
531
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
532
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
533
534
                     __LINE__
535
                 );
```

```
536
537
                 testFloatEquals(
538
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
539
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE_
540
541
                     __LINE__
542
                );
543
544
                 testFloatEquals(
545
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
546
                     Ο,
                     __FILE_
547
548
                     __LINE__
549
550
551
                 {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
552
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
553
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
554
555
                     __LINE__
556
557
                 testFloatEquals(
558
                     test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
559
560
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
561
562
                     __LINE__
563
564
                 testFloatEquals(
565
566
                     test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
567
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
568
569
                     __LINE__
570
                );
571
572
                 testFloatEquals(
573
                     test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
574
                     __FILE__,
575
576
                     __LINE__
577
                );
578
                 testFloatEquals(
                     test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
581
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
582
                     __LINE__
583
584
                );
585
            }
586
        }
587
588
589 }
        /* testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel() */
```

# 5.57.2.9 testFuelLookup\_Diesel()

Function to test that fuel consumption lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

# **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

```
0.586125806988674,
678
            0.601101175455075,
679
            0.658356862575221
            0.70576929893201,
680
            0.784069734739331.
681
            0.805765927542453,
682
            0.884747873186048,
683
684
            0.930870496062112,
685
            0.979415217694769,
686
687
        };
688
689
        std::vector<double> expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L = {
690
            4.68079520372916,
691
            8.35159603357656,
692
            11.7422361561399,
            12.9931187917615.
693
            14.8786636301325,
694
            15.5746957307243,
695
696
            17.1419229487141,
697
            18.3041866133728,
698
            18.6530540913696
699
            19.9569217633299,
700
            21.012354614584,
701
            22.7142305879957,
702
            23.1916726441968,
703
            24.8602332554707,
704
            25.8172124624032,
705
            26.8256741279932,
706
            27.254952
707
        };
708
709
        for (size_t i = 0; i < load_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
710
            testFloatEquals(
711
712
                {\tt test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr->getFuelConsumptionL(}
                     1, load_ratio_vec[i] * test_diesel_lookup_ptr->capacity_kW
713
714
                expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
715
                __FILE__,
716
                __LINE_
717
            );
718
        }
719
720
        return;
       /* testFuelLookup_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.10 testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint\_Diesel()

Test to check that the minimum load ratio constraint is active and behaving as expected.

## **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
271 {
272
        testFloatEquals(
273
            test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
274
                Ο,
275
276
                0.5 * ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
277
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
278
279
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
280
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE
281
282
        );
283
284
285 }
        /* testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.11 testMinimumRuntimeConstraint\_Diesel()

Function to check that the minimum runtime constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

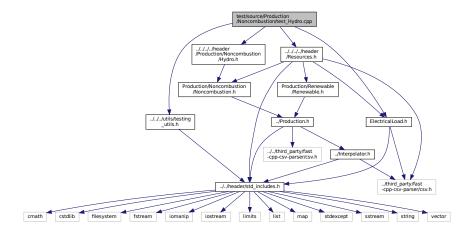
```
405 {
406
         std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
              1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
407
408
              1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
409
410
411
412
413
         std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
             414
415
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
416
417
418
419
420
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
421
             testFloatEquals(
                  test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i],
422
423
                  expected_is_running_vec[i],
                  __FILE__,
424
425
                  __LINE__
426
              );
427
428
429
         return;
430 }
        /* testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel() */
```

# 5.58 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test\_Hydro.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Hydro class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Hydro.cpp:



## **Functions**

Noncombustion \* testConstruct\_Hydro (HydroInputs hydro\_inputs, std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_← ptr)

A function to construct a Hydro object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

- void testEfficiencyInterpolation\_Hydro (Noncombustion \*test\_hydro\_ptr)
  - Function to test that the generator and turbine efficiency maps are being initialized as expected, and that efficiency interpolation is returning the expected values.
- void testCommit\_Hydro (Noncombustion \*test\_hydro\_ptr, Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.58.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Hydro class.

A suite of tests for the Hydro class.

# 5.58.2 Function Documentation

# 5.58.2.1 main()

```
338
339
340
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
341
342
343
344
345
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
346
            "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
347
348
        ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
349
            new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
350
351
        Resources* test_resources_ptr = new Resources();
352
353
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
354
        int hydro_resource_key = 0;
355
356
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
357
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
358
359
        Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr = testConstruct_Hydro(hydro_inputs, &time_vec_hrs);
360
361
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
362
             data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
363
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
364
365
            NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
366
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
367
            hydro_resource_key,
368
            test_electrical_load_ptr
369
        );
370
371
372
373
            testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro(test_hydro_ptr);
374
            testCommit_Hydro(test_hydro_ptr, test_resources_ptr);
375
376
377
378
        catch (...) {
379
            delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
            delete test_resources_ptr;
380
            delete test_hydro_ptr;
381
382
383
            printGold(" ...
            printRed("FAIL");
384
385
            std::cout « std::endl;
386
            throw:
387
        }
388
389
390
        delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
391
        delete test_resources_ptr;
392
        delete test_hydro_ptr;
393
394
        printGold(" ... ");
395
        printGreen("PASS");
396
        std::cout « std::endl;
397
        return 0;
398
399 }
        /* main() */
```

#### 5.58.2.2 testCommit Hydro()

```
void testCommit_Hydro (
              Noncombustion * test_hydro_ptr,
              Resources * test_resources_ptr )
247 {
        double load_kW = 100 * (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
248
        double production_kW = 0;
249
250
251
        for (int i = 0; i < 8760; i++) {
252
            production_kW = test_hydro_ptr->requestProductionkW(
253
                i,
2.54
                1.
255
                load kW.
256
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
257
            );
```

```
258
259
            load_kW = test_hydro_ptr->commit(
260
                i,
261
                1,
2.62
                production_kW,
263
                load kW.
264
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
265
266
267
            testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
                test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
268
269
                ___FILE_
270
271
272
            );
273
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
274
275
                test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
276
                test_hydro_ptr->capacity_kW,
                __FILE__,
277
278
                __LINE_
279
            );
280
            testFloatEquals(
2.81
282
                test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
                test_hydro_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
283
284
                test_hydro_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
285
                test_hydro_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
286
287
288
                 LINE
289
            );
290
291
            {\tt testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(}
292
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
                0,
__FILE_
293
294
295
                __LINE__
296
            );
297
298
            {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
299
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->maximum_flow_m3hr,
300
                 __FILE__,
301
302
                 __LINE__
303
304
305
            {\tt testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(}
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
306
307
                0,
                __FILE__,
308
309
310
            );
311
312
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
313
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
314
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
315
                __FILE__,
316
                __LINE__
317
            );
318
       }
319
320
        return;
       /* testCommit_Hydro() */
```

#### 5.58.2.3 testConstruct\_Hydro()

A function to construct a Hydro object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A Noncombustion pointer to a test Hydro object.

```
72
73
       Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
74
           8760,
75
76
           hydro_inputs,
77
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
78
79
       testTruth(
80
81
          not hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
83
84
       );
85
       testFloatEquals(
86
           test_hydro_ptr->n_points,
89
           __FILE__,
           __LINE__
90
91
       );
92
       testFloatEquals(
93
           test_hydro_ptr->type,
           NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
96
           ___FILE___,
97
           __LINE__
98
       );
99
        testTruth(
100
            test_hydro_ptr->type_str == "HYDRO",
101
102
            ___FILE___,
103
            __LINE_
104
        );
105
106
        testFloatEquals(
107
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_type,
108
            HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
109
            ___FILE___,
110
            __LINE_
        );
111
112
113
        testFloatEquals(
114
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
115
            10000.
            __FILE_
116
117
            __LINE_
118
       );
119
        return test_hydro_ptr;
121 }
       /* testConstruct_Hydro() */
```

#### 5.58.2.4 testEfficiencyInterpolation\_Hydro()

Function to test that the generator and turbine efficiency maps are being initialized as expected, and that efficiency interpolation is returning the expected values.

#### **Parameters**

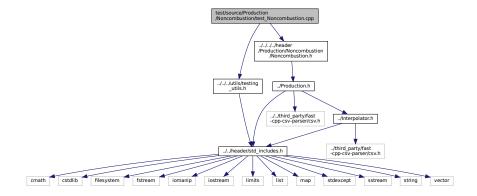
test\_hydro\_ptr | A Noncombustion pointer to the test Hydro object.

```
147
             0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913,
148
             0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950,
149
             0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
150
        };
151
        double query = 0;
for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size(); i++) {</pre>
152
153
154
155
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
156
                     HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
157
                 l.x vec[i].
158
                 expected_gen_power_ratios[i],
                 __FILE__,
159
160
161
            );
162
            testFloatEquals(
163
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
164
                    HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
165
166
                 ].y_vec[i],
167
                 expected_gen_efficiencies[i],
                 __FILE__,
168
                 __LINE_
169
170
            );
171
172
            if (i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size() - 1) {
   query = expected_gen_power_ratios[i] + ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) *</pre>
173
                      (expected_gen_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_gen_power_ratios[i]);
174
175
176
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp1D(
                     HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
177
178
                     query
179
180
             }
181
        }
182
183
        std::vector<double> expected_turb_power_ratios = {
            0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
184
185
186
187
        };
188
        std::vector<double> expected_turb_efficiencies = {
189
             0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890,
190
191
             0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
192
             0.880
193
        };
194
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size(); i++) {</pre>
195
196
            testFloatEquals(
197
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
198
                     HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
199
                 ].x_vec[i],
200
                 expected_turb_power_ratios[i],
201
                 ___FILE___,
202
                 LINE
203
            );
204
205
            testFloatEquals(
206
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
                     HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
207
208
                 l.v vec[i],
209
                 expected_turb_efficiencies[i],
                 __FILE__,
210
211
                 __LINE__
212
            );
213
214
            if (i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size() - 1) {</pre>
                 query = expected_turb_power_ratios[i] + ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) *
215
                     (expected_turb_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_turb_power_ratios[i]);
216
217
218
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp1D(
                     HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
219
220
                     query
221
                 );
222
            }
223
224
225
226 }
        /* testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro() */
```

# 5.59 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test\_Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

```
#include "../../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Noncombustion.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Noncombustion \* testConstruct\_Noncombustion (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
   A function to construct a Noncombustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.59.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

A suite of tests for the Noncombustion class.

## 5.59.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.59.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
99 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
100
           activateVirtualTerminal();
101
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
102
103
104
       printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Noncombustion");</pre>
105
106
        srand(time(NULL));
107
108
109
       std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
110
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
111
           time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
112
113
        Noncombustion* test_noncombustion_ptr = testConstruct_Noncombustion(&time_vec_hrs);
114
115
116
117
            //...
118
119
120
121
122
       catch (...) {
123
           delete test_noncombustion_ptr;
124
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
125
126
           std::cout « std::endl;
127
128
           throw;
129
       }
130
131
132
       delete test_noncombustion_ptr;
133
134
       printGold(" .....");
       printGreen("PASS");
135
136
       std::cout « std::endl;
137
       return 0;
138
139 } /* main() */
```

# 5.59.2.2 testConstruct\_Noncombustion()

A function to construct a Noncombustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A pointer to a test Noncombustion object.

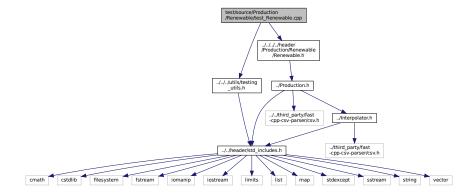
```
65 {
66 NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs;
67 Noncombustion* test_noncombustion_ptr =
69 new Noncombustion(
70 8760,
71 1,
```

```
noncombustion_inputs,
73
74
               time_vec_hrs_ptr
           );
75
76
       testTruth(
           not noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
78
79
           __LINE__
80
81
       testFloatEquals(
82
83
           test_noncombustion_ptr->n_points,
           8760,
84
85
           __FILE__,
86
            __LINE__
87
88
89
       return test_noncombustion_ptr;
90 }
       /* testConstruct_Noncombustion() */
```

# 5.60 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Renewable.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Renewable class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for test Renewable.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Renewable \* testConstruct\_Renewable (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
   A function to construct a Renewable object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.60.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Renewable class.

A suite of tests for the Renewable class.

## 5.60.2 Function Documentation

## 5.60.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
98 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
99
100
            activateVirtualTerminal();
101
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
102
103
       printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable");</pre>
104
105
        srand(time(NULL));
106
107
108
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
    time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
109
110
111
112
113
        Renewable* test_renewable_ptr = testConstruct_Renewable(&time_vec_hrs);
114
115
        try { //...
116
117
118
120
121
        catch (...) {
122
           delete test_renewable_ptr;
123
124
            printGold(" .....");
            printRed("FAIL");
125
            std::cout « std::endl;
127
128
129
130
131
        delete test_renewable_ptr;
132
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
133
134
135
        std::cout « std::endl;
136
        return 0;
137
138 } /* main() */
```

## 5.60.2.2 testConstruct Renewable()

A function to construct a Renewable object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

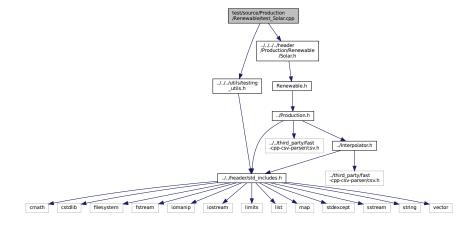
A pointer to a test Renewable object.

```
65 {
66
       RenewableInputs renewable_inputs;
67
68
       Renewable* test_renewable_ptr = new Renewable(
69
           8760,
70
           1,
71
           renewable_inputs,
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
74
75
76
77
           not renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           ___FILE___,
78
           __LINE__
79
       testFloatEquals(
82
           test_renewable_ptr->n_points,
           8760,
__FILE_
8.3
84
85
            LINE
86
88
       return test_renewable_ptr;
89 }
       /* testConstruct_Renewable() */
```

# 5.61 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Solar class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Solar.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

- Renewable \* testConstruct\_Solar (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
  - A function to construct a Solar object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct Solar (std::vector< double > \*time vec hrs ptr)
  - Function to test the trying to construct a Solar object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- void testProductionOverride\_Solar (std::string path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series, std::vector
   double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test that normalized production data is being read in correctly, and that the associated production override feature is behaving as expected.

void testProductionConstraint\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Solar object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.61.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Solar class.

A suite of tests for the Solar class.

## 5.61.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.61.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
465 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
466
            activateVirtualTerminal();
467
468
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
469
470
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Solar");</pre>
471
472
        srand(time(NULL));
473
474
475
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
476
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
477
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
478
480
        Renewable* test_solar_ptr = testConstruct_Solar(&time_vec_hrs);
481
482
483
            testBadConstruct_Solar(&time_vec_hrs);
484
485
486
            std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
487
                 "data/test/normalized_production/normalized_solar_production.csv";
488
489
            testProductionOverride_Solar(
                path_2_normalized_production_time_series,
490
491
                &time_vec_hrs
492
493
494
            testProductionConstraint_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
495
            testCommit_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
testEconomics_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
496
497
498
499
500
501
        catch (...) {
502
            delete test_solar_ptr;
503
504
            printGold(" ..... ");
            printRed("FAIL");
```

```
std::cout « std::endl;
507
             throw;
508
509
510
        delete test_solar_ptr;
511
512
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
513
514
515
        std::cout « std::endl;
516
        return 0;
517
518 } /* main() */
```

#### 5.61.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Solar()

Function to test the trying to construct a Solar object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

time vec hrs ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
134 {
135
        bool error_flag = true;
136
137
138
            SolarInputs bad_solar_inputs;
139
           bad_solar_inputs.derating = -1;
140
141
           Solar bad_solar(8760, 1, bad_solar_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
142
143
           error_flag = false;
144
       } catch (...) {
145
           // Task failed successfully! =P
146
        if (not error flag) {
147
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
148
149
150
151
        return;
152 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Solar() */
```

## 5.61.2.3 testCommit\_Solar()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Solar object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test\_solar\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Solar object.

```
314 {
315         std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
316
317         std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
```

```
318
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
             1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
319
320
321
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
322
323
324
        double load_kW = 0;
325
        double production_kW = 0;
326
        double roll = 0;
327
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
328
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
329
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
330
331
332
             solar_resource_kWm2 = roll;
333
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND MAX;
334
335
            if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
336
337
                 solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
338
339
            else if (roll >= 0.95) {
340
                 solar_resource_kWm2 = 1.25;
341
342
343
344
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
345
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
    roll = 1.25;
346
347
348
349
350
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW;
351
             load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
352
353
             production_kW = test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(
354
                 i,
355
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
356
                 solar_resource_kWm2
357
            );
358
            load_kW = test_solar_ptr->commit(
359
360
361
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
                 production_kW,
362
363
                 load_kW
364
            );
365
             // is running (or not) as expected
366
             if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 0) {
367
368
                 testTruth(
369
                     test_solar_ptr->is_running,
370
                     ___FILE___,
371
                     __LINE__
372
                 );
373
            }
374
375
             else {
376
                 testTruth(
377
                     not test_solar_ptr->is_running,
                     __FILE__,
378
379
                      __LINE
380
                 );
381
382
383
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
384
385
                 load kW.
386
                 load_vec_kW[i],
387
                 ___FILE___,
388
                 __LINE__
389
            );
390
             // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
391
392
             testFloatEquals(
393
                 test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
394
                 test_solar_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
395
                 test_solar_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
396
                 test_solar_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
397
                 0,
                 ___FILE___,
398
                 __LINE__
399
400
401
402
             // capacity constraint
             if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 1) {
403
404
                 testFloatEquals(
```

```
405
                    test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
406
                    test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW,
407
                    ___FILE___,
                    __LINE_
408
409
                );
410
            }
411
       }
412
413
        return;
       /* testCommit_Solar() */
414 }
```

## 5.61.2.4 testConstruct\_Solar()

A function to construct a Solar object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Solar object.

```
65 {
       SolarInputs solar_inputs;
66
68
       Renewable* test_solar_ptr = new Solar(
69
           8760,
70
           1.
71
           solar_inputs,
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
74
7.5
       testTruth(
76
          not solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           __FILE__,
77
78
79
       );
80
       testFloatEquals(
81
82
           test_solar_ptr->n_points,
83
           8760,
           __FILE__,
84
           __LINE__
86
87
88
       testFloatEquals(
89
           test_solar_ptr->type,
           RenewableType :: SOLAR,
90
           ___FILE___,
91
92
           __LINE__
9.3
       );
94
       testTruth(
95
          test_solar_ptr->type_str == "SOLAR",
96
           ___FILE___,
98
           __LINE__
99
      );
100
        testFloatEquals(
101
           test_solar_ptr->capital_cost,
102
            350118.723363,
103
            __FILE__,
104
105
            __LINE__
106
       );
107
108
       testFloatEquals(
109
           test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
110
```

#### 5.61.2.5 testEconomics Solar()

```
void testEconomics_Solar (
              Renewable * test_solar_ptr )
433
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
            // resource, O&M > 0 whenever solar is running (i.e., producing)
434
            if (test_solar_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
435
436
                testGreaterThan(
437
                    test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
438
                   __FILE__,
439
440
                   __LINE__
441
               );
442
           }
443
444
            // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever solar is not running (i.e., not producing)
445
446
                testFloatEquals(
                    test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
447
448
                   0,
                   __FILE_
449
450
451
               );
           }
452
       }
453
454
455
       return;
      /* testEconomics_Solar() */
```

#### 5.61.2.6 testProductionConstraint Solar()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

# Parameters

test\_solar\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Solar object.

```
279 {
        testFloatEquals(
280
           test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 2),
282
            100,
283
            __FILE_
284
            __LINE__
285
        );
286
        testFloatEquals(
287
288
            test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
            0,
__FILE__,
289
290
            __LINE_
291
292
        );
293
294
295 }
        /* testProductionConstraint_Solar() */
```

#### 5.61.2.7 testProductionOverride\_Solar()

Function to test that normalized production data is being read in correctly, and that the associated production override feature is behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_normalized_production_time_series	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series data.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

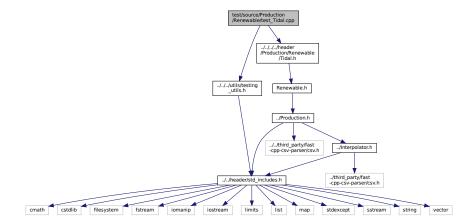
```
179 {
180
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
181
182
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
183
            path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
184
185
        Solar test_solar_override(
186
            time_vec_hrs_ptr->size(),
187
188
            solar_inputs,
189
            time_vec_hrs_ptr
190
        );
191
192
193
        std::vector<double> expected_normalized_production_vec = {
            0.916955708517556,
194
195
            0.90947506148393,
196
            0.38425267564517
197
            0.191510884037643.
198
            0.803361391862077,
199
            0.261511294927198,
200
            0.221944653883198,
201
            0.858495335855501
202
            0.0162863861443092,
203
            0.774345409915512,
            0.354898664149867,
204
205
            0.11158009453439,
206
            0.191670176408956,
207
            0.0149072402795702,
208
            0.30174228469322.
209
            0.0815062957850151
            0.776404660266821,
210
211
            0.207069187162109,
212
            0.518926216750454,
            0.148538109788597,
214
            0.443035200791027,
215
            0.62119079547209,
            0.270792717524391,
216
            0.761074879460849,
217
            0.0545251308358993,
218
219
            0.0895417089500092,
220
            0.21787190761933,
221
            0.834403724509682,
            0.908807953036246,
222
223
            0.815888965292123,
224
            0.416663215314571,
225
            0.523649705576525,
226
            0.490890480401437,
227
            0.28317138282312.
            0.877382682055847,
228
            0.14972090597986,
229
            0.480161632646382,
230
231
            0.0655830129932816,
232
            0.41802666403448,
233
            0.48692477737368,
            0.275957323208066.
234
235
            0.228651250718341,
236
            0.574371311550247,
237
            0.251872481275769,
```

```
238
             0.802697508767121,
239
             0.00130607304363551,
             0.481240172488057,
240
241
             0.702527508293784
2.42
        };
243
244
         for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_normalized_production_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
245
246
                  test_solar_override.normalized_production_vec[i],
2.47
                  expected_normalized_production_vec[i],
248
                  ___FILE___,
249
                  LINE
250
             );
251
252
             testFloatEquals(
253
                  {\tt test\_solar\_override.computeProductionkW(i, rand(), rand()),}
254
                  \texttt{test\_solar\_override.capacity\_kW} ~~ \texttt{expected\_normalized\_production\_vec[i]}, \\
                  ___FILE___,
255
256
                  __LINE_
257
             );
258
259
2.60
         return;
        /* testProductionOverride Solar() */
261 }
```

# 5.62 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Tidal.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Tidal class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Tidal.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Renewable \* testConstruct\_Tidal (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
  - A function to construct a Tidal object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct Tidal (std::vector< double > \*time vec hrs ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Tidal object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

- void testProductionConstraint\_Tidal (Renewable \*test\_tidal\_ptr)
  - Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.
- void testCommit Tidal (Renewable \*test tidal ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Tidal object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Tidal (Renewable \*test\_tidal\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.62.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Tidal class.

A suite of tests for the Tidal class.

## 5.62.2 Function Documentation

## 5.62.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
               char ** argv )
352 {
353
        #ifdef _WIN32
354
            activateVirtualTerminal();
355
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
356
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Tidal");</pre>
357
358
359
        srand(time(NULL));
360
361
362
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
    time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
363
364
365
366
367
        Renewable* test_tidal_ptr = testConstruct_Tidal(&time_vec_hrs);
368
369
370
371
            testBadConstruct_Tidal(&time_vec_hrs);
372
373
            testProductionConstraint_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
374
375
            testCommit_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
376
            testEconomics_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
377
        }
378
379
380
        catch (...) {
381
            delete test_tidal_ptr;
382
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
383
384
385
            std::cout « std::endl;
386
            throw;
387
        }
388
389
390
        delete test_tidal_ptr;
391
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
392
393
394
        std::cout « std::endl;
395
        return 0;
396
       /* main() */
```

## 5.62.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Tidal()

Function to test the trying to construct a Tidal object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
129 {
130
       bool error_flag = true;
131
       132
133
134
           bad_tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
135
136
           Tidal bad_tidal(8760, 1, bad_tidal_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
137
138
           error_flag = false;
       } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
139
140
141
142
       if (not error flag) {
143
           expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
144
145
146
       return;
147 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Tidal() */
```

## 5.62.2.3 testCommit\_Tidal()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Tidal object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

*test\_tidal\_ptr* A Renewable pointer to the test Tidal object.

```
211 {
212
         std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
213
214
         std::vector<double> load vec kW = {
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
215
216
              1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
217
218
219
        };
220
221
         double load_kW = 0;
        double production_kW = 0;
222
223
         double roll = 0;
224
        double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
225
226
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
             roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
227
228
229
             tidal_resource_ms = roll * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
230
231
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
232
             if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
233
234
                  tidal_resource_ms = 0;
235
236
              else if (roll >= 0.95) {
237
238
                  tidal_resource_ms = 3 * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
239
240
241
              roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
242
              if (roll >= 0.95) {
    roll = 1.25;
243
244
245
246
```

```
247
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW;
248
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
249
250
            2.51
252
                dt_vec_hrs[i],
                tidal_resource_ms
254
255
            load_kW = test_tidal_ptr->commit(
256
257
                i.
258
                dt vec hrs[i].
                production_kW,
259
260
                load_kW
261
           );
262
            // is running (or not) as expected if (production_kW > 0) {
263
264
265
                testTruth(
266
                    test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
                    __FILE__,
267
268
                    __LINE__
269
                );
270
           }
271
272
            else {
273
                testTruth(
274
                    not test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
                    ___FILE___,
275
                    __LINE__
276
277
               );
278
           }
279
280
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
281
            {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
                load_kW,
282
                load_vec_kW[i],
283
                __FILE__,
284
285
                __LINE__
286
           );
287
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
288
289
            testFloatEquals(
290
                test_tidal_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
                test_tidal_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
292
                test_tidal_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
293
                test_tidal_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
               0,
__FILE__,
294
295
296
                LINE
297
            );
298
299
       return;
/* testCommit_Tidal() */
300
301 }
```

## 5.62.2.4 testConstruct\_Tidal()

A function to construct a Tidal object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

## Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Tidal object.

65 {

```
66
       TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
68
       Renewable* test_tidal_ptr = new Tidal(8760, 1, tidal_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
69
70
       testTruth(
71
           not tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           __FILE__,
72
73
           __LINE__
74
       );
7.5
       testFloatEquals(
76
77
           test_tidal_ptr->n_points,
78
           8760,
           __FILE__,
79
80
           __LINE__
81
       );
82
       testFloatEquals(
83
84
           test_tidal_ptr->type,
           RenewableType :: TIDAL,
86
           ___FILE___,
87
           __LINE__
88
       );
89
       testTruth(
90
          test_tidal_ptr->type_str == "TIDAL",
91
92
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE_
93
94
       );
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
           test_tidal_ptr->capital_cost,
98
           500237.446725,
99
           ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
100
       );
101
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
            test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
105
            0.069905,
106
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE_
107
108
       );
109
110
        return test_tidal_ptr;
111 }
        /* testConstruct_Tidal() */
```

#### 5.62.2.5 testEconomics\_Tidal()

```
void testEconomics_Tidal (
              Renewable * test_tidal_ptr )
319 {
320
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
321
            // resource, O\&M > 0 whenever tidal is running (i.e., producing)
            if (test_tidal_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
322
323
                testGreaterThan(
324
                    test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
325
                    Ο,
                    __FILE__,
326
327
                    __LINE__
328
329
330
331
            // resource, O&M = 0 whenever tidal is not running (i.e., not producing)
332
            else {
333
                testFloatEquals(
334
                    test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
335
                    Ο,
                    __FILE__,
336
337
338
               );
339
            }
340
       }
341
342
        return;
       /* testEconomics_Tidal() */
343 }
```

## 5.62.2.6 testProductionConstraint\_Tidal()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

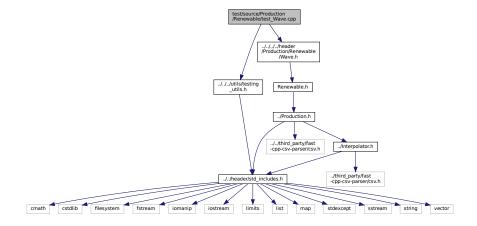
#### **Parameters**

```
166
        testFloatEquals(
            test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
167
168
            Ο,
            __FILE_
169
170
             _LINE_
171
172
173
        testFloatEquals(
174
            test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
175
176
                ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms
178
179
            test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW,
180
            ___FILE___,
181
            __LINE
        );
182
183
184
        testFloatEquals(
185
            test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
186
            __FILE_
187
188
            LINE
189
        );
190
191
192 }
        /* testProductionConstraint_Tidal() */
```

# 5.63 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Wave.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wave class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wave.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct\_Wave (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Wave object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

• Renewable \* testConstructLookup Wave (std::vector< double > \*time vec hrs ptr)

A function to construct a Wave object using production lookup.

void testBadConstruct\_Wave (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Wave object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testProductionConstraint Wave (Renewable \*test wave ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wave object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)
- void testProductionLookup\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_lookup\_ptr)

Function to test that production lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.63.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wave class.

A suite of tests for the Wave class.

## 5.63.2 Function Documentation

### 5.63.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
467 {
468
        #ifdef WIN32
             activateVirtualTerminal();
470
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
471
472
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wave");</pre>
473
474
        srand(time(NULL));
475
476
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
477
478
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
479
480
481
482
        Renewable* test_wave_ptr = testConstruct_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
483
        Renewable* test_wave_lookup_ptr = testConstructLookup_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
484
485
486
487
             testBadConstruct_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
488
489
            testProductionConstraint_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
490
491
            testCommit Wave(test wave ptr);
492
            testEconomics_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
493
```

```
testProductionLookup_Wave(test_wave_lookup_ptr);
495
496
497
        catch (...) {
   delete test_wave_ptr;
498
499
            delete test_wave_lookup_ptr;
500
501
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
502
503
504
            std::cout « std::endl;
505
            throw:
506
        }
507
508
509
        delete test_wave_ptr;
510
        delete test_wave_lookup_ptr;
511
512
        printGold(" ..... ");
513
        printGreen("PASS");
514
        std::cout « std::endl;
515
        return 0;
516
517 } /* main() */
```

## 5.63.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Wave()

Function to test the trying to construct a Wave object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.
```

```
158 {
159
        bool error_flag = true;
160
161
            WaveInputs bad_wave_inputs;
163
            bad_wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m = -1;
164
165
           Wave bad_wave(8760, 1, bad_wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
166
167
           error_flag = false;
168
       } catch (...) {
169
           // Task failed successfully! =P
170
        if (not error_flag) {
171
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
172
173
175
       return;
176 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Wave() */
```

#### 5.63.2.3 testCommit Wave()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wave object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test wave ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object.

```
230
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
231
232
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
233
234
235
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
236
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
237
238
239
        double load kW = 0;
        double production_kW = 0;
240
241
        double roll = 0;
242
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
243
        double energy_period_s = 0;
244
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
2.45
246
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
247
248
            if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
249
                 roll = 0;
            }
250
251
252
            significant_wave_height_m = roll *
253
                 ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_significant_wave_height_m;
254
255
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
256
            if (roll <= 0.05) {
257
258
                 roll = 0;
259
260
261
            energy_period_s = roll * ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_energy_period_s;
262
263
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
2.64
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
265
266
                 roll = 1.25;
267
268
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wave_ptr->capacity_kW;
269
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
270
271
272
            production_kW = test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(
273
274
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
275
                 significant_wave_height_m,
276
                 energy_period_s
277
            );
278
279
            load_kW = test_wave_ptr->commit(
280
281
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
282
                 production_kW,
283
                 load_kW
284
            );
285
286
            // is running (or not) as expected
287
            if (production_kW > 0) {
288
                 {\tt testTruth} (
289
                     test_wave_ptr->is_running,
                     __FILE__,
290
291
                     __LINE__
292
293
            }
294
295
            else {
296
                 testTruth(
297
                    not test_wave_ptr->is_running,
298
                     __FILE__,
299
                     __LINE__
300
                 );
            }
301
302
303
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
304
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
305
                 load_kW,
306
                 load_vec_kW[i],
                 ___FILE___,
307
308
                 LINE
309
            );
310
```

```
311
             // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
             testFloatEquals(
313
                  test_wave_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
314
                  test_wave_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
315
                  test_wave_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
test_wave_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
316
317
318
                  ___FILE___,
319
                  __LINE__
320
             );
        }
321
322
323
         return;
        /* testCommit_Wave() */
```

## 5.63.2.4 testConstruct\_Wave()

A function to construct a Wave object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wave object.

```
65 {
66
       WaveInputs wave_inputs;
67
       Renewable* test_wave_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
68
69
70
71
72
           not wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           ___FILE___,
73
            __LINE__
74
75
76
       testFloatEquals(
77
            test_wave_ptr->n_points,
           8760,
__FILE_
78
79
80
            __LINE__
81
83
       testFloatEquals(
84
           test_wave_ptr->type,
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
85
           ___FILE___,
86
            __LINE__
88
89
90
       testTruth(
           test_wave_ptr->type_str == "WAVE",
91
            __FILE__,
92
            __LINE_
93
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
           test_wave_ptr->capital_cost, 850831.063539,
97
98
            __FILE__,
99
            __LINE_
100
101
102
        testFloatEquals(
103
104
            test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
105
            0.069905,
106
            __FILE__,
```

```
107 __LINE__

108 );

109

110 return test_wave_ptr;

111 } /* testConstruct_Wave() */
```

#### 5.63.2.5 testConstructLookup\_Wave()

A function to construct a Wave object using production lookup.

#### **Parameters**

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.
```

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wave object.

```
130 {
131
         WaveInputs wave_inputs;
132
         wave_inputs.power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP;
133
         wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix =
   "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
134
135
136
137
         Renewable* test_wave_lookup_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
138
        return test_wave_lookup_ptr;
/* testConstructLookup_Wave() */
139
140 }
```

### 5.63.2.6 testEconomics\_Wave()

```
void testEconomics_Wave (
              Renewable * test_wave_ptr )
342 {
343
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
            // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wave is running (i.e., producing)
344
            if (test_wave_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
345
346
                testGreaterThan(
347
                    test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
348
                    __FILE__,
349
                    __LINE__
350
351
                );
           }
352
353
354
            // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever wave is not running (i.e., not producing)
355
356
                testFloatEquals(
357
                    test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
358
                    Ο,
                    ___FILE___,
359
360
                    __LINE__
361
               );
362
            }
363
       }
364
365
        return;
366 }
       /* testEconomics_Wave() */
```

## 5.63.2.7 testProductionConstraint\_Wave()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_wave\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object.

```
194 {
195
        testFloatEquals(
196
            test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 0, rand()),
197
            Ο,
            __FILE__,
198
199
             LINE
200
201
202
        testFloatEquals(
203
            test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, rand(), 0),
204
            ___FILE_
205
206
             LINE
207
208
209
210 }
        /* testProductionConstraint_Wave() */
```

## 5.63.2.8 testProductionLookup\_Wave()

Function to test that production lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

## **Parameters**

test wave lookup ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object using production lookup.

```
385 {
386
        std::vector<double> significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
387
            0.389211848822208,
388
            0.836477431896843,
389
            1.52738334015579,
            1.92640601114508,
390
391
            2.27297317532019,
392
            2.87416589636605,
393
            3.72275770908175,
            3.95063175885536,
394
            4.68097139867404,
395
            4.97775020449812,
396
397
            5.55184219980547,
398
            6.06566629451658,
399
            6.27927876785062,
400
            6.96218133671013,
            7.51754442460228
401
402
403
404
        std::vector<double> energy_period_vec_s = {
405
            5.45741899698926,
406
            6.00101329139007.
407
            7.50567689404182.
            8.77681262912881,
408
409
            9.45143678206774,
410
            10.7767876462885,
            11.4795760857165,
412
            12.9430684577599,
```

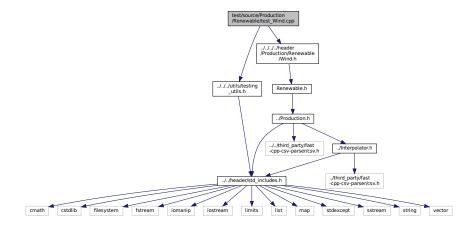
```
413
                                 13.303544885703.
                                 14.5069863517863,
414
                                15.1487890438045,
415
416
                                16.086524049077,
417
                                 17.176609978648.
                                 18.4155153740256,
418
419
                                 19.1704554940162
420
421
422
                     std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_normalized_performance_matrix = {
423
                   424
                   \{0.0310681846933292, 0.135425896595439, 0.324045598153363, 0.430214268249038, 0.520985043044784, 0.673879556322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.8820
425
                   426
                   427
                   428
                   429
                   430
                   431
                   432
                   433
                   434
                    \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101010101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.59010101, 0.5901010101, 0.5901010101, 0.5901010101010101010101
435
                   436
                   \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.5110647636364, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476364, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.511064764, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.51106444, 0.511064
437
                   438
439
                      for (size_t i = 0; i < energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {</pre>
440
441
                                 for (size_t j = 0; j < significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); j++) {</pre>
                                            testFloatEquals(
442
443
                                                       test_wave_lookup_ptr->computeProductionkW(
444
                                                                  0.
445
                                                                  1.
                                                                  significant_wave_height_vec_m[j],
446
447
                                                                  energy_period_vec_s[i]
448
449
                                                       expected_normalized_performance_matrix[i][j] *
450
                                                      test_wave_lookup_ptr->capacity_kW,
451
                                                      __FILE__,
452
                                                           LINE
453
                                           );
455
456
457
                      return:
458 }
                     /* testProductionLookup Wave() */
```

# 5.64 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wind class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Wind.cpp:



#### **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct\_Wind (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Wind object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Wind (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Wind object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testProductionConstraint\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wind object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.64.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wind class.

A suite of tests for the Wind class.

## 5.64.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.64.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
352 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
353
            activateVirtualTerminal();
354
355
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
356
357
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wind");</pre>
358
359
        srand(time(NULL));
360
361
362
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
363
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
364
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
365
366
367
        Renewable* test_wind_ptr = testConstruct_Wind(&time_vec_hrs);
368
369
370
371
            testBadConstruct_Wind(&time_vec_hrs);
372
373
            testProductionConstraint_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
374
375
            testCommit_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
376
            testEconomics_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
377
378
379
        catch (...) {
380
            delete test_wind_ptr;
381
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
383
384
385
            std::cout « std::endl;
386
            throw;
387
388
389
390
        delete test_wind_ptr;
391
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
392
393
394
        std::cout « std::endl;
395
        return 0;
396
397 } /* main() */
```

# 5.64.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Wind()

```
void testBadConstruct_Wind ( std::vector < \ double \ > * \ time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr \ )
```

Function to test the trying to construct a Wind object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

## **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
138
           error_flag = false;
139
        } catch (...) {
140
           // Task failed successfully! =P
141
142
        if (not error flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
143
144
145
146
        return;
147 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Wind() */
```

#### 5.64.2.3 testCommit Wind()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wind object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test\_wind\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wind object.

```
211 {
212
         std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
213
214
         std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
215
216
              1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
217
218
219
220
         double load kW = 0;
221
        double production_kW = 0;
double roll = 0;
222
223
224
         double wind_resource_ms = 0;
225
         for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
226
227
             roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
228
229
             wind_resource_ms = roll * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
230
231
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
232
             if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
233
234
                  wind_resource_ms = 0;
235
236
237
             else if (roll >= 0.95) {
238
                  wind_resource_ms = 3 * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
             }
239
240
241
             roll = (double) rand() / RAND MAX;
242
243
             if (roll >= 0.95) {
244
                  roll = 1.25;
245
246
247
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW;
248
             load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
249
250
             production_kW = test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
251
2.52
                  dt_vec_hrs[i],
253
                  wind_resource_ms
254
             );
255
256
              load_kW = test_wind_ptr->commit(
2.57
258
                  dt_vec_hrs[i],
259
                  production_kW,
260
                  load_kW
261
             );
```

```
262
            // is running (or not) as expected
264
            if (production_kW > 0) {
265
                testTruth(
266
                    test_wind_ptr->is_running,
267
                    __FILE__,
268
                    __LINE_
269
270
           }
271
272
            else {
273
               testTruth(
274
                    not test_wind_ptr->is_running,
                    __FILE__,
275
276
                    __LINE__
277
278
           }
279
           // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
280
281
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
282
                load_kW,
283
                load_vec_kW[i],
2.84
                ___FILE___,
                __LINE_
285
286
           );
287
288
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
289
           testFloatEquals(
290
               test_wind_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
291
                test_wind_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
292
               test_wind_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
293
                test_wind_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
294
295
                ___FILE___,
                __LINE__
296
297
            );
298
       }
        return;
301 } /* testCommit_Wind() */
```

## 5.64.2.4 testConstruct\_Wind()

A function to construct a Wind object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wind object.

```
65 {
       WindInputs wind_inputs;
66
67
       Renewable* test_wind_ptr = new Wind(8760, 1, wind_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
69
70
71
          not wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           __FILE___,
72
           __LINE__
73
74
75
76
       testFloatEquals(
77
           test_wind_ptr->n_points,
78
          8760.
          ___FILE_
79
           __LINE__
```

```
);
83
       testFloatEquals(
84
            test_wind_ptr->type,
8.5
            RenewableType :: WIND,
            __FILE__,
86
            __LINE__
88
89
90
       testTruth(
           test_wind_ptr->type_str == "WIND",
__FILE__,
91
92
            __LINE_
93
95
96
       testFloatEquals(
97
            test_wind_ptr->capital_cost,
98
            450356.170088,
            ___FILE___,
99
            __LINE__
100
101
102
        {\tt testFloatEquals} \ (
103
             test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
104
105
             0.034953,
106
             __FILE__,
107
             __LINE__
108
        );
109
        return test_wind_ptr;
110
111 }
        /* testConstruct Wind() */
```

# 5.64.2.5 testEconomics\_Wind()

```
void testEconomics_Wind (
              Renewable * test_wind_ptr )
319 {
320
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
321
            // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wind is running (i.e., producing)
322
            if (test_wind_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
323
                testGreaterThan(
324
                    test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
325
                    Ο,
                    ___FILE___,
326
327
                    __LINE__
328
                );
329
           }
330
331
            // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever wind is not running (i.e., not producing)
332
            else {
333
                testFloatEquals(
334
                    test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
335
                    Ο,
                    __FILE__,
336
337
                    __LINE
338
                );
339
            }
340
        }
341
342
        return;
       /* testEconomics_Wind() */
343 }
```

### 5.64.2.6 testProductionConstraint\_Wind()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

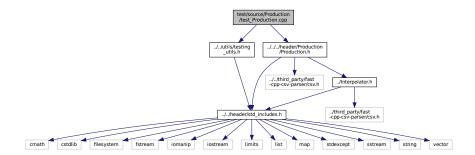
test\_wind\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wind object.

```
165 {
        testFloatEquals(
166
167
            test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
168
            Ο,
            __FILE_
169
170
             LINE
171
        );
172
173
        testFloatEquals(
174
            test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
175
176
177
                ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms
179
            test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW,
180
181
            __LINE__
182
        );
183
        testFloatEquals(
184
185
            test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
186
            ___FILE___,
187
188
            __LINE_
189
        );
190
191
        return;
192 }
        /* testProductionConstraint_Wind() */
```

# 5.65 test/source/Production/test\_Production.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Production class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Production.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Production \* testConstruct Production (std::vector< double > \*time vec hrs ptr)
  - A function to construct a Production object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct\_Production (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Production object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.65.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Production class.

A suite of tests for the Production class.

## 5.65.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.65.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
203 {
204
       #ifdef _WIN32
           activateVirtualTerminal();
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
207
       printGold("\tTesting Production");
208
209
210
       srand(time(NULL));
211
212
213
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
214
215
216
217
        Production* test_production_ptr = testConstruct_Production(&time_vec_hrs);
219
220
221
            testBadConstruct_Production(&time_vec_hrs);
222
223
224
226
        catch (...) {
227
           delete test_production_ptr;
228
           printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
229
230
231
            std::cout « std::endl;
232
233
       }
234
235
236
       delete test_production_ptr;
       printGold(" ");
printGreen("PASS");
238
239
240
        std::cout « std::endl;
2.41
        return 0;
242
       /* main() */
```

#### 5.65.2.2 testBadConstruct Production()

```
void testBadConstruct_Production ( std::vector < \ double \ > * \ time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr \ )
```

Function to test the trying to construct a Production object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
177 {
178
        bool error_flag = true;
179
180
        try {
           ProductionInputs production_inputs;
181
182
           Production bad_production(0, 1, production_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
183
184
185
           error_flag = false;
186
       } catch (...) {
187
           // Task failed successfully! =P
188
       if (not error_flag) {
189
           expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
190
191
192
193
        return;
194 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Production() */
```

## 5.65.2.3 testConstruct\_Production()

A function to construct a Production object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

## Returns

A pointer to a test Production object.

```
65 {
       ProductionInputs production_inputs;
67
68
       Production* test_production_ptr = new Production(
69
           8760,
70
71
          production_inputs,
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
      );
74
75
       testTruth(
         not production_inputs.print_flag,
76
78
79
       );
80
       testFloatEquals(
81
          production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
82
83
           0.02,
85
86
      );
87
      testFloatEquals(
88
           production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual,
90
           __FILE_
92
           __LINE__
9.3
      );
94
95
       testFloatEquals(
           test_production_ptr->n_points,
```

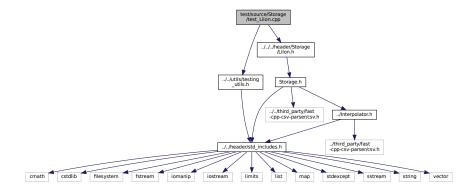
```
8760,
98
99
            __LINE__
100
        );
101
        testFloatEquals(
102
            test_production_ptr->capacity_kW,
103
104
            __FILE
105
106
             __LINE__
107
        );
108
109
        testFloatEquals(
110
            test_production_ptr->real_discount_annual,
111
            0.0196078431372549,
112
            ___FILE___,
             __LINE
113
        );
114
115
116
        testFloatEquals(
117
             test_production_ptr->production_vec_kW.size(),
118
            8760,
            ___FILE_
119
120
             __LINE_
121
        );
122
123
        testFloatEquals(
124
             test_production_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW.size(),
125
            8760,
            __FILE_
126
             __LINE_
127
128
        );
129
130
        {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
131
             test_production_ptr->storage_vec_kW.size(),
132
            8760,
             __FILE_
133
134
             __LINE__
135
        );
136
137
        testFloatEquals(
            {\tt test\_production\_ptr->curtailment\_vec\_kW.size()}\,,
138
139
             ___FILE_
140
141
             __LINE__
142
143
        testFloatEquals(
144
145
             test_production_ptr->capital_cost_vec.size(),
146
            8760,
             __FILE_
147
148
149
150
151
        testFloatEquals(
152
            test_production_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
154
            __FILE_
155
            __LINE__
156
157
158
        return test_production_ptr;
159 }
        /* testConstruct_Production() */
```

# 5.66 test/source/Storage/test\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Lilon class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Lilon.cpp:



## **Functions**

Storage \* testConstruct Lilon (void)

A function to construct a Lilon object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Lilon (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Lilon object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testCommitCharge\_Lilon (Storage \*test\_liion\_ptr)

A function to test commitCharge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

void testCommitDischarge\_Lilon (Storage \*test\_liion\_ptr)

A function to test commitDischarge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.66.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Lilon class.

A suite of tests for the Lilon class.

## 5.66.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.66.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
331 {
332
        #ifdef _WIN32
333
            activateVirtualTerminal();
334
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
335
336
       printGold("\tTesting Storage <-- LiIon");</pre>
337
338
        srand(time(NULL));
```

```
340
341
       Storage* test_liion_ptr = testConstruct_LiIon();
342
343
344
345
           testBadConstruct_LiIon();
346
347
           testCommitCharge_LiIon(test_liion_ptr);
348
           testCommitDischarge_LiIon(test_liion_ptr);
349
350
351
352
       catch (...) {
353
           delete test_liion_ptr;
354
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
355
356
357
           std::cout « std::endl;
358
           throw;
359
       }
360
361
362
       delete test_liion_ptr;
363
364
       printGold(" .....");
365
       printGreen("PASS");
366
       std::cout « std::endl;
367
       return 0;
368
369 }
       /* main() */
```

#### 5.66.2.2 testBadConstruct Lilon()

Function to test the trying to construct a Lilon object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
174 {
175
176
        bool error_flag = true;
177
178
            LiIonInputs bad_liion_inputs;
179
            bad_liion_inputs.min_SOC = -1;
180
181
            LiIon bad_liion(8760, 1, bad_liion_inputs);
182
           error_flag = false;
183
184
        } catch (...) {
185
           // Task failed successfully! =P
186
187
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
188
189
190
191
        return;
192 }
       /* testBadConstruct_LiIon() */
```

## 5.66.2.3 testCommitCharge\_Lilon()

A function to test commitCharge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

test_liion_ptr	A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.
----------------	---

```
210 {
211
        double dt_hrs = 1;
212
213
        testFloatEquals(
            test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
214
215
            100.
                    // hits power capacity constraint
            __FILE__,
216
217
            __LINE__
218
       );
219
        testFloatEquals(
220
           test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
221
222
                    // hits power capacity constraint
            100,
            __FILE__,
223
224
            __LINE__
225
        );
226
        test_liion_ptr->power_kW = 1e6; // as if a massive amount of power is already flowing in
227
228
229
        testFloatEquals(
230
            test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
            0, //
__FILE__,
231
                  // is already hitting power capacity constraint
2.32
233
            __LINE__
234
       );
235
236
        testFloatEquals(
237
            test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
            0, //
__FILE__,
238
                  // is already hitting power capacity constraint
239
240
            __LINE_
241
       );
242
243
        test_liion_ptr->commitCharge(0, dt_hrs, 100);
244
        testFloatEquals(
245
246
            test_liion_ptr->power_kW,
247
            Ο,
            __FILE__,
248
249
            __LINE__
250
       );
251
2.52
        return:
       /* testCommitCharge_LiIon() */
253 }
```

## 5.66.2.4 testCommitDischarge Lilon()

A function to test commitDischarge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

#### **Parameters**

```
271 {
272
        double dt_hrs = 1;
        double load_kW = 100;
273
274
275
        testFloatEquals(
            test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
276
277
                   // hits power capacity constraint
278
            ___FILE___,
279
            __LINE__
280
       );
281
282
        testFloatEquals(
283
            test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
284
            100,
                  // hits power capacity constraint
            __FILE__,
285
            __LINE_
286
287
       );
288
        test_liion_ptr->power_kW = 1e6; // as if a massive amount of power is already flowing out
```

```
290
291
        testFloatEquals(
            test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
292
            0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint
__FILE___,
293
294
            __LINE__
295
296
        );
297
298
        testFloatEquals(
             test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
299
            0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint
__FILE__,
300
301
            __LINE__
302
303
304
305
        load_kW = test_liion_ptr->commitDischarge(0, dt_hrs, 100, load_kW);
306
307
        testFloatEquals(
308
            load_kW,
309
            Ο,
            __FILE__,
310
311
            __LINE__
        );
312
313
314
        testFloatEquals(
315
            test_liion_ptr->power_kW,
316
            Ο,
            ___FILE___,
317
318
             __LINE__
319
        );
320
321
        return;
        /* testCommitDischarge_LiIon() */
```

#### 5.66.2.5 testConstruct Lilon()

A function to construct a Lilon object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.

```
63 {
       LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
64
65
       Storage* test_liion_ptr = new LiIon(8760, 1, liion_inputs);
66
69
           test_liion_ptr->type_str == "LIION",
70
           ___FILE___,
71
           __LINE__
72
73
       testFloatEquals(
75
           ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->init_SOC,
76
           0.5,
           ___FILE_
77
78
           __LINE__
79
       );
80
       testFloatEquals(
82
           ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->min_SOC,
83
           0.15.
           ___FILE_
84
85
           __LINE__
86
87
88
       testFloatEquals(
89
           ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->hysteresis_SOC,
90
           0.5,
            __FILE__,
91
92
            __LINE__
93
       );
```

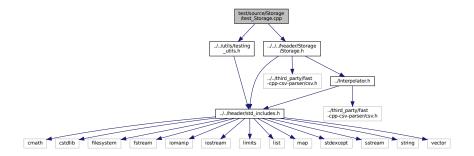
```
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->max_SOC,
97
           0.9,
           ___FILE
98
           __LINE__
99
100
101
102
        testFloatEquals(
103
             (\,(\texttt{LiIon}\star)\,\texttt{test\_liion\_ptr})\,\texttt{->}\texttt{charging\_efficiency,}
104
            0.9,
            __FILE
105
             __LINE__
106
107
108
109
        testFloatEquals(
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->discharging_efficiency,
110
            0.9,
111
112
113
             __LINE__
114
115
        testFloatEquals(
116
117
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->replace_SOH,
118
            0.8,
119
120
             __LINE__
121
122
        testFloatEquals(
123
124
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->power_kW,
125
            Ο,
126
            __FILE__,
127
            __LINE__
128
       );
129
        testFloatEquals(
130
131
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->SOH_vec.size(),
132
133
            ___FILE_
134
             __LINE__
        );
135
136
137
        testTruth(
138
            not ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->power_degradation_flag,
139
140
            __LINE__
141
        );
142
143
        testFloatEquals(
144
            test_liion_ptr->energy_capacity_kWh,
145
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh,
146
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE_
147
148
       );
149
150
        testFloatEquals(
151
            test_liion_ptr->power_capacity_kW,
152
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->dynamic_power_capacity_kW,
153
            ___FILE___,
154
             __LINE_
155
        );
156
        return test_liion_ptr;
158 }
       /* testConstruct_LiIon() */
```

# 5.67 test/source/Storage/test\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Storage class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Storage.cpp:



## **Functions**

Storage \* testConstruct\_Storage (void)

A function to construct a Storage object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Storage (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Storage object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.67.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Storage class.

A suite of tests for the Storage class.

## 5.67.2 Function Documentation

## 5.67.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
               char ** argv )
161 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
162
        activateVirtualTerminal();
#endif /* _WIN32 */
163
164
165
166
        printGold("\tTesting Storage");
167
168
        srand(time(NULL));
169
170
171
        Storage* test_storage_ptr = testConstruct_Storage();
173
174
175
             testBadConstruct_Storage();
176
177
178
        catch (...) {
```

```
180
          delete test_storage_ptr;
181
         printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
182
183
184
          std::cout « std::endl;
185
          throw:
186
187
188
189
      delete test_storage_ptr;
190
      printGold(" .....");
191
       printGreen("PASS");
192
193
      std::cout « std::endl;
194
      return 0;
195
196 } /* main() */
```

## 5.67.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Storage()

Function to test the trying to construct a Storage object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
bool error_flag = true;
136
137
       try {
138
            StorageInputs bad_storage_inputs;
            bad_storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 0;
139
140
141
            Storage bad_storage(8760, 1, bad_storage_inputs);
142
143
            error_flag = false;
       } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
144
145
146
147
       if (not error_flag) {
148
           expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
149
150
151
        return;
152 } /* testBadConstruct_Storage() */
```

## 5.67.2.3 testConstruct\_Storage()

A function to construct a Storage object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Storage object.

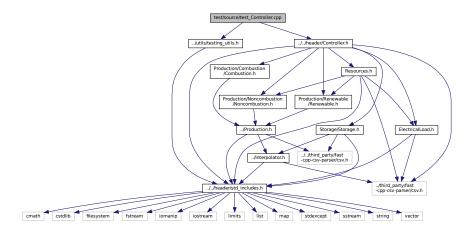
```
63 {
64
       StorageInputs storage_inputs;
65
       Storage* test_storage_ptr = new Storage(8760, 1, storage_inputs);
66
       testFloatEquals(
69
           test_storage_ptr->power_capacity_kW,
70
           100,
71
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
72
73
```

```
75
       testFloatEquals(
76
            test_storage_ptr->energy_capacity_kWh,
77
            1000,
           ___FILE_
78
79
             _LINE__
80
       );
81
       testFloatEquals(
83
            test_storage_ptr->charge_vec_kWh.size(),
84
            8760,
           ___FILE_
85
            __LINE_
86
88
89
       testFloatEquals(
90
            test_storage_ptr->charging_power_vec_kW.size(),
91
            8760.
            ___FILE_
92
93
            __LINE__
       );
95
96
       testFloatEquals(
            test_storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW.size(),
97
98
            8760,
99
            __FILE_
100
             __LINE_
101
102
        testFloatEquals(
103
             test_storage_ptr->capital_cost_vec.size(),
104
105
             8760.
106
             __FILE_
107
108
109
        testFloatEquals(
110
             test_storage_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
111
112
113
             __FILE_
114
             __LINE__
115
116
117
        return test storage ptr;
118 }
        /* testConstruct_Storage() */
```

# 5.68 test/source/test\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Controller class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Controller.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Controller \* testConstruct\_Controller (void)
  - A function to construct a Controller object.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.68.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Controller class.

A suite of tests for the Controller class.

## 5.68.2 Function Documentation

## 5.68.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
             char ** argv )
75 {
76
      #ifdef _WIN32
77
          activateVirtualTerminal();
78
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
79
      printGold("\tTesting Controller");
80
81
      srand(time(NULL));
82
      Controller* test_controller_ptr = testConstruct_Controller();
85
86
87
88
89
91
92
      catch (...) {
   delete test_controller_ptr;
93
94
         printGold(" ..... ");
          printRed("FAIL");
98
          std::cout « std::endl;
99
          throw;
100
       }
101
102
103
       delete test_controller_ptr;
104
       printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
105
106
107
       std::cout « std::endl;
108
       return 0;
109 }
      /* main() */
```

## 5.68.2.2 testConstruct\_Controller()

A function to construct a Controller object.

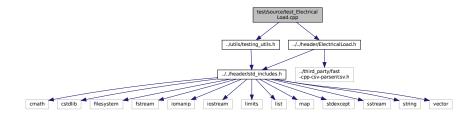
Returns

A pointer to a test Controller object.

## 5.69 test/source/test\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_ElectricalLoad.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• ElectricalLoad \* testConstruct\_ElectricalLoad (void)

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

void testPostConstructionAttributes ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad \*test electrical load ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testDataRead ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad \*test electrical load ptr)

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.69.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

A suite of tests for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### 5.69.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.69.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
248 {
249
       #ifdef _WIN32
250
           activateVirtualTerminal();
2.51
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
252
253
       printGold("\tTesting ElectricalLoad");
254
255
       srand(time(NULL));
256
2.57
258
       ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr = testConstruct_ElectricalLoad();
259
260
261
2.62
           testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
263
           testDataRead_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
264
265
266
267
       catch (...) {
268
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
269
           printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
270
271
272
           std::cout « std::endl;
273
274
       }
275
276
277
       delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
278
       printGold(" .....");
279
       printGreen("PASS");
280
281
       std::cout « std::endl;
282
       return 0:
      /* main() */
283 l
```

## 5.69.2.2 testConstruct\_ElectricalLoad()

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

## Returns

A pointer to a test ElectricalLoad object.

```
62 {
       std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
64
           "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
65
      ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
66
67
          new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
70
          test_electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
          path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
__FILE__,
71
72
73
           LINE
75
76
       return test_electrical_load_ptr;
77 }
      /* testConstruct_ElectricalLoad() */
```

## 5.69.2.3 testDataRead\_ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

#### **Parameters**

test\_electrical\_load\_ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
154
        std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
155
156
        std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
             0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
157
158
159
             36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
160
161
162
163
        std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
             360.253836463674,
164
165
             355.171277826775,
166
             353.776453532298,
167
             353.75405737934,
168
             346.592867404975,
             340.132411175118.
169
             337.354867340578,
170
171
             340.644115618736,
             363.639028500678,
173
             378.787797779238,
174
             372.215798201712,
175
             395.093925731298,
176
             402.325427142659.
             386.907725462306,
177
178
             380.709170928091,
             372.062070914977,
180
             372.328646856954,
181
             391.841444284136,
             394.029351759596,
182
             383.369407765254,
183
             381.093099675206,
184
185
             382.604158946193,
186
             390.744843709034,
187
             383.13949492437,
             368.150393976985.
188
             364.629744480226,
189
             363.572736804082,
190
191
             359.854924202248,
192
             355.207590170267,
193
             349.094656012401,
194
             354.365935871597.
195
             343.380608328546,
196
             404.673065729266,
197
             486.296896820126,
198
             480.225974100847,
199
             457.318764401085,
200
             418.177339948609,
             414.399018364126,
201
202
             409.678420185754,
             404.768766016563,
203
204
             401.699589920585,
205
             402.44339040654,
206
             398.138372541906,
207
             396.010498627646.
208
             390.165117432277,
             375.850429417013,
209
210
             365.567100746484,
211
             365.429624610923
212
        };
213
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
214
215
             testFloatEquals(
216
                 test_electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i],
217
                 expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
218
                 ___FILE___,
219
                  __LINE
220
             );
221
             testFloatEquals(
```

```
223
                test_electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[i],
224
                expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
225
                __FILE__,
                __LINE_
226
2.2.7
            );
228
229
            testFloatEquals(
230
                test_electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i],
231
                expected_load_vec_kW[i],
232
                ___FILE___,
233
                 __LINE__
234
            );
235
236
237
238
        return;
239 }
       /* testDataRead_ElectricalLoad() */
```

#### 5.69.2.4 testPostConstructionAttributes ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

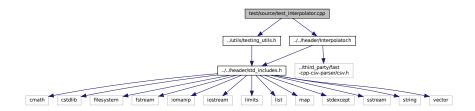
test electrical load ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
98 {
       testFloatEquals(
99
100
            test_electrical_load_ptr->n_points,
101
            8760,
            __FILE_
102
            __LINE__
103
104
       );
105
        testFloatEquals(
106
107
            test_electrical_load_ptr->n_years,
            0.999886,
108
109
            __FILE__,
110
            __LINE__
111
       );
112
        testFloatEquals(
113
114
            test_electrical_load_ptr->min_load_kW,
115
            82.1211213927802,
116
            ___FILE___,
117
            __LINE_
       );
118
119
120
        testFloatEquals(
121
            test_electrical_load_ptr->mean_load_kW,
122
            258.373472633202,
            __FILE__,
123
124
            __LINE_
125
        );
126
127
128
        testFloatEquals(
129
            test_electrical_load_ptr->max_load_kW,
130
            500.
            ___FILE_
131
            __LINE_
132
133
        );
134
135
136 }
        /* testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad() */
```

## 5.70 test/source/test Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for test Interpolator.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

Interpolator \* testConstruct\_Interpolator (void)

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

void testDataRead1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_1D, std::string path\_2
 \_\_data\_1D)

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

• void testBadIndexing1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_bad)

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

void testInvalidInterpolation1D Interpolator (Interpolator \*test interpolator ptr, int data key 1D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly.

• void testInterpolation1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_1D)

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

void testDataRead2D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_2D, std::string path\_2
 \_\_data\_2D)

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

void testInvalidInterpolation2D Interpolator (Interpolator \*test interpolator ptr, int data key 2D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

void testInterpolation2D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_2D)

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.70.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

A suite of tests for the Interpolator class.

## 5.70.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.70.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
725 {
726
727
        #ifdef _WIN32
           activateVirtualTerminal();
728
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
729
730
        printGold("\n\tTesting Interpolator");
731
732
        srand(time(NULL));
733
734
735
        Interpolator* test_interpolator_ptr = testConstruct_Interpolator();
736
737
738
739
            int data_key_1D = 1;
            std::string path_2_data_1D =
    "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
740
741
742
743
            testDataRead1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
744
            testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, -99);
745
            testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
746
           testInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
747
748
749
           int data_key_2D = 2;
           std::string path_2_data_2D =
   "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
750
751
752
753
           testDataRead2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
754
            testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
755
            testInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
756
757
758
        catch (...) {
759
760
           delete test_interpolator_ptr;
761
762
            printGold(" ..
                            763
            printRed("FAIL");
764
            std::cout « std::endl;
765
            throw;
766
767
768
769
        delete test_interpolator_ptr;
770
771
        printGold(" ..... ");
772
        printGreen("PASS");
773
        std::cout « std::endl;
774
775 }
       /* main() */
```

#### 5.70.2.2 testBadIndexing1D\_Interpolator()

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_bad	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
213
        bool error_flag = true;
214
215
            test_interpolator_ptr->interplD(data_key_bad, 0);
216
217
        error_flag = false;
} catch (...) {
218
219
          // Task failed successfully! =P
220
221
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
222
223
224
225
        return;
       /* testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator() */
```

## 5.70.2.3 testConstruct\_Interpolator()

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

## Returns

A pointer to a test Interpolator object.

## 5.70.2.4 testDataRead1D\_Interpolator()

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.  A key used to index into the Interpolator object.	
data_key_1D		
path_2_data_1D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.	

```
95 {
96
97
       test_interpolator_ptr->addData1D(data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
98
       testTruth(
99
          test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_1D[data_key_1D] == path_2_data_1D,
            __FILE__,
100
101
            __LINE
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
105
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points,
106
            16,
            __FILE__,
107
```

```
108
            __LINE__
109
110
        testFloatEquals(
111
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec.size(),
112
113
            16.
114
115
            __LINE__
116
        );
117
        std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
118
119
            Ο,
            0.3,
120
121
            0.35,
122
            0.4,
123
            0.45,
124
            0.5.
125
            0.55,
126
127
            0.65,
128
129
            0.75,
130
            0.8,
            0.85,
131
132
            0.9,
133
            0.95,
134
135
136
137
        std::vector<double> expected_y_vec = {
            4.68079520372916,
138
139
            11.1278522361839,
140
            12.4787834830748,
141
            13.7808847600209,
142
            15.0417468303382,
            16.277263,
17.4612831516442,
143
144
145
            18.6279054806525,
146
            19.7698039220515,
147
            20.8893499214868,
148
            21.955378,
            23.0690535155297,
149
            24.1323614374927,
150
            25.1797231192866,
151
152
            26.2122451458747,
153
            27.254952
154
       };
155
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points; i++) {
156
157
            testFloatEquals(
158
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec[i],
159
                expected_x_vec[i],
160
                ___FILE___,
161
                __LINE__
            );
162
163
164
            testFloatEquals(
165
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].y_vec[i],
166
                expected_y_vec[i],
                ___FILE___,
167
                __LINE_
168
169
            );
170
        }
171
172
        testFloatEquals(
173
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].min_x,
174
            expected_x_vec[0],
175
            __FILE__,
176
            __LINE_
        );
178
179
        testFloatEquals(
180
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].max_x,
181
            expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
            __FILE__,
182
183
184
185
186
187 }
        /* testDataRead1D_Interpolator() */
```

#### 5.70.2.5 testDataRead2D\_Interpolator()

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.	
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.	
path_2_data_2D A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation		

```
403
        test_interpolator_ptr->addData2D(data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
404
405
        testTruth(
            test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_2D[data_key_2D] == path_2_data_2D,
406
407
408
             __LINE_
409
410
411
        testFloatEquals(
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows,
412
413
            16,
414
415
             __LINE__
416
417
        testFloatEquals(
418
419
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols,
420
            __FILE__,
421
422
            __LINE__
423
        );
424
        testFloatEquals(
425
426
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec.size(),
            16,
__FILE___,
428
429
            __LINE__
430
        );
431
        testFloatEquals(
432
433
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec.size(),
434
            __FILE__,
435
             __LINE__
436
437
        );
438
        testFloatEquals(
439
440
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix.size(),
            16,
__FILE___,
441
442
443
             __LINE_
444
        );
445
446
        testFloatEquals(
447
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[0].size(),
            16,
__FILE_
448
449
450
             LINE
451
        );
452
453
        std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
             0.25,\ 0.75,\ 1.25,\ 1.75,\ \overline{2.25},\ 2.75,\ 3.25,\ 3.75,\ 4.25,\ 4.75,\ 5.25,\ 5.75,\ 6.25,\ 6.75,\ 7.25,\ 7.75
454
455
456
457
        std::vector <double> expected_y_vec = {
458
             5,
459
             6,
460
461
             8,
462
            9,
463
             10,
464
```

```
465
                     12,
                     13,
466
467
                     14,
468
                     15,
469
                     16,
470
                     17.
471
                     18,
472
                     19,
473
                     20
474
             };
475
476
              for (int i = 0; i < test interpolator ptr->interp map 2D[data kev 2D].n cols; i++) {
477
                     testFloatEquals(
478
                            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec[i],
479
                            expected_x_vec[i],
                            ___FILE___,
480
                            __LINE
481
482
                    );
483
             }
484
485
              for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
486
                     testFloatEquals(
487
                           test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec[i],
488
                            expected_y_vec[i],
                            __FILE__,
489
490
                            __LINE_
491
                     );
492
             }
493
494
             testFloatEquals(
495
                    test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_x,
496
                     expected x vec[0],
497
                     __FILE__,
498
                     __LINE_
199
             );
500
             testFloatEquals(
501
502
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_x,
503
                     expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
504
                     __FILE__,
505
                     __LINE__
506
             );
507
508
             testFloatEquals(
509
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_y,
510
                     expected_y_vec[0],
511
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE
512
513
             );
514
515
             testFloatEquals(
516
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_y,
517
                     expected_y_vec[expected_y_vec.size() - 1],
518
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE
519
520
             );
521
522
             std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_z_matrix = {
                    \{0,\ 0.129128125,\ 0.268078125,\ 0.4042\overline{531}25,\ 0.537653125,\ 0.668278125,\ 0.796128125,\ 0.921203125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.8682
523
                      1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
                     {0, 0.11160375, 0.24944375, 0.38395375, 0.51513375, 0.64298375, 0.76750375, 0.88869375, 1, 1, 1,
524
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
525
                     \{0,\ 0.094079375,\ 0.230809375,\ 0.363654375,\ 0.492614375,\ 0.617689375,\ 0.738879375,\ 0.856184375,
            0.969604375, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
526
                     {0, 0.076555, 0.212175, 0.343355, 0.470095, 0.592395, 0.710255, 0.823675, 0.932655, 1, 1, 1, 1,
            1, 1, 1},
527
                     0.895705625, 0.995250625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0.04150625, 0.17490625, 0.30275625, 0.42505625, 0.54180625, 0.65300625, 0.75865625,
528
            0.85875625, 0.95330625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1),
{0, 0.023981875, 0.156271875, 0.282456875, 0.402536875, 0.516511875, 0.624381875, 0.726146875,
529
            0.821806875, 0.911361875, 0.994811875, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
            {0, 0.0064575, 0.1376375, 0.2621575, 0.3800175, 0.4912175, 0.5957575, 0.6936375, 0.7848575, 0.8694175, 0.9473175, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
530
            {0, 0, 0, 1.19003125, 0.241858125, 0.357498125, 0.465923125, 0.567133125, 0.661128125, 0.747908125, 0.827473125, 0.899823125, 0.964958125, 1, 1, 1, 1},
531
                     {0, 0, 0.10036875, 0.22155875, 0.33497875, 0.44062875, 0.53850875, 0.62861875, 0.71095875,
532
            0.78552875, 0.85232875, 0.91135875, 0.96261875, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0, 0.081734375, 0.201259375, 0.312459375, 0.415334375, 0.509884375, 0.596109375,
533
            0.674009375,\ 0.743584375,\ 0.804834375,\ 0.857759375,\ 0.902359375,\ 0.938634375,\ 0.966584375,
            0.986209375},
534
                     {0, 0, 0.0631, 0.18096, 0.28994, 0.39004, 0.48126, 0.5636, 0.63706, 0.70164, 0.75734, 0.80416,
            0.8421, 0.87116, 0.89134, 0.90264},
535
                     {0, 0, 0.044465625, 0.160660625, 0.267420625, 0.364745625, 0.452635625, 0.531090625,
            0.600110625,\ 0.659695625,\ 0.709845625,\ 0.750560625,\ 0.781840625,\ 0.803685624999999,\ 0.816095625,
            0.819070625}
536
                     {0, 0, 0.02583125, 0.14036125, 0.24490125, 0.33945125, 0.42401125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125,
```

```
0.61775125,\ 0.66235125,\ 0.69696125,\ 0.72158125,\ 0.73621125,\ 0.74085125,\ 0.73550125\},
        {0, 0, 0.007196875, 0.120061875, 0.222381875, 0.314156875, 0.395386875, 0.466071875, 0.526211875, 0.575806875, 0.614856875, 0.643361875, 0.661321875, 0.668736875, 0.665606875,
        0.651931875},
        {0, 0, 0, 0.0997625, 0.1998625, 0.2888625, 0.3667625, 0.4335625, 0.4892625, 0.5338625, 0.5673625, 0.5897625, 0.6010625, 0.6012625, 0.5903625, 0.5683625}
538
540
541
         for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
               for (int j = 0; j < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols; j++) {
    testFloatEquals(
542
543
                         test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[i][j],
544
                         expected_z_matrix[i][j],
545
546
                         __FILE__,
547
                         __LINE__
548
                   );
549
               }
         }
550
551
          return;
         /* testDataRead2D_Interpolator() */
```

## 5.70.2.6 testInterpolation1D\_Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
322 {
323
        std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
324
            0,
            0.170812859791767,
325
326
            0.322739274162545
327
            0.369750203682042,
328
            0.443532869135929,
329
            0.471567864244626,
330
            0.536513734479662,
331
            0.586125806988674.
            0.601101175455075.
332
333
            0.658356862575221,
334
            0.70576929893201,
335
            0.784069734739331,
336
            0.805765927542453,
337
            0.884747873186048,
338
            0.930870496062112.
            0.979415217694769,
339
340
341
342
343
        std::vector<double> expected_interp_y_vec = {
344
            4.68079520372916,
            8.35159603357656,
345
            11.7422361561399,
346
            12.9931187917615,
347
348
            14.8786636301325,
349
            15.5746957307243,
            17.1419229487141,
350
351
            18.3041866133728.
            18.6530540913696,
352
            19.9569217633299,
353
354
            21.012354614584,
355
            22.7142305879957,
356
            23.1916726441968,
            24.8602332554707.
357
358
            25.8172124624032,
359
            26.8256741279932,
360
            27.254952
```

```
361
        };
362
363
        for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_x_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
364
            testFloatEquals(
                test_interpolator_ptr->interplD(data_key_1D, interp_x_vec[i]),
365
366
                expected_interp_y_vec[i],
                __FILE__,
367
368
                 __LINE__
369
            );
370
        }
371
372
        return:
373 }
        /* testInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

## 5.70.2.7 testInterpolation2D\_Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
649 {
650
                 std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
651
                           0.389211848822208,
652
                          0.836477431896843,
                          1.52738334015579,
654
                         1.92640601114508,
655
                           2.27297317532019,
656
                          2.87416589636605,
                          3.72275770908175.
657
                          3.95063175885536,
658
                         4.68097139867404,
659
660
                           4.97775020449812,
661
                           5.55184219980547,
662
                           6.06566629451658,
663
                           6.27927876785062,
                           6.96218133671013,
664
665
                           7.51754442460228
666
                };
667
668
                 std::vector<double> interp_y_vec = {
669
                           5.45741899698926,
670
                           6.00101329139007,
671
                           7.50567689404182,
                         8.77681262912881,
673
                          9.45143678206774,
674
                          10.7767876462885,
675
                          11.4795760857165,
                          12.9430684577599,
676
677
                          13.303544885703,
678
                          14.5069863517863,
679
                           15.1487890438045,
680
                           16.086524049077,
681
                           17.176609978648,
682
                           18.4155153740256.
683
                           19.1704554940162
684
685
686
                  std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_interp_z_matrix = {
687
                688
               \{0.0310681846933292, 0.135425896595439, 0.324045598153363, 0.430214268249038, 0.520985043044784, 0.673879556322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.8820
689
                690
```

```
691
                             692
                            693
                            694
                             \{0.000102358416923608, 0.0210697053701168, 0.188272456115393, 0.283857573197153, 0.363769179652786, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.363769179652786, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.363769179652786, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.49254
695
                            696
                           \{0,0.0157252942367668,0.157685253727545,0.250886090139653,0.328351324840186,0.451692313207986,0.607334650020078,0.6442\}
697
                            698
                            \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101010101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101010101, 0.59010101, 0.590101010101
699
                           700
                            \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476364, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476
701
                            702
703
704
                               for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_v_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
                                               for (size_t j = 0; j < interp_x_vec.size(); j++) {</pre>
705
706
                                                               testFloatEquals(
707
                                                                              test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, interp_x_vec[j], interp_y_vec[i]),
708
                                                                              expected_interp_z_matrix[i][j],
709
                                                                               ___FILE___,
710
                                                                                 LINE
711
                                                              );
712
713
                               }
714
715
                               return:
716 }
                              /* testInterpolation2D Interpolator() */
```

## 5.70.2.8 testInvalidInterpolation1D Interpolator()

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data key 1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
252 {
253
        bool error flag = true;
254
255
256
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, -1);
2.57
             error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
2.58
259
260
261
        if (not error_flag) {
262
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
263
        }
264
265
266
            test interpolator ptr->interp1D(data key 1D, 2);
            error_flag = false;
267
        } catch (...) {
268
269
            // Task failed successfully! =P
270
271
        if (not error_flag) {
272
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
273
        }
274
```

```
276
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 0 - FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
277
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
278
2.79
280
281
        if (not error_flag) {
282
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
283
284
285
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 1 + FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
286
        error_flag = false;
} catch (...) {
287
288
289
            // Task failed successfully! =P
290
        if (not error_flag) {
291
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
292
293
294
295
        return;
296 }
        /* testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

## 5.70.2.9 testInvalidInterpolation2D\_Interpolator()

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

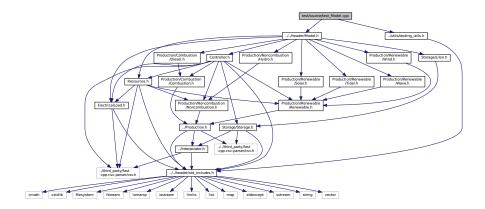
test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
579 {
580
        bool error_flag = true;
581
582
           test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, -1, 6);
583
            error_flag = false;
584
585
        } catch (...)
586
           // Task failed successfully! =P
587
       if (not error_flag) {
   expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
588
589
590
591
592
593
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 99, 6);
594
            error_flag = false;
595
        } catch (...) {
596
           // Task failed successfully! =P
597
598
        if (not error_flag) {
599
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
600
601
602
        try {
603
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, -1);
604
            error_flag = false;
605
606
            // Task failed successfully! =P
607
        if (not error flag) {
608
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
609
610
612
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, 99);
613
614
           error_flag = false;
615
       } catch (...) {
            // Task failed successfully! =P
```

# 5.71 test/source/test\_Model.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Model class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Model.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Model \* testConstruct\_Model (ModelInputs test\_model\_inputs)
- void testBadConstruct Model (void)

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

void testPostConstructionAttributes\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testElectricalLoadData Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

void testAddSolarResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_solar\_resource\_data, int solar\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddTidalResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_tidal\_resource\_data, int tidal ← resource\_key)

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWaveResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_wave\_resource\_data, int wave resource key)

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWindResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_wind\_resource\_data, int wind\_resource\_key) Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddHydroResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_hydro\_resource\_data, int hydro\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddHydro\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int hydro\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a hydroelectric asset to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddDiesel Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to test adding a suite of diesel generators to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes

void testAddSolar Model (Model \*test model ptr, int solar resource key)

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddSolar\_productionOverride\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_normalized\_
 production time series)

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object using the production override feature, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddTidal\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int tidal\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a tidal turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddWave Model (Model \*test model ptr, int wave resource key)

Function to test adding a wave energy converter to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes

void testAddWind\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int wind\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a wind turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddLilon Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to test adding a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testLoadBalance\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

Function to check that the post-run load data is as expected. That is, the added renewable, production, and storage assets are handled by the Controller as expected.

void testEconomics Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check that the modelled economic metrics are > 0.

void testFuelConsumptionEmissions Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check that the modelled fuel consumption and emissions are > 0.

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.71.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Model class.

A suite of tests for the Model class.

#### 5.71.2 Function Documentation

## 5.71.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc.
               char ** argv )
1490 {
1491
         #ifdef WIN32
             activateVirtualTerminal();
1492
1493
         #endif /* _WIN32 */
1494
1495
         printGold("\tTesting Model");
1496
         std::cout « std::flush;
1497
1498
         srand(time(NULL));
1499
1500
1501
         std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
1502
              "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1503
1504
         ModelInputs test_model_inputs;
test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
1505
1506
             path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
1507
1508
         Model* test_model_ptr = testConstruct_Model(test_model_inputs);
1509
1510
1511
1512
              testBadConstruct_Model();
1513
              testPostConstructionAttributes_Model(test_model_ptr);
1514
              testElectricalLoadData_Model(test_model_ptr);
1515
1516
1517
              int solar_resource_key = 0;
1518
              std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
1519
                  "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1520
1521
              {\tt testAddSolarResource\_Model} \ (
1522
                  test_model_ptr,
1523
                  path 2 solar resource data,
1524
                  solar_resource_key
1525
1526
1527
1528
             int tidal_resource_key = 1;
             rist trad=_lessure_lessure_lessure_data =
    "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
1529
1530
1531
             testAddTidalResource_Model(
1532
1533
                  test_model_ptr,
1534
                  path_2_tidal_resource_data,
1535
                  tidal_resource_key
1536
             );
1537
1538
              int wave_resource_key = 2;
1539
1540
              std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
1541
                  "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1542
1543
             testAddWaveResource_Model(
1544
                  test_model_ptr,
                  path_2_wave_resource_data,
1545
1546
                  -
wave_resource_key
1547
             );
1548
1549
1550
              int wind_resource_key = 3;
1551
              std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
1552
                  "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1553
1554
              testAddWindResource_Model(
1555
                  test model ptr,
                  path_2_wind_resource_data,
1556
1557
                  wind_resource_key
1558
             );
1559
1560
             int hydro_resource_key = 4;
1561
1562
              std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
1563
                  "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1564
1565
              testAddHydroResource_Model(
1566
                  test_model_ptr,
1567
                  path_2_hydro_resource_data,
1568
                  hydro_resource_key
1569
             );
```

```
1570
1571
1572
             std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
1573
                     "data/test/normalized_production/normalized_solar_production.csv";
1574
             // looping solely for the sake of profiling (also tests reset(), which is
1575
             // needed for wrapping PGMcpp in an optimizer) for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++) {
1576
1577
1578
                 test_model_ptr->reset();
1579
1580
                 testAddHydro_Model(test_model_ptr, hydro_resource_key);
1581
1582
                 testAddDiesel_Model(test_model_ptr);
1583
                 testAddSolar_Model(test_model_ptr, solar_resource_key);
1584
1585
                 testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model(
1586
                     test_model_ptr,
1587
                     path_2_normalized_production_time_series
1588
1589
1590
                 testAddTidal_Model(test_model_ptr, tidal_resource_key);
1591
                 testAddWave_Model(test_model_ptr, wave_resource_key);
                 testAddWind_Model(test_model_ptr, wind_resource_key);
1592
1593
1594
1595
                 test_model_ptr->run();
1596
             }
1597
1598
1599
             testLoadBalance_Model(test_model_ptr);
1600
             testEconomics_Model(test_model_ptr);
1601
             testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model(test_model_ptr);
1602
1603
             test_model_ptr->writeResults("test/test_results/");
1604
        }
1605
1606
1607
        catch (...) {
1608
            delete test_model_ptr;
1609
             printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
1610
1611
             std::cout « std::endl;
1612
1613
             throw;
1614
        }
1615
1616
1617
        delete test_model_ptr;
1618
        printGold(" .....
1619
                          .....");
         printGreen("PASS");
1620
1621
        std::cout « std::endl;
1622
         return 0;
1623 } /* main() */
```

## 5.71.2.2 testAddDiesel\_Model()

Function to test adding a suite of diesel generators to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

```
test_model_ptr  A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
926
             test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
927
            ___FILE___,
928
            __LINE_
929
930
        );
931
932
        testFloatEquals(
933
             test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
934
             CombustionType :: DIESEL,
935
            ___FILE___,
936
             __LINE__
937
        );
938
939
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
940
941
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
942
943
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
944
945
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
946
947
        testFloatEquals(
948
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
949
            3,
             __FILE__,
950
951
             __LINE__
952
953
954
        std::vector<int> expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW = {100, 150, 250};
955
956
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
957
            testFloatEquals(
958
                 test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW,
959
                 expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW[i],
960
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
961
962
            );
963
964
965
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
966
        for (int i = 0; i < 2 * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX); i++) {
    test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
967
968
969
970
971
        return;
972 }
        /* testAddDiesel_Model() */
```

## 5.71.2.3 testAddHydro\_Model()

Function to test adding a hydroelectric asset to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
868 {
869
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
870
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
871
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 100000;
872
        hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
873
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
874
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
875
876
        test_model_ptr->addHydro(hydro_inputs);
877
878
        testFloatEquals(
879
            test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(),
```

```
880
            1,
            __FILE__,
881
882
            __LINE__
883
        );
884
885
        testFloatEquals(
            test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
886
887
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
888
            ___FILE___,
889
            __LINE_
890
        );
891
892
        testFloatEquals(
893
            test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[0]->resource_key,
894
            hydro_resource_key,
895
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE
896
897
       );
898
899
        return;
900 }
       /* testAddHydro_Model() */
```

## 5.71.2.4 testAddHydroResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.	
path_2_hydro_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the hydro resource data.	
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.	

```
773 {
774
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
775
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
776
777
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
            hydro_resource_key
778
       );
779
780
       std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms = {
781
           2167.91531556942,
782
            2046.58261560569,
783
            2007.85941123153,
784
            2000.11477247929,
            1917.50527264453,
785
            1963.97311577093,
786
787
            1908.46985899809,
788
            1886.5267112678,
789
            1965.26388854254
790
            1953.64692935289,
791
            2084.01504296306.
792
            2272.46796101188,
            2520.29645627096,
793
794
            2715.203242423,
795
            2720.36633563203,
796
            3130.83228077221.
797
            3289.59741021591,
798
            3981.45195965772,
            5295.45929491303,
800
            7084.47124360523,
801
            7709.20557708454,
802
            7436.85238642936,
            7235.49173429668.
803
804
            6710.14695517339,
805
            6015.71085806577,
            5279.97001316337,
```

```
4877.24870889801,
808
            4421.60569340303,
809
            3919.49483690424,
810
            3498.70270322341,
811
            3274.10813058883,
            3147.61233529349,
812
813
            2904.94693324343,
814
            2805.55738101,
815
            2418.32535637171,
816
            2398.96375630723,
            2260.85100182222,
817
            2157.58912702878,
818
            2019.47637254377,
819
820
            1913.63295220712,
821
            1863.29279076589,
822
            1748.41395678279,
            1695.49224555317.
823
            1599.97501375715,
824
825
            1559.96103873397,
826
            1505.74855473274,
827
            1438.62833664765,
828
            1384.41585476901
829
        };
830
831
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
832
            testFloatEquals(
833
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
834
                expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms[i],
835
                ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
836
837
            );
838
        }
839
840
841 }
        /* testAddHydroResource_Model() */
```

## 5.71.2.5 testAddLilon\_Model()

Function to test adding a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1244 {
1245
         LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
1246
         test_model_ptr->addLiIon(liion_inputs);
1247
1248
1249
         testFloatEquals(
1250
             test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(),
1251
             1,
1252
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE__
1253
1254
         );
1255
1256
         testFloatEquals(
1257
             test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[0]->type,
1258
             StorageType :: LIION,
1259
             ___FILE___,
1260
             __LINE_
1261
        );
1262
1263
         return;
1264 }
         /* testAddLiIon_Model() */
```

## 5.71.2.6 testAddSolar\_Model()

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.	
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.	

```
999 {
1000
         SolarInputs solar_inputs;
         solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
1001
1002
1003
         test_model_ptr->addSolar(solar_inputs);
1004
1005
        testFloatEquals(
1006
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1007
             1,
1008
             ___FILE___,
1009
             __LINE__
1010
1011
        testFloatEquals(
1012
1013
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[0]->type,
             RenewableType :: SOLAR,
1014
            __FILE__,
1015
1016
             __LINE_
1017
       );
1018
1019
         return;
1020 }
       /* testAddSolar_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.7 testAddSolar productionOverride Model()

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object using the production override feature, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_normalized_production_time_series	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series data.

```
1047 {
1048
         SolarInputs solar_inputs;
1049
         solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
1050
             path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
1051
1052
        test_model_ptr->addSolar(solar_inputs);
1053
1054
         testFloatEquals(
1055
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1056
             2,
             __FILE__,
1057
1058
             __LINE__
1059
1060
```

```
1061
         testFloatEquals(
1062
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->type,
1063
             RenewableType :: SOLAR,
1064
             ___FILE___,
1065
             __LINE_
1066
         );
1067
1068
         testTruth(
1069
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->normalized_production_series_given,
             ___FILE___,
1070
1071
             __LINE__
1072
        );
1073
1074
         testTruth(
1075
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->path_2_normalized_production_time_series ==
1076
             path_2_normalized_production_time_series,
1077
             ___FILE___,
1078
             __LINE_
1079
        );
1080
1081
         return;
1082 }
        /* testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model() */
```

## 5.71.2.8 testAddSolarResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar resource key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
315 {
316
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
317
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
318
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
319
            solar_resource_key
320
321
322
        std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
323
324
            0,
325
            Ο,
326
            0.
327
            0.
328
            0,
329
            8.51702662684015E-05,
330
            0.000348341567045,
331
            0.00213793728593,
            0.004099863613322,
332
            0.000997135230553,
333
            0.009534527624657,
334
335
            0.022927996790616,
336
            0.0136071715294,
            0.002535134127751,
337
            0.005206897515821,
338
            0.005627658648597,
339
            0.000701186722215,
340
341
            0.00017119827089,
342
343
            Ο,
344
            0,
345
            0.
346
            Ο,
347
            0,
```

```
348
            Ο,
349
            Ο,
350
            Ο,
351
            0,
352
            0,
353
            0.
354
            0.000141055102242,
355
            0.00084525014743,
356
            0.024893647822702,
357
            0.091245556190749,
358
            0.158722176731637,
359
            0.152859680515876,
            0.149922903895116,
360
361
            0.13049996570866,
362
            0.03081254222795,
363
            0.001218928911125,
364
            0.000206092647423,
365
            0,
366
            Ο,
367
            Ο,
368
369
            0,
370
371
        };
372
373
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
374
375
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
376
                 expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
377
                 __FILE__,
378
                 LINE
379
            );
380
381
382
        return;
383 }
        /* testAddSolarResource_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.9 testAddTidal\_Model()

Function to test adding a tidal turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1109 {
1110
         TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
1111
         tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
1112
         test_model_ptr->addTidal(tidal_inputs);
1113
1114
         testFloatEquals(
1115
1116
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1117
             __FILE__,
1118
1119
             __LINE__
1120
        );
1121
1122
        testFloatEquals(
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[2]->type,
1124
             RenewableType :: TIDAL,
             ___FILE___,
1125
1126
             __LINE__
1127
        );
1128
1129
         return;
1130 }
        /* testAddTidal_Model() */
```

## 5.71.2.10 testAddTidalResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
415 {
416
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
417
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
418
419
            tidal_resource_key
420
421
422
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
423
            0.347439913040533,
            0.770545522195602.
424
            0.731352084836198.
425
426
            0.293389814389542,
427
            0.209959110813115,
428
            0.610609623896497,
429
            1.78067162013604,
            2.53522775118089,
430
            2.75966627832024,
431
432
            2.52101111143895,
            2.05389330201031,
433
434
            1.3461515862445,
435
            0.28909254878384
436
            0.897754086048563,
437
            1.71406453837407.
            1.85047408742869,
438
            1.71507908595979,
439
440
            1.33540349705416,
441
            0.434586143463003,
442
            0.500623815700637.
443
            1.37172172646733,
            1.68294125491228,
444
445
            1.56101300975417,
446
            1.04925834219412,
447
            0.211395463930223,
448
            1.03720048903385,
            1.85059536356448.
449
            1.85203242794517,
450
            1.4091471616277,
451
            0.767776539039899,
452
453
            0.251464906990961,
454
            1.47018469375652,
455
            2.36260493698197,
            2.46653750048625,
456
457
            2.12851908739291,
            1.62783753197988,
458
459
            0.734594890957439,
460
            0.441886297300355,
461
            1.6574418350918,
            2.0684558286637.
462
            1.87717416992136,
463
            1.58871262337931,
464
465
            1.03451227609235,
466
            0.193371305159817,
            0.976400122458815,
1.6583227369707,
467
468
469
            1.76690616570953,
470
            1.54801328553115
471
        };
```

```
472
473
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
474
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
475
476
                expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
                __FILE__,
477
478
                __LINE
479
            );
480
        }
481
482
        return;
483 }
       /* testAddTidalResource_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.11 testAddWave Model()

Function to test adding a wave energy converter to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1157 {
1158
        WaveInputs wave_inputs;
1159
        wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
1160
1161
        test_model_ptr->addWave(wave_inputs);
1162
1163
       testFloatEquals(
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1164
1165
            4,
           __FILE__,
1166
1167
            __LINE__
1168
      );
1169
       testFloatEquals(
1170
           test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[3]->type,
1171
1172
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
1173
           ___FILE___,
1174
            __LINE__
1175
      );
1176
```

# 5.71.2.12 testAddWaveResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
515 {
516
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
517
             RenewableType :: WAVE,
518
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
519
             wave_resource_key
520
521
        std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
522
524
             4.25020976167872,
525
             4.25656524330349
526
             4.27193854786718,
             4.28744955711233,
527
528
             4.29421815278154,
529
             4.2839937266082,
             4.25716982457976,
531
             4.22419391611483,
532
             4.19588925217606,
             4.17338788587412,
533
534
             4.14672746914214,
535
             4.10560041173665,
536
             4.05074966447193,
537
             3.9953696962433,
538
             3.95316976150866,
             3.92771018142378,
539
             3.91129562488595,
540
541
             3.89558312094911,
542
             3.87861093931749,
543
             3.86538307240754,
544
             3.86108961027929,
             3.86459448853189,
545
             3.86796474016882,
546
             3.86357412779993,
547
548
             3.85554872014731,
549
             3.86044266668675,
550
             3.89445961915999,
             3.95554798115731,
551
             4.02265508610476,
552
553
             4.07419587011404,
             4.10314247143958,
554
555
             4.11738045085928,
556
             4.12554995596708,
557
             4.12923992001675,
558
             4.1229292327442.
             4.10123955307441,
559
             4.06748827895363,
560
561
             4.0336230651344,
562
             4.01134236393876,
563
             4.00136570034559,
             3.99368787690411,
564
             3.97820924247644,
565
566
             3.95369335178055,
567
             3.92742545608532,
568
             3.90683362771686,
569
             3.89331520944006,
570
             3.88256045801583
571
572
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
574
             10.4456008226821,
575
             10.4614151137651,
            10.4462827795433,
10.4127692097884,
576
577
             10.3734397942723,
578
579
             10.3408599227669,
580
             10.32637292093,
581
             10.3245412676322,
582
             10.310409818185,
             10.2589529840966,
583
             10.1728100603103,
584
             10.0862908658929,
585
586
             10.03480243813,
587
             10.023673635806,
588
             10.0243418565116,
             10.0063487117653,
589
590
             9.96050302286607,
591
             9.9011999635568,
             9.84451822125472,
```

```
9.79726875879626,
593
594
            9.75614594835158,
595
            9.7173447961368,
596
            9.68342904390577,
            9.66380508567062,
597
            9.6674009575699,
598
            9.68927134575103,
599
600
            9.70979984863046,
601
            9.70967357906908,
602
            9.68983025704562,
603
            9.6722855524805,
            9.67973599910003,
604
            9.71977125328293,
605
606
            9.78450442291421,
607
            9.86532355233449,
608
            9.96158937600019,
            10.0807018356507.
609
            10.2291022504937,
610
            10.39458528356,
611
            10.5464393581004,
613
            10.6553277500484,
614
            10.7245553190084,
615
            10.7893127285064,
            10.8846512240849.
616
617
            11.0148158739075,
            11.1544325654719,
618
619
            11.2772785848343,
620
            11.3744362756187,
621
            11.4533643503183
622
       };
623
624
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {</pre>
625
            testFloatEquals(
626
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
62.7
                {\tt expected\_significant\_wave\_height\_vec\_m[i],}
                ___FILE___,
628
                 __LINE_
629
630
            );
631
632
            testFloatEquals(
633
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
634
                expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
                ___FILE___,
635
636
                 __LINE_
637
            );
638
639
640
        return;
       /* testAddWaveResource_Model() */
641 }
```

# 5.71.2.13 testAddWind\_Model()

Function to test adding a wind turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1215
             __LINE__
1216
1217
        testFloatEquals(
1218
1219
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[4]->type,
             RenewableType :: WIND,
1220
1221
             ___FILE___,
1222
             __LINE__
1223
       );
1224
1225
         return;
1226 }
        /* testAddWind_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.14 testAddWindResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
673 {
674
        {\tt test\_model\_ptr->} {\tt addResource} \, (
675
            RenewableType :: WIND,
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
676
             wind_resource_key
678
679
680
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
   6.88566688469997,
681
             5.02177105466549,
682
683
             3.74211715899568,
684
             5.67169579985362,
685
             4.90670669971858,
686
             4.29586955031368,
             7.41155377205065,
687
            10.2243290476943,
688
689
             13.1258696725555,
690
            13.7016198628274,
691
             16.2481482330233,
692
            16.5096744355418,
            13.4354482206162,
693
             14.0129230731609,
694
695
            14.5554549260515,
             13.4454539065912,
696
697
             13.3447169512094,
698
             11.7372615098554,
699
            12.7200070078013,
            10.6421127908149,
700
701
             6.09869498990661,
            5.66355596602321,
702
703
             4.97316966910831,
704
             3.48937138360567,
705
             2.15917470979169,
             1.29061103587027,
706
707
             3.43475751425219,
708
             4.11706326260927,
709
             4.28905275747408,
710
             5.75850263196241,
711
             8.98293663055264,
712
             11.7069822941315,
713
             12.4031987075858,
714
             15.4096570910089,
715
             16.6210843829552,
```

```
13.3421219142573,
717
            15.2112831900548,
718
           18.350864533037,
719
           15.8751799822971,
720
            15.3921198799796.
721
           15.9729192868434,
           12.4728950178772,
722
723
           10.177050481096,
724
           10.7342247355551,
725
           8.98846695631389
726
           4.14671169124739,
727
           3.17256452697149.
728
            3.40036336968628
729
       };
730
731
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
732
            testFloatEquals(
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
733
734
                expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
735
                __FILE__,
736
                __LINE_
737
            );
       }
738
739
740
        return;
741 }
       /* testAddWindResource_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.15 testBadConstruct\_Model()

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

```
91 {
92
       bool error_flag = true;
93
94
        try {
95
            ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;    // path_2_electrical_load_time_series left empty
96
            Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
97
98
            error_flag = false;
99
100
         } catch (...) {
101
             // Task failed successfully! =P
102
         if (not error_flag) {
103
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
104
105
106
107
108
             ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;
             bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
109
             "data/test/electrical_load/bad_path_";
bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += std::to_string(rand());
bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += ".csv";
110
111
112
113
114
             Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
115
             error_flag = false;
116
117
         } catch (...) {
             // Task failed successfully! =P
118
119
120
         if (not error_flag) {
121
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
122
123
124
         return;
```

### 5.71.2.16 testConstruct\_Model()

```
Model* testConstruct_Model (
              ModelInputs test_model_inputs )
64 {
      Model* test_model_ptr = new Model(test_model_inputs);
65
66
          test_model_ptr->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
69
          test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
70
          ___FILE___,
          __LINE_
71
72
      );
73
74
      return test_model_ptr;
     /* testConstruct_Model() */
75 }
```

# 5.71.2.17 testEconomics\_Model()

Function to check that the modelled economic metrics are > 0.

#### **Parameters**

```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
1397 {
1398
         testGreaterThan(
             test_model_ptr->net_present_cost,
1400
1401
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
1402
1403
       );
1404
1405
        testGreaterThan(
             test_model_ptr->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh,
1407
            ___FILE___,
1408
1409
            __LINE__
1410
       );
1411
1412
        return;
1413 } /* testEconomics_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.18 testElectricalLoadData\_Model()

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
201
        std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
             0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,
202
203
             24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
204
205
             36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
206
207
208
        std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
209
             360.253836463674,
210
             355.171277826775,
             353.776453532298,
211
             353.75405737934,
212
             346.592867404975,
213
214
             340.132411175118,
215
             337.354867340578,
216
             340.644115618736,
217
             363.639028500678.
             378.787797779238,
218
             372.215798201712,
219
             395.093925731298,
220
221
             402.325427142659,
222
             386.907725462306,
             380.709170928091,
223
             372.062070914977,
224
225
             372.328646856954,
             391.841444284136,
226
227
             394.029351759596,
228
             383.369407765254,
             381.093099675206,
229
230
             382.604158946193,
231
             390.744843709034,
232
             383.13949492437,
233
             368.150393976985,
234
             364.629744480226,
235
             363.572736804082,
236
             359.854924202248.
             355.207590170267,
237
             349.094656012401,
238
239
             354.365935871597,
240
             343.380608328546,
241
             404.673065729266,
             486.296896820126,
2.42
             480.225974100847,
243
             457.318764401085,
244
             418.177339948609,
245
246
             414.399018364126,
247
             409.678420185754,
248
             404.768766016563,
             401.699589920585.
249
250
             402.44339040654,
             398.138372541906,
251
252
             396.010498627646,
253
             390.165117432277,
254
             375.850429417013,
255
             365.567100746484,
             365.429624610923
256
257
        };
258
259
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
260
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
2.61
262
                 expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
                 __FILE__,
263
264
                 __LINE__
265
             );
266
2.67
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
268
269
                 expected time vec hrs[i].
                 __FILE__,
271
                 __LINE__
272
            );
273
             testFloatEquals(
274
275
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
276
                 expected_load_vec_kW[i],
277
                 __FILE__,
278
                 __LINE__
279
             );
        1
280
281
282
         return;
        /* testElectricalLoadData_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.19 testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Model()

Function to check that the modelled fuel consumption and emissions are > 0.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1430 {
1431
         testGreaterThan(
            test_model_ptr->total_fuel_consumed_L,
1432
1433
             __FILE__,
1434
1435
             __LINE__
1436
1437
        testGreaterThan(
1438
1439
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CO2_kg,
1440
             __FILE__,
1441
1442
1443
        );
1444
1445
        testGreaterThan(
1446
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CO_kg,
1447
1448
             ___FILE___,
1449
             __LINE__
1450
        );
1451
         testGreaterThan(
1453
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.NOx_kg,
1454
             __FILE__,
1455
1456
             __LINE__
1457
        );
1458
1459
         testGreaterThan(
1460
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.SOx_kg,
1461
             __FILE_
1462
1463
             __LINE__
1464
        );
1465
1466
         testGreaterThan(
1467
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CH4_kg,
             0,
__FILE__,
1468
1469
1470
             __LINE__
1471
        );
1472
1473
         testGreaterThan(
1474
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.PM_kg,
1475
             Ο,
             ___FILE___,
1476
1477
             __LINE__
1478
1479
1480
         return;
1481 } /* testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.20 testLoadBalance\_Model()

Function to check that the post-run load data is as expected. That is, the added renewable, production, and storage assets are handled by the Controller as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1283 {
1284
         double net_load_kW = 0;
1285
1286
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
1287
         Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1288
         Renewable* renewable_ptr;
1289
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1290
1291
         for (int i = 0; i < test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points; i++) {
1292
              net_load_kW = test_model_ptr->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i];
1293
1294
              testLessThanOrEqualTo(
                  test_model_ptr->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i],
1295
1296
                  test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
                  ___FILE___,
1297
1298
                  __LINE__
1299
             );
1300
1301
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1302
                  combustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[j];
1303
1304
                  testFloatEquals(
1305
                      combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1306
                      combustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1307
                      combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i]
1308
                      combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1309
                      ___FILE___,
1310
                      __LINE__
1311
                  );
1312
1313
1314
                  net_load_kW -= combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1315
1316
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    noncombustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j];
1317
1318
1319
1320
                  testFloatEquals(
1321
                      noncombustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1322
                      noncombustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
                      noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1323
1324
                      {\tt noncombustion\_ptr->storage\_vec\_kW[i],}
1325
                      0.
                      __FILE__,
1326
1327
                      __LINE__
1328
                  );
1329
1330
                  net_load_kW -= noncombustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1331
             }
1332
1333
              for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1334
                  renewable_ptr = test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[j];
1335
1336
                  testFloatEquals(
                      renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1337
1338
                      renewable_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1339
                      renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1340
                      renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1341
                      Ο,
                      __FILE_
1342
                      __LINE_
1343
1344
                  );
1345
1346
                  net_load_kW -= renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1347
             }
1348
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1349
1350
                  storage_ptr = test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[j];
1351
1352
                  testTruth(
1353
                      not (
1354
                          storage\_ptr->charging\_power\_vec\_kW[i] > 0 and
1355
                          storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] > 0
1356
                      ),
                      __FILE__,
1357
1358
                      __LINE__
1359
1360
1361
                  net_load_kW -= storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i];
1362
1363
1364
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
```

```
net_load_kW,
                 0,
__FILE__,
1366
1367
                 __LINE_
1368
1369
1370
        }
1371
1372
         testFloatEquals(
1373
            test_model_ptr->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh,
1374
             2263351.62026685,
1375
             ___FILE___,
1376
             __LINE_
1377
       );
1378
1379
         return;
1380 } /* testLoadBalance_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.21 testPostConstructionAttributes\_Model()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

A pointer to the test Model object.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr

```
142 {
143
        testFloatEquals(
144
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points,
145
146
            __FILE_
147
            __LINE__
148
149
        testFloatEquals(
150
151
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_years,
152
            0.999886,
153
            ___FILE___,
154
            __LINE_
       );
155
156
157
        testFloatEquals(
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.min_load_kW,
159
            82.1211213927802,
            __FILE__,
160
            __LINE_
161
       );
162
163
        testFloatEquals(
164
165
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
166
            258.373472633202,
167
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE
168
       );
169
171
172
        testFloatEquals(
173
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
174
            500.
            __FILE__,
175
176
            __LINE__
```

/\* testPostConstructionAttributes\_Model() \*/

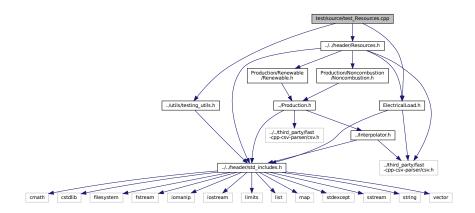
# 5.72 test/source/test\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Resources class.

);

178 179 180 }

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Resources.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

• Resources \* testConstruct Resources (void)

A function to construct a Resources object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testAddSolarResource\_Resources (Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr, ElectricalLoad \*test\_electrical\_← load ptr, std::string path 2 solar resource data, int solar resource key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test that trying to add bad resource data is being handled as expected.

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.72.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Resources class.

A suite of tests for the Resources class.

### 5.72.2 Function Documentation

# 5.72.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
783 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
785
            activateVirtualTerminal();
786
        \#endif /* _WIN32 */
787
        printGold("\tTesting Resources");
788
789
790
        srand(time(NULL));
791
792
793
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
794
             data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
795
796
        ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
797
            new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
798
799
        Resources* test_resources_ptr = testConstruct_Resources();
800
801
802
803
            int solar_resource_key = 0;
804
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
805
                "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
806
            testAddSolarResource Resources(
807
808
                test_resources_ptr,
809
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
811
                solar_resource_key
812
            );
813
814
            testBadAdd_Resources(
815
                test_resources_ptr,
816
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
817
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
818
                solar_resource_key
           );
819
820
821
822
            int tidal_resource_key = 1;
823
            std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
824
                "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
825
826
            testAddTidalResource_Resources(
827
                test_resources_ptr,
828
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
829
                path_2_tidal_resource_data,
830
                tidal_resource_key
831
            );
832
833
834
            int wave_resource_key = 2;
835
            std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
836
                "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
837
            testAddWaveResource Resources (
838
                test_resources_ptr,
839
840
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
841
                path_2_wave_resource_data,
842
                wave_resource_key
843
            );
844
845
846
            int wind_resource_key = 3;
847
            std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
848
                "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
849
            testAddWindResource_Resources(
850
851
                test_resources_ptr,
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
852
                path_2_wind_resource_data,
```

```
854
               wind_resource_key
855
856
857
858
           int hydro_resource_key = 4;
           std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
859
                "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
861
862
           testAddHydroResource_Resources(
863
               test_resources_ptr,
864
               test_electrical_load_ptr,
865
               path_2_hydro_resource_data,
866
               hydro_resource_key
867
868
869
870
       catch (...) {
871
872
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
873
           delete test_resources_ptr;
874
875
           printGold(" ...
           printRed("FAIL");
876
877
           std::cout « std::endl;
878
           throw;
879
       }
880
881
882
       delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
883
       delete test_resources_ptr;
884
       printGold(" ......
printGreen("PASS");
885
                    886
887
       std::cout « std::endl;
888
       return 0;
889 } /* main() */
```

### 5.72.2.2 testAddHydroResource Resources()

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_hydro_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the hydro resource data.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
705 {
706
       test_resources_ptr->addResource(
707
           NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
708
           path_2_hydro_resource_data,
709
           hydro_resource_key,
710
           test_electrical_load_ptr
711
712
713
       std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr = {
714
            2167.91531556942,
715
            2046.58261560569,
716
            2007.85941123153,
717
           2000.11477247929,
718
            1917.50527264453,
719
            1963.97311577093,
720
            1908.46985899809,
            1886.5267112678,
```

```
722
             1965.26388854254,
723
             1953.64692935289,
724
            2084.01504296306,
725
            2272.46796101188,
726
            2520.29645627096,
727
            2715.203242423,
728
            2720.36633563203,
729
             3130.83228077221,
730
            3289.59741021591,
731
            3981.45195965772,
732
            5295.45929491303.
            7084.47124360523,
733
             7709.20557708454,
734
735
            7436.85238642936,
736
            7235.49173429668,
737
             6710.14695517339,
738
            6015.71085806577.
739
            5279.97001316337,
740
            4877.24870889801,
741
            4421.60569340303,
742
            3919.49483690424,
743
            3498.70270322341,
744
            3274.10813058883,
745
            3147.61233529349,
746
            2904.94693324343,
            2805.55738101,
748
            2418.32535637171,
749
            2398.96375630723,
750
            2260.85100182222,
751
            2157.58912702878,
752
            2019.47637254377,
753
            1913.63295220712,
754
            1863.29279076589,
755
            1748.41395678279,
756
            1695.49224555317,
757
            1599.97501375715,
758
            1559.96103873397,
759
             1505.74855473274,
760
             1438.62833664765,
761
             1384.41585476901
762
        };
763
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr.size(); i++) {</pre>
764
765
            testFloatEquals(
766
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
767
                 expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr[i],
768
                 __FILE__,
769
                 __LINE_
770
            );
771
        }
772
773
774 }
        / \star \ \texttt{testAddHydroResource\_Resources()} \ \ \star /
```

# 5.72.2.3 testAddSolarResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
132 {
133
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
134
             RenewableType::SOLAR,
135
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
136
             solar_resource_key,
137
            test_electrical_load_ptr
138
        );
139
140
        std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
141
142
             0,
143
             0.
144
             0,
145
             Ο,
146
             0,
147
             8.51702662684015E-05,
148
            0.000348341567045,
            0.00213793728593,
149
            0.004099863613322,
150
151
            0.000997135230553,
152
            0.009534527624657,
153
            0.022927996790616
            0.0136071715294,
154
            0.002535134127751.
155
156
            0.005206897515821,
157
            0.005627658648597,
158
            0.000701186722215,
159
            0.00017119827089,
160
            0,
161
            0.
162
            0.
163
             0,
164
165
             0,
166
             0,
167
             0,
168
             0,
169
             Ο,
170
             Ο,
171
172
            0.000141055102242,
            0.00084525014743,
173
174
            0.024893647822702.
175
            0.091245556190749,
176
            0.158722176731637,
177
            0.152859680515876,
178
            0.149922903895116,
179
            0.13049996570866,
            0.03081254222795,
180
181
            0.001218928911125,
182
             0.000206092647423,
183
             Ο,
184
            Ο,
185
             0,
186
             0.
187
             0,
188
189
        };
190
191
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
192
            testFloatEquals(
                 test_resource_ptr->resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
193
                 expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
194
195
                 __FILE__,
196
                 __LINE_
197
            );
198
        }
199
200
        return:
        /* testAddSolarResource_Resources() */
```

# 5.72.2.4 testAddTidalResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
332 {
333
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
            RenewableType::TIDAL,
334
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
335
336
            tidal_resource_key,
337
            test_electrical_load_ptr
338
339
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
340
341
            0.347439913040533,
            0.770545522195602,
342
343
            0.731352084836198,
344
            0.293389814389542,
345
            0.209959110813115.
            0.610609623896497,
346
            1.78067162013604,
347
            2.53522775118089,
348
349
            2.75966627832024,
350
            2.52101111143895,
351
            2.05389330201031,
            1.3461515862445,
352
353
            0.28909254878384,
            0.897754086048563,
354
355
            1.71406453837407,
356
            1.85047408742869,
357
            1.71507908595979,
358
            1.33540349705416,
            0.434586143463003.
359
360
            0.500623815700637,
            1.37172172646733,
361
362
            1.68294125491228,
363
            1.56101300975417,
364
            1.04925834219412.
365
            0.211395463930223,
366
            1.03720048903385,
367
            1.85059536356448,
368
            1.85203242794517,
369
            1.4091471616277,
370
            0.767776539039899.
            0.251464906990961,
371
372
            1.47018469375652,
373
            2.36260493698197,
374
            2.46653750048625,
375
            2.12851908739291,
376
            1.62783753197988
377
            0.734594890957439,
378
            0.441886297300355,
379
            1.6574418350918,
            2.0684558286637,
380
381
            1.87717416992136,
382
            1.58871262337931,
            1.03451227609235,
383
            0.193371305159817,
384
            0.976400122458815,
385
386
            1.6583227369707,
387
            1.76690616570953,
388
            1.54801328553115
389
        };
390
391
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
392
            testFloatEquals(
393
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
394
                expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
                __FILE___,
395
396
                 __LINE_
397
            );
398
        }
399
400
401 }
        /* testAddTidalResource_Resources() */
```

### 5.72.2.5 testAddWaveResource\_Resources()

```
void testAddWaveResource_Resources (
    Resources * test_resources_ptr,
    ElectricalLoad * test_electrical_load_ptr,
    std::string path_2_wave_resource_data,
    int wave_resource_key )
```

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
437 {
438
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
439
            RenewableType::WAVE,
440
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
441
            wave_resource_key,
442
            test_electrical_load_ptr
443
444
445
        std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
446
447
            4.25020976167872,
448
            4.25656524330349,
449
            4.27193854786718,
            4.28744955711233.
450
451
            4.29421815278154,
            4.2839937266082,
452
453
            4.25716982457976,
454
            4.22419391611483,
            4.19588925217606,
455
            4.17338788587412,
456
457
            4.14672746914214,
            4.10560041173665,
458
459
            4.05074966447193,
460
            3.9953696962433,
461
            3.95316976150866,
            3.92771018142378,
462
            3.91129562488595,
463
            3.89558312094911,
464
465
            3.87861093931749,
466
            3.86538307240754,
467
            3.86108961027929.
468
            3.86459448853189,
            3.86796474016882,
469
470
            3.86357412779993,
471
            3.85554872014731,
472
            3.86044266668675,
473
            3.89445961915999,
474
            3.95554798115731,
475
            4.02265508610476,
476
            4.07419587011404,
            4.10314247143958,
478
            4.11738045085928,
479
            4.12554995596708,
480
            4.12923992001675,
            4.1229292327442.
481
            4.10123955307441,
482
            4.06748827895363,
483
484
            4.0336230651344,
485
            4.01134236393876,
            4.00136570034559,
486
            3.99368787690411,
487
            3.97820924247644,
488
            3.95369335178055,
489
490
            3.92742545608532,
491
            3.90683362771686,
492
            3.89331520944006,
493
            3.88256045801583
494
495
496
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
```

```
10.4456008226821,
497
498
            10.4614151137651,
499
            10.4462827795433,
500
            10.4127692097884,
501
            10.3734397942723.
            10.3408599227669,
502
            10.32637292093,
503
504
            10.3245412676322,
505
            10.310409818185,
506
            10.2589529840966
507
            10.1728100603103.
508
            10.0862908658929.
509
            10.03480243813,
510
            10.023673635806,
511
            10.0243418565116,
512
            10.0063487117653,
            9.96050302286607.
513
            9.9011999635568,
514
            9.84451822125472,
515
            9.79726875879626,
516
517
            9.75614594835158,
518
           9.7173447961368,
519
            9.68342904390577,
           9.66380508567062,
520
521
            9.6674009575699,
            9.68927134575103,
522
523
            9.70979984863046,
524
           9.70967357906908,
525
           9.68983025704562,
526
            9.6722855524805,
527
            9.67973599910003,
528
            9.71977125328293,
529
            9.78450442291421,
530
            9.86532355233449,
531
            9.96158937600019,
           10.0807018356507,
532
533
            10.2291022504937,
534
           10.39458528356,
535
            10.5464393581004,
536
            10.6553277500484,
537
            10.7245553190084,
538
            10.7893127285064,
539
            10.8846512240849.
540
            11.0148158739075,
541
            11.1544325654719,
542
            11.2772785848343,
543
            11.3744362756187,
544
            11.4533643503183
       };
545
546
547
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); i++) {</pre>
548
549
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
550
                expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
                ___FILE___,
551
552
                 LINE
554
555
            testFloatEquals(
556
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
557
                expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
558
                ___FILE___,
559
                 __LINE_
560
            );
561
562
563
        return;
564 }
        /* testAddWaveResource Resources() */
```

### 5.72.2.6 testAddWindResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
600 {
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
601
            RenewableType::WIND,
path_2_wind_resource_data,
602
603
604
             wind_resource_key,
605
             test_electrical_load_ptr
606
607
608
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
609
             6.88566688469997,
             5.02177105466549,
610
611
             3.74211715899568,
612
             5.67169579985362,
             4.90670669971858,
613
             4.29586955031368,
614
             7.41155377205065,
615
             10.2243290476943,
616
617
             13.1258696725555,
618
             13.7016198628274,
619
             16.2481482330233,
             16.5096744355418,
62.0
621
             13.4354482206162,
             14.0129230731609,
622
             14.5554549260515,
624
             13.4454539065912,
625
             13.3447169512094,
626
             11.7372615098554,
             12.7200070078013,
627
628
             10.6421127908149,
629
             6.09869498990661,
630
             5.66355596602321,
631
             4.97316966910831,
             3.48937138360567.
632
             2.15917470979169,
633
634
             1.29061103587027,
635
             3.43475751425219,
636
             4.11706326260927,
637
             4.28905275747408,
638
             5.75850263196241,
             8.98293663055264.
639
             11.7069822941315,
640
             12.4031987075858,
641
             15.4096570910089,
643
             16.6210843829552,
644
             13.3421219142573,
645
             15.2112831900548,
             18.350864533037,
646
             15.8751799822971,
647
648
             15.3921198799796,
649
             15.9729192868434,
650
            12.4728950178772,
10.177050481096,
651
             10.7342247355551,
652
653
             8.98846695631389,
654
             4.14671169124739,
655
             3.17256452697149,
656
             3.40036336968628
657
        };
658
659
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
             testFloatEquals(
660
661
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
662
                 expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
                 __FILE___,
663
664
                 __LINE_
665
             );
666
        }
667
668
669 }
        /* testAddWindResource_Resources() */
```

### 5.72.2.7 testBadAdd\_Resources()

```
void testBadAdd_Resources (
    Resources * test_resources_ptr,
    ElectricalLoad * test_electrical_load_ptr,
    std::string path_2_solar_resource_data,
    int solar_resource_key )
```

Function to test that trying to add bad resource data is being handled as expected.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key for indexing into the test Resources object.

```
236 {
237
        bool error_flag = true;
238
239
        try {
240
            {\tt test\_resources\_ptr->} {\tt addResource} \, (
241
                RenewableType::SOLAR,
242
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
243
                solar_resource_key,
244
                test_electrical_load_ptr
245
246
247
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
   // Task failed successfully! =P
248
249
250
251
        if (not error_flag) {
252
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
253
2.54
255
256
        try {
257
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES =
258
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_TIMES.csv";
259
260
            test_resources_ptr->addResource(
261
                RenewableType::SOLAR,
262
                path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES,
263
264
                test_electrical_load_ptr
265
            );
266
267
            error_flag = false;
268
        } catch (...) {
269
            // Task failed successfully! =P
270
271
        if (not error_flag) {
272
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
273
274
275
277
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH =
278
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_LENGTH.csv";
279
280
            test_resources_ptr->addResource(
281
                RenewableType::SOLAR,
282
                path 2 solar resource data BAD LENGTH,
283
284
                test_electrical_load_ptr
285
            );
286
287
            error_flag = false;
288
        } catch (...) {
289
           // Task failed successfully! =P
290
291
        if (not error_flag) {
292
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
293
        }
294
        return;
```

```
296 } /* testBadAdd_Resources() */
```

# 5.72.2.8 testConstruct Resources()

A function to construct a Resources object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

### Returns

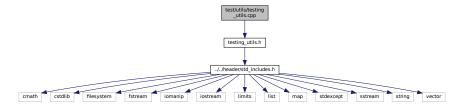
A pointer to a test Resources object.

```
65
       Resources* test_resources_ptr = new Resources();
66
       testFloatEquals(
67
           test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D.size(),
68
69
           __FILE__,
70
           __LINE__
72
73
       testFloatEquals(
74
75
           test_resources_ptr->path_map_1D.size(),
76
77
           ___FILE___,
78
79
      );
80
81
       testFloatEquals(
           test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D.size(),
82
84
           ___FILE___,
85
86
87
88
       testFloatEquals(
           test_resources_ptr->path_map_2D.size(),
           ___FILE___,
91
92
           __LINE__
93
94
       return test_resources_ptr;
95
       /* testConstruct_Resources() */
```

# 5.73 test/utils/testing\_utils.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "testing_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing utils.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.73.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 5.73.2 Function Documentation

# 5.73.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

```
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__FILE__").

line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__LINE__").
```

```
457 {
458     std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
459     error_str += std::to_string(line);
```

# 5.73.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.73.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
89 {
90     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
91     return;
92 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 5.73.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

# 5.73.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

Ī	Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
	у	The second of two numbers to test.
Ī	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
Ī	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
163 {
164
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
165
166
167
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
168
169
        error_str += file;
170
         error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
171
172
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
173
174
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
175
176
177
         error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
        error_str += "\n";
178
179
        #ifdef _WIN32
180
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
181
182
183
184
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
185
         return:
        /* testFloatEquals() */
186 }
```

# 5.73.2.6 testGreaterThan()

### Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
216 {
217
          if (x > y) {
             return;
218
219
220
221
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
222
223
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
224
225
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
233
          #endif
234
235
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
236
          return;
237 }
         /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.73.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

x The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
268
          if (x >= y) {
269
             return;
270
271
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
272
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
273
274
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
275
276
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
277
278
280
281
          #ifdef _WIN32
282
283
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
284
285
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
```

```
287    return;
288 }    /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.73.2.8 testLessThan()

### Tests if x < y.

### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
318 {
319
            if (x < y) {
320
321
322
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
323
324
325
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
326
327
          error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
328
329
330
331
332
333
           #ifdef _WIN32
334
335
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
336
337
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
338
339 } /* testLessThan() */
```

# 5.73.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

# Tests if $x \le y$ .

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
GeHerate	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
370
        if (x \le y) {
371
            return;
372
373
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
374
375
        error_str += file;
376
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
377
378
379
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
380
       error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
381
382
383
384
        #ifdef _WIN32
385
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
386
        #endif
387
388
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
389
390 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.73.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

### **Parameters**

statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
418
        if (statement) {
419
            return;
420
421
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
422
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
423
424
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
425
426
        error_str += "Given statement is not true";
427
429
        #ifdef _WIN32
430
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
431
432
433
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
434
        return;
435 } /* testTruth() */
```

# 5.74 test/utils/testing\_utils.h File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

#include "../../header/std\_includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Macros**

• #define FLOAT TOLERANCE 1e-6

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.74.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 5.74.2 Macro Definition Documentation

# 5.74.2.1 FLOAT\_TOLERANCE

```
#define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6
```

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

### 5.74.3 Function Documentation

# 5.74.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
457 {
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
459
460
        error_str += file;
461
462
463
        #ifdef _WIN32
464
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
465
466
467
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
468
        return;
       /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

### 5.74.3.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

input_str	The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
-----------	---

# 5.74.3.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

```
89 {
90     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
91     return;
92 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 5.74.3.4 printRed()

```
void printRed (
          std::string input_str )
```

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

# Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.74.3.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

# **Parameters**

x The first of two numbers to test.

#### **Parameters**

У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
163 {
          if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
164
165
                return;
166
167
168
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
           error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
169
170
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
171
172
           error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
173
174
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
error_str += "\n";
175
176
177
178
179
180
          #ifdef _WIN32
181
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif
182
183
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
184
185
           return;
          /* testFloatEquals() */
```

# 5.74.3.6 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
216 {
217
           if (x > y) {
218
219
220
221
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
222
223
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
224
225
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
226
227
228
229
          error_str += "\n";
230
231
          #ifdef _WIN32
232
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
233
234
```

```
235     throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
236     return;
237 }     /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.74.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

#### **Parameters**

x The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
267 {
268
          if (x >= y) {
269
               return;
270
271
272
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
273
274
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
275
276
277
278
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
279
280
281
          #ifdef _WIN32
282
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
283
284
285
286
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
287
          /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
288 }
```

# 5.74.3.8 testLessThan()

Tests if  $\mathbf{x} < \mathbf{y}$ .

X	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
Generate IINE	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
318 {
319
        if (x < y) {
320
           return;
321
322
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
323
324
        error_str += file;
325
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
326
327
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
328
        error_str += " is not less than ";
329
       error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
330
331
332
333
        #ifdef _WIN32
334
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
335
        #endif
336
337
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
338
339 } /* testLessThan() */
```

# 5.74.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

### Tests if $x \le y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
369 {
370
        if (x <= y) {
371
            return;
372
373
374
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
375
376
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
377
378
379
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
380
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
381
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
        error_str += "\n";
382
383
        #ifdef _WIN32
384
385
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
386
387
388
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
389
        return:
390 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.74.3.10 testTruth()

```
void testTruth (
```

```
bool statement,
std::string file,
int line )
```

Tests if the given statement is true.

ĺ	statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
İ	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
417 {
418
          if (statement) {
419
               return;
420
421
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
422
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
423
424
425
426
427
         error_str += "Given statement is not true";
428
429
430
         #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
431
432
433
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
434
435 }
         /* testTruth() */
```

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