PGMcpp: PRIMED Grid Modelling (in C++)

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### **Hierarchical Index**

#### 1.1 Class Hierarchy

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### Chapter 2

### **Class Index**

#### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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CombustionInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	24
Controller	
A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	26
Diesel	
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator	46
Diesellnputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs	60
ElectricalLoad	
A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	64
Emissions	
A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries	69
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a	
hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not)	71
HydroInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs	90
Interpolator	
A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies	92
InterpolatorStruct1D	
A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation	106
•	107
Lilon	
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium ion batteries	110

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LilonInput	s	
f	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs	129
	A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other	
	classes	134
ModelInpu		
,	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided)	153
Noncombi	• • •	
(	The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion	154
	ustionInputs  A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides	
	default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	162
	The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model	
	the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise	163
,	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	179
Renewabl		
(	The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy	181
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	189
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,	A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	190
Solar	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production	204
SolarInput		
f	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	233
Storage	The base days of the Otenson bismoothy. This bismoothy contains desired decree which madel	
	The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy	236
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default	
	values for every necessary input	250
Tidal		
TidalInput		252
f	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	264
Wave	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production	267
WaveInpu	·	267
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	280
Wind		000
WindInput	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production ts	283
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	296

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# **Chapter 4**

# **Class Documentation**

# 4.1 Combustion Class Reference

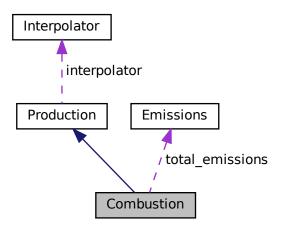
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#include <Combustion.h>

Inheritance diagram for Combustion:



Collaboration diagram for Combustion:



## **Public Member Functions**

• Combustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

Combustion (int, double, CombustionInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

• double getFuelConsumptionL (double, double)

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Emissions getEmissionskg (double)

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Combustion (void)

Destructor for the Combustion class.

#### **Public Attributes**

CombustionType type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

· FuelMode fuel mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

· Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double fuel\_cost\_L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

· double nominal fuel escalation annual

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real fuel escalation annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double linear fuel slope LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double cycle charging setpoint

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

· double CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double NOx emissions intensity kgL

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

std::string fuel\_mode\_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

std::vector< double > fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > fuel\_cost\_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > PM emissions vec kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

## **Private Member Functions**

```
    void __checkInputs (CombustionInputs)
```

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

- virtual void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

## 4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

```
118 return;
119 } /* Combustion() */
```

## 4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]

```
Combustion::Combustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    CombustionInputs combustion_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
158 {
159
        // 1. check inputs
160
        this->__checkInputs(combustion_inputs);
161
162
           set attributes
        this->fuel_mode = combustion_inputs.fuel_mode;
163
164
165
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
166
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
167
                this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LINEAR";
168
169
170
            }
171
172
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
173
                this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP";
174
                this->interpolator.addData1D(
175
176
177
                    combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data
178
179
180
                break;
            }
181
182
183
            default: {
184
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion(): ";
185
                error_str += "fuel mode ";
                error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
186
187
188
189
                #ifdef _WIN32
190
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
191
                #endif
192
193
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
194
195
                break:
196
            }
197
        }
198
199
        this->fuel cost L = 0;
        this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual =
200
201
            combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual;
202
203
        this->real_fuel_escalation_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
204
            combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual,
205
            \verb|combustion_inputs.production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual| \\
206
207
208
        this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0;
209
        this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0;
210
211
        this->cycle_charging_setpoint = combustion_inputs.cycle_charging_setpoint;
212
213
        this->CO2 emissions intensity kgL = 0;
214
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
215
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
216
        this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
217
        this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
218
        this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
219
220
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
221
222
        this->fuel_consumption_vec_L.resize(this->n_points, 0);
223
        this->fuel_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
224
225
        this->CO2_emissions_vec_kq.resize(this->n_points, 0);
226
        this->CO_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
227
        this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
228
        this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
229
        this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
230
        this->PM_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
231
232
            3. construction print
233
        if (this->print_flag) {
234
            std::cout « "Combustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
235
236
237
        return:
238 }
       /* Combustion() */
```

#### 4.1.2.3 ∼Combustion()

## 4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.1.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

combustion\_inputs | A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
65 {
        // 1. if FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, check that path is given
67
             combustion_inputs.fuel_mode == FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP and
combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data.empty()
68
69
        ) {
70
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() fuel mode was set to ";
             error_str += "FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, but no path to fuel interpolation "; error_str += "data was given";
73
74
            #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
7.5
76
78
79
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
80
        }
81
        // 2. cycle charging setpoint
82
83
             combustion_inputs.cycle_charging_setpoint < 0 or</pre>
85
             combustion_inputs.cycle_charging_setpoint > 1
86
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() cycle charging set point ";
error_str += "must be in the closed interval [0, 1].";
87
88
89
            #ifdef _WIN32
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
92
93
94
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
95
98 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.1.3.2 \_\_writeSummary()

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
131 {return;}
```

## 4.1.3.3 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Combustion::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

## Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
136 {return;}
```

#### 4.1.3.4 commit()

```
double Combustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

# Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
375
         );
376
377
378
         if (this->is_running) {
             // 2. compute and record fuel consumption
double fuel_consumed_L = this->getFuelConsumptionL(dt_hrs, production_kW);
379
380
             this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L;
381
382
383
              // 3. compute and record emissions
             Emissions emissions = this->getEmissionskg(fuel_consumed_L);
384
             this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO2_kg;
this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO_kg;
385
386
             this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
387
             this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.SOx_kg;
388
389
             this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CH4_kg;
390
             this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.PM_kg;
391
392
              // 4. incur fuel costs
             this->fuel_cost_vec[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L * this->fuel_cost_L;
393
394
         }
395
396
         return load_kW;
397 }
        /* commit() */
```

#### 4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
```

## Reimplemented from Production.

```
313
        // 1. account for fuel costs in net present cost
314
        double t_hrs = 0;
       double real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 0;
315
316
317
       for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
318
           t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
319
320
            real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
321
                1 + this->real_fuel_escalation_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
322
323
324
325
           this->net_present_cost += real_fuel_escalation_scalar * this->fuel_cost_vec[i];
326
327
328
        // 2. invoke base class method
       Production :: computeEconomics(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
329
330
331
332 }
       /* computeEconomics() */
```

#### 4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
281
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
282
            this->total_fuel_consumed_L += this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i];
283
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg += this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i];
284
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg += this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i];
286
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg += this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
287
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg += this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
            this->total_emissions.CH4_kg += this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i];
288
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg += this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i];
289
290
291
292
293 }
       /* computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

#### 4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt Emissions} & {\tt Combustion::getEmissionskg} & (\\ & & {\tt double} & {\tt fuel\_consumed\_L} & ) \end{tabular}
```

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

#### **Parameters**

fuel_consumed⇔	The volume of fuel consumed [L].	l
_L		

#### Returns

A structure containing the mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

```
476
477
       Emissions emissions;
478
       emissions.CO2_kg = this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
479
480
       emissions.CO_kg = this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
481
       emissions.NOx_kg = this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
482
       emissions.SOx_kg = this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
       emissions.CH4_kg = this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
483
484
       emissions.PM_kg = this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
485
486
       return emissions;
487 } /* getEmissionskg() */
```

# 4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()

```
double Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs, \\ \mbox{double } production\_kW \; )
```

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The volume of fuel consumed [L].

```
419 {
420
        double fuel consumed L = 0:
421
422
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
423
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
424
                 fuel\_consumed\_L = (
425
                     this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh * production_kW +
426
                     {\tt this}\hbox{-}{\tt >linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh} \ \star \ {\tt this}\hbox{-}{\tt >capacity\_kW}
                 ) * dt_hrs;
427
428
429
                 break;
430
            }
431
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
432
                double load_ratio = production_kW / this->capacity_kW;
433
434
435
                 fuel_consumed_L = this->interpolator.interp1D(0, load_ratio) * dt_hrs;
436
437
                break;
            }
438
439
440
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL(): ";
                 error_str += "fuel mode ";
                 error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
443
444
                error_str += " not recognized";
445
446
                #ifdef _WIN32
447
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
448
449
450
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
451
452
                break:
453
            }
454
455
456
        return fuel_consumed_L;
457 } /* getFuelConsumptionL() */
```

#### 4.1.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

*timestep* The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Production.

# Reimplemented in Diesel.

#### 4.1.3.10 requestProductionkW()

# 4.1.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Combustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
combustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Combustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
523 {
524
         // 1. handle sentinel
        if (max_lines < 0) {
    max_lines = this->n_points;
525
526
527
528
        // 2. create subdirectories
530
         write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
531
532
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
533
534
535
        write_path += "Combustion/";
536
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
537
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
538
539
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
540
541
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
542
543
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
544
545
546
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
547
548
         // 3. write summary
549
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
550
551
        // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
   max_lines = this->n_points;
552
553
554
555
556
        if (max_lines > 0) {
557
             this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
558
```

## 4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.1.4.1 CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.2 CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CH4_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.4 CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO2_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.5 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.6 CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

## 4.1.4.7 cycle\_charging\_setpoint

```
double Combustion::cycle_charging_setpoint
```

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

#### 4.1.4.8 fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_consumption_vec_L
```

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

## 4.1.4.9 fuel\_cost\_L

```
double Combustion::fuel_cost_L
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

## 4.1.4.10 fuel\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_cost_vec
```

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

#### 4.1.4.11 fuel\_mode

```
FuelMode Combustion::fuel_mode
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

## 4.1.4.12 fuel\_mode\_str

```
std::string Combustion::fuel_mode_str
```

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

## 4.1.4.13 linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

```
double Combustion::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

#### 4.1.4.14 linear fuel slope LkWh

```
double Combustion::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

## 4.1.4.15 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double Combustion::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.1.4.16 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.17 NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::NOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.18 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

double Combustion::PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.19 PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

std::vector<double> Combustion::PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

## 4.1.4.20 real\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

double Combustion::real\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

## 4.1.4.21 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

double Combustion::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.22 SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

std::vector<double> Combustion::SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

## 4.1.4.23 total\_emissions

Emissions Combustion::total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

#### 4.1.4.24 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

double Combustion::total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

#### 4.1.4.25 type

CombustionType Combustion::type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

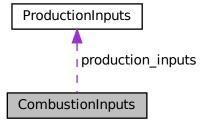
- header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp

# 4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for CombustionInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

• FuelMode fuel\_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

double nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual = 0.05

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double cycle\_charging\_setpoint = 0.85

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

std::string path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

# 4.2.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#### 4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.2.2.1 cycle\_charging\_setpoint

```
double CombustionInputs::cycle_charging_setpoint = 0.85
```

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

#### 4.2.2.2 fuel mode

```
FuelMode CombustionInputs::fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

## 4.2.2.3 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual = 0.05
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.2.2.4 path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data

```
std::string CombustionInputs::path_2_fuel_interp_data = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

# 4.2.2.5 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs CombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

## 4.3 Controller Class Reference

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Controller (void)

Constructor for the Controller class.

- void setControlMode (ControlMode)
- void init (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)
   Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.
- void applyDispatchControl (ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector
   Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

Controller (void)

Destructor for the Controller class.

#### **Public Attributes**

ControlMode control\_mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

· std::string control\_string

A string describing the active ControlMode.

std::vector< double > net\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

std::vector< double > missed\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::map< double, std::vector< bool > > combustion map

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_computeNetLoad (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

void \_\_constructCombustionMap (std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector < Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector < Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector <
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector <
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0. Simply defaults to load following control.

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::list< Storage \* >, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std
 ::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::vector< Storage \* > \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

double getRenewableProduction (int, double, Renewable \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

double \_\_handleCombustionDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector < Combustion \* > \*, bool)

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

- double \_\_handleNoncombustionDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, Resources \*)
- double \_\_handleStorageDischarging (int, double, double, std::list< Storage \* >)

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

# 4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.3.2.1 Controller()

Constructor for the Controller class.

```
1282 {
1283          return;
1284 } /* Controller() */
```

## 4.3.2.2 ∼Controller()

```
Controller::\simController ( void )
```

#### Destructor for the Controller class.

```
1528 {
1529          this->clear();
1530
1531          return;
1532 } /* ~Controller() */
```

#### 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.3.3.1 \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load  $\leq 0$ . Simply defaults to load following control.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
483 {
         // 1. default to load following this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
484
485
          timestep,
487
              electrical_load_ptr,
488
             resources_ptr,
489
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
490
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
491
492
              storage_ptr_vec_ptr
493
494
495
         return;
496 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING() */
```

## 4.3.3.2 \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

#### curtailment

```
545
         // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
546
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
547
548
549
            2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
550
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
551
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
552
        Storage* storage_ptr;
for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
553
554
555
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
556
557
             if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
558
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
559
             }
560
561
             else {
                 nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
562
563
564
565
        // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
566
567
568
             timestep,
569
             dt_hrs,
570
571
             nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
572
573
574
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets
575
        net_load_kW = this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
576
             timestep,
577
578
             net_load_kW,
579
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
580
             resources_ptr
581
        );
583
        \ensuremath{//} 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
                default to load following if no depleted storage
584
        if (depleted_storage_ptr_list.empty()) {
   net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
585
586
587
                 timestep,
588
                 dt_hrs,
```

```
net_load_kW,
590
                 combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
591
                 false // is_cycle_charging
592
             );
593
        }
594
595
        else {
596
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
                 timestep,
597
598
                 dt hrs,
599
                 net_load_kW,
600
                 combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
                        // is_cycle_charging
601
                 true
602
603
        }
604
        // 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
605
        // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable this->_handleStorageCharging(
607
608
609
             timestep,
610
             dt_hrs,
611
             depleted_storage_ptr_list,
612
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
613
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
614
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
615
        );
616
        // 7. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
617
618
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
619
620
621
623 }
        / \star \ \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING() \ \star /
```

## 4.3.3.3 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
288 {
289
        // 1. get dt_hrs, set net load
290
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
291
        double net_load_kW = 0;
292
293
        \ensuremath{//} 2. request zero production from all Combustion assets
294
        this-> handleCombustionDispatch(
295
            timestep,
296
            dt_hrs,
```

```
297
            net_load_kW,
298
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
299
            false // is_cycle_charging
300
       );
301
           3. request zero production from all Noncombustion assets
302
        this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
303
304
            timestep,
305
            dt_hrs,
306
            net_load_kW,
307
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
308
            resources_ptr
309
        );
310
311
        // 4. attempt to charge all Storage assets using any and all available curtailment
312
              charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
        \verb|this->\__handleStorageCharging|| (
313
            timestep,
314
315
            dt_hrs,
316
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
317
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
318
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
319
            renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
320
       );
321
        return;
323 }
       /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING() */
```

## 4.3.3.4 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

#### curtailment

```
371
            1. get dt_hrs, net load
372
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
373
374
            2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
376
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
377
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
378
379
        Storage* storage_ptr;
for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
380
381
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
```

```
if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
                depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
385
386
387
            else {
388
                nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
389
390
391
392
        // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
393
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
394
            timestep,
395
            dt hrs,
396
            net_load_kW,
397
            nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
398
399
400
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets
        net_load_kW = this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
401
402
            timestep,
403
404
            net_load_kW,
405
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
406
            resources_ptr
407
408
409
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
410
        net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
411
            timestep,
412
            dt_hrs,
413
            net load kW.
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
false // is_cycle_charging
414
415
416
417
        // 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
418
        // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
this->_handleStorageCharging(
420
421
422
            timestep,
423
            dt_hrs,
424
            depleted_storage_ptr_list,
425
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
42.6
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
427
            renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
428
        );
429
430
        // 7. record any missed load
431
        if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
            this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
432
433
434
435
436 }
        /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

#### 4.3.3.5 \_\_computeNetLoad()

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

The net load at a given point in time is defined as the load at that point in time, minus the sum of all Renewable production at that point in time. Therefore, a negative net load indicates a surplus of Renewable production, and a positive net load indicates a deficit of Renewable production.

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

```
82 {
84
       this->net_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
       this->missed_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
8.5
86
       // 2. populate net load vector
       double dt_hrs = 0;
88
89
       double load_kW = 0;
90
       double net_load_kW = 0;
91
       double production_kW = 0;
92
       Renewable* renewable ptr:
93
94
95
       for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
            dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i];
load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i];
96
97
98
            net_load_kW = load_kW;
99
100
             for (size_t j = 0; j < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
102
103
                 {\tt production\_kW = this->\_\_getRenewableProduction(}
104
                     i,
                     dt hrs.
                      renewable_ptr,
106
107
                     resources_ptr
108
109
110
                 load_kW = renewable_ptr->commit(
111
                     i.
112
                     dt_hrs,
113
                     production_kW,
114
                      load_kW
115
                 );
116
                 net_load_kW -= production_kW;
117
             }
118
119
120
             this->net_load_vec_kW[i] = net_load_kW;
121
122
123
        return;
        /* __computeNetLoad() */
124 }
```

#### 4.3.3.6 constructCombustionMap()

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

#### **Parameters**

combustion ptr vec ptr | A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
146 {
147
        std::string print_str = "Controller :: __constructCombustionMap() ";
148
        print_str += "constructing combustion map (dispatch)
149
150
        // 1. get state table dimensions
151
        unsigned int n_cols = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
        unsigned long int n_rows = pow(2, n_cols);
152
153
154
        // 2. walk through all possible operating states (on/off) and populate combustion
155
               map, keeping only states with minimum number of assets running.
        for (unsigned long int row = 0; row < n_rows; row++) {</pre>
156
157
            std::vector<bool> state_vec(n_cols, false);
158
159
            unsigned int asset_count = 0;
            unsigned long int x = row;
double total_capacity_kW = 0;
160
161
162
163
             for (unsigned int i = 0; i < n_cols; i++) {</pre>
164
                 if (x <= 0) {
165
                     break;
```

```
166
                 }
167
168
                 if (x % 2 != 0) {
                      state_vec[i] = true;
169
170
                      {\tt total\_capacity\_kW} \ += \ {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr->at(i)} \ -> {\tt capacity\_kW};
171
                      asset count++;
172
173
174
                 x /= 2;
175
             }
176
             if (this->combustion_map.count(total_capacity_kW) == 0) {
177
178
                 this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW] = state_vec;
179
180
181
             else {
                 unsigned int incumbent asset count = 0;
182
183
184
                 for (unsigned int i = 0; i < n_cols; i++) {</pre>
                     if (this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) {
185
186
                          incumbent_asset_count++;
187
188
                 }
189
190
                 if (asset_count < incumbent_asset_count) {</pre>
                     this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW] = state_vec;
191
192
193
             }
194
195
             if (n cols >= 10) {
                 std::cout « print_str « row + 1 « " / " « n_rows « "\r";
196
197
             }
198
199
200
        if (n cols >= 10) {
             std::cout « print_str « n_rows « " / " « n_rows « " DONE" « std::endl;
201
202
203
204
        // 3. sort combustion map by key value (ascending order)
205
         * Not necessary, since std::map is automatically sorted by key value on insertion.
* See https://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/container/map, namely "std::map is a
206
207
208
            sorted associative container that contains key-value pairs with unique keys.
209
            Keys are sorted by using the comparison function Compare."
210
211
212
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
213
        std::cout « std::endl « std::endl;
214
215
        std::cout « "\t\t";
for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
216
217
             std::cout « combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW « "\t";
218
219
220
        std::cout « std::endl;
221
222
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter;
223
224
             iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
225
             iter != this->combustion_map.end();
226
             iter++
227
228
            std::cout « iter->first « ":\t{\t";
229
230
             for (size_t i = 0; i < iter->second.size(); i++) {
231
                std::cout « iter->second[i] « "\t";
232
             std::cout « "}" « std::endl;
233
234
235
236
237
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
238
239
240
        return:
        /* __constructCombustionTable() */
```

## 4.3.3.7 \_\_getRenewableProduction()

```
double dt_hrs,
Renewable * renewable_ptr,
Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.	
renewable_ptr A pointer to the Renewable asset.		
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.	

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the Renewable asset.

```
912 {
913
        double production_kW = 0;
914
915
        switch (renewable_ptr->type) {
916
            case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
917
               double resource_value = 0;
918
919
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
920
                    resource value =
921
                        resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
922
923
924
                \verb|production_kW| = \verb|renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW|(
925
                    timestep,
926
                    dt_hrs,
927
                    resource_value
928
929
930
                break;
           }
931
932
933
           case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
934
                double resource_value = 0;
935
936
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
937
                    resource value :
938
                        resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
939
940
941
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
942
                    timestep,
943
                    dt_hrs,
944
                    resource_value
945
                );
946
947
                break;
948
           }
949
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
950
951
               double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
                double energy_period_s = 0;
953
954
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
955
                    significant_wave_height_m =
                        resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][0];
956
957
958
                    energy period s =
959
                        resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][1];
960
961
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
962
963
                    timestep,
964
                    dt_hrs,
965
                    significant_wave_height_m,
966
                    energy_period_s
967
                );
968
969
                break:
970
```

```
case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
973
                double resource_value = 0;
974
975
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
976
                     resource value :
                         resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
978
979
980
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
981
982
                     dt_hrs,
983
                     resource_value
984
                );
985
986
                break;
987
            }
988
            default: {
989
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller::__getRenewableProduction(): ";
990
991
                error_str += "renewable type ";
                error_str += std::to_string(renewable_ptr->type);
error_str += " not recognized";
992
993
994
                #ifdef _WIN32
995
996
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
998
999
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1000
1001
                 break:
1002
             }
1003
         }
1004
1005
         return production_kW;
1006 }
         /* __getRenewableProduction() */
```

# 4.3.3.8 \_\_handleCombustionDispatch()

```
double Controller::__handleCombustionDispatch (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double net_load_kW,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    bool is_cycle_charging ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

bool is\_cycle\_charging)

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
net_load_kW	The net load [kW] before the dispatch is deducted from it.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
is_cycle_charging	A boolean which defines whether to apply cycle charging logic or not.

#### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

1049 {

```
1. get minimal Combustion dispatch
1051
          double target_production_kW = 1.2 * net_load_kW;
1052
          double total_capacity_kW = 0;
1053
1054
          std::map<double, std::vector<bool>::iterator iter = this->combustion map.begin();
1055
1056
          while (iter != std::prev(this->combustion_map.end(), 1)) {
1057
               if (target_production_kW <= total_capacity_kW) {</pre>
1058
1059
1060
1061
              iter++:
1062
              total_capacity_kW = iter->first;
1063
1064
1065
          // 2. share load proportionally (by rated capacity) over active Combustion assets
1066
          Combustion* combustion_ptr;
          double production_kW = 0;
double request_kW = 0;
1067
1068
1069
          double _net_load_kW = net_load_kW;
1070
1071
          for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW].size(); i++) {
1072
              combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1073
1074
               if (total_capacity_kW > 0) {
1075
                   request_kW =
1076
                        int(this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) *
1077
                        net_load_kW *
                        ({\tt combustion\_ptr->} {\tt capacity\_kW} \ / \ {\tt total\_capacity\_kW}) \ ;
1078
1079
              }
1080
1081
              else {
1082
                   request_kW = 0;
1083
1084
              \label{eq:cycle_charging} \ \mbox{and request$\_$kW} \ > \ \mbox{0)} \ \ \{
1085
                   if (request_kW < combustion_ptr->cycle_charging_setpoint * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW) {
    request_kW = combustion_ptr->cycle_charging_setpoint * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW;
1086
1087
1088
1089
              }
1090
1091
              production_kW = combustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1092
                   timestep,
1093
                   dt_hrs,
1094
                   request_kW
1095
              );
1096
1097
              _net_load_kW = combustion_ptr->commit(
1098
                   timestep,
1099
                   dt hrs.
                   production_kW,
1100
1101
                   _net_load_kW
1102
              );
1103
         }
1104
1105
          return net load kW;
         /* __handleCombustionDispatch() */
```

#### 4.3.3.9 handleNoncombustionDispatch()

```
double Controller::__handleNoncombustionDispatch (
              int timestep,
              double dt_hrs,
              double net_load_kW,
              std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
              Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
1147 {
1148
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
        double production_kW = 0;
1149
1150
1151
        for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
1152
            noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1153
1154
            switch (noncombustion_ptr->type) {
1155
                case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
1156
                   double resource_value = 0;
1157
```

```
if (not noncombustion_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
1159
1160
                              resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[noncombustion_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
1161
                      }
1162
1163
                     production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1164
                          timestep,
1165
                          dt_hrs,
1166
                          net_load_kW,
1167
                          resource_value
1168
                     );
1169
                     net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
1170
1171
                          timestep,
1172
                          dt_hrs,
1173
                          production_kW,
1174
                          net load kW.
1175
                          resource_value
1176
                     );
1177
1178
                     break;
1179
                 }
1180
                 default: {
1181
1182
                     production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1183
                         timestep,
1184
                          dt_hrs,
1185
                          net_load_kW
                     );
1186
1187
1188
                     net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
1189
                          timestep,
1190
                          dt_hrs,
1191
                          production_kW,
1192
                          net_load_kW
                     );
1193
1194
1195
                     break;
1196
1197
1198
         }
1199
         return net_load_kW;
1200
1201 }
        /* __handleNoncombustionDispatch() */
```

## 4.3.3.10 handleStorageCharging() [1/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::list< Storage * > storage_ptr_list,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
666 {
667 double acceptable_kW = 0;
```

```
668
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
669
670
        Storage* storage_ptr;
671
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
672
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
673
        Renewable* renewable ptr:
674
675
        std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
676
             iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
677
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
678
679
             iter++
680
        ) {
681
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
682
683
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
   combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
   curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
684
685
686
688
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
689
                 }
690
691
692
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
693
694
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
695
                     acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
696
697
698
                 combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
699
                 combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
700
                 storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
701
702
             // 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
703
704
            for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
                 noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
705
706
                 curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
707
708
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {
709
                      continue;
710
                 }
711
712
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
713
714
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
                     acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
715
716
717
718
                 noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
719
                 noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
720
                 storage\_ptr->power\_kW \ += \ acceptable\_kW;
721
            }
722
723
             // 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
724
            for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
725
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
726
                 curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
727
728
                 if (curtailment kW <= 0) {
729
                     continue;
730
                 }
731
732
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
733
734
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
735
                     acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
736
737
738
                 renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
739
                 renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
740
                 storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
741
742
743
             // 4. commit charge
744
            storage_ptr->commitCharge(
                 timestep,
745
746
                 dt hrs.
                 storage_ptr->power_kW
747
748
            );
749
        }
750
751
        return;
752 }
        /* __handleStorageCharging() */
```

#### 4.3.3.11 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [2/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
795 {
796
        double acceptable kW = 0:
797
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
798
        Storage* storage_ptr;
799
800
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
801
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
802
        Renewable * renewable ptr:
803
804
        for (size_t j = 0; j < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
805
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
806
807
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
808
809
                 curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
811
812
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
813
                      continue;
814
815
816
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
818
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
819
820
821
822
                 combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
823
                 combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
824
                 storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
825
            }
826
827
             // 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
             for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
828
830
                 curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
831
832
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
833
                      continue;
834
835
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
837
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
838
839
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
840
841
842
                 noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
843
                 noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
844
                 storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
845
846
847
             // 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
```

```
for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
849
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
850
                 curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
851
852
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
853
                      continue:
855
856
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
857
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
    acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
858
859
860
861
862
                 renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
863
                 renewable\_ptr->storage\_vec\_kW[timestep] \ += \ acceptable\_kW;
                 storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
864
            }
865
866
             // 4. commit charge
868
            storage_ptr->commitCharge(
869
                 timestep,
870
                 dt_hrs,
                 storage_ptr->power_kW
871
872
            );
873
        }
874
875
        return;
876 }
        /* __handleStorageCharging() */
```

# 4.3.3.12 \_\_handleStorageDischarging()

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be discharged.

#### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

```
1235 {
1236
         double discharging_kW = 0;
1237
1238
        Storage* storage ptr:
1239
1240
        std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
1241
1242
            iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
1243
1244
             iter++
1245
1246
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
1247
1248
             discharging_kW = storage_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs);
1249
             if (discharging_kW > net_load_kW) {
1250
                 discharging_kW = net_load_kW;
1251
1252
```

```
1254
             net_load_kW = storage_ptr->commitDischarge(
1255
                 timestep,
1256
                 dt_hrs,
12.57
                 discharging kW,
1258
                 net_load_kW
1259
            );
1260
1261
1262
         return net_load_kW;
1263 } /* __handleStorageDischarging() */
```

#### 4.3.3.13 applyDispatchControl()

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
1415 {
1416
          for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
1417
               switch (this->control_mode) {
                    case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
    if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {
        this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
1418
1419
1420
1421
1422
                                   electrical_load_ptr,
1423
                                   resources_ptr,
1424
                                   {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr},
1425
                                   noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
                                  renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1426
1427
1428
                              );
1429
                         }
1430
1431
                         else {
                              this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING(
1432
1433
1434
                                   electrical_load_ptr,
1435
                                   resources_ptr,
1436
                                   combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1437
                                  noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1438
                                   {\tt renewable\_ptr\_vec\_ptr},
                                   storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1439
1440
                              );
1441
1442
1443
                         break:
1444
1445
1446
                    case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
1447
                         if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
1448
                              \verb|this->\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING(|
1449
                                   i,
```

```
1450
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1451
                               resources_ptr,
1452
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1453
                              noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1454
                              renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1455
                              storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1456
                          );
1457
1458
1459
                      else {
                          this->__applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING(
1460
1461
1462
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1463
                               resources_ptr,
1464
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1465
                              noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1466
                              renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1467
                              storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1468
                          );
1469
                      }
1470
1471
                      break;
1472
                  }
1473
1474
                 default: {
1475
                     std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: applyDispatchControl(): ";
1476
                      error_str += "control mode ";
                      error_str += std::to_string(this->control_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
1477
1478
1479
1480
                      #ifdef _WIN32
1481
                          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1482
                      #endif
1483
1484
                      throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1485
1486
                      break:
1487
1488
1489
        }
1490
1491
         return;
1492 } /* applyDispatchControl() */
```

#### 4.3.3.14 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

### 4.3.3.15 init()

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

#### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

#### 4.3.3.16 setControlMode()

#### **Parameters**

control mode The ControlMode which is to be active in the Controller.

```
1299 {
1300
           this->control_mode = control_mode;
1301
1302
           switch(control_mode) {
1303
               case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
                     this->control_string = "LOAD_FOLLOWING";
1304
1305
1306
                     break:
1307
                }
1308
                case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
    this->control_string = "CYCLE_CHARGING";
1309
1310
1311
1312
                     break:
1313
              }
1314
1315
                default: {
                    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
    error_str += "control mode ";
    error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
    error_str += " not recognized";
1316
1317
1318
1319
1320
1321
                          #ifdef _WIN32
                               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1322
                          #endif
1323
1324
1325
                          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1326
1327
                     break;
1328
1329
         }
1330
1331
           return;
1332 } /* setControlMode() */
```

# 4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.3.4.1 combustion\_map

```
std::map<double, std::vector<bool> > Controller::combustion_map
```

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

#### 4.3.4.2 control\_mode

```
ControlMode Controller::control_mode
```

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

### 4.3.4.3 control\_string

```
std::string Controller::control_string
```

A string describing the active ControlMode.

# 4.3.4.4 missed\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::missed_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.3.4.5 net load vec kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::net_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

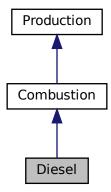
- · header/Controller.h
- source/Controller.cpp

# 4.4 Diesel Class Reference

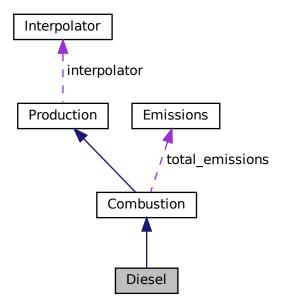
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

#include <Diesel.h>

Inheritance diagram for Diesel:



Collaboration diagram for Diesel:



4.4 Diesel Class Reference 47

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Diesel (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

Diesel (int, double, DieselInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Diesel (void)

Destructor for the Diesel class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double minimum load ratio

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

double minimum runtime hrs

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

double time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (DieselInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

double <u>getGenericFuelSlope</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericFuelIntercept</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

# 4.4.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

### 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]

```
Diesel::Diesel (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

### 4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
diesel_inputs	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
666
667 Combustion(
       n_points,
669
670
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs,
671
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
672 )
673 {
674
        // 1. check inputs
675
        this->__checkInputs(diesel_inputs);
676
677
        // 2. set attributes
        this->type = CombustionType :: DIESEL;
this->type_str = "DIESEL";
678
679
680
681
        this->replace_running_hrs = diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
682
683
        this->fuel_cost_L = diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L;
684
685
        this->minimum_load_ratio = diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio;
        this->minimum_runtime_hrs = diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs;
686
        this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
```

```
688
689
         this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL;
690
         this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
         this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL;
691
692
693
694
         this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL;
695
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelSlope();
696
697
698
699
         else {
700
              this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
701
702
703
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh < 0) {</pre>
704
              this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelIntercept();
705
706
         else {
707
              this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh;
708
709
710
         if (diesel_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
711
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
712
713
         else {
714
              this->capital_cost = diesel_inputs.capital_cost;
715
716
717
         if (diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
718
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
719
720
721
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
722
723
                   diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
724
725
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
726
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
727
728
729
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Diesel object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
730
731
732
733
734
         return;
735 }
         /* Diesel() */
4.4.2.3 ~Diesel()
Diesel::~Diesel (
                 void )
```

#### Destructor for the Diesel class.

```
897 {
        // 1. destruction print
899
        if (this->print_flag) {
900
            std::cout « "Diesel object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
901
902
903
        return:
904 }
       /* ~Diesel() */
```

# 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.4.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

```
void Diesel::__checkInputs (
            DieselInputs diesel_inputs ) [private]
```

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

#### **Parameters**

diesel inputs | A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
64 {
        // 1. check fuel_cost_L
65
       if (diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
66
67
            error_str += "DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L must be >= 0";
68
69
70
            #ifdef _WIN32
71
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
            #endif
73
74
            throw std::invalid argument(error str);
75
       }
77
        // 2. check CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
78
        if (diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
79
80
81
82
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
84
            #endif
8.5
86
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
87
       }
88
       // 3. check CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
89
90
            if (diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
91
92
93
            #ifdef WIN32
94
95
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
96
97
98
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
99
       }
100
101
         // 4. check NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
102
        if (diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
103
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
104
             \verb|error_str| += \verb|"DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL| must be >= 0";
105
106
             #ifdef WIN32
107
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
108
             #endif
109
110
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
111
112
         // 5. check SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
113
114
         if (diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
115
116
117
118
             #ifdef WIN32
119
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
120
121
122
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
123
        }
124
125
         // 6. check CH4_emissions_intensity_kqL
         if (diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
126
127
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
128
             error_str += "DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
129
             #ifdef WIN32
130
131
                 std::cout « error str « std::endl;
132
133
134
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
135
        }
136
         // 7. check PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
137
138
         if (diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
139
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
140
             error_str += "DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
141
142
             #ifdef WIN32
143
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
144
             #endif
145
```

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```
146
                throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
147
148
          // 8. check minimum_load_ratio
149
          if (diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio must be >= 0";
150
151
152
153
154
               #ifdef _WIN32
155
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
156
157
158
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
159
160
161
          // 9. check minimum_runtime_hrs
          if (diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs must be >= 0";
162
163
164
165
166
               #ifdef _WIN32
167
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                #endif
168
169
170
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
171
          }
172
173
           // 10. check replace_running_hrs
          if (diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
174
175
176
177
178
               #ifdef _WIN32
179
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
180
                #endif
181
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
182
183
184
185
          return;
186 }
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.4.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the diesel generator [CAD].

```
263 {
264     double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.425) + 800;
265
266     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
267 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

#### 4.4.3.3 \_\_getGenericFuelIntercept()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023d]
```

#### Returns

A generic fuel intercept coefficient for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
238 {
239          double linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0.0940 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2735);
240
241          return linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh;
242 } /* __getGenericFuelIntercept() */
```

# 4.4.3.4 \_\_getGenericFuelSlope()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023e]
```

# Returns

A generic fuel slope for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
210 {
211          double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0.4234 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.1012);
212
213          return linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
214 } /* __getGenericFuelSlope() */
```

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#### 4.4.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars per kiloWatt-hour production [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the diesel generator [CAD/kWh].

```
291 {
292     double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
293
294     return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
295 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.4.3.6 \_\_handleStartStop()

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
production_kW	The current rate of production [kW] of the generator.

```
325 {
326
327
        * Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel
            generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.
329
330
331
       if (this->is_running) {
332
            // handle stopping
333
            if (
334
                production_kW \le 0 and
335
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs >= this->minimum_runtime_hrs
336
337
                this->is_running = false;
            }
338
339
       }
340
341
            // handle starting
342
343
            if (production_kW > 0) {
344
                this->is_running = true;
                this->n_starts++;
345
346
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
347
348
       }
349
```

```
350     return;
351 }     /* __handleStartStop() */
```

#### 4.4.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

#### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
370 {
371
            1. create filestream
372
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
373
        std::ofstream ofs;
374
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
375
376
        // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
377
378
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
379
        ofs « " kW DIESEL Summary Results\n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
380
381
        // 2.1. Production attributes
382
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
383
        ofs « "\n";
384
385
386
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
        ofs « "\n";
387
388
        ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
389
390
             « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
391
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
392
            ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
393
                 « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
394
395
        ofs « "\n";
396
        ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
397
398
399
            « " per kWh produced \n";
400
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
401
402
                  \n";
403
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
404
                  \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
405
        ofs « "\n";
406
407
408
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
409
410
411
        // 2.2. Combustion attributes
        ofs « "## Combustion Attributes\n";
412
        ofs « "\n";
413
414
415
        ofs « "Cycle Charging Setpoint: " « this->cycle_charging_setpoint « "\n";
416
417
        ofs « "Fuel Cost: " « this->fuel_cost_L « " per L \n";
418
        ofs « "Nominal Fuel Escalation Rate (annual):
419
            « this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";

" "Peal Fuel Escalation Pate (annual): "
420
421
        ofs « "Real Fuel Escalation Rate (annual):
422
            « this->real_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
423
424
        ofs « "Fuel Mode: " « this->fuel_mode_str « " n";
425
```

```
426
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
427
428
                 ofs « "Linear Fuel Slope: " « this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
                    « " L/kWh \n";
429
                 430
431
432
                 ofs « "\n";
433
434
                 break;
435
            }
436
                 ofs « "Fuel Consumption Data: " « this->interpolator.path_map_1D[0] « " \n";
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
437
438
439
440
                break;
441
442
            }
443
444
            default: {
                // write nothing!
446
447
                 break;
448
            }
        }
449
450
        ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions Intensity: "
451
452
             « this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
453
        ofs \ensuremath{\text{w}} "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions Intensity: "
454
            « this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/\bar{L} \n";
455
456
457
        ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions Intensity:
458
             « this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
459
        ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions Intensity: " « this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
460
461
462
463
        ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions Intensity: "
464
            « this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
465
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions Intensity: "
466
            « this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L
467
468
469
        ofs « "n----nn";
470
471
        // 2.3. Diesel attributes
        ofs « "## Diesel Attributes\n";
ofs « "\n";
472
473
474
475
        ofs « "Minimum Load Ratio: " « this->minimum_load_ratio « " \n";
        ofs « "Minimum Runtime: " « this->minimum_runtime_hrs « " hrs
476
477
478
        ofs « "n----nn";
479
        // 2.4. Diesel Results
480
        ofs « "## Results\n";
481
        ofs « "\n";
483
484
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " n";
        ofs « "\n";
485
486
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
487
488
            « " kWh
489
490
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
491
        ofs « "\n";
492
493
494
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
        ofs « "Starts: " « this->n_starts « "
495
                                                   \n";
496
        ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
497
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->n_years
498
499
             « " L/yr) \n";
500
        ofs « "\n";
501
502
503
        ofs \ensuremath{\text{w}} "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " \ensuremath{\text{w}}
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->n_years
504
505
             « " kg/yr)
506
                         \n";
507
508
        ofs \ll "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " \ll
509
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg "
             « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->n_years
« " kg/yr) \n";
510
511
512
```

```
513
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->n_years
514
515
             « " kg/yr) \n";
516
517
         ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
518
             " (Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->n_years
519
520
             « " kg/yr) \n";
521
522
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w} this->total_emissions.CH4_kg \mbox{\tt w} " kg "
523
             « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->n_years
524
525
             « " kg/yr)
                           \n";
526
527
        ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->n_years
528
529
             « " kg/yr) \n";
530
531
532
         ofs « "n----nn";
533
534
         ofs.close();
535
         return;
536 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

#### 4.4.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Diesel::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
566 {
567
             1. create filestream
568
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
569
         std::ofstream ofs;
570
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
571
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
572
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
573
574
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
575
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
         ofs « "Storage [kW],";
576
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
577
578
579
         ofs « "Fuel Consumption [L],";
         ofs « "Fuel Cost (actual),";
580
581
         ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions [kg],";
         ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions [kg],"; ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions [kg],";
582
583
         ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions [kg],";
ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions [kg],";
584
585
         ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions [kg],";
586
587
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),"; ofs « "\n";
588
589
590
591
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
592
            ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",
             ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
```

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```
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
595
                  ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
596
                  ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
597
                  ofs « this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i] « ",";
ofs « this->fuel_cost_vec[i] « ",";
598
599
                  ofs « this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
                  ofs « this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
601
602
603
604
                  ofs « this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ","; ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
605
606
607
                  ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
608
                  ofs « "\n";
609
610
            ofs.close();
611
612
            return;
           /* __writeTimeSeries() */
613 }
```

#### 4.4.3.9 commit()

```
double Diesel::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
855 {
           1. handle start/stop, enforce minimum runtime constraint
857
        this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
858
859
        // 2. invoke base class method
        load_kW = Combustion :: commit(
860
            timestep,
861
862
            dt_hrs,
863
            production_kW,
864
            {\tt load\_kW}
865
       );
866
867
        if (this->is_running) {
868
                3. log time since last start
869
            this->time_since_last_start_hrs += dt_hrs;
870
871
            // 4. correct operation and maintenance costs (should be non-zero if idling)
872
            if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
                double produced_kWh = 0.01 * this->capacity_kW * dt_hrs;
873
874
                double operation_maintenance_cost =
```

### 4.4.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

	timestep	The current time step of the Model run.	
--	----------	---	--

#### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
753 {
754     // 1. reset attributes
755     this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
756
757     // 2. invoke base class method
758     Combustion :: handleReplacement(timestep);
759
760     return;
761 } /* __handleReplacement() */
```

### 4.4.3.11 requestProductionkW()

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].

## Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the diesel generator.

### Reimplemented from Combustion.

793 {

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```
// 0. given production time series override
795
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
796
              double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
797
798
             return production_kW;
799
         }
800
801
         // 1. return on request of zero
802
         if (request_kW <= 0) {
803
             return 0;
804
805
806
        double deliver_kW = request_kW;
807
808
         // 2. enforce capacity constraint
        if (deliver_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
   deliver_kW = this->capacity_kW;
809
810
811
812
         // 3. enforce minimum load ratio
        if (deliver_kW < this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW) {
   deliver_kW = this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW;
814
815
816
817
818
         return deliver_kW;
819 }
        /* requestProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.4.4.1 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double Diesel::minimum_load_ratio
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

#### 4.4.4.2 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

### 4.4.4.3 time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

```
double Diesel::time_since_last_start_hrs
```

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

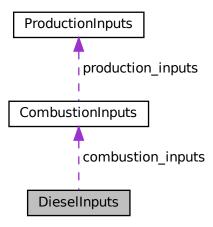
- header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp

# 4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for DieselInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· CombustionInputs combustion inputs

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 30000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fuel cost L = 1.70

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

• double minimum\_load\_ratio = 0.2

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum runtime hrs = 4

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stans

• double linear fuel slope LkWh = -1

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double linear fuel intercept LkWh = -1

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 2.7

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0178

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0014

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

• double CH4 emissions intensity kgL = 0.0007

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0001

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] Ref: HOMER [2023e] Ref: NRCan [2014] Ref: CIMAC [2008]

### 4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.5.2.1 capital cost

```
double DieselInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.5.2.2 CH4 emissions intensity kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.5.2.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.4 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.5.2.5 combustion\_inputs

```
CombustionInputs DieselInputs::combustion_inputs
```

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

#### 4.5.2.6 fuel cost L

```
double DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L = 1.70
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

#### 4.5.2.7 linear fuel intercept LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

#### 4.5.2.8 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = -1
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

#### 4.5.2.9 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio = 0.2
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

### 4.5.2.10 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs = 4
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

#### 4.5.2.11 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.12 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

### 4.5.2.13 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.5.2.14 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs = 30000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

#### 4.5.2.15 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h

#### 4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <ElectricalLoad.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· ElectricalLoad (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

ElectricalLoad (std::string)

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

void readLoadData (std::string)

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

∼ElectricalLoad (void)

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

### **Public Attributes**

• int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

double n\_years

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

· double min load kW

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double mean\_load\_kW

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double max\_load\_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

• std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

std::vector< double > time\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dt\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

std::vector< double > load\_vec\_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

# 4.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

### 4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
62 {
63 return;
64 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

### 4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### **Parameters**

```
path_2_electrical_load_time_series A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
```

#### 4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()

### Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
209 {
210     this->clear();
211     return;
212 } /* ~ElectricalLoad() */
```

### 4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.6.3.1 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

```
182 {
183
        this->n_points = 0;
184
        this->n_years = 0;
185
        this->min_load_kW = 0;
186
        this->mean_load_kW = 0;
187
        this->max_load_kW = 0;
188
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series.clear();
189
        this->time_vec_hrs.clear();
191
        this->dt_vec_hrs.clear();
192
        this->load_vec_kW.clear();
193
        return;
194
195 }
       /* clear() */
```

#### 4.6.3.2 readLoadData()

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

#### **Parameters**

```
path_2_electrical_load_time_series A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
```

```
104 {
105
         // 1. clear
106
        this->clear();
107
108
         // 2. init CSV reader, record path
109
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
110
111
        CSV.read header(
112
             io::ignore_extra_column,
             "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Electrical Load [kW]"
113
114
115
117
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series = path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
118
         // 3. read in time and load data, increment n_points, track min and max load
119
120
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double load_kW = 0;
121
122
        double load_sum_kW = 0;
123
124
        this->n_points = 0;
125
        this->min_load_kW = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
this->max_load_kW = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
126
127
128
129
         while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, load_kW)) {
130
             this->time_vec_hrs.push_back(time_hrs);
             this->load_vec_kW.push_back(load_kW);
131
132
133
             load_sum_kW += load_kW;
134
135
             this->n_points++;
136
             if (this->min_load_kW > load_kW) {
137
                  this->min_load_kW = load_kW;
138
139
140
```

```
if (this->max_load_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
142
                    this->max_load_kW = load_kW;
143
         }
144
145
146
          // 4. compute mean load
147
          this->mean_load_kW = load_sum_kW / this->n_points;
148
          // 5. set number of years (assuming 8,760 hours per year)
this->n_years = this->time_vec_hrs[this->n_points - 1] / 8760;
149
150
151
         // 6. populate dt_vec_hrs
this->dt_vec_hrs.resize(n_points, 0);
152
153
154
          for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
    if (i == n_points - 1) {
        this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = this->dt_vec_hrs[i - 1];
}
155
156
157
               }
158
159
160
               else {
161
                    double dt_hrs = this->time_vec_hrs[i + 1] - this->time_vec_hrs[i];
162
                   this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = dt_hrs;
163
               }
164
165
         }
166
167
          return;
168 } /* readLoadData() */
```

#### 4.6.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.6.4.1 dt\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

### 4.6.4.2 load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

# 4.6.4.3 max\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW
```

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.4 mean\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW
```

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.5 min\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW
```

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.6 n\_points

```
int ElectricalLoad::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

## 4.6.4.7 n\_years

```
double ElectricalLoad::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

# 4.6.4.8 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

# 4.6.4.9 time\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ElectricalLoad.h
- source/ElectricalLoad.cpp

# 4.7 Emissions Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

```
• double CO2 kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

• double CO\_kg = 0

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

• double NOx\_kg = 0

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

• double  $SOx_kg = 0$ 

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

• double CH4 kg = 0

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

• double PM\_kg = 0

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

#### 4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.7.2.1 CH4\_kg

```
double Emissions::CH4\_kg = 0
```

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.2.2 CO2\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO2_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.3 CO\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.4 NOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::NOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.5 PM\_kg

```
double Emissions::PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.6 SOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::SOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

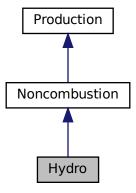
• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

# 4.8 Hydro Class Reference

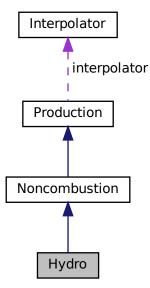
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Hydro:



Collaboration diagram for Hydro:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Hydro (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

Hydro (int, double, HydroInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Hydro (void)

Destructor for the Hydro class.

#### **Public Attributes**

HydroTurbineType turbine type

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

double fluid density kgm3

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

· double net head m

The net head [m] of the asset.

double reservoir\_capacity\_m3

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

· double init reservoir state

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

• double stored volume m3

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

double minimum power kW

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

• double minimum\_flow\_m3hr

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

· double maximum flow m3hr

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

std::vector< double > turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > spill\_rate\_vec\_m3hr

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > stored\_volume\_vec\_m3

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

• void \_\_checkInputs (HydroInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

void \_\_initInterpolator (void)

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double <u>getEfficiencyFactor</u> (double)

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

double <u>getMinimumFlowm3hr</u> (void)

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

double getMaximumFlowm3hr (void)

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

double flowToPower (double)

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

double \_\_powerToFlow (double)

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

double <u>getAvailableFlow</u> (double, double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

double getAcceptableFlow (double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

void <u>updateState</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

#### 4.8.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

### 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.8.2.1 Hydro() [1/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

```
859 {
860     return;
861 } /* Hydro() */
```

#### 4.8.2.2 Hydro() [2/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          HydroInputs hydro_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
hydro_inputs	A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
893
894 Noncombustion (
895
        n points,
896
897
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs,
898
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
899 )
900 {
901
        // 1. check inputs
902
        this->__checkInputs(hydro_inputs);
903
904
        // 2. set attributes
        this->type = NoncombustionType :: HYDRO;
this->type_str = "HYDRO";
905
906
907
908
        this->resource_key = hydro_inputs.resource_key;
909
910
        this->turbine_type = hydro_inputs.turbine_type;
911
        this->fluid_density_kgm3 = hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3;
912
913
        this->net_head_m = hydro_inputs.net_head_m;
914
915
        this->reservoir_capacity_m3 = hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
916
        this->init_reservoir_state = hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state;
917
        this->stored_volume_m3 =
918
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state * hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
919
920
        this->minimum_power_kW = 0.1 * this->capacity_kW; // <-- NEED TO DOUBLE CHECK THAT THIS MAKES
       SENSE IN GENERAL
921
922
        this->__initInterpolator();
923
        this->minimum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMinimumFlowm3hr();
this->maximum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMaximumFlowm3hr();
924
925
926
927
        this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
928
        this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
929
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3.resize(this->n_points, 0);
930
931
        if (hydro_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
932
            this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
933
934
        else {
935
            this->capital_cost = hydro_inputs.capital_cost;
936
937
938
        if (hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
939
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
940
941
        else {
942
            \verb|this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh| =
943
                 hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
944
945
946
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
947
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
948
949
950
        return;
951 }
        /* Hydro() */
```

### 4.8.2.3 ∼Hydro()

#### 4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.8.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*hydro\_inputs* A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
64 {
       // 1. check fluid_density_kgm3
65
       if (hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3 <= 0) {</pre>
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): fluid_density_kgm3 must be > 0";
68
69
           #ifdef WIN32
70
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif
72
73
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
       }
7.5
       // 2. check net_head_m
76
       if (hydro_inputs.net_head_m <= 0) {</pre>
77
78
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): net_head_m must be > 0";
79
80
           #ifdef WIN32
81
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
82
83
84
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
86
       // 3. check reservoir_capacity_m3
87
       if (hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): reservoir_capacity_m3 must be >= 0";
88
89
90
91
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
           #ifdef _WIN32
92
93
94
95
           throw std::invalid argument(error str);
96
       }
```

```
98
        // 4. check init_reservoir_state
100
             hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state < 0 or</pre>
101
             hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state > 1
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): init_reservoir_state must be in ";
error_str += "the closed interval [0, 1]";
103
104
105
106
            #ifdef _WIN32
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
107
108
109
110
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
111
112
113
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
114 }
```

### 4.8.3.2 flowToPower()

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

flow_m3hr	The flow [m3/hr] through the turbine.
-----------	---------------------------------------

#### Returns

The power output [kW] corresponding to a given flow [m3/hr].

```
453
        // 1. return on less than minimum flow
454
       if (flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
455
           return 0;
456
457
458
       // 2. interpolate flow to power
459
       double power_kW = this->interpolator.interplD(
460
       HydroInterpKeys :: FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
461
           flow_m3hr
462
       );
463
       return power_kW;
      /* __flowToPower() */
```

# 4.8.3.3 \_\_getAcceptableFlow()

```
double Hydro::__getAcceptableFlow ( \label{double dthrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \ ) \ \ [private]
```

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
---

#### Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently acceptable by the reservoir.

```
554 {
555
        // 1. if no reservoir, return
        if (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 <= 0) {</pre>
556
557
           return 0;
558
559
560
        // 2. compute acceptable based on room in reservoir
561
       double acceptable_m3hr = (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 - this->stored_volume_m3) /
562
           dt_hrs;
563
564
       return acceptable_m3hr;
565 } /* __getAcceptableFlow() */
```

#### 4.8.3.4 getAvailableFlow()

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

#### Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently available through the turbine.

```
521 {
         // 1. init to flow available from stored volume in reservoir
double flow_m3hr = this->stored_volume_m3 / dt_hrs;
522
523
524
525
          // 2. add flow available from resource
526
         flow_m3hr += hydro_resource_m3hr;
527
         // 3. cap at maximum flow
if (flow_m3hr > this->maximum_flow_m3hr) {
528
529
              flow_m3hr = this->maximum_flow_m3hr;
530
531
532
533
         return flow_m3hr;
534 } /* __getAvailableFlow() */
```

## 4.8.3.5 \_\_getEfficiencyFactor()

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

```
power_kW The power requested of the hydro plant.
```

#### Returns

The product of the turbine and generator efficiencies.

```
350 {
351
       // 1. return on zero
352
      if (power_kW <= 0) {</pre>
353
          return 0;
354
355
      // 2. compute power ratio (clip to [0, 1])
356
357
      double power_ratio = power_kW / this->capacity_kW;
358
359
      if (power_ratio < 0) {</pre>
360
         power_ratio = 0;
361
362
      else if (power_ratio > 1) {
363
364
         power_ratio = 1;
365
366
367
368
       // 3. init efficiency factor to the turbine efficiency
      369
370
371
          power_ratio
372
373
374
      // 4. include generator efficiency
      375
376
377
          power_ratio
378
379
380
       return efficiency_factor;
381 }
      /* __getEfficiencyFactor() */
```

#### 4.8.3.6 getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of ...

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the hydroelectric asset [CAD].

```
299 {
300     double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
301
302     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW + 15000000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
303 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */</pre>
```

## 4.8.3.7 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of  $\dots$ 

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the hydroelectric asset [CAD/kWh].

## 4.8.3.8 getMaximumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the maximum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 1.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### Returns

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr].

```
429 {
430     return this->__powerToFlow(this->capacity_kW);
431 } /* __getMaximumFlowm3hr() */
```

### 4.8.3.9 \_\_getMinimumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the minimum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 0.1. See constructor for initialization of minimum\_power\_kW.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### Returns

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for production.

```
404 {
405     return this->__powerToFlow(this->minimum_power_kW);
406 } /* __getMinimumFlowm3hr() */
```

### 4.8.3.10 \_\_initInterpolator()

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

#### Ref: Truelove [2023b]

```
131 {
         // 1. set up generator efficiency interpolation
132
         InterpolatorStruct1D generator_interp_struct_1D;
133
134
135
         generator_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 12;
136
137
         generator_interp_struct_1D.x\_vec = {
              0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.75, 0.8, 0.9, 1
138
139
140
141
142
         generator_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
143
         generator_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
144
145
         generator interp struct 1D.v vec = {
             0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913, 0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950,
146
147
148
              0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
149
150
151
         this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
152
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
153
                  HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
154
                  generator_interp_struct_1D
155
             )
156
         );
157
         // 2. set up turbine efficiency interpolation
158
159
         InterpolatorStruct1D turbine_interp_struct_1D;
160
161
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 11;
162
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = {
163
              0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
164
165
166
167
168
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
turbine_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
169
170
171
172
         std::vector<double> efficiency_vec;
173
174
         switch (this->turbine_type) {
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
175
                  efficiency_vec = {
    0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890,
176
177
178
                       0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
179
                       0.880
180
                  };
181
182
                  break;
183
              }
184
185
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
186
                  efficiency_vec = {
                      0.000, 0.400, 0.625, 0.745, 0.810, 0.845, 0.880, 0.900, 0.910, 0.900,
187
188
189
                       0.850
190
                  };
191
192
                  break;
             }
193
194
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
195
196
                  efficiency_vec = {
197
                      0.000, 0.265, 0.460, 0.550, 0.650,
198
                       0.740, 0.805, 0.845, 0.900, 0.880,
199
                       0.850
200
                  };
201
202
                  break;
```

```
204
205
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): turbine type ";
206
                error_str += std::to_string(this->turbine_type);
error_str += " not recognized";
207
208
209
210
               #ifdef _WIN32
211
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
212
                #endif
213
214
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
215
216
                break;
217
218
       }
219
220
        turbine_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = efficiency_vec;
221
222
        this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
223
           std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
224
                HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
225
                turbine_interp_struct_1D
226
            )
227
        );
228
229
        // 3. set up flow to power interpolation
230
        InterpolatorStruct1D flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D;
231
232
        double power_ratio = 0.1;
233
        std::vector<double> power_ratio_vec (91, 0);
234
235
        for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
236
            power_ratio_vec[i] = power_ratio;
237
238
            power_ratio += 0.01;
239
240
            if (power ratio < 0) {
241
                power_ratio = 0;
242
243
244
            else if (power_ratio > 1) {
2.45
               power_ratio = 1;
246
247
        }
248
249
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.n_points = power_ratio_vec.size();
250
2.51
        std::vector<double> flow_vec_m3hr;
252
        std::vector<double> power_vec_kW;
253
        flow_vec_m3hr.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
254
        power_vec_kW.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
255
256
        for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
            flow_vec_m3hr[i] = this->_powerToFlow(power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW);
power_vec_kW[i] = power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW;
257
258
259
            260
261
262
263
        }
2.64
265
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = flow_vec_m3hr;
266
267
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.min_x = flow_vec_m3hr[0];
268
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.max_x = flow_vec_m3hr[flow_vec_m3hr.size() - 1];
269
270
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = power_vec_kW;
271
272
        this->interpolator.interp map 1D.insert(
273
            std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
274
                HydroInterpKeys :: FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
275
                flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D
276
            )
277
       );
278
279
        return;
280 }
        /* __initInterpolator() */
```

## 4.8.3.11 powerToFlow()

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

```
power_kW The power output [kW] of the hydroelectric generator.
```

#### Returns

```
487
        // 1. return on zero power
        if (power_kW <= 0) {
488
489
             return 0;
490
491
492
        // 2. get efficiency factor
493
        double efficiency_factor = this->__getEfficiencyFactor(power_kW);
494
        // 3. compute flow
double flow_m3hr = 3600 * 1000 * power_kW;
495
496
497
        flow_m3hr /= efficiency_factor * this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m;
498
499
        return flow_m3hr;
500 }
        /* __powerToFlow() */
```

### 4.8.3.12 \_\_updateState()

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

```
598 {
         // 1. get turbine flow, log
double flow_m3hr = 0;
599
600
601
602
         if (production_kW >= this->minimum_power_kW) {
603
              flow_m3hr = this->_powerToFlow(production_kW);
604
605
606
         double available_flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
607
         if (flow_m3hr > available_flow_m3hr) {
    flow_m3hr = available_flow_m3hr;
608
609
610
611
612
         this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[timestep] = flow_m3hr;
613
614
         // 3. compute net reservoir flow
```

```
615
        double net_flow_m3hr = hydro_resource_m3hr - flow_m3hr;
616
617
        // 4. compute flow acceptable by reservoir
618
        double acceptable_flow_m3hr = this->__getAcceptableFlow(dt_hrs);
619
        // 5. compute spill, update net flow (if applicable), log
620
621
        double spill_m3hr = 0;
622
623
        if (acceptable_flow_m3hr < net_flow_m3hr) {</pre>
62.4
             spill_m3hr = net_flow_m3hr - acceptable_flow_m3hr;
            net_flow_m3hr = acceptable_flow_m3hr;
625
626
627
628
        this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[timestep] = spill_m3hr;
629
        // 6. update reservoir state, log
this->stored_volume_m3 += net_flow_m3hr * dt_hrs;
630
631
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3[timestep] = this->stored_volume_m3;
632
633
634
        return;
635 }
       /* __updateState() */
```

## 4.8.3.13 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
653 {
         // 1. create filestream
655
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
656
         std::ofstream ofs;
657
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
658
659
         // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
         ofs « "# ";
660
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
661
662
         ofs « " kW HYDRO Summary Results\n";
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
663
664
665
         // 2.1. Production attributes
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
666
667
         ofs « "\n";
668
669
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
         ofs « "\n";
670
671
672
         ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
673
              « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
674
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
675
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
                  \begin{tabular}{ll} & \textbf{``this-} & \textbf{``path}\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series & \textbf{``} & \textbf{``n";} \\ \end{tabular}
676
677
678
         ofs « "\n";
679
         ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
680
681
682
             « " per kWh produced \n";
683
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
684
685
                   \n";
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
686
687
              « " \n";
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
688
         ofs « "\n";
689
```

```
690
691
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
692
693
         // 2.2. Noncombustion attributes
ofs « "## Noncombustion Attributes\n";
694
695
696
         ofs « "\n";
697
698
699
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
700
701
         // 2.3. Hydro attributes
ofs « "## Hydro Attributes\n";
702
703
         ofs « "\n";
704
705
         ofs « "Fluid Density: " « this->fluid_density_kgm3 « " kg/m3 \n"; ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m \n";
706
         ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m
707
708
709
         ofs w "Reservoir Volume: " w this->reservoir_capacity_m3 w " m3 \n"; ofs w "Reservoir Initial State: " w this->init_reservoir_state w " \n
710
711
         ofs « "\n";
712
713
714
         ofs « "Turbine Type: ";
715
         switch(this->turbine_type) {
716
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
                  ofs « "PELTON";
717
718
719
                  break:
720
              }
721
722
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
723
                  ofs « "FRANCIS";
724
725
                  break:
726
              }
727
728
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
729
                  ofs « "KAPLAN";
730
731
                  break:
              }
732
733
734
              default: {
735
                  // write nothing!
736
737
                  break;
              }
738
739
         ofs « " \n";
740
         ofs « "\n";
741
         ofs « "Maximum Flow: " « this->minimum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n"; ofs « "Maximum Flow: " « this->maximum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n";
742
743
         ofs « "\n";
744
         ofs « "Minimum Production: " « this->minimum_power_kW « " kW \n";
745
746
         ofs « "\n";
747
748
         ofs « "n----nn";
749
750
         // 2.4. Hydro Results
         ofs « "## Results\n";
751
752
         ofs « "\n";
753
754
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
755
756
757
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
             « " kWh \n";
758
759
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh « " per kWh dispatched \n";
760
761
         ofs « "\n";
762
763
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
764
765
766
767
768
769
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
770
771
         ofs.close();
772
         return;
773 }
         /* __writeSummary() */
```

## 4.8.3.14 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Hydro::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
803 {
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
804
805
          std::ofstream ofs;
806
807
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
808
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \ll "Production [kW],";
809
810
811
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
812
813
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],"; ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
814
815
          ofs « "Turbine Flow [m3/hr],";
816
          ofs « "Spill Rate [m3/hr],";
817
          ofs « "Stored Volume [m3],";
818
819
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
820
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
          ofs « "\n";
821
822
823
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
824
               ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
826
827
              ofs w this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] w ",";
ofs w this->is_running_vec[i] w ",";
ofs w this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i] w ",";
828
829
830
              ofs « this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[i] « ",";
ofs « this->stored_volume_vec_m3[i] « ",";
831
832
833
               ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « "\n";
834
835
          }
836
837
          ofs.close();
838
839
          return;
840 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

#### 4.8.3.15 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
1092 {
1093
          // 1. invoke base class method
1094
         load_kW = Noncombustion :: commit(
1095
          timestep,
1096
             dt_hrs,
            production_kW,
1097
1098
             load_kW
       );
1099
1100
        // 2. update state and record
1101
       this->__updateState(
1102
        timestep,
1103
             dt_hrs,
production_kW,
1104
1105
1106
             hydro_resource_m3hr
1107
1108
1109 return load_kW;
1110 } /* commit() */
```

# 4.8.3.16 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

-		
ſ	timestep	The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

## 4.8.3.17 requestProductionkW()

```
double dt_hrs, double request_kW, double hydro_resource_m3hr) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

#### Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the hydro generator.

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
1013 {
            0. given production time series override
1014
1015
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
1016
             double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
1017
1018
             return production_kW;
1019
         }
1020
        // 1. return on request of zero
1021
        if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
1022
1023
             return 0;
1024
1025
1026
         // 2. if request is less than minimum power, set to minimum power
1027
        if (request_kW < this->minimum_power_kW) {
1028
             request_kW = this->minimum_power_kW;
1029
1030
         \ensuremath{//} 3. check available flow, return if less than minimum flow
1031
         double available_flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
1032
1033
1034
         if (available_flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
1035
             return 0;
1036
         }
1037
        // 4. init production to request, enforce capacity constraint (which also accounts // for maximum flow constraint).
1038
1039
         double production_kW = request_kW;
1040
1041
         if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
   production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
1042
1043
         }
1044
1045
1046
         // 5. map production to flow
1047
         double flow_m3hr = this->__powerToFlow(production_kW);
1048
1049
         // 6. if flow is in excess of available, then adjust production accordingly
         if (flow_m3hr > available_flow_m3hr) {
1050
1051
             production_kW = this->__flowToPower(available_flow_m3hr);
1052
1054
         return production_kW;
        /* requestProductionkW() */
1055 }
```

## 4.8.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.8.4.1 fluid\_density\_kgm3

```
double Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

### 4.8.4.2 init\_reservoir\_state

```
double Hydro::init_reservoir_state
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

# 4.8.4.3 maximum\_flow\_m3hr

```
double Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr
```

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

# 4.8.4.4 minimum\_flow\_m3hr

```
double Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr
```

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

## 4.8.4.5 minimum power kW

```
double Hydro::minimum_power_kW
```

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

## 4.8.4.6 net\_head\_m

double Hydro::net\_head\_m

The net head [m] of the asset.

## 4.8.4.7 reservoir\_capacity\_m3

```
double Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

## 4.8.4.8 spill\_rate\_vec\_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::spill_rate_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.8.4.9 stored\_volume\_m3

```
double Hydro::stored_volume_m3
```

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

## 4.8.4.10 stored\_volume\_vec\_m3

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::stored_volume_vec_m3
```

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.8.4.11 turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.8.4.12 turbine\_type

```
HydroTurbineType Hydro::turbine_type
```

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

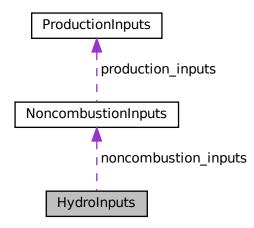
- header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp

# 4.9 HydroInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for HydroInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

· NoncombustionInputs noncombustion\_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fluid density kgm3 = 1000

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

• double net head m = 500

The net head [m] of the asset.

• double reservoir capacity m3 = 0

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

• double init\_reservoir\_state = 0

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

• HydroTurbineType turbine\_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

# 4.9.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

### 4.9.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.9.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double HydroInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.9.2.2 fluid\_density\_kgm3

```
double HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3 = 1000
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

## 4.9.2.3 init\_reservoir\_state

```
double HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state = 0
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

## 4.9.2.4 net\_head\_m

```
double HydroInputs::net_head_m = 500
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

# 4.9.2.5 noncombustion\_inputs

NoncombustionInputs HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

## 4.9.2.6 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.9.2.7 reservoir\_capacity\_m3

```
double HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 = 0
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

## 4.9.2.8 resource\_key

```
int HydroInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# 4.9.2.9 turbine\_type

```
HydroTurbineType HydroInputs::turbine_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON
```

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h

# 4.10 Interpolator Class Reference

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

Interpolator (void)

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

void addData1D (int, std::string)

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

void addData2D (int, std::string)

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

double interp1D (int, double)

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

double interp2D (int, double, double)

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

∼Interpolator (void)

Destructor for the Interpolator class.

## **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct1D > interp map 1D

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct2D > interp map 2D

A map < int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkDataKey1D (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

void checkDataKey2D (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

void <u>\_\_checkBounds1D</u> (int, double)

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>\_\_checkBounds2D</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>throwReadError</u> (std::string, int)

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

bool <u>\_\_isNonNumeric</u> (std::string)

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

int <u>getInterpolationIndex</u> (double, std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

std::vector< std::string > \_\_splitCommaSeparatedString (std::string, std::string="||")

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

- std::vector< std::string> > \_\_getDataStringMatrix (std::string)
- void <u>readData1D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

void <u>readData2D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

# 4.10.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

## 4.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.10.2.1 Interpolator()

## Constructor for the Interpolator class.

## 4.10.2.2 ∼Interpolator()

```
\label{eq:interpolator:} \begin{split} \text{Interpolator::} \sim & \text{Interpolator (} \\ & \text{void )} \end{split}
```

### Destructor for the Interpolator class.

# 4.10.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.10.3.1 checkBounds1D()

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp←	The query value to be interpolated.
_X	

```
133 {
134
        // 1. key error
135
        if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) == 0) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp1D() ";
136
            error_str += "data key ";
137
            error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
138
            error_str += " has not been registered";
139
140
141
           #ifdef _WIN32
142
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
143
144
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
145
146
147
148
        // 2. bounds error
149
            interp_x < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x or
150
            interp_x > this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x
151
152
153
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp1D() ";
            error_str += "interpolation value ";
error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
154
155
            error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
156
157
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x);
            error_str += " , ";
158
159
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x);
160
           error_str += "]";
161
162
            #ifdef WIN32
163
               std::cout « error str « std::endl;
164
            #endif
165
166
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
167
168
169
        return;
       /* __checkBounds1D() */
```

#### 4.10.3.2 checkBounds2D()

```
void Interpolator::__checkBounds2D (
          int data_key,
          double interp_x,
          double interp_y ) [private]
```

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

## Parameters

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp⇔	The first query value to be interpolated.
_X	
interp⇔	The second query value to be interpolated.
y	

```
193 {
194
         // 1. key error
195
         if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) == 0) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
error_str += "data key ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
196
197
198
             error_str += " has not been registered";
199
200
201
             #ifdef _WIN32
202
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
203
204
205
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
```

```
207
208
        // 2. bounds error (x_interp)
209
            interp_x < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x or
210
211
            interp_x > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x
212
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
213
214
            error_str += "interpolation value interp_x = ";
            error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
215
216
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x);
217
            error_str += " , ";
218
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x);
219
            error_str += "]";
220
221
222
            #ifdef _WIN32
223
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
224
225
226
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
227
        }
228
        // 2. bounds error (y_interp)
229
230
        if (
231
            interp_y < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y or
            interp_y > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y
232
233
234
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
235
            error_str += "interpolation value interp_y = ";
            error_str += std::to_string(interp_y);
236
            error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
237
238
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y);
239
            error_str += " , ";
240
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y);
241
            error_str += "]";
242
243
            #ifdef WIN32
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
244
245
246
247
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
2.48
249
250
        return;
       /* __checkBounds2D() */
```

### 4.10.3.3 \_\_checkDataKey1D()

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

## **Parameters**

data key The key associated with the given 1D interpolation data.

```
65 {
         if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) > 0) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData1D() ";
error_str += "data key (1D) ";
67
68
              error_str += "data key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
69
70
71
              #ifdef _WIN32
73
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
74
              #endif
75
76
              throw std::invalid argument(error str);
77
79
80 }
         /* __checkDataKey1D() */
```

## 4.10.3.4 \_\_checkDataKey2D()

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

data\_key The key associated with the given 2D interpolation data.

```
98
        if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) > 0) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData2D() ";
error_str += "data key (2D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
99
100
101
102
              error_str += " is already in use";
103
104
              #ifdef _WIN32
105
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
106
107
108
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
109
110
111
         return;
        /* __checkDataKey2D() */
112 }
```

## 4.10.3.5 getDataStringMatrix()

```
std::string path_2_data ) [private]
426 {
427
       // 1. create input file stream
       std::ifstream ifs;
428
429
       ifs.open(path_2_data);
430
431
       // 2. check that open() worked
432
       if (not ifs.is_open()) {
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::__getDataStringMatrix() ";
error_str += " failed to open ";
433
434
          error_str += path_2_data;
435
436
437
          #ifdef _WIN32
438
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
439
          #endif
440
441
           throw std::invalid argument(error str);
442
444
       // 3. read file line by line
       bool is_header = true;
445
446
       std::string line;
       std::vector<std::string> line_split_vec;
447
448
       std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix;
449
450
       while (not ifs.eof())
451
          std::getline(ifs, line);
452
453
           if (is header) {
               is header = false;
454
455
               continue;
456
457
458
           line_split_vec = this->__splitCommaSeparatedString(line);
459
460
           if (not line_split_vec.empty()) {
461
               string_matrix.push_back(line_split_vec);
462
463
       }
464
465
       ifs.close();
       return string_matrix;
466
467 }
       /* __getDataStringMatrix() */
```

## 4.10.3.6 \_\_getInterpolationIndex()

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

### **Parameters**

interp_x	The query value to be interpolated.	
x_vec_ptr	A pointer to the given vector of interpolation data.	

### Returns

The appropriate interpolation index into the given vector.

```
343 {
344
        int idx = 0;
345
        while (
346
           not (interp_x \geq x_vec_ptr-\geqat(idx) and interp_x \leq x_vec_ptr-\geqat(idx + 1))
347
348
            idx++;
349
350
351
        return idx;
352 }
       /* __getInterpolationIndex() */
```

## 4.10.3.7 \_\_isNonNumeric()

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

#### **Parameters**

str	The string being tested.
-----	--------------------------

#### Returns

A boolean indicating if the given string is non-numeric.

## 4.10.3.8 \_\_readData1D()

```
void Interpolator::__readData1D (
          int data_key,
          std::string path_2_data ) [private]
```

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
path 2 data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.

```
487 {
488
         // 1. get string matrix
489
        std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix =
490
             this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
491
492
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 1D interpolation struct \,
493
        InterpolatorStruct1D interp_struct_1D;
494
495
         interp_struct_1D.n_points = string_matrix.size();
496
         interp_struct_1D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
497
         interp_struct_1D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
498
499
         for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_1D.n_points; i++) {</pre>
500
             try {
                 interp_struct_1D.x_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
interp_struct_1D.y_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][1]);
501
502
503
504
505
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 1);
506
507
508
        }
509
        interp_struct_1D.min_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_1D.max_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[interp_struct_1D.n_points - 1];
510
511
512
513
        // 3. write struct to map
this->interp_map_1D.insert(
514
515
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(data_key, interp_struct_1D)
516
517
518
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
519
520
        std::cout « std::endl;
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
521
522
523
        std::cout « "n_points: " « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points « std::endl;
524
525
526
         std::cout « "x_vec: [";
527
528
             int i = 0;
529
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
530
             i++
531
532
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
533
534
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
535
         std::cout « "y_vec: [";
536
537
        for (
538
             int i = 0;
539
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
540
541
542
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
543
544
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
545
546
         std::cout « std::endl;
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
547
548
549
550
         return:
        /* __readData1D() */
551 }
```

## 4.10.3.9 \_\_readData2D()

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.

```
571 {
        // 1. get string matrix
std::vector<std::string» string_matrix =</pre>
572
573
574
            this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
575
576
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 2D interpolation map
577
        InterpolatorStruct2D interp_struct_2D;
578
579
        interp struct 2D.n rows = string matrix.size() - 1;
580
        interp_struct_2D.n_cols = string_matrix[0].size() - 1;
581
582
        interp_struct_2D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
583
        interp_struct_2D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, 0);
584
585
        interp_struct_2D.z_matrix.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, {});
586
        for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_2D.n_rows; i++) {</pre>
588
             interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i].resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
589
590
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix[0].size(); i++) {</pre>
591
592
593
                 interp_struct_2D.x_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[0][i]);
594
595
596
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
597
598
599
        }
600
        interp_struct_2D.min_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_2D.max_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_cols - 1];
601
602
603
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
604
605
606
                 interp_struct_2D.y_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
607
608
609
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
610
611
612
613
        interp_struct_2D.min_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[0];
interp_struct_2D.max_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_rows - 1];
614
615
616
617
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
             for (size_t j = 1; j < string_matrix[0].size(); j++) {</pre>
618
619
                 try
                      interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i - 1][j - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][j]);
62.0
621
622
623
                 catch (...) {
624
                      this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
625
626
             }
627
628
         // 3. write struct to map
629
630
        this->interp_map_2D.insert(
631
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct2D>(data_key, interp_struct_2D)
632
633
634
635
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
636
        std::cout « std::endl;
637
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
```

```
638
        std::cout « "----- « std::endl;
639
        std::cout « "n_rows: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows « std::endl;
std::cout « "n_cols: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols « std::endl;
640
641
642
643
        std::cout « "x vec: [";
644
        for (
645
            int i = 0;
646
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
647
            i++
648
        ) {
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
649
650
651
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
652
653
        std::cout « "y_vec: [";
654
655
            int i = 0;
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
656
657
658
659
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
660
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
661
662
663
        std::cout « "z_matrix:" « std::endl;
664
665
            int i = 0;
666
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
667
668
669
             std::cout « "\t[";
670
671
672
                 int j = 0;
673
                 j < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
674
675
            ) {
676
                 std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[i][j] « ", ";
677
678
679
             std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
680
681
        std::cout « std::endl;
683
        std::cout « std::endl;
684
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
685
686
687
        return:
       /* __readData2D() */
688 }
```

## 4.10.3.10 \_\_splitCommaSeparatedString()

```
std::vector< std::string > Interpolator::_splitCommaSeparatedString ( std::string str, std::string break\_str = "||"|) [private]
```

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

### **Parameters**

str	The string to be split.
break_str	A string which triggers the function to break. What has been split up to the point of the break is
	then returned.

#### Returns

A vector of substrings, which follows from splitting the given string in a comma separated manner.

```
381 {
382
       std::vector<std::string> str_split_vec;
383
       size_t idx = 0;
384
385
       std::string substr;
386
387
       while ((idx = str.find(',')) != std::string::npos) {
388
           substr = str.substr(0, idx);
389
           if (substr == break_str) {
390
391
                break;
           }
392
393
394
           str_split_vec.push_back(substr);
395
396
           str.erase(0, idx + 1);
397
398
       return str_split_vec;
       /* __splitCommaSeparatedString() */
400 }
```

## 4.10.3.11 \_\_throwReadError()

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.
dimensions	The dimensionality of the data being read.

```
272 {
273
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData";
        error_str += std::to_string(dimensions);
error_str += "D() ";
274
275
         error_str += " failed to read ";
276
        error_str += path_2_data;
error_str += " (this is probably a std::stod() error; is there non-numeric ";
277
278
279
        error_str += "data where only numeric data should be?)";
280
281
        #ifdef _WIN32
282
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
283
        #endif
284
285
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
286
        return;
288 }
        /* __throwReadError() */
```

## 4.10.3.12 addData1D()

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to inde	A key used to index into the Interpolator.	
path_2_da	A path (either relat	ive or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.	

```
731 {
732
        // 1. check key
733
        this->__checkDataKey1D(data_key);
734
735
        // 2. read data into map
736
        this->__readData1D(data_key, path_2_data);
737
        // 3. record path
this->path_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
738
739
740
741
742 }
       /* addData1D() */
```

## 4.10.3.13 addData2D()

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

```
762 {
763
         // 1. check key
764
         this->__checkDataKey2D(data_key);
765
        // 2. read data into map
this->__readData2D(data_key, path_2_data);
766
767
768
769
         // 3. record path
770
         this->path_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
771
772
773 }
        /* addData2D() */
```

# 4.10.3.14 interp1D()

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

## **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.	
interp⇔	terp← The query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated	
_ <i>x</i>	interpolation data, then an error will occur.	

#### Returns

An interpolation of the given query value.

```
795 {
796
          // 1. check bounds
797
         this->_checkBounds1D(data_key, interp_x);
798
799
          // 2. get interpolation index
800
          int idx = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
801
              interp_x,
802
               &(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec)
803
804
805
          // 3. perform interpolation
         double x_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx + 1];
806
807
808
         double y_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx + 1];
809
810
811
812
          double interp_y = ((y_1 - y_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + y_0;
813
814
          return interp_y;
815 }
         /* interp1D() */
```

## 4.10.3.15 interp2D()

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

#### Parameters

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
interp↔ _x	The first query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated interpolation data, then an error will occur.
interp← _y	The second query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated interpolation data, then an error will occur.

#### Returns

An interpolation of the given query values.

```
840 {
841
          // 1. check bounds
842
         this->__checkBounds2D(data_key, interp_x, interp_y);
843
         // 2. get interpolation indices int idx_x = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
844
845
846
              interp x,
847
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec)
848
849
850
         int idx_y = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
851
              interp_y,
852
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec)
853
854
855
         // 3. perform first horizontal interpolation
         double x_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x + 1];
856
857
858
859
         double z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x];
         double z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x + 1];
```

```
861
862
         double interp_z_0 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
863
864
         // 4. perform second horizontal interpolation \,
         z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x];
z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x + 1];
865
866
867
868
         double interp_z_1 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
869
870
         // 5. perform vertical interpolation
         double y_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y + 1];
871
872
873
874
               ((interp_z_1 - interp_z_0) / (y_1 - y_0)) * (interp_y - y_0) + interp_z_0;
875
876
877
         return interp_z;
878 } /* interp2D() */
```

### 4.10.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.10.4.1 interp\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct1D> Interpolator::interp_map_1D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

## 4.10.4.2 interp\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct2D> Interpolator::interp_map_2D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

## 4.10.4.3 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

# 4.10.4.4 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Interpolator.h
- source/Interpolator.cpp

# 4.11 InterpolatorStruct1D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

### **Public Attributes**

```
• int n points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

```
    std::vector< double > x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

• double min\_x = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

• double  $\max_x = 0$ 

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

• std::vector< double > y\_vec = {}

A vector of dependent data.

# 4.11.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

## 4.11.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.11.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

## 4.11.2.2 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

### 4.11.2.3 n\_points

```
int InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

# 4.11.2.4 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

## 4.11.2.5 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Interpolator.h

# 4.12 InterpolatorStruct2D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

```
• int n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

• int n\_cols = 0

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

std::vector< double > x\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (columns).

• double  $\min x = 0$ 

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

double max\_x = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

std::vector< double > y\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (rows).

• double min\_y = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

• double max\_y = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

std::vector< std::vector< double >> z\_matrix = {}

A matrix of dependent data.

# 4.12.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

## 4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.12.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

## 4.12.2.2 max\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

## 4.12.2.3 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

## 4.12.2.4 min\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

# 4.12.2.5 n\_cols

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols = 0
```

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

## 4.12.2.6 n\_rows

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

## 4.12.2.7 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (columns).

# 4.12.2.8 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (rows).

# 4.12.2.9 z\_matrix

```
std::vector<std::vector<double> > InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix = {}
```

A matrix of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

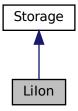
· header/Interpolator.h

# 4.13 Lilon Class Reference

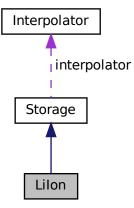
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

#include <LiIon.h>

Inheritance diagram for Lilon:



Collaboration diagram for Lilon:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Lilon (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

• Lilon (int, double, LilonInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double getAvailablekW (double)

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Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

double getAcceptablekW (double)

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

• void commitCharge (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

• double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

∼Lilon (void)

Destructor for the Lilon class.

## **Public Attributes**

· bool power degradation flag

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

· double dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

· double dynamic\_power\_capacity\_kW

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) power capacity [kW] of the asset.

double SOH

The state of health of the asset.

double replace SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation alpha

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_beta

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_r\_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_a\_cal

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_s\_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double gas\_constant\_JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

double init\_SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

· double min\_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

double hysteresis\_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

double max SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

double charging\_efficiency

The charging efficiency of the asset.

· double discharging\_efficiency

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

std::vector< double > SOH vec

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

## **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (LilonInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

void toggleDepleted (void)

Helper method to toggle the is\_depleted attribute of Lilon.

void handleDegradation (int, double, double)

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

• void modelDegradation (double, double)

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

double <u>getBcal</u> (double)

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

double <u>getEacal</u> (double)

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

# 4.13.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

## 4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.13.2.1 Lilon() [1/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

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#### 4.13.2.2 Lilon() [2/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    LiIonInputs liion_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
liion_inputs	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
705 Storage(
706
        n_points,
707
         n_years,
708
         liion_inputs.storage_inputs
709)
710 {
711
         // 1. check inputs
712
        this->__checkInputs(liion_inputs);
713
714
         // 2. set attributes
        this->type = StorageType :: LIION;
this->type_str = "LIION";
715
716
717
718
         this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
719
         this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
720
        this->SOH = 1;
this->power_degradation_flag = liion_inputs.power_degradation_flag;
721
722
723
        this->replace_SOH = liion_inputs.replace_SOH;
724
        this->degradation_alpha = liion_inputs.degradation_alpha;
this->degradation_beta = liion_inputs.degradation_beta;
725
726
        this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0;
this->degradation_r_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal;
727
728
729
         this->degradation_Ea_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0;
        this->degradation_a_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal;
this->degradation_s_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal;
730
731
732
         this->gas_constant_JmolK = liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK;
733
        this->temperature_K = liion_inputs.temperature_K;
734
735
        this->init_SOC = liion_inputs.init_SOC;
736
        this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
737
738
        this->min_SOC = liion_inputs.min_SOC;
739
         this->hysteresis_SOC = liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC;
        this->max_SOC = liion_inputs.max_SOC;
740
741
742
         this->charging_efficiency = liion_inputs.charging_efficiency;
743
         this->discharging_efficiency = liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency;
744
745
         if (liion_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
746
747
748
        else {
749
             this->capital_cost = liion_inputs.capital_cost;
750
751
752
         if (liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
753
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
754
755
        else {
756
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
757
                  liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
758
759
760
         if (not this->is sunk) {
761
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
762
763
764
        this->SOH_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
765
         // 3. construction print
766
```

```
767    if (this->print_flag) {
768        std::cout « "LiIon object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
769    }
770    return;
772 } /* LiIon() */
```

#### 4.13.2.3 ∼Lilon()

```
LiIon::~LiIon (
void )
```

## Destructor for the Lilon class.

# 4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.13.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

### **Parameters**

*liion\_inputs* A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
64 {
          // 1. check replace_SOH
         if (liion_inputs.replace_SOH < 0 or liion_inputs.replace_SOH > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): replace_SOH must be in the closed ";
    error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
66
67
68
69
70
               #ifdef _WIN32
71
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
               #endif
73
74
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
75
         }
76
          if (liion_inputs.init_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.init_SOC > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): init_SOC must be in the closed ";
    error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
78
79
80
81
               #ifdef _WIN32
83
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
84
85
86
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
         }
88
         // 3. check min_SOC
```

```
90
        if (liion_inputs.min_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.min_SOC > 1) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): min_SOC must be in the closed ";
            error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
92
93
94
            #ifdef WIN32
95
                std::cout « error str « std::endl;
96
97
98
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
99
100
101
         // 4. check hysteresis SOC
         if (liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): hysteresis_SOC must be in the closed ";
102
103
104
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
105
             #ifdef WIN32
106
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
107
108
109
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
        }
112
         // 5. check max_SOC
113
         if (liion_inputs.max_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.max_SOC > 1) {
114
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): max_SOC must be in the closed ";
115
116
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
117
118
             #ifdef WIN32
119
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
120
             #endif
121
122
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
123
124
         // 6. check charging_efficiency
125
         if (liion_inputs.charging_efficiency <= 0 or liion_inputs.charging_efficiency > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): charging_efficiency must be in the ";
126
127
128
             error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
129
130
             #ifdef WIN32
131
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
132
133
134
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
135
        }
136
         // 7. check discharging_efficiency
137
138
139
              liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency <= 0 or</pre>
140
             liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency > 1
141
142
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): discharging_efficiency must be in the ";
143
             error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
144
145
             #ifdef WIN32
146
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
147
148
149
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
150
         }
151
152
         // 8. check degradation_alpha
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_alpha <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_alpha must be > 0";
153
154
155
156
             #ifdef WIN32
157
                  std::cout « error str « std::endl;
158
159
160
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
161
162
         // 9. check degradation_beta
163
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_beta <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_beta must be > 0";
164
165
166
167
              #ifdef WIN32
168
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
169
170
171
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
172
173
174
         // 10. check degradation_B_hat_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_B_hat_cal_0 must be > 0";
175
176
```

```
177
178
              #ifdef _WIN32
179
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
180
181
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
182
183
184
185
         // 11. check degradation_r_cal
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_r_cal must be >= 0";
186
187
188
189
             #ifdef _WIN32
190
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
191
             #endif
192
193
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
194
        }
195
196
         // 12. check degradation_Ea_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_Ea_cal_0 must be > 0";
197
198
199
200
             #ifdef WIN32
201
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
202
203
204
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
205
        }
206
207
         // 13. check degradation_a_cal
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_a_cal must be >= 0";
208
209
210
211
             #ifdef WIN32
212
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
213
214
215
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
216
217
         // 14. check degradation_s_cal
218
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_s_cal must be >= 0";
219
220
221
222
             #ifdef _WIN32
223
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
224
225
226
             throw std::invalid argument (error str);
227
         }
228
229
         // 15. check gas_constant_JmolK
         if (liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): gas_constant_JmolK must be > 0";
230
231
232
233
234
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
235
             #endif
236
237
             throw std::invalid argument (error str);
238
         }
239
240
         // 16. check temperature_K
         if (liion_inputs.temperature_K < 0) {</pre>
241
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): temperature_K must be >= 0";
242
243
244
             #ifdef WIN32
245
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
246
247
248
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
249
         }
250
251
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.13.3.2 \_\_getBcal()

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

#### Returns

The base pre-exponential factor for the given state of charge.

### 4.13.3.3 \_\_getEacal()

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

## Returns

The activation energy value for the given state of charge.

```
483 {
484 double Ea_cal = this->degradation_Ea_cal_0;
485
486 Ea_cal -= this->degradation_a_cal *
487 (exp(this->degradation_s_cal * SOC) - 1);
488
489 return Ea_cal;
490 } /* __getEacal( */
```

# 4.13.3.4 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD].

```
275 {
276          double capital_cost_per_kWh = 250 * pow(this->energy_capacity_kWh, -0.15) + 650;
277
278          return capital_cost_per_kWh * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
279 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

## 4.13.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy charged/discharged, for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD/kWh].

## 4.13.3.6 \_\_handleDegradation()

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
373 {
        // 1. model degradation
374
375
       this->__modelDegradation(dt_hrs, charging_discharging_kW);
376
377
        // 2. update and record
378
        this->SOH_vec[timestep] = this->SOH;
       this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->SOH * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
379
380
381
        if (this->power degradation flag) {
382
           this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW = this->SOH * this->power_capacity_kW;
383
```

```
384
385         return;
386 }         /* __handleDegradation() */
```

## 4.13.3.7 \_\_modelDegradation()

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs		The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
	charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
409 {
         // 1. compute SOC
410
         double SOC = this->charge_kWh / this->energy_capacity_kWh;
411
412
413
         // 2. compute C-rate and corresponding acceleration factor
414
         double C_rate = charging_discharging_kW / this->power_capacity_kW;
415
416
         double C_acceleration_factor =
417
             1 + this->degradation_alpha * pow(C_rate, this->degradation_beta);
418
419
         // 3. compute dSOH / dt
        double B_cal = __getBcal(SOC);
double Ea_cal = __getEacal(SOC);
420
421
422
        double dSOH_dt = B_cal *
    exp((-1 * Ea_cal) / (this->gas_constant_JmolK * this->temperature_K));
423
424
425
        dSOH_dt *= dSOH_dt;
dSOH_dt *= 1 / (2 * this->SOH);
426
427
428
         dSOH_dt *= C_acceleration_factor;
429
430
        // 4. update state of health
this->SOH -= dSOH_dt * dt_hrs;
431
432
433
434 }
        /* __modelDegradation() */
```

### 4.13.3.8 \_\_toggleDepleted()

Helper method to toggle the is\_depleted attribute of Lilon.

```
330
            }
331
332
333
        else {
            double min_charge_kWh = this->min_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
334
335
            if (this->charge_kWh <= min_charge_kWh) {</pre>
336
337
                 this->is_depleted = true;
338
339
        }
340
341
        return;
        /* __toggleDepleted() */
342 }
```

### 4.13.3.9 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
508 {
          // 1. create filestream
509
          write_path += "summary_results.md";
510
          std::ofstream ofs;
511
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
513
          // 2. write summary results (markdown) ofs \ll "# ";
514
515
516
          ofs « std::to string(int(ceil(this->power capacity kW)));
          ofs « " kW ";
517
          ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
ofs « " kWh LIION Summary Results\n";
518
519
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
520
521
522
          // 2.1. Storage attributes
          ofs « "## Storage Attributes\n";
523
524
          ofs « "\n";
          ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->power_capacity_kW « " kW \n"; ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->energy_capacity_kWh « " kWh \n";
525
526
          ofs \ll "\n";
527
528
529
          ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " n";
          ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
530
531
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
          « " per kWh charged/discharged \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
532
533
534
                     \n";
535
          ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
536
                      \n";
537
          ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
538
          ofs « "n----nn";
539
540
          // 2.2. LiIon attributes
ofs « "## LiIon Attributes\n";
541
542
          ofs « "\n";
543
544
          ofs « "Charging Efficiency: " « this->charging_efficiency « " \n"; ofs « "Discharging Efficiency: " « this->discharging_efficiency « " \n";
545
546
          ofs « "\n";
547
548
          ofs « "Initial State of Charge: " « this->init_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Minimum State of Charge: " « this->min_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Hyteresis State of Charge: " « this->hysteresis_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Maximum State of Charge: " « this->max_SOC « " \n";
549
550
551
552
```

```
553
        ofs « "\n";
554
         ofs « "Replacement State of Health: " « this->replace_SOH « " \n";
555
556
557
         ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Coeff.: " « this->degradation_alpha « " n"; ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Exp.: " « this->degradation_beta « " n";
558
559
         ofs « Degradation Race Pre-Exponential Factor: "
    « this->degradation Base Pre-Exponential Factor: "
    « this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 « " 1/sqrt(hrs) \n";
ofs « "Degradation Dimensionless Constant (r_cal): "
    « this->degradation_r_cal « " \n";
" " "
560
561
562
563
         ofs « "Degradation Base Activation Energy:
564
        565
566
567
              « this->degradation_a_cal « " J/mol \n";
        568
569
570
571
572
         ofs « "Absolute Environmental Temperature: " « this->temperature_K « " K \n";
573
         ofs « "n----nn";
574
575
576
         // 2.3. LiIon Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
577
578
         ofs « "\n";
579
580
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
581
582
583
         ofs « "Total Discharge: " « this->total_discharge_kWh
584
             « " kWh
585
586
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
587
        ofs « "\n";
588
589
590
        ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
591
592
         ofs « "n----nn";
593
         ofs.close();
594
         return;
        /* __writeSummary() */
595 }
```

# 4.13.3.10 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void LiIon::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
635
         ofs « "Discharging Power [kW],";
636
         ofs « "Charge (at end of timestep) [kWh],";
637
         ofs « "State of Health (at end of timestep) [ ],";
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
638
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
639
         ofs « "\n";
640
641
642
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
643
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
              ofs « this->charging_power_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
644
645
             ofs « this->charge_vec_kWh[i] « ",";
ofs « this->SOH_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
646
647
648
649
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
650
              ofs « "n";
651
652
653
         ofs.close();
654
         return;
655 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

# 4.13.3.11 commitCharge()

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_kW	The charging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
920 {
921
         // 1. record charging power
922
        this->charging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = charging_kW;
923
924
            2. update charge and record
925
         this->charge_kWh += this->charging_efficiency * charging_kW * dt_hrs;
926
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
927
928
         // 3. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
929
        this->__toggleDepleted();
930
931
         // 4. model degradation
932
         this->_handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, charging_kW);
933
        // 5. trigger replacement (if applicable)
if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
   this->handleReplacement(timestep);
934
935
936
937
938
939
         // 6. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
940
         if (charging_kW > 0) {
             {\tt this}{\tt -}{\tt operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec[timestep] = charging\_kW * dt\_hrs *}
941
942
                  this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
943
944
945
        this->power_kW= 0;
946
        /* commitCharge() */
947 }
```

## 4.13.3.12 commitDischarge()

```
double LiIon::commitDischarge (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double discharging_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
discharging_kW	The discharging power [kw] being drawn from the asset.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

## Reimplemented from Storage.

```
983 {
         // 1. record discharging power, update total
this->discharging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = discharging_kW;
984
985
986
         this->total_discharge_kWh += discharging_kW * dt_hrs;
987
         // 2. update charge and record
this->charge_kWh -= (discharging_kW * dt_hrs) / this->discharging_efficiency;
this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
988
989
990
991
992
         // 3. update load
993
         load_kW -= discharging_kW;
994
995
             4. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
996
         this->__toggleDepleted();
997
998
          // 5. model degradation
999
         this->__handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, discharging_kW);
1000
         // 6. trigger replacement (if applicable)
if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
1001
1002
1003
               this->handleReplacement(timestep);
1004
1005
1006
          // 7. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
1007
          if (discharging_kW > 0) {
1008
               this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = discharging_kW * dt_hrs *
1009
                   this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
1010
1011
         this->power_kW = 0;
1012
1013
          return load kW;
1014 } /* commitDischarge() */
```

### 4.13.3.13 getAcceptablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAcceptablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \ ) \ \ [virtual]
```

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

#### **Parameters**

dt\_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

#### Returns

The charging power [kW] currently acceptable by the asset.

## Reimplemented from Storage.

```
865
          // 1. get max charge
866
          double max_charge_kWh = this->max_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
867
          if (max_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
    max_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
868
869
870
871
          // 2. compute acceptable power
872
          // (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
double acceptable_kW =
   (max_charge_kWh - this->charge_kWh) /
873
874
876
                (this->charging_efficiency * dt_hrs);
877
878
          acceptable_kW -= this->power_kW;
879
          if (acceptable_kW <= 0) {</pre>
880
881
               return 0;
883
884
          // 3. apply power constraint
          if (acceptable_kW > this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW) {
   acceptable_kW = this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW;
885
886
887
888
889
          return acceptable_kW;
890 }
         /* getAcceptablekW( */
```

## 4.13.3.14 getAvailablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAvailablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{)} \mbox{ [virtual]}
```

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

#### **Parameters**

dt\_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

## Returns

The discharging power [kW] currently available from the asset.

```
832
833
         available_kW -= this->power_kW;
834
         if (available_kW <= 0) {</pre>
835
836
               return 0;
837
838
839
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (available_kW > this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW) {
    available_kW = this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW;
840
841
842
843
844
         return available_kW;
         /* getAvailablekW() */
```

## 4.13.3.15 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
790 {
791
         // 1. reset attributes
792
        this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
793
        this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
794
        this->SOH = 1;
795
796
        // 2. invoke base class method
797
        Storage::handleReplacement(timestep);
798
799
        // 3. correct attributes
        this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->is_depleted = false;
800
801
802
        return;
804 }
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.13.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.13.4.1 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIon::charging_efficiency
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

### 4.13.4.2 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_a_cal
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.13.4.3 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIon::degradation_alpha
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.13.4.4 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0
```

 $\label{lem:approx} A \ \text{reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.}$ 

# 4.13.4.5 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIon::degradation_beta
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.6 degradation Ea cal 0

```
double LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.7 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_r_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.8 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_s_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.13.4.9 discharging\_efficiency

double LiIon::discharging\_efficiency

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

## 4.13.4.10 dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

double LiIon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

# 4.13.4.11 dynamic\_power\_capacity\_kW

double LiIon::dynamic\_power\_capacity\_kW

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) power capacity [kW] of the asset.

## 4.13.4.12 gas constant JmolK

double LiIon::gas\_constant\_JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

# 4.13.4.13 hysteresis\_SOC

double LiIon::hysteresis\_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

# 4.13.4.14 init\_SOC

```
double LiIon::init_SOC
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

### 4.13.4.15 max\_SOC

```
double LiIon::max_SOC
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

# 4.13.4.16 min\_SOC

double LiIon::min\_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

# 4.13.4.17 power\_degradation\_flag

```
bool LiIon::power_degradation_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

## 4.13.4.18 replace SOH

```
double LiIon::replace_SOH
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

### 4.13.4.19 SOH

double LiIon::SOH

The state of health of the asset.

## 4.13.4.20 SOH\_vec

```
std::vector<double> LiIon::SOH_vec
```

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.13.4.21 temperature\_K

```
double LiIon::temperature_K
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

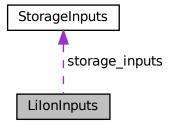
- header/Storage/Lilon.h
- source/Storage/Lilon.cpp

# 4.14 LilonInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

```
#include <LiIon.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for LilonInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

• StorageInputs storage\_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double init SOC = 0.5

The initial state of charge of the asset.

• double min\_SOC = 0.15

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

double hysteresis\_SOC = 0.5

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

• double max SOC = 0.9

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

double charging\_efficiency = 0.9

The charging efficiency of the asset.

• double discharging\_efficiency = 0.9

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

• double replace SOH = 0.8

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

• bool power\_degradation\_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

double degradation alpha = 8.935

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_beta = 1

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation B hat cal 0 = 5.22226e6

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation r cal = 0.4361

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 = 5.279e4

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_a\_cal = 100

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_s\_cal = 2

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double gas constant JmolK = 8.31446

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K = 273 + 20

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

## 4.14.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

# 4.14.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.14.2.1 capital cost

```
double LiIonInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.14.2.2 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

## 4.14.2.3 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal = 100
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.4 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha = 8.935
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.14.2.5 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = 5.22226e6
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.6 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_beta = 1
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.14.2.7 degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 = 5.279e4
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.14.2.8 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal = 0.4361
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.14.2.9 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal = 2
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.10 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

# 4.14.2.11 gas\_constant\_JmolK

```
double LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK = 8.31446
```

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

## 4.14.2.12 hysteresis\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC = 0.5
```

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

## 4.14.2.13 init SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::init_SOC = 0.5
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

### 4.14.2.14 max SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::max_SOC = 0.9
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

## 4.14.2.15 min\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::min_SOC = 0.15
```

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

## 4.14.2.16 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## 4.14.2.17 power\_degradation\_flag

```
bool LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

## 4.14.2.18 replace\_SOH

```
double LiIonInputs::replace_SOH = 0.8
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

### 4.14.2.19 storage\_inputs

```
StorageInputs LiIonInputs::storage_inputs
```

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

## 4.14.2.20 temperature\_K

```
double LiIonInputs::temperature_K = 273 + 20
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

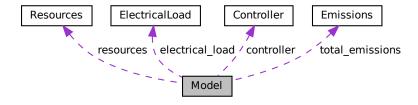
· header/Storage/Lilon.h

# 4.15 Model Class Reference

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for Model:



### **Public Member Functions**

· Model (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

Model (ModelInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

void addDiesel (DieselInputs)

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addHydro (HydroInputs)

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

void addSolar (SolarInputs)

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

void addTidal (TidalInputs)

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

void addWave (WaveInputs)

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

void addWind (WindInputs)

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

void addLilon (LilonInputs)

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

void run (void)

A method to run the Model.

· void reset (void)

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

void writeResults (std::string, int=-1)

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

∼Model (void)

Destructor for the Model class.

# **Public Attributes**

· double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

· Emissions total emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

· double total\_renewable\_dispatch\_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable assets over the Model run.

· double total\_dispatch\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

· Controller controller

Controller component of Model.

ElectricalLoad electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

· Resources resources

Resources component of Model.

std::vector< Combustion \* > combustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Noncombustion \* > noncombustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Renewable \* > renewable\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

std::vector< Storage \* > storage\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (ModelInputs)

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

void \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void \_\_computeNetPresentCost (void)

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch and discharge.

void computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy (void)

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

void computeEconomics (void)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

## 4.15.1 Detailed Description

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

### 4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.15.2.1 Model() [1/2]

```
Model::Model (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

```
598 {
599          return;
600 } /* Model() */
```

## 4.15.2.2 Model() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

#### **Parameters**

model\_inputs | A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
617 {
618
         // 1. check inputs
619
         this->__checkInputs (model_inputs);
620
621
        // 2. read in electrical load data
622
        this->electrical_load.readLoadData(model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
623
624
         // 3. set control mode
625
         this->controller.setControlMode(model_inputs.control_mode);
626
627
         // 4. set public attributes
         this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
628
629
         this->net_present_cost = 0;
this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh = 0;
630
631
632
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
633
634 return;
635 } /* Model() */
```

# 4.15.2.3 ∼Model()

```
\label{eq:Model} \begin{tabular}{ll} Model:: \sim Model & ( & & \\ & void & ) \end{tabular}
```

# Destructor for the Model class.

## 4.15.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.15.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*model\_inputs* A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
65 {
         // 1. check path_2_electrical_load_time_series
         if (model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series.empty()) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model() path_2_electrical_load_time_series ";
    error_str += "cannot be empty";
67
68
69
70
71
72
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
73
               #endif
74
75
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
76
78
         return;
79 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.15.3.2 \_\_computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

```
265 {
266    this->__computeNetPresentCost();
267    this->__computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy();
268
269    return;
270 } /* __computeEconomics() */
```

## 4.15.3.3 \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
95 {
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
96
97
          this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeFuelAndEmissions();
98
99
           this->total_fuel_consumed_L +=
100
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_fuel_consumed_L;
101
102
           this->total_emissions.CO2_kg +=
103
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO2_kg;
104
105
           this->total_emissions.CO_kg +=
106
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO_kg;
107
108
           this->total_emissions.NOx_kg +=
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.NOx_kg;
109
110
111
           this->total_emissions.SOx_kg +=
```

```
112
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.SOx_kg;
113
114
           this->total_emissions.CH4_kg +=
115
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CH4_kg;
116
117
           this->total emissions.PM kg +=
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.PM_kg;
118
119
120
121
        return;
122 }
       /* __computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

## 4.15.3.4 \_\_computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

```
// 1. account for Combustion economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
213
214
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
215
216
217
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
218
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
219
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
220
         }
221
         // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
222
223
224
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
225
226
                       this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                  this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
227
228
229
         }
230
231
         // 3. account for Renewable economics in levellized cost of energy
232
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
233
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
234
                  (
235
                       this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
236
                       this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
237
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
238
239
240
         // 4. account for Storage economics in levellized cost of energy
241
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
243
244
                       this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
245
                       this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
246
247
         }
248
         return;
250 }
         /* __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy() */
```

# 4.15.3.5 \_\_computeNetPresentCost()

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch and discharge.

```
141
                               increment total dispatch
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
142
143
                         this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
144
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
145
146
147
                         this->net_present_cost += this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
148
149
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
150
                                  this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
                }
151
152
153
                // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in net present cost
154
                                increment total dispatch
155
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
156
                         \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| compute Economics(|i|) | leading to the compute of the computed formula of the compute
157
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
158
159
160
                         this->net_present_cost += this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
161
162
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
163
                                 this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
164
165
                // 3. account for Renewable economics in net present cost,
166
                                increment total dispatch
167
168
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
169
                         this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
170
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
171
172
173
                         this->net_present_cost += this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
174
175
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
                                 this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
176
177
178
                         this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh +=
179
                                 this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
180
                }
181
                \ensuremath{//} 4. account for Storage economics in net present cost
182
183
                              increment total dispatch
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
184
                         this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
185
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
186
187
188
189
                         this->net_present_cost += this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
190
191
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
192
                                 this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh;
193
                }
194
195
                 return;
                /* __computeNetPresentCost() */
196 }
```

## 4.15.3.6 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

## **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
293
         // 2. create filestream
294
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
295
         std::ofstream ofs;
296
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
297
         // 3. write summary results (markdown)
ofs « "# Model Summary Results\n";
298
300
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
301
        // 3.1. ElectricalLoad
ofs « "## Electrical Load\n";
302
303
         ofs « "\n";
304
         ofs « "Path: " «
305
         this->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series « " \n"; ofs « "Data Points: " « this->electrical_load.n_points « " \n";
306
307
         ofs « "Years: " « this->electrical_load.n_years « " \n"; ofs « "Min: " « this->electrical_load.min_load_kW « " kW \n";
308
309
         ofs « "Man: " « this->electrical_load.man_load_kw « " kw \n";
ofs « "Max: " « this->electrical_load.max_load_kw « " kw \n";
310
311
         ofs « "n----nn";
312
313
314
         // 3.2. Controller
         ofs « "## Controller\n";
315
        ofs « "tontroller\n',
ofs « "Control Mode: " « this->controller.control_string « " \n";
316
317
                        ----\n\n";
318
         ofs « "\n---
319
        // 3.3. Resources (1D)
ofs « "## 1D Renewable Resources\n";
320
321
         ofs « "\n";
322
323
324
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_1D_iter =
325
             this->resources.string_map_1D.begin();
326
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_1D_iter =
327
             this->resources.path_map_1D.begin();
328
329
         while (
             string_map_1D_iter != this->resources.string_map_1D.end() and
330
331
             path_map_1D_iter != this->resources.path_map_1D.end()
332
333
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_1D_iter->first « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_1D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_1D_iter->second « " \n";
334
335
             ofs « "\n";
336
337
              string_map_1D_iter++;
338
339
             path_map_1D_iter++;
340
341
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
342
343
         // 3.4. Resources (2D) ofs « "## 2D Renewable Resources\n";
344
345
         ofs « "\n";
346
347
348
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_2D_iter =
349
             this->resources.string_map_2D.begin();
350
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_2D_iter =
351
             this->resources.path_map_2D.begin();
352
353
         while (
             string_map_2D_iter != this->resources.string_map_2D.end() and
354
355
             path_map_2D_iter != this->resources.path_map_2D.end()
356
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_2D_iter->first « " \n";
357
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_2D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
358
359
             ofs « "\n";
360
361
362
             string_map_2D_iter++;
363
             path_map_2D_iter++;
364
365
         ofs « "n----nn";
366
367
368
         // 3.5. Combustion
         ofs « "## Combustion Assets\n";
369
370
         ofs « "\n";
371
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
372
             373
374
              ofs « "Capacity: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
375
              ofs « "\n";
376
377
         }
378
379
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
```

```
380
         // 3.6. Noncombustion
381
        ofs « "## Noncombustion Assets\n"; ofs « "\n";
382
383
384
385
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
386
387
             ofs « "Capacity: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
388
389
             if (this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type == NoncombustionType :: HYDRO) {
390
                  ofs « "Reservoir Capacity: " «
391
                      ((Hydro*)(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]))->reservoir_capacity_m3 «
392
393
                       " m3 \n";
394
             }
395
             ofs \ll "\n";
396
397
        }
398
399
        ofs « "n----nn";
400
        // 3.7. Renewable
ofs « "## Renewable Assets\n";
401
402
        ofs « "\n";
403
404
405
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
406
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Capacity: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
407
408
             ofs « "\n";
409
410
411
412
        ofs « "n-----nn";
413
        // 3.8. Storage
ofs « "## Storage Assets\n";
414
415
        ofs « "\n";
416
417
418
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->power_capacity_kW
419
420
421
                 « " kW \n";
422
423
             ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->energy_capacity_kWh
                 « " kWh \n";
424
             ofs « "\n";
425
426
        }
427
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
428
429
430
        // 3.9. Model Results
        ofs « "## Results\n";
ofs « "\n";
431
432
433
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
434
        ofs « "\n";
435
436
437
        ofs « "Total Dispatch + Discharge: " « this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
            « " kWh \n";
438
439
        ofs « "Renewable Penetration: "
440
            « this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
441
442
                   n";
443
444
445
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched/discharged \n";
446
        ofs « "\n";
447
448
449
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
450
             « "(Annual Average: " «
451
                  this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " L/yr) \n";
452
        ofs « "\n";
453
454
455
        ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
456
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg '
457
             « "(Annual Average: " « \,
458
                  \verb|this->total_emissions.CO2_kg|/ | this->electrical_load.n_years|
             « " kg/yr) \n";
459
460
461
        ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
462
463
464
                  \verb|this->total_emissions.CO_kg| / \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years| \\
             « " kg/yr) \n";
465
466
```

```
467
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
468
469
                \verb|this->total_emissions.NOx_kg|/ | \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years||
470
            « " kg/yr) \n";
471
472
473
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
474
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg \ll " kg
475
            « "(Annual Average: " «
476
                this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
477
478
479
        ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg "
480
            « "(Annual Average: " «
481
                this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
482
483
       ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
484
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg "
485
            « "(Annual Average: " «
486
487
                this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
488
489
        ofs « "n----nn";
490
491
492
        ofs.close();
493
        return;
494 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.15.3.7 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
514 {
       // 1. create filestream
write_path += "Model/time_series_results.csv";
515
516
517
       std::ofstream ofs;
518
       ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
519
      // 2. write time series results header (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \ll "Electrical Load [kW],";
520
521
522
       ofs « "Net Load [kW],";
523
       ofs « "Missed Load [kW],";
524
525
526
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          527
528
529
       }
530
531
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          532
533
534
535
536
537
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          538
539
540
541
542
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          ofs « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « '
```

```
544
                 « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " Dispatch [kW],";
545
546
        ofs « "\n";
547
548
549
        // 3. write time series results values (comma separated value)
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    // 3.1. load values
550
551
            ofs « this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i] « ","; ofs « this->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
552
553
            ofs « this->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
554
            ofs « this->controller.missed_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
555
556
557
             // 3.2. asset-wise dispatch/discharge
558
             for (size_t j = 0; j < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
                 ofs « this->renewable_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
559
560
561
             for (size_t j = 0; j < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
562
563
                 ofs « this->storage_ptr_vec[j]->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
564
565
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    ofs « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
566
567
568
569
570
             for (size_t j = 0; j < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
571
                 572
573
574
             ofs « "\n";
575
        }
576
577
        ofs.close();
578
         return;
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
579 }
```

## 4.15.3.8 addDiesel()

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

```
diesel_inputs | A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
```

```
652 {
653
       Combustion* diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
654
            this->electrical_load.n_points,
655
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
656
            diesel_inputs,
657
            & (this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
658
659
660
       this->combustion_ptr_vec.push_back(diesel_ptr);
661
662
       return;
663 }
       /* addDiesel() */
```

### 4.15.3.9 addHydro()

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

hydro\_inputs A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
756 {
757
        Noncombustion* hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
758
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
759
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
760
           hydro_inputs,
761
            &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
762
763
764
        this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.push_back(hydro_ptr);
765
766
        return;
767 }
       /* addHydro() */
```

# 4.15.3.10 addLilon()

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

liion_inputs	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.
--------------	--

# 4.15.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

# **Parameters**

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.

```
692 {
693
        resources.addResource(
        noncombustion_type,
694
695
           path_2_resource_data,
           resource_key, & (this->electrical_load)
696
697
698
699
700
        return;
701 }
       /* addResource() */
```

# 4.15.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

```
730 {
731     resources.addResource(
732     renewable_type,
733     path_2_resource_data,
734     resource_key,
735     &(this->electrical_load)
736    );
737
738     return;
739 } /* addResource() */
```

# 4.15.3.13 addSolar()

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

### **Parameters**

solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.
--------------	--

```
793
794 return;
795 } /* addSolar() */
```

# 4.15.3.14 addTidal()

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

```
812 {
         Renewable* tidal_ptr = new Tidal(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
813
814
815
              this->electrical_load.n_years,
816
817
              tidal_inputs,
              &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
818
         );
819
820
         this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(tidal_ptr);
821
        return;
/* addTidal() */
822
823 }
```

## 4.15.3.15 addWave()

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wave inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
840 {
         Renewable* wave_ptr = new Wave(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
841
843
              this->electrical_load.n_years,
844
              wave_inputs,
845
             &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
846
        );
847
848
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wave_ptr);
850
         return;
851 }
        /* addWave() */
```

## 4.15.3.16 addWind()

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wind\_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
869
        Renewable* wind_ptr = new Wind(
870
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
871
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
            wind_inputs,
872
873
            &(this->electrical load.time vec hrs)
874
875
876
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wind_ptr);
877
878
        return:
879 }
        /* addWind() */
```

### 4.15.3.17 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

```
1023 {
         // 1. reset
1024
        this->reset();
1025
1026
1027
        // 2. clear components
1028
        controller.clear();
1029
        electrical_load.clear();
1030
        resources.clear();
1031
1032
        return:
1033 } /* clear() */
```

### 4.15.3.18 reset()

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

```
965 {
966
        // 1. clear combustion_ptr_vec
967
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
968
           delete this->combustion_ptr_vec[i];
969
970
       this->combustion ptr vec.clear();
971
972
        // 2. clear noncombustion_ptr_vec
973
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
974
            delete this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i];
975
976
       this->noncombustion ptr vec.clear();
978
        // 3. clear renewable_ptr_vec
979
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
980
            delete this->renewable_ptr_vec[i];
981
982
       this->renewable ptr vec.clear();
983
984
       // 4. clear storage_ptr_vec
```

```
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
986
            delete this->storage_ptr_vec[i];
987
988
        this->storage_ptr_vec.clear();
989
990
        // 5. reset components and attributes
        this->controller.clear();
991
992
993
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
994
995
        this->total_emissions.CO2_kg = 0;
        this->total_emissions.CO_kg = 0;
this->total_emissions.NOx_kg = 0;
996
997
998
        this->total_emissions.SOx_kg = 0;
999
        this->total_emissions.CH4_kg = 0;
1000
         this->total_emissions.PM_kg = 0;
1001
1002
         this->net_present_cost = 0;
         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
1003
1004
         this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh = 0;
1005
         this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
1006
1007
         return;
1008 } /* reset() */
```

### 4.15.3.19 run()

#### A method to run the Model.

```
921 {
922
        // 1. init Controller
923
        this->controller.init(
           &(this->electrical_load),
925
            &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
926
            & (this->resources),
927
            &(this->combustion_ptr_vec)
       );
928
929
930
        // 2. apply dispatch control
931
        this->controller.applyDispatchControl(
932
          &(this->electrical_load),
933
           &(this->resources),
934
            &(this->combustion_ptr_vec),
935
           &(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec),
936
            &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
937
            &(this->storage_ptr_vec)
938
939
940
        // 3. compute total fuel consumption and emissions
941
        this->__computeFuelAndEmissions();
942
943
        // 4. compute key economic metrics
944
        this->__computeEconomics();
945
946
        return;
947 1
       /* run() */
```

## 4.15.3.20 writeResults()

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.	

```
1061 {
          // 1. handle sentinel
1062
1063
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
1064
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1065
1066
         // 2. check for pre-existing, warn (and remove), then create if (write_path.back() !=\ '/') {
1067
1068
1069
              write_path += '/';
1070
1071
         if (std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Model::writeResults(): ";
    warning_str += write_path;
1072
1073
1074
1075
              warning_str += " already exists, contents will be overwritten!";
1076
1077
              std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
1078
1079
              std::filesystem::remove all(write path);
1080
1081
1082
         std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
1083
         // 3. write summary
1084
1085
         this->__writeSummary(write_path);
1086
1087
              4. write time series
1088
         if (max_lines > this->electrical_load.n_points) {
1089
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1090
1091
1092
         if (max_lines > 0) {
1093
              this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, max_lines);
1094
1095
         // 5. call out to Combustion :: writeResults()
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1096
1097
              this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1098
1099
                  write_path,
1100
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1101
1102
                  max_lines
1103
             );
1104
         }
1105
1106
          // 6. call out to Noncombustion :: writeResults()
1107
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1108
              \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| writeResults(|
                  write_path,
1109
1110
                  &(this->electrical load.time vec hrs),
1111
1112
                  max_lines
1113
              );
1114
         }
1115
         // 7. call out to Renewable :: writeResults()
1116
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1117
              this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1118
1119
                  write_path,
1120
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1121
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_1D),
1122
                  & (this->resources.resource_map_2D),
1123
1124
                  max_lines
1125
1126
        }
1127
1128
         // 8. call out to Storage :: writeResults()
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1129
1130
              this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1131
                  write_path,
1132
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
                  i,
1133
1134
                  max_lines
1135
             );
1136
        }
1137
```

```
1138     return;
1139 } /* writeResults() */
```

# 4.15.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.15.4.1 combustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Combustion*> Model::combustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

### 4.15.4.2 controller

Controller Model::controller

Controller component of Model.

# 4.15.4.3 electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad Model::electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

# 4.15.4.4 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Model::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

# 4.15.4.5 net\_present\_cost

```
double Model::net_present_cost
```

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

### 4.15.4.6 noncombustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Noncombustion*> Model::noncombustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

#### 4.15.4.7 renewable\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Renewable*> Model::renewable_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

#### 4.15.4.8 resources

Resources Model::resources

Resources component of Model.

# 4.15.4.9 storage\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Storage*> Model::storage_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

# 4.15.4.10 total dispatch discharge kWh

```
double Model::total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

# 4.15.4.11 total\_emissions

Emissions Model::total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

# 4.15.4.12 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Model::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

#### 4.15.4.13 total\_renewable\_dispatch\_kWh

```
double Model::total_renewable_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable assets over the Model run.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Model.h
- source/Model.cpp

# 4.16 ModelInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

```
#include <Model.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

• std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series = ""

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

• ControlMode control\_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD\_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

# 4.16.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

# 4.16.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.16.2.1 control\_mode

```
ControlMode ModelInputs::control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING
```

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

#### 4.16.2.2 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

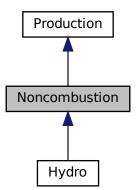
• header/Model.h

# 4.17 Noncombustion Class Reference

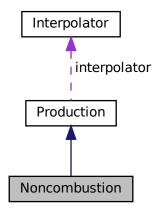
The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

```
#include <Noncombustion.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Noncombustion:



Collaboration diagram for Noncombustion:



# **Public Member Functions**

Noncombustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

Noncombustion (int, double, NoncombustionInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Noncombustion (void)

Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

# **Public Attributes**

NoncombustionType type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (NoncombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

# 4.17.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

#### 4.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.17.2.1 Noncombustion() [1/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

```
127 {
128         return;
129 }         /* Noncombustion() */
```

# 4.17.2.2 Noncombustion() [2/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

# **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
noncombustion_inputs	A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
161 :
162 Production(
163 n_points,
```

```
164
         n_years,
165
         noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs,
166
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
167)
168 {
169
         // 1. check inputs
170
         this->__checkInputs(noncombustion_inputs);
171
172
         // 2. set attributes
173
174
         // 3. construction print
if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Noncombustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
175
176
177
178
179
180
         return;
181 } /* Noncombustion() */
```

# 4.17.2.3 ∼Noncombustion()

```
Noncombustion::\simNoncombustion ( void ) [virtual]
```

#### Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

```
372 {
373     // 1. destruction print
374     if (this->print_flag) {
375          std::cout « "Noncombustion object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
376     }
377
378     return;
379 } /* ~Noncombustion() */
```

#### 4.17.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.17.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

```
noncombustion_inputs  A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
```

#### 4.17.3.2 handleStartStop()

```
\verb"void Noncombustion":: \_\_ handleStartStop (
```

```
int timestep,
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
               // handle stopping
if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
94
9.5
                    this->is_running = false;
96
97
         }
98
         else {
// handle starting
99
100
                if (production_kW > 0) {
   this->is_running = true;
   this->n_starts++;
101
102
103
104
105
          }
106
107
          return;
108 } /* __handleStartStop() */
```

# 4.17.3.3 \_\_writeSummary()

### Reimplemented in Hydro.

95 {return;}

#### 4.17.3.4 writeTimeSeries()

#### Reimplemented in Hydro.

100 {return;}

# 4.17.3.5 commit() [1/2]

```
double Noncombustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

# Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Production.

```
267 {
268
          // 1. handle start/stop
269
         this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
270
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
    timestep,
271
272
273
274
              dt hrs,
              production_kW,
275
276
               load_kW
277
278
279
280
         //...
281
         return load_kW;
283 }
        /* commit() */
```

# 4.17.3.6 commit() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::commit (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
```

# Reimplemented in Hydro.

```
121 {return 0;}
```

### 4.17.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

#### 4.17.3.8 handleReplacement()

```
void Noncombustion::handleReplacement ( int\ timestep\ )\quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

# Reimplemented in Hydro.

### 4.17.3.9 requestProductionkW() [1/2]

# 4.17.3.10 requestProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::requestProductionkW (
         int ,
         double ,
         double ,
         double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

#### Reimplemented in Hydro.

118 {return 0;}

### 4.17.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Noncombustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
noncombustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Noncombustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
319 {
320
        // 1. handle sentinel
321
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
322
323
324
325
        // 2. create subdirectories
326
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
327
328
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
329
330
331
        write_path += "Noncombustion/";
332
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
333
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
334
335
336
        write_path += this->type_str;
337
        write_path += "_";
338
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
339
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
340
341
342
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
343
344
        // 3. write summary
345
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
346
347
        // 4. write time series
348
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
349
           max_lines = this->n_points;
350
351
        if (max_lines > 0) {
352
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
353
354
355
356
        return;
357 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

# 4.17.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.17.4.1 resource\_key

```
int Noncombustion::resource_key
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# 4.17.4.2 type

NoncombustionType Noncombustion::type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp

# 4.18 NoncombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Noncombustion.h>

Collaboration diagram for NoncombustionInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

• ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.18.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

# 4.18.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.18.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs NoncombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

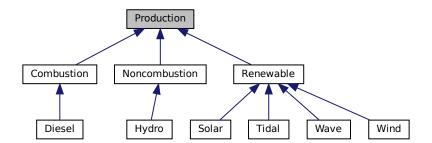
• header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h

# 4.19 Production Class Reference

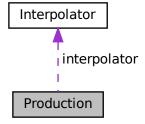
The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Production:



Collaboration diagram for Production:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Production (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

Production (int, double, ProductionInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

virtual void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

double getProductionkW (int)

A method to simply fetch the normalized production at a particular point in the given normalized production time series, multiply by the rated capacity of the asset, and return.

• virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ~Production (void)

Destructor for the Production class.

# **Public Attributes**

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

bool is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• bool normalized\_production\_series\_given

A boolen which indicates whether or not a normalized production time series is given.

int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

• int n\_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

int n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

double n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

· double running hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

double replace\_running\_hrs

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

double capacity kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double nominal inflation annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real discount annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

· double operation maintenance cost kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

· double total dispatch kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::string path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

std::vector< bool > is running vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

std::vector< double > normalized\_production\_vec

A vector of normalized production [] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > production\_vec\_kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dispatch\_vec\_kW

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

std::vector< double > storage\_vec\_kW

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

std::vector< double > curtailment\_vec\_kW

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

# **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

• void checkTimePoint (double, double)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align point-wise with the previously given electrical load time series.

void throwLengthError (void)

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

• void checkNormalizedProduction (double)

Helper method to check that given data values are everywhere contained in the closed interval [0, 1]. A normalized production time series is expected, so this must be true everywhere.

void readNormalizedProductionData (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to read in a given time series of normalized production.

# 4.19.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

#### 4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.19.2.1 Production() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

#### 4.19.2.2 Production() [2/2]

```
Production::Production (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    ProductionInputs production_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
this->n_points = n_points;
this->n_starts = 0;
352
353
354
        this->n_replacements = 0;
355
356
        this->n years = n years;
357
358
        this->running_hours = 0;
359
        this->replace_running_hrs = production_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
360
361
        this->capacity_kW = production_inputs.capacity_kW;
362
363
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
        this->nominal_discount_annual = production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
364
365
366
        this->real_discount_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
367
            production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
368
            production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
369
370
371
        this->capital_cost = 0;
372
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
373
374
375
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
376
377
        this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series = "";
378
379
        this->is_running_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
380
381
        this->normalized_production_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
382
        this->production vec kW.resize(this->n points, 0);
383
        this->dispatch_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
384
        this->storage_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
385
        this->curtailment_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
386
387
        this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
388
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
389
390
            3. read in normalized production time series (if given)
391
        if (not production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series.empty()) {
392
            this->normalized_production_series_given = true;
393
394
            this->path 2 normalized production time series =
395
                production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
396
397
            this->__readNormalizedProductionData(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
398
        }
399
        // 4. construction print
400
        if (this->print_flag) {
401
            std::cout « "Production object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
402
403
404
405
        return;
406 }
       /* Production() */
```

#### 4.19.2.3 ∼Production()

```
Production::~Production (
              void ) [virtual]
Destructor for the Production class.
655 {
656
          1. destruction print
657
        if (this->print_flag) {
            std::cout « "Production object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
658
       }
659
660
661
       return;
       /* ~Production() */
```

#### 4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.19.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
70 {
71
       // 1. check n_points
72
73
       if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_points must be > 0";
74
75
           #ifdef _WIN32
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
77
78
79
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
80
      }
       // 2. check n_years
82
84
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_years must be > 0";
8.5
86
           #ifdef WIN32
87
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
89
90
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
91
      }
92
93
       // 3. check capacity_kW
       if (production_inputs.capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";</pre>
94
96
           error_str += "ProductionInputs::capacity_kW must be > 0";
97
           #ifdef _WIN32
98
99
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
100
101
102
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
103
        }
104
        // 4. check replace_running_hrs
105
106
        if (production_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
108
            error_str += "ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
109
110
            #ifdef _WIN32
111
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
112
113
114
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
115
        }
116
117
        return;
118 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.19.3.2 \_\_checkNormalizedProduction()

Helper method to check that given data values are everywhere contained in the closed interval [0, 1]. A normalized production time series is expected, so this must be true everywhere.

#### **Parameters**

```
210 {
211
         if (normalized_production < 0 or normalized_production > 1) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production():
213
              error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
              error_str += the given normalized production time series;
error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += " contains normalized production values outside the closed ";
214
215
              error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
216
217
218
              #ifdef _WIN32
219
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
220
              #endif
221
222
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
         }
224
225
          return;
         /* __throwValueError() */
226 }
```

### 4.19.3.3 \_\_checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align pointwise with the previously given electrical load time series.

# Parameters

time_rece	ived_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expe	ected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).

```
146 {
147
        if (time received hrs != time expected hrs) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
148
149
             error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
            error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
150
151
152
            error_str += "previously given electrical load time series";
153
            #ifdef WIN32
154
155
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
156
157
158
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
159
        }
160
161
        return;
       /* __checkTimePoint() */
162 }
```

#### 4.19.3.4 readNormalizedProductionData()

Helper method to read in a given time series of normalized production.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
247 {
248
         // 1. init CSV reader
249
         io::CSVReader<2> CSV(this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series);
250
2.51
         CSV.read header (
             io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
252
253
              "Normalized Production [ ]
254
255
256
257
         // 2. read in normalized performance data,
                 check values and check against time series (point-wise and length)
258
         int n_points = 0;
259
         double time_hrs = 0;
double time_expected_hrs = 0;
260
261
262
         double normalized_production = 0;
263
         while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, normalized_production)) {
264
             // 2.1. check length of data
if (n_points > this->n_points) {
265
266
267
                  this->__throwLengthError();
268
269
             // 2.2. check normalized production value
270
271
             this->__checkNormalizedProduction(normalized_production);
272
273
             // 2.3. check time point
274
             time_expected_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(n_points);
275
             this->__checkTimePoint(time_hrs, time_expected_hrs);
276
             // 2.4. write to normalized production vector, increment n_points
this->normalized_production_vec[n_points] = normalized_production;
277
278
279
             n_points++;
280
         }
281
282
         // 3. check length of data
         if (n_points != this->n_points) {
283
284
             this->__throwLengthError();
285
286
287
         return;
288 }
        /* __readNormalizedProductionData() */
```

# 4.19.3.5 \_\_throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

```
178
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
179
           error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
          error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ,
error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";
180
181
          error_str += " load time series";
182
183
184
          #ifdef _WIN32
185
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
186
          #endif
187
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
188
189
190
191 }
          /* __throwLengthError() */
```

### 4.19.3.6 commit()

```
double Production::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
596 {
597
          / 1. record production
598
        this->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
599
600
        // 2. compute and record dispatch and curtailment
601
        double dispatch_kW = 0;
602
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
603
604
        if (production_kW > load_kW) {
605
             dispatch_kW = load_kW;
606
             curtailment_kW = production_kW - dispatch_kW;
607
608
609
        else {
            dispatch_kW = production_kW;
611
612
        this->dispatch_vec_kW[timestep] = dispatch_kW;
this->total_dispatch_kWh += dispatch_kW * dt_hrs;
this->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] = curtailment_kW;
613
614
615
616
617
         // 3. update load
618
        load_kW -= dispatch_kW;
619
620
            4. update and log running attributes
621
        if (this->is_running) {
                4.1. log running state, running hours
623
             this->is_running_vec[timestep] = this->is_running;
624
            this->running_hours += dt_hrs;
625
            // 4.2. incur operation and maintenance costs
62.6
            double produced_kWh = production_kW * dt_hrs;
627
628
            double operation_maintenance_cost =
630
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
631
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
632
        }
633
634
        // 5. trigger replacement, if applicable
635
        if (this->running_hours >= (this->n_replacements + 1) * this->replace_running_hrs) {
636
             this->handleReplacement (timestep);
637
638
639
        return load_kW;
        /* commit() */
640 }
```

### 4.19.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit dispatched)

```
Reimplemented in Renewable, Noncombustion, and Combustion.
```

```
494 {
        // 1. compute net present cost
double t_hrs = 0;
495
496
497
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
498
499
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
500
501
502
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
503
                1 + this->real_discount_annual,
504
                t_hrs / 8760
505
            );
506
507
            this->net present cost += real discount scalar * this->capital cost vec[i]:
508
            this->net_present_cost +=
510
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
511
        }
512
               assuming 8,760 hours per year
514
        if (this->total_dispatch_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
515
516
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
517
518
519
        else {
520
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
521
            double capital_recovery_factor =
523
                (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
524
                (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
525
526
           double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
527
                this->net_present_cost;
528
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
530
                (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
                this->total_dispatch_kWh;
531
532
        }
533
534
        return;
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

# 4.19.3.8 computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
467 {
468     double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
469     real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
470
471     return real_discount_annual;
472 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

### 4.19.3.9 getProductionkW()

A method to simply fetch the normalized production at a particular point in the given normalized production time series, multiply by the rated capacity of the asset, and return.

### Returns

The production [kW] for the asset at the given point in time, as defined by the given normalized production time series.

# 4.19.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timesten	The current time step of the Model run.
unicotop	The dancing anno stop of the Model run.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Hydro, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
425
        // 1. reset attributes
426
       this->is_running = false;
427
428
       // 2. log replacement
429
       this->n_replacements++;
430
431
       // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
       this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
432
433
434
       /* __handleReplacement() */
435 }
```

# 4.19.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.19.4.1 capacity\_kW

```
double Production::capacity_kW
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

# 4.19.4.2 capital\_cost

```
double Production::capital_cost
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

# 4.19.4.3 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Production::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

### 4.19.4.4 curtailment\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::curtailment_vec_kW
```

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

### 4.19.4.5 dispatch\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::dispatch_vec_kW
```

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

#### 4.19.4.6 interpolator

Interpolator Production::interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

#### 4.19.4.7 is running

bool Production::is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

# 4.19.4.8 is\_running\_vec

std::vector<bool> Production::is\_running\_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

# 4.19.4.9 is\_sunk

bool Production::is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.19.4.10 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

double Production::levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

# 4.19.4.11 n\_points

```
int Production::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

### 4.19.4.12 n\_replacements

```
int Production::n_replacements
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

# 4.19.4.13 n\_starts

int Production::n\_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

# 4.19.4.14 n\_years

double Production::n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

# 4.19.4.15 net present cost

double Production::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

# 4.19.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

double Production::nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.19.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.19.4.18 normalized\_production\_series\_given

bool Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given

A boolen which indicates whether or not a normalized production time series is given.

#### 4.19.4.19 normalized production vec

std::vector<double> Production::normalized\_production\_vec

A vector of normalizd production [] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.19.4.20 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

double Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

# 4.19.4.21 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

# 4.19.4.22 path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

std::string Production::path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

# 4.19.4.23 print\_flag

```
bool Production::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

# 4.19.4.24 production\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::production_vec_kW
```

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.19.4.25 real\_discount\_annual

```
double Production::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

# 4.19.4.26 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double Production::replace_running_hrs
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

# 4.19.4.27 running\_hours

```
double Production::running_hours
```

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

# 4.19.4.28 storage\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::storage_vec_kW
```

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

# 4.19.4.29 total\_dispatch\_kWh

```
double Production::total_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

#### 4.19.4.30 type str

```
std::string Production::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Production.h
- source/Production/Production.cpp

# 4.20 ProductionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

• bool print\_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

bool is\_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double capacity\_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal\_inflation\_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double replace running hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

std::string path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series = ""

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

# 4.20.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

# 4.20.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.20.2.1 capacity\_kW

```
double ProductionInputs::capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

# 4.20.2.2 is\_sunk

```
bool ProductionInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.20.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.20.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.20.2.5 path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

```
std::string ProductionInputs::path_2_normalized_production_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

#### 4.20.2.6 print\_flag

```
bool ProductionInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

#### 4.20.2.7 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs = 90000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

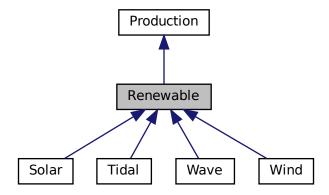
• header/Production/Production.h

# 4.21 Renewable Class Reference

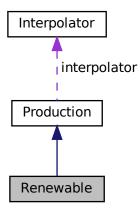
The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Renewable:



Collaboration diagram for Renewable:



# **Public Member Functions**

· Renewable (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

Renewable (int, double, RenewableInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Renewable (void)

Destructor for the Renewable class.

#### **Public Attributes**

• RenewableType type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (RenewableInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

• void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

# 4.21.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

# 4.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.21.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

# 4.21.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]

```
Renewable::Renewable (
          int n_points,
           double n_years,
          RenewableInputs renewable_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
renewable_inputs	A structure of Renewable constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
161
162 Production(
163
        n_points,
164
        n_years,
165
        renewable_inputs.production_inputs,
166
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
167)
168 {
169
        // 1. check inputs
        this->__checkInputs(renewable_inputs);
170
171
        // 2. set attributes
172
        //...
173
174
175
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Renewable object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
176
177
178
179
        return;
181 } /* Renewable() */
```

# 4.21.2.3 ∼Renewable()

```
Renewable::\simRenewable ( void ) [virtual]
```

#### Destructor for the Renewable class.

# 4.21.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.21.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

# 4.21.3.2 \_\_handleStartStop()

```
void Renewable::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
    // handle stopping
90
92
             if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
93
                 this->is_running = false;
94
95
       }
96
       else {
    // handle starting
            if (production_kW > 0) {
99
100
                  this->is_running = true;
                  this->n_starts++;
101
102
             }
103
        }
104
105
         return;
106 } /* _handleStartStop() */
```

#### 4.21.3.3 writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

97 {return;}

# 4.21.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Renewable::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

104 {return;}

# 4.21.3.5 commit()

```
double Renewable::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

# Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
// 1. handle start/stop
267
         this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
268
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
269
270
271
             timestep,
272
             dt_hrs,
273
             production_kW,
274
              load_kW
275
276
        );
277
278
        //...
279
280
         return load_kW;
281 }
        /* commit() */
```

# 4.21.3.6 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

# **Parameters**

ĺ	time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

# 4.21.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]

```
double ,
double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Tidal, and Solar.

```
121 {return 0;}
```

## 4.21.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Renewable::computeProductionkW (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wave.

```
122 {return 0;}
```

## 4.21.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

**Parameters** 

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
199 {
200    // 1. reset attributes
201    //...
202
203    // 2. invoke base class method
204    Production :: handleReplacement(timestep);
205
206    return;
207 } /* __handleReplacement() */
```

# 4.21.3.10 writeResults()

```
void Renewable::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int renewable_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
renewable_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Renewable asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
326
327
        // 1. handle sentinel
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
328
             max_lines = this->n_points;
329
330
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Production/";
331
332
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
333
334
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
335
336
        write_path += "Renewable/";
if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
337
338
339
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
340
341
342
        write_path += this->type_str;
343
        write_path += "_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_idx";
344
345
        write_path += std::to_string(renewable_index);
write_path += "/";
346
347
348
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
349
350
        // 3. write summary
351
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
352
353
        // 4. write time series
354
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
             max_lines = this->n_points;
355
356
357
358
        if (max_lines > 0) {
             this->__writeTimeSeries(
359
                write_path,
360
361
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
362
                 resource_map_1D_ptr,
363
                  resource_map_2D_ptr,
364
                 max_lines
365
             );
366
        }
367
368
        return;
        /* writeResults() */
369 }
```

# 4.21.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.21.4.1 resource\_key

int Renewable::resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

## 4.21.4.2 type

RenewableType Renewable::type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

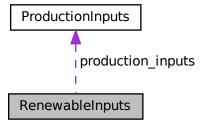
- header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp

# 4.22 RenewableInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Renewable.h>

Collaboration diagram for RenewableInputs:



## **Public Attributes**

ProductionInputs production\_inputs
 An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.22.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

# 4.22.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.22.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs RenewableInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h

# 4.23 Resources Class Reference

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#include <Resources.h>

### **Public Member Functions**

· Resources (void)

Constructor for the Resources class.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

∼Resources (void)

Destructor for the Resources class.

# **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, std::vector< double >> resource\_map\_1D

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string map 1D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double > > resource map 2D

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path map 2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkResourceKey1D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey2D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey1D (int, NoncombustionType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void checkTimePoint (double, double, std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align point-wise with the previously given electrical load time series.

void throwLengthError (std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

void \_\_readHydroResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

void readSolarResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readTidalResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

void readWaveResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readWindResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

# 4.23.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 4.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.23.2.1 Resources()

# Constructor for the Resources class.

### 4.23.2.2 ∼Resources()

```
Resources::\simResources ( void )
```

# Destructor for the Resources class.

```
967 {
968         this->clear();
969         return;
970 } /* ~Resources() */
```

# 4.23.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.23.3.1 \_\_checkResourceKey1D() [1/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
139 {
140
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
141
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
142
143
             switch (noncombustion_type) {
                  case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
  error_str += "HYDRO): ";
144
145
146
                       break;
148
                  }
149
                  default: {
150
                       error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
151
152
153
                       break;
                  }
155
            }
156
             error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
157
158
159
160
161
             #ifdef _WIN32
162
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
163
164
165
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
167
168
         return;
169 } /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
```

# 4.23.3.2 \_\_checkResourceKey1D() [2/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
72 {
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
73
74
7.5
               switch (renewable_type) {
    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
        error_str += "SOLAR): ";
76
78
79
80
                          break;
81
                    }
82
                    case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
   error_str += "TIDAL): ";
83
84
85
86
                          break;
87
                    }
88
                    case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
   error_str += "WIND): ";
89
90
92
                         break;
93
                    }
94
                    default: {
95
96
                         error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
98
                          break;
99
100
               }
101
               error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
102
               error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
103
104
105
106
               #ifdef _WIN32
107
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                #endif
108
109
110
                throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
111
112
113
           return;
114 }
          /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
```

# 4.23.3.3 \_\_checkResourceKey2D()

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey2D (
    int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

# **Parameters**

resource\_key The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
192 {
193
        if (this->resource_map_2D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
194
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
195
196
            switch (renewable_type) {
                case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    error_str += "WAVE): ";
197
198
199
200
                     break;
201
                 }
202
203
                 default: {
204
                     error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
205
206
                     break;
207
                 }
208
             }
209
```

```
error_str += "resource key (2D) ";
            error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
212
213
214
            #ifdef WIN32
215
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
216
217
218
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
219
220
         return;
221
       /* __checkResourceKey2D() */
222 }
```

## 4.23.3.4 checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align pointwise with the previously given electrical load time series.

#### **Parameters**

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).
path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
259 {
          if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
    error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
260
261
262
              error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
263
264
              error_str += "previously given electrical load time series at ";
265
266
               error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
267
268
              #ifdef WIN32
269
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
270
271
272
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
273
         }
274
275
          return;
         /* __checkTimePoint() */
```

# 4.23.3.5 \_\_readHydroResource()

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
348 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
349
350
351
352
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
353
354
            "Hydro Inflow [m3/hr]"
355
356
        );
357
358
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
359
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
360
361
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "HYDRO"));
362
363
364
        // 2. init map element
365
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
366
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
367
368
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
369
370
371
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
372
        int n_points = 0;
373
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
374
375
        double hydro_resource_m3hr = 0;
376
377
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr)) {
378
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
379
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
380
381
382
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
383
            this->__checkTimePoint(
384
                time_hrs,
385
                time_expected_hrs,
386
                path_2_resource_data,
387
                electrical_load_ptr
388
            );
389
390
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = hydro_resource_m3hr;
391
392
            n_points++;
393
        }
394
395
        // 4. check data length
396
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
397
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
398
399
400
        return;
       /* __readHydroResource() */
401 }
```

### 4.23.3.6 readSolarResource()

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
431 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
432
433
434
435
        CSV.read_header(
            io::igmore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Solar GHI [kW/m2]"
436
437
438
439
        );
440
441
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
442
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
443
444
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "SOLAR"));
445
446
447
        // 2. init map element
448
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
449
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
450
451
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
452
453
454
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
455
        int n_points = 0;
456
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
457
458
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
459
460
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, solar_resource_kWm2)) {
461
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
462
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
463
464
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
465
466
            this->__checkTimePoint(
467
                 time_hrs,
468
                 time_expected_hrs,
469
                 path_2_resource_data,
470
                 electrical_load_ptr
471
            );
472
473
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = solar_resource_kWm2;
474
475
            n_points++;
476
        }
477
478
        // 4. check data length
479
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
480
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
481
482
483
        return:
        /* __readSolarResource() */
484 }
```

### 4.23.3.7 readTidalResource()

```
void Resources::__readTidalResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
514 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
515
516
517
518
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
519
520
521
             "Tidal Speed (hub depth) [m/s]"
522
        );
523
524
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
525
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
526
527
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "TIDAL"));
528
529
530
         // 2. init map element
531
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
532
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
533
534
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
535
536
537
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
538
        int n_points = 0;
539
        double time_hrs = 0;
540
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
541
        double tidal resource ms = 0;
542
543
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, tidal_resource_ms)) {
544
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
545
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
546
547
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
548
549
            this->__checkTimePoint(
550
                 time_hrs,
551
                 time_expected_hrs,
552
                 path_2_resource_data,
553
                 electrical_load_ptr
554
            );
555
556
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = tidal_resource_ms;
557
558
            n_points++;
559
        }
560
561
        // 4. check data length
562
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
563
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
564
565
566
        return:
        /* __readTidalResource() */
567 }
```

### 4.23.3.8 readWaveResource()

```
void Resources::__readWaveResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
597 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
598
        io::CSVReader<3> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
599
600
601
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Significant Wave Height [m]",
602
603
604
605
            "Energy Period [s]"
606
        );
607
608
        this->path_map_2D.insert(
609
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
610
611
612
        this->string_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WAVE"));
613
614
        // 2. init map element
615
        this->resource_map_2D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::vector<std::vector<double>>(resource_key, {})
616
617
618
        this->resource_map_2D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, {0, 0});
619
620
621
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
622
        int n_points = 0;
623
        double time_hrs = 0;
624
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
625
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
626
        double energy_period_s = 0;
627
628
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, significant_wave_height_m, energy_period_s)) {
629
           if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
630
631
632
633
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
634
            this->__checkTimePoint(
635
               time hrs,
636
                time_expected_hrs,
637
                path_2_resource_data,
638
                electrical_load_ptr
639
640
641
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][0] = significant_wave_height_m;
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][1] = energy_period_s;
642
643
644
            n_points++;
645
        }
646
        // 4. check data length
647
648
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
650
651
652
        return;
       /* __readWaveResource() */
653 }
```

# 4.23.3.9 \_\_readWindResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
683 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
684
685
686
687
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
688
689
690
            "Wind Speed (hub height) [m/s]"
691
        );
692
693
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
694
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
695
696
697
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WIND"));
698
699
        // 2. init map element
700
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
701
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
702
703
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
704
705
706
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
707
        int n_points = 0;
708
        double time_hrs = 0;
709
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
710
        double wind resource ms = 0;
711
712
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, wind_resource_ms)) {
713
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
714
715
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
716
717
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
718
            this->__checkTimePoint(
719
                 time_hrs,
720
                 time_expected_hrs,
721
                 path_2_resource_data,
722
                 electrical_load_ptr
723
            );
724
725
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = wind_resource_ms;
726
727
            n_points++;
728
        }
729
730
        // 4. check data length
731
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
732
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
733
734
735
        return;
        /* __readWindResource() */
736 }
```

### 4.23.3.10 throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
305
         error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
         error_str += path_2_resource_data;

error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";

error_str += " load time series at ";
306
307
308
309
         error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
310
311
         #ifdef _WIN32
312
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
313
314
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
315
316
317
         return;
318 }
        /* __throwLengthError() */
```

## 4.23.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
794 {
795
        switch (noncombustion_type) {
           case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
796
797
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, noncombustion_type);
799
                 this->__readHydroResource(
800
                     path_2_resource_data,
801
                      resource_key,
802
                     electrical_load_ptr
803
                 );
804
805
806
            }
807
            default: (
808
809
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
                 error_str += "noncombustion type ";
                error_str += std::to_string(noncombustion_type);
error_str += " has no associated resource";
811
813
                #ifdef WIN32
814
                     std::cout « error str « std::endl;
815
816
818
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
819
820
                break;
821
822
        }
```

```
825 } /* addResource() */
```

#### 4.23.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
862 {
        switch (renewable_type) {
863
864
            case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
865
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
866
                 this-> readSolarResource(
867
                     path_2_resource_data,
868
                      resource_key,
870
                      electrical_load_ptr
871
872
873
                 break;
            }
875
876
             case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
877
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
878
                 this->__readTidalResource(
879
                     path_2_resource_data,
880
                      resource_key,
882
                      electrical_load_ptr
883
                 );
884
885
                 break:
886
            }
887
888
             case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
889
                 this->__checkResourceKey2D(resource_key, renewable_type);
890
                 this->__readWaveResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
891
892
                      resource_key,
894
                      electrical_load_ptr
895
896
897
                 break;
898
            }
899
             case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
901
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
902
                 this->__readWindResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
903
904
905
                      resource key,
906
                      electrical_load_ptr
907
```

```
909
               break;
910
           }
911
912
           default: {
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
913
914
              error_str += "renewable type ";
915
               error_str += std::to_string(renewable_type);
916
               error_str += " not recognized";
917
918
               #ifdef _WIN32
919
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
920
921
922
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
923
924
               break:
925
           }
926
       }
928
       return;
929 }
      /* addResource() */
```

# 4.23.3.13 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

```
943 {
944
         this->resource_map_1D.clear();
this->string_map_1D.clear();
this->path_map_1D.clear();
945
946
947
948
         this->resource_map_2D.clear();
949
         this->string_map_2D.clear();
         this->path_map_2D.clear();
950
951
952
          return;
953 }
        /* clear() */
```

# 4.23.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.23.4.1 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

# 4.23.4.2 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

# 4.23.4.3 resource\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

## 4.23.4.4 resource\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<std::vector<double> >> Resources::resource_map_2D
```

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

# 4.23.4.5 string\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

# 4.23.4.6 string\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

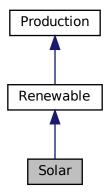
- · header/Resources.h
- source/Resources.cpp

# 4.24 Solar Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

#include <Solar.h>

Inheritance diagram for Solar:



Collaboration diagram for Solar:



## **Public Member Functions**

· Solar (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

Solar (int, double, SolarInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Solar (void)

Destructor for the Solar class.

## **Public Attributes**

double derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

· double julian\_day

The number of days (including partial days) since 12:00 on 1 Jan 2000.

· double latitude deg

The latitude of the solar PV array [deg].

double longitude\_deg

The longitude of the solar PV array [deg].

· double latitude rad

The latitude of the solar PV array [rad].

• double longitude\_rad

The longitude of the solar PV array [rad].

· double panel azimuth deg

The azimuth angle of the panels [deg], relative to north.

double panel\_tilt\_deg

The tilt angle of the panels [deg], relative to ground.

double panel\_azimuth\_rad

The azimuth angle of the panels [rad], relative to north.

double panel\_tilt\_rad

The tilt angle of the panels [rad], relative to ground.

double albedo\_ground\_reflectance

The albedo (ground reflectance) to be applied in modelling the solar PV array.

SolarPowerProductionModel power\_model

The solar power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (SolarInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double getMeanLongitudeDeg (void)

Method to compute and return the mean longitude [deg], bound to the half-open interval [0, 360). From eqn (4.7) of Gilman

double getMeanAnomalyRad (void)

Method to compute and return the mean anomaly [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.8) of Gilman

double getEclipticLongitudeRad (double, double)

Method to compute and return the ecliptic longitude [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.9) of Gilman.

double getObliquityOfEclipticRad (void)

Method to compute and return the obliquity of the ecliptic [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.10) of Gilman.

double \_\_getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs (void)

Method to compute the Greenwich mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs. From eqn (4.13) of Gilman.

• double getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs (double)

Method to compute and return the local mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs. From eqn (4.14) of Gilman.

double <u>getRightAscensionRad</u> (double, double)

Method to compute and return the right ascension of the sun [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.11) of Gilman.

double getDeclinationRad (double, double)

Method to compute and return the declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2]. From eqn (4.12) of Gilman.

double <u>getHourAngleRad</u> (double, double)

Method to compute and return the hour angle [rad] of the sun, bound to the open interval (-pi, pi). From eqn (4.15) of Gilman

double getSolarAltitudeRad (double, double)

Method to compute and return the sun altitude [rad], corrected for refraction and bound to the closed interval [0, pi/2]. From egns (4.16) and (4.17) of Gilman.

double <u>getSolarAzimuthRad</u> (double, double)

Method to copmute and return the solar azimuth [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi, pi]. From eqns (4.16) and (4.18) of Gilman.

• double getSolarZenithRad (double, double)

Method to compute and return the solar zenith [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi/2, pi/2). From eqn (4.19) of Gilman.

• double getDiffuseHorizontalIrradiancekWm2 (double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the diffuse horizontal irradiance (DHI) [kW/m2] using a very simple, empirical model (simply DHI is proportional to GHI).

double getDirectNormallrradiancekWm2 (double, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource and DHI at a particular point in time, then the returns the direct normal irradiance (DNI) [kW/m2]. From definition of global horizontal irradiance (GHI).

double getAngleOfIncidenceRad (double, double)

Method to compute and return the angle of incidence [rad] between the solar beam and the panel normal. From eqn (5.1) of Gilman.

double <u>getBeamIrradiancekWm2</u> (double, double)

Method which computes and returns the beam irradiance normal to the panels [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.1) of Gilman.

double getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2 (double)

Method which computes and returns the (isotropic) diffuse sky irradiance [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.5) of Gilman.

double \_\_getGroundReflectedIrradiancekWm2 (double)

Method to compute and return the ground reflected irradiance [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.21) of Gilman.

double getPlaneOfArrayIrradiancekWm2 (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the nominal plane of array irradiance. From eqn (7.1) of Gilman.

double <u>computeSimpleProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time base on a simple, "HOMER-like" model.

double \_\_computeDetailedProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time base on a detailed, "PVWatts/SAM-like" model.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

# 4.24.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

## 4.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.24.2.1 Solar() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

# 4.24.2.2 Solar() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
1424
1425 Renewable(
1426
         n_points,
1427
          n vears.
1428
          solar_inputs.renewable_inputs,
1429
          time_vec_hrs_ptr
1430 )
1431 {
          // 1. check inputs
1432
          this->__checkInputs(solar_inputs);
1433
1434
1435
              2. set attributes
          this->type = RenewableType :: SOLAR;
this->type_str = "SOLAR";
1436
1437
1438
          this->resource_key = solar_inputs.resource_key;
1439
1440
1441
          this->derating = solar_inputs.derating;
1442
1443
          this->julian_day = solar_inputs.julian_day;
1444
          this->latitude_deg = solar_inputs.latitude_deg;
this->longitude_deg = solar_inputs.longitude_deg;
1445
1446
1447
          this->latitude_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * this->latitude_deg;
this->longitude_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * this->longitude_deg;
1448
1449
1450
1451
          this->panel_azimuth_deg = solar_inputs.panel_azimuth_deg;
          this->panel_tilt_deg = solar_inputs.panel_tilt_deg;
1452
1453
          this->panel_azimuth_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * this->panel_azimuth_deg;
1454
1455
          this->panel_tilt_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * this->panel_tilt_deg;
1456
1457
          this->albedo_ground_reflectance = solar_inputs.albedo_ground_reflectance;
1458
1459
          this->power_model = solar_inputs.power_model;
1460
1461
          switch (this->power_model) {
              case (SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE): {
    this->power_model_string = "SIMPLE";
1462
1463
1464
1465
                   break;
1466
1467
              case (SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED): {
    this->power_model_string = "DETAILED";
1468
1469
1470
1471
                   break:
1472
              }
1473
1474
              default: {
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
1475
                   error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
1476
1477
                   error_str += " not recognized";
1478
1479
1480
                   #ifdef _WIN32
1481
                        std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
1482
1483
1484
                   throw std::runtime error(error str);
1485
1486
                   break:
1487
1488
         }
1489
          if (solar_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
1490
1491
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
1492
1493
1494
               this->capital_cost = solar_inputs.capital_cost;
1495
1496
1497
          if (solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
1498
               this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
1499
```

```
else {
1501
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
1502
                  solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
1503
1504
1505
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
1506
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
1507
1508
         // 3. construction print
1509
        if (this->print_flag) {
   std::cout « "Solar object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
1510
1511
1512
1513
1514
         return;
1515 } /* Renewable() */
```

#### 4.24.2.3 ~Solar()

```
Solar::∼Solar (
void )
```

#### Destructor for the Solar class.

# 4.24.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.24.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

## Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

```
63
        // 1. check derating
64
            solar_inputs.derating < 0 or</pre>
65
           solar_inputs.derating > 1
66
       ) {
68
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
69
           error_str += "SolarInputs::derating must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
70
71
           #ifdef WIN32
72
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
73
74
75
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
76
77
       // 2. check julian day
78
       if (solar_inputs.julian_day < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";</pre>
81
           error_str += "SolarInputs::julian_day must be >= 0 days.";
82
           #ifdef WIN32
8.3
84
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
85
```

```
throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
88
89
       // 3. check latitude
90
91
       if (
            solar_inputs.latitude_deg < -90 or
92
93
           solar_inputs.latitude_deg > 90
95
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
           error_str += "SolarInputs::latitude_deg must be in the closed interval "; error_str += "[-90, 90] degrees";
96
97
98
99
           #ifdef _WIN32
100
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
101
            #endif
102
103
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
104
105
106
        // 4. check longitude
107
108
             solar_inputs.longitude_deg < -180 or
109
            solar_inputs.longitude_deg > 180
110
111
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
            error_str += "SolarInputs::longitude_deg must be in the closed interval "; error_str += "[-180, 180] degrees";
112
113
114
115
            #ifdef _WIN32
116
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
117
            #endif
118
119
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
120
121
        // 5. check panel tilt angle
122
123
        if (
124
             solar_inputs.panel_tilt_deg < 0 or</pre>
125
             solar_inputs.panel_tilt_deg > 90
126
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
127
            error_str += "SolarInputs::panel_tilt_deg must be in the closed interval ";
error_str += "[0, 90] degrees";
128
129
130
131
            #ifdef _WIN32
132
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
133
134
135
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
136
        }
137
138
         // 6. check albedo ground reflectance
139
140
             solar_inputs.albedo_ground_reflectance < 0 or</pre>
141
             solar_inputs.albedo_ground_reflectance > 1
        ) {
142
143
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
            error_str += "SolarInputs::albedo_ground_reflectance must be in the closed "; error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
144
145
146
147
            #ifdef WIN32
148
                std::cout « error str « std::endl;
149
150
151
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
152
        }
153
154
        return:
155 }
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.24.3.2 computeDetailedProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time base on a detailed, "PVWatts/SAM-like" model.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

```
1179 {
1180
         // apply detailed production model (POA irradiance -> production)
        double plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2 = this->__getPlaneOfArrayIrradiancekWm2(
1181
1182
            timestep,
1183
            dt_hrs,
1184
            solar_resource_kWm2
1185
       );
1186
1187
        double production_kW =
1188
            this->derating * plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
1190
        // cap production at capacity
1191
        if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
            production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
1192
1193
1194
1195
        return production_kW;
1196 }
       /* __computeDetailedProductionkW() */
```

# 4.24.3.3 \_\_computeSimpleProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time base on a simple, "HOMER-like" model.

Ref: HOMER [2023f]

# **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

```
1134 {
1135
           // apply simple production model (GHI -> production)
1136
          double production_kW = this->derating * solar_resource_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
1137
          // cap production at capacity
if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
   production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
1138
1139
1140
1141
1142
1143
          return production_kW;
1144 }
         /* __computeSimpleProductionkW() */
```

# 4.24.3.4 \_\_getAngleOfIncidenceRad()

Method to compute and return the angle of incidence [rad] between the solar beam and the panel normal. From eqn (5.1) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

#### **Parameters**

solar_zenith_rad	The solar zenith [rad].
solar_azimuth_rad	The solar azimuth [rad].

# Returns

The angle of incidence [rad] between the solar beam and the panel normal.

```
869 {
870
        double a =
871
           sin(solar_zenith_rad) *
872
            cos(solar_azimuth_rad - this->panel_azimuth_rad) *
873
            sin(this->panel_tilt_rad) +
874
            cos(solar_zenith_rad) *
875
            cos(this->panel_tilt_rad);
876
877
        double angle_of_incidence_rad = 0;
878
879
        if (a < -1) {
880
            angle_of_incidence_rad = M_PI;
881
882
        else if (a > 1) {
883
884
            angle_of_incidence_rad = 0;
885
886
887
        else {
888
            angle_of_incidence_rad = acos(a);
889
890
        return angle_of_incidence_rad;
892 }
        /* __getAngleOfIncidenceRad() */
```

# 4.24.3.5 \_\_getBeamIrradiancekWm2()

Method which computes and returns the beam irradiance normal to the panels [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.1) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

#### **Parameters**

direct_normal_irradiance_kWm2	The DNI [kW/m2].
angle_of_incidence_rad	The angle of incidence [rad] between the solar beam and the panel normal.

#### Returns

The beam irradiance normal to the panels [kW/m2].

```
923 {
924          double beam_irradiance_kWm2 = direct_normal_irradiance_kWm2 *
925          cos(angle_of_incidence_rad);
926
927          return beam_irradiance_kWm2;
928 }          /* __getBeamIrradiancekWm2() */
```

# 4.24.3.6 \_\_getDeclinationRad()

Method to compute and return the declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2]. From eqn (4.12) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

# Parameters

eclong_rad	The ecliptic longitude [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).
obleq_rad	The obliquity of the ecliptic, bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

## Returns

The declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2].

# 4.24.3.7 \_\_getDiffuseHorizontalIrradiancekWm2()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the diffuse horizontal irradiance (DHI) [kW/m2] using a very simple, empirical model (simply DHI is proportional to GHI).

Ref: Safaripour and Mehrabian [2011]

#### **Parameters**

```
solar_resource_kWm2 | Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].
```

#### Returns

The diffuse horizontal irradiance [kW/m2].

```
794 {
795     double GHI_2_DHI = 0.32;
796
797     return GHI_2_DHI * solar_resource_kWm2;
798 }     /* __getDiffuseHorizontalIrradiancekWm2() */
```

# 4.24.3.8 \_\_getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2()

Method which computes and returns the (isotropic) diffuse sky irradiance [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.5) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

#### **Parameters**

```
diffuse_horizontal_irradiance_kWm2 | The DHI [kW/m2]
```

### Returns

The (isotropic) diffuse sky irradiance [kW/m2]

```
950 {
951          double diffuse_sky_irradiance_kWm2 = diffuse_horizontal_irradiance_kWm2 *
952          cos(this->panel_tilt_rad);
953
954          return diffuse_sky_irradiance_kWm2;
955 } /* __getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2() */
```

# 4.24.3.9 \_\_getDirectNormalIrradiancekWm2()

Method which takes in the solar resource and DHI at a particular point in time, then the returns the direct normal irradiance (DNI) [kW/m2]. From definition of global horizontal irradiance (GHI).

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

#### **Parameters**

solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].
diffuse_horizontal_irradiance_kWm2	The DHI [kW/m2].
solar_zenith_rad	The solar zenith [rad].

#### Returns

The direct normal irradiance (DNI) [kW/m2].

# 4.24.3.10 \_\_getEclipticLongitudeRad()

Method to compute and return the ecliptic longitude [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.9) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

# **Parameters**

mean_longitude_deg	The mean longitude [deg], bound to the half-open interval [0, 360) deg.
mean_anomaly_rad	The mean anomaly [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

# Returns

The ecliptic longitude [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

```
306 {
307
        // compute eclioptic longitude
308
        double eclong_deg = mean_longitude_deg +
309
            1.915 * sin(mean_anomaly_rad)
310
            0.02 * sin(2 * mean_anomaly_rad);
311
312
        // bound to half-open interval [0, 360) deg
313
        int eclong_deg_int = int(eclong_deg);
314
        double eclong_deg_frac = eclong_deg - eclong_deg_int;
315
        eclong_deg = eclong_deg_int % 360;
eclong_deg += eclong_deg_frac;
317
318
        // translate to rads
319
        double eclong_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * eclong_deg;
320
321
322
        return eclong_rad;
323 }
       /* __getEclipticLongitudeRad() */
```

# 4.24.3.11 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the solar PV array [CAD].

## 4.24.3.12 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the solar PV array [CAD/kWh].

```
204 {
205     return 0.01;
206 }    /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

# 4.24.3.13 \_\_getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs()

Method to compute the Greenwich mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs. From eqn (4.13) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

# Returns

Greenwich mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs.

```
379 1
380
         // compute Greenwich mean siderial time
        double Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs = 6.697375 +
    0.0657098242 * this->julian_day -
381
382
383
             (this->longitude_deg / 15);
384
        // bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs
int Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int = int(Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs);
385
386
387
        double Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs_frac = Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs
388
             Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int;
390
        Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs = Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int % 24;
391
        Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs += Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs_frac;
392
393
         return Greenwich mean siderial time hrs:
394 }
        /* getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs() */
```

## 4.24.3.14 \_\_getGroundReflectedIrradiancekWm2()

```
\label{eq:condrel} \begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} double & Solar:=getGroundReflectedIrradiancekWm2 ( \\ & double & solar=resource\_kWm2 ) & [private] \end{tabular}
```

Method to compute and return the ground reflected irradiance [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.21) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

#### **Parameters**

```
solar_resource_kWm2 | Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].
```

#### Returns

The ground reflected irradiance [kW/m2].

# 4.24.3.15 \_\_getHourAngleRad()

Method to compute and return the hour angle [rad] of the sun, bound to the open interval (-pi, pi). From eqn (4.15) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

# **Parameters**

local_mean_siderial_time_hrs	The local mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs.
right_ascension_rad	The right ascension of the sun [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

# Returns

The hour angle [rad] of the sun, bound to the open interval (-pi, pi).

```
563    }
564
565    else if (b_rad > M_PI) {
566         hour_angle_rad -= 2 * M_PI;
567    }
568
569    return hour_angle_rad;
570 } /* __getHourAngleRad() */
```

## 4.24.3.16 \_\_getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs()

Method to compute and return the local mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs. From eqn (4.14) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

#### **Parameters**

Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs	The Greenwich mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval
	[0, 24) hrs.

#### Returns

The local mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs.

```
422 {
423
          // compute local mean siderial time
424
         double local_mean_siderial_time_hrs = Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs +
425
              (this->longitude_deg / 15);
426
         // bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs
int local_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int = int(local_mean_siderial_time_hrs);
427
428
         double local_mean_siderial_time_hrs_frac = local_mean_siderial_time_hrs
429
430
              local_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int;
431
         local_mean_siderial_time_hrs = local_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int % 24;
local_mean_siderial_time_hrs += local_mean_siderial_time_hrs_frac;
432
433
434
         return local_mean_siderial_time_hrs;
        /* __getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs() */
```

# 4.24.3.17 \_\_getMeanAnomalyRad()

Method to compute and return the mean anomaly [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.8) of Gilman.

double Solar :: \_\_getMeanAnomalyRad(void)

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

#### Returns

The mean anomaly [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

```
258 {
259
        // compute mean anomaly
260
        double mean_anomaly_deg = 357.528 + 0.9856003 * this->julian_day;
261
        // bound to the half-open interval [0, 360) deg.
263
        int mean_anomaly_deg_int = int(mean_anomaly_deg);
264
        double mean_anomaly_deg_frac = mean_anomaly_deg - mean_anomaly_deg_int;
265
266
        mean_anomaly_deg = mean_anomaly_deg_int % 360;
267
        mean_anomaly_deg += mean_anomaly_deg_frac;
268
269
        // translate to rads
270
        double mean_anomaly_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * mean_anomaly_deg;
271
272
        return mean_anomaly_rad;
273 }
       /* __getMeanAnomalyRad() */
```

### 4.24.3.18 getMeanLongitudeDeg()

Method to compute and return the mean longitude [deg], bound to the half-open interval [0, 360). From eqn (4.7) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

## Returns

The mean longitude [deg], bound to the half-open interval [0, 360).

```
226 {
227
        // compute mean longitude
        double mean_longitude_deg = 280.46 + 0.9856474 * this->julian_day;
228
229
230
        // bound to the half-open interval [0, 360) deg
231
        int mean_longitude_deg_int = int(mean_longitude_deg);
232
        double mean_longitude_deg_frac = mean_longitude_deg - mean_longitude_deg_int;
233
234
        mean_longitude_deg = mean_longitude_deg_int % 360;
       mean_longitude_deg += mean_longitude_deg_frac;
235
237
        return mean_longitude_deg;
238 }
       /* __getMeanLongitudeDeg() */
```

# 4.24.3.19 \_\_getObliquityOfEclipticRad()

Method to compute and return the obliquity of the ecliptic [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.10) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

#### Returns

The obliquity of the ecliptic [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

```
343 {
         // compute obliquity of ecliptic
double obleq_deg = 23.439 - 0.0000004 * this->julian_day;
344
345
346
         // bound to half-open interval [0, 360) deg
int obleq_deg_int = int(obleq_deg);
347
348
349
         double obleq_deg_frac = obleq_deg - obleq_deg_int;
350
351
         obleq_deg = obleq_deg_int % 360;
         obleq_deg += obleq_deg_frac;
352
353
354
         // translate to rads
355
         double obleq_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * obleq_deg;
356
357
         return obleq_rad;
        /* __getObliquityOfEclipticRad() */
358 }
```

## 4.24.3.20 \_\_getPlaneOfArrayIrradiancekWm2()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the nominal plane of array irradiance. From eqn (7.1) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

# Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].

#### Returns

The nominal plane of array irradiance [kW/m2].

```
1017 {
         // get mean longitude and mean anomaly
1018
1019
         double mean_longitude_deg = this->__getMeanLongitudeDeg();
1020
         double mean_anomaly_rad = this->__getMeanAnomalyRad();
1021
1022
1023
         \ensuremath{//} get ecliptic longitude and obliquity of the ecliptic
1024
         double eclong_rad = this->__getEclipticLongitudeRad(
             mean_longitude_deg,
1025
1026
             mean anomaly rad
1027
1028
1029
         double obleq_rad = this->__getObliquityOfEclipticRad();
1030
1031
1032
         // get local mean siderial time
1033
         double Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs = this->__getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs();
1034
1035
         {\tt double\ local\_mean\_siderial\_time\_hrs\ =\ this} {\tt ->\_\_getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs}\ (
1036
             Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs
1037
1038
```

```
1040
        // get right ascension, declination, and hour angle
        double right_ascension_rad = this->__getRightAscensionRad(eclong_rad, obleq_rad);
1041
1042
        double declination_rad = this->__getDeclinationRad(eclong_rad, obleq_rad);
1043
        double hour_angle_rad = this->__getHourAngleRad(
1044
1045
            local_mean_siderial_time_hrs,
1046
            right_ascension_rad
1047
1048
1049
1050
        // get solar azimuth and zenith
1051
        double solar_azimuth_rad = this->__getSolarAzimuthRad(
1052
            declination_rad,
1053
            hour_angle_rad
1054
1055
1056
        double solar_zenith_rad = this->__getSolarZenithRad(
1057
            declination_rad,
1058
            hour_angle_rad
1059
1060
1061
        1062
1063
1064
            solar_resource_kWm2
1065
1066
1067
        double direct_normal_irradiance_kWm2 = this->__getDirectNormalIrradiancekWm2(
1068
            solar_resource_kWm2,
1069
            {\tt diffuse\_horizontal\_irradiance\_kWm2,}
1070
            solar_zenith_rad
1071
1072
1073
1074
         // get angle of incidence
        double angle_of_incidence_rad = this->__getAngleOfIncidenceRad(
1075
1076
            solar_zenith_rad,
1077
            solar_azimuth_rad
1078
1079
1080
1081
        // compute plane of array irradiance as superposition of beam, diffuse, and ground
1082
        // reflected.
1083
        double plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2 = 0;
1084
1085
        \verb|plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2| += \verb|this->__getBeamIrradiancekWm2| (
1086
            direct_normal_irradiance_kWm2,
1087
            angle_of_incidence_rad
1088
1089
1090
        plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2 += this->__getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2(
1091
            diffuse_horizontal_irradiance_kWm2
1092
1093
1094
        plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2 += this->__getGroundReflectedIrradiancekWm2(
1095
            solar_resource_kWm2
1096
1097
1098
         return plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2;
1099 }
        /* __getPlaneOfArrayIrradiance() */
```

# 4.24.3.21 \_\_getRightAscensionRad()

Method to compute and return the right ascension of the sun [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.11) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

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### **Parameters**

eclong_rad	The ecliptic longitude [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).	
obleq_rad	The obliquity of the ecliptic, bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).	

#### Returns

The right ascension of the sun [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

```
505 {
         // compute right ascension
507
         double right_ascension_rad = atan(
508
             (cos(obleq_rad) * sin(eclong_rad)) / cos(eclong_rad)
509
510
         // bound to half-open interval [0, 2pi)
511
512
         if (cos(eclong_rad) < 0) {</pre>
             right_ascension_rad += M_PI;
514
515
        else if (cos(obleq_rad) * sin(eclong_rad) < 0) {
    right_ascension_rad += 2 * M_PI;</pre>
516
517
518
519
520
         return right_ascension_rad;
521 }
        /* __getRightAscensionRad() */
```

## 4.24.3.22 \_\_getSolarAltitudeRad()

Method to compute and return the sun altitude [rad], corrected for refraction and bound to the closed interval [0, pi/2]. From eqns (4.16) and (4.17) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

## **Parameters**

declination_rad	The declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2].
hour_angle_rad	The hour angle of the sun [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi, pi).

### Returns

The sun altitude [rad], corrected for refraction and bound to the closed interval [0, pi/2].

```
603 {
604
        // compute un-corrected altitude
605
       double a = sin(declination_rad) * sin(this->latitude_rad) +
606
            cos(declination_rad) * cos(this->latitude_rad) * cos(hour_angle_rad);
607
608
       double altitude_rad = 0;
609
610
       if (a < -1) {
611
            altitude_rad = -1 * M_PI_2;
612
613
614
       else if (a > 1) {
615
           altitude_rad = M_PI_2;
616
```

```
617
618
        else {
619
            altitude_rad = asin(a);
620
621
622
        // correct for refraction
623
        double altitude_deg = (180.0 / M_PI) * altitude_rad;
624
625
        double refraction = 0.56;
626
627
        if (altitude_deg > -0.56) {
            refraction = 3.51567 *

(0.1594 + 0.0196 * altitude_deg + 0.00002 * pow(altitude_deg, 2)) *
628
629
630
                pow(1 + 0.505 * altitude_deg + 0.0845 * pow(altitude_deg, 2), -1);
631
632
633
        double altitude_corrected_rad = 0;
634
635
        if (altitude_deg + refraction > 90) {
636
            altitude_corrected_rad = M_PI_2;
637
638
639
        else {
            altitude_corrected_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * (altitude_deg + refraction);
640
641
642
643
        return altitude_corrected_rad;
644 }
       /* __getSolarAltitudeRad() */
```

### 4.24.3.23 getSolarAzimuthRad()

Method to copmute and return the solar azimuth [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi, pi]. From eqns (4.16) and (4.18) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

### **Parameters**

declination_rad	The declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2].
hour_angle_rad	The hour angle of the sun [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi, pi).

## Returns

The solar azimuth [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi, pi].

```
676 {
677
        // compute un-corrected altitude
678
       double a = sin(declination_rad) * sin(this->latitude_rad) +
679
            cos(declination_rad) * cos(this->latitude_rad) * cos(hour_angle_rad);
680
681
       double altitude_rad = 0;
683
       if (a < -1) {
684
            altitude_rad = -1 * M_PI_2;
685
686
687
       else if (a > 1) {
688
           altitude_rad = M_PI_2;
689
690
691
       else {
            altitude_rad = asin(a);
692
693
```

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```
694
695
        // compute a term
696
        a = (sin(altitude_rad) * sin(this->latitude_rad) - sin(declination_rad)) /
            (cos(altitude_rad) * cos(this->latitude_rad));
697
698
        // compute b term
699
700
        double b_rad = 0;
701
702
        if (cos(altitude_rad) == 0 or a < -1) {
703
704
            b_rad = M_PI;
        }
705
        else if (a > 1) {
706
707
            b_rad = 0;
708
709
710
        else {
711
            b_rad = acos(a);
712
713
714
        // compute azimuth
715
        double azimuth_rad = 0;
716
717
        if (hour_angle_rad < -1 * M_PI) {</pre>
            azimuth_rad = b_rad;
718
719
720
721
        else if (
            (hour_angle_rad >= -1 * M_PI and hour_angle_rad <= 0) or
722
723
            hour_angle_rad > M_PI
724
725
            azimuth_rad = M_PI - b_rad;
726
727
728
            azimuth_rad = M_PI + b_rad;
729
730
731
        return azimuth_rad;
733 }
       /* __getSolarAzimuth() */
```

## 4.24.3.24 \_\_getSolarZenithRad()

Method to compute and return the solar zenith [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi/2, pi/2). From eqn (4.19) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

### **Parameters**

declination_rad	The declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2].
hour_angle_rad	The hour angle of the sun [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi, pi).

## Returns

The solar zenith [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi/2, pi/2).

```
770     return solar_zenith_rad;
771 } /* __getSolarZenith() */
```

### 4.24.3.25 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
1214 {
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
1215
1216
1217
          std::ofstream ofs;
1218
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
1219
          // 2. write summary results (markdown)
1220
          ofs « "# ";
1221
1222
          ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
1223
          ofs « " kW SOLAR Summary Results\n";
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
1224
1225
         // 2.1. Production attributes
ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
1226
1227
1228
         ofs « "\n";
1229
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n"; ofs « "\n";
1230
1231
1232
1233
          ofs \ll "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
1234
               « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
1235
          if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
1236
              ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
1237
                   « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
1238
         ofs « "\n";
1239
1240
          ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
1241
1242
1243
          " per kWh produced \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
1244
1245
1246
                    \n";
1247
          ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
1248
                    \n";
          ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
1249
          ofs « "\n";
1250
1251
1252
          ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
          ofs « "\n---
1253
                         ----\n\n";
1254
1255
          // 2.2. Renewable attributes
          ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
1256
          ofs « "\n";
1257
1258
1259
          ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
1260
1261
          ofs « "n----nn";
1262
         // 2.3. Solar attributes
ofs « "## Solar Attributes\n";
1263
1264
1265
1266
1267
          ofs « "Derating Factor: " « this->derating « " \n";
1268
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
1269
```

```
1270
1271
         // 2.4. Solar Results
1272
         ofs « "## Results\n";
         ofs « "\n";
1273
1274
1275
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
1276
        ofs « "\n";
1277
        1278
1279
                      \n";
1280
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
1281
1282
                per kWh dispatched \n";
        ofs « "\n";
1283
1284
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
1285
1286
1287
1288
        ofs « "n----nn";
1289
1290
         ofs.close();
1291
         return;
1292 } /* __writeSummary() */
```

## 4.24.3.26 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Solar::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
1330 {
1331
             1. create filestream
          write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
1332
1333
          std::ofstream ofs;
1334
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
1335
             2. write time series results (comma separated value)
1336
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
1337
         ofs « "Solar Resource [kW/m2],";
1338
1339
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
1340
1341
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
1342
1343
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
1344
         ofs « "\n";
1345
1346
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
1347
1348
1349
1350
              if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
1351
                   ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
```

```
1353
1354
                   else {
                         ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
1355
1356
1357
                   ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
1358
                  ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
1359
1360
1361
1362
1363
                   ofs « "\n";
1364
1365
1366
1367
           ofs.close();
```

## 4.24.3.27 commit()

```
double Solar::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
1663 {
          // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
1664
1665
1666
              timestep,
1667
               dt_hrs,
              production_kW,
1669
               load_kW
1670
         );
1671
1672
1673
          // 2. increment julian day
1674
         this->julian_day += dt_hrs / 24;
1675
1676
          return load_kW;
         /* commit() */
1677 }
```

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### 4.24.3.28 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

```
1573 {
1574
              given production time series override
1575
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
1576
              double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
1577
              return production_kW;
1578
1579
         }
1580
1581
         // check if no resource
1582
         if (solar_resource_kWm2 <= 0) {</pre>
1583
              return 0;
1584
1585
1586
         // compute production
1587
         double production_kW = 0;
1588
         switch (this->power_model) {
    case (SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE): {
1589
1590
1591
                 production_kW = this->__computeSimpleProductionkW(
1592
                      timestep,
1593
                       dt_hrs,
1594
                      solar_resource_kWm2
1595
                  );
1596
1597
                  break;
1598
             }
1599
1600
              case (SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED): {
1601
                production_kW = this->__computeDetailedProductionkW(
1602
                      timestep,
1603
                      dt hrs.
1604
                      solar resource kWm2
1605
                  );
1606
1607
                  break;
1608
            }
1609
1610
             default: {
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar::computeProductionkW(): ";
1611
                  error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
1612
1613
1614
1615
                  #ifdef WIN32
1616
1617
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1618
1619
1620
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1621
1622
                  break:
1623
```

```
1625
1626    return production_kW;
1627 } /* computeProductionkW() */
```

## 4.24.3.29 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

## Reimplemented from Renewable.

## 4.24.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.24.4.1 albedo\_ground\_reflectance

```
double Solar::albedo_ground_reflectance
```

The albedo (ground reflectance) to be applied in modelling the solar PV array.

### 4.24.4.2 derating

```
double Solar::derating
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

## 4.24.4.3 julian\_day

```
double Solar::julian_day
```

The number of days (including partial days) since 12:00 on 1 Jan 2000.

4.24 Solar Class Reference 231

## 4.24.4.4 latitude\_deg

double Solar::latitude\_deg

The latitude of the solar PV array [deg].

## 4.24.4.5 latitude\_rad

double Solar::latitude\_rad

The latitude of the solar PV array [rad].

## 4.24.4.6 longitude\_deg

double Solar::longitude\_deg

The longitude of the solar PV array [deg].

## 4.24.4.7 longitude\_rad

double Solar::longitude\_rad

The longitude of the solar PV array [rad].

## 4.24.4.8 panel\_azimuth\_deg

double Solar::panel\_azimuth\_deg

The azimuth angle of the panels [deg], relative to north.

## 4.24.4.9 panel\_azimuth\_rad

double Solar::panel\_azimuth\_rad

The azimuth angle of the panels [rad], relative to north.

## 4.24.4.10 panel\_tilt\_deg

```
double Solar::panel_tilt_deg
```

The tilt angle of the panels [deg], relative to ground.

## 4.24.4.11 panel\_tilt\_rad

```
double Solar::panel_tilt_rad
```

The tilt angle of the panels [rad], relative to ground.

## 4.24.4.12 power\_model

```
SolarPowerProductionModel Solar::power_model
```

The solar power production model to be applied.

## 4.24.4.13 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Solar::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

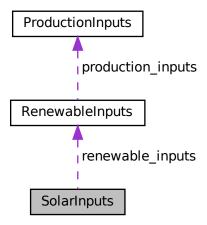
- header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp

# 4.25 SolarInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for SolarInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double derating = 0.8

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

• double julian\_day = 0

The number of days (including partial days) since 12:00 on 1 Jan 2000.

• double latitude\_deg = 0

The latitude of the solar PV array [deg].

• double longitude\_deg = 0

The longitude of the solar PV array [deg].

• double panel\_azimuth\_deg = 0

The azimuth angle of the panels [deg], relative to north.

• double panel\_tilt\_deg = 0

The tilt angle of the panels [deg], relative to ground.

• double albedo\_ground\_reflectance = 0.5

The albedo (ground reflectance) to be applied in modelling the solar PV array.

SolarPowerProductionModel power\_model = SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR\_POWER\_SIMPLE

The solar power production model to be applied.

## 4.25.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

### 4.25.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.25.2.1 albedo\_ground\_reflectance

```
double SolarInputs::albedo_ground_reflectance = 0.5
```

The albedo (ground reflectance) to be applied in modelling the solar PV array.

## 4.25.2.2 capital\_cost

```
double SolarInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.25.2.3 derating

```
double SolarInputs::derating = 0.8
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

### 4.25.2.4 julian\_day

```
double SolarInputs::julian_day = 0
```

The number of days (including partial days) since 12:00 on 1 Jan 2000.

## 4.25.2.5 latitude\_deg

```
double SolarInputs::latitude_deg = 0
```

The latitude of the solar PV array [deg].

## 4.25.2.6 longitude\_deg

```
double SolarInputs::longitude_deg = 0
```

The longitude of the solar PV array [deg].

## 4.25.2.7 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.25.2.8 panel\_azimuth\_deg

```
double SolarInputs::panel_azimuth_deg = 0
```

The azimuth angle of the panels [deg], relative to north.

## 4.25.2.9 panel\_tilt\_deg

```
double SolarInputs::panel_tilt_deg = 0
```

The tilt angle of the panels [deg], relative to ground.

### 4.25.2.10 power\_model

SolarPowerProductionModel SolarInputs::power\_model = SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR\_POWER\_SIMPLE

The solar power production model to be applied.

### 4.25.2.11 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

## 4.25.2.12 resource\_key

```
int SolarInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

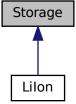
· header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h

# 4.26 Storage Class Reference

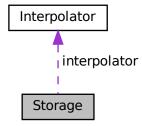
The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Storage:



Collaboration diagram for Storage:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Storage (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

Storage (int, double, StorageInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double getAvailablekW (double)
- virtual double getAcceptablekW (double)
- virtual void commitCharge (int, double, double)
- virtual double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Storage (void)

Destructor for the Storage class.

## **Public Attributes**

StorageType type

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

· bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is\_depleted

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

bool is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

• double n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

double power capacity kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double energy capacity kWh

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

· double charge\_kWh

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

double power kW

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

· double nominal inflation annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal discount annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real discount annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

• double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

double total\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::vector< double > charge\_vec\_kWh

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > charging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

• std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (int, double, StorageInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

• double \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void  $\_$  writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

## 4.26.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

## 4.26.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.26.2.1 Storage() [1/2]

```
Storage::Storage (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

## 4.26.2.2 Storage() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
207 {
208
        // 1. check inputs
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, storage_inputs);
211
        // 2. set attributes
        this->print_flag = storage_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_depleted = false;
212
213
        this->is_sunk = storage_inputs.is_sunk;
214
215
216
        this->n_points = n_points;
217
        this->n_replacements = 0;
218
219
        this->n_years = n_years;
220
221
        this->power_capacity_kW = storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW;
222
        this->energy_capacity_kWh = storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh;
223
224
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
225
        this->power_kW = 0;
226
227
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
228
        this->nominal_discount_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
229
230
        this->real_discount_annual = this->__computeRealDiscountAnnual(
231
            storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
```

```
232
               storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
233
234
235
          this->capital_cost = 0;
          this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
this->net_present_cost = 0;
236
237
238
          this->total_discharge_kWh = 0;
239
          this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
240
          this->charge_vec_kWh.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->charging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->discharging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
241
242
243
244
245
          this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
246
          this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
247
248
          // 3. construction print
          if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Storage object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
249
250
251
252
253
          return;
254 }
          /* Storage() */
```

### 4.26.2.3 ∼Storage()

```
Storage::~Storage (
void ) [virtual]
```

### Destructor for the Storage class.

### 4.26.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.26.3.1 checkInputs()

```
void Storage::__checkInputs (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          StorageInputs storage_inputs ) [private]
```

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
#ifdef _WIN32
76
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
77
78
79
            throw std::invalid argument(error str);
80
       }
82
        // 2. check n_years
83
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_years must be > 0";
84
85
            #ifdef _WIN32
86
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
88
            #endif
89
90
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
91
92
        // 3. check power_capacity_kW
        if (storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";
    error_str += "StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW must be > 0";
95
96
97
98
            #ifdef _WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
100
101
102
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
103
        }
104
105
         // 4. check energy_capacity_kWh
        if (storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
106
107
108
             error_str += "StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh must be > 0";
109
           #ifdef WIN32
110
111
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
113
114
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
115
116
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
118 }
```

#### 4.26.3.2 \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
152 {
        double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
153
154
155
       return real_discount_annual;
/* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
156
157 }
4.26.3.3 __writeSummary()
virtual void Storage::__writeSummary (
              std::string ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
104 {return;}
4.26.3.4 __writeTimeSeries()
virtual void Storage::__writeTimeSeries (
              std::string ,
               std::vector < double > * ,
               int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
105 (return;)
4.26.3.5 commitCharge()
virtual void Storage::commitCharge (
              int ,
               double ,
               double ) [inline], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
159 {return;}
4.26.3.6 commitDischarge()
virtual double Storage::commitDischarge (
               int ,
               double ,
               double ,
               double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Lilon.
160 {return 0;}

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## 4.26.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit discharged)

```
307 {
308
        // 1. compute net present cost
309
        double t_hrs = 0;
310
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
311
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
312
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
313
314
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
    1 + this->real_discount_annual,
316
317
                t_hrs / 8760
318
            );
319
320
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
321
322
323
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
324
325
327
               assuming 8,760 hours per year
328
        if (this->total_discharge_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
329
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
330
331
332
        else {
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
333
334
335
            double capital_recovery_factor =
                 (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
336
337
                 (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
338
339
           double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
340
                this->net_present_cost;
341
342
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
343
                 (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
                this->total_discharge_kWh;
344
345
        }
346
        return;
348 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

### 4.26.3.8 getAcceptablekW()

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

157 {return 0;}

## 4.26.3.9 getAvailablekW()

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
156 {return 0;}
```

## 4.26.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
272 {
273
        // 1. reset attributes
this->charge_kWh = 0;
274
275
        this->power_kW = 0;
276
277
        // 2. log replacement
278
        this->n_replacements++;
279
280
            3. incur capital cost in timestep
        this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
282
283
284 }
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.26.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Storage::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int storage_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

## **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
storage_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Storage asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
385 {
386
        // 1. handle sentinel
387
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
388
389
390
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Storage/";
391
392
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
393
394
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
395
396
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
397
398
399
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
400
        write_path += "kW_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
write_path += "kWh_idx";
401
402
        write_path += std::to_string(storage_index);
write_path += "/";
403
404
405
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
406
        // 3. write summary
407
408
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
409
410
        // 4. write time series
411
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
             max_lines = this->n_points;
412
413
414
        if (max_lines > 0) {
415
416
            this->__writeTimeSeries(
417
                write_path,
418
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
419
                 max_lines
420
            );
421
        }
422
        return;
        /* writeResults() */
```

## 4.26.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.26.4.1 capital\_cost

```
double Storage::capital_cost
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

## 4.26.4.2 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Storage::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.26.4.3 charge\_kWh

```
\verb|double Storage::charge_kWh|\\
```

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

## 4.26.4.4 charge\_vec\_kWh

```
\verb|std::vector<| double> Storage::charge_vec_k Wh|
```

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.5 charging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.6 discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::discharging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.7 energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double Storage::energy_capacity_kWh
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

# 4.26.4.8 interpolator

Interpolator Storage::interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

## 4.26.4.9 is\_depleted

```
bool Storage::is_depleted
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

## 4.26.4.10 is\_sunk

```
bool Storage::is_sunk
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.26.4.11 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Storage::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

## 4.26.4.12 n\_points

```
int Storage::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.13 n\_replacements

```
int Storage::n_replacements
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

## 4.26.4.14 n\_years

```
double Storage::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled.

### 4.26.4.15 net\_present\_cost

double Storage::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

## 4.26.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

double Storage::nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.26.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double Storage::nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.26.4.18 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

double Storage::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

## 4.26.4.19 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Storage::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.26.4.20 power\_capacity\_kW

double Storage::power\_capacity\_kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

### 4.26.4.21 power\_kW

```
double Storage::power_kW
```

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

## 4.26.4.22 print\_flag

```
bool Storage::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

### 4.26.4.23 real discount annual

```
double Storage::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

## 4.26.4.24 total\_discharge\_kWh

```
double Storage::total_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

### 4.26.4.25 type

```
StorageType Storage::type
```

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

## 4.26.4.26 type\_str

```
std::string Storage::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Storage/Storage.h
- source/Storage/Storage.cpp

# 4.27 StorageInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

### **Public Attributes**

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double power\_capacity\_kW = 100

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double energy\_capacity\_kWh = 1000

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double nominal\_inflation\_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal discount annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.27.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

## 4.27.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.27.2.1 energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh = 1000
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

## 4.27.2.2 is\_sunk

```
bool StorageInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.27.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.27.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.27.2.5 power\_capacity\_kW

```
double StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

## 4.27.2.6 print\_flag

```
bool StorageInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

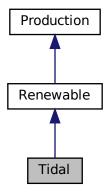
• header/Storage/Storage.h

# 4.28 Tidal Class Reference

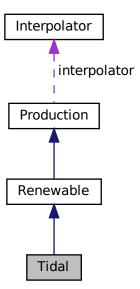
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#include <Tidal.h>

Inheritance diagram for Tidal:



Collaboration diagram for Tidal:



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### **Public Member Functions**

• Tidal (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

Tidal (int, double, TidalInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Tidal (void)

Destructor for the Tidal class.

### **Public Attributes**

• double design\_speed\_ms

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power\_model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

### **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (TidalInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double <u>computeCubicProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

double computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

## 4.28.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

## 4.28.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.28.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

## 4.28.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
tidal_inputs	A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
515
516 Renewable (
         n_points,
518
         n_years,
519
         tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs,
520
521 )
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
522 {
523
         // 1. check inputs
524
         this->__checkInputs(tidal_inputs);
525
526
         // 2. set attributes
         this->type = RenewableType :: TIDAL;
this->type_str = "TIDAL";
527
528
529
530
         this->resource_key = tidal_inputs.resource_key;
531
532
533
         this->design_speed_ms = tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms;
534
         this->power_model = tidal_inputs.power_model;
535
536
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
    this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
537
538
539
540
541
              }
542
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
543
544
545
```

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```
546
                 break;
547
548
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
549
550
551
                 break;
553
             }
554
555
             default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
556
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
557
558
559
560
561
                 #ifdef _WIN32
562
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
563
564
565
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
566
567
                 break;
             }
568
569
        1
570
571
        if (tidal_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
572
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
573
574
        else {
575
             this->capital_cost = tidal_inputs.capital_cost;
576
578
         if (tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
579
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
580
581
        else {
582
             this->operation maintenance cost kWh =
                 tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
583
584
        }
585
586
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
587
588
589
590
        // 3. construction print
591
        if (this->print_flag) {
592
             std::cout « "Tidal object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
593
594
595
        return:
        /* Renewable() */
596 }
```

## 4.28.2.3 ∼Tidal()

### 4.28.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.28.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

```
Ref: Bir et al. [2011]
Ref: Lewis et al. [2021]
65 {
          // 1. check design_speed_ms
66
          if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
    error_str += "TidalInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
67
68
70
71
               #ifdef _WIN32
72
73
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
74
75
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
77
         else if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms < 2) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Tidal(): ";
    warning_str += "Setting TidalInputs::design_speed_ms to less than 2 m/s may be ";</pre>
78
79
80
               warning_str += "technically unrealistic";
               std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
84
8.5
86
          return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.28.3.2 \_\_computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

```
Ref: Buckham et al. [2023]
Ref: Bir et al. [2011]
Ref: Lewis et al. [2021]
Ref: Whitby and Ugalde-Loo [2013]
```

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

## Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under a cubic model.

177 {

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```
178
         double production = 0;
179
180
              tidal_resource_ms < 0.15 * this->design_speed_ms or tidal_resource_ms > 1.25 * this->design_speed_ms
181
182
183
         ) {
184
              production = 0;
185
186
187
         else if (
              0.15 * this->design_speed_ms <= tidal_resource_ms and tidal_resource_ms <= this->design_speed_ms
188
189
190
191
              production = (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(tidal_resource_ms, 3);
192
193
194
         production = 1;
}
         else {
195
196
197
198
          return production * this->capacity_kW;
199 }
         /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

## 4.28.3.3 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

## Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under an exponential model.

```
233 {
234
        double production = 0;
235
236
        double turbine_speed =
237
            (tidal_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) / this->design_speed_ms;
238
239
        if (turbine_speed < -0.71 or turbine_speed > 0.65) {
240
            production = 0;
241
242
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.71 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
243
244
           production = 1.69215 * exp(1.25909 * turbine_speed) - 0.69215;
245
246
        else {
247
248
            production = 1;
249
250
251
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
252 }
        /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

## 4.28.3.4 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the tidal tubrine.

## 4.28.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the tidal turbine [CAD].

```
109 {
110          double capital_cost_per_kW = 2000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 4000;
111
112          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
113 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

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#### 4.28.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the tidal turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
136 {
137      double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
138      return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
140 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

## 4.28.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
307
308
         std::ofstream ofs;
309
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
310
311
312
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
313
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW TIDAL Summary Results\n";
ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
314
315
316
317
318
         // 2.1. Production attributes
319
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
320
         ofs « "\n";
321
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
322
        ofs « "\n";
323
324
325
         ofs \leftarrow "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
326
              « this->normalized_production_series_given « "
327
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
              ofs \ensuremath{\mathsf{w}} "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
328
                  « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
329
330
331
         ofs « "\n";
332
```

```
ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " n";
333
        ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
334
335
            « " per kWh produced \n";
336
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
337
338
                  \n";
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
339
340
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
341
        ofs « "\n";
342
343
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
344
345
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
346
347
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n"; ofs « "\n";
348
349
350
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
351
352
353
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
354
        // 2.3. Tidal attributes ofs « "## Tidal Attributes n";
355
356
357
        ofs « "\n";
358
359
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
360
        ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s n;
361
362
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
363
        // 2.4. Tidal Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
364
365
        ofs « "\n";
366
367
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
368
        ofs « "\n";
369
370
371
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
372
            « " kWh \n";
373
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
374
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
375
        ofs « "\n";
376
377
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
378
379
380
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
381
382
383
        ofs.close();
384
385
        return;
386 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

# 4.28.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Tidal::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results a written. If already exists, will overwrite.	re to be
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.	
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.	ated by Doxygen

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Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
425
426
42.7
         std::ofstream ofs;
428
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
429
430
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Tidal Resource [m/s],";
431
432
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
433
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
434
         ofs « "Storage [kW],";
435
436
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
437
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
         ofs \leftarrow "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
438
         ofs « "\n";
439
440
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
441
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
443
444
             if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
                  ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
445
446
447
448
             else {
449
                  ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
450
451
             ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
452
             ofs « this >production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
453
454
455
             ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
456
             ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
             ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « "\n";
457
458
459
        }
460
         return;
462 } /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

#### 4.28.3.9 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

755 {

```
// 1. invoke base class method
756
757
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
758
            timestep,
759
            dt_hrs,
            production_kW,
760
761
            load_kW
762
       );
763
764
        //...
765
766
        return load_kW;
767
        /* commit() */
768 }
```

## 4.28.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
tidal_resource_ms	Tidal resource (i.e. tidal stream speed) [m/s].

# Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine.

```
655
        // given production time series override
656
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
657
            double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
658
659
            return production_kW;
660
661
662
        // check if no resource
663
        if (tidal_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
664
            return 0;
665
666
667
        // compute production
668
        double production_kW = 0;
669
670
        switch (this->power_model) {
671
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
672
                production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
                    timestep,
674
                    dt_hrs,
675
                     tidal_resource_ms
676
                );
677
678
                break:
679
681
682
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
683
                \verb|production_kW| = \verb|this->_\_computeExponentialProductionkW| (
684
                    timestep,
```

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```
685
                      dt_hrs,
686
                      tidal_resource_ms
687
                 );
688
689
                 break;
690
             }
692
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
693
                production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
694
                      timestep,
695
                      dt_hrs,
696
                     tidal_resource_ms
697
                 );
698
699
                 break;
700
            }
701
702
            default: {
703
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal::computeProductionkW(): ";
                 error_str += "power model";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
704
705
706
707
708
                #ifdef _WIN32
709
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
710
711
712
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
713
714
                 break:
715
             }
716
        }
717
718
        return production_kW;
719 } /* computeProductionkW() */
```

## 4.28.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

## **Parameters**

timestep | The current time step of the Model run.

## Reimplemented from Renewable.

# 4.28.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.28.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Tidal::design_speed_ms
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.28.4.2 power\_model

TidalPowerProductionModel Tidal::power\_model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

## 4.28.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Tidal::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

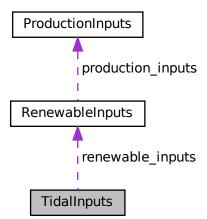
- header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp

# 4.29 TidalInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TidalInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 3

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL POWER CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

# 4.29.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.29.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.29.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double TidalInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.29.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double TidalInputs::design_speed_ms = 3
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

## 4.29.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.29.2.4 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel TidalInputs::power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

#### 4.29.2.5 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.29.2.6 resource\_key

```
int TidalInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h

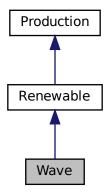
4.30 Wave Class Reference 267

# 4.30 Wave Class Reference

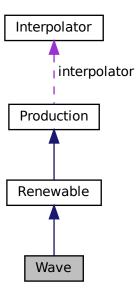
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

#include <Wave.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wave:



Collaboration diagram for Wave:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Wave (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

Wave (int, double, WaveInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wave (void)

Destructor for the Wave class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double design significant wave height m

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

double design\_energy\_period\_s

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power\_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

## **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (WaveInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

 $\bullet \ \ double \ \underline{\hspace{1.5cm}} compute Gaussian Production kW \ (int,\ double,\ double,\ double)$ 

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

double \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

4.30 Wave Class Reference 269

# 4.30.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

## 4.30.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.30.2.1 Wave() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

```
543 {
544 return;
545 } /* Wave() */
```

#### 4.30.2.2 Wave() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wave_inputs	A structure of Wave constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
578 Renewable (
        n_points,
580
581
         wave_inputs.renewable_inputs,
582
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
583)
584 {
         // 1. check inputs
585
586
         this->__checkInputs(wave_inputs);
587
         // 2. set attributes
588
        this->type = RenewableType :: WAVE;
this->type_str = "WAVE";
589
590
591
592
        this->resource_key = wave_inputs.resource_key;
593
594
         this->design_significant_wave_height_m =
        wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m;
this->design_energy_period_s = wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s;
595
596
597
         this->power_model = wave_inputs.power_model;
```

```
599
600
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
    this->power_model_string = "GAUSSIAN";
601
602
603
604
                   break:
605
606
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
    this->power_model_string = "PARABOLOID";
607
608
609
610
                   break:
              }
611
612
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
613
614
615
                   this->interpolator.addData2D(
616
617
618
                        wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix
619
620
621
                  break;
             }
62.2
623
              default: {
624
625
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
                  error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
626
62.7
628
629
630
                  #ifdef _WIN32
631
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
632
                   #endif
633
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
634
635
636
                  break;
637
              }
638
         }
639
         if (wave_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {
    this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
640
641
642
643
         else
644
              this->capital_cost = wave_inputs.capital_cost;
645
646
         if (wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
647
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
648
649
650
651
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
652
                   wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
653
654
655
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
656
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
657
658
         // 3. construction print
659
660
         if (this->print_flag) {
661
              std::cout « "Wave object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
662
663
664
         return;
        /* Renewable() */
665 }
4.30.2.3 ∼Wave()
Wave::∼Wave (
                 void )
Destructor for the Wave class.
859
          // 1. destruction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Wave object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
860
861
862
863
864
         return;
865 }
        /* ~Wave() */
```

4.30 Wave Class Reference 271

#### 4.30.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.30.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
64 {
65
         // 1. check design_significant_wave_height_m
         if (wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
   error_str += "WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m must be > 0";
66
68
70
               #ifdef _WIN32
71
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
              #endif
73
74
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
75
76
77
         // 2. check design_energy_period_s
         if (wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
   error_str += "WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s must be > 0";
78
79
80
              #ifdef _WIN32
83
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
84
              #endif
8.5
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
        }
89
         // 3. if WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, check that path is given
90
              wave_inputs.power_model == WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP and
wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix.empty()
91
92
93
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave() power model was set to ";
              error_str += "WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, but no path to a ";
error_str += "normalized performance matrix was given";
95
96
97
98
              #ifdef WIN32
99
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
100
101
102
                throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
103
          }
104
105
          return;
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.30.3.2 \_\_computeGaussianProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height←	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_m	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under an exponential model.

```
201 {
202
        double H_s_nondim =
203
             (significant_wave_height_m - this->design_significant_wave_height_m) /
204
             this->design_significant_wave_height_m;
205
206
207
        double T_e_nondim =
            (energy_period_s - this->design_energy_period_s) /
208
            this->design_energy_period_s;
209
        double production = exp(
          -2.25119 * pow(T_e_nondim, 2) + 3.44570 * T_e_nondim * H_s_nondim -
211
212
             4.01508 * pow(H_s_nondim, 2)
213
214
215
216
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
        /* __computeGaussianProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.30.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeLookupProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

# **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wave energy converter.

4.30 Wave Class Reference 273

## 4.30.3.4 \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeParaboloidProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

#### Ref: Robertson et al. [2021]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under a paraboloid model.

```
258 {
259
         // first, check for idealized wave breaking (deep water)
        if (significant_wave_height_m >= 0.2184 * pow(energy_period_s, 2)) {
260
261
             return 0;
262
263
264
        \ensuremath{//} otherwise, apply generic quadratic performance model
        // (with outputs bounded to [0, 1])
265
266
        double production =
267
            0.289 * significant_wave_height_m -
268
             0.00111 * pow(significant_wave_height_m, 2) * energy_period_s -
269
             0.0169 * energy_period_s;
270
        if (production < 0) {
   production = 0;</pre>
271
272
273
        }
274
275
        else if (production > 1) {
        production
production = 1;
}
276
277
278
279
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
280 }
        /* __computeParaboloidProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.30.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wave energy converter [CAD].

```
128 {
129          double capital_cost_per_kW = 7000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 5000;
130
131          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
132 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

## 4.30.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

# Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wave energy converter [CAD/k←Wh].

```
156 {
157      double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
158
159      return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
160 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

# 4.30.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
344 {
345
                  // 1. create filestream
346
                 write_path += "summary_results.md";
347
                 std::ofstream ofs;
348
                 ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
349
                 // 2. write summary results (markdown)
350
351
                 ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW WAVE Summary Results\n";
352
353
                 ofs « "\n----\n\n";
354
355
356
                       2.1. Production attributes
357
                 ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
358
                 ofs « "\n";
359
                 ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
360
                 ofs « "\n";
361
362
363
                 ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
364
                           « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
365
                  if (this->normalized_production_series_given)
366
                          ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
                                   \begin{tabular}{ll} & w this->path_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &
367
368
369
                 ofs « "\n";
370
                 ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
371
372
373
                         « " per kWh produced
374
                                                                           \n":
375
                 ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
                         « " \n";
376
377
                 ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
378
                         « " \n";
                 ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
379
                 ofs « "\n";
380
381
382
                 ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
383
                 ofs « "\n----\n\n";
384
                 // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
385
386
                 ofs « "\n";
387
388
389
                 ofs « "Resource Key (2D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
390
                 ofs « "n----nn";
391
392
                 // 2.3. Wave attributes
ofs « "## Wave Attributes\n";
393
394
395
                 ofs « "\n";
396
397
                 ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
398
                 switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
399
                                 ofs « "Design Significant Wave Height: "
400
401
                                            « this->design_significant_wave_height_m « " m \n";
402
403
                                  ofs « "Design Energy Period: " « this->design_energy_period_s « " s \n";
404
405
                                   break:
406
                          }
407
408
                          case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
409
                                 ofs « "Normalized Performance Matrix: "
                                            \mbox{\tt w this->interpolator.path\_map\_2D[0] }\mbox{\tt w "}\ \ \mbox{\tt n";}
410
411
412
                                  break;
413
                          }
414
415
                          default: {
416
                                 // write nothing!
417
418
                                   break:
419
                          }
420
                 }
```

```
421
422
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
423
        // 2.4. Wave Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
424
425
        ofs « "\n";
426
427
428
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
429
        ofs « "\n";
430
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
431
             « " kWh \n";
432
433
434
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
435
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
436
437
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
438
439
440
441
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
442
        ofs.close();
443
444
445
         return;
446 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

## 4.30.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Wave::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
485
          // 1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
486
         std::ofstream ofs;
487
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
488
489
490
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Significant Wave Height [m],";
491
492
         ofs « "Energy Period [s],";
ofs « "Production [kW],";
493
494
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
495
496
497
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
498
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
499
         ofs « "\n";
500
501
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
```

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```
ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
504
505
               if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
                     ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][0] « ",";
506
                     ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][1] « ",";
507
508
509
510
                    ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
511
512
513
               }
514
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
515
516
517
               ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
518
519
               ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ","; ofs « "\n";
520
521
          }
523
524
          return;
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
525 }
```

#### 4.30.3.9 commit()

```
double Wave::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
831
         // 1. invoke base class method
832
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
            timestep,
833
834
            dt_hrs,
835
            production_kW,
836
            load_kW
837
838
839
840
        //...
841
        return load_kW;
843 }
       /* commit() */
```

#### 4.30.3.10 computeProductionkW()

```
double Wave::computeProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
signficiant_wave_height↔	The significant wave height (wave statistic) [m].
_m	
energy_period_s	The energy period (wave statistic) [s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave turbine.

```
727 {
728
           given production time series override
729
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
730
            double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
731
732
            return production_kW;
        }
733
734
735
        // check if no resource
736
        if (significant_wave_height_m <= 0 or energy_period_s <= 0) {
737
            return 0;
738
739
740
        // compute production
741
        double production_kW = 0;
742
743
        switch (this->power_model) {
744
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
745
               production_kW = this->__computeParaboloidProductionkW(
746
                    timestep,
747
                    dt_hrs,
748
                    significant_wave_height_m,
749
                    energy_period_s
750
                );
751
752
                break:
753
            }
754
755
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
756
                production_kW = this->__computeGaussianProductionkW(
757
                    timestep,
758
                    dt hrs.
759
                    significant_wave_height_m,
760
                    energy_period_s
761
762
763
                break;
764
            }
765
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
766
767
                production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
                    timestep,
768
                    dt_hrs,
769
770
                    significant_wave_height_m,
771
                    energy_period_s
772
```

```
break;
775
776
777
                }
                default: {
                     std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
778
781
782
                     #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
783
784
785
                      #endif
786
787
                      throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
788
789
790
                      break;
                }
791
         }
           return production_kW;
794 } /* computeProductionkW() */
```

## 4.30.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

#### 4.30.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.30.4.1 design\_energy\_period\_s

```
double Wave::design_energy_period_s
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.30.4.2 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.30.4.3 power\_model

WavePowerProductionModel Wave::power\_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

## 4.30.4.4 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wave::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

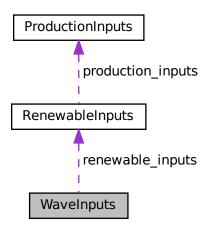
- header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp

# 4.31 WaveInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WaveInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation maintenance cost kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m = 3

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

double design\_energy\_period\_s = 10

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

• WavePowerProductionModel power\_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

# 4.31.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.31.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.31.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double WaveInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.31.2.2 design\_energy\_period\_s

```
double WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s = 10
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

## 4.31.2.3 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m = 3
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

## 4.31.2.4 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## 4.31.2.5 path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix

```
std::string WaveInputs::path_2_normalized_performance_matrix = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

# 4.31.2.6 power\_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel WaveInputs::power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

# 4.31.2.7 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WaveInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

#### 4.31.2.8 resource\_key

```
int WaveInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h

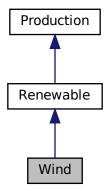
4.32 Wind Class Reference 283

# 4.32 Wind Class Reference

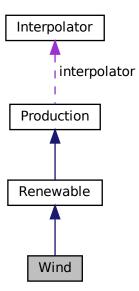
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#include <Wind.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wind:



Collaboration diagram for Wind:



#### **Public Member Functions**

Wind (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

Wind (int, double, WindInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wind (void)

Destructor for the Wind class.

#### **Public Attributes**

• double design\_speed\_ms

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power\_model

The wind power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (WindInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double <u>computeCubicProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under a cubic production model.

double computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

# 4.32.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

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# 4.32.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.32.2.1 Wind() [1/2]

```
Wind::Wind ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

```
501 {
502     return;
503 } /* Wind() */
```

## 4.32.2.2 Wind() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
535
536 Renewable(
        n_points,
538
         n_years,
539
         wind_inputs.renewable_inputs,
540
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
541 )
542 {
543
          // 1. check inputs
544
         this->__checkInputs(wind_inputs);
545
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WIND;
this->type_str = "WIND";
546
547
548
549
550
         this->resource_key = wind_inputs.resource_key;
551
552
         this->design_speed_ms = wind_inputs.design_speed_ms;
553
554
         this->power_model = wind_inputs.power_model;
555
556
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC): {
   this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
557
558
559
560
561
              }
562
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
563
564
565
```

```
566
                 break;
567
568
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
569
570
571
572
573
            }
574
575
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
576
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
577
578
579
580
581
                 #ifdef _WIN32
582
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
583
584
585
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
586
587
                 break;
             }
588
589
        }
590
591
        if (wind_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
592
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
593
594
        else {
595
             this->capital_cost = wind_inputs.capital_cost;
596
597
598
         if (wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
599
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
600
        else {
601
602
             this->operation maintenance cost kWh =
603
                 wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
604
        }
605
606
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
607
608
609
610
        // 3. construction print
611
        if (this->print_flag) {
612
             std::cout « "Wind object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
613
614
615
        return:
        /* Renewable() */
616 }
```

# 4.32.2.3 ∼Wind()

#### 4.32.3 Member Function Documentation

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# 4.32.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

Ref: Zafar [2018]

#### **Parameters**

wind\_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
66 {
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
67
        if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";</pre>
68
69
             error_str += "WindInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
72
            #ifdef _WIN32
73
74
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
75
76
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
77
78
        else if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms < 12) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Wind(): ";
    warning_str += "Setting WindInputs::design_speed_ms to less than 12 m/s may be ";</pre>
79
80
81
             warning_str += "technically unrealistic";
83
84
             std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
       }
85
86
        return;
88 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.32.3.2 computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Milan et al. [2010] Ref: Zafar [2018]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
176 {
177
        double production = 0;
178
179
        double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
180
           this->design_speed_ms;
181
182
        if (turbine_speed < -0.7857 or turbine_speed > 0.7857) {
183
           production = 0;
184
185
186
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.7857 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
187
           production = (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(wind_resource_ms, 3);
188
189
        else {
190
191
           production = 1;
192
193
194
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
195 }
        /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.32.3.3 computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

# Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

## Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
229 {
230
         double production = 0;
231
232
         double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
233
             this->design_speed_ms;
234
235
         if (turbine_speed < -0.76 or turbine_speed > 0.68) {
236
             production = 0;
237
238
         else if (turbine_speed >= -0.76 and turbine_speed <= 0) { production = 1.03273 * exp(-5.97588 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) - <math>0.03273;
239
240
         }
241
242
243
244
             production = 0.16154 * exp(-9.30254 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) + 0.83846;
245
246
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
2.47
248 }
         /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

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#### 4.32.3.4 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wind turbine.

## 4.32.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## Returns

A generic capital cost for the wind turbine [CAD].

```
110 {
111          double capital_cost_per_kW = 3000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
112
113          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
114 }          /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

## 4.32.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wind turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
137 {
138          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.025 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.025;
139
140          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
141 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.32.3.7 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
303
304
305
         std::ofstream ofs;
306
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
307
         // 2. write summary results (markdown) ofs « "# ";
308
309
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
310
         ofs « " kW WIND Summary Results\n";
311
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
312
313
314
         // 2.1. Production attributes
ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
315
316
         ofs « "\n";
317
318
319
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
320
         ofs « "\n";
321
         ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
322
              « this->normalized_production_series_given « "
323
324
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
325
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
326
                  « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
327
         ofs « "\n";
328
329
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
330
```

```
332
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
333
            « " per kWh produced \n";
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
334
            « " \n";
335
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
336
337
                  \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
338
339
340
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
341
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
342
343
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
344
345
346
        ofs « "\n";
347
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
348
349
350
        ofs « "n----nn";
351
        // 2.3. Wind attributes
ofs « "## Wind Attributes\n";
352
353
        ofs « "\n";
354
355
356
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
357
        switch (this->power_model) {
358
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC):
                ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
359
360
361
                break:
            }
362
363
364
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
365
                ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s
366
367
                break:
            }
368
369
370
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
371
372
373
                break:
374
            }
375
376
            default: {
377
                // write nothing!
378
379
                break;
            }
380
381
        }
382
383
        ofs « "n----nn";
384
        // 2.4. Wind Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
385
386
        ofs « "\n";
387
388
389
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
390
        ofs « "\n";
391
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
392
            « " kWh \n";
393
394
395
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
396
        ofs « "\n";
397
398
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
399
400
401
402
        ofs « "n----nn";
403
404
        ofs.close();
405
406
        return;
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

## 4.32.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
445 {
446
           / 1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
447
448
         std::ofstream ofs;
449
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
450
451
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
452
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
         ofs « "Wind Resource [m/s],";
453
454
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
455
456
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
457
458
459
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
460
461
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
462
463
464
465
              if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
466
                   ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
              }
467
468
469
              else {
470
                   ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
471
              }
472
473
              ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
             ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
474
475
476
477
478
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
479
              ofs « "\n";
480
481
         return;
482
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

## 4.32.3.9 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

4.32 Wind Class Reference 293

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

## Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
774 {
775
           // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
776
777
778
779
               timestep,
                 dt_hrs,
                production_kW,
780
                 load_kW
781
           );
783
784
785
          return load_kW;
/* commit() */
786
787 }
```

## 4.32.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
wind_resource_ms	Wind resource (i.e. wind speed) [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine.

```
674 {
675     // given production time series override
676     if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
677          double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
678
679          return production_kW;
680     }
681
```

```
// check if no resource
682
683
         if (wind_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
684
             return 0;
685
686
687
         // compute production
688
        double production_kW = 0;
689
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC): {
690
691
                 production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
692
                      timestep,
693
694
                      dt_hrs,
695
                      wind_resource_ms
696
                 );
697
698
                 break:
699
             }
700
701
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
702
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
703
                      timestep,
704
                      dt hrs,
705
                      wind_resource_ms
706
                 );
708
709
             }
710
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
711
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
712
713
                      timestep,
714
715
                      wind_resource_ms
716
717
                 );
718
                 break:
719
            }
720
721
             default: {
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind::computeProductionkW(): ";
722
723
                 error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
724
725
726
727
                 #ifdef _WIN32
728
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
729
730
                 #endif
731
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
732
733
                 break;
734
             }
735
        }
736
737
        return production kW;
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.32.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

*timestep* The current time step of the Model run.

```
635 // 1. reset attributes
636 //...
```

4.32 Wind Class Reference 295

```
637
638 // 2. invoke base class method
639 Renewable :: handleReplacement(timestep);
640
641 return;
642 } /* __handleReplacement() */
```

# 4.32.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.32.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Wind::design_speed_ms
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.32.4.2 power\_model

```
WindPowerProductionModel Wind::power_model
```

The wind power production model to be applied.

# 4.32.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wind::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp

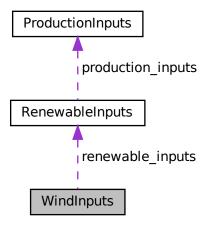
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# 4.33 WindInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WindInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 14

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC

The wind power production model to be applied.

# 4.33.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.33.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.33.2.1 capital cost

```
double WindInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.33.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double WindInputs::design_speed_ms = 14
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.33.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
\label{lower_double_windInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1} \\
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.33.2.4 power\_model

WindPowerProductionModel WindInputs::power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC

The wind power production model to be applied.

#### 4.33.2.5 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WindInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

#### 4.33.2.6 resource key

```
int WindInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h

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# **Chapter 5**

# **File Documentation**

# 5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference

Header file for the Controller class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
#include "Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# Classes

· class Controller

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# **Enumerations**

• enum ControlMode { LOAD\_FOLLOWING, CYCLE\_CHARGING, N\_CONTROL\_MODES } An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Controller class.

# 5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 ControlMode

```
enum ControlMode
```

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

LOAD_FOLLOWING	Load following control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
CYCLE_CHARGING	Cycle charging control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
N_CONTROL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in ControlMode.

```
69 {
70 LOAD_FOLLOWING,
71 CYCLE_CHARGING,
72 N_CONTROL_MODES
73 }
```

# 5.2 header/doxygen\_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

# 5.2.1 Detailed Description

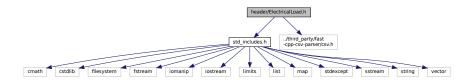
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

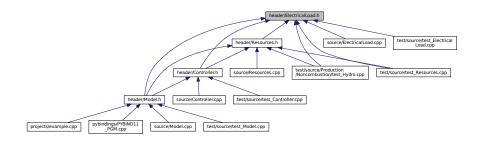
# 5.3 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Classes

· class ElectricalLoad

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

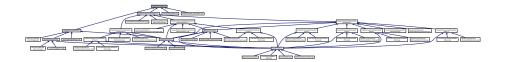
# 5.4 header/Interpolator.h File Reference

Header file for the Interpolator class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· struct InterpolatorStruct1D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

• struct InterpolatorStruct2D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

· class Interpolator

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

# 5.4.1 Detailed Description

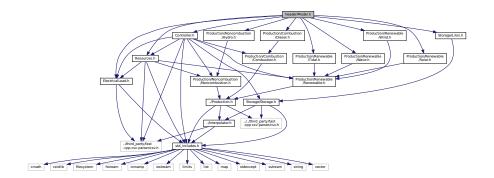
Header file for the Interpolator class.

# 5.5 header/Model.h File Reference

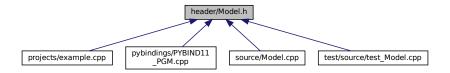
Header file for the Model class.

Include dependency graph for Model.h:

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
#include "Storage/LiIon.h"
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct ModelInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2 electrical load time series, for which a valid input must be provided).

class Model

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

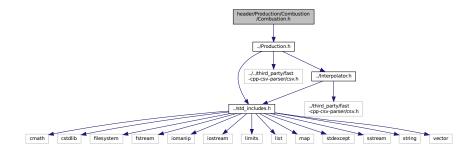
# 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Model class.

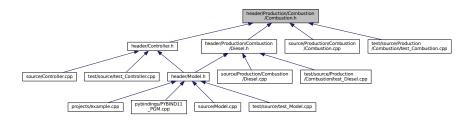
# 5.6 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference

Header file for the Combustion class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· struct CombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

struct Emissions

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

class Combustion

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#### **Enumerations**

enum CombustionType { DIESEL , N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

enum FuelMode { FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR , FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP , N\_FUEL\_MODES }

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Combustion class.

Header file for the Noncombustion class.

# 5.6.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.6.2.1 CombustionType

```
enum CombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### **Enumerator**

DIESEL	A diesel generator.
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in CombustionType.

```
58 {
59 DIESEL,
60 N_COMBUSTION_TYPES
61 }:
```

# 5.6.2.2 FuelMode

enum FuelMode

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

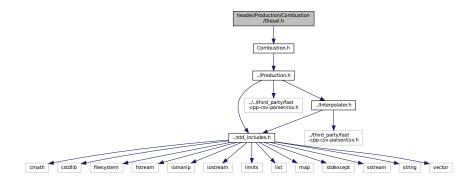
FUEL_MODE_LINEAR	A linearized fuel curve model (i.e., HOMER-like model)
FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP	Interpolating over a given fuel lookup table.
N_FUEL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in FuelMode.

```
71 {
72 FUEL_MODE_LINEAR,
73 FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP,
74 N_FUEL_MODES
75 };
```

# 5.7 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference

Header file for the Diesel class.

```
#include "Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct DieselInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

· class Diesel

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

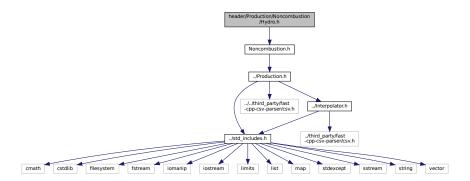
# 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Diesel class.

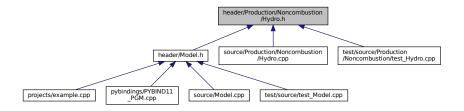
# 5.8 header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h File Reference

Header file for the Hydro class.

#include "Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Classes**

struct HydroInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

· class Hydro

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

# **Enumerations**

enum HydroTurbineType { HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON , HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS , HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN , N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES }

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

enum HydroInterpKeys { GENERATOR\_EFFICIENCY\_INTERP\_KEY , TURBINE\_EFFICIENCY\_INTERP\_KEY , FLOW\_TO\_POWER\_INTERP\_KEY , N\_HYDRO\_INTERP\_KEYS }

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

# 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Hydro class.

# 5.8.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.8.2.1 HydroInterpKeys

```
enum HydroInterpKeys
```

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

# Enumerator

GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for generator efficiency interpolation.
TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for turbine efficiency interpolation.
FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY	The key for flow to power interpolation.
N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroInterpKeys.

```
72 {
73 GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
74 TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
75 FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
76 N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS
77 };
```

#### 5.8.2.2 HydroTurbineType

```
enum HydroTurbineType
```

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON	A Pelton turbine (impluse)
HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS	A Francis turbine (reaction)
HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN	A Kaplan turbine (reaction)
N_HYDRO_TURBINES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroTurbineType.

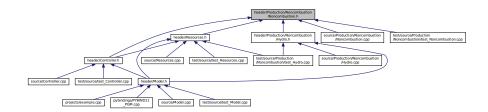
```
58 {
59 HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
60 HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS,
61 HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN,
62 N_HYDRO_TURBINES
63 };
```

# 5.9 header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h File Reference

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

• struct NoncombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Noncombustion

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

# **Enumerations**

enum NoncombustionType { HYDRO , N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.9.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

# 5.9.1.1 NoncombustionType

```
enum NoncombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

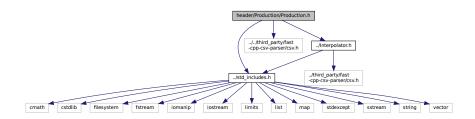
HYDRO	A hydroelectric generator (either with reservoir or not)
N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in NoncombustionType.

```
58 {
59 HYDRO,
60 N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES
61 };
```

# 5.10 header/Production/Production.h File Reference

Header file for the Production class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct ProductionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

class Production

The base class of the <u>Production</u> hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

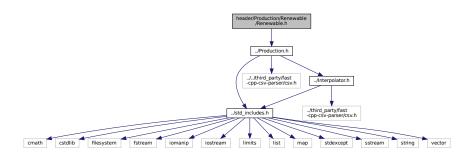
# 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Production class.

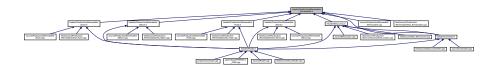
# 5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference

Header file for the Renewable class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Classes**

• struct RenewableInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Renewable

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

# **Enumerations**

```
enum RenewableType {
    SOLAR , TIDAL , WAVE , WIND ,
    N_RENEWABLE_TYPES }
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Renewable class.

# 5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.11.2.1 RenewableType

```
enum RenewableType
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

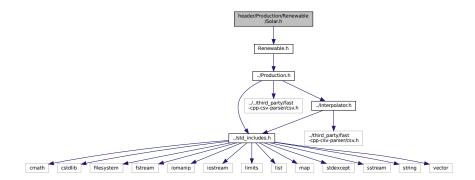
SOLAR	A solar photovoltaic (PV) array.
TIDAL A tidal stream turbine (or tidal energy converter, TEC)	
WAVE	A wave energy converter (WEC)
WIND A wind turbine.	
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in RenewableType.

```
58 {
59 SOLAR,
60 TIDAL,
61 WAVE,
62 WIND,
63 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES
64 };
```

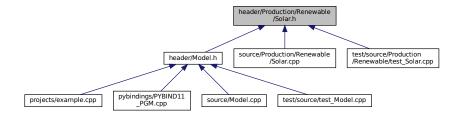
# 5.12 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference

Header file for the Solar class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct SolarInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Solar

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum SolarPowerProductionModel { SOLAR\_POWER\_SIMPLE , SOLAR\_POWER\_DETAILED , N\_SOLAR\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

# 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Solar class.

# 5.12.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.12.2.1 SolarPowerProductionModel

enum SolarPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

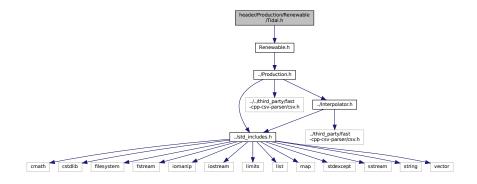
SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE	A simple "HOMER-like" power production model.
SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED	A more detailed "PVWatts/SAM-like" production model.
N_SOLAR_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in SolarPowerProductionModel.

```
59 {
60 SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE,
61 SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED,
62 N_SOLAR_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
63 }
```

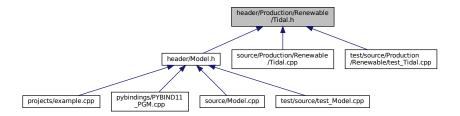
# 5.13 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference

Header file for the Tidal class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

• struct TidalInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Tidal

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum TidalPowerProductionModel { TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC , TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

# 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Tidal class.

# 5.13.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.13.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel

enum TidalPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

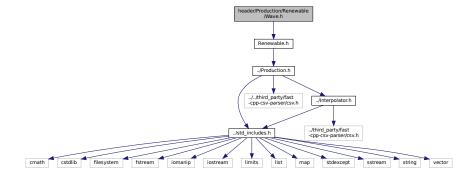
TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	TidalPowerProductionModel.

```
59 {
60 TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC,
61 TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
62 TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP,
63 N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
64 };
```

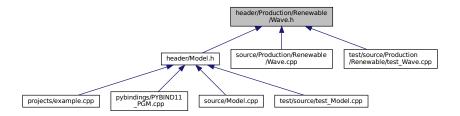
# 5.14 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference

Header file for the Wave class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct WaveInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

class Wave

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum WavePowerProductionModel { WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN , WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID , WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

# 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wave class.

# 5.14.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.14.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel

enum WavePowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	A Gaussian power production model.
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	A paraboloid power production model.
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given performance matrix.
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WavePowerProductionModel.

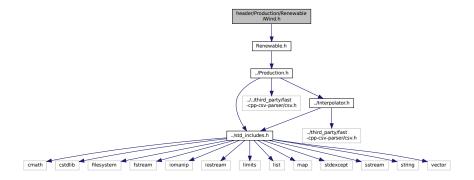
59
60 WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN,

```
61 WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID,
62 WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP,
63 N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
64 };
```

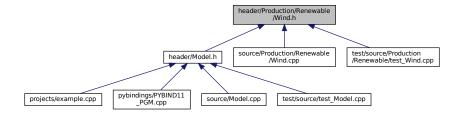
# 5.15 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference

Header file for the Wind class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct WindInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wind

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum WindPowerProductionModel { WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC , WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP , N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

# 5.15.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wind class.

# 5.15.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.15.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel

enum WindPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

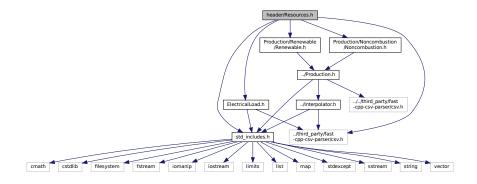
WIND_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WindPowerProductionModel.

```
59 {
60 WIND_POWER_CUBIC,
61 WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
62 WIND_POWER_LOOKUP,
63 N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
```

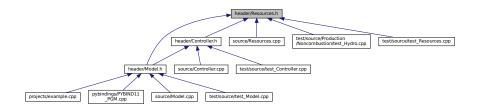
# 5.16 header/Resources.h File Reference

Header file for the Resources class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Classes

class Resources

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.16.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Resources class.

# 5.17 header/std\_includes.h File Reference

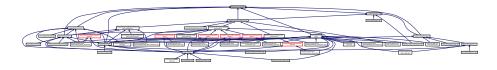
Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iiostream>
#include <liiist>
#include #include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for std\_includes.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Macros**

• #define \_USE\_MATH\_DEFINES

# 5.17.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

# 5.17.2 Macro Definition Documentation

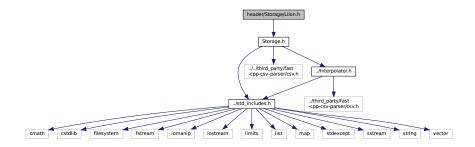
# 5.17.2.1 \_USE\_MATH\_DEFINES

#define \_USE\_MATH\_DEFINES

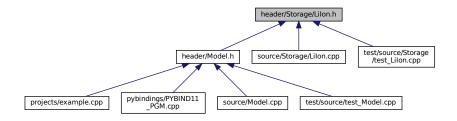
# 5.18 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference

Header file for the Lilon class.

#include "Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

• struct LilonInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

· class Lilon

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

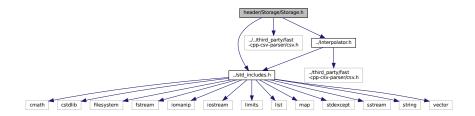
# 5.18.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Lilon class.

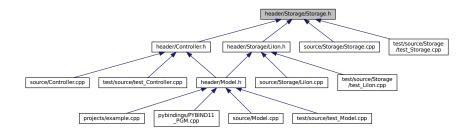
# 5.19 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference

Header file for the Storage class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Classes

struct StorageInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

· class Storage

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

# **Enumerations**

enum StorageType { LIION , N\_STORAGE\_TYPES }
 An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.19.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Storage class.

# 5.19.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.19.2.1 StorageType

```
enum StorageType
```

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

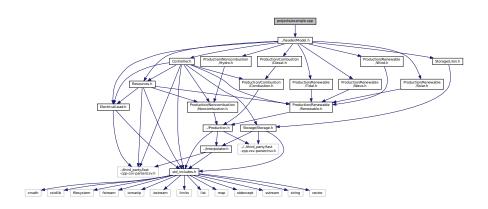
#### Enumerator

LIION	A system of lithium ion batteries.
N_STORAGE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in StorageType.

```
61 {
62 LIION,
63 N_STORAGE_TYPES
```

# 5.20 projects/example.cpp File Reference

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for example.cpp:



#### **Functions**

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

#### 5.20.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.20.1.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
51 {
52
53
        * 1. construct Model object
54
        \star This block constructs a Model object, which is the central container for the
55
56
        * entire microgrid model.
58
        \star \, The fist argument that must be provided to the Model constructor is a valid
59
           path (either relative or absolute) to a time series of electrical load data.
        \star For an example of the expected format, see
60
61
        * data/test/electrical load/electrical load generic peak-500kW 1yr dt-1hr.csv
62
        \star Note that the length of the given electrical load time series defines the
65
           modelled project life (so if you want to model n years of microgrid operation,
        * then you must pass a path to n years worth of electrical load data). In addition,
* the given electrical load time series defines which points in time are modelled.
66
67
68
        * As such, all subsequent time series data which is passed in must (1) be of the
        \star same length as the electrical load time series, and (2) provide data for the
        \star same set of points in time. Of course, the electrical load time series can be
71
        \star\, of arbitrary length, and it need not be a uniform time series.
72
73
           The second argument that one can provide is the desired disptach control mode.
        * If nothing is given here, then the model will default to simple load following
74
        * control. However, one can stipulate which control mode to use by altering the
76
        \star control_mode attribute of the ModelInputs structure. In this case, the
77
           cycle charging control mode is being set.
78
79
80
       std::string path 2 electrical load time series =
            "data/test/electrical load/electrical load generic peak-500kW 1yr dt-1hr.csv";
81
83
       ModelInputs model_inputs;
84
85
       model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
86
           path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
       model_inputs.control_mode = ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING;
89
90
       Model model(model_inputs);
91
92
93
95
           2. add Diesel objects to Model
96
97
        \star This block defines and adds a set of diesel generators to the Model object.
98
99
        * In this example, a single DieselInputs structure is used to define and add
100
           three diesel generators to the model.
101
102
            The first diesel generator is defined as a 300 k\ensuremath{\mathtt{W}} generator (which shows an
103
            example of how to access and alter an encapsulated attribute of DieselInputs)
104
            In addition, the diesel generator is taken to be a sunk cost (and so no capital
105
         \,\,\star\,\, cost is incurred in the first time step; the opposite is true for non-sunk
106
         * assets).
107
108
         \star~ The last two diesel generators are defined as 150 kW each. Likewise, they are
109
         \star also sunk assets (since the same DieselInputs structure is being re-used without
110
         * overwriting the is_sunk attribute).
111
112
         \star For more details on the various attributes of DieselInputs, refer to the
         * PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
```

```
114
           example, the default values apply.
115
116
117
        DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
118
           2.1. add 1 x 300 kW diesel generator (since mean load is ~250 kW)
119
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
120
121
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
122
123
        model.addDiesel(diesel inputs);
124
125
           2.2. add 2 x 150 kW diesel generators (since max load is 500 kW)
126
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
127
128
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
129
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
130
131
132
133
134
         * 3. add renewable resources to Model
135
136
         * This block adds a set of renewable resource time series to the Model object.
137
138
            The first resource added is a solar resource time series, which gives
        \star horizontal irradiance [kW/m2] at each point in time. Again, remember that all
139
           given time series must align with the electrical load time series (i.e., same
140
141
           length, same points). For an example of the expected format, see
142
143
         * data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
144
145
         \star Finally, note the declaration of a solar resource key. This variable will be
146
           re-used later to associate a solar PV array object with this particular solar
147
            resource. This method of key association between resource and asset allows for
148
            greater flexibility in modelling production assets that are exposed to different
149
        * renewable resources (due to being geographically separated, etc.).
150
151
        \star The second resource added is a tidal resource time series, which gives tidal
152
           stream speed [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format,
153
154
155
           data/test/resources/tidal speed peak-3ms 1yr dt-1hr.csv
156
157
         * Again, note the tidal resource key.
158
159
           The third resource added is a wave resource time series, which gives significant
160
            wave height [m] and energy period [s] at each point in time. For an example of
161
           the expected format, see
162
163
           data/test/resources/waves H s peak-8m T e peak-15s 1vr dt-1hr.csv
164
165
           Again, note the wave resource key.
166
167
            The fourth resource added is a wind resource time series, which gives wind speed
            [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
168
169
170
           data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
171
172
           Again, note the wind resource key.
173
174
           The fifth resource added is a hydro resource time series, which gives inflow rate [m3/hr] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
175
176
177
           data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
178
179
            Again, note the hydro resource key.
180
181
182
        // 3.1. add solar resource time series
183
        int solar_resource_key = 0;
184
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
185
            "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
186
        model.addResource(
187
188
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
189
190
            solar_resource_key
191
        );
192
193
        // 3.2. add tidal resource time series
194
        int tidal resource key = 1;
195
        std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
            "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
196
197
198
        model.addResource(
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
199
200
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
```

```
201
            tidal_resource_key
202
203
        // 3.3. add wave resource time series
204
205
        int wave_resource_key = 2;
std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
206
             "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
207
208
209
        model.addResource(
210
            RenewableType :: WAVE,
211
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
212
            wave_resource_key
213
        );
214
215
        // 3.4. add wind resource time series
216
        int wind_resource_key = 3;
217
        std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
218
             "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
219
220
        model.addResource(
221
            RenewableType :: WIND,
222
             path_2_wind_resource_data,
223
             wind_resource_key
224
225
226
        // 3.5. add hydro resource time series
        int hydro_resource_key = 4;
227
228
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
229
             "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
230
231
        model.addResource(
232
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
233
             path_2_hydro_resource_data,
234
             hydro_resource_key
235
        );
236
237
238
239
240
            4. add Hydro object to Model
241
2.42
         * This block defines and adds a hydroelectric asset to the Model object.
243
244
         \star In this example, a 300 kW hydroelectric station with a 10,000 m3 reservoir
             is defined. The initial reservoir state is set to 50% (so half full), and the
246
         \star hydroelectric asset is taken to be a sunk asset (so no capital cost incurred
247
           in the first time step). Note the association with the previously given hydro
248
         \star resource series by way of the hydro resource key.
249
250
         * For more details on the various attributes of HydroInputs, refer to the
251
         * PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
252
            example, the default values apply.
253
254
255
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
256
        hydro inputs.noncombustion inputs.production inputs.capacity kW = 300;
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
257
258
        hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
259
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
260
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
261
262
        model.addHydro(hydro_inputs);
263
264
265
266
2.67
         * 5. add Renewable objects to Model
268
269
         * This block defines and adds a set of renewable production assets to the Model
         * object.
271
272
         \star The first block defines and adds a solar PV array to the Model object. In this
         \star example, the installed solar capacity is set to 250 kW. Note the association
273
274
         * with the previously given solar resource series by way of the solar resource
* key. Also, note that this asset is not taken as sunk (as the is_sunk attribute
275
276
         * of the SolarInputs structure is unchanged and thus defaults to true). As such,
277
            this asset will incur a capital cost in the first time step.
278
279
         \star For more details on the various attributes of SolarInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
         \star manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this \star example, the default values apply.
280
281
282
283
         \star The second block defines and adds a tidal turbine to the Model object. In this
284
         \star example, the installed tidal capacity is set to 120 kW. In addition, the design
285
         \star \, speed of the asset (i.e., the speed at which the rated capacity is achieved) is
286
            set to 2.5 m/s. Note the association with the previously given tidal resource
            series by way of the tidal resource key.
287
```

```
288
           For more details on the various attributes of TidalInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
289
290
           manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
291
         \star \, example, the default values apply.
292
293
         * The third block defines and adds a wind turbine to the Model object. In this
         \star example, the installed wind capacity is set to 150 kW. In addition, the design
294
295
           speed of the asset is not given, and so will default to 8 m/s. Note the
296
            association with the previously given tidal resource series by way of the wind
297
           resource kev.
298
         \star For more details on the various attributes of WindInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
299
         * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
300
           example, the default values apply.
301
302
303
            The fourth block defines and adds a wave energy converter to the Model object.
304
           In this example, the installed wave capacity is set to 100 kW. Note the
305
           association with the previously given wave resource series by way of the wave
306
         * resource key.
307
308
         \star For more details on the various attributes of WaveInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
309
        \star manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
310
         * example, the default values apply.
311
312
        // 5.1. add 1 x 250 kW solar PV array
313
314
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
315
316
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
317
        solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
318
319
        model.addSolar(solar_inputs);
320
321
        // 5.2. add 1 x 120 kW tidal turbine
322
        TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
323
        tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 120;
tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = 2.5;
324
325
        tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
326
327
328
        model.addTidal(tidal_inputs);
329
           5.3. add 1 x 150 kW wind turbine
330
331
        WindInputs wind_inputs;
332
333
        wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
334
        wind_inputs.resource_key = wind_resource_key;
335
336
        model.addWind(wind inputs);
337
338
        // 5.4. add 1 x 100 kW wave energy converter
339
        WaveInputs wave_inputs;
340
341
        wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
342
        wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
343
344
        model.addWave(wave_inputs);
345
346
347
348
349
         * 6. add LiIon object to Model
350
351
           This block defines and adds a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the
352
         * Model object.
353
         \star~ In this example, a battery energy storage system with a 500 kW power capacity
354
355
         \star~ and a 1050 kWh energy capacity (which represents about four hours of mean load
356
         * autonomy) is defined.
357
358
         \star \, For more details on the various attributes of LiIonInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
359
         \star \, manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
360
            example, the default values apply.
361
362
         / 6.1. add 1 x (500 kW, ) lithium ion battery energy storage system
363
364
        LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
365
366
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW = 500;
367
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 1050;
368
369
        model.addLiIon(liion_inputs);
370
371
372
373
374
            7. run and write results
```

```
376
           This block runs the model and then writes results to the given output path
377
            (either relative or absolute). Note that the writeResults() will create the
378
         \star\, last directory on the given path, but not any in-between directories, so be
379
            sure those exist before calling out to this method.
380
381
382
        model.run();
383
384
        model.writeResults("projects/example_cpp");
385
386
        return 0:
387 }
       /* main() */
```

# 5.21 pybindings/PYBIND11 PGM.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

```
#include <pybind11/pybind11.h>
#include <pybind11/stl.h>
#include "../header/Model.h"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11 Hydro.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11 Combustion.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp"
Include dependency graph for PYBIND11_PGM.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

PYBIND11\_MODULE (PGMcpp, m)

#### 5.21.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for PGMcpp. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.21.2 Function Documentation

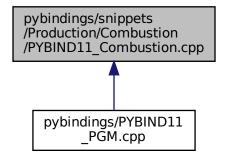
#### 5.21.2.1 PYBIND11\_MODULE()

```
PYBIND11_MODULE (
               PGMcpp ,
               m )
56
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp"
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp"
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
61
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
62
63
64
       #include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
66
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp"
67
68
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp"
69
70
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp
71
72
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp"
73
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
74
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
75
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
76
78
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
79
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp
80
81 }
       /* PYBIND11_MODULE() */
```

# 5.22 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_ Combustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- CombustionType::DIESEL value ("N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES", CombustionType::N\_COMBUSTION\_← TYPES)
- FuelMode::FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR value ("FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP", FuelMode::FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP)
   .value("N FUEL MODES"
- &CombustionInputs::production\_inputs def\_readwrite ("fuel\_mode", &CombustionInputs::fuel\_mode) .def\_← readwrite("nominal fuel escalation annual"
- &CombustionInputs::production\_inputs &CombustionInputs::nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual def\_readwrite ("cycle\_charging\_setpoint", &CombustionInputs::cycle\_charging\_setpoint) .def\_readwrite("path\_2\_fuel\_← interp\_data"
- &CombustionInputs::production\_inputs &CombustionInputs::nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual &CombustionInputs::path\_2\_fuel\_def (pybind11::init())
- &Emissions::CO2\_kg def\_readwrite ("CO\_kg", &Emissions::CO\_kg) .def\_readwrite("NOx\_kg"
- &Emissions::CO2\_kg &Emissions::NOx\_kg def\_readwrite ("SOx\_kg", &Emissions::SOx\_kg) .def\_←
  readwrite("CH4 kg"

#### **Variables**

&Emissions::CO2\_kg &Emissions::NOx\_kg &Emissions::CH4\_kg def\_readwrite("PM\_kg", &Emissions::
 — PM\_kg) .def(pybind11 &Combustion::type def\_readwrite ("fuel\_mode", &Combustion::fuel\_mode) .def\_←
 readwrite("total emissions"

# 5.22.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Combustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.22.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.22.2.1 def()

#### 5.22.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/4]

#### 5.22.2.3 def\_readwrite() [2/4]

```
& CombustionInputs::production_inputs & CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual def \leftarrow
_readwrite (
             "cycle_charging_setpoint" ,
             &CombustionInputs::cycle_charging_setpoint )
5.22.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/4]
& CombustionInputs::production_inputs def_readwrite (
             "fuel_mode" ,
             &CombustionInputs::fuel_mode )
5.22.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/4]
& Emissions::CO2_kg & Emissions::NOx_kg def_readwrite (
             "SOx_kg" ,
             &Emissions::SOx_kg )
5.22.2.6 value() [1/2]
FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LINEAR value (
             "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP" ,
             FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP )
5.22.2.7 value() [2/2]
CombustionType::DIESEL value (
             "N_COMBUSTION_TYPES" ,
             CombustionType::N_COMBUSTION_TYPES )
```

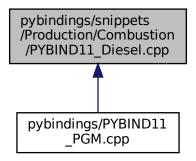
#### 5.22.3 Variable Documentation

# 5.22.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.23 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs def\_readwrite ("replace\_running\_hrs", &DieselInputs::replace\_running\_
  hrs", &DieselInputs::replace\_
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_
   cost\_kWh", &DieselInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("fuel\_cost\_L"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L def\_readwrite ("minimum\_load\_ratio", &DieselInputs::minimum\_load\_ratio) .def\_readwrite("minimum\_runtime\_hrs"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr def\_readwrite ("linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh", &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh) .def\_readwrite("linear\_← fuel\_intercept\_LkWh"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh def\_readwrite ("CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL", &DieselInputs ← ::CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL) .def\_readwrite("CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL def\_readwrite ("NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL", &DieselInputs::NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL) .def\_readwrite("SOx\_← emissions\_intensity\_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL)
   .def\_← readwrite("PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL def (pybind11::init())
- &Diesel::minimum\_load\_ratio def\_readwrite ("minimum\_runtime\_hrs", &Diesel::minimum\_runtime\_hrs) .def readwrite("time since last start hrs"

### 5.23.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Diesel class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.23.2 Function Documentation

```
5.23.2.1 def()
```

#### 5.23.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/8]

#### 5.23.2.3 def\_readwrite() [2/8]

#### 5.23.2.4 def readwrite() [3/8]

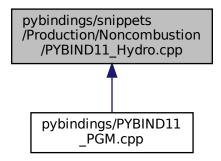
#### 5.23.2.5 def\_readwrite() [4/8]

```
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L
def_readwrite (
                                        "minimum_load_ratio" ,
                                       &DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio )
5.23.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/8]
& Diesel::minimum_load_ratio def_readwrite (
                                       "minimum_runtime_hrs" ,
                                       &Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs )
5.23.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::co_emissions_inte
def_readwrite (
                                        "NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL" ,
                                       &DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
                                       "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
                                        &DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.23.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs def_readwrite (
                                       "replace_running_hrs",
                                       &DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs )
```

# 5.24 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11\_← Hydro.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON value ("HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS", HydroTurbine 
  Type::HYDRO TURBINE FRANCIS).value("HYDRO TURBINE KAPLAN"
- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN value ("N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES", HydroTurbineType::N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES)
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &HydroInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs &HydroInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance cost\_kWh", &HydroInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("fluid\_density\_kgm3"

- &Hydro::turbine\_type def\_readwrite ("fluid\_density\_kgm3", &Hydro::fluid\_density\_kgm3) .def\_readwrite("net
   —head\_m"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m def\_readwrite ("reservoir\_capacity\_m3", &Hydro::reservoir\_← capacity\_m3) .def\_readwrite("init\_reservoir\_state"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state def\_readwrite ("stored\_volume\_← m3", &Hydro::stored\_volume m3).def\_readwrite("minimum\_power\_kW"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state &Hydro::minimum\_power\_kW def\_readwrite ("minimum\_flow\_m3hr", &Hydro::minimum\_flow\_m3hr) .def\_readwrite("maximum\_flow\_m3hr"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state &Hydro::minimum\_power\_kW &Hydro::maximum\_flow\_m3hr def\_readwrite ("turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr", &Hydro::turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr" def\_readwrite("spill\_rate\_vec\_m3hr"

#### 5.24.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Hydro class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.24.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.24.2.1 def()

#### 5.24.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/9]

```
& Hydro::turbine_type def_readwrite (
    "fluid_density_kgm3" ,
    &Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3 )
```

#### 5.24.2.3 def\_readwrite() [2/9]

#### 5.24.2.4 def\_readwrite() [3/9]

```
5.24.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/9]
```

```
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost & HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
def_readwrite (
             "net_head_m" ,
             &HydroInputs::net_head_m )
5.24.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
             "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
             &HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.24.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m def_readwrite (
             "reservoir_capacity_m3",
             &Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3 )
5.24.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs def_readwrite (
             "resource_key" ,
             &HydroInputs::resource_key )
5.24.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state def_readwrite (
             "stored_volume_m3" ,
             &Hydro::stored_volume_m3 )
5.24.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state & Hydro::minimum_power_kW
& Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr def_readwrite (
             "turbine_flow_vec_m3hr",
             &Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr )
```

#### 5.24.2.11 value() [1/2]

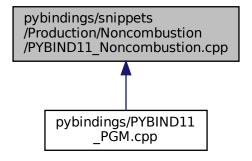
```
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON value (
    "HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS" ,
    HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS )
```

#### 5.24.2.12 value() [2/2]

# 5.25 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11\_← Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- NoncombustionType::HYDRO value ("N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES", NoncombustionType::N\_← NONCOMBUSTION TYPES)
- &NoncombustionInputs::production\_inputs def (pybind11::init())

### 5.25.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Noncombustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.25.2 Function Documentation

## 5.25.2.1 def()

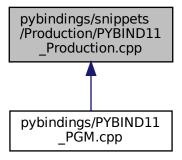
"N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES" ,

# 5.26 pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11\_Production.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

NoncombustionType::N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES )

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &ProductionInputs::is\_sunk) .def\_readwrite ("capacity ← kW"
- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW def\_readwrite ("nominal\_inflation\_annual", &ProductionInputs::nominal inflation annual) .def readwrite("nominal discount annual"
- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW &ProductionInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual &ProductionInputs::path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series def (pybind11::init())
- &Production::interpolator def\_readwrite ("print\_flag", &Production::print\_flag) .def\_readwrite("is\_running"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &Production::is\_sunk) .def\_← readwrite("normalized\_production\_series\_given"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given def\_readwrite ("n\_points", &Production::n\_points) .def\_readwrite("n\_starts"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts def\_readwrite ("n\_replacements", &Production::n\_replacements) .def\_readwrite("n\_← years"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years def\_readwrite ("running\_hours", &Production::running\_hours) .def\_readwrite("replace\_running\_hrs"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs def\_readwrite ("capacity\_← kW", &Production::capacity\_kW) .def\_readwrite("nominal\_inflation\_annual"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual def\_readwrite ("nominal\_discount\_annual", &Production::nominal\_discount\_annual) .def\_readwrite("real\_← discount\_annual"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual def\_readwrite ("capital\_cost", &Production::capital\_cost) .def\_← readwrite("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh def\_readwrite ("net\_← present cost", &Production::net present cost).def readwrite("total dispatch kWh"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh def\_readwrite ("levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh", &Production::levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh) .def\_← readwrite("type\_str"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str def\_readwrite ("path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series", &Production::path\_2\_← normalized\_production time series) .def\_readwrite("is\_running\_vec"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str &Production::is\_running\_vec def\_readwrite ("normalized\_production\_vec", &Production ⇒ ::normalized\_production\_vec) .def\_readwrite("production\_vec\_kW"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str &Production::is\_running\_vec &Production::production\_vec\_kW def\_readwrite ("dispatch\_vec\_kW", &Production::dispatch\_vec\_kW) .def\_readwrite("storage\_vec\_kW"

 &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str &Production::is\_running\_vec &Production::production\_vec\_kW &Production::storage\_vec\_kW def\_readwrite ("curtailment\_vec\_kW", &Production::curtailment\_vec\_kW) .def\_readwrite("capital\_cost\_vec"

#### 5.26.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Production class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.26.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.26.2.1 def()

#### 5.26.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/17]

#### 5.26.2.3 def\_readwrite() [2/17]

#### 5.26.2.4 def\_readwrite() [3/17]

#### 5.26.2.6 def\_readwrite() [5/17]

#### 5.26.2.7 def\_readwrite() [6/17]

```
& ProductionInputs::print_flag def_readwrite (
    "is_sunk" ,
    &ProductionInputs::is_sunk )
```

#### 5.26.2.8 def\_readwrite() [7/17]

#### 5.26.2.9 def\_readwrite() [8/17]

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
def_readwrite (
             "n_points" ,
             &Production::n_points )
5.26.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts def_readwrite (
             "n_replacements" ,
             &Production::n_replacements )
5.26.2.11 def_readwrite() [10/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def_readwrite
(
             "net_present_cost" ,
             &Production::net_present_cost )
```

#### 5.26.2.12 def\_readwrite() [11/17]

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
def_readwrite (
             "nominal_discount_annual" ,
            &Production::nominal_discount_annual )
```

### 5.26.2.13 def\_readwrite() [12/17]

```
& ProductionInputs::print_flag & ProductionInputs::capacity_kW def_readwrite (
             "nominal_inflation_annual" ,
            &ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual )
```

#### 5.26.2.14 def\_readwrite() [13/17]

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & Production::total_dispatch_k
& Production::type_str & Production::is_running_vec def_readwrite (
             "normalized_production_vec" ,
             &Production::normalized_production_vec )
5.26.2.15 def_readwrite() [14/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & Production::total_dispatch_k
& Production::type_str def_readwrite (
             "path_2_normalized_production_time_series" ,
             &Production::path_2_normalized_production_time_series )
5.26.2.16 def_readwrite() [15/17]
& Production::interpolator def_readwrite (
             "print_flag",
             &Production::print_flag )
5.26.2.17 def_readwrite() [16/17]
```

```
& ProductionInputs::print_flag & ProductionInputs::capacity_kW & ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual
def_readwrite (
             "replace_running_hrs" ,
            &ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs )
```

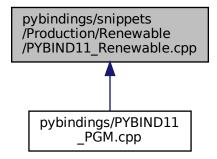
### 5.26.2.18 def\_readwrite() [17/17]

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years def_readwrite (
            "running_hours" ,
            &Production::running_hours )
```

# 5.27 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_← Renewable.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- RenewableType::SOLAR value ("TIDAL", RenewableType::TIDAL) .value("WAVE"
- RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value ("WIND", RenewableType::WIND) .value("N\_← RENEWABLE TYPES"
- &RenewableInputs::production\_inputs def (pybind11::init())

#### 5.27.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Renewable class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.27.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.27.2.1 def()

#### 5.27.2.2 value() [1/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR value (
    "TIDAL" ,
    RenewableType::TIDAL )

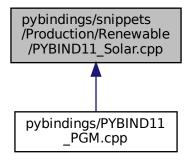
5.27.2.3 value() [2/2]

RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value (
    "WIND" ,
    RenewableType::WIND )
```

# 5.28 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- SolarPowerProductionModel::SOLAR\_POWER\_SIMPLE value ("SOLAR\_POWER\_DETAILED", Solar → value ("SOLAR\_POWER\_DETAILED") value("N\_SOLAR\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_ → MODELS"
- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &SolarInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs &SolarInputs::capital\_cost &SolarInputs::derating def\_readwrite ("julian\_← day", &SolarInputs::julian day) .def readwrite("latitude deg"
- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs &SolarInputs::capital\_cost &SolarInputs::derating &SolarInputs::latitude\_deg def\_readwrite ("longitude\_deg", &SolarInputs::longitude\_deg) .def\_readwrite("panel\_azimuth\_deg"

#### **Variables**

#### 5.28.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Solar class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.28.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.28.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/5]

```
& SolarInputs::renewable_inputs & SolarInputs::capital_cost & SolarInputs::derating def_\(\leftrightarrow\)
readwrite (
    "julian_day",
    &SolarInputs::julian_day))
```

#### 5.28.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/5]

#### 5.28.2.3 def\_readwrite() [3/5]

#### 5.28.2.4 def\_readwrite() [4/5]

#### 5.28.2.6 value()

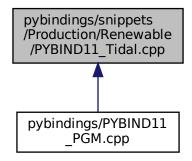
#### 5.28.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.28.3.1 def readwrite

# 5.29 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC value ("TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL", Tidal↔ PowerProductionModel::TIDAL POWER EXPONENTIAL) .value("TIDAL POWER LOOKUP"
- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", TidalPowerProductionModel::N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &TidalInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs &TidalInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_k↔ Wh", &TidalInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_speed\_ms"

#### **Variables**

#### 5.29.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Tidal class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.29.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.29.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

#### 5.29.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.29.2.3 value() [1/2]

#### 5.29.2.4 value() [2/2]

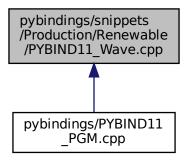
### 5.29.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.29.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.30 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wave.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN value ("WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID", WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID) .value("WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP"
- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", WavePowerProductionModel::N\_WAVE\_POWER ← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &WaveInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost &WaveInputs::design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m def\_readwrite ("design\_energy\_period\_s", &WaveInputs::design\_energy\_period\_s) .def\_readwrite("power-\_model"

#### **Variables**

#### 5.30.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wave class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.30.2 Function Documentation

```
5.30.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/3]
& WaveInputs::renewable_inputs & WaveInputs::capital_cost & WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m
def_readwrite (
             "design_energy_period_s" ,
             &WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s )
5.30.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/3]
& WaveInputs::renewable_inputs & WaveInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
             "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
             &WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.30.2.3 def_readwrite() [3/3]
& WaveInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite (
             "resource_key" ,
             &WaveInputs::resource_key )
5.30.2.4 value() [1/2]
WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP
value (
             "N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS" ,
             WavePowerProductionModel::N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS )
5.30.2.5 value() [2/2]
WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN value (
             "WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID" ,
             WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID )
```

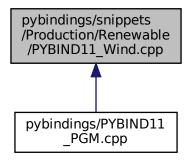
#### 5.30.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.30.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.31 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- WindPowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC value ("WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL", Wind
   — PowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL) .value("WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP"
- WindPowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC WindPowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", WindPowerProductionModel::N\_WIND\_POWER\_← PRODUCTION\_MODELS)
- &WindInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &WindInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital cost"

#### **Variables**

&WindInputs::renewable\_inputs &WindInputs::capital\_cost &WindInputs::design\_speed\_ms def\_
 readwrite("power\_model", &WindInputs::power\_model) .def(pybind11 &Wind::design\_speed\_ms def\_readwrite
 ("power\_model", &Wind::power\_model) .def\_readwrite("power\_model\_string"

#### 5.31.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wind class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.31.2 Function Documentation

```
5.31.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

#### 5.31.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.31.2.3 value() [1/2]

#### 5.31.2.4 value() [2/2]

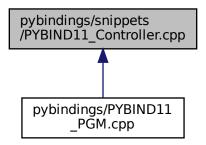
#### 5.31.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.31.3.1 def\_readwrite

### 5.32 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- ControlMode::LOAD\_FOLLOWING value ("CYCLE\_CHARGING", ControlMode::CYCLE\_CHARGING)
   .value("N\_CONTROL\_MODES"
- &Controller::control\_mode def\_readwrite ("control\_string", &Controller::control\_string) .def\_readwrite("net
   —load\_vec\_kW"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map def (pybind11← ::init<>()) .def("setControlMode"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map &Controller::setControlMode def ("init", &Controller::init) .def("applyDispatchControl"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map &Controller::setControlMode &Controller::applyDispatchControl def ("clear", &Controller::clear)

### 5.32.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Controller class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.32.2 Function Documentation

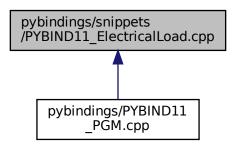
```
5.32.2.1 def() [1/3]
& Controller::combustion_map & Controller::setControl
& Controller::applyDispatchControl def (
           "clear" ,
           &Controller::clear )
5.32.2.2 def() [2/3]
& Controller::combustion_map & Controller::setControl
def (
           "init" ,
           &Controller::init )
5.32.2.3 def() [3/3]
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::net_load_vec_kW & Controller::combustion_map def (
           pybind11::init<> () )
5.32.2.4 def_readwrite() [1/2]
& Controller::control_mode def_readwrite (
           "control_string" ,
           &Controller::control_string )
5.32.2.5 def_readwrite() [2/2]
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::net_load_vec_kW def_readwrite (
           "missed_load_vec_kW" ,
           &Controller::missed_load_vec_kW )
```

#### 5.32.2.6 value()

### 5.33 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points def\_readwrite ("n\_years", &ElectricalLoad::n\_years) .def\_readwrite("min\_load\_← kW"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW def\_readwrite ("mean\_load\_kW", &Electrical ← Load::mean\_load\_kW) .def\_readwrite("max\_load\_kW"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW def\_readwrite ("path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series", &ElectricalLoad::path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series) .def\_← readwrite("time\_vec\_hrs"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::time\_vec\_hrs def\_readwrite ("dt\_vec\_hrs", &ElectricalLoad::dt\_vec\_hrs) .def\_readwrite("load\_vec\_kW"

#### 5.33.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the ElectricalLoad class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

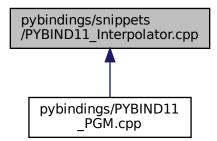
#### 5.33.2 Function Documentation

```
5.33.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/4]
& ElectricalLoad::n_points & ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW & ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW & ElectricalLoad::time_
def_readwrite (
             "dt_vec_hrs" ,
            &ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs )
5.33.2.2 def readwrite() [2/4]
& ElectricalLoad::n_points & ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW def_readwrite (
             "mean_load_kW" ,
             &ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW )
5.33.2.3 def_readwrite() [3/4]
& ElectricalLoad::n_points def_readwrite (
            "n_years" ,
             &ElectricalLoad::n_years )
5.33.2.4 def_readwrite() [4/4]
& ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW & ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW def_ \leftrightarrow
readwrite (
             "path_2_electrical_load_time_series" ,
            &ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series )
```

### 5.34 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points def\_readwrite ("x\_vec", &InterpolatorStruct1D::x\_vec) .def\_readwrite("min←x"
- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points &InterpolatorStruct1D::min\_x def\_readwrite ("max\_x", &Interpolator ← Struct1D::max\_x) .def\_readwrite("y\_vec"
- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points &InterpolatorStruct1D::min\_x &InterpolatorStruct1D::y\_vec def (pybind11 ← ::init())
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows def\_readwrite ("n\_cols", &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_cols) .def\_readwrite("x\_← vec"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec def\_readwrite ("min\_x", &InterpolatorStruct2
  D::min x) .def readwrite("max x"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x def\_readwrite ("y vec", &InterpolatorStruct2D::y\_vec) .def\_readwrite("min\_y"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x &InterpolatorStruct2D::min\_y def\_readwrite ("max\_y", &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_y) .def\_readwrite("z\_matrix"
- &Interpolator::interp\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("path\_map\_1D", &Interpolator::path\_map\_1D) .def\_← readwrite("interp\_map\_2D"

#### 5.34.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Interpolator class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.34.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.34.2.1 def()

#### 5.34.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/7]

# 5.34.2.3 def\_readwrite() [2/7] & InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec & InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x & InterpolatorStruct2D::min\_y def\_readwrite ( "max $_y$ ", &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_y ) 5.34.2.4 def\_readwrite() [3/7] & InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec def\_readwrite ( "min $_x$ ", &InterpolatorStruct2D::min\_x ) 5.34.2.5 def\_readwrite() [4/7] & InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows def\_readwrite ( "n\_cols" , &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_cols ) 5.34.2.6 def\_readwrite() [5/7] & Interpolator::interp\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ( "path\_map\_1D" , &Interpolator::path\_map\_1D ) 5.34.2.7 def\_readwrite() [6/7] & InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points def\_readwrite ( "x\_vec" , &InterpolatorStruct1D::x\_vec ) 5.34.2.8 def\_readwrite() [7/7]

&  $\texttt{InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows \& InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec \& InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x } \\ \texttt{InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows \& InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x } \\ \texttt{InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows \& InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x } \\ \texttt{InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows \& InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x } \\ \texttt{InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x } \\ \texttt{InterpolatorStr$ 

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def\_readwrite (

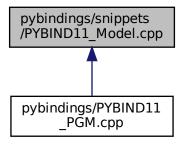
"y\_vec" ,

&InterpolatorStruct2D::y\_vec )

### 5.35 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Model.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Variables**

&ModelInputs::path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series def\_readwrite("control\_mode", &ModelInputs::control\_
 mode) .def(pybind11 &Model::total\_fuel\_consumed\_L def\_readwrite ("total\_emissions", &Model::total\_
 emissions) .def\_readwrite("net\_present\_cost"

#### 5.35.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Model class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

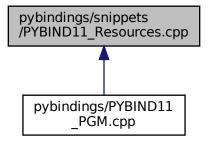
#### 5.35.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.35.2.1 def\_readwrite

### 5.36 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &Resources::resource\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("string\_map\_1D", &Resources::string\_map\_1D) .def\_
   readwrite("path\_map\_1D"

#### 5.36.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Resources class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.36.2 Function Documentation

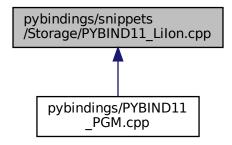
#### 5.36.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

#### 5.36.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

### 5.37 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs def\_readwrite ("capital\_cost", &LilonInputs::capital\_cost) .def\_readwrite("operation
   —maintenance\_cost\_kWh"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh def\_readwrite ("init\_SOC", &LilonInputs::init\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("min\_SOC"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC def readwrite ("hysteresis SOC", &LilonInputs::hysteresis SOC) .def readwrite("max SOC"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC def\_readwrite ("charging\_efficiency", &LilonInputs::charging\_efficiency) .def\_← readwrite("discharging\_efficiency"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::power\_degradation\_flag def\_readwrite ("degradation\_alpha", &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_beta"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::power\_degradation\_flag &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta def\_readwrite ("degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0", &LilonInputs::degradation\_← B\_hat\_cal\_0) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_r\_cal"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::power\_degradation\_flag &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta &LilonInputs::degradation\_r\_cal def\_readwrite ("degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0", &LilonInputs::degradation Ea cal 0) .def readwrite("degradation a cal"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::power\_degradation\_flag &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta &LilonInputs::degradation\_r\_cal &LilonInputs::degradation\_a\_cal def\_readwrite ("degradation\_s\_cal", &LilonInputs::degradation\_s\_cal) .def\_readwrite("gas\_constant\_JmolK"

#### **Variables**

&LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::power\_degradation\_flag &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta &LilonInputs::degradation\_r\_cal &LilonInputs::degradation\_a\_cal &LilonInputs::gas\_constant\_def\_readwrite("gas\_constant\_JmolK", &LilonInputs::gas\_constant\_JmolK) .def(pybind11 &Lilon::power\_degradation\_flag def\_readwrite ("dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh", &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("dynamic-power\_capacity\_kW"

#### 5.37.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Lilon class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.37.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.37.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/9]

#### 5.37.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/9]

#### 5.37.2.3 def\_readwrite() [3/9]

#### 5.37.2.4 def\_readwrite() [4/9]

"init\_SOC" ,  $\,$ 

&LiIonInputs::init\_SOC )

```
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag
& LiIonInputs::degradation_beta def_readwrite (
             "degradation_B_hat_cal_0" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 )
5.37.2.5 def_readwrite() [5/9]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag
& LiIonInputs::degradation_beta & LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal def_readwrite (
             "degradation_Ea_cal_0" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 )
5.37.2.6 def_readwrite() [6/9]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag
& LiIonInputs::degradation_beta & LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal & LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal
def_readwrite (
             "degradation_s_cal" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal )
5.37.2.7 def_readwrite() [7/9]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
def_readwrite (
             "hysteresis_SOC" ,
             &LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC )
5.37.2.8 def_readwrite() [8/9]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def_readwrite (
```

#### 5.37.2.9 def\_readwrite() [9/9]

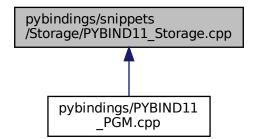
#### 5.37.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.37.3.1 def readwrite

# 5.38 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- StorageType::LIION value ("N\_STORAGE\_TYPES", StorageType::N\_STORAGE\_TYPES)
- &StorageInputs::print\_flag def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &StorageInputs::is\_sunk) .def\_readwrite("power\_← capacity kW"
- &StorageInputs::print\_flag &StorageInputs::power\_capacity\_kW def\_readwrite ("energy\_capacity\_kWh", &StorageInputs::energy capacity kWh) .def readwrite("nominal inflation annual"

#### **Variables**

&StorageInputs::print\_flag &StorageInputs::power\_capacity\_kW &StorageInputs::nominal\_inflation\_annual def\_readwrite("nominal\_discount\_annual", &StorageInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual) .def(pybind11 &Storage::type def\_readwrite ("interpolator", &Storage::interpolator) .def\_readwrite("print\_flag"

### 5.38.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Storage class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.38.2 Function Documentation

```
5.38.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

#### 5.38.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.38.2.3 value()

```
StorageType::LIION value (
     "N_STORAGE_TYPES" ,
     StorageType::N_STORAGE_TYPES )
```

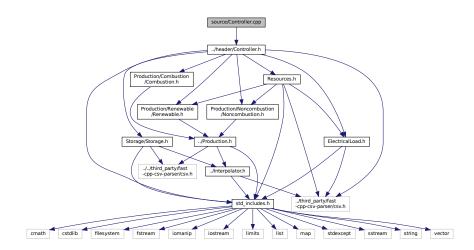
#### 5.38.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.38.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.39 source/Controller.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Controller class.

#include "../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



## 5.39.1 Detailed Description

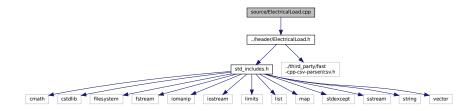
Implementation file for the Controller class.

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Controller.

# 5.40 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

#include "../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.cpp:



## 5.40.1 Detailed Description

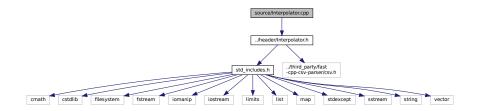
Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.41 source/Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

#include "../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.cpp:



# 5.41.1 Detailed Description

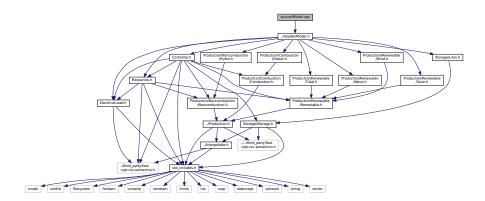
Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

# 5.42 source/Model.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Model class.

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.cpp:



# 5.42.1 Detailed Description

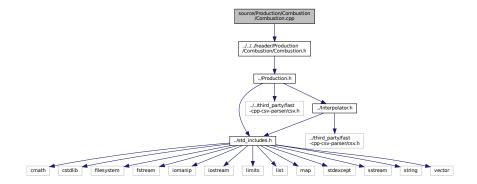
Implementation file for the Model class.

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

# 5.43 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Combustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.cpp:



# 5.43.1 Detailed Description

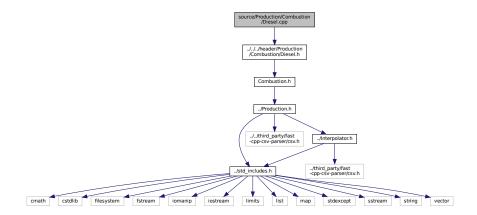
Implementation file for the Combustion class.

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

# 5.44 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Diesel class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.cpp:



## 5.44.1 Detailed Description

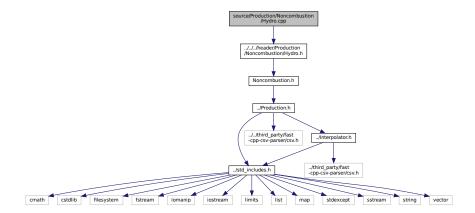
Implementation file for the Diesel class.

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

# 5.45 source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Hydro class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.cpp:



## 5.45.1 Detailed Description

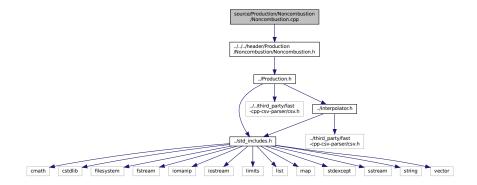
Implementation file for the Hydro class.

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

# 5.46 source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.cpp:



## 5.46.1 Detailed Description

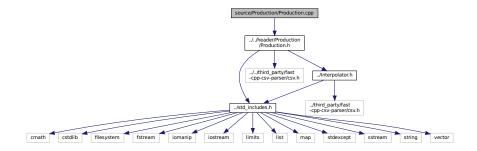
Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

# 5.47 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Production class.

#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.cpp:



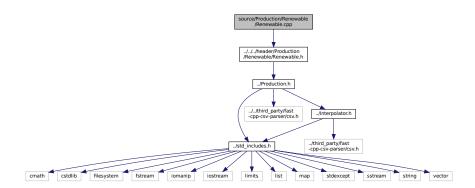
# 5.47.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the Production class.

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

# 5.48 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Renewable class.



# 5.48.1 Detailed Description

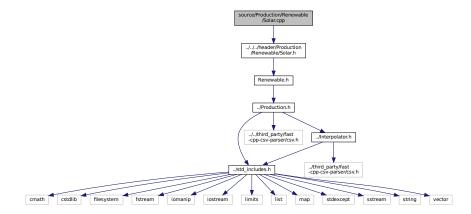
Implementation file for the Renewable class.

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

# 5.49 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Solar class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.cpp:



## 5.49.1 Detailed Description

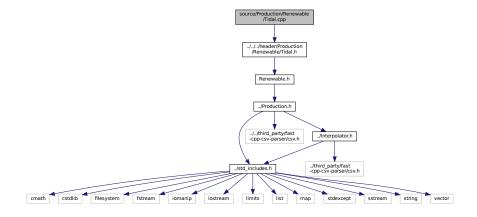
Implementation file for the Solar class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

# 5.50 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.cpp:



# 5.50.1 Detailed Description

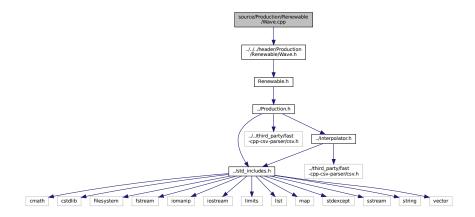
Implementation file for the Tidal class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

# 5.51 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wave class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.cpp:



# 5.51.1 Detailed Description

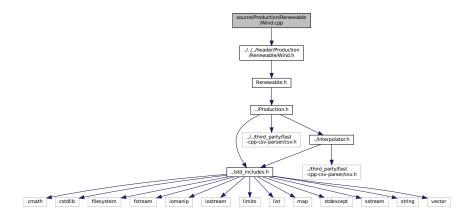
Implementation file for the Wave class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

# 5.52 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wind class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.cpp:



# 5.52.1 Detailed Description

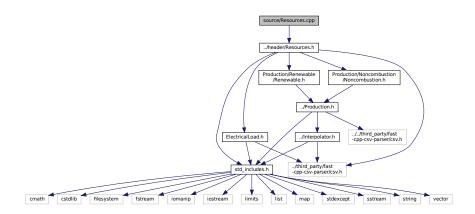
Implementation file for the Wind class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

# 5.53 source/Resources.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Resources class.

#include "../header/Resources.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.cpp:



## 5.53.1 Detailed Description

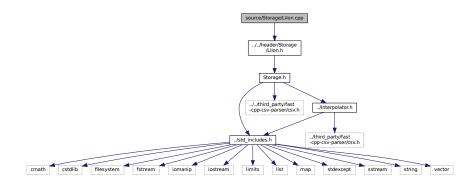
Implementation file for the Resources class.

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.54 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Lilon class.

#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.cpp:



# 5.54.1 Detailed Description

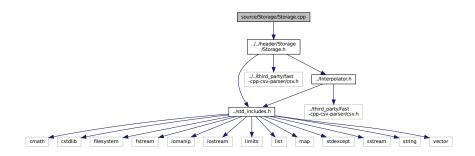
Implementation file for the Lilon class.

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

# 5.55 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Storage class.

#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.cpp:



# 5.55.1 Detailed Description

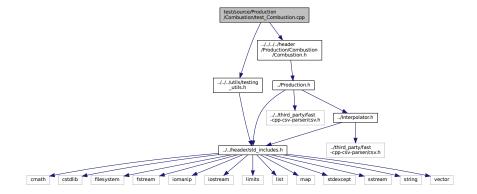
Implementation file for the Storage class.

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

# 5.56 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Combustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Combustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Combustion.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Combustion \* testConstruct\_Combustion (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

  A function to construct a Combustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.56.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Combustion class.

A suite of tests for the Combustion class.

## 5.56.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.56.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
                char ** argv )
147 {
         #ifdef _WIN32
148
             activateVirtualTerminal();
149
150
         #endif /* _WIN32 */
151
152
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion");</pre>
153
154
         #ifdef _WIN32
155
            std::cout « std::endl;
         #endif
156
157
158
         srand(time(NULL));
159
160
         std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
    time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
161
162
163
164
165
166
         Combustion* test_combustion_ptr = testConstruct_Combustion(&time_vec_hrs);
167
168
169
         try {
   //...
170
171
172
173
         catch (...) {
174
175
             delete test_combustion_ptr;
176
             printGold(" .....
printRed("FAIL");
177
                               178
179
             std::cout « std::endl;
180
             throw;
        }
181
182
183
184
         delete test_combustion_ptr;
185
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
186
187
         std::cout « std::endl;
188
189
         return 0;
190
191 }
        /* main() */
```

#### 5.56.2.2 testConstruct\_Combustion()

A function to construct a Combustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

# **Parameters**

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.
```

# Returns

A pointer to a test Combustion object.

```
65 {
66      CombustionInputs combustion_inputs;
67
```

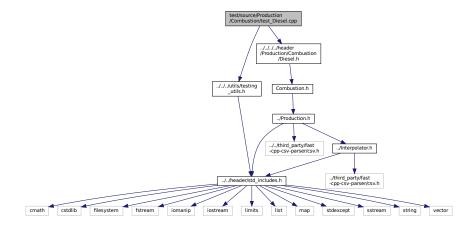
```
68
       Combustion* test_combustion_ptr = new Combustion(
70
           1.
           combustion_inputs,
71
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
       );
75
76
          not combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
77
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
78
79
      );
80
       testFloatEquals(
           test_combustion_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L.size(),
83
           8760,
           ___FILE
84
           __LINE_
85
86
88
       testFloatEquals(
89
           test_combustion_ptr->fuel_cost_vec.size(),
90
           8760,
           __FILE_
91
           __LINE__
92
93
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
           test_combustion_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
97
           8760.
           ___FILE_
98
99
           __LINE__
100
101
102
        testFloatEquals(
            test_combustion_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
103
104
            8760,
            __FILE__,
105
106
            __LINE__
107
108
        testFloatEquals(
109
            test_combustion_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
110
111
            ___FILE_
112
113
            __LINE__
114
115
        testFloatEquals(
116
117
           test_combustion_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
118
119
            __FILE__,
120
            __LINE__
121
       );
122
        testFloatEquals(
123
124
           test_combustion_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
125
126
            __FILE_
127
            __LINE__
128
        );
129
130
        testFloatEquals(
131
            test_combustion_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
132
            8760.
            ___FILE_
133
134
            __LINE_
135
       );
136
        return test_combustion_ptr;
138 }
        /* testConstruct_Combustion() */
```

# 5.57 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Diesel class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Diesel.cpp:



#### **Functions**

Combustion \* testConstruct\_Diesel (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Diesel object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Combustion \* testConstructLookup\_Diesel (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

void testBadConstruct\_Diesel (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Diesel object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testCapacityConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Test to check that the installed capacity constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Test to check that the minimum load ratio constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit Diesel (Combustion \*test diesel ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Diesel object.

void testMinimumRuntimeConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Function to check that the minimum runtime constraint is active and behaving as expected.

• void testFuelConsumptionEmissions Diesel (Combustion \*test diesel ptr)

Function to test that post-commit fuel consumption and emissions are > 0 when the test Diesel object is running, and = 0 when it is not (as expected).

• void testEconomics Diesel (Combustion \*test diesel ptr)

Function to test that the post-commit model economics for the test Diesel object are as expected (> 0 when running, = 0 when not).

void testFuelLookup\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr)

Function to test that fuel consumption lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 5.57.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Diesel class.

A suite of tests for the Diesel class.

#### 5.57.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.57.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
730 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
731
732
            activateVirtualTerminal();
733
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
734
735
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion <-- Diesel");</pre>
736
737
738
            std::cout « std::endl;
739
        #endif
740
741
        srand(time(NULL));
742
743
744
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
745
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
746
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
747
748
749
750
        Combustion* test_diesel_ptr = testConstruct_Diesel(&time_vec_hrs);
751
        Combustion* test_diesel_lookup_ptr = testConstructLookup_Diesel(&time_vec_hrs);
752
753
754
            testBadConstruct Diesel(&time vec hrs);
755
756
            testCapacityConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
757
            testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
758
759
            testCommit_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
760
761
           testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
762
763
            testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
764
            testEconomics_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
765
766
            testFuelLookup_Diesel(test_diesel_lookup_ptr);
       }
767
768
769
770
       catch (...) {
771
772
           delete test_diesel_ptr;
            delete test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
773
774
           printGold("
775
            printRed("FAIL");
776
            std::cout « std::endl;
777
778
779
780
781
        delete test_diesel_ptr;
       delete test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
783
       printGold(" .... ");
printGreen("PASS");
784
785
786
        std::cout « std::endl;
787
       return 0;
788
789 } /* main() */
```

### 5.57.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Diesel()

Function to test the trying to construct a Diesel object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
203 {
204
        bool error_flag = true;
205
206
        try {
            DieselInputs bad_diesel_inputs;
207
208
            bad_diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L = -1;
209
            Diesel bad_diesel(
210
211
                8760,
212
                1,
213
                bad_diesel_inputs,
214
                time_vec_hrs_ptr
215
           );
216
217
            error_flag = false;
218
       } catch (...) {
219
           // Task failed successfully! =P
220
221
        if (not error flag) {
222
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
223
224
225
        return;
226 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.3 testCapacityConstraint\_Diesel()

Test to check that the installed capacity constraint is active and behaving as expected.

## **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
244 {
  245
                                                                                                               testFloatEquals(
                                                                                                                                                                   \texttt{test\_diesel\_ptr-} \\ \texttt{requestProductionkW(0, 1, 2} \\ \star \\ \texttt{test\_diesel\_ptr-} \\ \texttt{capacity\_kW),} \\ \texttt{a} \\ \texttt{b} \\ \texttt{capacity\_kW),} \\ \texttt{capacity\_
  246
                                                                                                                                                                   test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
__FILE__,
    247
    248
                                                                                                                                                                             __LINE
    249
    250
                                                                                                          );
    251
  252
                                                                                                               return;
253 }
                                                                                                     /* testCapacityConstraint_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.4 testCommit Diesel()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Diesel object.

#### **Parameters**

test diesel ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
303 {
304
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
305
306
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
307
308
309
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
310
            1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
311
312
313
        double load kW = 0;
        double production_kW = 0;
314
315
        double roll = 0;
316
317
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
318
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
319
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
320
321
                roll = 1.25;
            }
322
323
324
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW;
325
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
326
327
            production_kW = test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
328
329
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
330
                 load_kW
            );
331
332
            load_kW = test_diesel_ptr->commit(
333
334
335
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
336
                 production_kW,
337
                 load_kW
338
339
340
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
341
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
342
                 load_kW,
343
                load_vec_kW[i],
                 ___FILE___,
344
345
                 __LINE
346
            );
347
348
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
349
            testFloatEquals(
350
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
351
                 test_diesel_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
352
                 test_diesel_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
353
                 test_diesel_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
354
                __FILE__,
355
356
                 __LINE__
357
            );
358
359
            // capacity constraint
360
            if (load_vec_kW[i] > test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW) {
                 testFloatEquals(
361
362
                    test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
363
364
                     __FILE__,
365
                     __LINE__
366
367
368
            // minimum load ratio constraint
369
370
            else if (
371
                 test_diesel_ptr->is_running and
372
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
373
                 load_vec_kW[i] <</pre>
374
                 ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
375
            ) {
376
                 testFloatEquals(
                     test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
378
                     ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
379
                         test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
                     __FILE__,
380
                     __LINE_
381
382
                );
383
            }
384
```

```
385
386     return;
387 }     /* testCommit_Diesel() */
```

## 5.57.2.5 testConstruct\_Diesel()

A function to construct a Diesel object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Combustion pointer to a test Diesel object.

```
65 {
66
       DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
68
       Combustion* test_diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
69
           8760,
70
           1.
           diesel_inputs,
71
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
75
       testTruth(
           not diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
76
           ___FILE___,
77
78
           __LINE__
79
       );
80
81
       testFloatEquals(
           test_diesel_ptr->type,
CombustionType :: DIESEL,
82
83
            ___FILE___,
84
85
            __LINE__
       );
87
88
       testTruth(
           test_diesel_ptr->type_str == "DIESEL",
89
90
           ___FILE___,
91
            __LINE__
92
94
       testFloatEquals(
95
           test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh,
           0.265675,
96
97
           __FILE__,
98
            __LINE__
99
100
101
        testFloatEquals(
            test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh,
102
103
            0.026676,
            __FILE__,
104
105
             __LINE__
106
        );
107
        testFloatEquals(
108
109
            test_diesel_ptr->capital_cost,
            94125.375446,
110
            __FILE__,
111
112
             __LINE__
113
        );
114
115
        testFloatEquals(
116
            test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
117
```

```
118
            __FILE__,
119
            __LINE_
120
        );
121
        testFloatEquals(
122
123
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio,
124
125
            __LINE_
126
127
       );
128
        testFloatEquals(
129
130
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_runtime_hrs,
131
132
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
133
134
       );
135
136
        testFloatEquals(
137
            test_diesel_ptr->replace_running_hrs,
138
            30000,
           ___FILE
139
            __LINE_
140
       );
141
142
143
        testFloatEquals(
144
            test_diesel_ptr->cycle_charging_setpoint,
145
           0.85,
           __FILE
146
147
            __LINE__
148
       );
149
150
       return test_diesel_ptr;
       /* testConstruct_Diesel() */
151 }
```

#### 5.57.2.6 testConstructLookup\_Diesel()

A function to construct a Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Combustion pointer to a test Diesel object.

```
170 {
171
         DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
172
         diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP;
diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data =
173
174
175
              "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
176
177
         Combustion* test_diesel_lookup_ptr = new Diesel(
178
             8760,
179
180
              diesel_inputs,
181
              time_vec_hrs_ptr
182
183
184
         return test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
185 }
        /* testConstructLookup_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.7 testEconomics\_Diesel()

Function to test that the post-commit model economics for the test Diesel object are as expected (> 0 when running, = 0 when not).

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
607 {
       std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
608
           609
610
611
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
612
            1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
613
       };
614
615
       bool is_running = false;
616
617
       for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
618
            is_running = test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i];
619
           testFloatEquals(
620
621
               is running,
622
               expected_is_running_vec[i],
623
               __FILE__,
624
               __LINE__
625
           );
62.6
627
           // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
628
           if (is_running) {
               testGreaterThan(
630
                   test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
631
                   Ο,
                   ___FILE_
632
                    __LINE
633
634
               );
635
636
637
           // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
638
               testFloatEquals(
639
640
                   test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
641
642
                   ___FILE___,
643
                   __LINE__
644
               );
645
           }
646
       }
647
       return;
649 }
       /* testEconomics_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.8 testFuelConsumptionEmissions Diesel()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} void testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Diesel ( \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Combustion * test\_diesel\_ptr ) \end{tabular}
```

Function to test that post-commit fuel consumption and emissions are > 0 when the test Diesel object is running, and = 0 when it is not (as expected).

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
449 {
450
        std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
451
            1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
            1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
452
453
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1
454
455
        };
456
457
        bool is_running = false;
458
459
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
460
            is_running = test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i];
461
462
            testFloatEquals(
463
                 is_running,
464
                 expected_is_running_vec[i],
465
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE__
466
467
            );
468
469
            // O\&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
470
            if (is_running) {
                 testGreaterThan(
471
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
472
473
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
474
475
                     __LINE__
476
                );
477
478
                 testGreaterThan(
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
479
480
                     Ο,
481
                     __FILE__,
482
                     __LINE__
483
                );
484
485
                 testGreaterThan(
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
486
487
488
                     __FILE__,
489
                     __LINE__
490
                );
491
492
                 testGreaterThan(
493
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
494
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
495
                     __LINE__
496
497
                );
498
499
                 testGreaterThan(
500
                     test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
501
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
502
503
                     __LINE__
504
                );
505
506
                 testGreaterThan(
507
                     test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                     0,
__FILE_
508
509
510
                     __LINE
511
                );
512
513
                 testGreaterThan(
514
                     test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                     0,
__FILE__
515
516
517
                     LINE
518
                );
519
520
                 {\tt testGreaterThan} (
521
                     test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
522
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE_
523
524
                     __LINE__
525
                 );
526
            }
527
            // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
528
529
            else {
                 testFloatEquals(
530
531
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
532
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
533
534
                     __LINE__
535
                 );
```

```
536
537
                 testFloatEquals(
538
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
539
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE_
540
541
                     __LINE__
542
                );
543
544
                 testFloatEquals(
545
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
546
                     Ο,
                     __FILE_
547
548
                     __LINE__
549
550
551
                 {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
552
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
553
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
554
555
                     __LINE__
556
557
                 testFloatEquals(
558
                     test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
559
560
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
561
562
                     __LINE__
563
564
                 testFloatEquals(
565
566
                     test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
567
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
568
569
                     __LINE__
570
                );
571
572
                 testFloatEquals(
573
                     test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
574
                     __FILE__,
575
576
                     __LINE__
577
                );
578
                 testFloatEquals(
                     test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
581
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
582
                     __LINE__
583
584
                );
585
            }
586
        }
587
588
589 }
        /* testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel() */
```

## 5.57.2.9 testFuelLookup\_Diesel()

Function to test that fuel consumption lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

## **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

```
0.586125806988674,
678
            0.601101175455075,
679
            0.658356862575221
            0.70576929893201,
680
            0.784069734739331.
681
            0.805765927542453,
682
            0.884747873186048,
683
684
            0.930870496062112,
685
            0.979415217694769,
686
687
        };
688
689
        std::vector<double> expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L = {
690
            4.68079520372916,
691
            8.35159603357656,
692
            11.7422361561399,
            12.9931187917615.
693
            14.8786636301325,
694
            15.5746957307243,
695
696
            17.1419229487141,
697
            18.3041866133728,
698
            18.6530540913696
699
            19.9569217633299,
700
            21.012354614584,
701
            22.7142305879957,
702
            23.1916726441968,
703
            24.8602332554707,
704
            25.8172124624032,
705
            26.8256741279932,
706
            27.254952
707
        };
708
709
        for (size_t i = 0; i < load_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
710
            testFloatEquals(
711
712
                 {\tt test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr->getFuelConsumptionL(}
                     1, load_ratio_vec[i] * test_diesel_lookup_ptr->capacity_kW
713
714
                 expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
715
                 __FILE__,
716
                 __LINE_
717
            );
718
        }
719
720
        return;
       /* testFuelLookup_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.10 testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint\_Diesel()

Test to check that the minimum load ratio constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
271 {
272
        testFloatEquals(
273
            test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
274
                Ο,
275
276
                0.5 * ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
277
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
278
279
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
280
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE
281
282
        );
283
284
285 }
        /* testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.11 testMinimumRuntimeConstraint\_Diesel()

Function to check that the minimum runtime constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

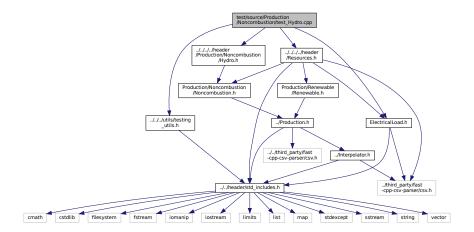
```
405 {
406
         std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
              1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
407
408
              1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
409
410
411
412
413
         std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
             414
415
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
416
417
418
419
420
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
421
             testFloatEquals(
                  test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i],
422
423
                  expected_is_running_vec[i],
                  __FILE__,
424
425
                  __LINE__
426
              );
427
428
429
         return;
430 }
        /* testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel() */
```

# 5.58 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test\_Hydro.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Hydro class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Hydro.cpp:



#### **Functions**

Noncombustion \* testConstruct\_Hydro (HydroInputs hydro\_inputs, std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_

ptr)

A function to construct a Hydro object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

- void testEfficiencyInterpolation\_Hydro (Noncombustion \*test\_hydro\_ptr)
  - Function to test that the generator and turbine efficiency maps are being initialized as expected, and that efficiency interpolation is returning the expected values.
- void testCommit\_Hydro (Noncombustion \*test\_hydro\_ptr, Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.58.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Hydro class.

A suite of tests for the Hydro class.

# 5.58.2 Function Documentation

# 5.58.2.1 main()

```
338
            std::cout « std::endl;
339
        #endif
340
341
        srand(time(NULL));
342
343
344
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
345
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
346
           time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
347
348
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
349
350
             "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
351
352
        ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
353
           new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
354
355
        Resources* test_resources_ptr = new Resources();
356
357
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
358
        int hydro_resource_key = 0;
359
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
360
361
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
362
363
        Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr = testConstruct_Hydro(hydro_inputs, &time_vec_hrs);
364
365
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
366
            "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
367
368
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
369
            NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
370
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
371
            hydro_resource_key,
372
            test_electrical_load_ptr
373
374
375
376
377
            testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro(test_hydro_ptr);
378
            testCommit_Hydro(test_hydro_ptr, test_resources_ptr);
379
380
381
        catch (...) {
382
383
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
384
            delete test_resources_ptr;
385
            delete test_hydro_ptr;
386
387
            printGold(" ... ");
            printRed("FAIL");
388
389
            std::cout « std::endl;
390
391
        }
392
393
394
        delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
395
        delete test_resources_ptr;
396
        delete test_hydro_ptr;
397
        printGold(" ... "):
398
        printGreen("PASS");
399
400
        std::cout « std::endl;
401
        return 0;
402
403 }
       /* main() */
```

#### 5.58.2.2 testCommit\_Hydro()

```
254
                 1,
255
                  load_kW,
256
                  test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
2.57
             );
258
259
             load kW = test hydro ptr->commit(
260
                 i,
261
                 1,
262
                 production_kW,
263
                 load kW,
264
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
265
266
267
             testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
268
                 test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
269
270
271
                  __LINE__
272
273
274
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
275
                 test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
276
                 \texttt{test\_hydro\_ptr->} \texttt{capacity\_k}\overline{\texttt{W}},
277
                 ___FILE___,
278
                  __LINE
279
             );
280
281
             testFloatEquals(
282
                 test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
                 test_hydro_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
test_hydro_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
283
284
285
                 test_hydro_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
286
                 ___FILE___,
287
288
                 __LINE__
289
             );
290
291
             testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
292
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
293
                 ___FILE___,
294
295
                  __LINE__
296
             );
297
298
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
299
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
300
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->maximum_flow_m3hr,
                 ___FILE___,
301
                  __LINE__
302
303
             );
304
305
             testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
306
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
307
308
309
                  LINE
310
311
312
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
313
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
314
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
315
                 __FILE__,
316
                  __LINE__
317
318
319
320
         return;
        /* testCommit_Hydro() */
321 }
```

#### 5.58.2.3 testConstruct\_Hydro()

A function to construct a Hydro object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A Noncombustion pointer to a test Hydro object.

```
72
73
       Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
74
           8760,
75
76
           hydro_inputs,
77
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
78
79
80
       testTruth(
81
          not hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
83
84
       );
85
       testFloatEquals(
86
           test_hydro_ptr->n_points,
89
           __FILE__,
           __LINE__
90
91
       );
92
       testFloatEquals(
93
           test_hydro_ptr->type,
           NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
96
           ___FILE___,
97
           __LINE__
98
       );
99
        testTruth(
100
            test_hydro_ptr->type_str == "HYDRO",
101
102
            ___FILE___,
103
            __LINE_
104
        );
105
106
        testFloatEquals(
107
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_type,
108
            HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
109
            ___FILE___,
110
            __LINE_
        );
111
112
113
        testFloatEquals(
114
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
115
            10000.
            __FILE_
116
117
            __LINE_
118
       );
119
        return test_hydro_ptr;
121 }
       /* testConstruct_Hydro() */
```

#### 5.58.2.4 testEfficiencyInterpolation\_Hydro()

```
\label{lem:condition} \mbox{ void testEfficiencyInterpolation\_Hydro (} \\ \mbox{ Noncombustion } * test\_hydro\_ptr \mbox{ )}
```

Function to test that the generator and turbine efficiency maps are being initialized as expected, and that efficiency interpolation is returning the expected values.

#### **Parameters**

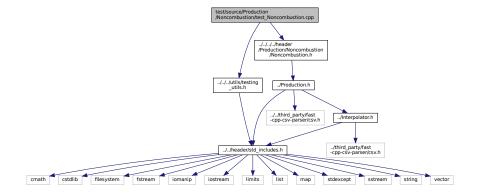
test\_hydro\_ptr | A Noncombustion pointer to the test Hydro object.

```
147
             0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913,
148
             0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950,
149
             0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
150
        };
151
        double query = 0;
for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size(); i++) {</pre>
152
153
154
155
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
156
                     HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
157
                 l.x vec[i].
158
                 expected_gen_power_ratios[i],
                 __FILE__,
159
160
161
            );
162
            testFloatEquals(
163
                test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
164
                    HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
165
166
                 ].y_vec[i],
167
                 expected_gen_efficiencies[i],
                 __FILE__,
168
                 __LINE_
169
170
            );
171
172
            if (i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size() - 1) {
   query = expected_gen_power_ratios[i] + ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) *</pre>
173
                      (expected_gen_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_gen_power_ratios[i]);
174
175
176
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp1D(
                     HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
177
178
                     query
179
180
             }
181
        }
182
183
        std::vector<double> expected_turb_power_ratios = {
            0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
184
185
186
187
        };
188
        std::vector<double> expected_turb_efficiencies = {
189
             0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890,
190
191
             0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
192
             0.880
193
        };
194
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size(); i++) {</pre>
195
196
            testFloatEquals(
197
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
198
                     HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
199
                 ].x_vec[i],
200
                 expected_turb_power_ratios[i],
201
                 ___FILE___,
202
                 LINE
203
            );
204
205
            testFloatEquals(
206
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
                     HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
207
208
                 l.v vec[i],
209
                 expected_turb_efficiencies[i],
                 __FILE__,
210
211
                 __LINE__
212
            );
213
214
            if (i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size() - 1) {</pre>
                 query = expected_turb_power_ratios[i] + ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) *
215
                     (expected_turb_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_turb_power_ratios[i]);
216
217
218
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp1D(
                     HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
219
220
                     query
221
                );
222
            }
223
224
225
226 }
        /* testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro() */
```

# 5.59 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test\_Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

```
#include "../../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Noncombustion.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Noncombustion \* testConstruct\_Noncombustion (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
   A function to construct a Noncombustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.59.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

A suite of tests for the Noncombustion class.

## 5.59.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.59.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
99 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
100
           activateVirtualTerminal();
101
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
102
103
104
       printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Noncombustion");</pre>
105
106
107
       #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « std::endl;
       #endif
108
109
110
        srand(time(NULL));
111
112
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
113
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
114
115
           time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
116
117
118
        Noncombustion* test_noncombustion_ptr = testConstruct_Noncombustion(&time_vec_hrs);
119
120
121
        try {
   //...
122
123
124
125
       catch (...) {
126
           delete test_noncombustion_ptr;
127
128
129
           printGold(" ...
                            printRed("FAIL");
130
131
            std::cout « std::endl;
132
           throw;
       }
133
134
135
136
        delete test_noncombustion_ptr;
137
       printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
138
139
140
       std::cout « std::endl;
141
       return 0;
142
143 } /* main() */
```

#### 5.59.2.2 testConstruct\_Noncombustion()

A function to construct a Noncombustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.
```

# Returns

A pointer to a test Noncombustion object.

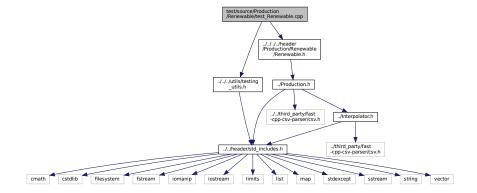
```
65 {
66     NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs;
67
```

```
68
       Noncombustion* test_noncombustion_ptr =
           new Noncombustion(
70
               8760,
71
               1,
72
               noncombustion_inputs,
73
               time_vec_hrs_ptr
74
75
76
       testTruth(
           not noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
77
78
           ___FILE___,
79
           __LINE__
80
82
       testFloatEquals(
83
           test_noncombustion_ptr->n_points,
84
           8760.
           __FILE_
85
86
           __LINE__
       );
88
89
       return test_noncombustion_ptr;
90 }
       /* testConstruct_Noncombustion() */
```

# 5.60 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Renewable.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Renewable class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Renewable.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

- Renewable \* testConstruct\_Renewable (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
   A function to construct a Renewable object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.60.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Renewable class.

A suite of tests for the Renewable class.

#### 5.60.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.60.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
98 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
99
100
            activateVirtualTerminal();
101
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
102
103
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable");</pre>
104
105
        #ifdef _WIN32
106
           std::cout « std::endl;
107
        #endif
108
        srand(time(NULL));
109
110
111
112
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
113
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
114
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
115
116
117
        Renewable* test_renewable_ptr = testConstruct_Renewable(&time_vec_hrs);
118
        try { //...
120
121
122
123
124
125
        catch (...) {
            delete test_renewable_ptr;
127
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
128
129
130
            std::cout « std::endl;
131
            throw;
132
133
134
135
        delete test_renewable_ptr;
136
        printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
137
138
139
        std::cout « std::endl;
140
        return 0;
141
142 } /* main() */
```

#### 5.60.2.2 testConstruct\_Renewable()

A function to construct a Renewable object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

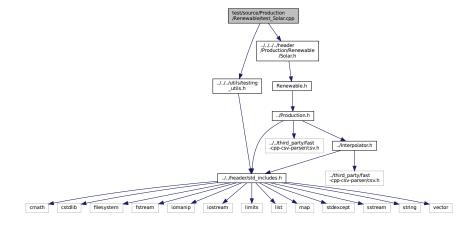
A pointer to a test Renewable object.

```
65 {
66
       RenewableInputs renewable_inputs;
67
68
       Renewable* test_renewable_ptr = new Renewable(
69
           8760,
70
           1,
71
           renewable_inputs,
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
74
75
76
77
           not renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           ___FILE___,
78
           __LINE__
79
       testFloatEquals(
82
           test_renewable_ptr->n_points,
           8760,
__FILE_
8.3
84
85
            LINE
86
88
       return test_renewable_ptr;
89 }
       /* testConstruct_Renewable() */
```

# 5.61 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Solar class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Solar.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

- Renewable \* testConstruct\_Solar (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
  - A function to construct a Solar object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct Solar (std::vector< double > \*time vec hrs ptr)
  - Function to test the trying to construct a Solar object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- void testProductionOverride\_Solar (std::string path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series, std::vector
   double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test that normalized production data is being read in correctly, and that the associated production override feature is behaving as expected.

- void testDetailed\_Solar (void)
- void testProductionConstraint\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Solar object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics Solar (Renewable \*test solar ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.61.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Solar class.

A suite of tests for the Solar class.

## 5.61.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.61.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
666 {
667
        #ifdef _WIN32
668
            activateVirtualTerminal();
669
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
670
671
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Solar");</pre>
672
673
        #ifdef _WIN32
674
            std::cout « std::endl;
        #endif
675
676
677
        srand(time(NULL));
678
679
680
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
681
682
683
684
685
        Renewable* test_solar_ptr = testConstruct_Solar(&time_vec_hrs);
686
687
688
            testBadConstruct Solar(&time vec hrs);
689
690
691
            std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
692
                 "data/test/normalized_production/normalized_solar_production.csv";
693
694
            testProductionOverride_Solar(
695
                 path_2_normalized_production_time_series,
                 &time_vec_hrs
696
697
698
699
            testDetailed_Solar();
700
701
            testProductionConstraint_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
702
703
            testCommit_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
            testEconomics_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
```

```
705
         }
706
707
708
        catch (...) {
709
             delete test_solar_ptr;
710
             printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
711
712
713
             std::cout « std::endl;
714
715
        }
716
717
718
         delete test_solar_ptr;
719
720
721
         printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
722
         std::cout « std::endl;
723
        return 0;
724
725 } /* main() */
```

#### 5.61.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Solar()

Function to test the trying to construct a Solar object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
134 {
135
        bool error_flag = true;
136
137
138
            SolarInputs bad_solar_inputs;
            bad_solar_inputs.derating = -1;
139
140
141
            Solar bad_solar(8760, 1, bad_solar_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
142
143
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
144
145
146
147
        if (not error_flag) {
148
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
149
150
151
       return;
/* testBadConstruct_Solar() */
```

#### 5.61.2.3 testCommit\_Solar()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Solar object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test\_solar\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Solar object.

```
515 {
516
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
517
518
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
519
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
520
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
521
522
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
523
524
525
        double load kW = 0;
526
        double production_kW = 0;
527
        double roll = 0;
528
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
529
530
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
531
532
533
            solar_resource_kWm2 = roll;
534
535
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
536
             if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
537
                 solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
538
539
             }
540
541
             else if (roll >= 0.95) {
542
                 solar_resource_kWm2 = 1.25;
             }
543
544
545
             roll = (double) rand() / RAND MAX;
546
547
             if (roll >= 0.95) {
548
                 roll = 1.25;
549
550
             load_vec_kW[i] *= rol1 * test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW;
load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
551
552
553
554
             production_kW = test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(
555
556
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
557
                 solar_resource_kWm2
558
             );
560
             load_kW = test_solar_ptr->commit(
561
562
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
                 production_kW,
563
564
                 load kW
565
            );
566
567
             // is running (or not) as expected
568
             if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 0) {
569
                 testTruth(
570
                     test_solar_ptr->is_running,
571
                      __FILE__,
572
                      __LINE__
573
574
             }
575
576
             else {
                 testTruth(
578
                     not test_solar_ptr->is_running,
579
                     ___FILE___,
580
                      __LINE__
581
                 );
582
             }
583
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
584
585
             {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
586
                 load_kW,
587
                 load_vec_kW[i],
588
                 ___FILE___,
                  __LINE_
589
590
591
592
             // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
593
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
594
                 test_solar_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
595
596
                 test_solar_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
597
                 test_solar_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
598
                 Ο,
                 ___FILE___,
599
600
                 __LINE__
601
             );
```

```
602
603
            // capacity constraint
604
            if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 1) {
605
                 {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
606
                     test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
                     test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW,
607
608
                     __FILE__,
609
                     __LINE__
610
                );
611
            }
        }
612
613
614
        return;
       /* testCommit_Solar() */
```

# 5.61.2.4 testConstruct\_Solar()

A function to construct a Solar object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Solar object.

```
65 {
66
       SolarInputs solar_inputs;
67
       Renewable* test_solar_ptr = new Solar(
68
69
           8760,
70
71
72
            solar_inputs,
            time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
       );
74
75
76
           not solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
77
           ___FILE___,
78
           __LINE__
79
       );
80
81
       testFloatEquals(
            test_solar_ptr->n_points,
83
            8760,
84
           ___FILE_
            __LINE__
85
86
       );
88
       testFloatEquals(
89
            test_solar_ptr->type,
90
           RenewableType :: SOLAR,
           ___FILE___,
91
           __LINE__
92
93
       );
95
       {\tt testTruth}\,(
           test_solar_ptr->type_str == "SOLAR",
96
97
           ___FILE___,
98
           __LINE__
99
100
101
        testFloatEquals(
102
             test_solar_ptr->capital_cost,
             350118.723363,
103
104
             __FILE__,
105
             __LINE__
106
        );
```

```
107
108
        testFloatEquals(
109
            test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
110
            0.01,
            ___FILE_
111
             __LINE__
112
113
       );
114
115
        return test_solar_ptr;
116 }
       /* testConstruct_Solar() */
```

# 5.61.2.5 testDetailed\_Solar()

```
void testDetailed_Solar (
               void
         // init time and solar resource vectors
288
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs = {
289
             Ο,
290
             1,
291
             2.
292
             3,
293
294
             6,
7,
295
296
297
             8,
298
             9,
299
300
             11,
301
             12,
302
             13,
303
             14.
304
             15,
305
             16,
306
307
             18,
308
             19,
309
             20.
310
             21,
311
             22,
312
             23
313
314
315
        std::vector<double> solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
316
             0,
317
             0,
318
             Ο,
319
             Ο,
320
             Ο,
321
            0,
8.51702662684015E-05,
322
323
            0.000348341567045,
324
            0.00213793728593,
325
            0.004099863613322,
326
            0.000997135230553,
327
            0.009534527624657,
328
            0.022927996790616,
            0.0136071715294,
329
330
            0.002535134127751,
331
            0.005206897515821,
332
            0.005627658648597,
333
             0.000701186722215,
334
            0.00017119827089,
335
             0,
336
             0,
337
             Ο,
338
             0,
339
             0
340
        };
341
342
         // init expected results (simple and detailed)
343
        std::vector<double> expected_simple_production_vec_kW = {
344
             0,
345
             0,
346
             0,
347
             0.
348
             Ο,
349
             Ο,
```

```
0.00681362130147212,
350
351
             0.0278673253636,
352
             0.1710349828744,
             0.32798908906576,
353
             0.07977081844424.
354
             0.7627622099725601,
355
356
            1.83423974324928,
357
             1.088573722352,
358
             0.20281073022008,
359
            0.41655180126568,
360
             0.45021269188776,
             0.0560949377772,
361
             0.0136958616712,
362
363
364
             Ο,
365
             0,
366
             Ο.
367
             0
368
        };
369
370
        std::vector<double> expected_detailed_production_vec_kW = {
371
             Ο,
372
             0,
373
             0,
374
             Ο,
375
             Ο,
376
377
             0.007338124437333107,
378
             0.03001323298400045,
             0.1842098680357352,
379
380
            0.3532627387497894,
381
             0.085919752082476,
382
             0.8215778242841695,
383
             1.975723895381408,
384
             1.17256966118828,
             0.2184652818009985
385
             0.4487156859620408,
386
             0.4849877212456633,
387
388
             0.06042929047364313,
389
             0.01475448450756636,
390
             Ο,
391
             0,
392
             0.
393
             Ο,
394
395
396
        // init Solar (simple)
397
398
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
399
400
        Solar test_solar_simple(
401
             time_vec_hrs.size(),
402
             1,
403
             solar_inputs,
404
             &time_vec_hrs
405
406
407
        // init Solar (detailed)
408
        solar_inputs.power_model = SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED;
409
        solar_inputs.julian_day = 8766;
410
        solar_inputs.latitude_deg = 50;
411
412
        solar_inputs.longitude_deg = -125;
413
        solar_inputs.panel_azimuth_deg = 180;
414
        solar_inputs.panel_tilt_deg = 30;
415
        solar_inputs.albedo_ground_reflectance = 0.5;
416
417
        Solar test_solar_detailed(
418
            time_vec_hrs.size(),
419
420
             solar_inputs,
421
             &time_vec_hrs
422
        );
423
424
        // test simple production
425
        double production_kW = 0;
426
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
    production_kW = test_solar_simple.computeProductionkW(</pre>
427
428
                 i, 1, solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i]
429
430
431
432
             test_solar_simple.commit(
433
                 i, 1, production_kW, 100
434
435
436
            testFloatEquals(
```

```
437
                  production_kW,
438
                  expected_simple_production_vec_kW[i],
                 __FILE__,
439
                  __LINE_
440
441
             );
442
        }
443
444
         // test detailed production
         for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
    production_kW = test_solar_detailed.computeProductionkW(</pre>
445
446
447
                  i, 1, solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i]
448
449
450
             test_solar_detailed.commit(
451
                 i, 1, production_kW, 100
452
453
             testFloatEquals(
454
                 production_kW,
455
456
                 expected_detailed_production_vec_kW[i],
457
458
                  __LINE__
             );
459
460
        }
461
462 } /* testDetailed_Solar() */
```

# 5.61.2.6 testEconomics\_Solar()

```
void testEconomics_Solar (
              Renewable * test_solar_ptr )
633 {
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
634
           // resource, O&M > 0 whenever solar is running (i.e., producing)
635
            if (test_solar_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
636
                {\tt testGreaterTham} \, (
638
                    test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
639
                    0,
                    ___FILE_
640
                    __LINE_
641
642
                );
643
           }
644
645
            // resource, O&M = 0 whenever solar is not running (i.e., not producing)
646
                testFloatEquals(
647
648
                    test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
649
                    Ο,
                    __FILE__,
650
651
                    __LINE__
652
               );
653
           }
654
       }
655
       return;
657 } /* testEconomics_Solar() */
```

# 5.61.2.7 testProductionConstraint\_Solar()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_solar\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Solar object.

```
480 {
481
        testFloatEquals(
482
            test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 2),
483
            100,
            ___FILE_
484
485
            __LINE__
486
        );
487
488
        testFloatEquals(
489
            test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
490
            Ο,
            __FILE__,
491
492
            __LINE__
493
494
495
        return;
        /* testProductionConstraint_Solar() */
496 1
```

### 5.61.2.8 testProductionOverride\_Solar()

Function to test that normalized production data is being read in correctly, and that the associated production override feature is behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_normalized_production_time_series	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series data.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

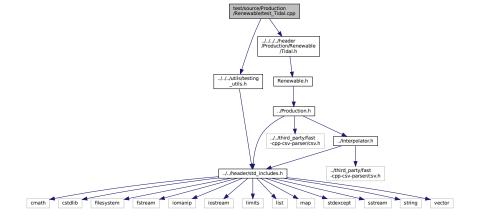
```
179 {
180
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
181
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
182
183
            path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
184
185
        Solar test_solar_override(
186
             time_vec_hrs_ptr->size(),
187
             1,
188
             solar inputs.
189
             time_vec_hrs_ptr
191
192
        std::vector<double> expected_normalized_production_vec = {
    0.916955708517556,
193
194
             0.90947506148393,
195
             0.38425267564517,
196
197
             0.191510884037643,
198
             0.803361391862077,
199
             0.261511294927198.
             0.221944653883198.
200
201
             0.858495335855501,
             0.0162863861443092,
202
203
             0.774345409915512,
204
             0.354898664149867,
205
            0.11158009453439,
0.191670176408956,
206
             0.0149072402795702,
207
208
             0.30174228469322,
             0.0815062957850151,
210
             0.776404660266821,
211
             0.207069187162109,
212
             0.518926216750454,
213
             0.148538109788597,
             0.443035200791027,
214
215
             0.62119079547209,
216
             0.270792717524391,
217
             0.761074879460849,
```

```
218
             0.0545251308358993,
219
             0.0895417089500092,
220
             0.21787190761933,
221
             0.834403724509682,
             0.908807953036246,
2.2.2
223
             0.815888965292123,
             0.416663215314571,
224
225
             0.523649705576525,
226
             0.490890480401437,
227
             0.28317138282312,
228
             0.877382682055847.
             0.14972090597986,
229
230
             0.480161632646382,
231
             0.0655830129932816,
232
             0.41802666403448,
233
             0.48692477737368,
             0.275957323208066,
234
             0.228651250718341,
235
             0.574371311550247,
236
             0.251872481275769,
238
             0.802697508767121,
239
             0.00130607304363551
240
             0.481240172488057
241
             0.702527508293784
242
243
244
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_normalized_production_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
245
             testFloatEquals(
246
                 test_solar_override.normalized_production_vec[i],
247
                 {\tt expected\_normalized\_production\_vec[i],}
248
                 __FILE__,
249
                  LINE
250
251
252
             testFloatEquals(
                 {\tt test\_solar\_override.computeProductionkW(i, rand(), rand()),}
253
254
                 {\tt test\_solar\_override.capacity\_kW} \ * \ {\tt expected\_normalized\_production\_vec[i]},
256
                  _LINE_
257
             );
258
259
260
         return:
261 }
        /* testProductionOverride_Solar() */
```

# 5.62 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Tidal class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Tidal.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct\_Tidal (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Tidal object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Tidal (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Tidal object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testProductionConstraint\_Tidal (Renewable \*test\_tidal\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Tidal (Renewable \*test\_tidal\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Tidal object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Tidal (Renewable \*test\_tidal\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.62.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Tidal class.

A suite of tests for the Tidal class.

# 5.62.2 Function Documentation

# 5.62.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
352 {
353
        #ifdef _WIN32
354
            activateVirtualTerminal();
355
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
356
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Tidal");</pre>
357
358
359
        #ifdef _WIN32
360
            std::cout « std::endl;
361
        #endif
362
363
        srand(time(NULL));
364
365
366
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
367
368
369
370
371
        Renewable* test_tidal_ptr = testConstruct_Tidal(&time_vec_hrs);
372
373
374
375
             testBadConstruct_Tidal(&time_vec_hrs);
376
377
            testProductionConstraint_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
379
             testCommit_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
380
             testEconomics_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
381
        }
382
383
        catch (...) {
384
            delete test_tidal_ptr;
```

```
386
             printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
387
388
389
             std::cout « std::endl;
390
             throw;
391
        }
392
393
394
        delete test_tidal_ptr;
395
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
396
397
398
        std::cout « std::endl;
399
        return 0;
400
401 } /* main() */
```

## 5.62.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Tidal()

Function to test the trying to construct a Tidal object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
129 {
130
        bool error_flag = true;
131
132
        try {
    TidalInputs bad_tidal_inputs;
133
134
            bad_tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
135
136
            Tidal bad_tidal(8760, 1, bad_tidal_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
137
138
            error_flag = false;
       } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
139
140
141
142
        if (not error_flag) {
143
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
144
145
146
        return;
        /* testBadConstruct_Tidal() */
```

#### 5.62.2.3 testCommit\_Tidal()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Tidal object. Uses a randomized resource input.

## **Parameters**

```
test_tidal_ptr A Renewable pointer to the test Tidal object.
```

```
213
214
         std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
215
216
217
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
218
219
220
221
         double load_kW = 0;
         double production_kW = 0;
222
        double roll = 0;
double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
223
224
225
226
         for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
227
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
228
             tidal_resource_ms = roll * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
229
230
231
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
232
233
             if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
234
                  tidal_resource_ms = 0;
235
236
237
             else if (roll >= 0.95) {
238
                 tidal_resource_ms = 3 * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
239
240
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
241
242
243
              if (roll >= 0.95) {
244
                  roll = 1.25;
245
246
2.47
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW;
248
             load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
249
             production_kW = test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
250
251
252
                  dt_vec_hrs[i],
253
                  tidal_resource_ms
2.54
             );
255
256
             load_kW = test_tidal_ptr->commit(
257
258
                  dt_vec_hrs[i],
259
                  production_kW,
260
                  load_kW
             );
261
262
263
              // is running (or not) as expected
264
              if (production_kW > 0) {
265
                  testTruth(
266
                      test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
267
                      ___FILE___,
                       __LINE__
268
269
                  );
270
             }
271
272
             else {
                  testTruth(
273
                      not test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
274
275
                      __FILE__,
276
                      __LINE__
277
                  );
278
             }
279
              // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
280
281
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
                  load_kW,
282
283
                  load_vec_kW[i],
284
                  ___FILE___,
                  __LINE
285
286
             );
287
288
              // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
              testFloatEquals(
289
290
                  test_tidal_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
291
                  test_tidal_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
                  test_tidal_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
test_tidal_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
292
293
294
                  ___FILE___,
295
296
                  __LINE__
297
             );
         }
298
299
```

```
300    return;
301 } /* testCommit_Tidal() */
```

# 5.62.2.4 testConstruct\_Tidal()

A function to construct a Tidal object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Tidal object.

```
65 {
66
       TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
67
       Renewable* test_tidal_ptr = new Tidal(8760, 1, tidal_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
68
69
70
           not tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
72
           ___FILE___,
73
           __LINE__
74
       );
75
       testFloatEquals(
77
          test_tidal_ptr->n_points,
78
           ___FILE___,
79
           __LINE_
8.0
81
       );
82
       testFloatEquals(
          test_tidal_ptr->type,
85
           RenewableType :: TIDAL,
           ___FILE___,
86
           __LINE__
87
88
       );
89
90
91
          test_tidal_ptr->type_str == "TIDAL",
           ___FILE___,
92
93
           __LINE__
94
96
       testFloatEquals(
97
           test_tidal_ptr->capital_cost,
98
           500237.446725,
99
           ___FILE___,
100
            __LINE_
101
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
            {\tt test\_tidal\_ptr->operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh,}
            0.069905,
105
106
            __FILE__,
107
             __LINE__
108
109
110
        return test_tidal_ptr;
111 } /* testConstruct_Tidal() */
```

## 5.62.2.5 testEconomics\_Tidal()

```
void testEconomics_Tidal (
              Renewable * test_tidal_ptr )
319 {
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
320
321
            // resource, O&M > 0 whenever tidal is running (i.e., producing)
322
            if (test_tidal_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
323
324
                    test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
325
                    Ο,
                    __FILE_
326
327
                    __LINE__
328
                );
329
           }
330
            // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever tidal is not running (i.e., not producing)
331
332
333
                testFloatEquals(
334
                    test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
335
                    __FILE__,
336
                    __LINE__
337
338
               );
339
            }
340
        }
341
342
343 }
       /* testEconomics_Tidal() */
```

## 5.62.2.6 testProductionConstraint\_Tidal()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

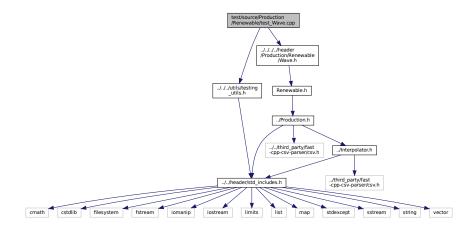
## **Parameters**

```
165 {
166
        testFloatEquals(
167
             {\tt test\_tidal\_ptr->computeProductionkW(0,\ 1,\ 1e6),}
             Ο,
168
             __FILE__,
169
             __LINE__
170
171
172
173
        testFloatEquals(
174
             test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
175
                 Ο,
176
177
                 ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms
178
179
             {\tt test\_tidal\_ptr->} {\tt capacity\_kW,}
180
             ___FILE___,
181
             __LINE
182
183
184
        testFloatEquals(
185
             test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
             0,
__FILE__,
186
187
188
             __LINE
189
        );
190
191
192 }
        /* testProductionConstraint_Tidal() */
```

# 5.63 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Wave.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wave class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wave.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

- Renewable \* testConstruct\_Wave (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
  - A function to construct a Wave object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- Renewable \* testConstructLookup\_Wave (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Wave object using production lookup.

- void testBadConstruct Wave (std::vector< double > \*time vec hrs ptr)
  - Function to test the trying to construct a Wave object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- void testProductionConstraint\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)
  - Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.
- void testCommit\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)
  - Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wave object. Uses a randomized resource input.
- void testEconomics\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)
- void testProductionLookup\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_lookup\_ptr)

Function to test that production lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.63.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wave class.

A suite of tests for the Wave class.

## 5.63.2 Function Documentation

## 5.63.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
467 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
468
            activateVirtualTerminal();
469
470
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
471
472
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wave");</pre>
473
474
        #ifdef _WIN32
475
            std::cout « std::endl;
        #endif
476
477
478
        srand(time(NULL));
479
480
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
481
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
482
483
484
485
486
        Renewable* test_wave_ptr = testConstruct_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
487
        Renewable* test_wave_lookup_ptr = testConstructLookup_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
488
489
490
491
             testBadConstruct_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
492
493
            testProductionConstraint_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
494
495
            testCommit_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
496
            testEconomics_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
497
498
            testProductionLookup_Wave(test_wave_lookup_ptr);
499
        }
500
501
502
        catch (...) {
503
            delete test_wave_ptr;
504
            delete test_wave_lookup_ptr;
505
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
506
507
508
            std::cout « std::endl;
509
            throw;
510
511
512
513
        delete test_wave_ptr;
514
        delete test_wave_lookup_ptr;
515
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
516
517
518
        std::cout « std::endl;
519
        return 0;
520
521 }
       /* main() */
```

# 5.63.2.2 testBadConstruct Wave()

Function to test the trying to construct a Wave object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

## **Parameters**

time_vec_hrs_ptr   A pointer to the vector containing the	e modelling time series.
---	--------------------------

```
158 {
159
        bool error_flag = true;
160
161
            WaveInputs bad_wave_inputs;
162
            bad_wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m = -1;
163
164
165
            Wave bad_wave(8760, 1, bad_wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
166
167
            error_flag = false;
168
       } catch (...) {
           // Task failed successfully! =P
169
170
171
        if (not error_flag) {
172
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
173
174
175
        return;
       /* testBadConstruct_Wave() */
```

#### 5.63.2.3 testCommit\_Wave()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wave object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test\_wave\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object.

```
229 {
230
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
231
232
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
233
234
             1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
235
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
236
            1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
237
238
239
        double load_kW = 0;
240
        double production_kW = 0;
241
        double roll = 0;
242
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
243
        double energy_period_s = 0;
244
245
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
246
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
247
248
            if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
249
                 roll = 0;
250
            }
251
252
            significant_wave_height_m = roll *
253
                 ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_significant_wave_height_m;
254
2.5.5
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
256
257
            if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
                roll = 0;
259
260
261
            energy_period_s = roll * ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_energy_period_s;
262
263
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
264
265
             if (roll >= 0.95) {
266
                 roll = 1.25;
267
268
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wave_ptr->capacity_kW;
269
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
```

```
272
            production_kW = test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(
273
2.74
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
275
                 \verb|significant_wave_height_m|,\\
276
                 \verb"energy_period_s"
277
278
279
             load_kW = test_wave_ptr->commit(
280
281
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
                 production_kW,
282
283
                 load_kW
284
285
286
             // is running (or not) as expected
287
             if (production_kW > 0) {
288
                 testTruth(
289
                     test_wave_ptr->is_running,
                     __FILE__,
290
291
                     __LINE__
292
                 );
293
            }
294
295
            else {
296
                testTruth(
297
                     not test_wave_ptr->is_running,
298
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE__
299
300
                 );
301
            }
302
303
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
304
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
305
                 load_kW,
306
                 load_vec_kW[i],
307
                 ___FILE___,
308
309
310
             // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
311
            {\tt testFloatEquals} \ (
312
               test_wave_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
313
                 test_wave_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
314
315
                 test_wave_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
316
                 test_wave_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
317
318
                 __LINE__
319
320
            );
321
        }
322
323
        return;
324 }
        /* testCommit_Wave() */
```

# 5.63.2.4 testConstruct\_Wave()

A function to construct a Wave object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

# **Parameters**

time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.	l
11110_100_1110_pti	7 t pointer to the vector containing the medelling time contest	1

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wave object.

```
65 {
66 WaveInputs wave_inputs;
```

```
68
       Renewable* test_wave_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
69
70
       testTruth(
71
          not wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
72
           ___FILE___,
73
           __LINE_
74
75
76
       testFloatEquals(
77
           test_wave_ptr->n_points,
           8760.
78
           ___FILE_
79
80
81
      );
82
       testFloatEquals(
83
           test_wave_ptr->type,
84
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
85
           ___FILE___,
87
88
      );
89
       testTruth(
90
          test_wave_ptr->type_str == "WAVE",
91
92
93
           __LINE__
94
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
97
          test_wave_ptr->capital_cost,
98
           850831.063539,
99
           ___FILE___,
100
            __LINE_
101
      );
102
        testFloatEquals(
103
104
            test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
105
106
            ___FILE___,
107
            __LINE__
       );
108
109
110
        return test_wave_ptr;
111 } /* testConstruct_Wave() */
```

#### 5.63.2.5 testConstructLookup\_Wave()

A function to construct a Wave object using production lookup.

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

# Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wave object.

```
130 {
131
        WaveInputs wave_inputs;
132
133
        wave_inputs.power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP;
134
        wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix =
135
            "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
136
137
        Renewable* test_wave_lookup_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
138
139
        return test wave lookup ptr;
140 }
        /* testConstructLookup_Wave() */
```

## 5.63.2.6 testEconomics\_Wave()

```
void testEconomics_Wave (
              Renewable * test_wave_ptr )
342 {
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
343
344
            // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wave is running (i.e., producing)
345
            if (test_wave_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
346
347
                    test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                    0,
__FILE_
348
349
350
                    __LINE_
351
                );
352
           }
353
            // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever wave is not running (i.e., not producing)
354
355
356
                testFloatEquals(
                    test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
357
358
359
                    ___FILE___,
                    __LINE__
360
361
               );
            }
362
363
       }
364
365
366 }
       /* testEconomics_Wave() */
```

# 5.63.2.7 testProductionConstraint\_Wave()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

## **Parameters**

```
test_wave_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object.
```

```
194 {
195
        testFloatEquals(
            test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 0, rand()),
196
197
            Ο,
           __FILE__,
198
199
200
201
        testFloatEquals(
202
            test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, rand(), 0),
203
204
            Ο,
            __FILE__,
205
206
            __LINE__
207
       );
208
209
        return;
210 }
       /* testProductionConstraint_Wave() */
```

## 5.63.2.8 testProductionLookup\_Wave()

Function to test that production lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

#### **Parameters**

test wave lookup ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object using production lookup.

```
385 {
386
                    std::vector<double> significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
387
                             0.389211848822208,
388
                            0.836477431896843,
389
                            1.52738334015579,
                             1.92640601114508,
390
                             2.27297317532019,
391
392
                             2.87416589636605,
                             3.72275770908175,
393
                             3.95063175885536.
394
                             4.68097139867404,
395
                             4.97775020449812,
396
                             5.55184219980547,
397
398
                             6.06566629451658,
                             6.27927876785062,
399
400
                             6.96218133671013.
401
                             7.51754442460228
402
                  };
403
404
                   std::vector<double> energy_period_vec_s = {
405
                             5.45741899698926,
406
                             6.00101329139007,
407
                             7.50567689404182.
                            8.77681262912881,
408
409
                             9.45143678206774,
410
                             10.7767876462885,
                             11.4795760857165,
411
412
                             12.9430684577599,
                             13.303544885703,
413
                             14.5069863517863,
414
                             15.1487890438045,
415
416
                             16.086524049077,
417
                             17.176609978648,
418
                             18.4155153740256
419
                             19.1704554940162
420
421
422
                   std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_normalized_performance_matrix = {
423
                  424
                 425
                 426
                 427
                 428
                 429
                 430
                 431
                 432
                 433
                 \{0, 0.0136568246246201, 0.145132837191606, 0.23735520935175, 0.313816498778623, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.646678666, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.666786, 0.66
434
                 \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.566319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.566319211544087, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.5901010101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.5901010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.59010101, 0.59010101, 0.5901010101, 0.59010
435
                 436
                 437
                 \{0,0.00103256269522045,0.0673448574082101,0.152567953107312,0.222738316872545,0.329876344040866,0.456715311514779,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.4885,0.488
438
                   };
439
440
                    for (size_t i = 0; i < energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {</pre>
441
                              for (size_t j = 0; j < significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); j++) {</pre>
                                       testFloatEquals(
442
                                                test_wave_lookup_ptr->computeProductionkW(
443
444
                                                           Ο,
445
446
                                                           significant_wave_height_vec_m[j],
447
                                                           energy_period_vec_s[i]
448
449
                                                expected normalized performance matrix[i][i] *
450
                                                test_wave_lookup_ptr->capacity_kW,
451
                                                 ___FILE___,
```

```
452 __LINE__

453 );

454 }

455 }

456 

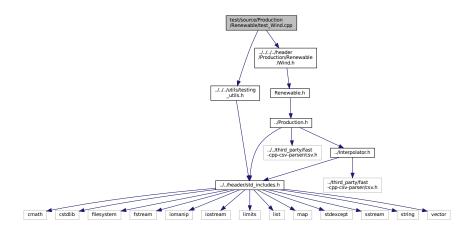
457 return;

458 } /* testProductionLookup_Wave() */
```

# 5.64 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wind class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wind.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct\_Wind (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Wind object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Wind (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Wind object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testProductionConstraint\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wind object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.64.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wind class.

A suite of tests for the Wind class.

# 5.64.2 Function Documentation

# 5.64.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
352 {
353
        #ifdef _WIN32
            activateVirtualTerminal();
355
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
356
357
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wind");</pre>
358
359
        #ifdef _WIN32
360
           std::cout « std::endl;
361
        #endif
362
        srand(time(NULL));
363
364
365
366
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
367
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
368
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
369
370
371
        Renewable* test_wind_ptr = testConstruct_Wind(&time_vec_hrs);
372
373
374
375
            testBadConstruct_Wind(&time_vec_hrs);
376
377
            testProductionConstraint_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
378
379
            testCommit_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
380
            testEconomics_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
381
        }
382
383
        catch (...) {
384
385
            delete test_wind_ptr;
386
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
387
388
389
            std::cout « std::endl;
390
            throw:
391
        }
392
393
394
        delete test_wind_ptr;
395
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
396
397
398
        std::cout « std::endl;
399
        return 0;
400
401 } /* main() */
```

## 5.64.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Wind()

Function to test the trying to construct a Wind object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
129 {
130
        bool error_flag = true;
131
132
        try {
            WindInputs bad_wind_inputs;
133
134
            bad_wind_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
135
136
            Wind bad_wind(8760, 1, bad_wind_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
137
138
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
139
140
141
142
        if (not error flag) {
143
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
144
145
146
        return;
        /* testBadConstruct_Wind() */
147 }
```

# 5.64.2.3 testCommit\_Wind()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wind object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test\_wind\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wind object.

```
211 {
212
         std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
213
214
         std::vector<double> load vec kW = {
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
215
216
              1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
217
218
219
         };
220
221
         double load_kW = 0;
         double production_kW = 0;
222
223
         double roll = 0;
224
         double wind_resource_ms = 0;
225
226
         for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
              roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
227
228
229
              wind_resource_ms = roll * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
230
231
              roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
232
              if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
233
234
                   wind_resource_ms = 0;
235
236
237
              else if (roll >= 0.95) {
238
                   wind_resource_ms = 3 * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
239
240
241
              roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
242
              if (roll >= 0.95) {
    roll = 1.25;
243
244
245
246
```

```
247
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW;
248
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
249
250
            \verb|production_kW| = \verb|test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW| (
2.51
252
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
                 wind_resource_ms
254
255
256
            load_kW = test_wind_ptr->commit(
257
                i,
                 dt vec hrs[i].
258
                production_kW,
259
260
261
            );
262
            \ensuremath{//} is running (or not) as expected
263
            if (production_kW > 0) {
264
265
                 testTruth(
                    test_wind_ptr->is_running,
266
                     __FILE__,
267
268
                     __LINE__
269
                );
270
            }
271
272
            else {
273
                 testTruth(
274
                    not test_wind_ptr->is_running,
275
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE_
276
277
                );
278
           }
279
280
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
281
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
                load_kW,
282
                load_vec_kW[i],
283
                __FILE__,
284
285
                 __LINE__
286
           );
287
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
288
289
            testFloatEquals(
290
                 test_wind_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
                 test_wind_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
292
                 test_wind_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
293
                 test_wind_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
294
295
296
                 LINE
297
            );
298
299
      return;
/* testCommit_Wind() */
300
301 }
```

# 5.64.2.4 testConstruct\_Wind()

A function to construct a Wind object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

# Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wind object.

65 {

```
66
       WindInputs wind_inputs;
68
       Renewable* test_wind_ptr = new Wind(8760, 1, wind_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
69
70
       testTruth(
           not wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
71
           __FILE__,
72
73
           __LINE__
74
       );
7.5
       testFloatEquals(
76
77
           test_wind_ptr->n_points,
78
           8760,
           __FILE__,
79
80
           __LINE__
81
       );
82
       testFloatEquals(
83
           test_wind_ptr->type,
84
           RenewableType :: WIND,
86
           ___FILE___,
87
           __LINE__
88
       );
89
       testTruth(
90
           test_wind_ptr->type_str == "WIND",
91
92
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE_
93
94
       );
95
96
       testFloatEquals(
           test_wind_ptr->capital_cost,
98
           450356.170088,
99
           ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
100
        );
101
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
            test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
105
            0.034953,
106
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE_
107
108
        );
109
110
        return test_wind_ptr;
111 }
        /* testConstruct_Wind() */
```

# 5.64.2.5 testEconomics\_Wind()

```
void testEconomics_Wind (
                Renewable * test_wind_ptr )
319 {
320
         for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
             // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wind is running (i.e., producing)
if (test_wind_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
321
322
323
                 testGreaterThan(
                     test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
324
                     Ο,
325
                     __FILE__,
326
327
                      __LINE__
328
329
330
331
             // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever wind is not running (i.e., not producing)
332
             else {
333
                 testFloatEquals(
334
                      test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
335
                      Ο,
                      __FILE__,
336
337
338
                 );
339
             }
340
        }
341
342
        return;
        /* testEconomics_Wind() */
343 }
```

## 5.64.2.6 testProductionConstraint\_Wind()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

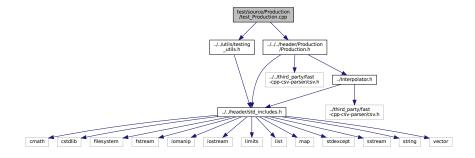
test\_wind\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wind object.

```
165 {
166
        testFloatEquals(
167
             test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
168
             Ο,
            ___FILE___,
169
              _
_LINE__
170
171
172
173
        testFloatEquals(
174
             test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
175
                 Ο,
176
177
                 ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms
178
179
            test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW,
180
            ___FILE___,
181
             LINE
182
        );
183
184
        testFloatEquals(
185
             test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
186
            0,
            ___FILE___,
187
             __LINE_
188
189
        );
190
        return;
        /* testProductionConstraint_Wind() */
```

# 5.65 test/source/Production/test\_Production.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Production class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Production.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

- Production \* testConstruct Production (std::vector< double > \*time vec hrs ptr)
  - A function to construct a Production object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct\_Production (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
  - Function to test the trying to construct a Production object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.65.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Production class.

A suite of tests for the Production class.

# 5.65.2 Function Documentation

## 5.65.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
203 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
204
            activateVirtualTerminal();
205
206
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
207
208
        printGold("\tTesting Production");
209
        #ifdef _WIN32
210
211
            std::cout « std::endl;
212
213
214
        srand(time(NULL));
215
216
217
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
    time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
218
219
220
221
222
        Production* test_production_ptr = testConstruct_Production(&time_vec_hrs);
223
224
225
226
            testBadConstruct_Production(&time_vec_hrs);
227
228
229
        catch (...) {
   delete test_production_ptr;
230
231
232
            printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
233
234
235
            std::cout « std::endl;
236
            throw;
237
238
239
240
        delete test_production_ptr;
241
        printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
242
243
244
        std::cout « std::endl;
245
        return 0;
247 }
       /* main() */
```

# 5.65.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Production()

```
void testBadConstruct_Production ( std::vector < \ double \ > * \ time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr \ )
```

Function to test the trying to construct a Production object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
177 {
178
        bool error_flag = true;
179
180
           ProductionInputs production_inputs;
181
182
           Production bad_production(0, 1, production_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
183
184
185
            error_flag = false;
       } catch (...) {
186
187
           // Task failed successfully! =P
188
189
       if (not error_flag) {
190
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
192
193
       return;
194 } /* testBadConstruct_Production() */
```

# 5.65.2.3 testConstruct\_Production()

A function to construct a Production object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

# Returns

A pointer to a test Production object.

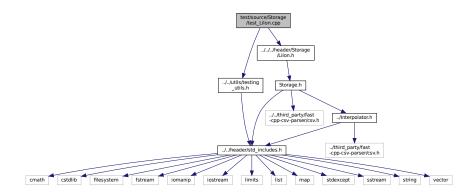
```
65 {
       ProductionInputs production_inputs;
67
68
       Production* test_production_ptr = new Production(
          8760,
69
70
           1,
71
           production_inputs,
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
74
      );
75
      testTruth(
76
          not production_inputs.print_flag,
           __FILE__,
78
79
80
      testFloatEquals(
81
82
           production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
83
           ___FILE___,
```

```
85
           __LINE__
87
       testFloatEquals(
88
           production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual,
89
90
           __FILE_
91
           __LINE__
93
94
       testFloatEquals(
95
96
           test_production_ptr->n_points,
           8760,
           __FILE__,
98
99
           __LINE__
100
101
        testFloatEquals(
102
103
            test_production_ptr->capacity_kW,
104
105
            __FILE__,
106
             __LINE__
        );
107
108
109
        testFloatEquals(
110
            test_production_ptr->real_discount_annual,
111
            0.0196078431372549,
112
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE_
113
114
        );
115
116
        testFloatEquals(
117
             test_production_ptr->production_vec_kW.size(),
118
            ___FILE_
119
120
             __LINE_
121
        );
122
123
        testFloatEquals(
124
            test_production_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW.size(),
125
            8760,
            ___FILE_
126
127
             __LINE_
128
        );
129
130
        testFloatEquals(
131
            test_production_ptr->storage_vec_kW.size(),
132
            8760,
            ___FILE_
133
134
             LINE
135
        );
136
137
        testFloatEquals(
138
             test_production_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW.size(),
139
            8760.
            __FILE_
140
             __LINE__
142
143
144
        testFloatEquals(
145
            test_production_ptr->capital_cost_vec.size(),
146
             8760,
            __FILE__,
147
148
149
150
        testFloatEquals(
151
            test_production_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
152
153
            8760,
154
            __FILE_
155
            __LINE__
156
157
158
        return test_production_ptr;
159 }
        /* testConstruct_Production() */
```

# 5.66 test/source/Storage/test\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Lilon class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Lilon.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

Storage \* testConstruct\_Lilon (void)

A function to construct a Lilon object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Lilon (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Lilon object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testCommitCharge\_Lilon (Storage \*test\_liion\_ptr)

A function to test commitCharge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

void testCommitDischarge Lilon (Storage \*test liion ptr)

A function to test commitDischarge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.66.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Lilon class.

A suite of tests for the Lilon class.

## 5.66.2 Function Documentation

## 5.66.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
               char ** argv )
331 {
332
        #ifdef _WIN32
            activateVirtualTerminal();
333
334
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
335
336
        printGold("\tTesting Storage <-- LiIon");</pre>
337
338
        #ifdef WIN32
339
            std::cout « std::endl;
340
        #endif
341
342
        srand(time(NULL));
343
344
        Storage* test_liion_ptr = testConstruct_LiIon();
345
346
347
348
        try {
349
            testBadConstruct_LiIon();
350
            testCommitCharge_LiIon(test_liion_ptr);
testCommitDischarge_LiIon(test_liion_ptr);
351
352
353
        }
354
355
356
        catch (...) {
357
            delete test_liion_ptr;
358
            printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
359
360
361
            std::cout « std::endl;
362
        }
363
364
365
366
        delete test_liion_ptr;
367
        printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
368
369
        std::cout « std::endl;
370
371
        return 0:
372
373 }
        /* main() */
```

# 5.66.2.2 testBadConstruct Lilon()

Function to test the trying to construct a Lilon object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
174 {
175
         bool error_flag = true;
176
177
             LiIonInputs bad_liion_inputs;
bad_liion_inputs.min_SOC = -1;
178
179
180
181
              LiIon bad_liion(8760, 1, bad_liion_inputs);
182
183
              error_flag = false;
         } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
184
185
186
187
         if (not error_flag) {
188
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
189
190
191
         return;
192 }
         /* testBadConstruct_LiIon() */
```

## 5.66.2.3 testCommitCharge\_Lilon()

A function to test commitCharge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

#### **Parameters**

```
210 {
211
         double dt_hrs = 1;
212
213
         testFloatEquals(
214
              test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
              100, // hits power capacity constraint __FILE___,
215
216
              __LINE__
217
218
         );
219
220
         testFloatEquals(
221
              test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
              100, // hits power capacity constraint __FILE__,
2.2.2
223
224
               __LINE__
225
226
227
         \texttt{test\_liion\_ptr->power\_kW} = \texttt{le6;} \ // \ \texttt{as} \ \texttt{if} \ \texttt{a} \ \texttt{massive} \ \texttt{amount} \ \texttt{of} \ \texttt{power} \ \texttt{is} \ \texttt{already} \ \texttt{flowing} \ \texttt{in}
228
229
         testFloatEquals(
230
              test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
231
                     // is already hitting power capacity constraint
              __FILE__,
232
233
               __LINE__
234
         );
235
236
         testFloatEquals(
237
              test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
              0, //
__FILE__,
238
                     // is already hitting power capacity constraint
239
240
               __LINE_
241
242
243
         test_liion_ptr->commitCharge(0, dt_hrs, 100);
244
245
         testFloatEquals(
246
              test_liion_ptr->power_kW,
              0,
__FILE__,
__LINE__
2.47
248
249
250
         );
251
252
         return;
253 }
         /* testCommitCharge_LiIon() */
```

## 5.66.2.4 testCommitDischarge Lilon()

A function to test commitDischarge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_liion\_ptr | A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.

271 {

```
272
        double dt_hrs = 1;
273
        double load_kW = 100;
274
275
        testFloatEquals(
            test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
276
277
                    // hits power capacity constraint
             100.
278
            __FILE__,
279
             __LINE__
280
        );
281
        testFloatEquals(
282
            test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
100, // hits power capacity constraint
283
284
            __FILE__,
285
286
             __LINE__
287
        );
288
        test_liion_ptr->power_kW = 1e6; // as if a massive amount of power is already flowing out
289
290
291
        testFloatEquals(
292
             test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
            0, //
__FILE__,
293
                  // is already hitting power capacity constraint
294
295
             __LINE__
296
        );
297
298
        testFloatEquals(
299
             test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
            0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint __FILE__,
300
301
302
             __LINE_
303
        );
304
305
        load_kW = test_liion_ptr->commitDischarge(0, dt_hrs, 100, load_kW);
306
        testFloatEquals(
307
308
            load_kW,
309
             Ο,
            __FILE__,
310
311
            __LINE__
312
        );
313
        testFloatEquals(
314
315
            test_liion_ptr->power_kW,
316
            __FILE__,
317
318
            __LINE__
319
        );
320
321
        return:
        /* testCommitDischarge_LiIon() */
322 }
```

## 5.66.2.5 testConstruct Lilon()

A function to construct a Lilon object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

# Returns

A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.

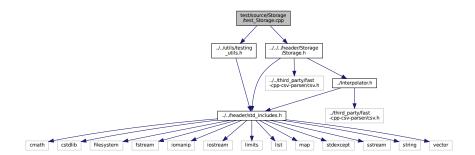
```
63 {
64
       LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
65
      Storage* test_liion_ptr = new LiIon(8760, 1, liion_inputs);
66
67
68
       testTruth(
69
          test_liion_ptr->type_str == "LIION",
70
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
71
72
      );
73
74
       testFloatEquals(
           ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->init_SOC,
```

```
76
            0.5,
77
            ___FILE___,
78
            __LINE__
79
       );
80
       testFloatEquals(
81
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->min_SOC,
82
83
            0.15,
            __FILE
84
8.5
            __LINE__
86
       );
87
88
       testFloatEquals(
89
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->hysteresis_SOC,
90
            ___FILE_
91
92
            __LINE__
93
       );
94
       testFloatEquals(
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->max_SOC,
97
            0.9,
            ___FILE_
98
99
            __LINE__
100
101
102
        testFloatEquals(
103
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->charging_efficiency,
104
             0.9,
             __FILE_
105
106
             LINE
107
        );
108
109
        {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
110
             (\,(\texttt{LiIon}\star)\,\texttt{test\_liion\_ptr})\,\texttt{->}\texttt{discharging\_efficiency,}
             0.9,
111
             ___FILE_
112
113
             __LINE__
114
        );
115
116
        testFloatEquals(
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->replace_SOH,
117
118
             0.8.
             __FILE__,
119
120
             __LINE__
121
122
        testFloatEquals(
123
124
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->power_kW,
125
             0.
126
             ___FILE___,
127
128
        );
129
130
        testFloatEquals(
131
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->SOH_vec.size(),
132
133
             __FILE_
134
             __LINE__
135
        );
136
137
        testTruth(
138
             not ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->power_degradation_flag,
139
140
             __LINE__
141
        );
142
        testFloatEquals(
143
144
             test_liion_ptr->energy_capacity_kWh,
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh,
145
146
             ___FILE___,
147
             __LINE__
148
        );
149
        testFloatEquals(
150
151
             test_liion_ptr->power_capacity_kW,
152
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->dynamic_power_capacity_kW,
153
             ___FILE___,
154
             __LINE__
155
        );
156
        return test_liion_ptr;
        /* testConstruct_LiIon() */
```

# 5.67 test/source/Storage/test\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Storage class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for test Storage.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

- Storage \* testConstruct\_Storage (void)
  - A function to construct a Storage object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct\_Storage (void)
  - Function to test the trying to construct a Storage object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.67.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Storage class.

A suite of tests for the Storage class.

# 5.67.2 Function Documentation

# 5.67.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
161 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
162
163
            activateVirtualTerminal();
164
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
165
166
167
        printGold("\tTesting Storage");
168
        #ifdef _WIN32
            std::cout « std::endl;
```

```
170
       #endif
171
172
       srand(time(NULL));
173
174
175
       Storage* test storage ptr = testConstruct Storage();
176
177
178
            testBadConstruct_Storage();
179
180
181
182
183
       catch (...) {
184
           delete test_storage_ptr;
185
           printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
186
187
188
           std::cout « std::endl;
189
           throw;
190
191
192
       delete test_storage_ptr;
193
194
195
       printGold(" .... ");
printGreen("PASS");
196
197
       std::cout « std::endl;
198
       return 0;
199
200 } /* main() */
```

# 5.67.2.2 testBadConstruct Storage()

Function to test the trying to construct a Storage object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
134 {
135
        bool error_flag = true;
136
137
138
            StorageInputs bad_storage_inputs;
139
            bad_storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 0;
140
           Storage bad_storage(8760, 1, bad_storage_inputs);
141
142
143
           error_flag = false;
144
       } catch (...) {
145
           // Task failed successfully! =P
146
147
       if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
148
149
150
        return;
152 } /* testBadConstruct_Storage() */
```

## 5.67.2.3 testConstruct\_Storage()

A function to construct a Storage object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Storage object.

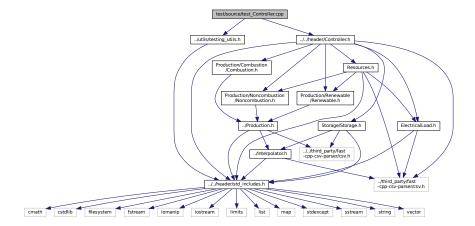
```
63 {
64
       StorageInputs storage_inputs;
65
       Storage* test_storage_ptr = new Storage(8760, 1, storage_inputs);
66
68
       testFloatEquals(
69
           test_storage_ptr->power_capacity_kW,
70
          100,
           __FILE__,
71
72
73
74
75
       testFloatEquals(
76
           test_storage_ptr->energy_capacity_kWh,
77
           1000.
          __FILE__
__LINE__
78
79
80
81
       testFloatEquals(
82
          test_storage_ptr->charge_vec_kWh.size(),
83
84
           __FILE__,
           __LINE__
87
      );
88
       testFloatEquals(
89
           test_storage_ptr->charging_power_vec_kW.size(),
90
91
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
93
94
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
           test_storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW.size(),
98
99
           __FILE_
           __LINE__
100
       );
101
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
            test_storage_ptr->capital_cost_vec.size(),
105
            8760,
106
            ___FILE_
            __LINE__
107
108
       );
109
110
       testFloatEquals(
            test_storage_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
112
            8760,
            ___FILE_
113
114
            __LINE__
115
116
117
        return test_storage_ptr;
118 }
       /* testConstruct_Storage() */
```

# 5.68 test/source/test\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Controller class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Controller.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Controller.cpp:



# **Functions**

- Controller \* testConstruct\_Controller (void)
   A function to construct a Controller object.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.68.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Controller class.

A suite of tests for the Controller class.

# 5.68.2 Function Documentation

# 5.68.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
75 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
76
77
          activateVirtualTerminal();
78
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
79
       printGold("\tTesting Controller");
80
81
      #ifdef _WIN32
82
           std::cout « std::endl;
83
       #endif
85
86
       srand(time(NULL));
87
88
89
       Controller* test_controller_ptr = testConstruct_Controller();
```

```
93
94
9.5
96
      catch (...) {
98
          delete test_controller_ptr;
99
          printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
100
101
           std::cout « std::endl;
102
103
           throw;
104
105
106
107
       delete test_controller_ptr;
108
109
       printGold(" .....");
       printGreen("PASS");
111
       std::cout « std::endl;
112
       return 0;
113 } /* main() */
```

# 5.68.2.2 testConstruct\_Controller()

A function to construct a Controller object.

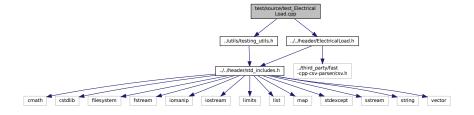
#### Returns

A pointer to a test Controller object.

# 5.69 test/source/test\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_ElectricalLoad.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

ElectricalLoad \* testConstruct\_ElectricalLoad (void)

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

• void testPostConstructionAttributes\_ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad \*test\_electrical\_load\_ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testDataRead ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad \*test electrical load ptr)

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.69.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

A suite of tests for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### 5.69.2 Function Documentation

# 5.69.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
             char ** argv )
248 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
249
250
          activateVirtualTerminal();
251
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
252
       printGold("\tTesting ElectricalLoad");
253
2.54
255
       #ifdef _WIN32
256
           std::cout « std::endl;
257
258
259
       srand(time(NULL));
260
261
262
       ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr = testConstruct_ElectricalLoad();
263
264
265
           testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
266
267
           testDataRead_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
268
269
270
271
       catch (...) {
272
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
273
274
           printGold("
                      printRed("FAIL");
275
276
           std::cout « std::endl;
277
278
       }
279
280
281
       delete test electrical load ptr;
282
283
       printGold(" .....");
284
       printGreen("PASS");
       std::cout « std::endl;
285
286
       return 0:
287 }
       /* main() */
```

# 5.69.2.2 testConstruct\_ElectricalLoad()

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

#### Returns

A pointer to a test ElectricalLoad object.

```
62 {
63
      std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
64
           "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
65
      ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
66
          new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
68
69
      testTruth(
          test_electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
70
71
          path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
           __FILE__,
72
           __LINE__
74
75
      return test_electrical_load_ptr;
76
      /* testConstruct_ElectricalLoad() */
77 }
```

# 5.69.2.3 testDataRead\_ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

#### **Parameters**

test electrical load ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
153 {
154
        std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
155
156
        std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
             0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,
157
158
159
             24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
160
             36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
161
162
163
        std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
164
             360.253836463674,
165
             355.171277826775,
             353.776453532298,
166
             353.75405737934,
167
             346.592867404975,
168
169
             340.132411175118,
170
             337.354867340578,
171
             340.644115618736,
172
             363.639028500678.
             378.787797779238,
173
             372.215798201712,
174
             395.093925731298,
175
176
             402.325427142659,
177
             386.907725462306,
178
             380.709170928091,
             372.062070914977,
179
180
             372.328646856954,
181
             391.841444284136,
182
             394.029351759596,
```

```
383.369407765254,
183
184
             381.093099675206,
185
             382.604158946193,
186
            390.744843709034,
187
             383.13949492437.
            368.150393976985,
188
            364.629744480226,
189
190
             363.572736804082,
191
            359.854924202248,
            355.207590170267
192
            349.094656012401,
193
194
            354.365935871597.
195
            343.380608328546,
196
            404.673065729266,
197
             486.296896820126,
198
             480.225974100847,
            457.318764401085.
199
            418.177339948609,
200
            414.399018364126,
201
202
             409.678420185754,
203
             404.768766016563,
204
             401.699589920585,
205
            402.44339040654,
            398.138372541906.
206
207
             396.010498627646,
208
             390.165117432277,
209
             375.850429417013,
210
             365.567100746484,
211
            365.429624610923
212
        };
213
214
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
215
            testFloatEquals(
216
                 test_electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i],
217
                 expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
218
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
219
220
            );
221
222
            testFloatEquals(
223
                 test_electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[i],
224
                 expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
                 ___FILE___,
225
226
                 __LINE_
            );
228
229
            testFloatEquals(
230
                 test_electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i],
231
                 expected_load_vec_kW[i],
232
                 __FILE__,
233
                 __LINE_
234
            );
235
236
        }
237
238
        return;
        /* testDataRead_ElectricalLoad() */
```

#### 5.69.2.4 testPostConstructionAttributes ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

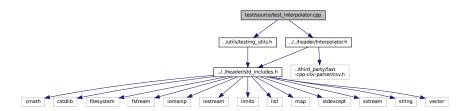
test\_electrical\_load\_ptr A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
104
        );
105
106
        testFloatEquals(
107
            test_electrical_load_ptr->n_years,
108
            0.999886,
             __FILE__,
109
110
            __LINE
111
112
113
        testFloatEquals(
114
            test_electrical_load_ptr->min_load_kW,
115
            82.1211213927802,
            __FILE_
116
117
118
       );
119
        testFloatEquals(
120
            test_electrical_load_ptr->mean_load_kW,
121
            258.373472633202,
122
123
            ___FILE___,
124
            __LINE_
125
126
127
128
        testFloatEquals(
129
            test_electrical_load_ptr->max_load_kW,
130
            500,
            __FILE__,
131
132
             __LINE_
133
        );
134
135
        return;
        /* testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad() */
```

# 5.70 test/source/test\_Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Interpolator.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

Interpolator \* testConstruct\_Interpolator (void)

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

void testDataRead1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_1D, std::string path\_2←
 \_\_data\_1D)

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

void testBadIndexing1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_bad)

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

void testInvalidInterpolation1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_1D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly.

- void testInterpolation1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_1D)
  - Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.
- void testDataRead2D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_2D, std::string path\_2 data 2D)

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

- void testInvalidInterpolation2D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_2D)
  - Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.
- void testInterpolation2D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_2D)
  - Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.70.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

A suite of tests for the Interpolator class.

# 5.70.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.70.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
725 {
726
        #ifdef _WIN32
727
            activateVirtualTerminal();
728
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
729
730
        printGold("\n\tTesting Interpolator");
731
732
        #ifdef _WIN32
733
             std::cout « std::endl;
734
        #endif
735
736
        srand(time(NULL));
737
738
739
        Interpolator* test_interpolator_ptr = testConstruct_Interpolator();
740
741
742
743
             int data_key_1D = 1;
744
            std::string path_2_data_1D =
745
                 "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
746
747
            testDataRead1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
            testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, -99);
testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
748
749
750
            testInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
751
752
753
            int data_key_2D = 2;
754
            std::string path_2_data_2D =
755
                 "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
756
757
            testDataRead2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
758
            testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
759
            testInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
760
761
762
```

```
763
       catch (...) {
764
           delete test_interpolator_ptr;
765
           printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
766
767
           std::cout « std::endl;
768
769
           throw;
770
771
772
773
       delete test_interpolator_ptr;
774
       printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
775
776
777
       std::cout « std::endl;
       return 0;
/* main() */
778
779 }
```

# 5.70.2.2 testBadIndexing1D Interpolator()

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

#### **Parameters**

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_bad	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
212 {
213
        bool error_flag = true;
214
215
216
217
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_bad, 0);
            error_flag = false;
        catch (...) {
   // Task failed successfully! =P
218
219
220
221
        if (not error_flag) {
222
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
223
224
225
        return;
        /* testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator() */
```

# 5.70.2.3 testConstruct\_Interpolator()

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

# Returns

A pointer to a test Interpolator object.

```
62 {
63          Interpolator* test_interpolator_ptr = new Interpolator();
64
65          return test_interpolator_ptr;
66 } /* testConstruct_Interpolator() */
```

# 5.70.2.4 testDataRead1D\_Interpolator()

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.	
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.	
path_2_data_1D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.	

```
95 {
96
       test_interpolator_ptr->addData1D(data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
97
98
       testTruth(
           test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_1D[data_key_1D] == path_2_data_1D,
   __FILE__,
99
100
            __LINE_
101
102
        );
103
104
        testFloatEquals(
105
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points,
106
            16,
107
            __FILE_
108
            __LINE__
109
        );
110
        testFloatEquals(
111
112
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec.size(),
113
            __FILE__,
114
115
            __LINE__
116
       );
117
        std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
118
119
121
            0.35,
122
            0.4,
123
            0.45,
124
            0.5.
125
            0.55,
126
127
            0.7,
128
            0.75,
129
130
            0.8,
131
            0.85,
132
133
            0.95,
134
135
        };
136
137
        std::vector<double> expected_y_vec = {
138
            4.68079520372916,
139
            11.1278522361839,
140
            12.4787834830748,
141
            13.7808847600209,
142
            15.0417468303382,
            16.277263,
143
            17.4612831516442,
144
145
            18.6279054806525,
146
            19.7698039220515,
147
            20.8893499214868,
148
            21.955378,
            23.0690535155297,
149
            24.1323614374927,
150
151
            25.1797231192866,
152
            26.2122451458747,
153
            27.254952
        };
154
155
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points; i++) {
156
            testFloatEquals(
157
```

```
158
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec[i],
159
                expected_x_vec[i],
                __FILE__,
160
                __LINE_
161
162
            );
163
            testFloatEquals(
164
165
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].y_vec[i],
166
                expected_y_vec[i],
                __FILE__,
167
168
                __LINE__
169
            );
170
        }
171
172
        testFloatEquals(
173
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].min_x,
174
            expected_x_vec[0],
175
            __FILE__,
176
            __LINE__
177
        );
178
179
        testFloatEquals(
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].max_x,
180
181
            expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
182
            __FILE__,
183
            __LINE__
184
        );
185
186
        return;
187 }
        /* testDataRead1D_Interpolator() */
```

#### 5.70.2.5 testDataRead2D\_Interpolator()

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.
path_2_data_2D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.

```
402 {
        test_interpolator_ptr->addData2D(data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
403
404
405
        testTruth(
406
            test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_2D[data_key_2D] == path_2_data_2D,
407
            ___FILE___,
408
            __LINE__
409
        );
410
        testFloatEquals(
411
412
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows,
            16,
__FILE___,
413
414
415
            __LINE__
416
        );
417
418
        testFloatEquals(
419
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols,
            16,
__FILE_
420
421
422
            __LINE__
423
        );
424
425
        testFloatEquals(
426
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec.size(),
427
            16,
```

```
428
            __FILE__,
429
            __LINE__
430
        );
431
432
        testFloatEquals(
433
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec.size(),
434
            16,
435
            __FILE__,
            __LINE__
436
437
        );
438
        testFloatEquals(
439
440
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix.size(),
441
442
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
443
444
        );
445
        testFloatEquals(
446
447
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[0].size(),
448
            __FILE__,
449
450
            __LINE_
451
        );
452
453
        std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
454
            0.25, 0.75, 1.25, 1.75, 2.25, 2.75, 3.25, 3.75, 4.25, 4.75, 5.25, 5.75, 6.25, 6.75, 7.25, 7.75
455
456
457
        std::vector <double> expected_y_vec = {
458
            5.
459
            6,
460
461
            8,
462
            9,
            10.
463
464
            11,
465
            12,
466
467
            14,
468
            15.
469
            16,
470
            17.
471
            18,
472
            19,
473
            20
474
475
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols; i++) {
476
477
            testFloatEquals(
478
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec[i],
479
                expected_x_vec[i],
480
                ___FILE___,
481
                __LINE__
            );
482
483
        }
484
485
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
486
            testFloatEquals(
487
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec[i],
488
                expected_y_vec[i],
489
                ___FILE___,
490
                 __LINE__
491
            );
492
        }
493
494
        testFloatEquals(
495
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_x,
496
            expected_x_vec[0],
497
            __FILE__,
498
            __LINE__
499
        );
500
        testFloatEquals(
501
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_x,
502
503
            expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
504
            __FILE__,
505
            __LINE__
506
        );
507
        testFloatEquals(
508
509
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_y,
510
            expected_y_vec[0],
511
            __FILE__,
512
            __LINE__
513
        );
514
```

```
515
        testFloatEquals(
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_y,
516
517
             expected_y_vec[expected_y_vec.size() - 1],
518
            ___FILE___,
             __LINE
519
520
        );
521
        std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_z_matrix = {
522
523
            {0, 0.129128125, 0.268078125, 0.404253125, 0.537653125, 0.668278125, 0.796128125, 0.921203125,
       1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0.11160375, 0.24944375, 0.38395375, 0.51513375, 0.64298375, 0.76750375, 0.88869375, 1, 1, 1,
524
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
525
             {0, 0.094079375, 0.230809375, 0.363654375, 0.492614375, 0.617689375, 0.738879375, 0.856184375,
       0.969604375, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
526
            {0, 0.076555, 0.212175, 0.343355, 0.470095, 0.592395, 0.710255, 0.823675, 0.932655, 1, 1, 1, 1,
             {0, 0.059030625, 0.193540625, 0.323055625, 0.447575625, 0.567100625, 0.681630625, 0.791165625,
527
       0.895705625, 0.995250625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0.04150625, 0.17490625, 0.30275625, 0.42505625, 0.54180625, 0.65300625, 0.75865625,
528
       0.85875625, 0.95330625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1),
{0, 0.023981875, 0.156271875, 0.282456875, 0.402536875, 0.516511875, 0.624381875, 0.726146875,
529
       0.821806875, 0.911361875, 0.994811875, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, (0, 0.0064575, 0.1376375, 0.2621575, 0.3800175, 0.4912175, 0.5957575, 0.6936375, 0.7848575, 0.8694175, 0.9473175, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, (0, 0, 0.119003125, 0.241858125, 0.357498125, 0.465923125, 0.567133125, 0.661128125,
530
531
       0.747908125, 0.827473125, 0.899823125, 0.964958125, 1, 1, 1, 1},
532
             0.78552875, 0.85232875, 0.91135875, 0.96261875, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0, 0.081734375, 0.201259375, 0.312459375, 0.415334375, 0.509884375, 0.596109375,
533
       0.674009375,\ 0.743584375,\ 0.804834375,\ 0.857759375,\ 0.902359375,\ 0.938634375,\ 0.966584375,
       0.9862093751.
534
             {0, 0, 0.0631, 0.18096, 0.28994, 0.39004, 0.48126, 0.5636, 0.63706, 0.70164, 0.75734, 0.80416,
       0.8421, 0.87116, 0.89134, 0.90264},
535
             0.819070625},
       {0, 0, 0, 0.02583125, 0.14036125, 0.24490125, 0.33945125, 0.42401125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125, 0.61775125, 0.66235125, 0.69696125, 0.72158125, 0.73621125, 0.74085125, 0.73550125},
536
537
             {0, 0, 0.007196875, 0.120061875, 0.222381875, 0.314156875, 0.395386875, 0.466071875,
       0.526211875,\ 0.575806875,\ 0.614856875,\ 0.643361875,\ 0.661321875,\ 0.668736875,\ 0.665606875,
       0.651931875},
             {0, 0, 0, 0.0997625, 0.1998625, 0.2888625, 0.3667625, 0.4335625, 0.4892625, 0.5338625,
538
       0.5673625, 0.5897625, 0.6010625, 0.6012625, 0.5903625, 0.5683625}
539
540
541
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
542
             for (int j = 0; j < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols; j++) {
543
                 testFloatEquals(
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[i][j],
544
545
                     expected z matrix[i][i].
                     __FILE__,
546
547
                     __LINE_
548
                 );
549
             }
        }
550
551
        return;
        /* testDataRead2D Interpolator() */
```

# 5.70.2.6 testInterpolation1D\_Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
322 {
323     std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
```

```
324
            Ο,
325
            0.170812859791767,
326
            0.322739274162545,
            0.369750203682042,
327
328
            0.443532869135929.
            0.471567864244626,
329
330
            0.536513734479662,
331
            0.586125806988674,
332
            0.601101175455075,
333
            0.658356862575221,
334
            0.70576929893201,
            0.784069734739331.
335
            0.805765927542453,
336
337
            0.884747873186048,
338
            0.930870496062112,
339
            0.979415217694769,
340
341
       };
342
343
        std::vector<double> expected_interp_y_vec = {
344
            4.68079520372916,
345
            8.35159603357656,
346
            11.7422361561399,
347
            12.9931187917615.
348
            14.8786636301325,
349
            15.5746957307243,
350
            17.1419229487141,
351
            18.3041866133728,
352
            18.6530540913696,
353
            19.9569217633299.
354
            21.012354614584,
355
            22.7142305879957,
356
            23.1916726441968,
357
            24.8602332554707,
358
            25.8172124624032,
            26.8256741279932,
359
360
            27.254952
361
       };
362
363
        for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_x_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
364
            testFloatEquals(
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, interp_x_vec[i]),
365
366
                expected_interp_y_vec[i],
367
                 ___FILE___,
368
                 __LINE_
369
            );
370
        }
371
372
        return:
373 }
       /* testInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

#### 5.70.2.7 testInterpolation2D\_Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
649 {
        std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
650
            0.389211848822208,
651
652
            0.836477431896843,
653
            1.52738334015579,
654
            1.92640601114508,
            2.27297317532019.
655
656
            2.87416589636605,
657
            3.72275770908175,
658
            3.95063175885536,
```

```
659
                      4.68097139867404,
                      4.97775020449812,
660
661
                      5.55184219980547
                      6.06566629451658,
662
663
                      6.27927876785062.
                      6.96218133671013,
664
665
                      7.51754442460228
666
667
668
              std::vector<double> interp_y_vec = {
                      5.45741899698926,
669
                      6.00101329139007,
670
                      7.50567689404182,
671
672
                      8.77681262912881,
673
                      9.45143678206774,
674
                      10.7767876462885,
                      11.4795760857165.
675
                      12.9430684577599,
676
677
                      13.303544885703,
678
                      14.5069863517863,
679
                      15.1487890438045,
680
                      16.086524049077.
681
                      17.176609978648.
                      18.4155153740256.
682
                      19.1704554940162
683
684
              };
685
686
              std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_interp_z_matrix = {
687
             688
             689
             690
             691
             692
             693
             694
             695
             696
             697
             698
             \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010
699
             700
             \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.23983535250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.23983535250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.23983535250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.23983535250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.2398364, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0.239846, 0
701
             702
              };
703
704
              for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_y_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
                      for (size_t j = 0; j < interp_x_vec.size(); j++) {
705
706
                             testFloatEquals(
707
                                    test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, interp_x_vec[j], interp_y_vec[i]),
708
                                     expected_interp_z_matrix[i][j],
                                    ___FILE___,
709
710
                                        LINE
711
                             );
712
                      }
713
              }
714
715
               return;
716 }
              /* testInterpolation2D_Interpolator() */
```

#### 5.70.2.8 testInvalidInterpolation1D\_Interpolator()

unction to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly	<b>y</b> .

#### **Parameters**

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
252 {
253
        bool error_flag = true;
255
256
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, -1);
257
            error_flag = false;
258
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
259
260
261
        if (not error_flag) {
262
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
        }
263
264
265
266
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 2);
267
            error_flag = false;
268
        } catch (...) {
269
            // Task failed successfully! =P
270
271
        if (not error_flag) {
272
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
273
274
275
276
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 0 - FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
277
            error_flag = false;
278
        } catch (...) {
279
            // Task failed successfully! =P
280
281
        if (not error_flag) {
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
282
283
        }
284
285
286
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 1 + FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
        error_flag = false;
} catch (...) {
   // Task failed successfully! =P
287
288
289
290
291
        if (not error_flag) {
292
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
293
294
295
        return;
296 }
        /* testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

#### 5.70.2.9 testInvalidInterpolation2D Interpolator()

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

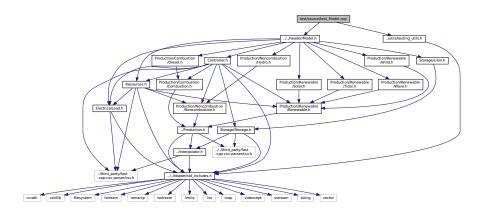
test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
586
            // Task failed successfully! =P
587
588
        if (not error_flag) {
589
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
590
591
592
593
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 99, 6);
594
            error_flag = false;
595
       } catch (...) {
596
           // Task failed successfully! =P
597
598
       if (not error_flag) {
599
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
600
601
602
603
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, -1);
            error_flag = false;
604
605
       } catch (...) {
606
           // Task failed successfully! =P
607
608
       if (not error_flag) {
609
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
610
611
612
613
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, 99);
614
            error_flag = false;
615
       } catch (...) {
616
           // Task failed successfully! =P
617
618
       if (not error_flag) {
619
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
620
621
622
       return;
       /* testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator() */
```

# 5.71 test/source/test\_Model.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Model class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Model.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

- Model \* testConstruct\_Model (ModelInputs test\_model\_inputs)
- void testBadConstruct\_Model (void)

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

void testPostConstructionAttributes\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testElectricalLoadData Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

 void testAddSolarResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_solar\_resource\_data, int solar\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddTidalResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_tidal\_resource\_data, int tidal
 \_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWaveResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_wave\_resource\_data, int wave\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWindResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_wind\_resource\_data, int wind resource key)

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

• void testAddHydroResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_hydro\_resource\_data, int hydro resource key)

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddHydro\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int hydro\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a hydroelectric asset to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddDiesel Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to test adding a suite of diesel generators to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddSolar\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int solar\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddSolar\_productionOverride\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_normalized\_
 production\_time\_series)

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object using the production override feature, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddTidal\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int tidal\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a tidal turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddWave Model (Model \*test model ptr, int wave resource key)

Function to test adding a wave energy converter to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddWind\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int wind\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a wind turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddLilon\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

Function to test adding a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testLoadBalance Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check that the post-run load data is as expected. That is, the added renewable, production, and storage assets are handled by the Controller as expected.

void testEconomics\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

Function to check that the modelled economic metrics are > 0.

void testFuelConsumptionEmissions Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check that the modelled fuel consumption and emissions are > 0.

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.71.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Model class.

A suite of tests for the Model class.

# 5.71.2 Function Documentation

### 5.71.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
1490 {
1491
         #ifdef _WIN32
1492
             activateVirtualTerminal();
1493
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
1494
         printGold("\tTesting Model");
1495
1496
1497
        #ifdef _WIN32
1498
             std::cout « std::endl;
1499
1500
1501
        std::cout « std::flush;
1502
1503
         srand(time(NULL));
1504
1505
1506
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
1507
             "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
1508
1509
         ModelInputs test_model_inputs;
        test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
1510
1511
             path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
1512
1513
         Model* test_model_ptr = testConstruct_Model(test_model_inputs);
1514
1515
1516
1517
             testBadConstruct_Model();
1518
             testPostConstructionAttributes_Model(test_model_ptr);
1519
             testElectricalLoadData_Model(test_model_ptr);
1520
1521
1522
             int solar_resource_key = 0;
1523
             std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
1524
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1525
1526
             testAddSolarResource_Model(
1527
                 test_model_ptr,
1528
                 path_2_solar_resource_data,
                 solar_resource_key
1530
            );
1531
1532
1533
            int tidal_resource_key = 1;
1534
             std::string path 2 tidal resource data =
1535
                  "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1536
1537
             testAddTidalResource_Model(
1538
                 test_model_ptr,
1539
                 path_2_tidal_resource_data,
1540
                 tidal_resource_key
1541
             );
1542
1543
1544
             int wave_resource_key = 2;
             std::string path_2_wave_resource_data = "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
1545
1546
1547
             testAddWaveResource_Model(
```

```
1549
                 test_model_ptr,
1550
                 path_2_wave_resource_data,
1551
                  -
wave_resource_key
1552
             );
1553
1554
1555
             int wind_resource_key = 3;
1556
             std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
1557
                  "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1558
1559
             testAddWindResource_Model(
1560
                 test_model_ptr,
                 path_2_wind_resource_data,
1561
1562
                 wind_resource_key
1563
             );
1564
1565
1566
             int hydro resource key = 4;
1567
             std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
                  "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1568
1569
1570
             testAddHydroResource_Model(
                 test_model_ptr,
path_2_hydro_resource_data,
1571
1572
1573
                 hydro_resource_key
1574
             );
1575
1576
1577
             std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
1578
                      "data/test/normalized_production/normalized_solar_production.csv";
1579
1580
             // looping solely for the sake of profiling (also tests reset(), which is
1581
             // needed for wrapping PGMcpp in an optimizer)
1582
             for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++) {
1583
                 test_model_ptr->reset();
1584
1585
1586
                 testAddHydro_Model(test_model_ptr, hydro_resource_key);
1587
                 testAddDiesel_Model(test_model_ptr);
1588
                 testAddSolar_Model(test_model_ptr, solar_resource_key);
1589
1590
                 testAddSolar productionOverride Model (
1591
                     test model ptr,
1592
                     path_2_normalized_production_time_series
1593
1594
1595
                 testAddTidal_Model(test_model_ptr, tidal_resource_key);
                 testAddWave_Model(test_model_ptr, wave_resource_key);
testAddWind_Model(test_model_ptr, wind_resource_key);
1596
1597
1598
1599
1600
                 test_model_ptr->run();
1601
             }
1602
1603
1604
             testLoadBalance Model (test model ptr);
1605
             testEconomics_Model(test_model_ptr);
1606
             testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model(test_model_ptr);
1607
1608
             test_model_ptr->writeResults("test/test_results/");
1609
         }
1610
1611
1612
         catch (...) {
1613
             delete test_model_ptr;
1614
             printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
1615
1616
1617
             std::cout « std::endl;
1618
             throw;
1619
1620
1621
1622
         delete test_model_ptr;
1623
1624
         printGold(" .....");
1625
         printGreen("PASS");
1626
         std::cout « std::endl;
1627
         return 0:
1628 }
         /* main() */
```

#### 5.71.2.2 testAddDiesel\_Model()

Function to test adding a suite of diesel generators to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
918 {
919
        DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
920
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
921
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
922
923
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
924
925
        testFloatEquals(
926
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
927
            __FILE__,
928
            __LINE_
929
930
       );
931
932
        testFloatEquals(
933
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
934
            CombustionType :: DIESEL,
935
            ___FILE___,
936
            __LINE_
937
938
939
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
940
941
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
942
943
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
944
945
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
946
        testFloatEquals(
947
948
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
949
            3,
            __FILE__,
950
951
952
953
        std::vector<int> expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW = {100, 150, 250};
954
955
956
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
            testFloatEquals(
958
                test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW,
959
                expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW[i],
                __FILE_
960
961
                 LINE
962
            );
963
964
965
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
966
        for (int i = 0; i < 2 * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX); i++) {
    test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
967
968
969
970
971
        return;
972 }
        /* testAddDiesel_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.3 testAddHydro\_Model()

460 File Documentation Function to test adding a hydroelectric asset to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
868 {
869
         HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
870
         hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
         hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 100000;
hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
871
872
         hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
873
874
875
876
         test_model_ptr->addHydro(hydro_inputs);
877
878
         testFloatEquals(
879
              test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(),
              1,
__FILE___,
880
881
882
              __LINE__
883
         );
884
885
         testFloatEquals(
886
              {\tt test\_model\_ptr->} noncombustion\_ptr\_vec[0] {\tt ->} type,
887
              NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
              __FILE__,
888
              __LINE__
890
         );
891
892
         {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
893
              test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[0]->resource_key,
894
              hydro_resource_key,
895
896
              __LINE__
897
898
        return;
/* testAddHydro_Model() */
899
900 }
```

#### 5.71.2.4 testAddHydroResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_hydro_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the hydro resource data.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
773 {
774
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
775
776
          NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
777
            hydro_resource_key
778
780
        std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms = {
781
            2167.91531556942,
782
            2046.58261560569,
783
            2007.85941123153,
            2000.11477247929,
784
785
            1917.50527264453,
786
            1963.97311577093,
```

```
1908.46985899809,
788
             1886.5267112678,
789
             1965.26388854254,
790
             1953.64692935289,
             2084.01504296306.
791
792
             2272.46796101188,
793
             2520.29645627096,
794
             2715.203242423,
795
             2720.36633563203,
             3130.83228077221,
796
797
             3289.59741021591.
798
             3981.45195965772.
             5295.45929491303,
799
800
             7084.47124360523,
801
             7709.20557708454,
802
             7436.85238642936,
             7235.49173429668.
803
             6710.14695517339,
804
             6015.71085806577,
805
             5279.97001316337,
807
             4877.24870889801,
808
             4421.60569340303,
             3919.49483690424,
809
             3498.70270322341.
810
             3274.10813058883,
811
             3147.61233529349,
812
813
             2904.94693324343,
814
            2805.55738101,
            2418.32535637171.
815
816
            2398.96375630723.
817
            2260.85100182222,
818
             2157.58912702878,
819
            2019.47637254377,
820
             1913.63295220712,
821
             1863.29279076589,
            1748.41395678279.
822
            1695.49224555317,
823
             1599.97501375715,
824
825
             1559.96103873397,
826
             1505.74855473274,
             1438.62833664765,
827
             1384.41585476901
828
829
        };
830
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
831
832
833
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
834
                 expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms[i],
                 ___FILE___,
835
836
                 LINE
837
             );
838
839
840
        return;
841 }
        /* testAddHydroResource_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.5 testAddLilon\_Model()

Function to test adding a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(),
1251
            __FILE__,
1252
             __LINE_
1253
1254
       );
1255
1256
       testFloatEquals(
1257
             test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[0]->type,
1258
             StorageType :: LIION,
1259
            ___FILE___,
1260
             __LINE__
       );
1261
1262
1263
        return;
1264 } /* testAddLiIon_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.6 testAddSolar\_Model()

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.	
solar_resource_key  A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object		

```
999 {
1000
         SolarInputs solar_inputs;
1001
         solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
1002
1003
         test_model_ptr->addSolar(solar_inputs);
1004
         testFloatEquals(
1005
1006
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1007
             1,
             ___FILE___,
1008
1009
             __LINE__
1010
1011
        testFloatEquals(
1012
1013
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[0]->type,
             RenewableType :: SOLAR,
1014
            __FILE__,
1015
1016
1017
        );
1018
1019
        return:
1020 }
        /* testAddSolar_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.7 testAddSolar\_productionOverride\_Model()

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object using the production override feature, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_normalized_production_time_series	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized
	production time series data.

```
1047 {
         SolarInputs solar_inputs;
1048
         solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
1049
            path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
1050
1051
1052
        test_model_ptr->addSolar(solar_inputs);
1053
         testFloatEquals(
1054
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1055
1056
             2,
             ___FILE___,
1057
             __LINE__
1058
1059
        );
1060
         testFloatEquals(
1061
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->type,
1062
1063
             RenewableType :: SOLAR,
1064
             ___FILE___,
1065
             __LINE__
1066
        );
1067
1068
        testTruth(
1069
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->normalized_production_series_given,
1070
1071
             __LINE__
1072
        );
1073
1074
        testTruth(
1075
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->path_2_normalized_production_time_series ==
1076
             path_2_normalized_production_time_series,
1077
1078
             __LINE__
1079
        );
1080
1081
         return:
1082 }
        /* testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.8 testAddSolarResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
315 {
316    test_model_ptr->addResource(
317         RenewableType :: SOLAR,
318         path_2_solar_resource_data,
319         solar_resource_key
320    );
321
322    std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
323         0,
```

```
324
             Ο,
325
             Ο,
326
             Ο,
327
             0,
328
             0,
329
             8.51702662684015E-05,
330
             0.000348341567045,
331
             0.00213793728593,
332
             0.004099863613322,
333
            0.000997135230553,
            0.009534527624657,
334
335
            0.022927996790616,
            0.0136071715294,
336
337
            0.002535134127751,
338
            0.005206897515821,
            0.005627658648597,
0.000701186722215,
339
340
             0.00017119827089,
341
342
             Ο,
343
             Ο,
344
345
             0,
346
             Ο,
347
             0,
348
             0,
349
             0,
350
             Ο,
351
             0,
352
             Ο,
353
             0.
            0.000141055102242,
354
355
             0.00084525014743,
356
             0.024893647822702,
357
            0.091245556190749,
358
             0.158722176731637,
359
            0.152859680515876,
            0.149922903895116,
360
361
            0.13049996570866,
362
             0.03081254222795,
363
             0.001218928911125,
364
             0.000206092647423,
365
             0,
366
             0.
367
             Ο,
368
             0,
369
             Ο,
370
             0
371
        } ;
372
373
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
374
            testFloatEquals(
375
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
376
                 expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
377
                 ___FILE___,
378
                 __LINE
379
            );
380
        }
381
382
383 }
        /* testAddSolarResource_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.9 testAddTidal\_Model()

Function to test adding a tidal turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1109 {
1110
         TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
1111
         tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
1112
1113
         test_model_ptr->addTidal(tidal_inputs);
1114
1115
         testFloatEquals(
1116
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1117
             ___FILE___,
1118
             __LINE__
1119
1120
        );
1121
1122
         testFloatEquals(
1123
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[2]->type,
1124
             RenewableType :: TIDAL,
1125
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE__
1126
1127
        );
1128
1129
         return;
        /* testAddTidal_Model() */
1130 }
```

# 5.71.2.10 testAddTidalResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
415 {
416
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
417
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
418
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
419
            tidal_resource_key
420
421
422
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
423
            0.347439913040533,
424
            0.770545522195602,
425
            0.731352084836198.
            0.293389814389542,
426
427
           0.209959110813115,
            0.610609623896497,
428
429
            1.78067162013604,
430
            2.53522775118089,
            2.75966627832024,
431
            2.52101111143895
432
433
            2.05389330201031,
434
            1.3461515862445,
435
            0.28909254878384,
436
            0.897754086048563,
437
            1.71406453837407,
            1.85047408742869,
438
            1.71507908595979,
439
            1.33540349705416,
440
441
            0.434586143463003,
442
            0.500623815700637,
443
            1.37172172646733,
            1.68294125491228.
444
445
            1.56101300975417,
446
            1.04925834219412,
447
            0.211395463930223,
```

```
1.03720048903385,
448
449
            1.85059536356448,
450
            1.85203242794517,
            1.4091471616277,
0.767776539039899,
451
452
453
            0.251464906990961,
            1.47018469375652,
454
455
            2.36260493698197,
456
            2.46653750048625,
457
            2.12851908739291,
458
            1.62783753197988,
           0.734594890957439
459
            0.441886297300355,
460
461
            1.6574418350918,
462
            2.0684558286637,
463
            1.87717416992136,
            1.58871262337931.
464
            1.03451227609235,
465
            0.193371305159817,
466
            0.976400122458815,
467
468
            1.6583227369707,
469
            1.76690616570953,
            1.54801328553115
470
471
       };
472
473
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
474
475
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
476
                expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
477
                __FILE__,
478
                 LINE
479
            );
480
481
482
        return;
483 }
       /* testAddTidalResource_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.11 testAddWave Model()

Function to test adding a wave energy converter to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1157 {
1158
         WaveInputs wave_inputs;
1159
         wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
1160
1161
         test_model_ptr->addWave(wave_inputs);
1162
1163
         testFloatEquals(
1164
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1165
             4,
             __FILE__,
1166
             __LINE__
1167
1168
1170
         testFloatEquals(
1171
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[3]->type,
1172
             RenewableType :: WAVE,
1173
             ___FILE___,
1174
             __LINE__
1175
1176
1177
         return;
1178 }
         /* testAddWave Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.12 testAddWaveResource Model()

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
515 {
516
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
517
            RenewableType :: WAVE
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
518
519
            wave_resource_key
520
        );
521
522
        std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
523
            4.26175222125028,
524
            4.25020976167872.
            4.25656524330349.
525
            4.27193854786718,
526
527
            4.28744955711233,
            4.29421815278154,
529
            4.2839937266082,
530
            4.25716982457976,
            4.22419391611483,
531
532
            4.19588925217606,
            4.17338788587412,
533
534
            4.14672746914214,
535
            4.10560041173665,
536
            4.05074966447193,
537
            3.9953696962433,
538
            3.95316976150866,
539
            3.92771018142378,
540
            3.91129562488595,
541
            3.89558312094911,
542
            3.87861093931749.
543
            3.86538307240754,
544
            3.86108961027929,
545
            3.86459448853189,
546
            3.86796474016882,
547
            3.86357412779993,
            3.85554872014731,
548
549
            3.86044266668675.
            3.89445961915999,
550
            3.95554798115731,
551
            4.02265508610476,
553
            4.07419587011404,
554
            4.10314247143958
555
            4.11738045085928,
            4.12554995596708
556
557
            4.12923992001675,
            4.1229292327442,
558
559
            4.10123955307441,
560
            4.06748827895363,
561
            4.0336230651344,
            4.01134236393876,
562
            4.00136570034559,
563
            3.99368787690411,
564
565
            3.97820924247644,
566
            3.95369335178055,
567
            3.92742545608532,
            3.90683362771686.
568
            3.89331520944006,
569
570
            3.88256045801583
571
        };
```

```
573
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
574
            10.4456008226821,
575
            10.4614151137651,
576
            10.4462827795433.
            10.4127692097884,
577
578
            10.3734397942723,
579
            10.3408599227669,
580
            10.32637292093,
581
            10.3245412676322
            10.310409818185,
582
            10.2589529840966,
583
584
            10.1728100603103,
585
            10.0862908658929,
586
            10.03480243813,
587
            10.023673635806,
588
            10.0243418565116,
            10.0063487117653,
589
            9.96050302286607,
590
591
            9.9011999635568,
592
            9.84451822125472,
593
            9.79726875879626,
594
            9.75614594835158,
            9.7173447961368,
595
            9.68342904390577,
596
597
            9.66380508567062,
598
            9.6674009575699,
599
            9.68927134575103,
            9.70979984863046,
600
601
            9.70967357906908,
            9.68983025704562,
602
603
            9.6722855524805,
604
            9.67973599910003,
605
            9.71977125328293,
606
            9.78450442291421,
607
            9.86532355233449,
            9.96158937600019,
608
            10.0807018356507,
609
            10.2291022504937,
611
            10.39458528356,
612
            10.5464393581004,
            10.6553277500484,
613
614
            10.7245553190084.
615
            10.7893127285064,
            10.8846512240849,
616
617
            11.0148158739075,
618
            11.1544325654719,
619
            11.2772785848343,
            11.3744362756187,
620
621
            11.4533643503183
622
       };
623
624
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {</pre>
62.5
            testFloatEquals(
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
626
                expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
627
628
629
                 __LINE__
630
            );
631
            testFloatEquals(
632
633
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
634
                expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
635
636
                __LINE__
637
            );
638
       }
639
640
        return:
641 }
       /* testAddWaveResource_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.13 testAddWind\_Model()

Function to test adding a wind turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1205 {
1206
         WindInputs wind_inputs;
1207
         wind_inputs.resource_key = wind_resource_key;
1208
1209
         test_model_ptr->addWind(wind_inputs);
1210
        testFloatEquals(
1211
1212
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1213
1214
             ___FILE___,
1215
1216
        );
1217
1218
        testFloatEquals(
1219
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[4]->type,
1220
             RenewableType :: WIND,
1221
             ___FILE___,
1222
             __LINE__
1223
        );
1224
1225
        return;
1226 }
        /* testAddWind_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.14 testAddWindResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind resource key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
673 {
674
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
675
             RenewableType :: WIND,
676
             path_2_wind_resource_data,
677
             wind resource key
679
680
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
             6.88566688469997,
5.02177105466549,
681
682
             3.74211715899568,
683
             5.67169579985362,
684
685
             4.90670669971858,
             4.29586955031368,
7.41155377205065,
686
687
             10.2243290476943,
688
             13.1258696725555,
689
             13.7016198628274,
690
691
             16.2481482330233,
692
             16.5096744355418,
             13.4354482206162,
14.0129230731609,
693
694
695
             14.5554549260515,
696
             13.4454539065912,
697
             13.3447169512094,
```

```
11.7372615098554,
699
            12.7200070078013,
700
            10.6421127908149
701
            6.09869498990661,
            5.66355596602321,
702
            4.97316966910831,
703
           3.48937138360567,
704
705
            2.15917470979169,
706
            1.29061103587027,
707
            3.43475751425219
708
           4.11706326260927.
709
           4.28905275747408,
            5.75850263196241,
710
711
           8.98293663055264,
712
           11.7069822941315,
713
           12.4031987075858,
           15.4096570910089.
714
           16.6210843829552,
715
716
           13.3421219142573,
            15.2112831900548,
718
           18.350864533037,
719
           15.8751799822971,
720
           15.3921198799796,
            15.9729192868434.
721
722
            12.4728950178772,
723
           10.177050481096,
724
            10.7342247355551,
725
           8.98846695631389,
726
            4.14671169124739,
727
            3.17256452697149,
728
            3.40036336968628
729
       };
730
731
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
732
            testFloatEquals(
733
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
734
                expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
                __FILE__,
735
736
                __LINE__
737
            );
738
        }
739
740
        return:
741 }
       /* testAddWindResource_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.15 testBadConstruct\_Model()

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

```
94
            ModelInputs bad_model_inputs; // path_2_electrical_load_time_series left empty
9.5
96
97
           Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
99
            error_flag = false;
         } catch (...) {
100
101
             // Task failed successfully! =P
102
103
         if (not error flag) {
104
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
105
106
107
108
             ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;
             bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
   "data/test/electrical_load/bad_path_";
bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += std::to_string(rand());
109
110
111
             bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += ".csv";
113
114
             Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
115
116
             error_flag = false;
117
         } catch (...) {
```

#### 5.71.2.16 testConstruct\_Model()

```
Model* testConstruct_Model (
              ModelInputs test_model_inputs )
64 {
65
      Model* test_model_ptr = new Model(test_model_inputs);
66
       testTruth(
68
          test_model_ptr->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
69
          test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
70
          ___FILE___,
71
          __LINE_
72
73
74
      return test_model_ptr;
75 }
     /* testConstruct_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.17 testEconomics\_Model()

Function to check that the modelled economic metrics are > 0.

#### **Parameters**

```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
1397 {
1398
          {\tt testGreaterThan} (
1399
               test_model_ptr->net_present_cost,
1400
              __FILE__,
1401
1402
1403
         );
1404
1405
         testGreaterThan(
1406
               {\tt test\_model\_ptr->levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh,}
1407
              Ο,
              __FILE__,
1408
1409
1410
1411
1412    return;
1413 }  /* testEconomics_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.18 testElectricalLoadData\_Model()

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
198 {
199
         std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
200
201
         std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
             0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
202
203
204
205
             36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
206
207
208
        std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
             360.253836463674,
209
             355.171277826775,
210
211
             353.776453532298,
212
             353.75405737934,
213
             346.592867404975,
             340.132411175118,
214
215
             337.354867340578,
216
             340.644115618736,
             363.639028500678,
218
             378.787797779238,
             372.215798201712,
219
             395.093925731298,
220
             402.325427142659,
221
222
             386.907725462306,
223
             380.709170928091,
224
             372.062070914977,
             372.328646856954,
225
             391.841444284136.
226
             394.029351759596,
227
             383.369407765254,
228
229
             381.093099675206,
230
             382.604158946193,
             390.744843709034,
231
             383.13949492437,
232
             368.150393976985.
233
             364.629744480226,
234
235
             363.572736804082,
236
             359.854924202248,
237
             355.207590170267,
238
             349.094656012401,
             354.365935871597,
239
240
             343.380608328546,
             404.673065729266,
241
242
             486.296896820126,
             480.225974100847,
243
244
             457.318764401085,
418.177339948609,
245
             414.399018364126,
246
247
             409.678420185754,
248
             404.768766016563,
249
             401.699589920585,
250
             402.44339040654,
             398.138372541906.
251
             396.010498627646,
252
253
             390.165117432277,
254
             375.850429417013,
255
             365.567100746484,
256
             365.429624610923
2.57
        };
258
259
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
             testFloatEquals(
260
261
                  test_model_ptr->electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
2.62
                  expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
                  ___FILE___,
263
264
                  __LINE__
265
             );
266
             testFloatEquals(
267
268
                  test_model_ptr->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
269
                  expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
270
                  ___FILE___,
271
                  __LINE__
272
             );
273
274
             testFloatEquals(
275
                  test_model_ptr->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
276
                  expected_load_vec_kW[i],
277
                  __FILE__,
278
                  __LINE_
279
             );
```

```
280     }
281
282     return;
283 }     /* testElectricalLoadData_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.19 testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Model()

Function to check that the modelled fuel consumption and emissions are > 0.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1430 {
1431
         {\tt testGreaterThan} (
             test_model_ptr->total_fuel_consumed_L,
1432
1433
             0,
1434
             __FILE__,
1435
             __LINE__
1436
1437
1438
        testGreaterThan(
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CO2_kg,
1439
1440
             __FILE__,
1441
1442
1443
       );
1444
1445
        testGreaterThan(
1446
            test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CO_kg,
1447
             __FILE__,
1448
1449
             __LINE__
1450
        );
1451
1452
        testGreaterThan(
1453
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.NOx_kg,
1454
1455
             ___FILE___,
1456
             __LINE__
1457
        );
1458
1459
        testGreaterThan(
1460
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.SOx_kg,
1461
             __FILE__,
1462
1463
             __LINE__
1464
        );
1465
1466
         testGreaterThan(
1467
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CH4_kg,
1468
             __FILE__,
1469
1470
             __LINE__
1471
        );
1472
1473
         testGreaterThan(
1474
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.PM_kg,
1475
             Ο,
             __FILE__,
1476
1477
             __LINE__
1478
        );
1479
1480
1481 } /* testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.20 testLoadBalance\_Model()

Function to check that the post-run load data is as expected. That is, the added renewable, production, and storage assets are handled by the Controller as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1283 {
1284
         double net_load_kW = 0;
1285
1286
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
1287
         Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1288
         Renewable* renewable_ptr;
1289
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1290
1291
         for (int i = 0; i < test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points; i++) {
1292
             net_load_kW = test_model_ptr->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i];
1293
1294
              testLessThanOrEqualTo(
                  test_model_ptr->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i],
1295
                  test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
1296
                  __FILE__,
1297
1298
1299
1300
1301
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1302
                  combustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[j];
1303
1304
                  testFloatEquals(
1305
                      combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1306
                      combustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1307
                      combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1308
                      combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1309
                      0,
1310
1311
                      __LINE__
1312
1313
1314
                  net_load_kW -= combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1315
             }
1316
1317
              for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1318
                  noncombustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j];
1319
                  testFloatEquals(
1320
1321
                      noncombustion ptr->production vec kW[i] -
1322
                      noncombustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1323
                      noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1324
                      noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1325
                      __FILE_
1326
1327
                      __LINE_
1328
                  );
1329
1330
                  net_load_kW -= noncombustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1331
1332
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    renewable_ptr = test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[j];
1333
1334
1335
1336
                  testFloatEquals(
1337
                      renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
                      renewable_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1338
1339
1340
                      renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1341
                      Ο,
                      ___FILE___,
1343
                      __LINE__
1344
                  );
1345
1346
                  net_load_kW -= renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1347
             }
1348
1349
              for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1350
                  storage_ptr = test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[j];
```

```
1351
1352
                  testTruth(
1353
                           {\tt storage\_ptr->charging\_power\_vec\_kW[i]} \ > \ 0 \ {\tt and}
1354
1355
                           storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] > 0
1356
                      ),
1357
1358
                      __LINE__
1359
                  );
1360
                  net_load_kW -= storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i];
1361
1362
1363
1364
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
1365
                  net_load_kW,
                 0,
__FILE__,
1366
1367
                  __LINE__
1368
1369
             );
1370
         }
1371
1372
         testFloatEquals(
              test_model_ptr->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh,
1373
1374
              2263351.62026685,
1375
              ___FILE___,
1376
              __LINE__
1377
1378
1379
         return;
1380 } /* testLoadBalance_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.21 testPostConstructionAttributes Model()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

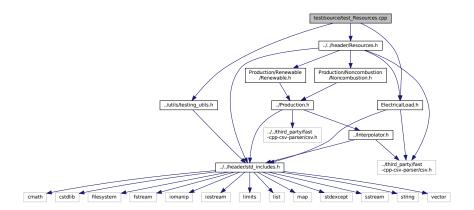
```
142 {
143
        testFloatEquals(
144
             test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points,
145
             8760.
            ___FILE
146
147
             __LINE__
148
        );
149
150
        testFloatEquals(
151
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_years,
152
            0.999886,
153
             ___FILE___,
154
             LINE
155
156
157
        testFloatEquals(
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.min_load_kW,
82.1211213927802,
158
159
160
             __FILE__,
             __LINE_
161
162
        );
163
        testFloatEquals(
164
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
165
             258.373472633202,
166
             ___FILE___,
167
168
             __LINE_
169
170
171
172
        testFloatEquals(
173
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
174
```

```
175    __FILE__,
176    __LINE__
177    );
178
179    return;
180 }   /* testPostConstructionAttributes_Model() */
```

# 5.72 test/source/test\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Resources class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test Resources.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

Resources \* testConstruct\_Resources (void)

A function to construct a Resources object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testAddSolarResource\_Resources (Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr, ElectricalLoad \*test\_electrical\_
 — load\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_solar\_resource\_data, int solar\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test that trying to add bad resource data is being handled as expected.

void testAddTidalResource\_Resources (Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr, ElectricalLoad \*test\_electrical\_← load\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_tidal\_resource\_data, int tidal\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

• void testAddWindResource\_Resources (Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr, ElectricalLoad \*test\_electrical\_ load\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_wind\_resource\_data, int wind\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

void testAddHydroResource\_Resources (Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr, ElectricalLoad \*test\_electrical\_←
load ptr, std::string path 2 hydro resource data, int hydro resource key)

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.72.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Resources class.

A suite of tests for the Resources class.

# 5.72.2 Function Documentation

## 5.72.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
783 {
784
        #ifdef _WIN32
785
            activateVirtualTerminal();
786
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
787
        printGold("\tTesting Resources");
788
789
790
        #ifdef _WIN32
791
            std::cout « std::endl;
792
        #endif
793
794
        srand(time(NULL));
795
796
797
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
798
             "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
799
800
        ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
801
            new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
802
803
        Resources* test_resources_ptr = testConstruct_Resources();
804
805
806
807
            int solar_resource_key = 0;
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
808
809
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
811
            {\tt testAddSolarResource\_Resources} \ (
812
                test_resources_ptr,
813
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
814
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
815
                solar_resource_key
816
818
            testBadAdd_Resources(
819
                test_resources_ptr,
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
820
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
821
                solar_resource_key
823
824
825
826
            int tidal_resource_key = 1;
827
            std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
828
                 "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
829
830
            testAddTidalResource_Resources(
831
                test_resources_ptr,
832
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
833
                path_2_tidal_resource_data,
834
                tidal_resource_key
835
836
837
            int wave_resource_key = 2;
std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
838
839
840
                 "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
```

```
842
            testAddWaveResource_Resources(
843
                test_resources_ptr,
844
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
845
                path_2_wave_resource_data,
846
                wave_resource_key
847
            );
849
850
            int wind_resource_key = 3;
            std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
   "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
851
852
853
854
            testAddWindResource Resources (
855
               test_resources_ptr,
856
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
857
                path_2_wind_resource_data,
858
                wind_resource_key
           );
859
860
862
            int hydro_resource_key = 4;
863
            std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
                "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
864
865
            testAddHydroResource_Resources(
866
867
               test_resources_ptr,
868
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
869
                path_2_hydro_resource_data,
870
                hydro_resource_key
871
            );
872
       }
873
874
875
        catch (...) {
876
            delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
877
           delete test_resources_ptr;
878
879
           printGold(" .....");
            printRed("FAIL");
881
            std::cout « std::endl;
882
            throw;
       }
883
884
885
        delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
887
        delete test_resources_ptr;
888
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
889
890
891
        std::cout « std::endl;
892
        return 0;
893 }
       /* main() */
```

#### 5.72.2.2 testAddHydroResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr A pointer to the test Resources object.	
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_hydro_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the hydro resource data.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
706
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
707
            NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
708
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
709
            hydro_resource_key,
710
            test_electrical_load_ptr
711
712
713
        std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr = {
714
            2167.91531556942,
715
            2046.58261560569,
716
            2007.85941123153.
717
            2000.11477247929.
            1917.50527264453,
718
719
            1963.97311577093,
720
            1908.46985899809,
721
            1886.5267112678,
722
            1965.26388854254.
723
            1953.64692935289,
            2084.01504296306,
724
725
            2272.46796101188,
726
            2520.29645627096,
727
            2715.203242423,
728
            2720.36633563203,
729
            3130.83228077221,
730
            3289.59741021591,
731
            3981.45195965772,
732
            5295.45929491303,
733
            7084.47124360523,
734
            7709.20557708454,
735
            7436.85238642936.
736
            7235.49173429668,
737
            6710.14695517339,
738
            6015.71085806577,
739
            5279.97001316337,
740
            4877.24870889801,
            4421.60569340303,
741
742
            3919.49483690424,
743
            3498.70270322341,
744
            3274.10813058883,
745
            3147.61233529349,
746
            2904.94693324343,
            2805.55738101,
747
            2418.32535637171,
748
749
            2398.96375630723,
750
            2260.85100182222,
751
            2157.58912702878,
752
            2019.47637254377,
753
            1913.63295220712,
            1863.29279076589,
754
755
            1748.41395678279,
756
            1695.49224555317,
757
            1599.97501375715,
758
            1559.96103873397,
759
            1505.74855473274,
760
            1438.62833664765.
761
            1384.41585476901
762
       };
763
764
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr.size(); i++) {</pre>
765
            testFloatEquals(
766
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
767
                expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr[i],
                 __FILE__,
768
769
                 __LINE__
770
            );
771
        }
772
773
        return:
        /* testAddHydroResource_Resources() */
```

#### 5.72.2.3 testAddSolarResource Resources()

```
void testAddSolarResource_Resources (
    Resources * test_resources_ptr,
    ElectricalLoad * test_electrical_load_ptr,
    std::string path_2_solar_resource_data,
    int solar_resource_key )
```

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
132 {
         test_resources_ptr->addResource(
133
             RenewableType::SOLAR, path_2_solar_resource_data,
134
135
136
             solar_resource_key,
137
             test_electrical_load_ptr
138
139
140
         std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
141
             0,
142
             Ο,
143
             Ο,
144
             0,
145
             Ο,
146
             0,
8.51702662684015E-05,
147
148
             0.000348341567045,
149
             0.00213793728593,
150
             0.004099863613322,
             0.000997135230553,
0.009534527624657,
151
152
153
             0.022927996790616,
             0.0136071715294,
154
155
             0.002535134127751,
156
             0.005206897515821,
157
             0.005627658648597,
158
             0.000701186722215,
             0.00017119827089,
159
160
             Ο,
161
             Ο,
162
163
             0,
164
             0,
165
             0,
166
             0,
167
             Ο,
168
             0,
169
             0,
170
             Ο,
171
             0.
             0.000141055102242,
172
173
             0.00084525014743,
174
             0.024893647822702,
175
             0.091245556190749,
176
             0.158722176731637,
             0.152859680515876,
177
             0.149922903895116,
178
179
             0.13049996570866,
180
             0.03081254222795,
181
             0.001218928911125,
182
             0.000206092647423,
183
             0.
184
             0,
185
             0,
186
             Ο,
187
             0,
188
             0
189
         };
190
191
         for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
192
             testFloatEquals(
193
                  test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
194
                  expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
                  __FILE___,
195
                  __LINE_
196
197
             );
198
         }
199
200
201 }
         /* testAddSolarResource_Resources() */
```

#### 5.72.2.4 testAddTidalResource\_Resources()

```
void testAddTidalResource_Resources (
    Resources * test_resources_ptr,
    ElectricalLoad * test_electrical_load_ptr,
    std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data,
    int tidal_resource_key )
```

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
332 {
333
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
334
            RenewableType::TIDAL,
335
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
336
             tidal_resource_key,
337
             test_electrical_load_ptr
        );
338
339
340
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
341
            0.347439913040533,
342
             0.770545522195602,
343
            0.731352084836198,
344
            0.293389814389542,
345
            0.209959110813115.
346
            0.610609623896497,
347
            1.78067162013604,
348
             2.53522775118089,
349
            2.75966627832024,
            2.52101111143895,
350
351
            2.05389330201031,
            1.3461515862445,
352
            0.28909254878384,
353
354
            0.897754086048563,
355
            1.71406453837407,
356
            1.85047408742869,
            1.71507908595979,
357
            1.33540349705416,
358
359
             0.434586143463003,
360
             0.500623815700637,
361
            1.37172172646733,
362
            1.68294125491228.
363
            1.56101300975417,
364
            1.04925834219412,
365
            0.211395463930223,
366
            1.03720048903385,
367
             1.85059536356448,
368
            1.85203242794517,
369
            1.4091471616277,
0.767776539039899,
370
371
            0.251464906990961,
            1.47018469375652,
373
             2.36260493698197,
            2.46653750048625,
374
            2.12851908739291,
1.62783753197988,
375
376
377
            0.734594890957439,
378
            0.441886297300355,
379
             1.6574418350918,
380
             2.0684558286637,
381
            1.87717416992136,
            1.58871262337931,
382
             1.03451227609235,
383
             0.193371305159817,
384
385
            0.976400122458815,
386
             1.6583227369707,
387
             1.76690616570953,
388
             1.54801328553115
389
        };
390
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
```

```
testFloatEquals(
392
393
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
394
                expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
                ___FILE___,
395
396
                 __LINE_
397
            );
398
        }
399
400
        return;
        /* testAddTidalResource_Resources() */
401 }
```

# 5.72.2.5 testAddWaveResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
437 {
438
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
            RenewableType::WAVE,
439
440
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
441
            wave_resource_key,
442
            test_electrical_load_ptr
443
444
445
        std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
            4.26175222125028,
446
            4.25020976167872,
447
448
            4.25656524330349,
449
            4.27193854786718,
450
            4.28744955711233.
451
            4.29421815278154,
452
            4.2839937266082,
453
            4.25716982457976,
454
            4.22419391611483,
455
            4.19588925217606,
456
            4.17338788587412,
457
            4.14672746914214,
            4.10560041173665,
458
            4.05074966447193,
459
            3.9953696962433,
460
461
            3.95316976150866,
462
            3.92771018142378,
463
            3.91129562488595,
            3.89558312094911,
464
            3.87861093931749,
465
            3.86538307240754,
466
467
            3.86108961027929,
468
            3.86459448853189,
469
            3.86796474016882.
470
            3.86357412779993,
471
            3.85554872014731,
472
            3.86044266668675,
473
            3.89445961915999,
474
            3.95554798115731,
475
            4.02265508610476,
476
            4.07419587011404.
477
            4.10314247143958,
478
            4.11738045085928,
479
            4.12554995596708,
```

```
4.12923992001675,
480
481
            4.1229292327442,
482
            4.10123955307441.
            4.06748827895363,
483
484
            4.0336230651344.
485
            4.01134236393876,
            4.00136570034559,
486
487
            3.99368787690411,
488
            3.97820924247644,
            3.95369335178055
489
            3.92742545608532,
490
            3.90683362771686,
491
            3.89331520944006,
492
493
            3.88256045801583
494
        };
495
496
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
            10.4456008226821,
497
            10.4614151137651,
498
499
            10.4462827795433,
500
            10.4127692097884,
501
            10.3734397942723.
            10.3408599227669,
502
            10.32637292093.
503
504
            10.3245412676322,
            10.310409818185,
505
506
            10.2589529840966,
507
            10.1728100603103,
508
            10.0862908658929
509
            10.03480243813,
510
            10.023673635806,
511
            10.0243418565116,
512
            10.0063487117653,
513
            9.96050302286607,
            9.9011999635568,
514
            9.84451822125472,
515
            9.79726875879626,
516
517
            9.75614594835158,
518
            9.7173447961368,
519
            9.68342904390577,
520
            9.66380508567062,
            9.6674009575699,
521
            9.68927134575103.
522
            9.70979984863046,
523
            9.70967357906908,
524
525
            9.68983025704562,
526
            9.6722855524805,
527
            9.67973599910003,
            9.71977125328293,
528
529
            9.78450442291421,
            9.86532355233449,
530
531
            9.96158937600019,
532
            10.0807018356507
533
            10.2291022504937
            10.39458528356,
534
            10.5464393581004,
535
            10.6553277500484,
536
537
            10.7245553190084,
538
            10.7893127285064,
539
            10.8846512240849,
540
            11.0148158739075.
541
            11.1544325654719,
542
            11.2772785848343,
543
            11.3744362756187,
544
            11.4533643503183
545
       };
546
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); i++) {</pre>
547
548
            testFloatEquals(
549
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
550
                 expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
                 __FILE__,
551
                 __LINE
552
553
            );
554
555
            testFloatEquals(
556
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
557
                 expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
                 ___FILE___,
558
559
                  LINE
560
            );
561
        }
562
563
564 }
        /* testAddWaveResource_Resources() */
```

#### 5.72.2.6 testAddWindResource\_Resources()

```
void testAddWindResource_Resources (
    Resources * test_resources_ptr,
    ElectricalLoad * test_electrical_load_ptr,
    std::string path_2_wind_resource_data,
    int wind_resource_key )
```

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
600 {
601
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
602
            RenewableType::WIND,
603
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
604
            wind_resource_key,
605
            test_electrical_load_ptr
606
607
608
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
610
            5.02177105466549,
611
            3.74211715899568,
            5.67169579985362,
612
            4.90670669971858,
613
614
            4.29586955031368,
            7.41155377205065,
615
            10.2243290476943,
617
            13.1258696725555,
618
            13.7016198628274,
            16.2481482330233,
619
620
            16.5096744355418,
            13.4354482206162,
621
622
            14.0129230731609,
623
            14.5554549260515,
62.4
            13.4454539065912,
            13.3447169512094.
625
            11.7372615098554,
626
            12.7200070078013,
627
628
            10.6421127908149,
629
            6.09869498990661,
            5.66355596602321,
630
631
            4.97316966910831,
632
            3.48937138360567,
633
            2.15917470979169,
634
            1.29061103587027,
635
            3.43475751425219,
636
            4.11706326260927,
637
            4.28905275747408,
            5.75850263196241,
638
639
            8.98293663055264,
            11.7069822941315,
641
            12.4031987075858,
642
            15.4096570910089,
643
            16.6210843829552,
            13.3421219142573
644
            15.2112831900548,
645
646
            18.350864533037,
647
            15.8751799822971,
648
            15.3921198799796,
649
            15.9729192868434.
            12.4728950178772,
650
            10.177050481096,
651
            10.7342247355551,
652
653
            8.98846695631389,
654
            4.14671169124739,
655
            3.17256452697149,
656
            3.40036336968628
657
        };
658
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
```

```
660
            testFloatEquals(
661
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
662
                expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
                ___FILE___,
663
664
                __LINE_
665
            );
666
       }
667
668
        return;
669 }
       /* testAddWindResource_Resources() */
```

# 5.72.2.7 testBadAdd\_Resources()

Function to test that trying to add bad resource data is being handled as expected.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key for indexing into the test Resources object.

```
236 {
237
        bool error_flag = true;
238
239
        try {
240
            test_resources_ptr->addResource(
241
                RenewableType::SOLAR,
242
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
243
                solar_resource_key,
244
                test_electrical_load_ptr
245
           );
246
247
            error_flag = false;
248
       } catch (...) {
            // Task failed successfully! =P
249
250
251
        if (not error_flag) {
252
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
253
254
255
256
257
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES =
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_TIMES.csv";
258
259
260
            test_resources_ptr->addResource(
261
                RenewableType::SOLAR,
262
                path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES,
263
264
                test_electrical_load_ptr
265
            );
266
267
            error_flag = false;
268
        } catch (...) {
269
           // Task failed successfully! =P
270
271
        if (not error_flag) {
272
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
273
274
275
276
277
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH =
278
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_LENGTH.csv";
```

```
test_resources_ptr->addResource(
281
                RenewableType::SOLAR,
                path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH,
282
283
284
                test_electrical_load_ptr
286
287
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
288
289
290
291
        if (not error_flag) {
292
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
293
294
295
        return:
296 }
       /* testBadAdd_Resources() */
```

# 5.72.2.8 testConstruct\_Resources()

```
Resources * testConstruct_Resources (
     void )
```

A function to construct a Resources object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

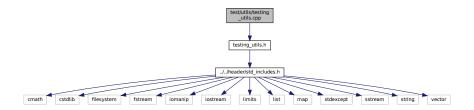
A pointer to a test Resources object.

```
64 {
       Resources* test_resources_ptr = new Resources();
66
67
       testFloatEquals(
68
           test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D.size(),
           Ο,
69
70
           __LINE__
72
73
74
       testFloatEquals(
7.5
          test_resources_ptr->path_map_1D.size(),
76
           0.
78
           __LINE__
79
80
       testFloatEquals(
81
82
          test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D.size(),
83
           __FILE__,
85
           __LINE__
86
      );
87
       testFloatEquals(
88
89
          test_resources_ptr->path_map_2D.size(),
           ___FILE___,
92
           __LINE__
9.3
94
       return test_resources_ptr;
     /* testConstruct_Resources() */
```

# 5.73 test/utils/testing\_utils.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "testing_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing_utils.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

• void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.73.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 5.73.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.73.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

#### **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
457 {
      458
      error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
459
461
      error_str += file;
462
     #ifdef _WIN32
463
464
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
465
466
467
      throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
468
469 } /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

# 5.73.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.73.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
89 {
90     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
91     return;
92 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 5.73.2.4 printRed()

```
void printRed (
```

```
std::string input_str )
```

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.73.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
163 {
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
164
165
              return;
166
167
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
168
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
169
170
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
171
172
         error_str += ":\t\n";
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
173
174
175
176
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
177
         error_str += "\n";
178
179
180
         #ifdef _WIN32
181
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
182
183
184
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
         return;
186 } /* testFloatEquals() */
```

# 5.73.2.6 testGreaterThan()

```
void testGreaterThan ( double x,
```

```
double y,
std::string file,
int line )
```

# Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
216 {
217
           if (x > y) {
218
              return;
219
220
221
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
222
223
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
224
225
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
226
227
228
229
230
231
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
232
233
234
235
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
236
           return;
237 }
          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.73.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

# Tests if $x \ge y$ .

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
278
279
280
281
          #ifdef _WIN32
282
283
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
284
          #endif
285
286
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
287
          return:
288 }
         /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

#### 5.73.2.8 testLessThan()

#### Tests if x < y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
318 {
          if (x < y) {
319
320
                return;
321
322
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
323
324
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
325
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
326
327
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
328
329
330
331
332
333
          #ifdef _WIN32
334
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
335
          #endif
336
337
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
338
          return;
339 }
          /* testLessThan() */
```

#### 5.73.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

#### Tests if $x \le y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
369 {
370
          if (x <= y) {
             return;
371
372
373
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
374
375
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
376
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
377
378
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
379
380
381
382
383
384
385
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
386
          #endif
387
388
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
389
          return;
390 }
         /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.73.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

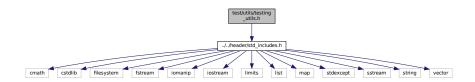
statement	statement The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
417 {
418
          if (statement) {
419
              return;
420
421
422
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
423
424
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += "Given statement is not true";
425
426
427
428
         #ifdef _WIN32
429
430
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
431
          #endif
432
433
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
434
          return:
         /* testTruth() */
435 }
```

# 5.74 test/utils/testing utils.h File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

#include "../../header/std\_includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Macros**

• #define FLOAT\_TOLERANCE 1e-6

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

#### **Functions**

• void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

· void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.74.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 5.74.2 Macro Definition Documentation

# 5.74.2.1 FLOAT\_TOLERANCE

```
#define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6
```

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

# 5.74.3 Function Documentation

# 5.74.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# **Parameters**

```
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__FILE__").

line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__LINE__").
```

```
457 {
458
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
459
460
        error_str += file;
461
462
463
        #ifdef _WIN32
464
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
466
467
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
468
        return;
        /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
469 }
```

# 5.74.3.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.74.3.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

```
89 {
90      std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
91      return;
92 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 5.74.3.4 printRed()

```
void printRed (
          std::string input_str )
```

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

# Parameters

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

# 5.74.3.5 testFloatEquals()



#### **Parameters**

Х	<ul> <li>The first of two numbers to test.</li> <li>The second of two numbers to test.</li> <li>The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").</li> </ul>	
У		
file		
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
163 {
        if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
164
165
            return;
166
167
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
168
169
        error_str += file;
        error_str += "\tline ";
170
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
171
172
        error_str += ":\t\n";
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
173
174
175
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
176
177
        error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
178
        error_str += "\n";
179
180
        #ifdef _WIN32
181
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
182
183
184
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
185
186 }
       /* testFloatEquals() */
```

#### 5.74.3.6 testGreaterThan()

# Tests if x > y.

X	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
216 {
217
         if (x > y) {
218
              return;
219
220
221
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
222
223
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
224
225
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
226
227
228
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
         error_str += "\n";
229
230
231
         #ifdef _WIN32
232
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
```

```
234
235          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
236          return;
237 }          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.74.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
267 {
268
           if (x >= y) {
269
                  return;
270
271
272
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrd
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += "is not greater than or equal to ";
273
274
275
276
277
278
279
            error_str += std::to_string(y);
           error_str += "\n";
280
281
282
           #ifdef _WIN32
283
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
284
            #endif
285
286
287
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
          return;
/* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
288 }
```

# 5.74.3.8 testLessThan()

Tests if x < y.

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
---	-----------------------------------

#### **Parameters**

У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
318 {
         if (x < y) {
319
        return;
320
321
322
323
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
324
325
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
326
         error_str += ":\t\n";
327
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
328
329
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
330
331
332
333
        #ifdef _WIN32
334
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
335
336
337
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
338
         return:
339 }
        /* testLessThan() */
```

# 5.74.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

X	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
369 {
370
         if (x <= y) {
371
              return;
372
373
374
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
375
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
376
377
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
378
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
379
380
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
381
382
383
384
         #ifdef _WIN32
385
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
386
         #endif
387
388
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
389
         return:
```

```
390 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.74.3.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
417 {
418
           if (statement) {
           return;
419
420
421
422
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += "Given statement is not true";
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
           #ifdef _WIN32
430
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
431
432
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
433
           return;
/* testTruth() */
434
435 }
```

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