PGMcpp: PRIMED Grid Modelling (in C++)

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## **Chapter 1**

## **Hierarchical Index**

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2 Hierarchical Index

## Chapter 2

## **Class Index**

#### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles	9
CombustionInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	24
Controller	
A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	25
Diesel	
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator	45
Diesellnputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs	58
ElectricalLoad	
A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	62
Emissions	
A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries	67
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not)	69
HydroInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs	88
Interpolator	
A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies	91
InterpolatorStruct1D	
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·	106
Lilon	
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries	109

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A containe the prima	er class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as ry user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other	133
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A structur values for	re which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid to be provided)	152
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A class w Model .	hich contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of	186
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the storag	class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the of energy	210
	e which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default every necessary input	224
Tidal A derived	class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production	226
TidalInputs A structure	e which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values	
for every r	necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	237
A derived WaveInputs	class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production	240
	e which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	253
	class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production	256
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	e which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	268

# **Chapter 3**

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Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool
header/ElectricalLoad.h
Header file for the ElectricalLoad class
header/Interpolator.h
Header file for the Interpolator class
header/Model.h
Header file for the Model class
header/Resources.h
Header file for the Resources class
header/std_includes.h
Header file which simply batches together some standard includes
header/Production/Production.h
Header file for the Production class
header/Production/Combustion.h
Header file for the Combustion class
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Header file for the Diesel class
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Header file for the Wind class
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Header file for the Lilon class

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# **Chapter 4**

# **Class Documentation**

# 4.1 Combustion Class Reference

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#include <Combustion.h>

Inheritance diagram for Combustion:



Collaboration diagram for Combustion:



## **Public Member Functions**

• Combustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

· Combustion (int, double, CombustionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

• virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

• double getFuelConsumptionL (double, double)

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Emissions getEmissionskg (double)

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Combustion (void)

Destructor for the Combustion class.

#### **Public Attributes**

CombustionType type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

• FuelMode fuel\_mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

· double fuel cost L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

double nominal fuel escalation annual

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double real\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double linear fuel slope LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

double CO2 emissions intensity kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

std::string fuel\_mode\_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

std::vector< double > fuel consumption vec L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > fuel\_cost\_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (CombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

- virtual void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

## 4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

## 4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]

```
Combustion::Combustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    CombustionInputs combustion_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
117
         // 2. set attributes
118
        this->fuel_mode = combustion_inputs.fuel_mode;
119
120
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
    this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LINEAR";
121
122
123
124
125
             }
126
             case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
127
                 this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP";
128
129
130
                 this->interpolator.addData1D(
131
132
                      {\tt combustion\_inputs.path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data}
133
                 );
134
135
                 break;
136
             }
137
138
             default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion(): ";
139
                 error_str += "fuel mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
140
141
                 error_str += " not recognized";
142
143
144
                 #ifdef _WIN32
145
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
146
147
148
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
149
150
                 break;
151
             }
        }
152
153
154
        this->fuel_cost_L = 0;
155
        this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual =
156
            combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual;
157
158
        this->real_fuel_escalation_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
159
             combustion inputs.nominal fuel escalation annual,
160
             combustion_inputs.production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
161
        );
162
163
        this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0;
164
        this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0;
165
166
        this->CO2 emissions intensity kgL = 0;
167
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
168
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
169
        this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
170
171
        this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
        this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
172
173
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
174
175
        this->fuel_consumption_vec_L.resize(this->n_points, 0);
176
        this->fuel_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
177
178
        this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
179
        this->CO_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
180
        this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
181
         this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
182
        this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
183
        \label{lem:constraint} this \hbox{->} PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg.resize \hbox{(this->} n\_points, \ 0) \hbox{;}
184
185
            3. construction print
186
        if (this->print_flag) {
187
             std::cout « "Combustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
188
189
190
        return:
191 }
        /* Combustion() */
```

#### 4.1.2.3 ∼Combustion()

```
Combustion::~Combustion (
void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Combustion class.

#### 4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.1.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

combustion\_inputs A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
40 {
        // 1. if {\tt FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP}, check that path is given
41
42
             combustion_inputs.fuel_mode == FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP and
43
44
            combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data.empty()
45
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() fuel mode was set to ";
error_str += "FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, but no path to fuel interpolation ";
46
47
            error_str += "data was given";
48
49
            #ifdef _WIN32
51
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
52
            #endif
53
54
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
55
       }
56
        return;
58 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.1.3.2 \_\_writeSummary()

## Reimplemented in Diesel.

105 {return;}

## 4.1.3.3 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

## 4.1.3.4 commit()

```
double Combustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.	
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
322
          // 1. invoke base class method
323
          load_kW = Production :: commit(
324
               timestep,
325
               dt hrs.
326
               production_kW,
327
               load_kW
328
         );
329
330
331
         if (this->is running) {
               // 2. compute and record fuel consumption
332
333
               double fuel_consumed_L = this->getFuelConsumptionL(dt_hrs, production_kW);
334
              this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L;
335
336
               // 3. compute and record emissions
337
               Emissions emissions = this->getEmissionskg(fuel_consumed_L);
               this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO2_kg;
338
339
               this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO_kg;
              this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CH4_kg;
this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.PM_kg;
340
341
342
343
344
               // 4. incur fuel costs
```

#### 4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

```
266
        // 1. account for fuel costs in net present cost
267
        double t_hrs = 0;
2.68
        double real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 0;
269
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
270
271
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
272
273
            real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
274
                1 + this->real_fuel_escalation_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
275
276
            );
277
278
            this->net_present_cost += real_fuel_escalation_scalar * this->fuel_cost_vec[i];
279
280
        // 2. invoke base class method
281
282
        Production :: computeEconomics(time vec hrs ptr);
283
284
285 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

#### 4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
233 {
234
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
235
            this->total_fuel_consumed_L += this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i];
236
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg += this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i];
237
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg += this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i];
238
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg += this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
239
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg += this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
241
            this->total_emissions.CH4_kg += this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i];
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg += this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i];
242
243
        }
2.44
245
        return:
246 }
       /* computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

## 4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt Emissions} & {\tt Combustion::getEmissionskg} & (\\ & & {\tt double} & {\tt fuel\_consumed\_L} & ) \end{tabular}
```

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

#### **Parameters**

fuel_consumed↔	The volume of fuel consumed [L].
_L	

#### Returns

A structure containing the mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

```
429
430
             Emissions emissions;
431
            emissions.CO2_kg = this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.CO_kg = this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.NOx_kg = this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.SOx_kg = this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
432
433
434
435
436
             emissions.CH4_kg = this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
437
             emissions.PM_kg = this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL \star fuel_consumed_L;
438
439
            return emissions;
           /* getEmissionskg() */
440 }
```

#### 4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The volume of fuel consumed [L].

```
373
       double fuel_consumed_L = 0;
374
375
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
           case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
376
377
               fuel\_consumed\_L = (
                    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh * production_kW +
379
                    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh * this->capacity_kW
               ) * dt_hrs;
380
381
382
                break;
383
            }
384
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
```

```
double load_ratio = production_kW / this->capacity_kW;
387
                   fuel_consumed_L = this->interpolator.interp1D(0, load_ratio) * dt_hrs;
388
389
                   break:
390
391
              }
392
393
              default: {
394
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL(): ";
                   error_str += "fuel mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
395
396
397
398
399
                   #ifdef _WIN32
400
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
401
402
403
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
404
405
                   break;
406
              }
407
         }
408
409    return fuel_consumed_L;
410 } /* getFuelConsumptionL() */
```

#### 4.1.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

# 4.1.3.10 requestProductionkW()

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
156 {return 0;}
```

#### 4.1.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Combustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
combustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Combustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
476 {
477
        // 1. handle sentinel
478
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
479
480
481
482
        // 2. create subdirectories
483
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
484
485
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
486
487
488
        write_path += "Combustion/";
489
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
490
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
491
492
493
        write_path += this->type_str;
494
        write_path += "_";
495
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
496
        write_path += "kW_idx";
       write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
497
498
499
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
500
501
        // 3. write summary
502
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
503
504
        // 4. write time series
505
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
506
           max_lines = this->n_points;
507
508
        if (max_lines > 0) {
509
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
510
511
512
513
        return;
514 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

## 4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.1.4.1 CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.2 CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CH4_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
\verb|double Combustion::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL|\\
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.4 CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO2_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.5 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.6 CO emissions vec kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.7 fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_consumption_vec_L
```

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.8 fuel\_cost\_L

double Combustion::fuel\_cost\_L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

#### 4.1.4.9 fuel\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel\_cost\_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.1.4.10 fuel\_mode

FuelMode Combustion::fuel\_mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

# 4.1.4.11 fuel\_mode\_str

std::string Combustion::fuel\_mode\_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

# 4.1.4.12 linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

double Combustion::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

# 4.1.4.13 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

double Combustion::linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

#### 4.1.4.14 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double Combustion::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.1.4.15 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.1.4.16 NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::NOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

## 4.1.4.17 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.18 PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::PM_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.19 real fuel escalation annual

```
double Combustion::real_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

#### 4.1.4.20 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
{\tt double\ Combustion::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL}
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.21 SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::SOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.22 total\_emissions

```
Emissions Combustion::total_emissions
```

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

# 4.1.4.23 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Combustion::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

## 4.1.4.24 type

CombustionType Combustion::type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp

# 4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for CombustionInputs:



## **Public Attributes**

· ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

• FuelMode fuel\_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

• double nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual = 0.05

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• std::string path 2 fuel interp data = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

# 4.2.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

## 4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.2.2.1 fuel mode

```
FuelMode CombustionInputs::fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

## 4.2.2.2 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual = 0.05
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.2.2.3 path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data

```
std::string CombustionInputs::path_2_fuel_interp_data = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

#### 4.2.2.4 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs CombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

# 4.3 Controller Class Reference

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

# **Public Member Functions**

• Controller (void)

Constructor for the Controller class.

- void setControlMode (ControlMode)
- void init (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)

  Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.
- void applyDispatchControl (ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
   Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

Controller (void)

Destructor for the Controller class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· ControlMode control\_mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

· std::string control\_string

A string describing the active ControlMode.

std::vector< double > net\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

std::vector< double > missed load vec kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

• std::map< double, std::vector< bool > > combustion map

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_computeNetLoad (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

void constructCombustionMap (std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector < Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector < Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0. Simply defaults to load following control.

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector <
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector <
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::list< Storage \* >, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std
 ::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::vector< Storage \* > \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

double \_\_getRenewableProduction (int, double, Renewable \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

bool is\_cycle\_charging )

- double \_\_handleNoncombustionDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, Resources \*)
- double handleStorageDischarging (int, double, double, std::list< Storage \* >)

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

# 4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.3.2.1 Controller()

Constructor for the Controller class.

```
1209 {
1210      return;
1211 } /* Controller() */
```

## 4.3.2.2 ∼Controller()

#### Destructor for the Controller class.

```
1455 {
1456     this->clear();
1457
1458     return;
1459 } /* ~Controller() */
```

## 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.3.3.1 \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load  $\leq 0$ . Simply defaults to load following control.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
450 {
451
        // 1. default to load following
        this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
453
           timestep,
454
            electrical_load_ptr,
455
            resources_ptr,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
456
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr, renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
457
458
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr
460
        );
461
462
        return;
463 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING() */
```

#### 4.3.3.2 applyCycleChargingControl DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

#### curtailment

```
511 {
512     // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
513     double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
514     double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
515
516     // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
517     sd::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
```

```
518
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
519
        Storage* storage_ptr;
for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
520
521
522
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
523
524
            if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
525
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
526
            }
527
528
            else {
                nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
529
530
531
532
533
        \ensuremath{//} 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
534
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
535
             timestep,
536
             dt_hrs,
537
             net_load_kW,
538
             nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
539
540
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets net_load_kW = this->_handleNoncombustionDispatch(
541
542
543
           timestep,
544
545
             net_load_kW,
546
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
547
             resources_ptr
548
        );
549
550
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
551
                default to load following if no depleted storage
552
        if (depleted_storage_ptr_list.empty()) {
553
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
554
                 timestep,
555
                 dt_hrs,
556
                 net_load_kW,
557
                 combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
558
                 false // is_cycle_charging
            );
559
        1
560
561
562
        else {
563
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
564
                 timestep,
565
                 dt_hrs,
566
                 net load kW.
567
                 {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr},
568
                        // is_cycle_charging
                 true
569
570
571
        ^{\prime\prime} 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
572
        // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable this->_handleStorageCharging(
574
575
576
             timestep,
577
             dt_hrs,
578
             depleted_storage_ptr_list,
579
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
580
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
581
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
        );
583
        // 7. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
584
585
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
586
587
588
589
590 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

# 4.3.3.3 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING()

```
Resources * resources_ptr,
std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
255 {
        // 1. get dt_hrs, set net load
double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
256
257
        double net_load_kW = 0;
258
259
260
        // 2. request zero production from all Combustion assets
261
        \verb|this->\__handleCombustionDispatch||
            timestep,
262
263
            dt_hrs,
264
            net_load_kW,
265
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
266
            false // is_cycle_charging
2.67
268
        // 3. request zero production from all Noncombustion assets
269
        this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
271
           timestep,
272
273
            net_load_kW,
274
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
275
            resources_ptr
276
        );
278
        // 4. attempt to charge all Storage assets using any and all available curtailment
279
               charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
        this->__handleStorageCharging(
280
281
            timestep,
282
            dt hrs.
283
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
284
285
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
286
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
287
        );
288
        return;
        /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING() */
```

# 4.3.3.4 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
curtailment
```

```
337 {
338
        // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
339
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
340
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
341
342
        // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
343
344
345
346
        Storage* storage_ptr;
347
        for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
348
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
349
350
             if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
351
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
352
353
354
            else {
355
                 nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
356
            }
357
        }
358
359
        // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
360
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
361
             timestep,
362
             dt_hrs,
            net load kW.
363
364
            nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
365
366
367
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets
368
        net_load_kW = this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
369
             timestep,
370
             dt hrs,
371
            net_load_kW,
372
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
373
             resources_ptr
374
375
376
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
377
        net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
378
             timestep,
379
             dt_hrs,
380
            net_load_kW,
381
             {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr,}
382
             false // is_cycle_charging
383
        );
384
385
        // 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
        // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
this->_handleStorageCharging(
387
388
389
            timestep,
390
             dt hrs,
391
             depleted_storage_ptr_list,
392
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
393
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
394
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
395
        );
396
        // 7. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
397
398
399
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
400
401
402
        return:
403 }
        /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

#### 4.3.3.5 \_\_computeNetLoad()

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

The net load at a given point in time is defined as the load at that point in time, minus the sum of all Renewable production at that point in time. Therefore, a negative net load indicates a surplus of Renewable production, and a positive net load indicates a deficit of Renewable production.

#### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

```
57 {
58
       // 1. init
       this->net_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
59
       this->missed_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
       // 2. populate net load vector
62
       double dt_hrs = 0;
double load_kW = 0;
63
64
       double net_load_kW = 0;
       double production_kW = 0;
68
       Renewable* renewable_ptr;
69
       for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
70
71
            dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i];
            load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i];
73
            net_load_kW = load_kW;
74
           for (size_t j = 0; j < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
7.5
76
78
                production_kW = this->__getRenewableProduction(
79
80
                     dt hrs.
                     renewable_ptr,
81
82
                     resources_ptr
83
85
                load_kW = renewable_ptr->commit(
86
87
                     dt hrs.
                     production_kW,
88
89
                     load_kW
90
92
                net_load_kW -= production_kW;
93
           }
94
            this->net_load_vec_kW[i] = net_load_kW;
95
96
       }
98
       return;
99 }
       /* __computeNetLoad() */
```

# 4.3.3.6 \_\_constructCombustionMap()

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

#### **Parameters**

*combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr* A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
121 {
122
         // 1. get state table dimensions
123
         int n_cols = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
         int n_rows = pow(2, n_cols);
124
125
126
             2. init state table (all possible on/off combinations)
127
         std::vector<std::vector<bool> state_table;
128
         state_table.resize(n_rows, {});
129
         int x = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
130
131
             state_table[i].resize(n_cols, false);
132
133
134
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
135
                 if (x % 2 == 0) {
136
                      state_table[i][j] = true;
137
138
                  x /= 2;
139
             }
141
        }
142
143
         // 3. construct combustion map (handle duplicates by keeping rows with minimum
144
                trues)
145
         double total_capacity_kW = 0;
146
         int truth_count = 0;
147
         int current_truth_count = 0;
148
         for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
149
            total_capacity_kW = 0;
truth_count = 0;
150
151
152
             current_truth_count = 0;
153
154
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
155
                  if (state_table[i][j]) {
                      total_capacity_kW += combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j)->capacity_kW;
156
157
                      truth_count++;
158
159
             }
160
161
             if (this->combustion_map.count(total_capacity_kW) > 0) {
                  for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {
    if (this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][j]) {
162
163
164
                           current_truth_count++;
165
166
                 }
167
                  if (truth_count < current_truth_count) {</pre>
168
169
                      this->combustion_map.erase(total_capacity_kW);
170
                  }
171
             }
172
173
             this->combustion_map.insert(
                 std::pair<double, std::vector<bool» (
    total_capacity_kW,</pre>
174
175
176
                      state_table[i]
177
178
             );
179
         }
180
181
         // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
182
183
         std::cout « std::endl;
184
         std::cout « "\t\t";
for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    std::cout « combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW « "\t";
185
186
187
188
189
         std::cout « std::endl;
190
191
         std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter;
192
193
             iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
             iter != this->combustion_map.end();
194
195
             iter++
196
197
             std::cout « iter->first « ":\t{\t";
198
             for (size_t i = 0; i < iter->second.size(); i++) {
199
                 std::cout « iter->second[i] « "\t";
200
201
             std::cout « "}" « std::endl;
```

#### 4.3.3.7 getRenewableProduction()

```
double Controller::__getRenewableProduction (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    Renewable * renewable_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
renewable_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable asset.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the Renewable asset.

```
879 {
        double production_kW = 0;
880
881
882
        switch (renewable_ptr->type) {
             case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
    production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
883
884
885
                      timestep,
886
                      dt hrs,
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
888
                 );
889
890
                 break;
891
             }
892
893
             case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
894
                 production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
895
                      timestep,
896
                      dt_hrs,
897
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
898
                 );
900
                 break;
901
             }
902
             case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
903
904
905
                      timestep,
906
907
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][0],
908
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][1]
909
                 );
910
911
                 break;
912
913
914
             case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
                 \verb|production_kW| = \verb|renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW| (
915
916
                      timestep,
917
                      dt_hrs,
918
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
```

```
919
                 );
920
921
                 break;
922
            }
923
924
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller::__getRenewableProduction(): ";
926
                 error_str += "renewable type ";
                 error_str += std::to_string(renewable_ptr->type);
error_str += " not recognized";
927
928
929
                 #ifdef _WIN32
930
931
                     std::cout « error str « std::endl;
932
933
934
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
935
936
                 break;
937
            }
938
        }
939
940
        return production_kW;
941 } /* __getRenewableProduction() */
```

# 4.3.3.8 \_\_handleCombustionDispatch()

```
double Controller::__handleCombustionDispatch (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double net_load_kW,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    bool is_cycle_charging ) [private]
```

#### bool is cycle charging)

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
net_load_kW	The net load [kW] before the dispatch is deducted from it.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
is_cycle_charging	A boolean which defines whether to apply cycle charging logic or not.

#### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
984 {
985
        \ensuremath{//} 1. get minimal Combustion dispatch
986
        double target_production_kW = 1.2 * net_load_kW;
987
        double total_capacity_kW = 0;
988
989
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
990
        while (iter != std::prev(this->combustion_map.end(), 1)) {
991
            if (target_production_kW <= total_capacity_kW) {</pre>
992
                break;
993
994
995
996
            total_capacity_kW = iter->first;
```

```
997
998
999
        // 2. share load proportionally (by rated capacity) over active diesels
1000
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
         double production_kW = 0;
1002
         double request_kW = 0;
         double _net_load_kW = net_load_kW;
1003
1004
1005
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW].size(); i++) {
              combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1006
1007
1008
             if (total_capacity_kW > 0) {
1009
                  request kW =
1010
                      int(this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) *
1011
                      net_load_kW *
1012
                       (combustion_ptr->capacity_kW / total_capacity_kW);
1013
             }
1014
1015
             else {
1016
                  request_kW = 0;
1017
1018
1019
             if (is_cycle_charging and request_kW > 0) {
                  if (request_kW < 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW) {
   request_kW = 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW;
1020
1021
1022
1023
             }
1024
1025
             production_kW = combustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1026
                  timestep,
1027
                  dt hrs.
1028
                  request_kW
1029
1030
1031
             _net_load_kW = combustion_ptr->commit(
1032
                  timestep,
1033
                  dt hrs,
1034
                  production_kW,
1035
                  _net_load_kW
1036
             );
1037
         }
1038
1039
         return net load kW;
        /* __handleCombustionDispatch() */
1040 }
```

## 4.3.3.9 \_\_handleNoncombustionDispatch()

```
\verb|double Controller::\_handleNoncombustionDispatch| (
                int timestep,
                double dt_hrs,
                double net_load_kW,
                \verb|std::vector<| Noncombustion *>* noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr|,
                Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
1081 {
1082
          Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1083
          double production_kW = 0;
1084
1085
          for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
1086
              noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1087
              switch (noncombustion_ptr->type) {
    case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
        production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1088
1089
1090
1091
                           timestep,
1092
                           dt_hrs,
1093
                           net_load_kW,
1094
                           resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[noncombustion_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
1095
                       );
1096
1097
                       net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
                           timestep,
1098
                           dt_hrs,
1099
                           production_kW,
1100
1101
                           net load kW.
1102
                           resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[noncombustion_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
1103
                       );
1104
```

```
break;
1106
1107
1108
                 default: {
1109
                     production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1110
                         timestep,
1111
                         dt_hrs,
1112
                         net_load_kW
1113
1114
1115
                     net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
1116
                         timestep,
1117
                         dt hrs,
1118
                         production_kW,
1119
                         net_load_kW
1120
                     );
1121
1122
                     break:
1123
1124
1125
1126
1127
         return net_load_kW;
1128 } /* __handleNoncombustionDispatch() */
```

## 4.3.3.10 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [1/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::list< Storage * > storage_ptr_list,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
633 {
634
        double acceptable_kW = 0;
635
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
636
637
        Storage* storage ptr:
638
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
639
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
640
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
641
        std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
642
643
        for (
   iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
644
645
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
646
647
648
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
649
650
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
                 combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
652
653
654
```

```
if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
656
                        continue;
657
658
659
                   acceptable kW = storage ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt hrs);
660
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
661
662
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
663
664
                   combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
665
666
667
668
669
670
              \ensuremath{//} 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
              for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
    curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
671
672
673
674
675
                   if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
676
                   }
677
678
679
                   acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
680
681
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
682
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
683
684
                   noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
685
686
                   noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
687
                   storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
688
689
              \ensuremath{//} 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
690
              for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
691
692
693
                   curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
694
695
                   if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {
696
                        continue;
697
                   1
698
699
                   acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
700
701
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
702
703
704
705
                   renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
706
                   renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
707
                   storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
708
             }
709
              // 4. commit charge
710
711
              storage_ptr->commitCharge(
712
                   timestep,
713
                   dt_hrs,
714
                   storage_ptr->power_kW
715
              ):
716
         }
717
         return;
         /* __handleStorageCharging() */
719 }
```

# 4.3.3.11 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [2/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
762 {
763
        double acceptable_kW = 0;
764
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
765
766
        Storage* storage_ptr;
767
        Combustion* combustion ptr;
768
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
769
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
770
771
        for (size_t j = 0; j < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
772
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
773
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
774
775
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
776
                 combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
777
                 curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
778
779
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
780
                      continue;
781
782
783
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
784
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
    acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
785
786
787
788
789
                 combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
790
                 combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
791
                 storage\_ptr->power\_kW \ += \ acceptable\_kW;
792
            }
793
794
             // 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
795
             for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
796
                 noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
797
                 curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
798
799
                 if (curtailment kW <= 0) {
800
                      continue;
801
802
803
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
804
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
805
806
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
807
808
809
                 noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
810
                 \verb|noncombustion_ptr-> storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW; \\
                 storage\_ptr->power\_kW \ += \ acceptable\_kW;
811
812
814
             \ensuremath{//} 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
815
             for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
816
817
818
819
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
820
821
822
823
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
824
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
825
826
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
827
828
                 renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
829
                 renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
830
831
833
```

```
834
            // 4. commit charge
835
            storage_ptr->commitCharge(
836
                timestep,
837
                dt_hrs,
838
                storage_ptr->power_kW
839
            );
840
841
842
       /* __handleStorageCharging() */
843 }
```

## 4.3.3.12 \_\_handleStorageDischarging()

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be discharged.

## Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

```
1162 {
1163
         double discharging_kW = 0;
1164
1165
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1166
1167
         std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
1168
1169
             iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
1170
1171
             iter++
1172
        ) {
1173
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
1174
1175
             discharging_kW = storage_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs);
1176
1177
             if (discharging_kW > net_load_kW) {
1178
                 discharging_kW = net_load_kW;
1179
1181
             net_load_kW = storage_ptr->commitDischarge(
1182
                 timestep,
1183
                 dt_hrs, discharging_kW,
1184
1185
                 net_load_kW
1186
             );
1187
1188
         return net_load_kW;
1189
        /* __handleStorageDischarging() */
1190 }
```

## 4.3.3.13 applyDispatchControl()

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

#### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
1342 {
         for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
1343
1344
             switch (this->control_mode) {
                  case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1345
1346
                       if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
1347
                           this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
1348
                               i.
1349
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1350
                               resources_ptr,
1351
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1352
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1353
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1354
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1355
                           );
1356
                       }
1357
1358
                       else {
1359
                           this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING(
1360
1361
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1362
                               resources_ptr,
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1363
1364
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1365
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1366
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1367
                           );
                       }
1368
1369
1370
                      break;
1371
1372
1373
                  case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
                      if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {
    this->__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING(
1374
1375
1376
1377
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1378
                               resources_ptr,
1379
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1380
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1381
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1382
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
                           );
1384
                       }
1385
1386
                       else {
1387
                           this->__applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING(
1388
1389
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1390
                               resources_ptr,
1391
                                combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1392
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1393
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1394
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
```

```
);
1396
1397
1398
                        break;
1399
1400
1401
                   default: {
1402
                        std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: applyDispatchControl(): ";
                        error_str += "control mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->control_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
1403
1404
1405
1406
                        #ifdef _WIN32
1407
1408
                             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1409
                         #endif
1410
                        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1411
1412
1413
                        break;
1414
1415
1416
         }
1417
1418
          return;
1419 } /* applyDispatchControl() */
```

#### 4.3.3.14 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

## 4.3.3.15 init()

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

#### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

### 4.3.3.16 setControlMode()

#### **Parameters**

control mode The ControlMode which is to be active in the Controller.

```
1226 {
           this->control_mode = control_mode;
1228
1229
           switch(control_mode) {
              case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1230
                     this->control_string = "LOAD_FOLLOWING";
1231
1232
1233
1234
              }
1235
               case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
    this->control_string = "CYCLE_CHARGING";
1236
1237
1238
1239
                     break;
1240
             }
1241
1242
                default: {
                    ault: {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
   error_str += "control mode ";
   error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
   error_str += " not recognized";
1243
1244
1245
1246
1247
1248
                          #ifdef _WIN32
1249
                               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                          #endif
1250
1251
1252
                          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1254
                    break;
1255
1256
         }
1257
1258
           return;
1259 } /* setControlMode() */
```

## 4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.3.4.1 combustion\_map

```
std::map<double, std::vector<bool> > Controller::combustion_map
```

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

## 4.3.4.2 control\_mode

```
ControlMode Controller::control_mode
```

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

#### 4.3.4.3 control\_string

```
std::string Controller::control_string
```

A string describing the active ControlMode.

# 4.3.4.4 missed\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::missed_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.3.4.5 net\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::net_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Controller.h
- source/Controller.cpp

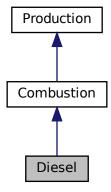
4.4 Diesel Class Reference 45

# 4.4 Diesel Class Reference

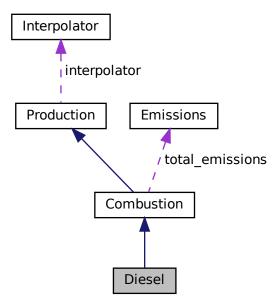
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

#include <Diesel.h>

Inheritance diagram for Diesel:



Collaboration diagram for Diesel:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Diesel (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

• Diesel (int, double, DieselInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Diesel (void)

Destructor for the Diesel class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double minimum load ratio

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

double minimum runtime hrs

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

double time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (DieselInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

double <u>getGenericFuelSlope</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericFuelIntercept</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 47

# 4.4.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

## 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]

```
Diesel::Diesel (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

## 4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
diesel_inputs	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
626
627 Combustion(
       n_points,
629
        n_years,
630
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs
631)
632 {
633
        // 1. check inputs
634
        this->__checkInputs(diesel_inputs);
635
636
637
        // 2. set attributes
this->type = CombustionType :: DIESEL;
this->type_str = "DIESEL";
638
639
640
        this->replace_running_hrs = diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
641
642
        this->fuel_cost_L = diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L;
643
644
        this->minimum load ratio = diesel inputs.minimum load ratio;
645
        this->minimum_runtime_hrs = diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs;
646
        this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
647
648
        this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL;
649
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
650
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
```

```
this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL;
651
652
         this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL;
653
654
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelSlope();
655
656
657
658
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelIntercept();
659
660
661
662
663
         if (diesel_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
664
               this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
665
666
         if (diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
667
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
668
669
670
671
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
672
               this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
673
674
675
         // 3. construction print
676
         if (this->print_flag) {
677
              std::cout « "Diesel object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
678
679
680
         return;
681 }
         /* Diesel() */
```

#### 4.4.2.3 ∼Diesel()

```
Diesel::~Diesel (
void )
```

#### Destructor for the Diesel class.

```
836 {
837     // 1. destruction print
838     if (this->print_flag) {
839         std::cout « "Diesel object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
840     }
841     return;
843 } /* ~Diesel() */
```

# 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.4.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

## **Parameters**

ı		l
ı	diacal innute	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
ı	uicsci ilipuis	A Siluciule di Diesei constiuctoi inputs.

39 {

```
40
           1. check fuel_cost_L
       if (diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
41
42
            error_str += "DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L must be >= 0";
43
44
            #ifdef _WIN32
45
46
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
            #endif
48
49
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
50
51
       // 2. check CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
52
       if (diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
53
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
54
5.5
            error_str += "DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
56
            #ifdef WIN32
57
58
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
60
61
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
       }
6.3
       // 3. check CO_emissions_intensity_kqL
64
            if (diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
65
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel():
66
67
            error_str += "DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
68
69
            #ifdef WIN32
70
               std::cout « error str « std::endl;
71
            #endif
72
73
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
       }
75
       // 4. check NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
76
       if (diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
78
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
79
            error_str += "DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
80
81
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
82
83
85
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
       }
87
       // 5. check SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
88
       if (diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
89
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
90
            error_str += "DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
91
92
93
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
94
            #endif
95
96
97
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
98
99
100
        // 6. check CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL \,
        if (diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
101
102
             error_str += "DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
103
104
105
             #ifdef _WIN32
106
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
107
108
109
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
112
         // 7. check PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
        if (diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
113
114
115
             error_str += "DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
116
117
             #ifdef _WIN32
118
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
119
120
121
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
122
123
124
         // 8. check minimum_load_ratio
        if (diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
125
126
```

```
error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio must be >= 0";
128
129
             #ifdef _WIN32
130
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
131
             #endif
132
133
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
134
135
136
         // 9. check minimum_runtime_hrs
137
         if (diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs < 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs must be >= 0";
138
139
140
141
             #ifdef _WIN32
142
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
143
144
145
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
146
         }
147
148
         // 10. check replace_running_hrs
149
         if (diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
150
151
152
153
             #ifdef _WIN32
154
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
             #endif
156
157
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
158
159
160
         return;
161 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.4.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the diesel generator [CAD].

#### 4.4.3.3 \_\_getGenericFuelIntercept()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] 4.4 Diesel Class Reference 51

#### Returns

A generic fuel intercept coefficient for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

#### 4.4.3.4 getGenericFuelSlope()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023e]
```

#### Returns

A generic fuel slope for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
185 {
186          double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0.4234 * pow(this->capacity_kw, -0.1012);
187
188          return linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
189 }          /* __getGenericFuelSlope() */
```

## 4.4.3.5 getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars per kiloWatt-hour production [CAD/kWh].

### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the diesel generator [CAD/kWh].

```
266 {
267      double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
268
269      return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
270 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.4.3.6 handleStartStop()

```
void Diesel::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
production_kW	The current rate of production [kW] of the generator.

```
300 {
301
302
        * Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel
303
            generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.
304
305
306
        if (this->is_running) {
            // handle stopping
if (
307
308
309
                production_kW <= 0 and
310
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs >= this->minimum_runtime_hrs
311
312
                this->is_running = false;
313
            }
       }
314
315
316
        else {
317
           // handle starting
318
            if (production_kW > 0) {
319
                this->is_running = true;
                this->n_starts++;
320
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
321
322
            }
323
       }
324
325
        return;
       /* __handleStartStop() */
326 }
```

### 4.4.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

# **Parameters**

write\_path A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

## Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
345 {
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
346
347
          std::ofstream ofs;
348
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
349
351
          // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
352
          ofs « "# ";
          ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW DIESEL Summary Results\n";
353
354
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
355
356
          // 2.1. Production attributes ofs « "## Production Attributes\n"; ofs « "\n";
357
358
359
360
          ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
361
          ofs « "\n";
362
363
          ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
364
365
```

```
366
       ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
           « " per kWh produced \n";
367
       ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
368
           « " \n";
369
       ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
370
371
                \n";
372
       ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
373
374
375
       ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
       ofs « "\n----\n\n";
376
377
378
       // 2.2. Combustion attributes
       ofs « "## Combustion Attributes\n";
379
380
       ofs « "\n";
381
       ofs « "Fuel Cost: " « this->fuel_cost_L « " per L \n";
382
       ofs « "Nominal Fuel Escalation Rate (annual):
383
384
           « this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
       ofs « "Real Fuel Escalation Rate (annual): "
385
            « this->real_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
386
387
       ofs « "\n";
388
       ofs « "Fuel Mode: " « this->fuel_mode_str « " n";
389
390
       switch (this->fuel_mode) {
           case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
391
               392
393
                ofs « "Linear Fuel Intercept Coefficient:
394
                   « this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh « " L/kWh \n";
395
396
               ofs « "\n";
397
398
               break;
399
            }
400
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
               ofs « "Fuel Consumption Data: " « this->interpolator.path_map_1D[0] « " \n";
401
402
                         n";
403
404
405
               break;
406
           }
407
408
           default: (
409
               // write nothing!
410
411
               break;
412
           }
413
       }
414
       ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions Intensity: "
415
416
           « this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
417
418
       ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions Intensity: "
419
            « this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
420
421
       ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions Intensity:
            « this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
423
424
       ofs \mbox{\tt ``Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions Intensity: ''}
425
            « this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
42.6
427
       ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions Intensity:
428
           « this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
429
430
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions Intensity: "
431
            \mbox{\tt w this->PM_emissions\_intensity\_kgL} \mbox{\tt w "kg/L} \mbox{\tt \n";}
432
       ofs « "\n----\n\n";
433
434
435
        // 2.3. Diesel attributes
436
       ofs « "## Diesel Attributes\n";
       ofs « "\n";
437
438
       ofs « "Minimum Load Ratio: " « this->minimum_load_ratio « " \n";
439
       ofs « "Minimum Runtime: " « this->minimum_runtime_hrs « " hrs
440
441
442
443
       // 2.4. Diesel Results
444
       ofs « "## Results\n";
445
       ofs « "\n";
446
447
448
       ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
449
       ofs « "\n";
450
       ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh « " kWh \n";
451
452
```

```
453
454
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
455
         ofs « "\n";
456
457
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
458
         ofs « "Starts: " « this->n_starts « "
459
460
         ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
461
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Fuel Consumed: " \mbox{\tt w} this->total_fuel_consumed_L \mbox{\tt w} " L "
462
             " (Annual Average: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->n_years
« " L/yr) \n";
463
464
         ofs « "\n";
465
466
467
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
              this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->n_years
468
469
              « " kg/yr) \n";
470
471
472
         ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
              this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->n_years
473
474
              « " kg/yr)
475
                            \n";
476
477
         ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
478
             this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->n_years
479
              « " kg/yr) \n";
480
481
         ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
482
             this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg
483
484
              « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->n_years
485
              « " kg/yr)
                            \n";
486
         ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->n_years
487
488
              « " kg/yr) \n";
489
490
491
         ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
              this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->n_years
492
493
              « " kg/yr) \n";
494
495
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
496
497
498
         ofs.close();
499
500 }
         /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.4.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

## Reimplemented from Combustion.

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 55

```
534
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
535
536
        // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
        ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Production [kW],";
537
538
        ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
539
        ofs « "Storage [kW],";
540
541
        ofs « "Curtailment
                              [kW],";
        ofs \leftarrow "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
542
        ofs « "Fuel Consumption [L],";
543
        ofs « "Fuel Cost (actual),";
544
        ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions [kg],";
545
546
        ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions [kg],";
547
        ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions [kg],";
548
        ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions [kg],";
        ofs \leftarrow "Methane (CH4) Emissions [kg],";
549
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions [kg],";
550
        ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
551
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
552
553
        ofs « "\n";
554
555
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
556
            ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
            ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
557
558
            ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",
560
            ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] «
561
            ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i] « ","; ofs « this->fuel_cost_vec[i] « ",";
562
563
            ofs « this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
564
            ofs withis >coz_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ",";
ofs withis->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ",";
ofs withis->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ",";
565
566
            ofs « this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
567
568
            ofs « this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
569
570
            ofs « this->capital cost vec[i] « ",";
571
            ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
572
573
574
        ofs.close();
575
576
        return;
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
577 }
```

## 4.4.3.9 commit()

```
double Diesel::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

## Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
795
        // 1. handle start/stop, enforce minimum runtime constraint
796
        this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
797
798
        // 2. invoke base class method
        load_kW = Combustion :: commit(
800
            timestep,
801
            dt_hrs,
802
            production_kW,
803
            load_kW
804
       );
805
806
        if (this->is_running) {
807
            // 3. log time since last start
808
            this->time_since_last_start_hrs += dt_hrs;
809
               4. correct operation and maintenance costs (should be non-zero if idling)
810
            if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
811
                double produced_kWh = 0.01 * this->capacity_kW * dt_hrs;
813
814
                double operation_maintenance_cost =
                    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
815
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
816
817
            }
818
       }
819
820
        return load_kW;
821 }
       /* commit() */
```

## 4.4.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

## Reimplemented from Combustion.

## 4.4.3.11 requestProductionkW()

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

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#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].

#### Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the diesel generator.

#### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
740
           // 1. return on request of zero
741
           if (request_kW <= 0) {
742
743
                return 0;
744
745
          double deliver_kW = request_kW;
746
          // 2. enforce capacity constraint
if (deliver_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
   deliver_kW = this->capacity_kW;
747
748
749
750
751
752
          // 3. enforce minimum load ratio
          if (deliver_kW < this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW) {
    deliver_kW = this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW;
753
754
755
756
757
          return deliver_kW;
758 }
          /* requestProductionkW() */
```

## 4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.4.4.1 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double Diesel::minimum_load_ratio
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

## 4.4.4.2 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

### 4.4.4.3 time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

```
double Diesel::time_since_last_start_hrs
```

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

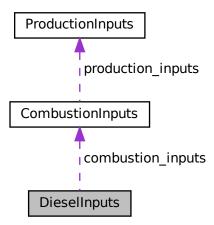
- header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp

# 4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for DieselInputs:



## **Public Attributes**

• CombustionInputs combustion\_inputs

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 30000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

double fuel cost L = 1.70

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

double minimum load ratio = 0.2

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum runtime hrs = 4

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

• double linear fuel slope LkWh = -1

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh = -1

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

double CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 2.7

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

• double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0178

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0014

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx emissions intensity kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0007

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM emissions intensity kgL = 0.0001

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] Ref: HOMER [2023e] Ref: NRCan [2014] Ref: CIMAC [2008]

# 4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.5.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double DieselInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.5.2.2 CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.5.2.4 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.5 combustion\_inputs

```
{\tt CombustionInputs}\ {\tt DieselInputs::} combustion\_inputs
```

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

## 4.5.2.6 fuel\_cost\_L

```
double DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L = 1.70
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

## 4.5.2.7 linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

# 4.5.2.8 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = -1
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

## 4.5.2.9 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio = 0.2
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

## 4.5.2.10 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs = 4
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

### 4.5.2.11 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.12 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## 4.5.2.13 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.14 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs = 30000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

# 4.5.2.15 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h

## 4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <ElectricalLoad.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· ElectricalLoad (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

ElectricalLoad (std::string)

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

void readLoadData (std::string)

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

∼ElectricalLoad (void)

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

### **Public Attributes**

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

double n years

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

· double min\_load\_kW

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

· double mean load kW

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double max\_load\_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

std::vector< double > time\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dt\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

std::vector< double > load\_vec\_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

## 4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### **Parameters**

 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series
 A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

```
57 {
58     this->readLoadData(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
59
60     return;
61 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

## 4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
184 {
185          this->clear();
186          return;
187 }          /* ~ElectricalLoad() */
```

# 4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.6.3.1 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

```
159
        this->n_years = 0;
160
        this->min_load_kW = 0;
161
        this->mean_load_kW = 0;
162
        this->max_load_kW = 0;
163
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series.clear();
164
        this->time_vec_hrs.clear();
165
166
        this->dt_vec_hrs.clear();
167
        this->load_vec_kW.clear();
168
169
        return:
170 }
       /* clear() */
```

## 4.6.3.2 readLoadData()

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_electrical_load_time_series	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given
	electrical load time series.

```
79 {
80
       // 1. clear
81
       this->clear();
82
       // 2. init CSV reader, record path
83
       io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
85
86
       CSV.read_header(
           io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Electrical Load [kW]"
87
88
89
90
92
       this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series = path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
93
       // 3. read in time and load data, increment n_points, track min and max load
94
95
       double time_hrs = 0;
96
       double load_kW = 0;
       double load_sum_kW = 0;
98
99
       this->n_points = 0;
100
        this->min_load_kW = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
101
        this->max_load_kW = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
102
103
104
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, load_kW)) {
105
             this->time_vec_hrs.push_back(time_hrs);
106
            this->load_vec_kW.push_back(load_kW);
107
108
            load_sum_kW += load_kW;
109
110
111
            if (this->min_load_kW > load_kW) {
112
                 this->min_load_kW = load_kW;
113
114
116
            if (this->max_load_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
117
                 this->max_load_kW = load_kW;
118
119
120
121
        // 4. compute mean load
        this->mean_load_kW = load_sum_kW / this->n_points;
123
124
        // 5. set number of years (assuming 8,760 hours per year)
125
        this->n_years = this->time_vec_hrs[this->n_points - 1] / 8760;
126
```

```
127
          // 6. populate dt_vec_hrs
this->dt_vec_hrs.resize(n_points, 0);
128
129
          for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
    if (i == n_points - 1) {
        this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = this->dt_vec_hrs[i - 1];
}
130
131
132
133
134
135
               else {
                     double dt_hrs = this->time_vec_hrs[i + 1] - this->time_vec_hrs[i];
136
137
138
                    this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = dt_hrs;
               }
139
140
141
         return;
/* readLoadData() */
142
143 }
```

# 4.6.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.6.4.1 dt\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

#### 4.6.4.2 load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

# 4.6.4.3 max\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW
```

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.4 mean load kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW
```

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

## 4.6.4.5 min\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW
```

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

## 4.6.4.6 n\_points

```
int ElectricalLoad::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

# 4.6.4.7 n\_years

```
double ElectricalLoad::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

## 4.6.4.8 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

## 4.6.4.9 time\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/ElectricalLoad.h
- · source/ElectricalLoad.cpp

# 4.7 Emissions Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

```
    double CO2_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].
    double CO_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].
    double NOx_kg = 0
        The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].
    double SOx_kg = 0
        The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].
    double CH4_kg = 0
        The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].
    double PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

# 4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.7.2.1 CH4\_kg

```
double Emissions::CH4_kg = 0
```

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.2 CO2\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO2_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.3 CO\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.2.4 NOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::NOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

#### 4.7.2.5 PM\_kg

```
double Emissions::PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.6 SOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::SOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

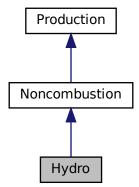
• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

# 4.8 Hydro Class Reference

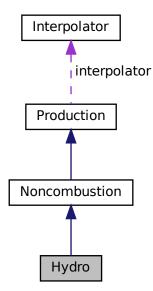
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Hydro:



Collaboration diagram for Hydro:



## **Public Member Functions**

• Hydro (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

• Hydro (int, double, HydroInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

•  $\sim$ Hydro (void)

Destructor for the Hydro class.

# **Public Attributes**

HydroTurbineType turbine\_type

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

• double fluid\_density\_kgm3

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

· double net head m

The net head [m] of the asset.

double reservoir\_capacity\_m3

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

· double init\_reservoir\_state

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

• double stored volume m3

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

· double minimum power kW

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

double minimum\_flow\_m3hr

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

· double maximum\_flow\_m3hr

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

std::vector< double > turbine flow vec m3hr

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > spill rate vec m3hr

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > stored volume vec m3

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (HydroInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

void \_\_initInterpolator (void)

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double getEfficiencyFactor (double)

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

double <u>getMinimumFlowm3hr</u> (void)

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

double getMaximumFlowm3hr (void)

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

double \_\_flowToPower (double)

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

double \_\_powerToFlow (double)

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

double <u>getAvailableFlow</u> (double, double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

double <u>getAcceptableFlow</u> (double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

• void <u>updateState</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

# 4.8.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

# 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.8.2.1 Hydro() [1/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

```
808 {
809 return;
810 } /* Hydro() */
```

## 4.8.2.2 Hydro() [2/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          HydroInputs hydro_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
hydro_inputs	A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
838
839 Noncombustion(
840
         n_points,
841
         n_years,
         hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs
843)
844 {
845
         // 1. check inputs
846
         this->__checkInputs(hydro_inputs);
847
848
         // 2. set attributes
         this->type = NoncombustionType :: HYDRO;
this->type_str = "HYDRO";
849
850
851
852
         this->resource_key = hydro_inputs.resource_key;
853
854
         this->turbine_type = hydro_inputs.turbine_type;
855
856
         this->fluid_density_kgm3 = hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3;
         this->net_head_m = hydro_inputs.net_head_m;
857
858
         this->reservoir_capacity_m3 = hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
this->init_reservoir_state = hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state;
859
860
         this->stored_volume_m3 =
```

```
862
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state * hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
863
864
       this->minimum_power_kW = 0.1 * this->capacity_kW;
865
866
       this-> initInterpolator();
867
       this->minimum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMinimumFlowm3hr();
868
869
       this->maximum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMaximumFlowm3hr();
870
871
       this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
       this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
872
873
       this->stored_volume_vec_m3.resize(this->n_points, 0);
874
875
       if (hydro_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
876
            this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
877
878
879
       if (hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
880
881
882
883
       if (not this->is_sunk) {
           this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
884
885
886
       return;
888 }
       /* Hydro() */
```

## 4.8.2.3 ∼Hydro()

```
Hydro::∼Hydro (
void )
```

## Destructor for the Hydro class.

## 4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.8.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

#### **Parameters**

```
hydro_inputs A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.
```

```
39 {
40     // 1. check fluid_density_kgm3
41     if (hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3 <= 0) {
42         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): fluid_density_kgm3 must be > 0";
43
```

```
#ifdef _WIN32
44
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
46
            #endif
47
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
48
49
       }
50
       // 2. check net_head_m
       if (hydro_inputs.net_head_m <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): net_head_m must be > 0";
52
53
54
           #ifdef WIN32
55
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
56
            #endif
58
59
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
60
61
62
       // 3. check reservoir_capacity_m3
       if (hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 < 0) {</pre>
63
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): reservoir_capacity_m3 must be >= 0";
65
            #ifdef _WIN32
66
67
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
68
            #endif
69
70
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
71
       }
72
       // 4. check init_reservoir_state
73
74
       if (
75
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state < 0 or
76
           hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state > 1
77
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): init_reservoir_state must be in ";
error_str += "the closed interval [0, 1]";
78
79
80
           #ifdef _WIN32
81
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
83
84
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
8.5
86
       return;
89 }
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.8.3.2 \_\_flowToPower()

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

flow_m3hr	The flow [m3/hr] through the turbine.
-----------	---------------------------------------

### Returns

The power output [kW] corresponding to a given flow [m3/hr].

## 4.8.3.3 \_\_getAcceptableFlow()

```
double Hydro::__getAcceptableFlow ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{ ) [private]}
```

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the time
--

#### Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently acceptable by the reservoir.

```
517 {
        // 1. if no reservoir, return \,
518
519
        if (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 <= 0) {</pre>
520
            return 0;
521
522
523
        // 2. compute acceptable based on room in reservoir \,
        double acceptable_m3hr = (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 - this->stored_volume_m3) /
524
525
           dt_hrs;
526
527
        return acceptable_m3hr;
528 }
       /* __getAcceptableFlow() */
```

## 4.8.3.4 \_\_getAvailableFlow()

```
double Hydro::__getAvailableFlow ( \label{double dthrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs, \\ \mbox{double } hydro\_resource\_m3hr \mbox{)} \mbox{ [private]}
```

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

#### Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently available through the turbine.

```
484 {
485
         // 1. init to flow available from stored volume in reservoir
486
        double flow_m3hr = this->stored_volume_m3 / dt_hrs;
487
488
        // 2. add flow available from resource
489
        flow_m3hr += hydro_resource_m3hr;
490
491
        // 3. cap at maximum flow
        if (flow_m3hr > this->maximum_flow_m3hr) {
    flow_m3hr = this->maximum_flow_m3hr;
492
493
494
495
496
        return flow_m3hr;
        /* __getAvailableFlow() */
```

## 4.8.3.5 \_\_getEfficiencyFactor()

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

```
power_kW The
```

```
322 {
323
         // 1. return on zero
324
        if (power_kW <= 0) {</pre>
325
             return 0;
326
327
        // 2. compute power ratio (clip to [0, 1])
double power_ratio = power_kW / this->capacity_kW;
328
329
330
331
         \ensuremath{//} 3. init efficiency factor to the turbine efficiency
        332
333
334
             power_ratio
335
        );
336
337
         // 4. include generator efficiency
        efficiency_factor *= this->interpolator.interp1D(
    HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
338
339
340
             power_ratio
341
342
343
        return efficiency_factor;
344 }
        /* __getEfficiencyFactor() */
```

## 4.8.3.6 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of ...

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the hydroelectric asset [CAD].

```
274 {
275          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
276
277          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW + 15000000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
278 }          /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */</pre>
```

## 4.8.3.7 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of ...

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the hydroelectric asset [CAD/kWh].

### 4.8.3.8 getMaximumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the maximum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 1.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

## Returns

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr].

```
392 {
393     return this->_powerToFlow(this->capacity_kW);
394 } /* __getMaximumFlowm3hr() */
```

## 4.8.3.9 \_\_getMinimumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the minimum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 0.1. See constructor for initialization of minimum\_power\_kW.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### Returns

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for production.

```
367 {
368     return this->_powerToFlow(this->minimum_power_kW);
369 } /* __getMinimumFlowm3hr() */
```

## 4.8.3.10 \_\_initInterpolator()

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

### Ref: Truelove [2023b]

```
106 {
107
         // 1. set up generator efficiency interpolation
108
         InterpolatorStruct1D generator_interp_struct_1D;
109
110
        generator_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 12;
111
         generator_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = {
112
             0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.75, 0.8, 0.9, 1
113
114
115
116
117
        generator_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
        generator_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
118
119
120
        generator_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = {
             0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913, 0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950, 0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
121
122
123
124
        };
125
126
         this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
127
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
128
                 HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
129
                 generator_interp_struct_1D
130
             )
131
        );
132
133
         // 2. set up efficiency interpolation
134
         InterpolatorStruct1D turbine_interp_struct_1D;
135
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 11;
136
137
138
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = {
139
                  0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4,
             0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
140
141
142
143
144
        turbine_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
```

```
145
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
146
147
         std::vector<double> efficiency_vec;
148
         switch (this->turbine_type) {
149
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
    efficiency_vec = {
        0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890,
}
150
151
152
153
                      0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
154
                      0.880
155
                  };
156
157
                 break;
158
159
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
    efficiency_vec = {
160
161
                      0.000, 0.400, 0.625, 0.745, 0.810, 0.845, 0.880, 0.900, 0.910, 0.900,
162
163
164
                      0.850
165
166
167
                 break;
168
169
170
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
171
                  efficiency_vec
                      0.000, 0.265, 0.460, 0.550, 0.650, 0.740, 0.805, 0.845, 0.900, 0.880,
172
173
174
                      0.850
175
                 };
176
177
                  break;
178
             }
179
180
             default: {
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): turbine type ";
181
                  error_str += std::to_string(this->turbine_type);
182
183
                  error_str += " not recognized";
184
185
                 #ifdef _WIN32
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
186
187
                  #endif
188
189
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
190
191
                 break:
192
             }
         }
193
194
195
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = efficiency_vec;
196
197
         this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
198
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
                  HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
199
200
                  turbine_interp_struct_1D
201
             )
202
         );
203
204
         \ensuremath{//} 3. set up flow to power interpolation
205
         InterpolatorStruct1D flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D;
206
207
         double power_ratio = 0.1;
208
         std::vector<double> power_ratio_vec (91, 0);
209
210
         for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
211
             power_ratio_vec[i] = power_ratio;
212
213
             power ratio += 0.01;
214
215
             if (power_ratio < 0) {</pre>
216
                  power_ratio = 0;
217
             }
218
             else if (power_ratio > 1) {
219
220
                 power_ratio = 1;
221
222
223
224
         flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.n_points = power_ratio_vec.size();
225
226
         std::vector<double> flow_vec_m3hr;
227
         std::vector<double> power_vec_kW;
228
         flow_vec_m3hr.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
229
         power_vec_kW.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
230
231
         for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
```

```
flow_vec_m3hr[i] = this->__powerToFlow(power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW);
232
233
               power_vec_kW[i] = power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW;
234
               std::cout « flow_vec_m3hr[i] « "\t" « power_vec_kW[i] « " (" «
    power_ratio_vec[i] « ")" « std::endl;
235
236
237
238
239
240
          flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = flow_vec_m3hr;
241
          flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.min_x = flow_vec_m3hr[0];
flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.max_x = flow_vec_m3hr[flow_vec_m3hr.size() - 1];
242
243
244
245
          flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = power_vec_kW;
246
247
          this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
               std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
   HydroInterpKeys :: FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
   flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D
248
249
250
251
               )
252
253
2.54
          return;
          /* __initInterpolator() */
255 }
```

### 4.8.3.11 \_\_powerToFlow()

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

### **Parameters**

```
power_kW The power output [kW] of the hydroelectric generator.
```

### Returns

```
449 {
         // 1. return on zero power
450
451
         if (power_kW <= 0) {</pre>
452
             return 0;
453
454
455
         // 2. get efficiency factor
456
         double efficiency_factor = this->__getEfficiencyFactor(power_kW);
457
458
        // 3. compute flow
        double flow_m3hr = 3600 * 1000 * power_kW;
flow_m3hr /= efficiency_factor * this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m;
459
460
461
462
         return flow_m3hr;
463 }
        /* __powerToFlow() */
```

### 4.8.3.12 \_\_updateState()

```
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW,
double hydro_resource_m3hr ) [private]
```

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

```
561 {
        // 1. get turbine flow, log
562
563
        double flow_m3hr = 0;
564
565
        if (production_kW >= this->minimum_power_kW) {
566
            flow_m3hr = this->__powerToFlow(production_kW);
567
568
569
        this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[timestep] = flow_m3hr;
570
571
        // 3. compute net reservoir flow
572
        double net_flow_m3hr = hydro_resource_m3hr - flow_m3hr;
573
574
        // 4. compute flow acceptable by reservoir
575
        double acceptable_flow_m3hr = this->__getAcceptableFlow(dt_hrs);
576
            5. compute spill, update net flow (if applicable), log
578
        double spill_m3hr = 0;
579
580
        if (acceptable_flow_m3hr < net_flow_m3hr) {</pre>
581
            spill_m3hr = net_flow_m3hr - acceptable_flow_m3hr;
            net_flow_m3hr = acceptable_flow_m3hr;
582
583
584
585
        this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[timestep] = spill_m3hr;
586
        // 6. update reservoir state, log
this->stored_volume_m3 += net_flow_m3hr;
587
588
589
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3[timestep] = this->stored_volume_m3;
590
        return;
592 }
       /* __updateState() */
```

# 4.8.3.13 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

# **Parameters**

```
write_path A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
```

### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
616
         // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
617
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW HYDRO Summary Results\n";
ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
618
619
62.0
621
         // 2.1. Production attributes
622
623
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
624
62.5
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
626
         ofs « "\n";
627
628
         ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
629
630
631
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " \mbox{\tt w} this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
             « " per kWh produced \n";
632
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
633
634
                    \n";
635
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
              « " \n";
636
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
637
         ofs « "\n";
638
639
640
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
         ofs « "\n^----\n\n";
641
642
         // 2.2. Noncombustion attributes ofs « "## Noncombustion Attributes \n";
643
644
         ofs « "\n";
645
646
647
         //...
648
         ofs « "n----nn";
649
650
         // 2.3. Hydro attributes
651
         ofs « "## Hydro Attributes\n";
652
         ofs « "\n";
653
654
         ofs « "Fluid Density: " « this->fluid_density_kgm3 « " kg/m3 \n"; ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m \n";
655
656
         ofs « "\n";
657
658
         ofs « "Reservoir Volume: " « this->reservoir_capacity_m3 « " m3 \n"; ofs « "Reservoir Initial State: " « this->init_reservoir_state « " \n
659
660
661
         ofs « "\n";
662
         ofs « "Turbine Type: ";
663
         switch(this=>turbine_type) {
    case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
        ofs « "PELTON";
664
665
666
667
668
                   break;
669
              }
670
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
    ofs « "FRANCIS";
671
672
673
674
                  break;
              }
675
676
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
    ofs « "KAPLAN";
677
679
680
                  break;
681
              }
682
              default: (
683
684
                  // write nothing!
685
686
687
              }
688
         ofs « " \n";
689
         ofs « "\n";
690
691
         ofs « "Minimum Flow: " « this->minimum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n";
         ofs « "Maximum Flow: " « this->maximum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n";
692
693
         ofs « "Minimum Production: " « this->minimum_power_kW « " kW \n";
694
695
         ofs « "\n";
696
697
         ofs « "n----nn";
698
699
         // 2.4. Hydro Results
         ofs « "## Results\n";
ofs « "\n";
700
701
702
```

```
703
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
704
705
        ofs " \tt Total \ Dispatch: " " this->total_dispatch_kWh
706
             « " kWh \n";
707
708
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
709
710
            « " per kWh dispatched
711
712
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
713
714
715
716
717
718
        ofs « "n----nn";
719
720
        ofs.close();
721
         return;
722 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

#### 4.8.3.14 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Hydro::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
753
754
755
           std::ofstream ofs;
756
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
757
758
            // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
           ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Production [kW],";
759
760
           ors « "Production [kW],";
ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
761
762
763
764
765
           ofs « "Turbine Flow [m3/hr],";
           ofs \ll "Spill Rate [m3/hr],
766
           ofs « "Stored Volume [m3],";
767
           ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
768
           ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
769
770
           ofs « "\n";
771
           for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
   ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
   ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
   ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
   ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
772
773
774
775
776
                 ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
777
778
                 ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
779
                 ofs « this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i] « ",";
780
                 ofs « this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[i] « ",";
ofs « this->stored_volume_vec_m3[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
781
782
                 ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
```

```
784 ofs « "\n";
785 }
786
787 ofs.close();
788 return;
789 } /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

### 4.8.3.15 commit()

```
double Hydro::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW,
    double hydro_resource_m3hr ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
1022 {
          // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Noncombustion :: commit(
1023
1024
              timestep,
1025
1026
              dt_hrs,
1027
              production_kW,
1028
              load_kW
1029
1030
        // 2. update state and record
this->__updateState(
1031
1032
1033
          timestep,
1034
              dt_hrs,
               production_kW,
1035
1036
1037
              hydro_resource_m3hr
1038
1039
         return load_kW;
1040 } /* commit() */
```

### 4.8.3.16 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timesten	The current time step of the Model run.	l
uniesiep	The current time step of the Moder run.	П

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

### 4.8.3.17 requestProductionkW()

```
double Hydro::requestProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double request_kW,
    double hydro_resource_m3hr ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

#### Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the hydro generator.

## Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
950 {
951
          // 1. return on request of zero
952
         if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
953
              return 0;
954
955
         // 2. if request is less than minimum power, set to minimum power if (request_kW < this->minimum_power_kW) {
956
957
              request_kW = this->minimum_power_kW;
958
959
960
         // 3. check available flow, return if less than minimum flow
double available_flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
961
962
963
964
         if (available_flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
965
              return 0;
966
967
         // 4. init production to request, enforce capacity constraint (which also accounts // for maximum flow constraint).
968
969
                for maximum flow constraint).
970
         double production_kW = request_kW;
971
         if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
```

```
production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
974
975
       // 5. map production to flow
976
977
       double flow_m3hr = this->__powerToFlow(production_kW);
978
979
       // 6. if flow is in excess of available, then adjust production accordingly
980
       if (flow_m3hr > available_flow_m3hr) {
981
           production_kW = this->__flowToPower(available_flow_m3hr);
982
983
       return production_kW;
984
985 }
       /* requestProductionkW() */
```

## 4.8.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.8.4.1 fluid\_density\_kgm3

```
double Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

### 4.8.4.2 init\_reservoir\_state

```
double Hydro::init_reservoir_state
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

### 4.8.4.3 maximum\_flow\_m3hr

```
double Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr
```

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

### 4.8.4.4 minimum\_flow\_m3hr

```
double Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr
```

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

### 4.8.4.5 minimum\_power\_kW

```
double Hydro::minimum_power_kW
```

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

### 4.8.4.6 net\_head\_m

```
double Hydro::net_head_m
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

# 4.8.4.7 reservoir\_capacity\_m3

```
double Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

# 4.8.4.8 spill\_rate\_vec\_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::spill_rate_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.8.4.9 stored volume m3

```
double Hydro::stored_volume_m3
```

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

### 4.8.4.10 stored\_volume\_vec\_m3

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::stored_volume_vec_m3
```

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.8.4.11 turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.8.4.12 turbine\_type

HydroTurbineType Hydro::turbine\_type

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

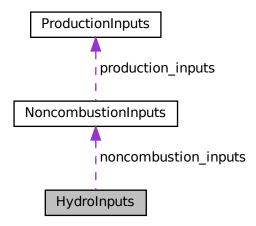
- header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp

# 4.9 HydroInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for HydroInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

NoncombustionInputs noncombustion\_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

• int resource key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation maintenance cost kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fluid\_density\_kgm3 = 1000

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

double net head m = 500

The net head [m] of the asset.

• double reservoir\_capacity\_m3 = 0

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

• double init\_reservoir\_state = 0

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

HydroTurbineType turbine\_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

### 4.9.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

#### 4.9.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.9.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double HydroInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.9.2.2 fluid\_density\_kgm3

```
double HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3 = 1000
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

### 4.9.2.3 init\_reservoir\_state

```
double HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state = 0
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

### 4.9.2.4 net\_head\_m

```
double HydroInputs::net_head_m = 500
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

### 4.9.2.5 noncombustion inputs

 ${\tt NoncombustionInputs}\ {\tt HydroInputs::} noncombustion\_inputs$ 

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

### 4.9.2.6 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.9.2.7 reservoir\_capacity\_m3

```
double HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 = 0
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

### 4.9.2.8 resource\_key

```
int HydroInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

#### 4.9.2.9 turbine\_type

HydroTurbineType HydroInputs::turbine\_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h

# 4.10 Interpolator Class Reference

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

Interpolator (void)

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

void addData1D (int, std::string)

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

void addData2D (int, std::string)

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

double interp1D (int, double)

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

• double interp2D (int, double, double)

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

•  $\sim$ Interpolator (void)

Destructor for the Interpolator class.

## **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct1D > interp\_map\_1D

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct2D > interp\_map\_2D

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

### **Private Member Functions**

void <u>\_\_checkDataKey1D</u> (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

void <u>\_\_checkDataKey2D</u> (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

• void <u>\_\_checkBounds1D</u> (int, double)

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>\_\_checkBounds2D</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void throwReadError (std::string, int)

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

bool <u>\_\_isNonNumeric</u> (std::string)

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

• int \_\_getInterpolationIndex (double, std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

• std::vector< std::string > splitCommaSeparatedString (std::string, std::string="||")

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

- std::vector< std::vector< std::string >> \_\_getDataStringMatrix (std::string)
- void <u>readData1D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

void <u>readData2D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

### 4.10.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

### 4.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.10.2.1 Interpolator()

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

### 4.10.2.2 ∼Interpolator()

#### 4.10.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.10.3.1 checkBounds1D()

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp←	The query value to be interpolated.
_X	

```
108 {
         // 1. key error
109
         if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) == 0) {
110
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interplD() ";
error_str += "data key ";
111
             error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " has not been registered";
113
114
115
116
             #ifdef WIN32
117
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
118
119
120
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
121
        }
122
123
         // 2. bounds error
124
125
              interp_x < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x or
126
              interp_x > this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x
127
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interplD() ";
128
             error_str += "interpolation value ";
129
             error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
130
131
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_lD[data_key].min_x);
error_str += " , ";
132
133
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x);
error_str += "]";
134
135
136
137
             #ifdef _WIN32
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
138
139
140
141
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
142
         }
143
```

### 4.10.3.2 checkBounds2D()

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp⇔	The first query value to be interpolated.
_X	
interp←	The second query value to be interpolated.
_ <i>y</i>	

```
168 {
         // 1. key error
169
        if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) == 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
    error_str += "data key ";
170
171
172
173
             error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
174
             error_str += " has not been registered";
175
176
             #ifdef WIN32
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
177
178
180
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
181
182
         // 2. bounds error (x_interp)
183
184
185
             interp_x < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x or
186
             interp_x > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x
187
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
188
             error_str += "interpolation value interp_x = ";
error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
189
190
             error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
191
192
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x);
193
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x);
error_str += "]";
194
195
196
197
             #ifdef _WIN32
198
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
199
200
2.01
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
202
        }
203
204
             2. bounds error (y_interp)
205
206
             interp_y < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y or
207
             interp_y > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y
208
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
209
             error_str += "interpolation value interp_y = ";
210
211
             error_str += std::to_string(interp_y);
             error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y);
error_str += " , ";
213
214
215
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y);
216
             error_str += "]";
217
```

# 4.10.3.3 \_\_checkDataKey1D()

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

data\_key The key associated with the given 1D interpolation data.

```
40 {
         if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) > 0) {
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addDatalD() ";
error_str += "data key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
43
44
45
46
48
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
49
              #endif
50
51
              throw std::invalid argument(error str);
52
        }
53
         return;
55 } /* __checkDataKey1D() */
```

### 4.10.3.4 \_\_checkDataKey2D()

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

### **Parameters**

data\_key The key associated with the given 2D interpolation data.

```
72 {
            if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData2D() ";
   error_str += "data key (2D) ";
   error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
   error_str += " is already in use";
73
74
75
76
78
79
                  #ifdef _WIN32
80
                           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
81
82
83
                   throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
```

```
85
86    return;
87 }  /* __checkDataKey2D() */
```

## 4.10.3.5 \_\_getDataStringMatrix()

```
std::vector< std::string > > Interpolator::__getDataStringMatrix (
              std::string path_2_data ) [private]
401 {
        // 1. create input file stream
402
403
        std::ifstream ifs;
404
        ifs.open(path_2_data);
405
        // 2. check that open() worked
406
        if (not ifs.is_open()) {
407
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::_getDataStringMatrix() ";
error_str += " failed to open ";
408
409
410
           error_str += path_2_data;
411
           #ifdef _WIN32
412
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
413
414
            #endif
415
416
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
417
418
        // 3. read file line by line
419
        bool is_header = true;
420
421
        std::string line;
422
        std::vector<std::string> line_split_vec;
423
        std::vector<std::string> string_matrix;
424
        while (not ifs.eof()) {
425
426
           std::getline(ifs, line);
427
428
            if (is_header) {
429
               is_header = false;
430
431
           }
432
433
           line_split_vec = this->__splitCommaSeparatedString(line);
434
435
            if (not line_split_vec.empty()) {
436
                string_matrix.push_back(line_split_vec);
437
438
       }
439
440
       ifs.close();
441
        return string_matrix;
442 }
       /* __getDataStringMatrix() */
```

### 4.10.3.6 \_\_getInterpolationIndex()

```
int Interpolator::__getInterpolationIndex ( \label{eq:condition} \mbox{double } interp\_x, \\ \mbox{std::vector< double } > * x\_vec\_ptr \mbox{)} \mbox{ [private]}
```

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

interp_x	The query value to be interpolated.
x_vec_ptr	A pointer to the given vector of interpolation data.

#### Returns

The appropriate interpolation index into the given vector.

```
318 {
       int idx = 0;
319
320
       while (
321
           not (interp_x >= x_vec_ptr->at(idx) and interp_x <= x_vec_ptr->at(idx + 1))
322
323
           idx++;
       }
324
325
326
       return idx;
327 } /* __getInterpolationIndex() */
```

### 4.10.3.7 \_\_isNonNumeric()

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

#### **Parameters**

```
str The string being tested.
```

### Returns

A boolean indicating if the given string is non-numeric.

# 4.10.3.8 \_\_readData1D()

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.

```
466
467
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 1D interpolation struct
468
         InterpolatorStruct1D interp_struct_1D;
469
         interp_struct_1D.n_points = string_matrix.size();
470
         interp_struct_1D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
471
472
         interp_struct_1D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
473
474
         for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_1D.n_points; i++) {</pre>
475
              try {
                  interp_struct_1D.x_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
interp_struct_1D.y_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][1]);
476
477
478
             }
479
480
              catch (...) {
481
                  this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 1);
482
483
         }
484
         interp_struct_1D.min_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_1D.max_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[interp_struct_1D.n_points - 1];
485
486
487
         // 3. write struct to map
this->interp_map_1D.insert(
488
489
490
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(data_key, interp_struct_1D)
491
492
493
         // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
494
         std::cout « std::endl;
495
         std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
496
497
498
499
         std::cout « "n_points: " « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points « std::endl;
500
         std::cout « "x_vec: [";
501
502
         for (
503
             int i = 0;
504
              i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
505
506
507
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
508
509
         std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
510
511
         std::cout « "y_vec: [";
512
             int i = 0;
513
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
514
515
516
         ) {
517
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
518
519
         std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
520
521
         std::cout « std::endl;
522
         // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
523
524
525
         return;
        /* __readData1D() */
526 1
```

# 4.10.3.9 \_\_readData2D()

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.

```
546 {
         // 1. get string matrix
547
548
        std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix =
549
            this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
550
551
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 2D interpolation map
        InterpolatorStruct2D interp_struct_2D;
552
553
554
        interp_struct_2D.n_rows = string_matrix.size() - 1;
555
        interp_struct_2D.n_cols = string_matrix[0].size() - 1;
556
557
        interp_struct_2D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
558
        interp_struct_2D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, 0);
559
560
        interp_struct_2D.z_matrix.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, {});
561
        for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_2D.n_rows; i++) {</pre>
562
563
            interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i].resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
564
565
566
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix[0].size(); i++) {</pre>
567
             try {
                 interp_struct_2D.x_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[0][i]);
568
569
570
571
             catch (...) {
572
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
573
574
        }
575
576
        interp_struct_2D.min_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[0];
        interp_struct_2D.max_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_cols - 1];
578
579
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
580
                 interp_struct_2D.y_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
581
582
             }
583
584
             catch (...) {
585
               this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
586
587
        }
588
589
        interp_struct_2D.min_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[0];
590
        interp_struct_2D.max_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_rows - 1];
591
592
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
593
             for (size_t j = 1; j < string_matrix[0].size(); j++) {</pre>
594
                 try {
595
                     interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i - 1][j - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][j]);
596
                 }
597
                 catch (...) {
598
599
                    this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
600
601
            }
602
        }
603
604
         // 3. write struct to map
605
        this->interp_map_2D.insert(
            std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct2D>(data_key, interp_struct_2D)
606
607
608
609
         // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
610
611
        std::cout « std::endl;
612
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
613
614
        std::cout « "n_rows: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows « std::endl;
std::cout « "n_cols: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols « std::endl;
615
616
617
618
        std::cout « "x_vec: [";
619
        for (
             int i = 0;
620
621
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
622
623
624
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
62.5
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
626
627
628
         std::cout « "y_vec: [";
629
         for (
630
            int i = 0;
631
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
632
```

```
633
634
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
635
636
       std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
637
638
       std::cout « "z_matrix:" « std::endl;
639
       for (
640
            int i = 0;
641
            i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
           i++
642
       ) {
643
            std::cout « "\t[";
644
645
646
                int j = 0;
                j < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
j++
647
648
649
650
            ) {
651
               std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[i][j] « ", ";
652
653
            std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
654
655
656
       std::cout « std::endl;
657
658
       std::cout « std::endl;
659
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
        //*/
660
661
662
       return;
       /* __readData2D() */
663 }
```

### 4.10.3.10 splitCommaSeparatedString()

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

### **Parameters**

str	The string to be split.
break_str	A string which triggers the function to break. What has been split up to the point of the break is
	then returned.

#### Returns

A vector of substrings, which follows from splitting the given string in a comma separated manner.

```
356 {
357
        std::vector<std::string> str_split_vec;
358
359
        size_t idx = 0;
360
        std::string substr;
361
        while ((idx = str.find(',')) != std::string::npos) {
   substr = str.substr(0, idx);
362
363
364
             if (substr == break_str) {
365
366
                 break;
367
368
369
             str_split_vec.push_back(substr);
370
371
             str.erase(0, idx + 1);
372
373
374
        return str_split_vec;
375 }
        /* __splitCommaSeparatedString() */
```

# 4.10.3.11 \_\_throwReadError()

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be

### **Parameters**

path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.
dimensions	The dimensionality of the data being read.

```
247 {
248
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData";
249
          error_str += std::to_string(dimensions);
          error_str += "D() ";
error_str += " failed to read ";
250
251
         error_str += path_2_data;
error_str += " (this is probably a std::stod() error; is there non-numeric ";
error_str += "data where only numeric data should be?)";
252
253
254
255
256
257
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
258
         #endif
259
260
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
261
262
          return;
263 }
         /* __throwReadError() */
```

# 4.10.3.12 addData1D()

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

```
706 {
        // 1. check key
this->__checkDataKey1D(data_key);
707
708
709
710
        // 2. read data into map
711
        this->__readData1D(data_key, path_2_data);
712
713
           3. record path
714
715
        this->path_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
716
717 }
        /* addData1D() */
```

### 4.10.3.13 addData2D()

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

```
737 {
        // 1. check key
this->__checkDataKey2D(data_key);
738
739
740
741
        // 2. read data into map
742
        this->__readData2D(data_key, path_2_data);
743
744
        // 3. record path
745
        this->path_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
746
747
748 }
        /* addData2D() */
```

### 4.10.3.14 interp1D()

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.	
interp⇔	The query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated	
_X	interpolation data, then an error will occur.	

### Returns

An interpolation of the given query value.

```
770 {
771
772
           // 1. check bounds
          this->_checkBounds1D(data_key, interp_x);
773
           // 2. get interpolation index
int idx = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
774
775
776
777
                interp_x,
                &(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec)
778
779
          );
780
           // 3. perform interpolation
          double x_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx + 1];
781
782
783
784
          double y_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx + 1];
785
786
787
          double interp_y = ((y_1 - y_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + y_0;
```

### 4.10.3.15 interp2D()

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.	
interp←	The first query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated	
_X	interpolation data, then an error will occur.	
interp←	The second query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated	
_y	interpolation data, then an error will occur.	

### Returns

An interpolation of the given query values.

```
815 {
816
         // 1. check bounds
817
        this->__checkBounds2D(data_key, interp_x, interp_y);
818
        // 2. get interpolation indices int idx_x = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
819
820
821
             interp_x,
822
             &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec)
823
824
        int idx_y = this \rightarrow getInterpolationIndex(
82.5
            interp_y,
&(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec)
826
827
829
830
         // 3. perform first horizontal interpolation
        double x_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x + 1];
831
832
833
834
        double z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x];
835
        double z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x + 1];
836
        double interp_z_0 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
837
838
            4. perform second horizontal interpolation
839
        z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x];
841
        z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x + 1];
842
843
        double interp_z_1 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
844
845
        // 5. perform vertical interpolation
846
        double y_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y];
847
        double y_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y + 1];
848
849
             ((interp_z_1 - interp_z_0) / (y_1 - y_0)) * (interp_y - y_0) + interp_z_0;
850
851
852
        return interp_z;
853 }
        /* interp2D() */
```

### 4.10.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.10.4.1 interp\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct1D> Interpolator::interp_map_1D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

### 4.10.4.2 interp\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct2D> Interpolator::interp_map_2D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

### 4.10.4.3 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

### 4.10.4.4 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Interpolator.h
- source/Interpolator.cpp

# 4.11 InterpolatorStruct1D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

## **Public Attributes**

```
• int n_points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

```
• std::vector < double > x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

• double  $min_x = 0$ 

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

• double  $\max_x = 0$ 

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

•  $std::vector < double > y_vec = {}$ 

A vector of dependent data.

# 4.11.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

## 4.11.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.11.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

### 4.11.2.2 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

### 4.11.2.3 n\_points

```
int InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

### 4.11.2.4 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

### 4.11.2.5 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Interpolator.h

# 4.12 InterpolatorStruct2D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

```
• int n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

• int  $n \cos s = 0$ 

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

std::vector< double > x\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (columns).

• double min\_x = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of  $x_{vec}$ .

• double  $\max_x = 0$ 

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

• std::vector< double > y\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (rows).

• double min\_y = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

double max\_y = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

• std::vector< std::vector< double >> z\_matrix = {}

A matrix of dependent data.

## 4.12.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

## 4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.12.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

## 4.12.2.2 max\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

### 4.12.2.3 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

### 4.12.2.4 min\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

# 4.12.2.5 n\_cols

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols = 0
```

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

### 4.12.2.6 n\_rows

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

## 4.12.2.7 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (columns).

# 4.12.2.8 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (rows).

# 4.12.2.9 z\_matrix

```
std::vector<std::vector<double> > InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix = {}
```

A matrix of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Interpolator.h

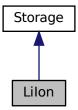
4.13 Lilon Class Reference 109

# 4.13 Lilon Class Reference

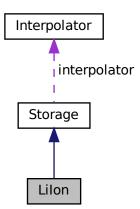
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

#include <LiIon.h>

Inheritance diagram for Lilon:



Collaboration diagram for Lilon:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Lilon (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

• Lilon (int, double, LilonInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double getAvailablekW (double)

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

double getAcceptablekW (double)

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

• void commitCharge (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

∼Lilon (void)

Destructor for the Lilon class.

### **Public Attributes**

· double dynamic energy capacity kWh

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double SOH

The state of health of the asset.

• double replace\_SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation\_alpha

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation beta

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation r cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_a\_cal

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_s\_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double gas constant JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

double init SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

double min\_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

double hysteresis\_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

double max SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

· double charging\_efficiency

The charging efficiency of the asset.

· double discharging\_efficiency

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

std::vector< double > SOH\_vec

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

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### **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (LilonInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

void <u>\_\_toggleDepleted</u> (void)

Helper method to toggle the is depleted attribute of Lilon.

void handleDegradation (int, double, double)

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

void \_\_modelDegradation (double, double)

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

double getBcal (double)

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

double getEacal (double)

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

### 4.13.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

### 4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.13.2.1 Lilon() [1/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

### 4.13.2.2 Lilon() [2/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    LiIonInputs liion_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
liion_inputs	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
676
677 Storage(
678
         n_points,
679
         n vears,
680
          liion_inputs.storage_inputs
681 )
682 {
          // 1. check inputs
683
         this->__checkInputs(liion_inputs);
684
685
686
              2. set attributes
         this->type = StorageType :: LIION;
this->type_str = "LIION";
687
688
689
690
         this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
691
          this -> SOH = 1:
692
         this->replace_SOH = liion_inputs.replace_SOH;
693
         this->degradation_alpha = liion_inputs.degradation_alpha;
this->degradation_beta = liion_inputs.degradation_beta;
694
695
         this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0;
this->degradation_r_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal;
696
697
698
          this->degradation_Ea_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0;
         this->degradation_a_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal;
this->degradation_s_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal;
this->gas_constant_JmolK = liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK;
699
700
701
702
         this->temperature_K = liion_inputs.temperature_K;
703
704
          this->init_SOC = liion_inputs.init_SOC;
705
         this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
706
707
          this->min_SOC = liion_inputs.min_SOC;
         this->hysteresis_SOC = liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC;
this->max_SOC = liion_inputs.max_SOC;
708
709
710
711
          this->charging_efficiency = liion_inputs.charging_efficiency;
712
          this->discharging_efficiency = liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency;
713
714
715
          if (liion_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
               this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
716
717
718
          if (liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
719
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
720
721
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
    this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
722
723
724
725
726
         this->SOH_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
727
728
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "LiIon object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
729
730
731
732
733
          return;
734 }
         /* LiIon() */
```

### 4.13.2.3 ∼Lilon()

```
LiIon::~LiIon (
void )
```

#### Destructor for the Lilon class.

```
990 {
991 // 1. destruction print
```

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```
992    if (this->print_flag) {
993         std::cout « "LiIon object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
994    }
995
996    return;
997    } /* ~LiIon() */
```

## 4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.13.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*liion\_inputs* A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
        // 1. check replace_SOH
        if (liion_inputs.replace_SOH < 0 or liion_inputs.replace_SOH > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): replace_SOH must be in the closed ";
   error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
41
42
4.3
44
45
46
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
             #endif
48
49
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
       }
51
        // 2. check init_SOC
53
        if (liion_inputs.init_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.init_SOC > 1) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): init_SOC must be in the closed ";
error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
54
55
56
57
             #ifdef _WIN32
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
59
60
61
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
62
63
        // 3. check min_SOC
        if (liion_inputs.min_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.min_SOC > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): min_SOC must be in the closed ";
   error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
65
66
67
68
             #ifdef _WIN32
69
70
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
71
72
73
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
        }
75
76
            4. check hysteresis_SOC
77
        if (liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC > 1) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): hysteresis_SOC must be in the closed ";
error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
78
79
80
             #ifdef WIN32
81
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
83
84
85
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
        }
87
88
        // 5. check max_SOC
        if (liion_inputs.max_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.max_SOC > 1) {
```

```
90
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): max_SOC must be in the closed ";
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
92
93
             #ifdef _WIN32
94
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
95
96
97
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
98
99
100
         // 6. check charging_efficiency
         if (liion_inputs.charging_efficiency <= 0 or liion_inputs.charging_efficiency > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): charging_efficiency must be in the ";
   error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
101
102
103
104
105
              #ifdef WIN32
106
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
107
108
109
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
         // 7. check discharging_efficiency
112
         if (
113
              liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency <= 0 or
114
             liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency > 1
115
116
117
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): discharging_efficiency must be in the ";
              error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
118
119
120
              #ifdef WIN32
121
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
122
123
124
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
         }
125
126
127
         // 8. check degradation_alpha
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_alpha <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_alpha must be > 0";
128
129
130
131
              #ifdef WIN32
                  std::cout « error str « std::endl;
132
133
134
135
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
136
         }
137
         // 9. check degradation beta
138
139
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_beta <= 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_beta must be > 0";
140
141
142
              #ifdef WIN32
143
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
144
145
146
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
147
148
149
         // 10. check degradation_B_hat_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_B_hat_cal_0 must be > 0";
150
151
152
153
154
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
              #endif
156
157
             throw std::invalid argument (error str);
158
159
160
         // 11. check degradation_r_cal
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_r_cal must be >= 0";
161
162
163
164
              #ifdef WIN32
165
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
166
              #endif
167
168
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
169
         1
170
171
         // 12. check degradation_Ea_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_Ea_cal_0 must be > 0";
172
173
174
              #ifdef WIN32
175
176
                  std::cout « error str « std::endl;
```

```
#endif
178
179
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
180
181
         // 13. check degradation_a_cal
182
        if (lition_inputs.degradation_a_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_a_cal must be >= 0";
183
184
185
186
             #ifdef WIN32
187
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
188
189
190
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
191
192
        // 14. check degradation_s_cal
193
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_s_cal must be >= 0";
194
195
196
197
             #ifdef _WIN32
198
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
199
200
201
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
202
        }
203
204
         // 15. check gas_constant_JmolK
        if (liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): gas_constant_JmolK must be > 0";
205
206
207
208
             #ifdef _WIN32
209
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
210
             #endif
211
212
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
213
        }
214
215
         // 16. check temperature_K
        if (liion_inputs.temperature_K < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): temperature_K must be >= 0";
216
217
218
219
            #ifdef WIN32
220
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
221
222
223
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
224
        }
225
226
        return:
227 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.13.3.2 \_\_getBcal()

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

### Returns

The base pre-exponential factor for the given state of charge.

```
427 {
428          double B_cal = this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 *
429          exp(this->degradation_r_cal * SOC);
430
431          return B_cal;
432 } /* __getBcal() */
```

## 4.13.3.3 \_\_getEacal()

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

#### Returns

The activation energy value for the given state of charge.

## 4.13.3.4 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### Returns

A generic capital cost for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD].

```
250 {
251         double capital_cost_per_kWh = 250 * pow(this->energy_capacity_kWh, -0.15) + 650;
252
253         return capital_cost_per_kWh * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
254 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.13.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy charged/discharged, for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD/kWh].

```
278 {
279         return 0.01;
280 }         /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.13.3.6 handleDegradation()

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

## Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

## 4.13.3.7 \_\_modelDegradation()

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
380 {
        // 1. compute SOC
381
        double SOC = this->charge_kWh / this->energy_capacity_kWh;
382
383
384
        // 2. compute C-rate and corresponding acceleration factor
385
        double C_rate = charging_discharging_kW / this->power_capacity_kW;
386
387
        double C_acceleration_factor =
388
            1 + this->degradation_alpha * pow(C_rate, this->degradation_beta);
389
        // 3. compute dSOH / dt
double B_cal = __getBcal(SOC);
double Ea_cal = __getEacal(SOC);
390
391
392
393
        double dSOH_dt = B_cal *
394
            exp((-1 * Ea_cal) / (this->gas_constant_JmolK * this->temperature_K));
395
396
        dSOH_dt *= dSOH_dt;
397
398
        dSOH_dt *= 1 / (2 * this->SOH);
399
        dSOH_dt *= C_acceleration_factor;
400
        // 4. update state of health
401
        this->SOH -= dSOH_dt * dt_hrs;
402
403
404
        return;
        /* __modelDegradation() */
405 }
```

### 4.13.3.8 \_\_toggleDepleted()

Helper method to toggle the is depleted attribute of Lilon.

```
295 {
296
        if (this->is_depleted) {
297
            double hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->hysteresis_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
298
299
            if (hysteresis_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
                hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
300
301
302
303
            if (this->charge_kWh >= hysteresis_charge_kWh) {
304
                this->is_depleted = false;
305
306
       }
307
308
       else {
309
           double min_charge_kWh = this->min_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
310
311
            if (this->charge_kWh <= min_charge_kWh) {</pre>
312
                this->is_depleted = true;
            }
313
314
       }
315
316
        return;
317 }
       /* __toggleDepleted() */
```

## 4.13.3.9 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

#### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
480
         // 1. create filestream
481
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
482
         std::ofstream ofs;
483
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
484
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
485
486
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW ";
487
488
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
ofs « " kWh LIION Summary Results\n";
489
490
491
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
492
493
         // 2.1. Storage attributes
494
        ofs « "## Storage Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
495
        ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->power_capacity_kW « "kW \n"; ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->energy_capacity_kWh « "kWh \n";
496
497
498
        ofs « "\n";
499
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
500
501
502
        503
504
505
                   \n";
506
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
             « " \n";
507
        ofs \mbox{\tt ``Real Discount Rate (annual): " $\mbox{\tt ``this-}=al_discount_annual $\mbox{\tt ``landarian}$}
508
509
        ofs « "n----nn";
510
511
         // 2.2. LiIon attributes
513
        ofs « "## LiIon Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
514
515
        ofs « "Charging Efficiency: " « this->charging_efficiency « " \n"; ofs « "Discharging Efficiency: " « this->discharging_efficiency « " \n";
516
517
518
        ofs « "\n";
519
        ofs « "Initial State of Charge: " « this->init_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Minimum State of Charge: " « this->min_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Hyteresis State of Charge: " « this->hysteresis_SOC « " \n";
520
521
522
        ofs « "Maximum State of Charge: " « this->max_SOC « "
523
524
        ofs « "\n";
525
        ofs « "Replacement State of Health: " « this->replace_SOH « " \n";
526
        ofs « "\n";
527
528
        ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Coeff.: " « this->degradation_alpha « " \n"; ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Exp.: " « this->degradation_beta « " \n";
529
530
        531
532
533
534
535
        ofs « "Degradation Base Activation Energy: '
        536
537
538
        539
540
        ofs « "Universal Gas Constant: " « this->gas_constant_JmolK
541
             « " J/mol.K \n";
542
543
        ofs « "Absolute Environmental Temperature: " « this->temperature_K « " K \n";
544
        ofs « "\n";
545
        ofs « "n----nn";
546
547
548
        // 2.3. LiIon Results
549
        ofs « "## Results\n";
550
        ofs « "\n";
551
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
552
553
554
        ofs « "Total Discharge: " « this->total_discharge_kWh
```

```
« " kWh \n";
556
557
       ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
558
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
559
       ofs « "\n";
560
561
       ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
562
563
564
       ofs « "n----nn";
565
       ofs.close();
566
       return;
567 }
      /* __writeSummary() */
```

## 4.13.3.10 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

## Reimplemented from Storage.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
599
600
601
        std::ofstream ofs;
602
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
603
604
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
        ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Charging Power [kW],";
605
606
        ofs « "Discharging Power [kW],";
ofs « "Charge (at end of timestep) [kWh],";
607
608
609
        ofs « "State of Health (at end of timestep) [ ],";
610
        ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
611
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
        ofs « "\n";
612
613
614
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
            ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
615
616
             ofs « this->charging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
617
             ofs « this->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->charge_vec_kWh[i] « ","; ofs « this->SOH_vec[i] « ",";
618
619
             ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
620
             ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
621
622
623
        }
624
625
        ofs.close();
626
        return;
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

## 4.13.3.11 commitCharge()

```
double dt_hrs,
double charge_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

### **Parameters**

	timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
ĺ	dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
ĺ	charging_kW	The charging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

#### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
882
         // 1. record charging power
883
        this->charging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = charging_kW;
884
        // 2. update charge and record
this->charge_kWh += this->charging_efficiency * charging_kW * dt_hrs;
885
886
887
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
888
889
        // 3. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
890
        this->__toggleDepleted();
891
892
        // 4. model degradation
893
        this->_handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, charging_kW);
894
895
        // 5. trigger replacement (if applicable)
896
        if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
            this->handleReplacement(timestep);
897
898
899
900
        // 6. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
901
        if (charging_kW > 0) {
902
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = charging_kW * dt_hrs *
903
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
904
905
906
        this->power_kW= 0;
907
        return;
908 }
        /* commitCharge() */
```

### 4.13.3.12 commitDischarge()

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
discharging_kW	The discharging power [kw] being drawn from the asset.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

```
Reimplemented from Storage.
```

```
944 {
945
            1. record discharging power, update total
946
        this->discharging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = discharging_kW;
947
        this->total_discharge_kWh += discharging_kW * dt_hrs;
948
949
        // 2. update charge and record
        this->charge_kWh -= (discharging_kW * dt_hrs) / this->discharging_efficiency;
950
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
951
952
953
        // 3. update load
954
        load_kW -= discharging_kW;
955
        // 4. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
956
957
        this->__toggleDepleted();
958
959
        // 5. model degradation
960
        this->__handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, discharging_kW);
961
962
        // 6. trigger replacement (if applicable)
963
        if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
   this->handleReplacement(timestep);
964
965
966
967
        // 7. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
968
        if (discharging_kW > 0) {
969
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = discharging_kW * dt_hrs *
970
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
971
972
973
        this->power_kW = 0;
974
        return load_kW;
975 }
       /* commitDischarge() */
```

### 4.13.3.13 getAcceptablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAcceptablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{) [virtual]}
```

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

### **Parameters**

dt\_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

#### Returns

The charging power [kW] currently acceptable by the asset.

# Reimplemented from Storage.

```
825 {
        // 1. get max charge
826
827
       double max_charge_kWh = this->max_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
828
829
        if (max_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
            max_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
830
       }
831
832
833
       // 2. compute acceptable power
              (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
834
835
       double acceptable_kW =
836
            (max_charge_kWh - this->charge_kWh) /
837
            (this->charging_efficiency * dt_hrs);
```

```
838
839
         acceptable_kW -= this->power_kW;
840
         if (acceptable_kW <= 0) {
841
842
              return 0;
843
845
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (acceptable_kW > this->power_capacity_kW) {
   acceptable_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
846
847
848
849
850
         return acceptable_kW;
851 }
        /* getAcceptablekW( */
```

## 4.13.3.14 getAvailablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAvailablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{)} \mbox{ [virtual]}
```

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

#### **Parameters**

		dt hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
--	--	--------	--

#### Returns

The discharging power [kW] currently available from the asset.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
785
         // 1. get min charge
         \label{eq:continuous} \mbox{double min\_charge\_kWh} = \mbox{this-}{\sim} \mbox{energy\_capacity\_kWh};
786
787
         // 2. compute available power
788
                (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
789
790
         double available_kW =
791
              ((this->charge\_kWh - min\_charge\_kWh) \ * this->discharging\_efficiency) \ /
792
              dt_hrs;
793
794
         available_kW -= this->power_kW;
795
796
         if (available_kW <= 0) {</pre>
797
             return 0;
798
799
800
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (available_kW > this->power_capacity_kW) {
    available_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
801
802
803
804
805
         return available_kW;
806 }
         /* getAvailablekW() */
```

## 4.13.3.15 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
753
754
         // 1. reset attributes
         this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->SOH = 1;
755
756
757
         // 2. invoke base class method
758
         Storage::handleReplacement(timestep);
759
760
         // 3. correct attributes
        this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->is_depleted = false;
761
762
763
764 return;
765 } /* _handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.13.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.13.4.1 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIon::charging_efficiency
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

## 4.13.4.2 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_a_cal
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.3 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIon::degradation_alpha
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.4 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.5 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIon::degradation_beta
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.13.4.6 degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.7 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_r_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.8 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_s_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.9 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIon::discharging_efficiency
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

## 4.13.4.10 dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh
```

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

## 4.13.4.11 gas\_constant\_JmolK

double LiIon::gas\_constant\_JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

### 4.13.4.12 hysteresis\_SOC

double LiIon::hysteresis\_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

# 4.13.4.13 init\_SOC

double LiIon::init\_SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

## 4.13.4.14 max\_SOC

double LiIon::max\_SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

## 4.13.4.15 min SOC

double LiIon::min\_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

## 4.13.4.16 replace\_SOH

double LiIon::replace\_SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

## 4.13.4.17 SOH

double LiIon::SOH

The state of health of the asset.

## 4.13.4.18 SOH\_vec

```
std::vector<double> LiIon::SOH_vec
```

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.13.4.19 temperature\_K

```
double LiIon::temperature_K
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

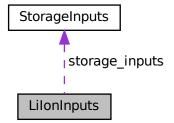
- header/Storage/Lilon.h
- source/Storage/Lilon.cpp

# 4.14 LilonInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

```
#include <LiIon.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for LilonInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

StorageInputs storage\_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation maintenance cost kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double init\_SOC = 0.5

The initial state of charge of the asset.

• double min SOC = 0.15

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

• double hysteresis SOC = 0.5

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

• double max SOC = 0.9

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

• double charging efficiency = 0.9

The charging efficiency of the asset.

• double discharging\_efficiency = 0.9

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

• double replace SOH = 0.8

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation\_alpha = 8.935

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation beta = 1

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0 = 5.22226e6

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation r cal = 0.4361

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 = 5.279e4

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_a\_cal = 100

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_s\_cal = 2

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double gas constant JmolK = 8.31446

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K = 273 + 20

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

## 4.14.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

# 4.14.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.14.2.1 capital cost

```
double LiIonInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.14.2.2 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

## 4.14.2.3 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal = 100
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.4 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha = 8.935
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.5 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = 5.22226e6
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.14.2.6 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_beta = 1
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.14.2.7 degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 = 5.279e4
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.8 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal = 0.4361
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.9 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal = 2
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.10 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

## 4.14.2.11 gas\_constant\_JmolK

```
double LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK = 8.31446
```

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

## 4.14.2.12 hysteresis\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC = 0.5
```

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

## 4.14.2.13 init SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::init_SOC = 0.5
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

### 4.14.2.14 max SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::max_SOC = 0.9
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

## 4.14.2.15 min\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::min_SOC = 0.15
```

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

## 4.14.2.16 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.14.2.17 replace\_SOH

```
double LiIonInputs::replace_SOH = 0.8
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

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### 4.14.2.18 storage\_inputs

StorageInputs LiIonInputs::storage\_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

### 4.14.2.19 temperature\_K

```
double LiIonInputs::temperature_K = 273 + 20
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

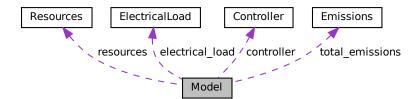
· header/Storage/Lilon.h

## 4.15 Model Class Reference

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for Model:



### **Public Member Functions**

· Model (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

Model (ModelInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

void addDiesel (DieselInputs)

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addHydro (HydroInputs)

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

void addSolar (SolarInputs)

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

void addTidal (TidalInputs)

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

void addWave (WaveInputs)

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

void addWind (WindInputs)

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

void addLilon (LilonInputs)

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

void run (void)

A method to run the Model.

· void reset (void)

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

void writeResults (std::string, int=-1)

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

∼Model (void)

Destructor for the Model class.

## **Public Attributes**

· double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

• double total\_renewable\_dispatch\_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable assets over the Model run.

· double total\_dispatch\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

· double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

· Controller controller

Controller component of Model.

· ElectricalLoad electrical load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

· Resources resources

Resources component of Model.

std::vector< Combustion \* > combustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Noncombustion \* > noncombustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Renewable \* > renewable\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

std::vector< Storage \* > storage\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (ModelInputs)

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

void \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void \_\_computeNetPresentCost (void)

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch and discharge.

void computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy (void)

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

void computeEconomics (void)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

## 4.15.1 Detailed Description

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

### 4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.15.2.1 Model() [1/2]

```
Model::Model (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

## 4.15.2.2 Model() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

#### **Parameters**

model\_inputs | A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
592 {
593
         // 1. check inputs
594
         this->__checkInputs (model_inputs);
595
596
         // 2. read in electrical load data
597
        this->electrical_load.readLoadData(model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
598
599
         // 3. set control mode
600
         this->controller.setControlMode(model_inputs.control_mode);
601
602
         // 4. set public attributes
         this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
603
604
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh = 0;
605
606
607
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
608
       return;
/* Model() */
609
610 }
```

# 4.15.2.3 ∼Model()

```
\label{eq:Model} \begin{tabular}{ll} Model:: \sim Model & ( & & \\ & void & ) \end{tabular}
```

### Destructor for the Model class.

# 4.15.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.15.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*model\_inputs* A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
40 {
41
         // 1. check path_2_electrical_load_time_series
         if (model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series.empty()) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model() path_2_electrical_load_time_series ";
    error_str += "cannot be empty";
42
4.3
44
45
46
47
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
              #endif
49
50
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
51
        }
         return;
54 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.15.3.2 \_\_computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

```
240 {
241    this->__computeNetPresentCost();
242    this->__computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy();
243
244    return;
245 } /* __computeEconomics() */
```

### 4.15.3.3 \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
70 {
71
       for (size t i = 0; i < this->combustion ptr vec.size(); i++) {
           this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeFuelAndEmissions();
72
73
           this->total_fuel_consumed_L +=
75
              this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_fuel_consumed_L;
76
77
          this->total_emissions.CO2_kg +=
78
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO2_kg;
80
           this->total_emissions.CO_kg +=
81
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO_kg;
82
8.3
           this->total_emissions.NOx_kg +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.NOx_kg;
84
85
           this->total_emissions.SOx_kg +=
```

### 4.15.3.4 \_\_computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

```
// 1. account for Combustion economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
188
189
              this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
190
191
192
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
193
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
194
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
195
         }
196
         // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
197
198
199
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
200
201
                       this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                  this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
202
203
204
         }
205
206
         // 3. account for Renewable economics in levellized cost of energy
207
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
208
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
209
                  (
210
                       this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
211
                       this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
212
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
213
214
215
         // 4. account for Storage economics in levellized cost of energy
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
216
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
218
219
                       this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                       this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh
220
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
221
222
         }
223
         return;
225 }
         /* __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy() */
```

## 4.15.3.5 \_\_computeNetPresentCost()

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch and discharge.

```
116
                               increment total dispatch
117
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
118
                         this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
119
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
120
121
122
                         this->net_present_cost += this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
123
124
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
125
                                 this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
126
                }
127
128
                // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in net present cost
129
                               increment total dispatch
130
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
131
                         \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| compute Economics(|i|) - | compute 
132
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
133
134
135
                         this->net_present_cost += this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
136
137
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
138
                                 this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
139
140
141
                // 3. account for Renewable economics in net present cost,
142
                                increment total dispatch
143
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
144
                         this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
145
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
146
147
148
                         this->net_present_cost += this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
149
150
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
                                 this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
151
152
153
                         this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh +=
154
                                 this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
155
                }
156
                // 4. account for Storage economics in net present cost
157
                              increment total dispatch
158
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
159
                         this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
160
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
161
162
163
164
                         this->net_present_cost += this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
165
166
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
167
                                 this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh;
168
                }
169
170
                 return;
               /* __computeNetPresentCost() */
171 }
```

## 4.15.3.6 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

## **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
263 {
264     // 1. create subdirectory
265     write_path += "Model/";
266     std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
267
```

```
268
         // 2. create filestream
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
269
270
         std::ofstream ofs;
271
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
2.72
         // 3. write summary results (markdown)
ofs « "# Model Summary Results\n";
273
274
275
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
276
        // 3.1. ElectricalLoad
ofs « "## Electrical Load\n";
2.77
278
         ofs « "\n";
279
         ofs « "Path: " «
280
         this->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series « " \n"; ofs « "Data Points: " « this->electrical_load.n_points « " \n";
281
282
         ofs « "Years: " « this->electrical_load.n_years « " \n"; ofs « "Min: " « this->electrical_load.min_load_kW « " kW \n";
283
284
         ofs « "Man: " « this->electrical_load.man_load_kw « " kw \n";
ofs « "Max: " « this->electrical_load.max_load_kw « " kw \n";
285
286
         ofs « "n----nn";
287
288
289
         // 3.2. Controller
         ofs « "## Controller\n";
290
        ofs « "tontroller\n',
ofs « "Control Mode: " « this->controller.control_string « " \n";
291
292
                        ----\n\n";
293
         ofs « "\n----
294
        // 3.3. Resources (1D)
ofs « "## 1D Renewable Resources\n";
295
296
         ofs « "\n";
297
298
299
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_1D_iter =
300
             this->resources.string_map_1D.begin();
301
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_1D_iter =
302
             this->resources.path_map_1D.begin();
303
304
         while (
             string_map_1D_iter != this->resources.string_map_1D.end() and
305
306
             path_map_1D_iter != this->resources.path_map_1D.end()
307
308
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_1D_iter->first « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_1D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_1D_iter->second « " \n";
309
310
             ofs « "\n";
311
312
313
             string_map_1D_iter++;
314
             path_map_1D_iter++;
315
316
317
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
318
         // 3.4. Resources (2D) ofs « "## 2D Renewable Resources\n";
319
320
         ofs « "\n";
321
322
323
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string map 2D iter =
324
             this->resources.string_map_2D.begin();
325
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_2D_iter =
326
             this->resources.path_map_2D.begin();
327
328
         while (
             string_map_2D_iter != this->resources.string_map_2D.end() and
329
330
             path_map_2D_iter != this->resources.path_map_2D.end()
331
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_2D_iter->first « " \n";
332
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_2D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
333
334
             ofs « "\n";
335
336
337
             string_map_2D_iter++;
338
             path_map_2D_iter++;
339
340
         ofs « "n----nn";
341
342
343
         // 3.5. Combustion
344
         ofs « "## Combustion Assets\n";
345
         ofs « "\n";
346
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
347
             348
349
              ofs « "Capacity: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
350
             ofs « "\n";
351
352
         }
353
354
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
```

```
355
356
         // 3.6. Noncombustion
        ofs « "## Noncombustion Assets\n"; ofs « "\n";
357
358
359
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
360
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
361
362
             ofs « "Capacity: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
363
364
             if (this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type == NoncombustionType :: HYDRO) {
365
                  ofs « "Reservoir Capacity: " «
366
                      ((Hydro*)(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]))->reservoir_capacity_m3 «
367
368
                      " m3 \n";
369
             }
370
             ofs « "\n";
371
372
        }
373
374
        ofs « "n----nn";
375
        // 3.7. Renewable
ofs « "## Renewable Assets\n";
376
377
        ofs « "\n";
378
379
380
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
381
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Capacity: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
382
383
             ofs « "\n";
384
385
386
387
        ofs « "n-----nn";
388
        // 3.8. Storage
ofs « "## Storage Assets\n";
389
390
        ofs « "\n";
391
392
393
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->power_capacity_kW
394
395
396
                 « " kW \n";
397
398
             ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->energy_capacity_kWh
                 « " kWh \n";
399
400
             ofs « "\n";
401
        }
402
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
403
404
405
        // 3.9. Model Results
406
        ofs « "## Results\n";
        ofs « "\n";
407
408
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
409
        ofs « "\n";
410
411
412
        ofs « "Total Dispatch + Discharge: " « this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
            « " kWh \n";
413
414
        ofs « "Renewable Penetration: "
415
            « this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
416
417
                   n";
        ofs « "\n";
418
419
420
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched/discharged \n";
421
        ofs « "\n";
422
423
424
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
425
            « "(Annual Average: " «
426
                  this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " L/yr) \n";
42.7
        ofs « "\n";
428
429
430
        ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
431
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg '
432
             « "(Annual Average: " «
433
                  \verb|this->total_emissions.CO2_kg|/ | this->electrical_load.n_years|
             « " kg/yr) \n";
434
435
436
        ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
437
438
439
                  \verb|this->total_emissions.CO_kg| / \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years| \\
             « " kg/yr) \n";
440
441
```

```
442
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
443
444
                 \verb|this->total_emissions.NOx_kg|/ | \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years||
445
             « " kg/yr) \n";
446
447
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
448
449
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg
450
             « "(Annual Average: " «
451
                 this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
452
453
454
        ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg "
455
            « "(Annual Average: " «
456
                 this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
457
458
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
459
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg "
460
             \ll "(Annual Average: " \ll
461
462
                 this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
463
464
        ofs « "n----nn";
465
466
467
        ofs.close();
468
        return;
469 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.15.3.7 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
489 {
       // 1. create filestream
write_path += "Model/time_series_results.csv";
490
491
492
       std::ofstream ofs;
493
       ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
494
       // 2. write time series results header (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \ll "Electrical Load [kW],";
495
496
497
       ofs « "Net Load [kW],";
498
       ofs « "Missed Load [kW],";
499
500
501
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          502
503
504
       }
505
506
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          507
508
509
510
511
512
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          513
514
515
516
517
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
518
          ofs « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « '
```

```
519
                 « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " Dispatch [kW],";
520
521
        ofs « "\n";
522
523
524
        // 3. write time series results values (comma separated value)
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
525
                3.1. load values
526
            ofs « this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i] « ","; ofs « this->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
527
528
            ofs « this->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
529
            ofs « this->controller.missed_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
530
531
532
            // 3.2. asset-wise dispatch/discharge
533
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
                ofs « this->renewable_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
534
535
536
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
537
538
                ofs « this->storage_ptr_vec[j]->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
539
540
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
   ofs « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
541
542
543
544
545
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
546
                 547
548
549
            ofs « "\n";
550
        }
551
552
        ofs.close();
553
        return;
554 }
       /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

### 4.15.3.8 addDiesel()

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

```
diesel_inputs | A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
```

```
627 {
628
       Combustion* diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
629
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
630
631
           diesel_inputs
632
633
634
       this->combustion_ptr_vec.push_back(diesel_ptr);
635
636
637 }
       /* addDiesel() */
```

### 4.15.3.9 addHydro()

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

*hydro\_inputs* A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
730 {
731
        Noncombustion* hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
732
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
733
734
           hydro_inputs
735
       );
736
737
        this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.push_back(hydro_ptr);
738
739
740 }
       /* addHydro() */
```

# 4.15.3.10 addLilon()

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

liion\_inputs A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
865 {
866
        Storage* liion_ptr = new LiIon(
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
868
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
869
            liion_inputs
870
       );
871
872
        this->storage_ptr_vec.push_back(liion_ptr);
873
875 }
       /* addLiIon() */
```

## 4.15.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.

666 {

```
667
       resources.addResource(
668
          noncombustion_type,
669
           path_2_resource_data,
670
           resource_key,
671
           &(this->electrical_load)
672
       );
673
674
675 }
      /* addResource() */
```

## 4.15.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

```
704 {
705     resources.addResource(
706     renewable_type,
707     path_2_resource_data,
708     resource_key,
709     &(this->electrical_load)
710    );
711
712     return;
713 } /* addResource() */
```

## 4.15.3.13 addSolar()

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

### **Parameters**

```
solar_inputs  A structure of Solar constructor inputs.
```

```
767 } /* addSolar() */
```

### 4.15.3.14 addTidal()

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

tidal\_inputs A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

## 4.15.3.15 addWave()

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

### 4.15.3.16 addWind()

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wind\_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
838 {
        Renewable* wind_ptr = new Wind(
840
          this->electrical_load.n_points,
841
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
842
            wind_inputs
843
       );
844
845
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wind_ptr);
846
847
        return;
       /* addWind() */
848 }
```

## 4.15.3.17 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

```
// 1. reset
993
994
       this->reset();
995
996
       // 2. clear components
997
       controller.clear();
998
       electrical_load.clear();
999
       resources.clear();
1000
1001
        return;
1002 } /* clear() */
```

## 4.15.3.18 reset()

```
void Model::reset (
    void )
```

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

```
934 {
         // 1. clear combustion_ptr_vec
935
936
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             delete this->combustion_ptr_vec[i];
937
938
939
        this->combustion_ptr_vec.clear();
940
        // 2. clear noncombustion_ptr_vec
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
941
942
             delete this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i];
943
944
945
        this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.clear();
946
947
         // 3. clear renewable_ptr_vec
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
948
            delete this->renewable_ptr_vec[i];
949
950
951
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.clear();
952
953
         // 4. clear storage_ptr_vec
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    delete this->storage_ptr_vec[i];
954
955
956
        this->storage_ptr_vec.clear();
```

```
958
959
        // 5. reset components and attributes
960
       this->controller.clear();
961
962
       this->total fuel consumed L = 0;
963
964
       this->total_emissions.CO2_kg = 0;
965
        this->total_emissions.CO_kg = 0;
966
       this->total_emissions.NOx_kg = 0;
967
        this->total_emissions.SOx_kg = 0;
       this->total_emissions.CH4_kg = 0;
968
       this->total_emissions.PM_kg = 0;
969
970
971
       this->net_present_cost = 0;
972
       this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
973
       this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh = 0;
974
       this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
975
976
       return;
977 }
       /* reset() */
```

#### 4.15.3.19 run()

```
void Model::run (
     void )
```

#### A method to run the Model.

```
890 {
891
         // 1. init Controller
892
        this->controller.init(
893
            &(this->electrical_load),
894
             &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
895
             & (this->resources),
896
             &(this->combustion_ptr_vec)
897
        );
898
899
         // 2. apply dispatch control
900
        this->controller.applyDispatchControl(
901
            &(this->electrical_load),
902
             & (this->resources),
             & (this->combustion_ptr_vec),
903
904
             & (this->noncombustion_ptr_vec),
905
             & (this->renewable_ptr_vec),
906
             &(this->storage_ptr_vec)
907
        );
908
        // 3. compute total fuel consumption and emissions
this->__computeFuelAndEmissions();
909
910
911
912
         // 4. compute key economic metrics
913
        this->__computeEconomics();
914
915
        return;
916 }
        /* run() */
```

### 4.15.3.20 writeResults()

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
1030 {
1031
          // 1. handle sentinel
1032
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
1033
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1034
1035
         // 2. check for pre-existing, warn (and remove), then create if (write_path.back() !=\ '/') {
1036
1037
1038
              write_path += '/';
1039
1040
         if (std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Model::writeResults(): ";
    warning_str += write_path;
1041
1042
1043
1044
              warning_str += " already exists, contents will be overwritten!";
1045
1046
              std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
1047
1048
              std::filesystem::remove all(write path);
1049
1050
1051
         std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
1052
         // 3. write summary
1053
1054
         this->__writeSummary(write_path);
1055
1056
              4. write time series
1057
         if (max_lines > this->electrical_load.n_points) {
1058
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1059
1060
1061
         if (max_lines > 0) {
              this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, max_lines);
1062
1063
1064
         // 5. call out to Combustion :: writeResults()
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1065
1066
              this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1067
1068
                  write_path,
1069
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1070
1071
                  max_lines
1072
             );
1073
         }
1074
1075
          // 6. call out to Noncombustion :: writeResults()
1076
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1077
              \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| writeResults(|
                  write_path,
1078
1079
                  &(this->electrical load.time vec hrs),
1080
1081
                  max_lines
1082
              );
1083
         }
1084
1085
         // 7. call out to Renewable :: writeResults()
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1086
              this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1087
1088
                  write_path,
1089
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1090
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_1D),
1091
                  & (this->resources.resource_map_2D),
1092
1093
                  max lines
1094
1095
         }
1096
1097
         // 8. call out to Storage :: writeResults()
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1098
1099
              this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1100
                  write_path,
1101
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
                  i,
1102
1103
                  max_lines
1104
              );
1105
         }
```

```
1107     return;
1108 }     /* writeResults() */
```

## 4.15.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.15.4.1 combustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Combustion*> Model::combustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

## 4.15.4.2 controller

Controller Model::controller

Controller component of Model.

## 4.15.4.3 electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad Model::electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

## 4.15.4.4 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Model::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

# 4.15.4.5 net\_present\_cost

```
double Model::net_present_cost
```

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

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## 4.15.4.6 noncombustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Noncombustion*> Model::noncombustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

## 4.15.4.7 renewable\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Renewable*> Model::renewable_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

### 4.15.4.8 resources

Resources Model::resources

Resources component of Model.

## 4.15.4.9 storage\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Storage*> Model::storage_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

## 4.15.4.10 total dispatch discharge kWh

```
double Model::total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

# 4.15.4.11 total\_emissions

Emissions Model::total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

## 4.15.4.12 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Model::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

### 4.15.4.13 total\_renewable\_dispatch\_kWh

```
double Model::total_renewable_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable assets over the Model run.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Model.h
- source/Model.cpp

# 4.16 ModelInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

```
#include <Model.h>
```

## **Public Attributes**

- std::string path 2 electrical load time series = ""
  - A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
- ControlMode control\_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD\_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

## 4.16.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

## 4.16.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.16.2.1 control\_mode

```
ControlMode ModelInputs::control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING
```

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

### 4.16.2.2 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

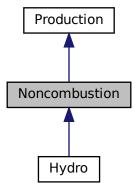
• header/Model.h

# 4.17 Noncombustion Class Reference

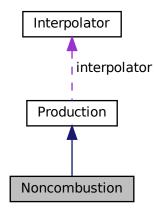
The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

```
#include <Noncombustion.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Noncombustion:



Collaboration diagram for Noncombustion:



## **Public Member Functions**

Noncombustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

Noncombustion (int, double, NoncombustionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Noncombustion (void)

Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

## **Public Attributes**

NoncombustionType type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

## **Private Member Functions**

• void \_\_checkInputs (NoncombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

## 4.17.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

### 4.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.17.2.1 Noncombustion() [1/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

```
103 {
104          return;
105 }          /* Noncombustion() */
```

## 4.17.2.2 Noncombustion() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
noncombustion_inputs	A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.

```
140
        // 1. check inputs
141
       this->__checkInputs(noncombustion_inputs);
142
       // 2. set attributes
143
144
145
146
       // 3. construction print
147
       if (this->print_flag) {
          std::cout « "Noncombustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
148
149
150
151
       return;
152 }
       /* Noncombustion() */
```

### 4.17.2.3 ∼Noncombustion()

### Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

## 4.17.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.17.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

```
noncombustion_inputs   A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
```

## 4.17.3.2 \_\_handleStartStop()

```
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

```
68
       if (this->is_running) {
69
            // handle stopping
           if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
70
71
                this->is_running = false;
72
73
       }
74
75
76
       else {
    // handle starting
           if (production_kW > 0) {
77
                this->is_running = true;
78
                this->n_starts++;
80
81
82
8.3
       return;
      /* __handleStartStop() */
```

## 4.17.3.3 \_\_writeSummary()

### Reimplemented in Hydro.

70 {return;}

## 4.17.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

## Reimplemented in Hydro.

75 {return;}

## 4.17.3.5 commit() [1/2]

```
double Noncombustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

## **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

## Reimplemented from Production.

```
238 {
          // 1. handle start/stop
240
         this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
241
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
    timestep,
242
243
244
245
              dt_hrs,
              production_kW,
246
247
               load_kW
248
         );
249
250
251
         //...
252
         return load_kW;
254 }
         /* commit() */
```

## 4.17.3.6 commit() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::commit (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
```

## Reimplemented in Hydro.

```
96 {return 0;}
```

### 4.17.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

### **Parameters**

time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	l

#### Reimplemented from Production.

### 4.17.3.8 handleReplacement()

```
void Noncombustion::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

### Reimplemented from Production.

## Reimplemented in Hydro.

### 4.17.3.9 requestProductionkW() [1/2]

## 4.17.3.10 requestProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::requestProductionkW (
         int ,
         double ,
         double ,
         double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

#### Reimplemented in Hydro.

```
93 {return 0;}
```

### 4.17.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Noncombustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
noncombustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Noncombustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
290 {
291
        // 1. handle sentinel
292
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
293
294
295
296
        // 2. create subdirectories
297
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
298
299
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
300
301
302
        write_path += "Noncombustion/";
303
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
304
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
305
306
307
        write_path += this->type_str;
308
        write_path += "_";
309
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
310
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
311
312
313
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
314
315
        // 3. write summary
316
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
317
318
        // 4. write time series
319
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
320
           max_lines = this->n_points;
321
322
        if (max_lines > 0) {
323
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
324
325
326
327
        return;
328 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

## 4.17.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.17.4.1 resource\_key

int Noncombustion::resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

### 4.17.4.2 type

NoncombustionType Noncombustion::type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp

# 4.18 NoncombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Noncombustion.h>

Collaboration diagram for NoncombustionInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

• ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.18.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

## 4.18.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.18.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs NoncombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

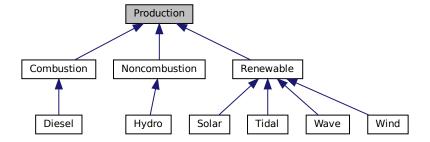
• header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h

# 4.19 Production Class Reference

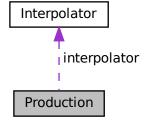
The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Production:



Collaboration diagram for Production:



### **Public Member Functions**

• Production (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

Production (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

virtual void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ~Production (void)

Destructor for the Production class.

### **Public Attributes**

Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

· bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

bool is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

· bool is sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

• int n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

· double n years

The number of years being modelled.

• double running\_hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

• double replace\_running\_hrs

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

double capacity\_kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double real\_discount\_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

· double operation maintenance cost kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

• double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

· double total\_dispatch\_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

• std::vector< bool > is\_running\_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

std::vector< double > production vec kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dispatch\_vec\_kW

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

std::vector< double > storage vec kW

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

std::vector< double > curtailment vec kW

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

• std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > operation maintenance cost vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

## 4.19.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

#### 4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.19.2.1 Production() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

```
112 {
113     return;
114 } /* Production() */
```

## 4.19.2.2 Production() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
144
         // 1. check inputs
145
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, production_inputs);
146
147
            2. set attributes
        this->print_flag = production_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_running = false;
148
149
150
        this->is_sunk = production_inputs.is_sunk;
151
        this->n_points = n_points;
this->n_starts = 0;
152
153
        this->n_replacements = 0;
154
155
156
        this->n_years = n_years;
157
158
        this->running_hours = 0;
        this->replace_running_hrs = production_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
159
160
161
         this->capacity_kW = production_inputs.capacity_kW;
162
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
this->nominal_discount_annual = production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
163
164
165
166
        this->real_discount_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
             production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
167
168
             production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
169
        );
170
171
        this->capital_cost = 0;
172
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
173
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
174
         this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
175
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
176
177
        this->is_running_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
178
         this->production_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
180
         this->dispatch_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
181
         this->storage_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
182
        this->curtailment_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
183
184
         this->capital cost vec.resize(this->n points, 0);
185
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
186
```

### 4.19.2.3 ∼Production()

```
Production::\simProduction ( void ) [virtual]
```

#### Destructor for the Production class.

## 4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.19.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
45 {
46
       // 1. check n_points
47
       if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_points must be > 0";
48
49
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
53
54
          throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
      }
55
56
      // 2. check n_years
58
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_years must be > 0";
59
60
          #ifdef _WIN32
61
62
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
63
64
```

```
throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
67
         // 3. check capacity_kW
68
         if (production_inputs.capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
    error_str += "ProductionInputs::capacity_kW must be > 0";
69
70
71
73
              #ifdef _WIN32
74
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
              #endif
76
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
         }
79
80
         // 4. check replace_running_hrs
         if (production_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
    error_str += "ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
81
82
83
              #ifdef _WIN32
86
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
87
88
89
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
92
         return;
93 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.19.3.2 commit()

```
double Production::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

## **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
359
         // 1. record production
        this->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
360
361
362
            2. compute and record dispatch and curtailment
363
        double dispatch_kW = 0;
364
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
365
        if (production_kW > load_kW) {
    dispatch_kW = load_kW;
366
367
368
             curtailment_kW = production_kW - dispatch_kW;
```

```
371
372
            dispatch_kW = production_kW;
373
374
375
        this->dispatch_vec_kW[timestep] = dispatch_kW;
376
        this->total_dispatch_kWh += dispatch_kW * dt_hrs;
377
        this->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] = curtailment_kW;
378
379
        // 3. update load
        load_kW -= dispatch_kW;
380
381
382
        // 4. update and log running attributes
383
        if (this->is_running) {
384
            // 4.1. log running state, running hours
385
            this->is_running_vec[timestep] = this->is_running;
386
            this->running_hours += dt_hrs;
387
388
            // 4.2. incur operation and maintenance costs
389
            double produced_kWh = production_kW * dt_hrs;
390
391
            double operation_maintenance_cost =
                \label{linear_cost_kwh} \verb"this-> operation_maintenance_cost_kwh * produced_kwh;
392
393
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
394
        }
395
396
        // 5. trigger replacement, if applicable
397
        if (this->running_hours >= (this->n_replacements + 1) * this->replace_running_hrs) {
398
            this->handleReplacement(timestep);
399
400
401
        return load_kW;
       /* commit() */
```

## 4.19.3.3 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit dispatched)

Reimplemented in Renewable, Noncombustion, and Combustion.

```
281 {
        // 1. compute net present cost
283
        double t_hrs = 0;
284
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
285
286
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n points; i++) {
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
287
288
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
290
                1 + this->real_discount_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
291
2.92
```

```
293
294
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
295
296
            this->net_present_cost +=
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
297
298
        }
301
                assuming 8,760 hours per year
302
        if (this->total_dispatch_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
303
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
        }
304
305
306
        else {
307
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
308
            double capital_recovery_factor =
   (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
309
310
                (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
311
312
313
            double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
314
                this->net_present_cost;
315
316
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
317
                 (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
318
                this->total_dispatch_kWh;
319
        }
320
321
        return;
322 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

## 4.19.3.4 computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

#### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
254 {
255          double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
256          real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
257
258          return real_discount_annual;
259 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

## 4.19.3.5 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Hydro, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
211 {
        // 1. reset attributes
213
        this->is_running = false;
214
215
           2. log replacement
216
        this->n_replacements++;
217
218
        // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
219
       this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
220
221
222 }
       /* __handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.19.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.19.4.1 capacity kW

double Production::capacity\_kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

### 4.19.4.2 capital\_cost

double Production::capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

## 4.19.4.3 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Production::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

# 4.19.4.4 curtailment\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::curtailment_vec_kW
```

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

## 4.19.4.5 dispatch\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::dispatch_vec_kW
```

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

### 4.19.4.6 interpolator

Interpolator Production::interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

## 4.19.4.7 is\_running

bool Production::is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

## 4.19.4.8 is\_running\_vec

std::vector<bool> Production::is\_running\_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

# 4.19.4.9 is\_sunk

bool Production::is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.19.4.10 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

double Production::levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

# 4.19.4.11 n\_points

int Production::n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

### 4.19.4.12 n\_replacements

int Production::n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

## 4.19.4.13 n\_starts

int Production::n\_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

## 4.19.4.14 n\_years

double Production::n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

## 4.19.4.15 net present cost

double Production::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

## 4.19.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

double Production::nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.19.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.19.4.18 operation maintenance cost kWh

double Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

## 4.19.4.19 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

# 4.19.4.20 print\_flag

bool Production::print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

## 4.19.4.21 production\_vec\_kW

std::vector<double> Production::production\_vec\_kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.19.4.22 real\_discount\_annual

double Production::real\_discount\_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

## 4.19.4.23 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double Production::replace_running_hrs
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

## 4.19.4.24 running\_hours

```
double Production::running_hours
```

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

### 4.19.4.25 storage\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::storage_vec_kW
```

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

## 4.19.4.26 total\_dispatch\_kWh

```
\verb|double Production::total_dispatch_kWh|\\
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

### 4.19.4.27 type\_str

```
std::string Production::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Production.h
- source/Production/Production.cpp

# 4.20 ProductionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

## **Public Attributes**

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double capacity\_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal inflation annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal discount annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

## 4.20.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

### 4.20.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.20.2.1 capacity\_kW

double ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

#### 4.20.2.2 is sunk

bool ProductionInputs::is\_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.20.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

double ProductionInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.20.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.20.2.5 print\_flag

```
bool ProductionInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

## 4.20.2.6 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs = 90000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

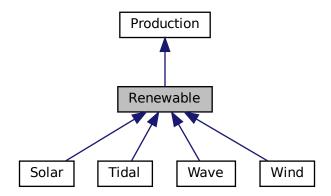
• header/Production/Production.h

# 4.21 Renewable Class Reference

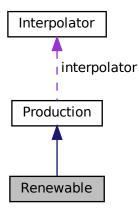
The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Renewable:



Collaboration diagram for Renewable:



## **Public Member Functions**

· Renewable (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

• Renewable (int, double, RenewableInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Renewable (void)

Destructor for the Renewable class.

#### **Public Attributes**

• RenewableType type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (RenewableInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

• void \_\_handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

# 4.21.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

## 4.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.21.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

## 4.21.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]

```
Renewable::Renewable (
          int n_points,
           double n_years,
          RenewableInputs renewable_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
renewable_inputs	A structure of Renewable constructor inputs.

```
132 :
133 Production(
134 n_points,
```

```
135
         n_years,
136
137 )
         renewable_inputs.production_inputs
138 {
         // 1. check inputs
this->__checkInputs(renewable_inputs);
139
140
141
142
         // 2. set attributes
143
144
145
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Renewable object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
146
147
148
149
150 return;
151 } /* Renewable() */
```

## 4.21.2.3 ∼Renewable()

```
Renewable::~Renewable (
void ) [virtual]
```

### Destructor for the Renewable class.

```
354 {
355    // 1. destruction print
356    if (this->print_flag) {
357        std::cout « "Renewable object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
358    }
359
360    return;
361 } /* ~Renewable() */
```

## 4.21.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.21.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

## 4.21.3.2 \_\_handleStartStop()

```
void Renewable::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
    // handle stopping
65
67
             if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
68
                 this->is_running = false;
69
70
        }
71
       else {
    // handle starting
72
            if (production_kW > 0) {
74
75
                 this->is_running = true;
76
                 this->n_starts++;
77
            }
78
       }
80
81 } /* _handleStartStop() */
```

#### 4.21.3.3 writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

72 {return;}

## 4.21.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Renewable::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

79 {return;}

# 4.21.3.5 commit()

```
double Renewable::commit (
          int timestep,
          double dt_hrs,
          double production_kW,
          double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
// 1. handle start/stop
237
         this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
238
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
239
240
241
             timestep,
242
             dt_hrs,
243
             production_kW,
244
              load_kW
245
246
        );
247
248
        //...
249
250
         return load_kW;
251 }
        /* commit() */
```

## 4.21.3.6 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

## **Parameters**

ĺ	time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

### Reimplemented from Production.

## 4.21.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]

```
double ,
double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Tidal, and Solar.

```
96 {return 0;}
```

### 4.21.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Renewable::computeProductionkW (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wave.

```
97 {return 0;}
```

### 4.21.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

**Parameters** 

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

## 4.21.3.10 writeResults()

```
void Renewable::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int renewable_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
renewable_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Renewable asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
295 {
        // 1. handle sentinel
296
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
297
298
             max_lines = this->n_points;
299
300
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Production/";
301
302
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
303
304
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
305
306
        write_path += "Renewable/";
if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
307
308
309
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
310
311
        write_path += this->type_str;
313
        write_path += "_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_idx";
314
315
        write_path += std::to_string(renewable_index);
write_path += "/";
316
317
318
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
319
320
        // 3. write summary
321
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
322
323
        // 4. write time series
324
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
             max_lines = this->n_points;
325
326
327
328
        if (max_lines > 0) {
            this->__writeTimeSeries(
329
               write_path,
330
331
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
332
                 resource_map_1D_ptr,
333
                 resource_map_2D_ptr,
334
                 max_lines
335
             );
336
        }
337
338
        return;
        /* writeResults() */
339 }
```

### 4.21.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.21.4.1 resource\_key

int Renewable::resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

### 4.21.4.2 type

RenewableType Renewable::type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

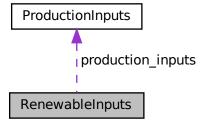
- header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp

# 4.22 RenewableInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Renewable.h>

Collaboration diagram for RenewableInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

ProductionInputs production\_inputs
 An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.22.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

## 4.22.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.22.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs RenewableInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h

## 4.23 Resources Class Reference

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Resources.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Resources (void)

Constructor for the Resources class.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

∼Resources (void)

Destructor for the Resources class.

## **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, std::vector< double >> resource\_map\_1D

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string map 1D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double > > resource map 2D

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path map 2D

A map < int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkResourceKey1D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey2D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey1D (int, NoncombustionType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void checkTimePoint (double, double, std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

void throwLengthError (std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to throw data length error.

void \_\_readHydroResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readSolarResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readTidalResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

void readWaveResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readWindResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

## 4.23.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 4.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.23.2.1 Resources()

#### Constructor for the Resources class.

### 4.23.2.2 ∼Resources()

```
Resources::\simResources ( void )
```

## Destructor for the Resources class.

## 4.23.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.23.3.1 \_\_checkResourceKey1D() [1/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
114 {
115
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
116
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
117
118
             switch (noncombustion_type) {
                  case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
  error_str += "HYDRO): ";
119
120
121
                       break;
123
                  }
124
                  default: {
125
                      error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
126
127
128
                       break;
                  }
130
            }
131
             error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
132
133
134
135
136
             #ifdef _WIN32
137
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
138
139
140
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
141
142
143
         return;
144 } /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
```

## 4.23.3.2 \_\_checkResourceKey1D() [2/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
47 {
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
48
49
50
              switch (renewable_type) {
    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
        error_str += "SOLAR): ";
51
52
53
55
                        break;
56
                   }
57
                   case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
   error_str += "TIDAL): ";
58
59
60
61
                        break;
62
                   }
63
                   case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
   error_str += "WIND): ";
64
65
66
                        break;
68
                   }
69
                   default: {
70
71
                        error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
72
73
                        break;
74
75
             }
76
              error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
77
78
              error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
79
              error_str += " is already in use";
80
81
              #ifdef _WIN32
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
82
              #endif
83
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
87
88
         return;
       /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
89 }
```

## 4.23.3.3 \_\_checkResourceKey2D()

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey2D (
    int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

## **Parameters**

resource\_key | The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
167 {
168
        if (this->resource_map_2D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
169
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
170
171
            switch (renewable_type) {
                case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    error_str += "WAVE): ";
172
174
175
                     break;
176
                 }
177
178
                 default: {
179
                    error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
180
181
                     break;
                 }
182
183
             }
184
```

```
error_str += "resource key (2D) ";
             error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
186
187
188
             #ifdef _WIN32
189
190
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
191
192
193
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
194
195
         return;
196
197 }
        /* __checkResourceKey2D() */
```

### 4.23.3.4 checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

#### **Parameters**

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).
path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
232 {
233
          if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
234
235
236
237
              error_str += "previously given electrical load time series at ";
238
239
              error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
240
241
              #ifdef WIN32
242
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
243
244
245
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
246
         }
2.47
248
         return;
         /* __checkTimePoint() */
249 }
```

## 4.23.3.5 \_\_readHydroResource()

```
void Resources::__readHydroResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
320 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
321
322
323
324
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
325
326
            "Hydro Inflow [m3/hr]"
327
328
        );
329
330
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
331
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
332
333
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "HYDRO"));
334
335
336
        // 2. init map element
337
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
338
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
339
340
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
341
342
343
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
344
        int n_points = 0;
345
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
346
347
        double hydro_resource_m3hr = 0;
348
349
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr)) {
350
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
351
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
352
353
354
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
355
            this->__checkTimePoint(
356
                time_hrs,
357
                time_expected_hrs,
358
                path_2_resource_data,
359
                electrical_load_ptr
360
            );
361
362
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = hydro_resource_m3hr;
363
364
            n_points++;
365
        }
366
367
        // 4. check data length
368
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
369
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
370
371
372
        return;
        /* __readHydroResource() */
373 }
```

#### 4.23.3.6 readSolarResource()

```
void Resources::__readSolarResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
403 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
404
405
406
407
        CSV.read_header(
            io::igmore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Solar GHI [kW/m2]"
408
409
410
411
        );
412
413
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
414
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
415
416
417
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "SOLAR"));
418
419
        // 2. init map element
420
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
421
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
422
423
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
424
425
426
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
427
        int n_points = 0;
428
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
429
430
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
431
432
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, solar_resource_kWm2)) {
433
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
434
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
435
436
437
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
438
            this->__checkTimePoint(
439
                 time_hrs,
440
                 time_expected_hrs,
441
                 path_2_resource_data,
442
                 electrical_load_ptr
443
            );
444
445
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = solar_resource_kWm2;
446
447
            n_points++;
448
        }
449
450
        // 4. check data length
451
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
452
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
453
454
455
        return:
        /* __readSolarResource() */
456 }
```

#### 4.23.3.7 readTidalResource()

```
void Resources::__readTidalResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
486 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
487
488
489
490
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
491
492
493
             "Tidal Speed (hub depth) [m/s]"
494
        );
495
496
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
497
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
498
499
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "TIDAL"));
500
501
502
         // 2. init map element
503
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
504
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
505
506
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
507
508
509
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
510
        int n_points = 0;
511
        double time_hrs = 0;
512
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
513
        double tidal resource ms = 0;
514
515
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, tidal_resource_ms)) {
516
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
517
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
518
519
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
520
521
            this->__checkTimePoint(
522
                 time_hrs,
523
                 time_expected_hrs,
524
                 path_2_resource_data,
525
                 electrical_load_ptr
526
            );
527
528
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = tidal_resource_ms;
529
530
            n_points++;
531
        }
532
533
        // 4. check data length
534
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
535
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
536
537
538
        return:
        /* __readTidalResource() */
539 }
```

#### 4.23.3.8 readWaveResource()

```
void Resources::__readWaveResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
569 {
570
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
571
        io::CSVReader<3> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
572
573
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Significant Wave Height [m]",
574
575
576
577
            "Energy Period [s]"
578
        );
579
580
        this->path_map_2D.insert(
581
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
582
583
584
        this->string_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WAVE"));
585
586
        // 2. init map element
587
        this->resource_map_2D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::vector<std::vector<double>>(resource_key, {})
588
589
590
        this->resource_map_2D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, {0, 0});
591
592
593
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
594
        int n_points = 0;
595
        double time_hrs = 0;
596
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
597
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
598
        double energy_period_s = 0;
599
600
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, significant_wave_height_m, energy_period_s)) {
601
           if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
602
603
604
605
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
606
            this->__checkTimePoint(
607
               time hrs,
608
                time_expected_hrs,
609
                path_2_resource_data,
610
                electrical_load_ptr
611
612
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][0] = significant_wave_height_m;
613
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][1] = energy_period_s;
614
615
616
            n_points++;
617
        }
618
        // 4. check data length
619
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
620
621
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
622
623
624
        return;
       /* __readWaveResource() */
625 }
```

## 4.23.3.9 \_\_readWindResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
655 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
656
657
658
659
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
660
661
662
            "Wind Speed (hub height) [m/s]"
663
        );
664
665
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
666
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
667
668
669
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WIND"));
670
671
        // 2. init map element
672
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
673
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
674
675
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
676
677
678
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
679
        int n_points = 0;
680
        double time_hrs = 0;
681
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
682
        double wind resource ms = 0;
683
684
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, wind_resource_ms)) {
685
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
686
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
687
688
689
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
690
            this->__checkTimePoint(
691
                time_hrs,
692
                time_expected_hrs,
693
                path_2_resource_data,
694
                electrical_load_ptr
695
696
697
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = wind_resource_ms;
698
699
            n_points++;
700
        }
701
702
        // 4. check data length
703
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
704
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
705
706
        return;
707
       /* __readWindResource() */
708 }
```

#### 4.23.3.10 throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
275 {
276
277
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
         error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
         error_str += path_2_resource_data;

error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";

error_str += " load time series at ";
278
279
280
281
         error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
282
283
         #ifdef _WIN32
284
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
285
286
287
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
288
289
         return;
290 }
         /* __throwLengthError() */
```

### 4.23.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
766 {
767
        switch (noncombustion_type) {
           case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
768
769
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, noncombustion_type);
771
                 this->__readHydroResource(
772
                     path_2_resource_data,
773
                      resource_key,
774
                     electrical_load_ptr
775
                 );
776
777
778
            }
779
780
            default: (
781
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
                 error_str += "noncombustion type ";
                error_str += std::to_string(noncombustion_type);
error_str += " has no associated resource";
783
784
785
786
                #ifdef WIN32
787
                     std::cout « error str « std::endl;
788
790
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
791
792
                break;
793
794
        }
796
```

```
797 } /* addResource() */
```

#### 4.23.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
834 {
        switch (renewable_type) {
835
836
            case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
837
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
838
                 this-> readSolarResource(
839
                     path_2_resource_data,
840
841
                      resource_key,
842
                     electrical_load_ptr
843
844
845
                 break;
            }
847
848
            case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
849
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
850
                 this->__readTidalResource(
851
                     path_2_resource_data,
852
                     resource_key,
854
                     electrical_load_ptr
855
                 );
856
857
                 break:
858
            }
859
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
861
                 this->__checkResourceKey2D(resource_key, renewable_type);
862
                 this->__readWaveResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
863
864
865
                     resource_key,
866
                     electrical_load_ptr
867
868
869
                 break;
870
            }
871
            case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
873
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
874
                 this->__readWindResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
875
876
                     resource key,
                     electrical_load_ptr
879
```

```
break;
882
           }
883
884
           default: {
885
               std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
               error_str += "renewable type ";
887
               error_str += std::to_string(renewable_type);
888
               error_str += " not recognized";
889
890
               #ifdef _WIN32
891
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
892
893
894
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
895
896
               break:
897
           }
898
       }
899
900
       return;
901 }
       /* addResource() */
```

## 4.23.3.13 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

## 4.23.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.23.4.1 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

## 4.23.4.2 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

## 4.23.4.3 resource\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

#### 4.23.4.4 resource\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<std::vector<double> >> Resources::resource_map_2D
```

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

## 4.23.4.5 string\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

## 4.23.4.6 string\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

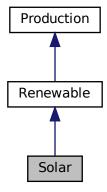
- · header/Resources.h
- source/Resources.cpp

# 4.24 Solar Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

#include <Solar.h>

Inheritance diagram for Solar:



Collaboration diagram for Solar:



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#### **Public Member Functions**

· Solar (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

· Solar (int, double, SolarInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Solar (void)

Destructor for the Solar class.

#### **Public Attributes**

double derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (SolarInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

## 4.24.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

## 4.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.24.2.1 Solar() [1/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

```
282 //...
283
284 return;
285 } /* Solar() */
```

## 4.24.2.2 Solar() [2/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
                int n_points,
                 double n_years,
                 SolarInputs solar_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.

```
313
314 Renewable(
315
        n_points,
316
        n vears,
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs
317
318 )
319 {
320
         // 1. check inputs
321
        this->__checkInputs(solar_inputs);
322
323
        // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: SOLAR;
this->type_str = "SOLAR";
324
325
326
327
        this->resource_key = solar_inputs.resource_key;
328
329
        this->derating = solar_inputs.derating;
330
331
        if (solar_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
332
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
333
334
335
        if (solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
336
337
338
339
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
340
341
342
343
        // 3. construction print
344
        if (this->print_flag) {
345
             std::cout « "Solar object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
346
347
348
        return;
/* Renewable() */
349 }
```

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## 4.24.2.3 ~Solar()

## 4.24.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.24.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

```
38
       // 1. check derating
39
      if (
40
          solar_inputs.derating < 0 or</pre>
          solar_inputs.derating > 1
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
43
          error_str += "SolarInputs::derating must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
44
4.5
46
          #ifdef _WIN32
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
          #endif
49
50
          throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
      }
51
52
53
      return;
54 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.24.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the solar PV array [CAD].

```
76 {
77          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
78          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
80 }          /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

## 4.24.3.3 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the solar PV array [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.24.3.4 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
124
125
126
         std::ofstream ofs;
127
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
128
129
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
130
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW SOLAR Summary Results\n";
131
132
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
133
134
135
         // 2.1. Production attributes
136
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
137
138
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
139
140
         ofs « "\n";
141
         ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
142
143
144
              « " per kWh produced \n";
145
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
146
147
                    \n";
148
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
149
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
150
         ofs « "\n";
151
152
153
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
154
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
```

```
155
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes ofs « "## Renewable Attributes \n"; ofs « "\n";
156
157
158
159
160
         ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
161
162
         ofs « "n----nn";
163
         // 2.3. Solar attributes
ofs « "## Solar Attributes\n";
164
165
         ofs « "\n";
166
167
168
         ofs « "Derating Factor: " « this->derating « " \n";
169
170
171
         ofs « "n----nn";
         // 2.4. Solar Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
172
173
174
         ofs « "\n";
175
176
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
177
         ofs « "\n";
178
179
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
180
             « " kWh \n";
181
182
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
183
         ofs « "\n";
184
185
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
186
187
188
189
         ofs « "n----nn";
190
191
         ofs.close();
192
         return;
193 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

## 4.24.3.5 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Solar::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

## **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
237
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
          ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Solar Resource [kW/m2],";
238
239
          ofs « "Production [kW],";
240
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
2.41
          ofs « "Storage [kW],";
242
243
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
244
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
245
          ofs « "\n";
246
247
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
248
249
250
                ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
251
252
253
254
255
256
                ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
257
258
          }
259
          ofs.close();
2.60
261
          return;
262 }
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

### 4.24.3.6 commit()

```
double Solar::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
460 {
         // 1. invoke base class method
461
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
462
463
             timestep,
464
             dt_hrs,
465
            production_kW,
466
             load_kW
467
        );
468
469
470
        //...
471
472
        return load_kW;
473 }
        /* commit() */
```

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## 4.24.3.7 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

Ref: HOMER [2023f]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. irradiance) [kW/m2].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

## Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
409 {
410
         // check if no resource
411
         if (solar_resource_kWm2 <= 0) {</pre>
              return 0;
413
414
         // compute production
double production_kW = this->derating * solar_resource_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
415
416
417
418
         // cap production at capacity
         if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
419
420
421
422
423
         return production_kW;
424 }
         /* computeProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.24.3.8 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

## **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

```
370
371  // 2. invoke base class method
372  Renewable :: handleReplacement(timestep);
373
374  return;
375 } /* _handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.24.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.24.4.1 derating

```
double Solar::derating
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

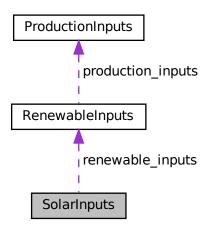
- header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp

# 4.25 SolarInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for SolarInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double derating = 0.8

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

## 4.25.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.25.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.25.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double SolarInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.25.2.2 derating

```
double SolarInputs::derating = 0.8
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

## 4.25.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.25.2.4 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs SolarInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

#### 4.25.2.5 resource\_key

```
int SolarInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

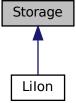
• header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h

# 4.26 Storage Class Reference

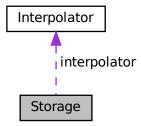
The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Storage:



Collaboration diagram for Storage:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Storage (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

Storage (int, double, StorageInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double getAvailablekW (double)
- virtual double getAcceptablekW (double)
- virtual void commitCharge (int, double, double)
- virtual double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Storage (void)

Destructor for the Storage class.

# **Public Attributes**

StorageType type

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

· bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is\_depleted

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

bool is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

• double n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

double power capacity kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double energy\_capacity\_kWh

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

· double charge kWh

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

double power kW

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

· double nominal inflation annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal discount annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real discount annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

· double net present cost

The net present cost of this asset.

double total\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::vector< double > charge\_vec\_kWh

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > charging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

• std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (int, double, StorageInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

• double \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void  $\underline{\hspace{0.3cm}}$  writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >\*, int=-1)

## 4.26.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

## 4.26.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.26.2.1 Storage() [1/2]

```
Storage::Storage (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

## 4.26.2.2 Storage() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
182 {
183
        // 1. check inputs
184
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, storage_inputs);
185
186
        // 2. set attributes
        this->print_flag = storage_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_depleted = false;
187
188
        this->is_sunk = storage_inputs.is_sunk;
189
190
191
        this->n_points = n_points;
192
        this->n_replacements = 0;
193
194
        this->n_years = n_years;
195
196
        this->power_capacity_kW = storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW;
197
        this->energy_capacity_kWh = storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh;
198
199
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
200
        this->power_kW = 0;
201
202
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
203
        this->nominal_discount_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
204
205
        this->real_discount_annual = this->__computeRealDiscountAnnual(
206
            storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
```

```
207
               storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
208
209
210
          this->capital_cost = 0;
          this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
this->net_present_cost = 0;
211
212
213
          this->total_discharge_kWh = 0;
214
          this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
215
          this->charge_vec_kWh.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->charging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->discharging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
216
217
218
219
220
          this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
221
          this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
222
223
          // 3. construction print
          if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Storage object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
224
225
226
227
228
          return;
229 }
          /* Storage() */
```

#### 4.26.2.3 ∼Storage()

```
Storage::~Storage (
void ) [virtual]
```

#### Destructor for the Storage class.

### 4.26.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.26.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
45 {
46     // 1. check n_points
47     if (n_points <= 0) {
48         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_points must be > 0";
```

```
#ifdef _WIN32
51
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
52
5.3
54
            throw std::invalid argument(error str);
55
       }
57
       // 2. check n_years
58
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_years must be > 0";
59
60
            #ifdef _WIN32
61
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
65
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
66
       // 3. check power_capacity_kW
       if (storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";
    error_str += "StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW must be > 0";
70
71
72
73
            #ifdef _WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
            #endif
76
77
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
       }
79
80
       // 4. check energy_capacity_kWh
       if (storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
83
            error_str += "StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh must be > 0";
84
           #ifdef WIN32
85
86
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
88
89
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
90
91
        return;
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.26.3.2 \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

#### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
127 {
        double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
128
129
130
       return real_discount_annual;
/* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
131
132 }
4.26.3.3 __writeSummary()
virtual void Storage::__writeSummary (
              std::string ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
79 {return;}
4.26.3.4 __writeTimeSeries()
virtual void Storage::__writeTimeSeries (
              std::string ,
               std::vector < double > * ,
               int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
80 {return;}
4.26.3.5 commitCharge()
virtual void Storage::commitCharge (
              int ,
               double ,
               double ) [inline], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
134 {return;}
4.26.3.6 commitDischarge()
virtual double Storage::commitDischarge (
               int ,
               double ,
               double ,
```

double ) [inline], [virtual]

Reimplemented in Lilon.
135 {return 0;}

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## 4.26.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit discharged)

```
282 {
283
        // 1. compute net present cost
284
        double t_hrs = 0;
285
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
286
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
287
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
288
289
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
    1 + this->real_discount_annual,
290
291
292
                 t_hrs / 8760
293
            );
294
295
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
296
297
298
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
299
300
302
               assuming 8,760 hours per year
303
        if (this->total_discharge_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
304
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
305
306
307
        else {
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
308
309
310
            double capital_recovery_factor =
                 (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
311
312
                 (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
313
314
            double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
315
                this->net_present_cost;
316
317
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
318
                 (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
                 this->total_discharge_kWh;
319
320
        }
321
        return;
323 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

## 4.26.3.8 getAcceptablekW()

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

132 {return 0;}

## 4.26.3.9 getAvailablekW()

131 {return 0;}

#### 4.26.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
247 {
248
        // 1. reset attributes
this->charge_kWh = 0;
249
        this->power_kW = 0;
251
252
        // 2. log replacement
253
        this->n_replacements++;
254
255
            3. incur capital cost in timestep
256
        this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
257
258
259 }
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.26.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Storage::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int storage_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
storage_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Storage asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
360 {
        // 1. handle sentinel
362
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
363
364
365
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Storage/";
366
367
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
368
369
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
370
371
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
372
373
374
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
375
        write_path += "kW_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
write_path += "kWh_idx";
376
377
        write_path += std::to_string(storage_index);
write_path += "/";
378
379
380
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
381
        // 3. write summary
382
383
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
384
385
        // 4. write time series
386
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
             max_lines = this->n_points;
387
388
389
        if (max_lines > 0) {
390
391
             this->__writeTimeSeries(
392
                write_path,
393
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
394
                 max_lines
395
             );
396
        }
397
        return;
399 }
        /* writeResults() */
```

## 4.26.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.26.4.1 capital cost

```
double Storage::capital_cost
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

# 4.26.4.2 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Storage::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.26.4.3 charge\_kWh

```
\verb|double Storage::charge_kWh|\\
```

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

## 4.26.4.4 charge\_vec\_kWh

```
\verb|std::vector<| double> Storage::charge_vec_k Wh|
```

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.5 charging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.6 discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::discharging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.7 energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double Storage::energy_capacity_kWh
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

# 4.26.4.8 interpolator

Interpolator Storage::interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

## 4.26.4.9 is\_depleted

```
bool Storage::is_depleted
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

## 4.26.4.10 is\_sunk

```
bool Storage::is_sunk
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.26.4.11 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Storage::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

## 4.26.4.12 n\_points

```
int Storage::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

# 4.26.4.13 n\_replacements

```
int Storage::n_replacements
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

## 4.26.4.14 n\_years

```
double Storage::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled.

## 4.26.4.15 net\_present\_cost

double Storage::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

## 4.26.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double Storage::nominal_discount_annual
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.26.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double Storage::nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.26.4.18 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

double Storage::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

## 4.26.4.19 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Storage::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.26.4.20 power\_capacity\_kW

double Storage::power\_capacity\_kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

### 4.26.4.21 power\_kW

```
double Storage::power_kW
```

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

# 4.26.4.22 print\_flag

```
bool Storage::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

#### 4.26.4.23 real discount annual

```
double Storage::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

# 4.26.4.24 total\_discharge\_kWh

```
double Storage::total_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

### 4.26.4.25 type

```
StorageType Storage::type
```

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

# 4.26.4.26 type\_str

```
std::string Storage::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Storage/Storage.h
- source/Storage/Storage.cpp

# 4.27 StorageInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double power\_capacity\_kW = 100

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double energy\_capacity\_kWh = 1000

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double nominal\_inflation\_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal discount annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.27.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

# 4.27.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.27.2.1 energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh = 1000
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

# 4.27.2.2 is\_sunk

```
bool StorageInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.27.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.27.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.27.2.5 power\_capacity\_kW

```
double StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

# 4.27.2.6 print\_flag

```
bool StorageInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

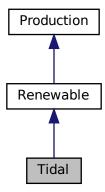
• header/Storage/Storage.h

# 4.28 Tidal Class Reference

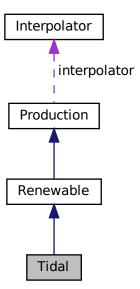
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#include <Tidal.h>

Inheritance diagram for Tidal:



Collaboration diagram for Tidal:



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#### **Public Member Functions**

Tidal (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

• Tidal (int, double, TidalInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Tidal (void)

Destructor for the Tidal class.

#### **Public Attributes**

• double design\_speed\_ms

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power\_model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (TidalInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double <u>computeCubicProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

double computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

# 4.28.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

# 4.28.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.28.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

# 4.28.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          TidalInputs tidal_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
tidal_inputs	A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

```
457
458 Renewable(
459
         n_points,
460
         n vears,
         tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs
461
462)
463 {
464
          // 1. check inputs
465
466
         this->__checkInputs(tidal_inputs);
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: TIDAL;
this->type_str = "TIDAL";
467
468
469
470
471
472
         this->resource_key = tidal_inputs.resource_key;
473
         this->design_speed_ms = tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms;
474
475
         this->power_model = tidal_inputs.power_model;
476
477
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
    this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
478
479
480
481
                   break;
482
              }
483
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
484
485
486
487
                   break;
488
489
490
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
```

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```
491
                 this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
492
493
                 break;
             }
494
495
             default: {
496
497
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
498
499
500
501
                 #ifdef _WIN32
502
503
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
504
505
506
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
507
508
                 break;
             }
509
510
        }
511
512
        if (tidal_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
513
514
515
        if (tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
516
517
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
518
519
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
520
521
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
522
523
524
         // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Tidal object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
525
526
527
529
         return;
530 } /* Renewable() */
```

#### 4.28.2.3 ∼Tidal()

```
Tidal::~Tidal ( void )
```

# Destructor for the Tidal class.

#### 4.28.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.28.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

```
38
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
         if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
    error_str += "TidalInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
40
41
42
43
              #ifdef _WIN32
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
45
              #endif
46
47
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
48
49
50
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.28.3.2 \_\_computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Buckham et al. [2023]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under a cubic model.

```
138 {
139
         double production = 0;
140
141
              tidal_resource_ms < 0.15 * this->design_speed_ms or tidal_resource_ms > 1.25 * this->design_speed_ms
142
143
144
         ) {
145
              production = 0;
146
147
         else if (
   0.15 * this->design_speed_ms <= tidal_resource_ms and</pre>
148
149
              tidal_resource_ms <= this->design_speed_ms
150
151
152
153
                  (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(tidal_resource_ms, 3);
154
         }
155
156
         else {
             production = 1;
157
158
159
160
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
161 }
        /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

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# 4.28.3.3 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under an exponential model.

```
195 {
196
         double production = 0;
197
198
         double turbine_speed =
             (tidal_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) / this->design_speed_ms;
199
200
201
         if (turbine_speed < -0.71 or turbine_speed > 0.65) {
202
            production = 0;
203
204
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.71 and turbine_speed <= 0) {
   production = 1.69215 * exp(1.25909 * turbine_speed) - 0.69215;</pre>
205
206
207
208
209
         else {
210
           production = 1;
211
212
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
213
        /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

# 4.28.3.4 computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the tidal tubrine.

### 4.28.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the tidal turbine [CAD].

```
73 {
74          double capital_cost_per_kW = 2000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 4000;
75          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
77 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.28.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

# Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the tidal turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
100 {
101          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
102
103          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
104 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

# 4.28.3.7 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
268 {
269
           1. create filestream
270
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
271
        std::ofstream ofs;
272
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
273
274
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
275
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW TIDAL Summary Results\n";
276
277
        ofs « "n----nn";
278
279
        // 2.1. Production attributes
ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
280
281
        ofs « "\n";
282
283
284
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
285
        ofs « "\n";
286
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
287
288
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
289
290
            « " per kWh produced \n";
291
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
            « " \n";
292
293
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
294
                  \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
295
296
        ofs « "\n";
297
298
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
299
300
301
           2.2. Renewable attributes
302
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
303
        ofs « "\n";
304
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
305
306
307
        ofs « "n----nn";
308
309
        // 2.3. Tidal attributes
310
        ofs « "## Tidal Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
311
312
313
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
        ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
314
315
316
        ofs « "n----nn";
317
        // 2.4. Tidal Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
318
319
        ofs « "\n";
320
321
322
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
323
324
325
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
            « " kWh \n";
326
327
328
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
329
        ofs « "\n";
330
331
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
332
333
334
335
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
336
        ofs.close();
337
338
        return;
340 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.28.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Tidal::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
378 {
379
             1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
380
         std::ofstream ofs;
381
382
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
384
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Tidal Resource [m/s],";
385
386
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
387
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW], ";
388
389
         ofs « "Storage [kW],";
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
390
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
ofs « "\n";
391
392
393
394
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
395
396
              ofs « resource_map_lD_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ","; ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
397
398
              ofs w this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] w ",";
ofs w this->storage_vec_kW[i] w ",";
399
400
401
              ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
402
              ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
403
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
              ofs « "\n";
404
405
406
         return;
408 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

#### 4.28.3.9 commit()

```
double Tidal::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

4.28 Tidal Class Reference 235

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

# Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
682 {
          // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
683
684
685
             timestep,
686
               dt_hrs,
               production_kW,
687
               load_kW
688
689
         );
690
691
692
693
         return load_kW;
/* commit() */
694
695 }
```

# 4.28.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

# Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
tidal_resource_ms	Tidal resource (i.e. tidal stream speed) [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
596
597
        switch (this->power_model) {
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
598
                production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
599
600
                     timestep,
601
                     dt hrs.
                     tidal_resource_ms
602
603
                 );
604
605
                 break;
            }
606
607
608
609
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
610
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
611
                     timestep,
612
                     dt_hrs,
613
                     tidal_resource_ms
614
                 );
615
616
                 break;
            }
617
618
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
619
                production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
620
621
                    timestep,
622
                     dt_hrs,
623
                     tidal_resource_ms
                 );
624
625
626
                 break:
627
            }
628
629
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
630
631
632
633
                 error_str += " not recognized";
634
635
                 #ifdef _WIN32
636
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
637
638
639
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
640
641
                 break;
642
             }
643
        }
644
        return production_kW;
645
646 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

# 4.28.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

*timestep* The current time step of the Model run.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

# 4.28.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.28.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Tidal::design_speed_ms
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.28.4.2 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel Tidal::power_model
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

### 4.28.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Tidal::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

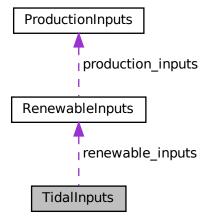
- header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp

# 4.29 TidalInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TidalInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 3

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL POWER CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

# 4.29.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.29.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.29.2.1 capital cost

```
double TidalInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

# 4.29.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double TidalInputs::design_speed_ms = 3
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.29.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.29.2.4 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel TidalInputs::power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

### 4.29.2.5 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.29.2.6 resource\_key

```
int TidalInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

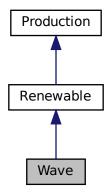
· header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h

# 4.30 Wave Class Reference

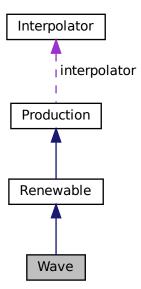
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

#include <Wave.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wave:



Collaboration diagram for Wave:



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#### **Public Member Functions**

· Wave (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

· Wave (int, double, WaveInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wave (void)

Destructor for the Wave class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double design significant wave height m

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

· double design energy period s

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power model

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

# **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (WaveInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double computeGaussianProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

double \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

# 4.30.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

# 4.30.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.30.2.1 Wave() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

### 4.30.2.2 Wave() [2/2]

```
Wave::Wave (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          WaveInputs wave_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wave_inputs	A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
532 Renewable(
        n_points,
534
          n_years,
          wave_inputs.renewable_inputs
535
536 )
537 {
538
          // 1. check inputs
539
          this->__checkInputs(wave_inputs);
540
          // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WAVE;
this->type_str = "WAVE";
541
542
543
544
545
          this->resource_key = wave_inputs.resource_key;
546
547
          this->design_significant_wave_height_m =
          wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m;
this->design_energy_period_s = wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s;
548
549
550
          this->power_model = wave_inputs.power_model;
553
          switch (this->power_model) {
               case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
    this->power_model_string = "GAUSSIAN";
554
555
```

```
556
557
                  break;
558
              }
559
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
    this->power_model_string = "PARABOLOID";
560
561
562
563
564
              }
565
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
566
567
568
569
                   this->interpolator.addData2D(
570
571
572
                        {\tt wave\_inputs.path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix}
                  );
573
574
                  break;
575
              }
576
577
              default: {
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
578
                   error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
579
580
                   error_str += " not recognized";
581
582
583
                  #ifdef _WIN32
584
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
585
586
587
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
588
589
                   break;
590
              }
591
         }
592
593
         if (wave_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
594
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
595
596
         if (wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {
    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
597
598
599
600
601
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
602
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
603
604
605
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
606
607
              std::cout « "Wave object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
608
609
610
         return:
         /* Renewable() */
611 }
```

### 4.30.2.3 $\sim$ Wave()

# 4.30.3 Member Function Documentation

804 }

/\* ~Wave() \*/

### 4.30.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs | A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
        // 1. check design_significant_wave_height_m
        if (wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
   error_str += "WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m must be > 0";
42
43
44
45
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
49
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
51
52
       // 2. check design_energy_period_s
        if (wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";</pre>
54
55
            error_str += "WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s must be > 0";
56
57
            #ifdef _WIN32
58
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
60
61
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
       }
63
64
       // 3. if WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, check that path is given
            wave_inputs.power_model == WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP and
67
            wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix.empty()
68
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave() power model was set to ";
69
            error_str += "WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, but no path to a ";
70
71
            error_str += "normalized performance matrix was given";
72
73
            #ifdef WIN32
74
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
            #endif
76
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
79
80
        return;
81 }
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.30.3.2 \_\_computeGaussianProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

4.30 Wave Class Reference 245

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under an exponential model.

```
176 {
177
        double H s nondim =
178
             (significant_wave_height_m - this->design_significant_wave_height_m) /
179
             this->design_significant_wave_height_m;
180
181
        double T_e_nondim =
182
            (energy_period_s - this->design_energy_period_s) /
183
             this->design_energy_period_s;
184
185
        double production = exp(
            -2.25119 * pow(T_e_nondim, 2) +
3.44570 * T_e_nondim * H_s_nondim -
4.01508 * pow(H_s_nondim, 2)
187
188
        );
189
190
191
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
192 } /* __computeGaussianProductionkW() */
```

# 4.30.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeLookupProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height←	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_ <i>m</i>	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wave energy converter.

```
300    return prod * this->capacity_kW;
301 }    /* __computeLookupProductionkW() */
```

# 4.30.3.4 \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

Ref: Robertson et al. [2021]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height←	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_ <i>m</i>	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under a paraboloid model.

```
233 {
          // first, check for idealized wave breaking (deep water)
if (significant_wave_height_m >= 0.2184 * pow(energy_period_s, 2)) {
234
235
236
               return 0;
238
         // otherwise, apply generic quadratic performance model // (with outputs bounded to [0, 1])
239
240
241
         double production =
    0.289 * significant_wave_height_m -
242
243
               0.00111 * pow(significant_wave_height_m, 2) * energy_period_s -
244
              0.0169 * energy_period_s;
245
         if (production < 0) {
   production = 0;</pre>
246
247
248
250
          else if (production > 1) {
            production = 1;
251
252
253
          return production * this->capacity_kW;
254
         /* __computeParaboloidProductionkW() */
```

# 4.30.3.5 getGenericCapitalCost()

4.30 Wave Class Reference 247

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wave energy converter [CAD].

```
103 {
104          double capital_cost_per_kW = 7000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 5000;
105
106          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
107 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

# 4.30.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wave energy converter [CAD/k← Wh].

```
131 {
132          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
133
134          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
135 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.30.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If	
	already exists, will overwrite.	

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
320
321
322
        std::ofstream ofs:
323
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
324
325
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
326
        ofs « "# ";
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW WAVE Summary Results\n";
327
328
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
329
330
331
        // 2.1. Production attributes
332
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
333
334
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
335
        ofs « "\n";
336
337
        338
339
340
        « " per kWh produced \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
341
342
           « " \n";
343
344
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
            « " \n";
345
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
346
        ofs « "\n";
347
348
349
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
350
351
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
352
353
        ofs « "\n";
354
355
356
        ofs « "Resource Key (2D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
357
358
        ofs « "n----nn";
359
        // 2.3. Wave attributes
ofs « "## Wave Attributes\n";
360
361
        ofs « "\n";
362
363
364
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
365
        switch (this->power_model) {
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE POWER GAUSSIAN): {
366
               ofs « "Design Significant Wave Height: "
367
368
                    « this->design_significant_wave_height_m « " m \n";
369
370
                ofs « "Design Energy Period: " « this->design_energy_period_s « " s \n";
371
372
                break:
373
            }
374
375
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
376
                ofs « "Normalized Performance Matrix: "
                    « this->interpolator.path_map_2D[0] « " \n";
377
378
379
                break;
380
            }
381
382
            default: {
383
                // write nothing!
384
385
                break:
386
387
        }
388
        ofs « "n----nn";
389
390
        // 2.4. Wave Results
391
        ofs « "## Results\n";
392
        ofs « "\n";
393
394
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n"; ofs « "\n";
395
396
397
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
398
           « " kWh
399
                     \n";
400
401
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
402
        ofs « "\n";
403
404
```

# 4.30.3.8 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
451 {
           // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
452
453
454
           std::ofstream ofs;
455
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
456
457
           // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
          ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Significant Wave Height [m],";
458
459
460
           ofs « "Energy Period [s],";
461
           ofs « "Production [kW],";
           ofs « "Dispatch [kW], ";
462
           ofs « "Storage [kW],";
463
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
464
465
           ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
466
467
           ofs « "\n";
468
           for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
469
470
                ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][0] « ",";
471
                ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][1] « ",";
ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
472
473
                ofs « this->production_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
474
475
476
477
478
479
                ofs « "\n";
480
481
482
           return;
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
483 }
```

#### 4.30.3.9 commit()

```
double Wave::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
769 {
770
         // 1. invoke base class method
771
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
772
773
774
775
             timestep,
             dt_hrs,
             production_kW,
             load_kW
776
        );
777
778
779
780
        //...
781
        return load_kW;
       /* commit() */
782 }
```

# 4.30.3.10 computeProductionkW()

```
double Wave::computeProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
signficiant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height (wave statistic) [m].
energy_period_s	The energy period (wave statistic) [s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave turbine.

```
Reimplemented from Renewable.
673 {
674
         // check if no resource
675
        if (significant_wave_height_m <= 0 or energy_period_s <= 0) {</pre>
676
677
678
        679
680
        double production_kW = 0;
681
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
682
683
684
                 production_kW = this->__computeParaboloidProductionkW(
685
                     timestep,
686
                      dt hrs.
687
                      significant_wave_height_m,
                      energy_period_s
688
689
                 );
690
691
                 break;
692
            }
693
694
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
695
                production_kW = this->__computeGaussianProductionkW(
696
                      timestep,
697
                      dt_hrs,
698
                      significant_wave_height_m,
699
                      energy_period_s
700
                 );
701
702
                 break;
703
            }
704
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE POWER LOOKUP): {
705
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
706
707
                      timestep,
708
                      dt_hrs,
709
                      significant_wave_height_m,
710
                      energy_period_s
711
                 );
712
713
                 break;
714
            }
715
716
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
717
718
720
                error_str += " not recognized";
721
                #ifdef _WIN32
722
723
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
724
                 #endif
725
726
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
727
728
                 break;
729
             }
730
        }
731
        return production_kW;
733 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

### 4.30.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

# **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

#### 4.30.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.30.4.1 design\_energy\_period\_s

```
double Wave::design_energy_period_s
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.30.4.2 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.30.4.3 power\_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel Wave::power_model
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

# 4.30.4.4 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wave::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

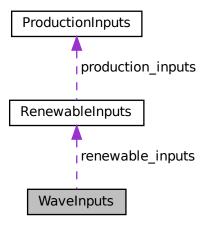
- header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp

# 4.31 WaveInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WaveInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m = 3

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

• double design\_energy\_period\_s = 10

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

 $\bullet \ \ Wave Power Production Model\ power\_model = Wave Power Production Model\ ::\ WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID$ 

The wave power production model to be applied.

• std::string path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

# 4.31.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.31.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.31.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double WaveInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.31.2.2 design energy period s

```
double WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s = 10
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.31.2.3 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m = 3
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.31.2.4 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.31.2.5 path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix

```
std::string WaveInputs::path_2_normalized_performance_matrix = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

#### 4.31.2.6 power\_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel WaveInputs::power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

# 4.31.2.7 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WaveInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.31.2.8 resource\_key

```
int WaveInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h

# 4.32 Wind Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#include <Wind.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wind:



Collaboration diagram for Wind:



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#### **Public Member Functions**

· Wind (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

• Wind (int, double, WindInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wind (void)

Destructor for the Wind class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double design speed ms

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power model

The wind power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (WindInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double <u>computeExponentialProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

• double \_\_computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

# 4.32.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

# 4.32.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.32.2.1 Wind() [1/2]

```
Wind::Wind ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

```
390 {
391 return;
392 } /* Wind() */
```

# 4.32.2.2 Wind() [2/2]

```
Wind::Wind (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    WindInputs wind_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
420
421 Renewable(
422
         n_points,
423
         n_years,
wind_inputs.renewable_inputs
424
425 )
426 {
427
          // 1. check inputs
428
429
          this->__checkInputs(wind_inputs);
          // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WIND;
this->type_str = "WIND";
430
431
432
433
434
          this->resource_key = wind_inputs.resource_key;
435
436
          this->design_speed_ms = wind_inputs.design_speed_ms;
437
438
          this->power_model = wind_inputs.power_model;
439
440
          switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
441
442
443
444
                   break;
445
               }
446
               case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
447
448
449
450
                    break;
451
452
453
               default: {
```

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```
std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind():
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
455
456
457
458
459
                 #ifdef _WIN32
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
460
461
                  #endif
462
463
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
464
465
                  break:
466
             }
467
468
469
        if (wind_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
470
471
472
473
        if (wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
474
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
475
476
477
        if (not this->is sunk) {
478
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
479
480
481
         // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Wind object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
482
483
484
485
486
        return;
487 }
       /* Renewable() */
```

#### 4.32.2.3 ∼Wind()

```
Wind::~Wind (
void )
```

#### Destructor for the Wind class.

#### 4.32.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.32.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

#### **Parameters**

wind\_inputs | A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

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```
39 {
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
         if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
   error_str += "WindInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
41
42
4.3
44
45
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
               #endif
48
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
49
50
51
53 }
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.32.3.2 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
140 {
141
        double production = 0;
142
143
        double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
144
            this->design_speed_ms;
145
146
        if (turbine_speed < -0.76 or turbine_speed > 0.68) {
147
            production = 0;
148
149
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.76 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
150
151
           production = 1.03273 * exp(-5.97588 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) - 0.03273;
152
153
        else {
154
            production = 0.16154 * exp(-9.30254 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) + 0.83846;
155
156
158
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
159 }
        / \star \ \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW() \ \star /
```

#### 4.32.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

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```
double dt_hrs,
double wind_resource_ms ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wind turbine.

#### 4.32.3.4 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wind turbine [CAD].

```
75 {
76     double capital_cost_per_kW = 3000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
77     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
79 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.32.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wind turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
102 {
103          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.025 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.025;
104
105          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
106 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

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#### 4.32.3.6 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
213 {
        // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
214
215
216
        std::ofstream ofs;
217
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
218
219
            2. write summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
220
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
221
        ofs « " kW WIND Summary Results\n"; ofs « "\n----\n\n";
223
224
225
226
        // 2.1. Production attributes
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
227
228
        ofs « "\n";
229
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
230
        ofs « "\n";
231
232
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
233
234
                                                              \n";
235
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
            « " per kWh produced \n";
236
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
237
238
                  \n";
239
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
240
                  n";
241
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
242
243
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
244
245
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
246
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
247
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
ofs « "\n";
248
249
250
251
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
252
253
        ofs « "n----nn";
254
255
        // 2.3. Wind attributes
ofs « "## Wind Attributes\n";
256
        ofs « "\n";
257
258
259
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
260
        switch (this->power_model) {
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
261
                ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s
2.62
263
264
                 break;
265
266
267
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
2.68
269
270
                 break;
271
            }
272
273
            default: {
274
                 // write nothing!
275
276
                 break;
```

```
278
       }
279
        ofs « "n----nn";
280
281
       // 2.4. Wind Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
282
283
       ofs « "\n";
284
285
286
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
287
288
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
289
            « " kWh \n";
290
291
292
       ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
293
       ofs « "\n";
294
295
       ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
296
297
       ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
298
299
        ofs « "n----nn";
300
301
        ofs.close();
302
        return;
304 }
       /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.32.3.7 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

#### Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
342 {
         // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
343
344
345
         std::ofstream ofs;
346
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
347
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \boldsymbol{\alpha} "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
348
349
         ofs « "Wind Resource [m/s],";
350
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
351
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
352
353
354
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
355
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
356
         ofs « "\n";
357
358
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
```

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```
360
                  ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
                  ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
                 ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
362
363
364
365
366
367
                  ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
368
                  ofs « "\n";
369
370
371
            return;
           /* __writeTimeSeries() */
372 }
```

#### 4.32.3.8 commit()

```
double Wind::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
628 {
629
        // 1. invoke base class method
630
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
631
            timestep,
632
            dt_hrs,
633
            production_kW,
634
            load_kW
635
       );
636
637
638
        //...
639
640
        return load_kW;
641 }
       /* commit() */
```

#### 4.32.3.9 computeProductionkW()

4.32 Wind Class Reference 265

```
double dt_hrs,
double wind_resource_ms ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

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#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
wind_resource_ms	Wind resource (i.e. wind speed) [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
545 {
546
         // check if no resource
547
         if (wind_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
548
             return 0;
549
550
        // compute production
551
552
        double production_kW = 0;
553
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
554
555
556
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
                      timestep,
557
558
                      dt_hrs,
559
                       wind_resource_ms
560
561
562
                 break;
             }
563
564
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
565
566
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
567
                      timestep,
568
                      dt_hrs,
569
                       wind_resource_ms
570
                 );
571
572
                  break;
573
            }
574
575
             default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
576
578
579
                  error_str += " not recognized";
580
                 #ifdef _WIN32
581
582
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
583
                  #endif
585
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
586
587
                  break;
             }
588
589
        }
590
591
        return production_kW;
592 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.32.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

4.32 Wind Class Reference 267

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

#### 4.32.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.32.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Wind::design_speed_ms
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.32.4.2 power\_model

```
WindPowerProductionModel Wind::power_model
```

The wind power production model to be applied.

#### 4.32.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wind::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp

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## 4.33 WindInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WindInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 8

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

• WindPowerProductionModel power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL The wind power production model to be applied.

## 4.33.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.33.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.33.2.1 capital cost

```
double WindInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.33.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double WindInputs::design_speed_ms = 8
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.33.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.33.2.4 power\_model

WindPowerProductionModel WindInputs::power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL

The wind power production model to be applied.

#### 4.33.2.5 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WindInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

#### 4.33.2.6 resource key

```
int WindInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h

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# **Chapter 5**

# **File Documentation**

## 5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference

Header file for the Controller class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
#include "Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

· class Controller

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## **Enumerations**

• enum ControlMode { LOAD\_FOLLOWING, CYCLE\_CHARGING, N\_CONTROL\_MODES } An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Controller class.

## 5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 ControlMode

```
enum ControlMode
```

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

LOAD_FOLLOWING	Load following control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
CYCLE_CHARGING	Cycle charging control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and
	optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
N_CONTROL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in ControlMode.

```
44 {
45 LOAD_FOLLOWING,
46 CYCLE_CHARGING,
47 N_CONTROL_MODES
48 };
```

# 5.2 header/doxygen\_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

# 5.2.1 Detailed Description

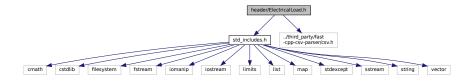
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

## 5.3 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Classes

· class ElectricalLoad

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

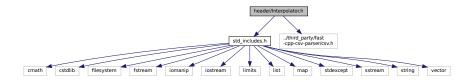
## 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

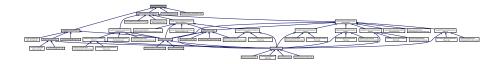
# 5.4 header/Interpolator.h File Reference

Header file for the Interpolator class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· struct InterpolatorStruct1D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

• struct InterpolatorStruct2D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

· class Interpolator

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

## 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Interpolator class.

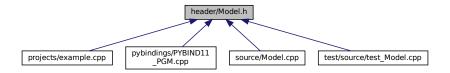
## 5.5 header/Model.h File Reference

Header file for the Model class.

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
#include "Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct ModelInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2 electrical load time series, for which a valid input must be provided).

class Model

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

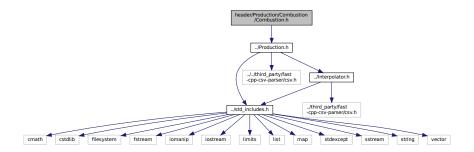
## 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Model class.

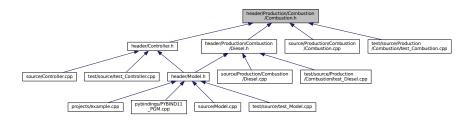
## 5.6 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference

Header file for the Combustion class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· struct CombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

struct Emissions

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

class Combustion

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#### **Enumerations**

enum CombustionType { DIESEL , N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

• enum FuelMode { FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR , FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP , N\_FUEL\_MODES }

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

## 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Combustion class.

Header file for the Noncombustion class.

## 5.6.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.6.2.1 CombustionType

```
enum CombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

DIESEL	A diesel generator.
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in CombustionType.

```
33 {
34 DIESEL,
35 N_COMBUSTION_TYPES
36 };
```

## 5.6.2.2 FuelMode

enum FuelMode

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

FUEL_MODE_LINEAR	A linearized fuel curve model (i.e., HOMER-like model)
FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP	Interpolating over a given fuel lookup table.
N_FUEL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in FuelMode.

```
46 {
47 FUEL_MODE_LINEAR,
48 FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP,
49 N_FUEL_MODES
50 };
```

# 5.7 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference

Header file for the Diesel class.

```
#include "Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct DieselInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

· class Diesel

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

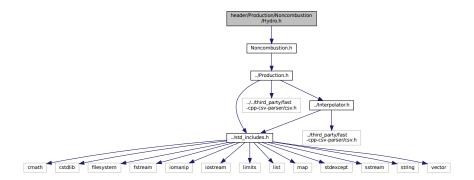
## 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Diesel class.

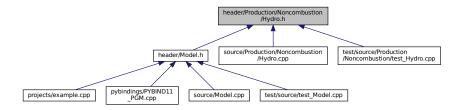
# 5.8 header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h File Reference

Header file for the Hydro class.

#include "Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

struct HydroInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

· class Hydro

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

## **Enumerations**

enum HydroTurbineType { HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON , HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS , HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN , N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES }

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

enum HydroInterpKeys { GENERATOR\_EFFICIENCY\_INTERP\_KEY , TURBINE\_EFFICIENCY\_INTERP\_KEY , FLOW\_TO\_POWER\_INTERP\_KEY , N\_HYDRO\_INTERP\_KEYS }

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

## 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Hydro class.

## 5.8.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.8.2.1 HydroInterpKeys

```
enum HydroInterpKeys
```

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

## Enumerator

GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for generator efficiency interpolation.
TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for turbine efficiency interpolation.
FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY	The key for flow to power interpolation.
N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroInterpKeys.

```
47 {
48 GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
49 TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
50 FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
51 N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS
52 };
```

#### 5.8.2.2 HydroTurbineType

enum HydroTurbineType

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON	A Pelton turbine (impluse)
HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS	A Francis turbine (reaction)
HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN	A Kaplan turbine (reaction)
N_HYDRO_TURBINES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroTurbineType.

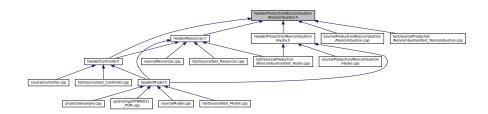
```
33 {
34 HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
35 HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS,
36 HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN,
37 N_HYDRO_TURBINES
38 };
```

## 5.9 header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h File Reference

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

• struct NoncombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Noncombustion

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

## **Enumerations**

enum NoncombustionType { HYDRO , N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.9.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

## 5.9.1.1 NoncombustionType

```
enum NoncombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

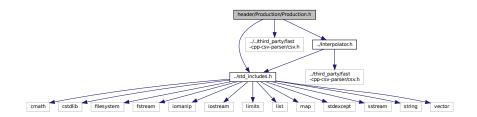
HYDRO	A hydroelectric generator (either with reservoir or not)
N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in NoncombustionType.

```
33 {
34 HYDRO,
35 N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES
36 };
```

# 5.10 header/Production/Production.h File Reference

Header file for the Production class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct ProductionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

class Production

The base class of the <u>Production</u> hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

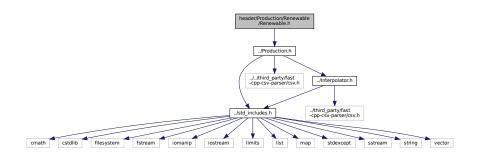
## 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Production class.

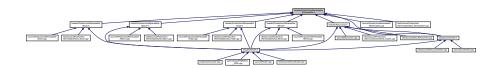
## 5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference

Header file for the Renewable class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

• struct RenewableInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Renewable

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

## **Enumerations**

```
enum RenewableType {
    SOLAR , TIDAL , WAVE , WIND ,
    N_RENEWABLE_TYPES }
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Renewable class.

## 5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

## 5.11.2.1 RenewableType

```
enum RenewableType
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

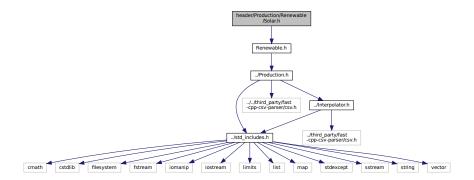
SOLAR	A solar photovoltaic (PV) array.
TIDAL	A tidal stream turbine (or tidal energy converter, TEC)
WAVE	A wave energy converter (WEC)
WIND	A wind turbine.
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in RenewableType.

```
33 {
34 SOLAR,
35 TIDAL,
36 WAVE,
37 WIND,
38 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES
39 };
```

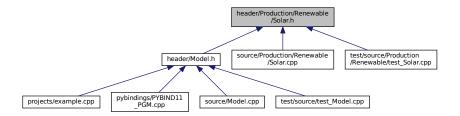
# 5.12 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference

Header file for the Solar class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

struct SolarInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Solar

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

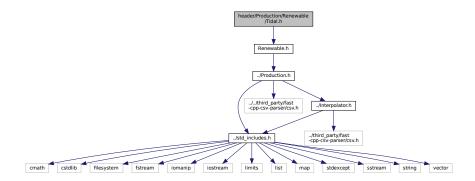
## 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Solar class.

## 5.13 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference

Header file for the Tidal class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct TidalInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Tidal

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#### **Enumerations**

 enum TidalPowerProductionModel { TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC , TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

## 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Tidal class.

## 5.13.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.13.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel

enum TidalPowerProductionModel

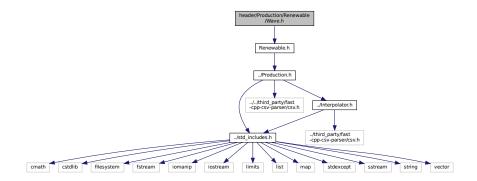
## Enumerator

TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	TidalPowerProductionModel.

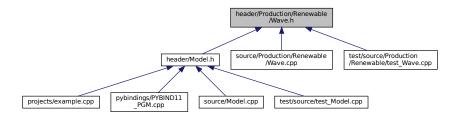
## 5.14 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference

Header file for the Wave class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

struct WaveInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wave

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

## **Enumerations**

enum WavePowerProductionModel { WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN , WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID , WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

## 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wave class.

## 5.14.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.14.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel

enum WavePowerProductionModel

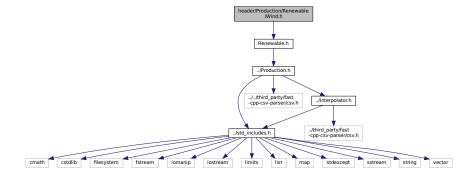
#### Enumerator

WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	A Gaussian power production model.
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	A paraboloid power production model.
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given performance matrix.
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WavePowerProductionModel.

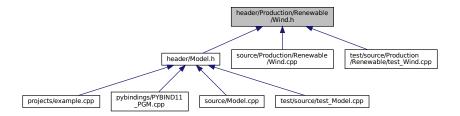
## 5.15 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference

Header file for the Wind class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct WindInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wind

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum WindPowerProductionModel { WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP , N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

### 5.15.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wind class.

## 5.15.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.15.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel

enum WindPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WindPowerProductionModel.

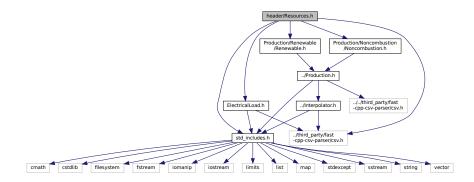
```
34 {
35 WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
36 WIND_POWER_LOOKUP,
37 N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
```

38 };

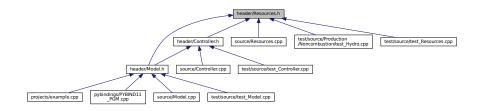
## 5.16 header/Resources.h File Reference

Header file for the Resources class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

class Resources

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 5.16.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Resources class.

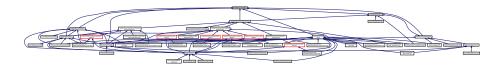
# 5.17 header/std\_includes.h File Reference

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iiostream>
#include <liimits>
#include <liist>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
Include dependency graph for std includes.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



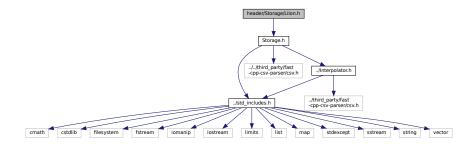
## 5.17.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

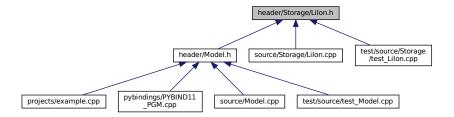
# 5.18 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference

Header file for the Lilon class.

```
#include "Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct LilonInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

· class Lilon

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

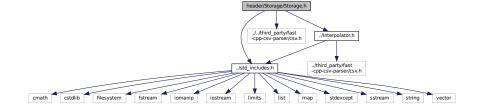
## 5.18.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Lilon class.

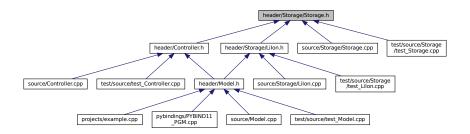
# 5.19 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference

Header file for the Storage class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct StorageInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

· class Storage

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

#### **Enumerations**

enum StorageType { LIION , N\_STORAGE\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

## 5.19.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Storage class.

## 5.19.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.19.2.1 StorageType

enum StorageType

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

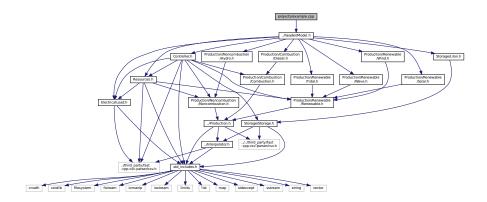
### Enumerator

LIION	A system of lithium ion batteries.
N_STORAGE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in StorageType.

```
36
37 LIION,
```

# 5.20 projects/example.cpp File Reference

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for example.cpp:



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

#### 5.20.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.20.1.1 main()

```
int main (
                   int argc,
                   char ** argv )
26 {
27
28
             1. construct Model object
30
              This block constructs a Model object, which is the central container for the
31
              entire microgrid model.
32
          \star The fist argument that must be provided to the Model constructor is a valid
33
34
              path (either relative or absolute) to a time series of electrical load data.
35
              For an example of the expected format, see
37
              data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
38
              Note that the length of the given electrical load time series defines the modelled project life (so if you want to model n years of microgrid operation, then you must pass a path to n years worth of electrical load data). In addition,
39
40
              the given electrical load time series defines which points in time are modelled.
              As such, all subsequent time series data which is passed in must (1) be of the
              same length as the electrical load time series, and (2) provide data for the same set of points in time. Of course, the electrical load time series can be of arbitrary length, and it need not be a uniform time series.
44
4.5
46
47
              The second argument that one can provide is the desired disptach control mode.
```

```
\star If nothing is given here, then the model will default to simple load following
        * control. However, one can stipulate which control mode to use by altering the
51
        \star control_mode attribute of the ModelInputs structure. In this case, the
52
          cycle charging control mode is being set.
5.3
54
55
       std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
           "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
56
57
58
       ModelInputs model inputs;
59
       model inputs.path 2 electrical load time series =
60
           path 2 electrical load time series;
61
63
       model_inputs.control_mode = ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING;
64
65
       Model model (model inputs):
66
67
68
69
70
        \star 2. add Diesel objects to Model
71
        * This block defines and adds a set of diesel generators to the Model object.
72
73
        \star In this example, a single DieselInputs structure is used to define and add
75
           three diesel generators to the model.
76
77
        \star \, The first diesel generator is defined as a 300 kW generator (which shows an
78
        * example of how to access and alter an encapsulated attribute of DieselInputs).  
* In addition, the diesel generator is taken to be a sunk cost (and so no capital
79
80
          cost is incurred in the first time step; the opposite is true for non-sunk
81
82
83
        \star~ The last two diesel generators are defined as 150 kW each. Likewise, they are
           also sunk assets (since the same DieselInputs structure is being re-used without
84
85
        * overwriting the is_sunk attribute).
86
        \star For more details on the various attributes of DieselInputs, refer to the
        * PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
88
89
           example, the default values apply.
90
91
       DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
92
91
       // 2.1. add 1 x 300 kW diesel generator (since mean load is \sim 250 kW)
95
       diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
96
       diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
97
98
       model.addDiesel(diesel inputs);
99
100
         ^{\prime}/ 2.2. add 2 x 150 kW diesel generators (since max load is 500 kW)
101
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
102
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
103
104
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
105
106
107
108
         * 3. add renewable resources to Model
109
110
111
           This block adds a set of renewable resource time series to the Model object.
112
113
         \star The first resource added is a solar resource time series, which gives
114
           horizontal irradiance [kW/m2] at each point in time. Again, remember that all
115
            given time series must align with the electrical load time series (i.e., same
            length, same points). For an example of the expected format, see
116
117
118
         * data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
119
120
         \star Finally, note the declaration of a solar resource key. This variable will be
121
           re-used later to associate a solar PV array object with this particular solar
        * resource. This method of key association between resource and asset allows for
122
           greater flexibility in modelling production assets that are exposed to different
123
124
           renewable resources (due to being geographically separated, etc.).
125
126
            The second resource added is a tidal resource time series, which gives tidal
127
            stream speed [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format,
128
129
130
           data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
131
132
           Again, note the tidal resource key.
133
134
            The third resource added is a wave resource time series, which gives significant
135
            wave height [m] and energy period [s] at each point in time. For an example of
```

```
136
         * the expected format, see
137
138
           data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
139
140
         * Again, note the wave resource key.
141
142
            The fourth resource added is a wind resource time series, which gives wind speed
143
            [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
144
145
           data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
146
147
         * Again, note the wind resource key.
148
149
           The fifth resource added is a hydro resource time series, which gives inflow
150
           rate [m3/hr] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
151
        * data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
152
153
154
         * Again, note the hydro resource key.
155
156
157
        // 3.1. add solar resource time series
158
        int solar_resource_key = 0;
159
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
160
             data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
161
162
        model.addResource(
163
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
164
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
165
            solar_resource_key
166
       );
167
168
        // 3.2. add tidal resource time series
169
        int tidal_resource_key = 1;
170
        std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
171
             "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
172
173
        model.addResource(
174
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
175
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
176
            tidal_resource_key
177
       ):
178
179
        // 3.3. add wave resource time series
        int wave_resource_key = 2;
180
181
        std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
182
            "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
183
184
        model.addResource(
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
185
186
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
187
            wave_resource_key
188
       );
189
        // 3.4. add wind resource time series
190
191
        int wind resource key = 3;
192
        std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
193
            "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
194
195
        model.addResource(
            RenewableType :: WIND,
196
197
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
198
            wind_resource_key
199
        );
200
201
        // 3.5. add hydro resource time series
202
        int hydro_resource_key = 4;
203
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
204
            "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
205
206
        model.addResource(
207
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
208
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
209
            hydro_resource_key
210
        );
211
212
213
214
215
         * 4. add Hydro object to Model
216
217
           This block defines and adds a hydroelectric asset to the Model object.
218
219
         \star In this example, a 300 kW hydroelectric station with a 10,000 m3 reservoir
220
           is defined. The initial reservoir state is set to 50\% (so half full), and the
221
           hydroelectric asset is taken to be a sunk asset (so no capital cost incurred
222
           in the first time step). Note the association with the previously given hydro
```

```
223
         * resource series by way of the hydro resource key.
224
225
         \star For more details on the various attributes of HydroInputs, refer to the
226
         \star PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
227
            example, the default values apply.
228
229
230
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
231
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
232
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
        hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
233
234
        hydro inputs.noncombustion inputs.production inputs.is sunk = true;
235
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
236
237
        model.addHydro(hydro_inputs);
238
239
240
241
242
            5. add Renewable objects to Model
243
244
         \star This block defines and adds a set of renewable production assets to the Model
245
         * object.
246
247
            The first block defines and adds a solar PV array to the Model object. In this
         \star example, the installed solar capacity is set to 250 kW. Note the association
248
249
            with the previously given solar resource series by way of the solar resource
         \star key. Also, note that this asset is not taken as sunk (as the is_sunk attribute
250
2.51
         \star of the SolarInputs structure is unchanged and thus defaults to true). As such,
252
         * this asset will incur a capital cost in the first time step.
253
254
         * For more details on the various attributes of SolarInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
255
            manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
256
            example, the default values apply.
257
         * The second block defines and adds a tidal turbine to the Model object. In this
258
            example, the installed tidal capacity is set to 120\ kW. In addition, the design speed of the asset (i.e., the speed at which the rated capacity is achieved) is
259
260
261
            set to 2.5 m/s. Note the association with the previously given tidal resource
            series by way of the tidal resource key.
262
263
            For more details on the various attributes of TidalInputs, refer to the PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this example, the default values apply.
2.64
265
266
268
         \star The third block defines and adds a wind turbine to the Model object. In this
269
         \star~ example, the installed wind capacity is set to 150 kW. In addition, the design
270
            speed of the asset is not given, and so will default to 8 \ensuremath{\text{m/s}}. Note the
271
            association with the previously given tidal resource series by way of the wind
272
         * resource kev.
274
         \star For more details on the various attributes of WindInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
275
            manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
276
         \star example, the default values apply.
277
278
             The fourth block defines and adds a wave energy converter to the Model object.
            In this example, the installed wave capacity is set to 100 kW. Note the
279
280
            association with the previously given wave resource series by way of the wave
281
         * resource key.
282
283
         * For more details on the various attributes of WaveInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
         * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
284
285
             example, the default values apply.
286
287
288
        // 5.1. add 1 x 250 kW solar PV array
289
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
290
291
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
292
        solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
293
294
        model.addSolar(solar_inputs);
295
           5.2. add 1 x 120 kW tidal turbine
296
297
        TidalInputs tidal inputs;
298
299
        tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 120;
300
        tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = 2.5;
301
        tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
302
303
        model.addTidal(tidal inputs);
304
          / 5.3. add 1 x 150 kW wind turbine
305
306
        WindInputs wind_inputs;
307
308
        wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
309
        wind inputs.resource key = wind resource key;
```

```
model.addWind(wind_inputs);
311
312
313
        // 5.4. add 1 x 100 kW wave energy converter
314
       WaveInputs wave_inputs;
315
316
        wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
317
        wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
318
319
       model.addWave(wave_inputs);
320
321
322
323
324
        * 6. add LiIon object to Model
325
        \,\,\star\,\, This block defines and adds a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the
326
327
        * Model object.
328
        * In this example, a battery energy storage system with a 500 kW power capacity
330
        * and a 1050 kWh energy capacity (which represents about four hours of mean load
331
        * autonomy) is defined.
332
        * For more details on the various attributes of LiIonInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
333
334
        * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
        * example, the default values apply.
335
336
337
338
        // 6.1. add 1 x (500 kW, ) lithium ion battery energy storage system
339
       LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
340
341
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW = 500;
342
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 1050;
343
344
       model.addLiIon(liion_inputs);
345
346
347
348
349
         \star 7. run and write results
350
351
        * This block runs the model and then writes results to the given output path
352
           (either relative or absolute). Note that the writeResults() will create the
353
        * last directory on the given path, but not any in-between directories, so be
           sure those exist before calling out to this method.
355
356
357
       model.run();
358
359
       model.writeResults("projects/example cpp");
360
361
362 }
       /* main() */
```

## 5.21 pybindings/PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp File Reference

#### Bindings file for PGMcpp.

```
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp"
Include dependency graph for PYBIND11 PGM.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• PYBIND11\_MODULE (PGMcpp, m)

#### 5.21.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for PGMcpp. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.21.2 Function Documentation

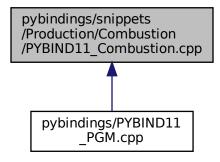
#### 5.21.2.1 PYBIND11\_MODULE()

```
PYBIND11_MODULE (
               PGMcpp ,
               m )
31
32
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp"
33
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp"
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
36
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
37
38
39
       #include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
40
41
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp"
42
43
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp"
44
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp"
45
46
47
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp"
48
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
49
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
50
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
51
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp
55
56 }
       /* PYBIND11 MODULE() */
```

# 5.22 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_← Combustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- CombustionType::DIESEL value ("N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES", CombustionType::N\_COMBUSTION\_←
  TYPES)
- FuelMode::FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR value ("FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP", FuelMode::FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP) .value("N FUEL MODES"
- &CombustionInputs::production\_inputs def\_readwrite ("fuel\_mode", &CombustionInputs::fuel\_mode) .def\_← readwrite("nominal fuel escalation annual"

#### **Variables**

&CombustionInputs::production\_inputs &CombustionInputs::nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual def.
 readwrite("path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data", &CombustionInputs::path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data) .def(pybind11 &Emissions::CO2\_kg def readwrite ("CO kg", &Emissions::CO kg) .def readwrite("NOx kg"

### 5.22.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Combustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.22.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.22.2.1 def\_readwrite()

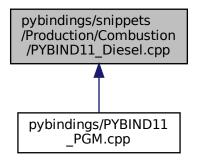
#### 5.22.3 Variable Documentation

## 5.22.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.23 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs def\_readwrite ("replace\_running\_hrs", &DieselInputs::replace\_running\_
  hrs", &DieselInputs::replace\_
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh", &DieselInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh").def\_readwrite("fuel\_cost\_L"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L def\_readwrite ("minimum\_load\_ratio", &DieselInputs::minimum\_load\_ratio) .def\_readwrite("minimum\_runtime\_hrs"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr def\_readwrite ("linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh", &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh) .def\_readwrite("linear\_← fuel\_intercept\_LkWh"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL def\_readwrite ("NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL", &DieselInputs::NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL) .def\_readwrite("SOx\_← emissions\_intensity\_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL)
   .def\_←
   readwrite("PM emissions intensity kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL def (pybind11::init())
- &Diesel::minimum\_load\_ratio def\_readwrite ("minimum\_runtime\_hrs", &Diesel::minimum\_runtime\_hrs) .def\_readwrite("time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs"

### 5.23.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Diesel class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.23.2 Function Documentation

```
5.23.2.1 def()
&InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &InterpolatorStruct2D:
&InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix def (
                                pybind11::init() )
5.23.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::co_emissions_inte
& DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL def_readwrite (
                                 "CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL",
                                 &DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh def_readwrite (
                                 "CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL",
                                 &DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.4 def readwrite() [3/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs def_readwrite (
                                 "linear_fuel_slope_LkWh" ,
                                 &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh )
5.23.2.5 def readwrite() [4/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L
def_readwrite (
                                 "minimum_load_ratio" ,
                                 &DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio )
```

#### 5.23.2.6 def\_readwrite() [5/8]

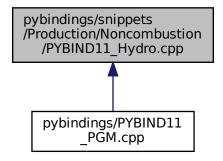
# 5.24 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11\_← Hydro.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

&DieselInputs::replace\_running\_hrs )

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

"replace\_running\_hrs" ,



#### **Functions**

- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON value ("HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS", HydroTurbine 
  Type::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS) .value("HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN"
- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN value ("N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES", HydroTurbineType::N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES)
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &HydroInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital cost"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs &HydroInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance cost\_kWh", &HydroInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("fluid\_density\_kgm3"

- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs
   &HydroInputs::capital\_cost
   &HydroInputs::fluid\_density\_kgm3
   &HydroInputs::reservoir\_capacity\_m3
   &HydroInputs::turbine\_type def (pybind11::init())
- &Hydro::turbine\_type def\_readwrite ("fluid\_density\_kgm3", &Hydro::fluid\_density\_kgm3) .def\_readwrite("net
  head m"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m def\_readwrite ("reservoir\_capacity\_m3", &Hydro::reservoir\_← capacity\_m3) .def readwrite("init reservoir state"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state def\_readwrite ("stored\_volume\_← m3", &Hydro::stored\_volume m3).def\_readwrite("minimum\_power\_kW"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state &Hydro::minimum\_power\_kW def\_readwrite ("minimum\_flow\_m3hr", &Hydro::minimum\_flow\_m3hr") .def\_readwrite("maximum\_flow\_m3hr")
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state &Hydro::minimum\_power\_kW &Hydro::maximum\_flow\_m3hr def\_readwrite ("turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr", &Hydro::turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr" def\_readwrite("spill\_rate\_vec\_m3hr"

#### 5.24.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Hydro class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.24.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.24.2.1 def()

```
5.24.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/9]
```

```
& Hydro::turbine_type def_readwrite (
             "fluid_density_kgm3",
             &Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3 )
5.24.2.3 def readwrite() [2/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost & HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
& HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 def_readwrite (
             "init_reservoir_state" ,
             &HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state )
5.24.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state & Hydro::minimum_power_kW
def_readwrite (
             "minimum_flow_m3hr" ,
             &Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr )
5.24.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost & HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
def_readwrite (
             "net_head_m" ,
             &HydroInputs::net_head_m )
5.24.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
             "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
             &HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.24.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m def_readwrite (
             "reservoir_capacity_m3",
             &Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3 )
```

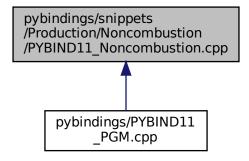
#### 5.24.2.8 def\_readwrite() [7/9]

```
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs def_readwrite (
             "resource_key" ,
             &HydroInputs::resource_key )
5.24.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state def_readwrite (
             "stored_volume_m3" ,
             &Hydro::stored_volume_m3 )
5.24.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state & Hydro::minimum_power_kW
& Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr def_readwrite (
             "turbine_flow_vec_m3hr" ,
             &Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr )
5.24.2.11 value() [1/2]
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON value (
             "HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS" ,
             HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS )
5.24.2.12 value() [2/2]
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN value (
             "N_HYDRO_TURBINES" ,
             HydroTurbineType::N_HYDRO_TURBINES )
```

# 5.25 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11\_← Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

- NoncombustionType::HYDRO value ("N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES", NoncombustionType::N\_← NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES)
- &NoncombustionInputs::production\_inputs def (pybind11::init())

### 5.25.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Noncombustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.25.2 Function Documentation

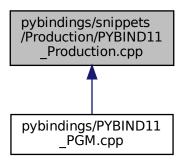
#### 5.25.2.1 def()

#### 5.25.2.2 value()

# 5.26 pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11\_Production.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &ProductionInputs::is\_sunk) .def\_readwrite ("capacity ← kW"
- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW def\_readwrite ("nominal\_inflation\_annual", &ProductionInputs::nominal inflation annual) .def readwrite("nominal discount annual"

#### **Variables**

 &ProductionInputs::print\_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW &ProductionInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual def\_readwrite("replace\_running\_hrs", &ProductionInputs::replace\_running\_hrs) .def(pybind11 &Production::interpolator def\_readwrite ("print\_flag", &Production::print\_flag) .def\_readwrite("is\_running"

#### 5.26.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Production class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.26.2 Function Documentation

## 

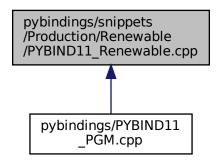
#### 5.26.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.26.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.27 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_ Renewable.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- RenewableType::SOLAR value ("TIDAL", RenewableType::TIDAL) .value("WAVE"
- RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value ("WIND", RenewableType::WIND) .value("N\_← RENEWABLE TYPES"
- &RenewableInputs::production\_inputs def (pybind11::init())

## 5.27.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Renewable class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.27.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.27.2.1 def()

## 5.27.2.2 value() [1/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR value (
    "TIDAL" ,
    RenewableType::TIDAL )
```

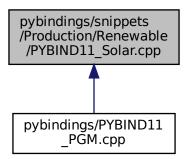
#### 5.27.2.3 value() [2/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value (
     "WIND" ,
     RenewableType::WIND )
```

# 5.28 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &SolarInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs &SolarInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_← kWh", &SolarInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh).def\_readwrite("derating"
- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs &SolarInputs::capital\_cost &SolarInputs::derating def (pybind11::init())

### 5.28.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Solar class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

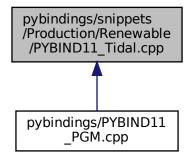
#### 5.28.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.28.2.1 def()

# 5.29 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC value ("TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL", Tidal → PowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL) .value("TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP"
- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", TidalPowerProductionModel::N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &TidalInputs::resource\_key) .def\_
   readwrite("capital cost"
- &TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs &TidalInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_k↔ Wh", &TidalInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_speed\_ms"

#### **Variables**

## 5.29.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Tidal class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.29.2 Function Documentation

```
5.29.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

#### 5.29.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.29.2.3 value() [1/2]

#### 5.29.2.4 value() [2/2]

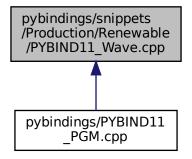
#### 5.29.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.29.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.30 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wave.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN value ("WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID", WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE POWER PARABOLOID) .value("WAVE POWER LOOKUP"
- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", WavePowerProductionModel::N\_WAVE\_POWER ← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &WaveInputs::resource\_key) .def\_←
  readwrite("capital cost"
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_
   kWh", &WaveInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_significant\_wave\_height
   m"
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost &WaveInputs::design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m def\_readwrite ("design\_energy\_period\_s", &WaveInputs::design\_energy\_period\_s) .def\_readwrite("power← model"

#### **Variables**

&WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost &WaveInputs::design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m &WaveInputs::power\_model def\_readwrite("path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix", &WaveInputs → ::path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix) .def(pybind11 &Wave::design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m def\_readwrite ("design\_energy\_period\_s", &Wave::design\_energy\_period\_s) .def\_readwrite("power\_model"

#### 5.30.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wave class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.30.2 Function Documentation

```
5.30.2.1 def readwrite() [1/3]
```

#### 5.30.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/3]

#### 5.30.2.3 def\_readwrite() [3/3]

#### 5.30.2.4 value() [1/2]

#### 5.30.2.5 value() [2/2]

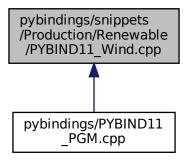
#### 5.30.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.30.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.31 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- WindPowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL value ("WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP", Wind↔ PowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP) .value("N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS"
- &WindInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &WindInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital cost"
- &WindInputs::renewable\_inputs &WindInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_← kWh", &WindInputs::operation maintenance cost kWh) .def readwrite("design speed ms"

#### **Variables**

• &WindInputs::renewable\_inputs &WindInputs::capital\_cost &WindInputs::design\_speed\_ms def\_ cost readwrite("power\_model", &WindInputs::power\_model) .def(pybind11 &Wind::design\_speed\_ms def\_readwrite ("power model", &Wind::power model) .def readwrite("power model string"

### 5.31.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wind class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.31.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.31.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

WindPowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP )

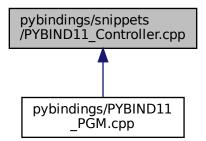
#### 5.31.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.31.3.1 def\_readwrite

## 5.32 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Controller.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- ControlMode::LOAD\_FOLLOWING value ("CYCLE\_CHARGING", ControlMode::CYCLE\_CHARGING)
   .value("N CONTROL MODES"
- &Controller::control\_mode def\_readwrite ("control\_string", &Controller::control\_string) .def\_readwrite("net ← load vec kW"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map def (pybind11 ← ::init<>()) .def("setControlMode"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map &Controller::setControlMode def ("init", &Controller::init) .def("applyDispatchControl"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map &Controller::setControlMode &Controller::applyDispatchControl def ("clear", &Controller::clear)

### 5.32.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Controller class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.32.2 Function Documentation

```
5.32.2.3 def() [3/3]
```

"init",

&Controller::init )

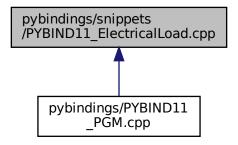
#### 5.32.2.4 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

## 5.33 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

ControlMode::CYCLE\_CHARGING )



#### **Functions**

- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW def\_readwrite ("mean\_load\_kW", &Electrical
   Load::mean load kW) .def readwrite("max load kW"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW def\_readwrite ("path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series", &ElectricalLoad::path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series) .def\_← readwrite("time\_vec\_hrs"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::time\_vec\_hrs
   def\_readwrite ("dt\_vec\_hrs", &ElectricalLoad::dt\_vec\_hrs) .def\_readwrite("load\_vec\_kW"

## 5.33.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the ElectricalLoad class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.33.2 Function Documentation

```
5.33.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/4]
```

#### 5.33.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/4]

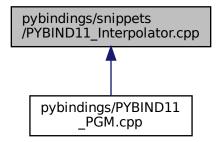
#### 5.33.2.3 def\_readwrite() [3/4]

## 5.33.2.4 def\_readwrite() [4/4]

## 5.34 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points def\_readwrite ("x\_vec", &InterpolatorStruct1D::x\_vec) .def\_readwrite("min
   \_x"
- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points &InterpolatorStruct1D::min\_x &InterpolatorStruct1D::y\_vec def (pybind11 ← ::init())
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows def\_readwrite ("n\_cols", &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_cols) .def\_readwrite("x\_← vec"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec def\_readwrite ("min\_x", &InterpolatorStruct2←
  D::min\_x) .def\_readwrite("max\_x"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x def\_readwrite ("y\_vec", &InterpolatorStruct2D::y\_vec) .def\_readwrite("min\_y"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x &InterpolatorStruct2D::min\_y def\_readwrite ("max\_y", &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_y) .def\_readwrite("z\_matrix"
- &Interpolator::interp\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("path\_map\_1D", &Interpolator::path\_map\_1D) .def\_← readwrite("interp\_map\_2D"

#### 5.34.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Interpolator class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.34.2 Function Documentation

```
5.34.2.1 def()
```

```
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x & InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec
             pybind11::init() )
5.34.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/7]
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x def_readwrite (
             max_x,
             &InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x )
5.34.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec & InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &
InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y def_readwrite (
             "max_y" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y )
5.34.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec def_readwrite (
             "min_x",
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x )
5.34.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows def_readwrite (
             "n_cols" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols )
5.34.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/7]
& Interpolator::interp_map_1D def_readwrite (
             "path_map_1D" ,
             &Interpolator::path_map_1D )
```

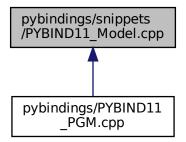
#### 5.34.2.7 def\_readwrite() [6/7]

#### 5.34.2.8 def\_readwrite() [7/7]

## 5.35 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Model.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Variables**

&ModelInputs::path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series def\_readwrite("control\_mode", &ModelInputs::control\_
 mode) .def(pybind11 &Model::total\_fuel\_consumed\_L def\_readwrite ("total\_emissions", &Model::total\_
 emissions) .def\_readwrite("net\_present\_cost"

### 5.35.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Model class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

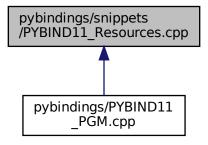
#### 5.35.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.35.2.1 def\_readwrite

## 5.36 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

- &Resources::resource\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("string\_map\_1D", &Resources::string\_map\_1D) .def\_← readwrite("path\_map\_1D"
- &Resources::resource\_map\_1D &Resources::path\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("resource\_map\_2D", &Resources
   ::resource\_map\_2D) .def\_readwrite("string\_map\_2D"

#### 5.36.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Resources class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.36.2 Function Documentation

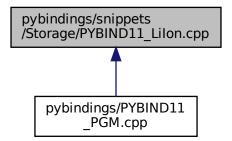
#### 5.36.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

### 5.36.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

## 5.37 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Functions**

- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs def\_readwrite ("capital\_cost", &LilonInputs::capital\_cost) .def\_readwrite ("operation
  —maintenance\_cost\_kWh"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh def\_readwrite ("init\_SOC", &LilonInputs::init\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("min\_SOC"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC def\_readwrite ("hysteresis\_SOC", &LilonInputs::hysteresis\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("max\_SOC"

&LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC def\_readwrite ("charging\_efficiency", &LilonInputs::charging\_efficiency) .def\_← readwrite("discharging\_efficiency"

- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency def\_readwrite ("replace\_SOH", &LilonInputs⇔ ::replace\_SOH) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_alpha"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha def\_readwrite ("degradation\_beta", &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation\_B\_hadef\_readwrite ("degradation\_r\_cal", &LilonInputs::degradation\_r\_cal) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_Ea\_cal ← \_0"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::degradation\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation\_B\_ha &LilonInputs::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 &LilonInputs::degradation\_s\_cal def\_readwrite ("gas\_constant\_JmolK", &LilonInputs::gas\_constant\_JmolK) .def\_readwrite("gas\_constant\_JmolK"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::degradation\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation\_B\_ha &LilonInputs::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 &LilonInputs::degradation\_s\_cal &LilonInputs::gas\_constant\_JmolK def (pybind11::init())
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh def\_readwrite ("SOH", &Lilon::SOH) .def\_readwrite("replace\_SOH"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH def\_readwrite ("degradation\_alpha", &Lilon → ::degradation\_alpha) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_beta"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta def\_readwrite ("degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0", &Lilon::degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_r\_cal"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal def\_readwrite ("degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0", &Lilon::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_a\_cal"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal def\_readwrite ("degradation\_s\_cal", &Lilon::degradation\_s\_cal) .def\_← readwrite("gas\_constant\_JmolK"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK def\_readwrite ("temperature\_K", &Lilon ← ::temperature K) .def\_readwrite("init\_SOC"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK &Lilon::init\_SOC def\_readwrite ("min\_SOC", &Li⊷ lon::min\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("hysteresis\_SOC"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK &Lilon::init\_SOC &Lilon::hysteresis\_SOC def\_readwrite ("max\_SOC", &Lilon::max\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("charging\_efficiency"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK &Lilon::init\_SOC &Lilon::hysteresis\_SOC &Lilon::charging\_efficiency def\_readwrite ("discharging\_efficiency", &Lilon::discharging\_efficiency) .def\_readwrite("SOH\_vec"

#### 5.37.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Lilon class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

## 5.37.2 Function Documentation

```
5.37.2.1 def()
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal
& LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK def (
             pybind11::init() )
5.37.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs def_readwrite (
             "capital_cost" ,
             &LiIonInputs::capital_cost )
5.37.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC def_readwrite (
             "charging_efficiency",
             &LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency )
5.37.2.4 def readwrite() [3/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 def_readwrite (
             "degradation_a_cal" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal )
5.37.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH def_readwrite (
             "degradation_alpha" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_alpha )
```

```
5.37.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/18]
```

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta def\_{\leftarrow}
readwrite (
             "degradation_B_hat_cal_0" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 )
5.37.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
def_readwrite (
             "degradation_beta" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_beta )
5.37.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
def_readwrite (
             "degradation_Ea_cal_0" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0 )
5.37.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 def_readwrite (
             "degradation_r_cal" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal )
5.37.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal def_readwrite (
             "degradation_s_cal" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_s_cal )
```

#### 5.37.2.11 def\_readwrite() [10/18]

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK & LiIon::init_SOC & LiIon::hysteresis_SOC
& LiIon::charging_efficiency def_readwrite (
             "discharging_efficiency",
             &LiIon::discharging_efficiency )
5.37.2.12 def_readwrite() [11/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal
def_readwrite (
             "gas_constant_JmolK" ,
             &LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK )
5.37.2.13 def_readwrite() [12/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
def_readwrite (
             "hysteresis_SOC" ,
```

#### 5.37.2.14 def\_readwrite() [13/18]

&LiIonInputs::hysteresis\_SOC )

#### 5.37.2.15 def\_readwrite() [14/18]

```
& LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal & LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK & LiIon::init_SOC & LiIon::hysteresis_SOC def_readwrite (

"max_SOC" ,
    &LiIon::max_SOC )
```

#### 5.37.2.16 def\_readwrite() [15/18]

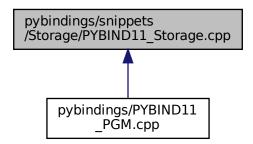
```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK & LiIon::init_SOC def_readwrite (
             "min_SOC" ,
             &LiIon::min_SOC )
5.37.2.17 def_readwrite() [16/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency def_readwrite (
             "replace_SOH" ,
             &LiIonInputs::replace_SOH )
5.37.2.18 def_readwrite() [17/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh def_readwrite (
             "SOH" ,
             &LiIon::SOH )
5.37.2.19 def_readwrite() [18/18]
```

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK def_readwrite (
            "temperature_K" ,
            &LiIon::temperature_K )
```

## pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11 Storage.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- StorageType::LIION value ("N\_STORAGE\_TYPES", StorageType::N\_STORAGE\_TYPES)
- &StorageInputs::print\_flag def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &StorageInputs::is\_sunk) .def\_readwrite("power\_← capacity kW"
- &StorageInputs::print\_flag
   &StorageInputs::power\_capacity\_kW
   def\_readwrite
   ("energy\_capacity\_kWh",
   &StorageInputs::energy
   capacity\_kWh)
   def\_readwrite
   ("nominal inflation annual")

#### **Variables**

&StorageInputs::print\_flag &StorageInputs::power\_capacity\_kW &StorageInputs::nominal\_inflation\_annual def\_readwrite("nominal\_discount\_annual", &StorageInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual) .def(pybind11 &Storage::type def\_readwrite ("interpolator", &Storage::interpolator) .def\_readwrite("print\_flag"

#### 5.38.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Storage class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.38.2 Function Documentation

```
5.38.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

#### 5.38.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.38.2.3 value()

```
StorageType::LIION value (
     "N_STORAGE_TYPES" ,
     StorageType::N_STORAGE_TYPES )
```

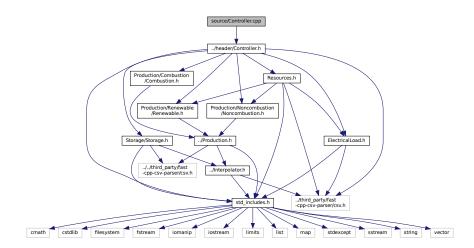
#### 5.38.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.38.3.1 def\_readwrite

## 5.39 source/Controller.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Controller class.

#include "../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



#### 5.39.1 Detailed Description

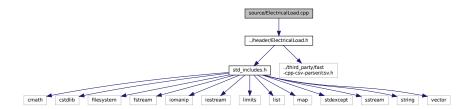
Implementation file for the Controller class.

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Controller.

## 5.40 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

#include "../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.cpp:



#### 5.40.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 5.41 source/Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

#include "../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.cpp:



### 5.41.1 Detailed Description

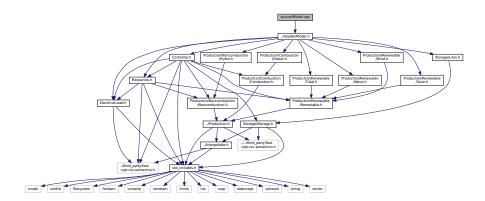
Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

## 5.42 source/Model.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Model class.

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.cpp:



### 5.42.1 Detailed Description

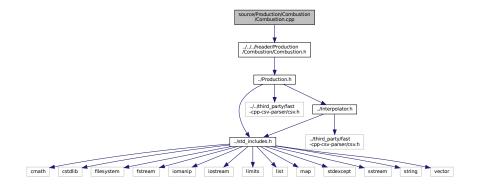
Implementation file for the Model class.

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

## 5.43 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Combustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.cpp:



#### 5.43.1 Detailed Description

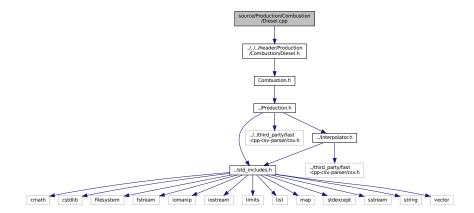
Implementation file for the Combustion class.

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

## 5.44 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Diesel class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.cpp:



### 5.44.1 Detailed Description

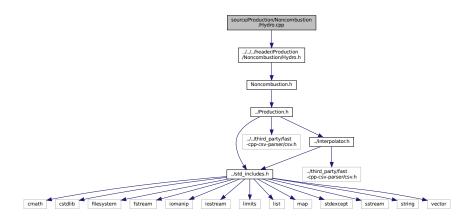
Implementation file for the Diesel class.

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

## 5.45 source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Hydro class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.cpp:



#### 5.45.1 Detailed Description

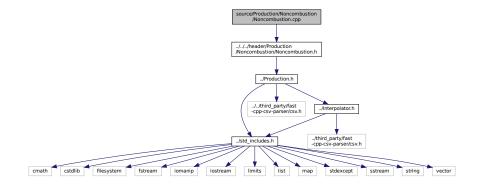
Implementation file for the Hydro class.

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

## 5.46 source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.cpp:



#### 5.46.1 Detailed Description

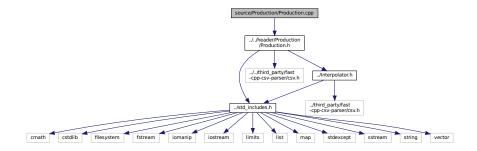
Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

## 5.47 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Production class.

#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.cpp:



### 5.47.1 Detailed Description

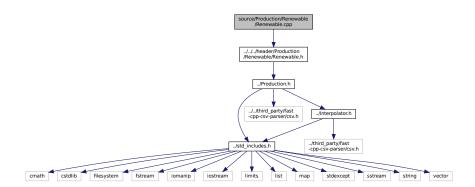
Implementation file for the Production class.

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

## 5.48 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Renewable class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.cpp:



## 5.48.1 Detailed Description

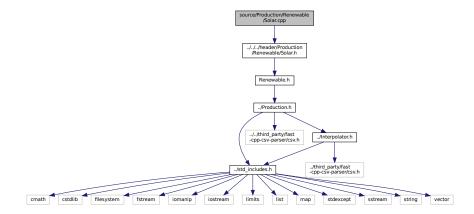
Implementation file for the Renewable class.

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

## 5.49 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Solar class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.cpp:



#### 5.49.1 Detailed Description

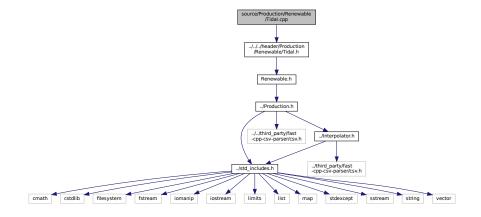
Implementation file for the Solar class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

## 5.50 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.cpp:



#### 5.50.1 Detailed Description

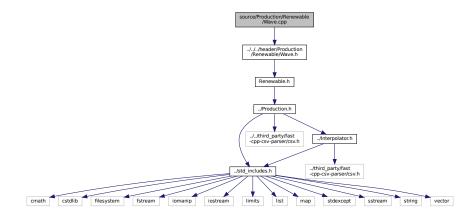
Implementation file for the Tidal class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

## 5.51 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wave class.

 $\label{local-production} \verb|#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h" Include dependency graph for Wave.cpp:$ 



### 5.51.1 Detailed Description

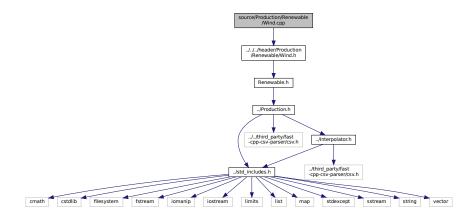
Implementation file for the Wave class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

## 5.52 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wind class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.cpp:



### 5.52.1 Detailed Description

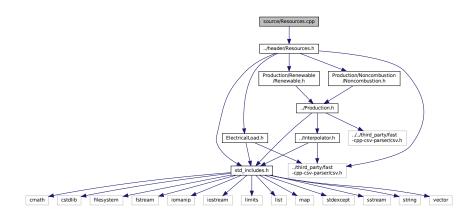
Implementation file for the Wind class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

## 5.53 source/Resources.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Resources class.

#include "../header/Resources.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.cpp:



### 5.53.1 Detailed Description

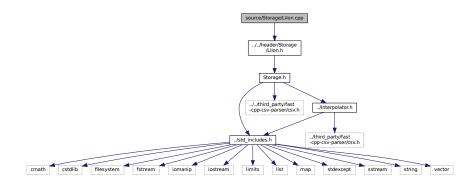
Implementation file for the Resources class.

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 5.54 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Lilon class.

#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.cpp:



### 5.54.1 Detailed Description

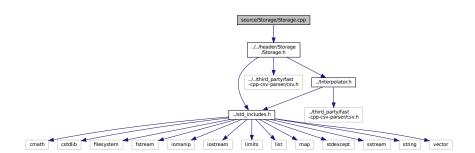
Implementation file for the Lilon class.

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

## 5.55 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Storage class.

#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.cpp:



## 5.55.1 Detailed Description

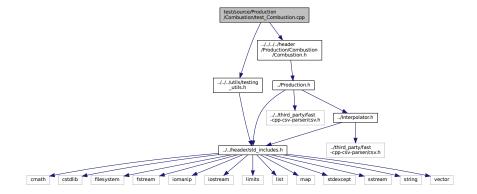
Implementation file for the Storage class.

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

# 5.56 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Combustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Combustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Combustion.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

- Combustion \* testConstruct\_Combustion (void)
   A function to construct a Combustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 5.56.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Combustion class.

A suite of tests for the Combustion class.

### 5.56.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.56.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
115 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
116
117
           activateVirtualTerminal();
118
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
120
       printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion");</pre>
121
122
        srand(time(NULL));
123
124
125
        Combustion* test_combustion_ptr = testConstruct_Combustion();
126
127
128
       try { //...
129
130
131
132
133
       catch (...) {
134
          delete test_combustion_ptr;
135
136
           printGold(" .....");
           printRed("FAIL");
137
138
           std::cout « std::endl;
139
140
141
142
143
       delete test_combustion_ptr;
144
       printGold(" ......
printGreen("PASS");
145
146
147
       std::cout « std::endl;
148
       return 0;
149
150 } /* main() */
```

#### 5.56.2.2 testConstruct\_Combustion()

A function to construct a Combustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A pointer to a test Combustion object.

```
38 {
39
      CombustionInputs combustion_inputs;
40
41
      Combustion* test_combustion_ptr = new Combustion(8760, 1, combustion_inputs);
42
43
      testTruth(
44
          not combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
45
          __LINE__
46
47
      );
48
      testFloatEquals(
49
50
           test_combustion_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L.size(),
          __FILE_
53
          __LINE__
54
      );
55
56
      testFloatEquals(
           test_combustion_ptr->fuel_cost_vec.size(),
```

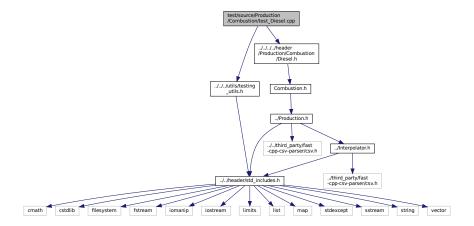
```
58
           8760,
60
           __LINE__
61
       );
62
       testFloatEquals(
63
           test_combustion_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
65
           ___FILE_
66
67
           __LINE__
68
       );
69
70
       testFloatEquals(
71
           test_combustion_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
72
73
74
           __FILE_
           __LINE__
75
       );
76
       testFloatEquals(
78
           test_combustion_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
           8760,
79
           ___FILE_
80
81
           __LINE__
82
83
84
       testFloatEquals(
85
           test_combustion_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
86
           8760,
           __FILE_
87
88
           __LINE__
89
90
91
       testFloatEquals(
92
           test_combustion_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
           8760,
__FILE_
93
94
           __LINE__
95
98
       testFloatEquals(
99
           test_combustion_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
100
            __FILE_
101
            __LINE__
102
103
104
105
        return test_combustion_ptr;
106 }
       /* testConstruct_Combustion() */
```

## 5.57 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Diesel class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Diesel.cpp:



#### **Functions**

Combustion \* testConstruct\_Diesel (void)

A function to construct a Diesel object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Combustion \* testConstructLookup\_Diesel (void)

A function to construct a Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

void testBadConstruct\_Diesel (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Diesel object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testCapacityConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Test to check that the installed capacity constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Test to check that the minimum load ratio constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit Diesel (Combustion \*test diesel ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Diesel object.

void testMinimumRuntimeConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Function to check that the minimum runtime constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Function to test that post-commit fuel consumption and emissions are > 0 when the test Diesel object is running, and = 0 when it is not (as expected).

void testEconomics\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Function to test that the post-commit model economics for the test Diesel object are as expected (> 0 when running, = 0 when not).

void testFuelLookup\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr)

Function to test that fuel consumption lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

#### 5.57.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Diesel class.

A suite of tests for the Diesel class.

#### 5.57.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.57.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
               char ** argv )
677 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
678
            activateVirtualTerminal();
679
680
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
681
682
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion <-- Diesel");</pre>
683
684
        srand(time(NULL));
685
686
687
        Combustion* test_diesel_ptr = testConstruct_Diesel();
688
        Combustion* test_diesel_lookup_ptr = testConstructLookup_Diesel();
689
690
691
            testBadConstruct_Diesel();
692
            testCapacityConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
693
694
695
696
            testCommit_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
697
698
            testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
699
700
            testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
701
            testEconomics_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
702
703
            testFuelLookup_Diesel(test_diesel_lookup_ptr);
704
705
706
707
        catch (...) {
708
            delete test_diesel_ptr;
709
            delete test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
710
            printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
711
712
713
            std::cout « std::endl;
714
            throw;
715
716
717
718
        delete test_diesel_ptr;
719
        delete test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
720
721
        printGold(" .... ");
        printGreen("PASS");
722
723
        std::cout « std::endl;
724
        return 0;
725
726 }
        /* main() */
```

#### 5.57.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Diesel()

Function to test the trying to construct a Diesel object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
155 {
156     bool error_flag = true;
157
158     try {
        DieselInputs bad_diesel_inputs;
}
```

```
160
            bad_diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L = -1;
161
162
            Diesel bad_diesel(8760, 1, bad_diesel_inputs);
163
164
            error_flag = false;
      } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
165
166
167
168
        if (not error_flag) {
169
           expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
170
171
172
        return;
173 }    /* testBadConstruct_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.3 testCapacityConstraint\_Diesel()

Test to check that the installed capacity constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
191 {
192
       testFloatEquals(
193
           test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(0, 1, 2 * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW),
194
           test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
           __FILE__,
195
           __LINE_
196
197
      );
198
199
       return;
200 }
       /* testCapacityConstraint_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.4 testCommit Diesel()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Diesel object.

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
250 {
251
          std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
252
253
          std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
                1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
254
255
                1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
256
257
258
          };
259
260
          double load_kW = 0;
261
          double production_kW = 0;
```

```
262
        double roll = 0;
263
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
264
265
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
266
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
267
                 roll = 1.25;
268
269
270
271
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW;
272
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
273
274
            production_kW = test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
275
276
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
277
278
                 load_kW
            );
279
280
            load_kW = test_diesel_ptr->commit(
281
282
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
283
                 production_kW,
284
                 load_kW
285
            );
286
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
287
288
            {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
289
                 load_kW,
290
                 load_vec_kW[i],
291
                 ___FILE___,
292
                 LINE
293
            );
294
295
             // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
296
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
297
298
                 test_diesel_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
                 test_diesel_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
299
300
                 test_diesel_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
301
                ___FILE___,
302
                 __LINE__
303
304
            );
305
306
             // capacity constraint
307
             if (load_vec_kW[i] > test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW) {
308
                 testFloatEquals(
309
                     test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
310
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
                     __FILE__,
311
312
                     __LINE_
313
                );
314
            }
315
            // minimum load ratio constraint
316
317
            else if (
318
                test_diesel_ptr->is_running and
319
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
320
                 load_vec_kW[i] <</pre>
321
                 ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
322
            ) {
323
                 testFloatEquals(
324
                     test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
325
                     ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
326
                         test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
                     __FILE__,
327
328
                       _LINE_
329
                );
330
            }
331
        }
332
333
        return;
       /* testCommit_Diesel() */
334 }
```

#### 5.57.2.5 testConstruct\_Diesel()

A function to construct a Diesel object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A Combustion pointer to a test Diesel object.

```
38 {
39
       DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
40
       Combustion* test_diesel_ptr = new Diesel(8760, 1, diesel_inputs);
41
42
43
44
          not diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           __FILE__,
           __LINE__
46
47
      );
48
49
       testFloatEquals(
50
           test_diesel_ptr->type,
51
           CombustionType :: DIESEL,
52
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
53
      );
54
55
56
       testTruth(
          test_diesel_ptr->type_str == "DIESEL",
58
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
59
      );
60
61
62
       testFloatEquals(
           test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh,
           0.265675,
65
           ___FILE___,
66
           __LINE_
67
       );
68
       testFloatEquals(
70
           test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh,
71
           0.026676,
72
           __FILE__,
           __LINE
73
74
      );
75
       testFloatEquals(
77
           test_diesel_ptr->capital_cost,
78
           94125.375446,
79
           __FILE__,
80
           __LINE__
       );
82
83
       testFloatEquals(
84
           {\tt test\_diesel\_ptr->operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh,}
8.5
           0.069905,
           ___FILE___,
86
87
           __LINE__
89
90
       testFloatEquals(
91
           ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio,
92
           0.2.
           __FILE__
__LINE__
93
94
95
96
97
       testFloatEquals(
98
           ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_runtime_hrs,
99
            ___FILE___,
100
            __LINE__
101
102
103
104
        testFloatEquals(
105
            test_diesel_ptr->replace_running_hrs,
            30000,
106
107
            __FILE
108
            __LINE__
109
       );
110
        return test_diesel_ptr;
111
112 }
       /* testConstruct_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.6 testConstructLookup\_Diesel()

```
Combustion * testConstructLookup_Diesel (
```

```
void )
```

A function to construct a Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

#### Returns

A Combustion pointer to a test Diesel object.

```
129 {
130
           DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
131
           diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP;
diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data =
   "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
132
133
134
135
136
           Combustion* test_diesel_lookup_ptr = new Diesel(8760, 1, diesel_inputs);
137
138
           return test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
139 }
          /* testConstructLookup_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.7 testEconomics Diesel()

Function to test that the post-commit model economics for the test Diesel object are as expected (> 0 when running, = 0 when not).

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
554 {
555
        std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
556
            1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
557
             1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
558
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
559
             1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
560
561
562
        bool is_running = false;
563
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
   is_running = test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i];
564
565
566
567
            testFloatEquals(
568
                 is_running,
569
                 expected_is_running_vec[i],
570
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
571
572
            );
574
             // O\&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
575
             if (is_running) {
576
                 testGreaterThan(
577
                     test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
578
                     0,
                     ___FILE___,
579
580
                     __LINE__
581
            }
582
583
             // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
584
585
            else {
586
                 testFloatEquals(
587
                     test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
588
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE_
589
590
                      __LINE_
591
                 );
             }
```

```
593    }
594
595         return;
596 }         /* testEconomics_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.8 testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Diesel()

Function to test that post-commit fuel consumption and emissions are > 0 when the test Diesel object is running, and = 0 when it is not (as expected).

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
396 {
397
        std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
            398
399
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1
400
401
402
       };
403
404
       bool is_running = false;
405
406
       for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
            is_running = test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i];
407
408
409
            testFloatEquals(
410
                is_running,
411
                expected_is_running_vec[i],
412
                ___FILE___,
                __LINE_
413
414
           );
415
416
            // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
            if (is_running) {
417
418
                testGreaterThan(
                    test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
419
420
                    0.
                    __FILE__,
421
422
                    __LINE__
423
424
425
                testGreaterThan(
                    test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
426
427
                    0,
                    ___FILE___,
428
429
                    __LINE__
430
                );
431
                testGreaterThan(
432
                    test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
433
434
                    Ο,
435
                    ___FILE___,
436
                    __LINE__
437
                );
438
439
                testGreaterThan(
440
                    test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                    __FILE__,
442
443
                    __LINE__
444
                );
445
446
                testGreaterThan(
447
                    test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
448
                    Ο,
                    __FILE__,
449
                    __LINE__
450
                );
451
452
```

```
testGreaterThan(
453
454
                     test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
455
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE_
456
457
                     __LINE__
458
                 );
459
460
                 testGreaterThan(
461
                     test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                     0,
__FILE__,
462
463
                     __LINE__
464
465
                 );
466
467
                 testGreaterThan(
468
                     test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
469
                     0,
                     __FILE__,
470
471
                     __LINE__
472
                 );
473
            }
474
475
            // O\&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
476
            else {
477
                 testFloatEquals(
478
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
479
                     Ο,
480
                     ___FILE___,
481
                     __LINE__
482
                 );
483
484
                 testFloatEquals(
485
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
486
                     0,
487
                     ___FILE___,
488
                     __LINE__
489
                 );
490
491
                 testFloatEquals(
492
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
493
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
494
495
                     __LINE_
496
                 );
497
498
                 testFloatEquals(
499
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                     0,
__FILE__,
500
501
502
                     __LINE_
503
                 );
504
505
                 testFloatEquals(
506
                     test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
507
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
508
509
                     __LINE__
510
                 );
511
512
                 testFloatEquals(
513
                     test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
514
                     0,
                     ___FILE___,
515
516
                     __LINE__
517
                 );
518
519
                 testFloatEquals(
                     test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
520
521
                     0.
                     ___FILE___,
522
523
                     __LINE__
524
                 );
525
                 testFloatEquals(
526
527
                     test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
528
529
                     __FILE__,
530
                     __LINE__
531
                );
532
            }
533
        }
534
535
536 }
        /* testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.9 testFuelLookup\_Diesel()

Function to test that fuel consumption lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

```
615 {
616
        std::vector<double> load_ratio_vec = {
617
            0,
            0.170812859791767,
618
619
           0.322739274162545,
            0.369750203682042,
621
           0.443532869135929,
622
           0.471567864244626.
623
           0.536513734479662,
624
           0.586125806988674,
           0.601101175455075,
           0.658356862575221,
626
627
           0.70576929893201,
628
           0.784069734739331,
           0.805765927542453,
629
           0.884747873186048,
630
           0.930870496062112,
631
632
            0.979415217694769,
633
634
      };
635
636
       std::vector<double> expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L = {
638
           8.35159603357656,
639
            11.7422361561399,
           12.9931187917615,
640
641
           14.8786636301325,
            15.5746957307243,
642
           17.1419229487141,
643
644
           18.3041866133728,
645
           18.6530540913696,
646
           19.9569217633299,
           21.012354614584,
22.7142305879957,
647
648
649
            23.1916726441968,
           24.8602332554707,
650
651
            25.8172124624032,
652
            26.8256741279932
653
            27.254952
654
      };
655
       for (size_t i = 0; i < load_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
657
            testFloatEquals(
658
               test_diesel_lookup_ptr->getFuelConsumptionL(
659
                    1, load_ratio_vec[i] * test_diesel_lookup_ptr->capacity_kW
660
                expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
661
                __FILE__,
662
                 __LINE_
663
664
            );
665
       }
666
667
        return:
668 }
       /* testFuelLookup_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.10 testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint\_Diesel()

Test to check that the minimum load ratio constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
218 {
219
        testFloatEquals(
220
            test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
221
222
                 0.5 * ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
223
224
                     \texttt{test\_diesel\_ptr->} \texttt{capacity\_kW}
225
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
227
            ___FILE___,
228
             __LINE__
229
        );
230
231
        return;
       /* testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.11 testMinimumRuntimeConstraint\_Diesel()

Function to check that the minimum runtime constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

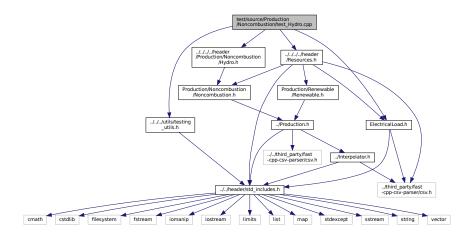
```
352 {
353
       std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
          354
355
356
357
          1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
358
359
360
      std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
          361
362
363
          1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
364
          1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
365
      };
366
      for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
367
          testFloatEquals(
368
              test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i],
370
              expected_is_running_vec[i],
371
              ___FILE___,
372
              __LINE__
373
          );
374
      }
375
      /* testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel() */
```

## 5.58 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test\_Hydro.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Hydro class.

```
#include "../../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Resources.h"
```

```
#include "../../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Hydro.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

- Noncombustion \* testConstruct\_Hydro (HydroInputs hydro\_inputs)
- void testEfficiencyInterpolation\_Hydro (Noncombustion \*test\_hydro\_ptr)

Function to test that the generator and turbine efficiency maps are being initialized as expected, and that efficiency interpolation is returning the expected values.

- void testCommit\_Hydro (Noncombustion \*test\_hydro\_ptr, Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

#### 5.58.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Hydro class.

A suite of tests for the Hydro class.

#### 5.58.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.58.2.1 main()

```
302
303
304
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
305
             "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
306
307
        ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
            new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
308
309
310
        Resources* test_resources_ptr = new Resources();
311
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
312
313
        int hydro_resource_key = 0;
314
315
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
316
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
317
        Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr = testConstruct_Hydro(hydro_inputs);
318
319
320
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
321
             "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
322
323
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
324
            NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
325
326
            hydro_resource_key,
327
            test_electrical_load_ptr
328
        );
329
330
331
        try {
332
            testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro(test_hydro_ptr);
333
            testCommit_Hydro(test_hydro_ptr, test_resources_ptr);
334
335
336
        catch (...) {
337
338
            delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
            delete test_resources_ptr;
339
340
            delete test_hydro_ptr;
341
            printGold(" ... ");
printRed("FAIL");
342
343
344
            std::cout « std::endl;
345
            throw;
346
347
348
349
        delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
350
        delete test_resources_ptr;
delete test_hydro_ptr;
351
352
353
        printGold(" ... ");
        printGreen("PASS");
354
355
        std::cout « std::endl;
356
        return 0:
357
358 }
        /* main() */
```

#### 5.58.2.2 testCommit Hydro()

```
void testCommit_Hydro (
              Noncombustion * test_hydro_ptr,
              Resources * test_resources_ptr )
211 {
212
       double load_kW = 100 * (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
       double production_kW = 0;
213
214
215
        for (int i = 0; i < 8760; i++) {
216
           production_kW = test_hydro_ptr->requestProductionkW(
217
               i,
218
                1,
219
                load_kW,
220
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
221
222
223
            load_kW = test_hydro_ptr->commit(
224
                i.
225
                1,
226
                production_kW,
```

```
227
                 load_kW,
228
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
229
            );
230
            {\tt testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(}
2.31
                 test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
232
233
                 Ο,
234
                 ___FILE___,
235
                 __LINE__
236
            );
237
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
238
239
                 test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
240
                 test_hydro_ptr->capacity_kW,
241
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE__
242
243
            );
244
245
            testFloatEquals(
246
                 test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
247
                 test_hydro_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
248
                 test_hydro_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
249
                 test_hydro_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE___,
250
251
252
                 __LINE__
253
            );
254
255
            {\tt testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(}
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
256
257
                 0.
                 __FILE_
258
259
                 __LINE__
260
            );
261
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
262
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
263
264
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->maximum_flow_m3hr,
265
                 __FILE__,
266
                 __LINE__
267
            );
2.68
            testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
269
270
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
271
                 __FILE__,
272
273
                 __LINE__
274
            );
275
276
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
278
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
                 __FILE__,
279
280
                 __LINE__
281
            );
282
        }
284
        return;
        /* testCommit_Hydro() */
```

#### 5.58.2.3 testConstruct\_Hydro()

```
Noncombustion* testConstruct_Hydro (
               HydroInputs hydro_inputs )
41 {
42
       Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr = new Hydro(8760, 1, hydro_inputs);
43
44
       testTruth(
45
           not hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           __FILE__,
46
47
           __LINE__
48
49
50
       testFloatEquals(
51
           test_hydro_ptr->n_points,
52
           8760.
           ___FILE__
53
54
           __LINE_
55
       );
```

```
56
       testFloatEquals(
58
           test_hydro_ptr->type,
59
           NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
60
           ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
61
62
       );
63
64
       testTruth(
           test_hydro_ptr->type_str == "HYDRO",
6.5
           __FILE__,
66
           __LINE__
67
68
       );
69
70
       testFloatEquals(
71
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_type,
72
           HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
           __FILE__,
73
74
           __LINE__
75
       );
76
77
       testFloatEquals(
78
           ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
79
           10000.
80
           __FILE_
81
           __LINE__
82
83
84
       return test_hydro_ptr;
85 }
      /* testConstruct_Hydro() */
```

#### 5.58.2.4 testEfficiencyInterpolation\_Hydro()

Function to test that the generator and turbine efficiency maps are being initialized as expected, and that efficiency interpolation is returning the expected values.

#### **Parameters**

test\_hydro\_ptr | A Noncombustion pointer to the test Hydro object.

```
105
        std::vector<double> expected_gen_power_ratios = {
            0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.75, 0.8, 0.9, 1
106
107
108
109
110
        std::vector<double> expected_gen_efficiencies = {
111
            0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913,
112
            0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950,
            0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
113
114
115
116
        double query = 0;
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size(); i++) {</pre>
117
118
            testFloatEquals(
119
                test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
                    HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
120
121
                 ].x_vec[i],
122
                 expected_gen_power_ratios[i],
                 __FILE__,
                 __LINE__
124
125
            );
126
127
            testFloatEquals(
128
                test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
129
                    HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
130
                 ].y_vec[i],
131
                 expected_gen_efficiencies[i],
                 ___FILE___,
132
                 __LINE__
133
134
```

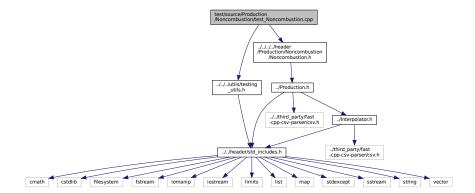
```
135
            if (i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size() - 1) {
    query = expected_gen_power_ratios[i] + ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) *
        (expected_gen_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_gen_power_ratios[i]);</pre>
136
137
138
139
                test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp1D(
140
                     HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
141
142
143
144
            }
       }
145
146
147
        std::vector<double> expected_turb_power_ratios = {
148
             0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4,
149
            0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
150
151
152
153
        std::vector<double> expected_turb_efficiencies = {
            0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890,
154
155
             0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
156
            0.880
157
        };
158
159
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size(); i++) {</pre>
            testFloatEquals(
160
161
                test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
162
                    HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
163
                 ].x_vec[i],
164
                expected_turb_power_ratios[i],
165
                 ___FILE___,
166
                 __LINE
167
168
169
            testFloatEquals(
                test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
170
                    HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
171
172
                ].y_vec[i],
173
                expected_turb_efficiencies[i],
174
                 __FILE__,
175
                 __LINE__
          );
176
177
178
            if (i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size() - 1) {</pre>
                 179
180
181
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interplD(
    HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
182
183
184
                     query
185
                );
186
            }
187
       }
188
189
        return:
190 } /* testEfficiencyInterpolation Hydro() */
```

## 5.59 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test\_Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Noncombustion.cpp:



#### **Functions**

- Noncombustion \* testConstruct\_Noncombustion (void)
  - A function to construct a Noncombustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 5.59.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

A suite of tests for the Noncombustion class.

#### 5.59.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.59.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                 int argc,
                 char ** argv )
67 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
68
        activateVirtualTerminal();
#endif /* _WIN32 */
69
70
71
72
73
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Noncombustion");</pre>
74
75
76
77
78
        srand(time(NULL));
        Noncombustion* test_noncombustion_ptr = testConstruct_Noncombustion();
79
        try { //...
80
81
82
83
84
        catch (...) {
```

```
delete test_noncombustion_ptr;
          printGold(" .....");
88
          printRed("FAIL");
89
90
          std::cout « std::endl;
          throw:
92
94
95
      delete test_noncombustion_ptr;
96
     printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
97
98
      std::cout « std::endl;
100
      return 0;
101
102 } /* main() */
```

#### 5.59.2.2 testConstruct\_Noncombustion()

A function to construct a Noncombustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A pointer to a test Noncombustion object.

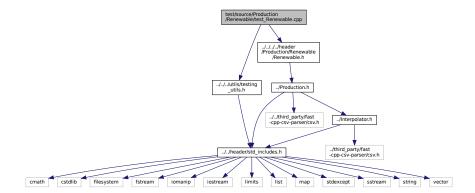
```
38 {
39
      NoncombustionInputs noncombustion inputs;
40
41
      Noncombustion* test_noncombustion_ptr =
          new Noncombustion(8760, 1, noncombustion_inputs);
43
44
     testTruth(
45
         not noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
46
    ____LINE___
);
48
49
     testFloatEquals(
50
      test_noncombustion_ptr->n_points, 8760,
          ___FILE___,
54
          __LINE__
    );
55
56
57
      return test noncombustion ptr:
     /* testConstruct_Noncombustion() */
```

## 5.60 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Renewable.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Renewable class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Renewable.cpp:



#### **Functions**

- Renewable \* testConstruct\_Renewable (void)
  - A function to construct a Renewable object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 5.60.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Renewable class.

A suite of tests for the Renewable class.

#### 5.60.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.60.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                 int argc,
                 char ** argv )
66 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
67
       activateVirtualTerminal();
#endif /* _WIN32 */
68
69
70
71
72
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable");</pre>
73
74
75
76
77
        srand(time(NULL));
        Renewable* test_renewable_ptr = testConstruct_Renewable();
       try { //...
79
80
81
82
83
        catch (...) {
```

```
delete test_renewable_ptr;
          printGold(" .....");
87
          printRed("FAIL");
88
89
          std::cout « std::endl;
90
          throw:
91
93
94
      delete test_renewable_ptr;
95
      printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
96
98
      std::cout « std::endl;
99
      return 0;
100
101 } /* main() */
```

#### 5.60.2.2 testConstruct\_Renewable()

A function to construct a Renewable object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A pointer to a test Renewable object.

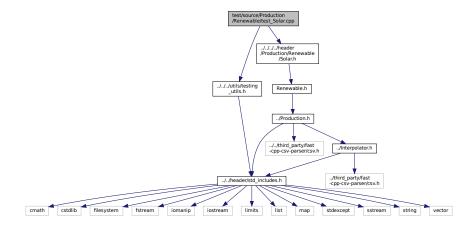
```
38 {
39
       RenewableInputs renewable_inputs;
40
41
       Renewable* test_renewable_ptr = new Renewable(8760, 1, renewable_inputs);
42
43
          not renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
__FILE___,
44
45
46
           __LINE__
48
49
      testFloatEquals(
50
         test_renewable_ptr->n_points,
          8760,
           __FILE_
52
           __LINE__
54
55
56
       return test_renewable_ptr;
57 }
     /* testConstruct_Renewable() */
```

## 5.61 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Solar class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Solar.cpp:



#### **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct\_Solar (void)

A function to construct a Solar object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Solar (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Solar object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testProductionConstraint\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Solar object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

#### 5.61.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Solar class.

A suite of tests for the Solar class.

### 5.61.2 Function Documentation

### 5.61.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
322 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
323
324
            activateVirtualTerminal();
325
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
326
327
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Solar");</pre>
328
329
        srand(time(NULL));
330
331
332
        Renewable* test_solar_ptr = testConstruct_Solar();
333
334
335
336
            testBadConstruct Solar():
337
338
            testProductionConstraint_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
339
340
            testCommit_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
341
            testEconomics_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
        }
342
343
344
345
        catch (...) {
346
           delete test_solar_ptr;
347
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
348
349
350
            std::cout « std::endl;
351
            throw;
352
353
354
355
        delete test_solar_ptr;
356
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
357
358
359
        std::cout « std::endl;
360
        return 0;
361
362 } /* main() */
```

### 5.61.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Solar()

Function to test the trying to construct a Solar object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
100 {
101
        bool error_flag = true;
102
103
            SolarInputs bad_solar_inputs;
104
105
            bad\_solar\_inputs.derating = -1;
106
107
            Solar bad_solar(8760, 1, bad_solar_inputs);
108
109
            error_flag = false;
       } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
110
111
112
113
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
115
116
117
        return;
118 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Solar() */
```

### 5.61.2.3 testCommit\_Solar()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Solar object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test\_solar\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Solar object.

```
171 {
172
         std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
173
174
         std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
175
176
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
177
178
179
180
181
         double load_kW = 0;
182
         double production_kW = 0;
183
         double roll = 0;
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
184
185
186
         for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
187
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
188
189
             solar_resource_kWm2 = roll;
190
191
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
192
193
             if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
194
                  solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
195
196
             else if (roll >= 0.95) {
197
                 solar_resource_kWm2 = 1.25;
198
199
200
201
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
202
             if (roll >= 0.95) {
203
204
                  roll = 1.25;
205
206
207
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW;
208
             load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
209
210
             production_kW = test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(
211
                  dt_vec_hrs[i],
213
                  solar_resource_kWm2
214
             );
215
             load_kW = test_solar_ptr->commit(
216
217
218
                  dt_vec_hrs[i],
219
                  production_kW,
220
                  load_kW
221
             );
222
223
             // is running (or not) as expected
224
             if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 0) {
225
                  testTruth(
226
                      test_solar_ptr->is_running,
227
                      ___FILE___,
                      __LINE_
228
229
                  );
230
             }
231
232
             else {
                 testTruth(
233
                     not test_solar_ptr->is_running,
2.34
                      __FILE__,
235
236
                      __LINE__
237
238
             }
```

```
239
240
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
241
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
242
                load_kW,
2.43
                load_vec_kW[i],
                 __FILE__,
244
245
                 __LINE_
246
247
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
248
249
            testFloatEquals(
               test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
250
251
                 test_solar_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
252
                 test_solar_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
253
                 test_solar_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
254
255
256
                 __LINE__
257
            );
258
259
            // capacity constraint
260
            if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 1) {
2.61
                 {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
                     test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
2.62
263
                     test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW,
264
                     __FILE__,
265
                     __LINE__
266
2.67
            }
268
        }
269
270
        return;
       /* testCommit_Solar() */
```

### 5.61.2.4 testConstruct\_Solar()

A function to construct a Solar object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Solar object.

```
38 {
39
       SolarInputs solar_inputs;
40
41
       Renewable* test_solar_ptr = new Solar(8760, 1, solar_inputs);
42
43
44
           not solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
45
           ___FILE___,
46
           __LINE__
47
       );
48
       testFloatEquals(
49
50
         test_solar_ptr->n_points,
51
           8760,
           __FILE_
52
53
           __LINE__
54
       );
55
       testFloatEquals(
57
           test_solar_ptr->type,
58
           RenewableType :: SOLAR,
           __FILE__,
59
           __LINE__
60
       );
61
62
       testTruth(
64
          test_solar_ptr->type_str == "SOLAR",
6.5
           ___FILE___,
66
            __LINE__
67
       );
```

```
testFloatEquals(
69
70
           test_solar_ptr->capital_cost,
71
           350118.723363,
72
           ___FILE___,
73
           __LINE__
74
       );
75
76
       testFloatEquals(
77
           test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
           0.01,
__FILE___,
78
79
            __LINE__
80
       );
81
83
       return test_solar_ptr;
84 }
      /* testConstruct_Solar() */
```

### 5.61.2.5 testEconomics\_Solar()

```
void testEconomics_Solar (
               Renewable * test_solar_ptr )
289 {
290
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
291
            // resource, O\&M > 0 whenever solar is running (i.e., producing)
292
            if (test_solar_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
293
                testGreaterThan(
294
                    {\tt test\_solar\_ptr->operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec[i],}
295
                    0,
                    __FILE_
296
297
298
                );
            }
299
300
301
            // resource, O&M = 0 whenever solar is not running (i.e., not producing)
302
303
                testFloatEquals(
304
                    test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
305
                    Ο,
                    __FILE__,
306
                    __LINE_
307
308
                );
309
            }
310
       }
311
312
        return;
313 }
       /* testEconomics_Solar() */
```

### 5.61.2.6 testProductionConstraint Solar()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

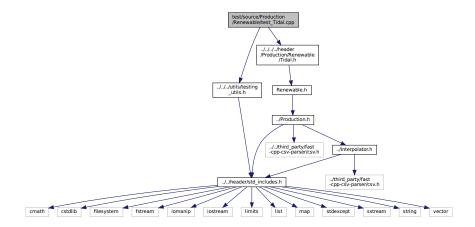
#### **Parameters**

test\_solar\_ptr A Renewable pointer to the test Solar object.

# 5.62 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Tidal class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for test Tidal.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct\_Tidal (void)

A function to construct a Tidal object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Tidal (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Tidal object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testProductionConstraint\_Tidal (Renewable \*test\_tidal\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Tidal (Renewable \*test\_tidal\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Tidal object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Tidal (Renewable \*test\_tidal\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.62.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Tidal class.

A suite of tests for the Tidal class.

## 5.62.2 Function Documentation

## 5.62.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
323 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
324
            activateVirtualTerminal();
325
326
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
327
328
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Tidal");</pre>
329
330
        srand(time(NULL));
331
332
333
        Renewable* test_tidal_ptr = testConstruct_Tidal();
334
335
336
337
            testBadConstruct_Tidal();
338
339
            testProductionConstraint Tidal(test tidal ptr);
340
341
            testCommit_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
342
            testEconomics_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
343
344
345
346
        catch (...) {
347
            delete test_tidal_ptr;
348
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
349
350
            std::cout « std::endl;
351
352
            throw;
353
        }
354
355
356
        delete test_tidal_ptr;
357
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
358
359
360
        std::cout « std::endl;
361
        return 0;
362
363 }
       /* main() */
```

## 5.62.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Tidal()

Function to test the trying to construct a Tidal object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
100 {
101
          bool error_flag = true;
102
         try {
   TidalInputs bad_tidal_inputs;
   bad_tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
}
103
104
105
106
107
              Tidal bad_tidal(8760, 1, bad_tidal_inputs);
108
109
              error_flag = false;
          } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
110
111
112
113
          if (not error_flag) {
```

### 5.62.2.3 testCommit\_Tidal()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Tidal object. Uses a randomized resource input.

### **Parameters**

test\_tidal\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Tidal object.

```
182 {
183
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
184
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
185
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
186
187
188
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
189
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
190
191
192
        double load_kW = 0;
193
        double production_kW = 0;
194
        double roll = 0;
195
        double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
196
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
197
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
198
199
200
            tidal_resource_ms = roll * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
201
202
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
203
            if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
204
205
                 tidal_resource_ms = 0;
206
207
208
            else if (roll >= 0.95) {
                 tidal_resource_ms = 3 * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
209
            }
210
211
212
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
213
214
             if (roll >= 0.95) {
215
                 roll = 1.25;
216
217
218
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW;
219
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
220
221
            production_kW = test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
2.2.2
                 i,
dt_vec_hrs[i],
223
224
                 tidal_resource_ms
225
226
227
            load_kW = test_tidal_ptr->commit(
228
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
229
                 production_kW,
230
231
                 load_kW
232
233
234
             // is running (or not) as expected
235
             if (production_kW > 0) {
236
                 testTruth(
237
                     test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
```

```
__FILE__,
238
239
                     __LINE_
240
                );
241
            }
2.42
243
            else {
                testTruth(
245
                     not test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
246
                     ___FILE___,
247
                     __LINE_
248
                );
249
            }
250
251
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
252
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
253
                 load_kW,
                 load_vec_kW[i],
254
                 __FILE__,
255
256
                 __LINE__
257
            );
258
259
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
2.60
            testFloatEquals(
2.61
                 test_tidal_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
262
                 test_tidal_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
263
                 test_tidal_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
264
                 test_tidal_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
265
266
267
                 __LINE__
268
            );
269
        }
270
271
        return;
272 }
        /* testCommit_Tidal() */
```

### 5.62.2.4 testConstruct\_Tidal()

A function to construct a Tidal object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

## Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Tidal object.

```
38 {
       TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
39
40
41
       Renewable* test_tidal_ptr = new Tidal(8760, 1, tidal_inputs);
43
       testTruth(
44
          not tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           __FILE__,
45
46
           __LINE_
48
       testFloatEquals(
49
50
           test_tidal_ptr->n_points,
51
           8760.
           ___FILE___,
52
           __LINE__
53
55
       testFloatEquals(
56
57
           test_tidal_ptr->type,
58
           RenewableType :: TIDAL,
           __FILE__,
59
60
           __LINE__
62
       testTruth(
6.3
64
          test_tidal_ptr->type_str == "TIDAL",
65
           __FILE__,
66
           __LINE__
```

```
);
69
       testFloatEquals(
70
           test_tidal_ptr->capital_cost,
           500237.446725,
71
          __FILE__,
72
73
74
75
76
       testFloatEquals(
          test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
77
          0.069905,
78
           __FILE__,
79
80
81
     );
82
       return test_tidal_ptr;
83
84 }
      /* testConstruct_Tidal() */
```

## 5.62.2.5 testEconomics\_Tidal()

```
void testEconomics_Tidal (
              Renewable * test_tidal_ptr )
290 {
291
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
            // resource, O&M > 0 whenever tidal is running (i.e., producing)
292
            if (test_tidal_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
293
294
                testGreaterThan(
295
                    test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
296
297
                    ___FILE___,
                    __LINE__
298
299
                );
300
           }
301
302
            // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever tidal is not running (i.e., not producing)
303
                testFloatEquals(
304
305
                    test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                    0,
__FILE__,
306
307
308
                    __LINE__
309
                );
310
            }
311
       }
312
313
        return;
       /* testEconomics_Tidal() */
314 }
```

#### 5.62.2.6 testProductionConstraint Tidal()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

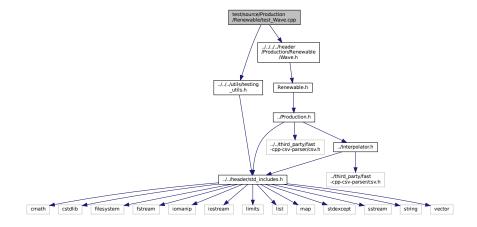
#### **Parameters**

```
142
        );
143
144
        testFloatEquals(
            test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
145
146
147
148
                ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms
149
150
            test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW,
              _FILE___,
151
152
             LINE
153
        );
154
155
        testFloatEquals(
156
            test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
157
            __FILE__,
158
159
             LINE
160
161
163 }
        /* testProductionConstraint_Tidal() */
```

# 5.63 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Wave.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wave class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wave.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct\_Wave (void)

A function to construct a Wave object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Renewable \* testConstructLookup\_Wave (void)

A function to construct a Wave object using production lookup.

void testBadConstruct\_Wave (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Wave object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testProductionConstraint\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wave object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)
- void testProductionLookup\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_lookup\_ptr)

Function to test that production lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.63.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wave class.

A suite of tests for the Wave class.

### 5.63.2 Function Documentation

### 5.63.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
436 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
437
            activateVirtualTerminal();
438
439
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
440
441
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wave");</pre>
442
443
        srand(time(NULL));
444
445
446
        Renewable* test_wave_ptr = testConstruct_Wave();
447
        Renewable* test_wave_lookup_ptr = testConstructLookup_Wave();
448
449
450
            testBadConstruct_Wave();
451
452
453
            testProductionConstraint_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
454
455
            testCommit_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
456
            testEconomics_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
457
458
            testProductionLookup_Wave(test_wave_lookup_ptr);
459
        }
460
461
462
        catch (...) {
            delete test_wave_ptr;
463
464
            delete test_wave_lookup_ptr;
465
466
            printGold(" ..... ");
467
            printRed("FAIL");
468
            std::cout « std::endl;
469
            throw;
470
       }
471
472
473
        delete test_wave_ptr;
474
        delete test_wave_lookup_ptr;
475
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
476
477
478
       std::cout « std::endl;
479
       return 0;
480
481 }
       /* main() */
```

### 5.63.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Wave()

Function to test the trying to construct a Wave object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
128
        bool error_flag = true;
129
130
131
            WaveInputs bad_wave_inputs;
            bad_wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m = -1;
132
133
           Wave bad_wave(8760, 1, bad_wave_inputs);
134
135
136
            error_flag = false;
137
       } catch (...) {
           // Task failed successfully! =P
138
139
140
        if (not error_flag) {
141
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
142
143
144
        return;
145 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Wave() */
```

### 5.63.2.3 testCommit\_Wave()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wave object. Uses a randomized resource input.

## **Parameters**

test\_wave\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object.

```
198 {
199
          std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
200
201
          std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
              1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
202
203
204
205
              1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
206
207
208
         double load_kW = 0;
209
         double production_kW = 0;
210
         double roll = 0;
211
         double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
212
         double energy_period_s = 0;
213
         for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
    roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;</pre>
214
215
216
217
              if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
218
                    roll = 0;
219
220
221
              significant_wave_height_m = roll *
                    ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_significant_wave_height_m;
222
223
224
              roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
225
226
              if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
227
                    roll = 0;
228
229
              energy_period_s = roll * ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_energy_period_s;
```

```
231
232
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
233
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
234
                roll = 1.25;
235
236
            }
237
238
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wave_ptr->capacity_kW;
239
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
240
241
            production_kW = test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(
242
243
                dt_vec_hrs[i],
244
                significant_wave_height_m,
245
                energy_period_s
246
            );
247
248
            load_kW = test_wave_ptr->commit(
249
250
                dt_vec_hrs[i],
251
                production_kW,
252
                load_kW
253
           );
2.54
255
            // is running (or not) as expected
256
            if (production_kW > 0) {
257
                testTruth(
258
                    test_wave_ptr->is_running,
259
                    ___FILE___,
                    __LINE__
260
261
                );
262
            }
263
264
            else {
265
                testTruth(
266
                    not test_wave_ptr->is_running,
267
                    ___FILE___,
268
                    __LINE__
269
                );
270
           }
271
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
272
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
273
274
                load_kW,
275
                load_vec_kW[i],
276
                ___FILE___,
277
                __LINE__
278
           );
279
280
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
281
            testFloatEquals(
282
                test_wave_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
283
                test_wave_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
284
                test_wave_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
285
                test_wave_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                Ο,
286
                ___FILE___,
288
                __LINE__
289
            );
290
       }
291
292
        return;
293 }
       /* testCommit_Wave() */
```

## 5.63.2.4 testConstruct\_Wave()

A function to construct a Wave object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wave object.

```
38 {
39
       WaveInputs wave_inputs;
40
41
       Renewable* test_wave_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs);
42
       testTruth(
43
           not wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
44
45
           __LINE__
47
       );
48
       testFloatEquals(
49
50
           test_wave_ptr->n_points,
51
           8760,
           __FILE_
52
53
           __LINE__
54
      );
55
       testFloatEquals(
56
57
           test_wave_ptr->type,
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
59
           ___FILE___,
60
           __LINE__
61
       );
62
       testTruth(
63
           test_wave_ptr->type_str == "WAVE",
65
66
           __LINE__
67
       );
68
69
       testFloatEquals(
           test_wave_ptr->capital_cost,
71
           850831.063539,
72
           ___FILE___,
73
           __LINE__
74
      );
75
76
       testFloatEquals(
           test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
78
           0.069905,
79
           ___FILE___,
80
           __LINE_
81
       );
82
       return test_wave_ptr;
84 }
       /* testConstruct_Wave() */
```

## 5.63.2.5 testConstructLookup\_Wave()

A function to construct a Wave object using production lookup.

## Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wave object.

```
101 {
102
        WaveInputs wave_inputs;
103
104
        wave_inputs.power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP;
        wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix =
105
106
            "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
107
        Renewable* test_wave_lookup_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs);
108
109
110
        return test_wave_lookup_ptr;
111 }
        /* testConstructLookup_Wave() */
```

## 5.63.2.6 testEconomics\_Wave()

```
void testEconomics_Wave (
              Renewable * test_wave_ptr )
311 {
       for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
312
313
           // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wave is running (i.e., producing)
314
           if (test_wave_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
316
                    test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                   0,
___FILE_
317
318
319
                   __LINE_
320
               );
321
          }
322
           // resource, O&M = 0 whenever wave is not running (i.e., not producing)
323
324
325
                testFloatEquals(
                   test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
326
327
328
                   ___FILE___,
                   __LINE__
329
              );
330
           }
331
332
       }
333
334
335 } /* testEconomics_Wave() */
```

## 5.63.2.7 testProductionConstraint\_Wave()

```
\label{local_constraint_Wave (} $$ \text{Renewable } * \textit{test\_wave\_ptr} \ )
```

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

### **Parameters**

```
test_wave_ptr  A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object.
```

```
163 {
164
        testFloatEquals(
165
           test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 0, rand()),
      ___FILE__,
__LINE__
166
167
168
169
170
       testFloatEquals(
171
           test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, rand(), 0),
172
173
           Ο,
           ___FILE___,
174
175
            __LINE__
176
       );
177
178
       return:
       /* testProductionConstraint_Wave() */
```

### 5.63.2.8 testProductionLookup\_Wave()

Function to test that production lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

#### **Parameters**

test wave lookup ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object using production lookup.

```
354 {
355
              std::vector<double> significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
356
                     0.389211848822208,
                     0.836477431896843,
357
                     1.52738334015579,
358
                     1.92640601114508,
359
                     2.27297317532019,
360
361
                     2.87416589636605,
                     3.72275770908175,
362
                     3.95063175885536.
363
                     4.68097139867404,
364
                     4.97775020449812,
365
                     5.55184219980547,
366
                     6.06566629451658,
367
                     6.27927876785062,
368
369
                     6.96218133671013.
370
                     7.51754442460228
371
             };
372
373
              std::vector<double> energy_period_vec_s = {
374
                     5.45741899698926,
375
                     6.00101329139007,
376
                     7.50567689404182.
377
                     8.77681262912881,
378
                     9.45143678206774,
379
                     10.7767876462885,
                     11.4795760857165,
380
381
                     12.9430684577599,
                     13.303544885703,
382
383
                     14.5069863517863,
384
                     15.1487890438045,
385
                     16.086524049077,
386
                     17.176609978648,
387
                     18.4155153740256
388
                     19.1704554940162
389
              }:
390
391
              std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_normalized_performance_matrix = {
392
             393
             394
             395
             396
             397
            398
             399
             400
             401
             402
             \{0, 0.0136568246246201, 0.145132837191606, 0.23735520935175, 0.313816498778623, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62265, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.626655, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665, 0.62665,
403
            404
             405
            \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51136484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.34959637684, 0.349596364, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0.3495964, 0
406
            407
              };
408
409
              for (size_t i = 0; i < energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {</pre>
410
                      for (size_t j = 0; j < significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); j++) {</pre>
                            testFloatEquals(
411
                                   test_wave_lookup_ptr->computeProductionkW(
412
413
                                           0,
414
                                           1,
415
                                           significant_wave_height_vec_m[j],
416
                                           energy_period_vec_s[i]
417
418
                                   expected normalized performance matrix[i][i] *
419
                                   test_wave_lookup_ptr->capacity_kW,
420
                                    ___FILE___,
```

```
421 ___LINE__

422 );

423 }

424 }

425 

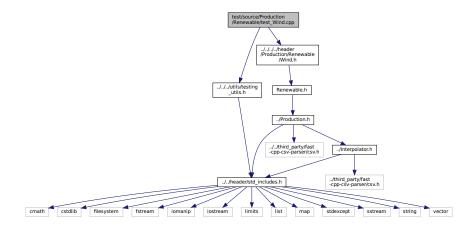
426 return;

427 } /* testProductionLookup_Wave() */
```

# 5.64 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wind class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wind.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct Wind (void)

A function to construct a Wind object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Wind (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Wind object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

• void testProductionConstraint\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wind object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.64.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wind class.

A suite of tests for the Wind class.

## 5.64.2 Function Documentation

## 5.64.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
323 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
324
            activateVirtualTerminal();
325
326
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
327
328
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wind");</pre>
329
330
        srand(time(NULL));
331
332
333
        Renewable* test_wind_ptr = testConstruct_Wind();
334
335
336
337
            testBadConstruct_Wind();
338
339
            testProductionConstraint Wind(test wind ptr);
340
341
            testCommit_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
342
            testEconomics_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
343
344
345
346
        catch (...) {
347
           delete test_wind_ptr;
348
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
349
350
            std::cout « std::endl;
351
352
            throw;
353
        }
354
355
356
        delete test_wind_ptr;
357
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
358
359
360
        std::cout « std::endl;
361
        return 0;
362
363 }
       /* main() */
```

## 5.64.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Wind()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt void testBadConstruct\_Wind (} \\ {\tt void )} \end{tabular}
```

Function to test the trying to construct a Wind object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
100 {
101
        bool error_flag = true;
102
103
104
            WindInputs bad_wind_inputs;
            bad_wind_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
105
106
107
            Wind bad_wind(8760, 1, bad_wind_inputs);
108
109
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
110
111
112
113
        if (not error_flag) {
```

### 5.64.2.3 testCommit Wind()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wind object. Uses a randomized resource input.

### **Parameters**

test\_wind\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wind object.

```
182 {
183
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
184
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
185
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
186
187
188
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
189
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
190
191
192
        double load_kW = 0;
193
        double production_kW = 0;
194
        double roll = 0;
195
        double wind_resource_ms = 0;
196
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
197
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
198
199
200
            wind_resource_ms = roll * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
201
202
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
203
            if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
204
205
                 wind_resource_ms = 0;
206
207
208
            else if (roll >= 0.95) {
                 wind_resource_ms = 3 * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
209
            }
210
211
212
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
213
214
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
215
                 roll = 1.25;
216
217
218
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW;
219
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
220
221
            production_kW = test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
2.2.2
                i,
dt_vec_hrs[i],
223
224
                 wind_resource_ms
225
            );
226
227
            load_kW = test_wind_ptr->commit(
228
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
229
                 production_kW,
230
231
                 load_kW
232
233
234
             // is running (or not) as expected
235
             if (production_kW > 0) {
236
                 testTruth(
237
                     test_wind_ptr->is_running,
```

```
__FILE__,
238
239
                     __LINE_
240
                );
241
            }
2.42
243
            else {
                testTruth(
245
                     not test_wind_ptr->is_running,
246
                     ___FILE___,
247
                     __LINE_
248
                );
            }
249
250
251
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
252
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
253
                 load_kW,
                 load_vec_kW[i],
254
                 __FILE__,
255
256
                 __LINE__
257
            );
258
259
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
2.60
            testFloatEquals(
2.61
                 test_wind_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
262
                 test_wind_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
263
                 test_wind_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
264
                 test_wind_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
265
266
267
                 __LINE__
268
            );
269
        }
270
271
        return;
272 }
        /* testCommit_Wind() */
```

### 5.64.2.4 testConstruct\_Wind()

A function to construct a Wind object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

## Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wind object.

```
38 {
39
       WindInputs wind_inputs;
40
41
       Renewable* test_wind_ptr = new Wind(8760, 1, wind_inputs);
43
       testTruth(
44
          not wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           __FILE__,
45
46
           __LINE_
48
49
       testFloatEquals(
50
           test_wind_ptr->n_points,
51
           8760.
           __FILE_
52
           __LINE__
53
55
       testFloatEquals(
56
57
           test_wind_ptr->type,
           RenewableType :: WIND,
58
           __FILE__,
59
60
           __LINE__
62
       testTruth(
6.3
64
          test_wind_ptr->type_str == "WIND",
65
           __FILE__,
66
           __LINE__
```

```
);
69
       testFloatEquals(
           test_wind_ptr->capital_cost,
70
71
           450356.170088,
          __FILE__,
72
73
74
75
76
       testFloatEquals(
         test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 0.034953,
77
78
           __FILE__,
79
80
81
     );
82
       return test_wind_ptr;
83
84 }
      /* testConstruct_Wind() */
```

## 5.64.2.5 testEconomics\_Wind()

```
void testEconomics_Wind (
               Renewable * test_wind_ptr )
290 {
291
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
             /// resource, O&M > 0 whenever wind is running (i.e., producing)
if (test_wind_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
292
293
294
                 testGreaterThan(
295
                     test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
296
297
                     ___FILE___,
                      __LINE__
298
299
                 );
300
            }
301
302
             // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever wind is not running (i.e., not producing)
303
                 testFloatEquals(
304
305
                      test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                     0,
__FILE__,
306
307
308
                      __LINE__
309
                 );
310
             }
311
        }
312
313
        return;
314 } /* testEconomics_Wind() */
```

#### 5.64.2.6 testProductionConstraint Wind()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

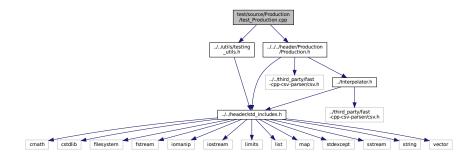
test\_wind\_ptr A Renewable pointer to the test Wind object.

```
142
        );
143
144
        testFloatEquals(
            test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
145
146
147
148
                ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms
149
150
            test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW,
151
            ___FILE___,
152
             LINE
153
       );
154
155
        testFloatEquals(
156
            test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
157
            __FILE__,
158
159
             LINE
160
161
163 }
        /* testProductionConstraint_Wind() */
```

# 5.65 test/source/Production/test\_Production.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Production class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Production.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Production \* testConstruct\_Production (void)
  - A function to construct a Production object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct Production (void)
  - Function to test the trying to construct a Production object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.65.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Production class.

A suite of tests for the Production class.

## 5.65.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.65.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
169 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
170
           activateVirtualTerminal();
171
172
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
173
174
       printGold("\tTesting Production");
175
176
       srand(time(NULL));
177
178
179
       Production* test_production_ptr = testConstruct_Production();
180
181
182
183
            testBadConstruct_Production();
184
185
186
       catch (...) {
188
           delete test_production_ptr;
189
           printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
190
191
192
           std::cout « std::endl;
193
           throw;
194
195
196
197
       delete test_production_ptr;
198
       printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
199
200
201
       std::cout « std::endl;
202
       return 0;
203
204 } /* main() */
```

## 5.65.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Production()

Function to test the trying to construct a Production object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
144
        bool error_flag = true;
145
146
147
            ProductionInputs production_inputs;
148
149
            Production bad_production(0, 1, production_inputs);
151
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
152
153
154
155
        if (not error_flag) {
156
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
157
158
159
        return;
160 }
        /* testBadConstruct_Production() */
```

## 5.65.2.3 testConstruct\_Production()

A function to construct a Production object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A pointer to a test Production object.

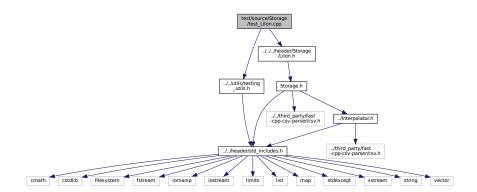
```
38 {
       ProductionInputs production_inputs;
40
       Production* test_production_ptr = new Production(8760, 1, production_inputs);
41
42
       testTruth(
4.3
           not production_inputs.print_flag,
__FILE__,
44
45
           __LINE__
46
47
48
       testFloatEquals(
49
           production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
50
51
           0.02,
52
53
           __LINE__
54
       );
55
       testFloatEquals(
56
57
           production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual,
           __FILE_
59
60
           __LINE__
61
       );
62
63
       testFloatEquals(
           test_production_ptr->n_points,
           __FILE
66
67
           __LINE__
68
       );
69
70
       testFloatEquals(
71
           test_production_ptr->capacity_kW,
72
           100,
           ___FILE
73
74
           __LINE__
75
76
       testFloatEquals(
78
           test_production_ptr->real_discount_annual,
79
           0.0196078431372549,
80
           __FILE__,
81
            __LINE__
82
       );
       testFloatEquals(
85
           test_production_ptr->production_vec_kW.size(),
86
           8760,
           __FILE_
87
88
            __LINE__
90
91
       testFloatEquals(
92
           test_production_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW.size(),
93
           8760.
           __FILE_
94
           __LINE__
95
97
       testFloatEquals(
98
99
           test_production_ptr->storage_vec_kW.size(),
100
            __FILE__,
101
102
             __LINE_
103
104
        testFloatEquals(
106
            test_production_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW.size(),
107
            8760,
108
            __FILE__,
```

```
109
            __LINE__
110
111
112
        testFloatEquals(
113
            test_production_ptr->capital_cost_vec.size(),
            8760,
114
            __FILE_
115
116
            __LINE__
117
118
        testFloatEquals(
119
120
            test_production_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
121
            8760,
122
            __FILE_
123
            __LINE__
124
125
        return test_production_ptr;
126
        /* testConstruct_Production() */
```

# 5.66 test/source/Storage/test\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Lilon class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Lilon.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

- Storage \* testConstruct Lilon (void)
  - A function to construct a Lilon object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct Lilon (void)
  - Function to test the trying to construct a Lilon object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- void testCommitCharge\_Lilon (Storage \*test\_liion\_ptr)
  - A function to test commitCharge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.
- void testCommitDischarge\_Lilon (Storage \*test\_liion\_ptr)
  - A function to test commitDischarge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.66.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Lilon class.

A suite of tests for the Lilon class.

## 5.66.2 Function Documentation

### 5.66.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
286 {
287
        #ifdef _WIN32
288
            activateVirtualTerminal();
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
289
290
291
        printGold("\tTesting Storage <-- LiIon");</pre>
292
293
        srand(time(NULL));
294
295
296
        Storage* test_liion_ptr = testConstruct_LiIon();
297
298
299
        try {
300
            testBadConstruct Lilon():
301
302
            testCommitCharge_LiIon(test_liion_ptr);
303
            testCommitDischarge_LiIon(test_liion_ptr);
304
305
306
307
        catch (...) {
308
           delete test_liion_ptr;
309
            printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
310
311
            std::cout « std::endl;
312
313
            throw;
314
315
316
317
        delete test_liion_ptr;
318
        printGold(" .... ");
printGreen("PASS");
319
320
321
        std::cout « std::endl;
322
        return 0;
323
324 }
       /* main() */
```

### 5.66.2.2 testBadConstruct Lilon()

Function to test the trying to construct a Lilon object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
129 {
130
        bool error_flag = true;
131
132
133
            LiIonInputs bad_liion_inputs;
134
            bad_liion_inputs.min_SOC = -1;
135
            LiIon bad_liion(8760, 1, bad_liion_inputs);
136
137
            error_flag = false;
138
139
        } catch (...) {
140
            // Task failed successfully! =P
141
        if (not error_flag) {
142
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
143
144
145
146
        return;
147 }
        /* testBadConstruct_LiIon() */
```

## 5.66.2.3 testCommitCharge\_Lilon()

A function to test commitCharge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

#### **Parameters**

```
165 {
166
         double dt_hrs = 1;
167
168
         testFloatEquals(
169
              test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
              100, // hits power capacity constraint __FILE___,
170
171
              __LINE__
172
173
         );
174
175
         testFloatEquals(
176
              test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
              100, // hits power capacity constraint __FILE__,
177
178
179
               __LINE__
180
181
182
         \texttt{test\_liion\_ptr->power\_kW} = \texttt{le6;} \ // \ \texttt{as} \ \texttt{if} \ \texttt{a} \ \texttt{massive} \ \texttt{amount} \ \texttt{of} \ \texttt{power} \ \texttt{is} \ \texttt{already} \ \texttt{flowing} \ \texttt{in}
183
         testFloatEquals(
184
              test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
185
186
                     // is already hitting power capacity constraint
              __FILE__,
187
188
               __LINE__
189
         );
190
191
         testFloatEquals(
192
              test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
              0, //
__FILE__,
193
                     // is already hitting power capacity constraint
194
195
               __LINE_
196
197
198
         test_liion_ptr->commitCharge(0, dt_hrs, 100);
199
200
         testFloatEquals(
201
              test_liion_ptr->power_kW,
              0,
__FILE__,
__LINE__
202
203
204
205
         );
206
207
         return;
208 }
         /* testCommitCharge_LiIon() */
```

### 5.66.2.4 testCommitDischarge Lilon()

A function to test commitDischarge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_liion\_ptr | A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.

226 {

```
227
        double dt_hrs = 1;
228
        double load_kW = 100;
229
230
        testFloatEquals(
            test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
2.31
232
                    // hits power capacity constraint
             100.
233
            __FILE__,
234
             __LINE__
235
        );
236
        testFloatEquals(
237
            test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
100, // hits power capacity constraint
238
239
            __FILE__,
240
             __LINE__
241
242
        );
243
        test_liion_ptr->power_kW = 1e6; // as if a massive amount of power is already flowing out
244
245
246
        testFloatEquals(
247
             test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
            0, //
__FILE__,
248
                  // is already hitting power capacity constraint
249
250
             __LINE__
251
        );
252
253
        testFloatEquals(
254
             test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
            0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint __FILE__,
255
256
257
             __LINE_
258
        );
259
260
        load_kW = test_liion_ptr->commitDischarge(0, dt_hrs, 100, load_kW);
261
        testFloatEquals(
262
263
            load_kW,
264
            Ο,
            __FILE__,
265
266
            __LINE__
267
        );
268
        testFloatEquals(
269
270
            test_liion_ptr->power_kW,
271
            __FILE__,
272
273
            __LINE__
274
        );
275
276
        return:
        /* testCommitDischarge_LiIon() */
277 }
```

### 5.66.2.5 testConstruct Lilon()

A function to construct a Lilon object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

## Returns

A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.

```
38 {
39
       LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
40
       Storage* test_liion_ptr = new LiIon(8760, 1, liion_inputs);
41
42
43
       testTruth(
44
          test_liion_ptr->type_str == "LIION",
45
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
46
47
      );
48
49
       testFloatEquals(
           ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->init_SOC,
```

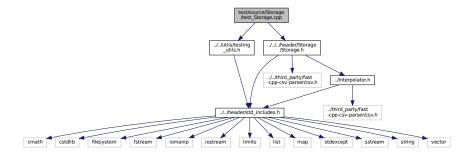
```
0.5,
            __FILE__,
53
            __LINE__
54
       );
5.5
       testFloatEquals(
56
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->min_SOC,
59
            ___FILE_
60
            __LINE__
       );
61
62
63
       testFloatEquals(
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->hysteresis_SOC,
65
            ___FILE___,
66
67
            __LINE__
       );
68
69
       testFloatEquals(
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->max_SOC,
72
           0.9,
           __FILE_
73
74
            __LINE__
75
76
77
       testFloatEquals(
78
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->charging_efficiency,
79
            __FILE__,
80
            __LINE__
81
82
84
       testFloatEquals(
8.5
            (\,(\texttt{LiIon*})\,\texttt{test\_liion\_ptr})\,\,\texttt{->}\,\texttt{discharging\_efficiency,}
86
            __FILE__,
87
            __LINE__
88
90
91
       testFloatEquals(
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->replace_SOH,
92
93
            0.8.
            ___FILE___,
94
95
            __LINE__
96
97
       testFloatEquals(
98
99
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->power_kW,
100
            0,
             __FILE__,
101
102
103
104
105
        testFloatEquals(
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->SOH_vec.size(),
106
108
             __FILE__,
109
             __LINE__
110
111
        return test_liion_ptr;
112
113 }
        /* testConstruct_LiIon() */
```

# 5.67 test/source/Storage/test\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Storage class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Storage.cpp:



## **Functions**

Storage \* testConstruct\_Storage (void)

A function to construct a Storage object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Storage (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Storage object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.67.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Storage class.

A suite of tests for the Storage class.

## 5.67.2 Function Documentation

## 5.67.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
               char ** argv )
136 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
137
        activateVirtualTerminal();
#endif /* _WIN32 */
138
139
140
141
        printGold("\tTesting Storage");
142
143
        srand(time(NULL));
144
145
146
        Storage* test_storage_ptr = testConstruct_Storage();
147
148
149
             testBadConstruct_Storage();
150
151
152
153
154
        catch (...) {
```

```
155
         delete test_storage_ptr;
156
         printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
157
158
159
         std::cout « std::endl;
160
         throw:
161
162
163
164
      delete test_storage_ptr;
165
      printGold(" .....");
166
      printGreen("PASS");
167
168
      std::cout « std::endl;
169
      return 0;
170
171 } /* main() */
```

## 5.67.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Storage()

Function to test the trying to construct a Storage object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
bool error_flag = true;
111
112
       try {
113
            StorageInputs bad_storage_inputs;
            bad_storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 0;
114
115
116
            Storage bad_storage(8760, 1, bad_storage_inputs);
117
118
           error_flag = false;
      } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
119
120
121
122
       if (not error_flag) {
123
           expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
124
125
126
        return;
127 } /* testBadConstruct_Storage() */
```

### 5.67.2.3 testConstruct\_Storage()

A function to construct a Storage object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Storage object.

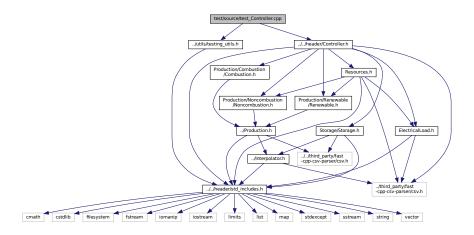
```
38 {
39
       StorageInputs storage_inputs;
40
       Storage* test_storage_ptr = new Storage(8760, 1, storage_inputs);
41
43
       testFloatEquals(
           test_storage_ptr->power_capacity_kW,
45
           100,
46
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
47
48
```

```
50
       testFloatEquals(
           test_storage_ptr->energy_capacity_kWh,
52
           1000,
           ___FILE_
53
54
            __LINE__
55
       );
56
57
       testFloatEquals(
58
           test_storage_ptr->charge_vec_kWh.size(),
59
           8760,
           ___FILE_
60
            __LINE_
61
62
       testFloatEquals(
65
           test_storage_ptr->charging_power_vec_kW.size(),
66
           8760.
           __FILE_
67
68
           __LINE__
69
       );
70
71
       testFloatEquals(
72
           test_storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW.size(),
           8760.
73
           __FILE_
74
75
           __LINE__
76
77
78
       testFloatEquals(
           test_storage_ptr->capital_cost_vec.size(),
79
80
           8760,
81
           __FILE_
82
83
84
       testFloatEquals(
85
           test_storage_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
86
           __FILE_
89
           __LINE__
90
91
       return test_storage_ptr;
92
       /* testConstruct_Storage() */
```

# 5.68 test/source/test\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Controller class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Controller.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Controller \* testConstruct\_Controller (void)
  - A function to construct a Controller object.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.68.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Controller class.

A suite of tests for the Controller class.

## 5.68.2 Function Documentation

### 5.68.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
             char ** argv )
50 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
51
          activateVirtualTerminal();
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
      printGold("\tTesting Controller");
55
56
57
      srand(time(NULL));
58
      Controller* test_controller_ptr = testConstruct_Controller();
60
61
62
63
      try { //...
64
66
67
      catch (...) {
   delete test_controller_ptr;
68
69
70
71
         printGold(" ..... ");
          printRed("FAIL");
72
73
74
          std::cout « std::endl;
          throw;
75
      }
76
77
78
      delete test_controller_ptr;
79
      printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
80
81
      std::cout « std::endl;
      return 0;
     /* main() */
```

### 5.68.2.2 testConstruct\_Controller()

A function to construct a Controller object.

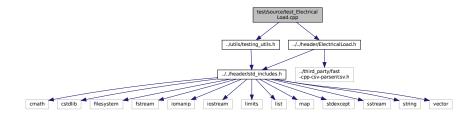
Returns

A pointer to a test Controller object.

# 5.69 test/source/test\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_ElectricalLoad.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• ElectricalLoad \* testConstruct\_ElectricalLoad (void)

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

void testPostConstructionAttributes ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad \*test electrical load ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testDataRead ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad \*test electrical load ptr)

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.69.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

A suite of tests for the ElectricalLoad class.

### 5.69.2 Function Documentation

### 5.69.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
223 {
224
       #ifdef _WIN32
225
           activateVirtualTerminal();
226
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
227
228
       printGold("\tTesting ElectricalLoad");
229
230
       srand(time(NULL));
231
232
233
       ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr = testConstruct_ElectricalLoad();
234
235
236
237
           testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
238
           testDataRead_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
239
240
241
242
       catch (...) {
243
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
244
           printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
245
246
247
           std::cout « std::endl;
248
249
       }
250
2.51
252
       delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
253
       printGold(" .....");
254
       printGreen("PASS");
255
256
       std::cout « std::endl;
257
       return 0:
      /* main() */
258 }
```

## 5.69.2.2 testConstruct\_ElectricalLoad()

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

Returns

A pointer to a test ElectricalLoad object.

```
37 {
38
       std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
39
            "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
40
       ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
41
42
          new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
45
          test_electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
           path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
__FILE__,
46
47
48
            __LINE__
49
50
51
       return test_electrical_load_ptr;
52 }
      /* testConstruct_ElectricalLoad() */
```

### 5.69.2.3 testDataRead\_ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

#### **Parameters**

test\_electrical\_load\_ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
129
        std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
130
131
        std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
             0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
132
133
134
135
             36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
136
137
138
        std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
             360.253836463674,
139
140
             355.171277826775,
141
             353.776453532298,
142
             353.75405737934,
143
             346.592867404975,
             340.132411175118,
144
             337.354867340578,
145
             340.644115618736,
146
             363.639028500678,
148
             378.787797779238,
149
             372.215798201712,
150
             395.093925731298,
             402.325427142659.
151
             386.907725462306,
152
             380.709170928091,
153
             372.062070914977,
155
             372.328646856954,
156
             391.841444284136,
             394.029351759596,
157
             383.369407765254,
158
             381.093099675206,
159
160
             382.604158946193,
161
             390.744843709034,
162
             383.13949492437,
             368.150393976985.
163
             364.629744480226,
164
             363.572736804082,
165
             359.854924202248,
166
167
             355.207590170267,
168
             349.094656012401,
169
             354.365935871597.
170
             343.380608328546,
171
             404.673065729266,
172
             486.296896820126,
173
             480.225974100847,
174
             457.318764401085,
175
             418.177339948609,
             414.399018364126,
176
177
             409.678420185754,
             404.768766016563,
179
             401.699589920585,
180
             402.44339040654,
181
             398.138372541906,
             396.010498627646.
182
             390.165117432277,
183
             375.850429417013,
184
185
             365.567100746484,
186
             365.429624610923
187
        };
188
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
189
190
             testFloatEquals(
191
                 test_electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i],
192
                 expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
193
                 ___FILE___,
194
                  __LINE
195
             );
196
197
             testFloatEquals(
```

```
198
                test_electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[i],
199
                expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
200
                __FILE__,
                __LINE_
201
202
            );
203
204
            testFloatEquals(
205
                test_electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i],
206
                expected_load_vec_kW[i],
207
                ___FILE___,
208
                __LINE__
209
            );
210
211
212
213
        return;
214 }
       /* testDataRead_ElectricalLoad() */
```

### 5.69.2.4 testPostConstructionAttributes ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

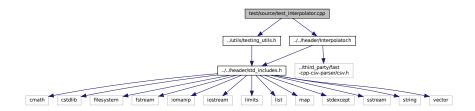
test electrical load ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
73 {
       testFloatEquals(
74
75
           test_electrical_load_ptr->n_points,
76
           8760,
           __FILE__,
           __LINE__
78
79
      );
80
       testFloatEquals(
81
           test_electrical_load_ptr->n_years,
82
           0.999886,
83
           __FILE__,
85
           __LINE__
86
      );
87
       testFloatEquals(
88
89
           test_electrical_load_ptr->min_load_kW,
           82.1211213927802,
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE_
92
9.3
      );
94
95
       testFloatEquals(
           test_electrical_load_ptr->mean_load_kW,
97
           258.373472633202,
98
           ___FILE___,
99
           __LINE__
100
       );
101
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
            test_electrical_load_ptr->max_load_kW,
105
            500.
            ___FILE_
106
107
            __LINE__
108
        );
109
111 }
        /* testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad() */
```

# 5.70 test/source/test Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for test Interpolator.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

Interpolator \* testConstruct\_Interpolator (void)

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

void testDataRead1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_1D, std::string path\_2
 \_\_data\_1D)

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

• void testBadIndexing1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_bad)

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

void testInvalidInterpolation1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_1D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly.

• void testInterpolation1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_1D)

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

void testDataRead2D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_2D, std::string path\_2
 \_\_data\_2D)

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

void testInvalidInterpolation2D Interpolator (Interpolator \*test interpolator ptr, int data key 2D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

void testInterpolation2D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_2D)

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.70.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

A suite of tests for the Interpolator class.

# 5.70.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.70.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
700 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
701
           activateVirtualTerminal();
702
703
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
704
705
        printGold("\n\tTesting Interpolator");
706
707
        srand(time(NULL));
708
709
710
        Interpolator* test_interpolator_ptr = testConstruct_Interpolator();
711
712
713
714
            int data_key_1D = 1;
            std::string path_2_data_1D =
    "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
715
716
717
718
            testDataRead1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
719
            testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, -99);
720
            testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
721
           testInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
722
723
724
           int data_key_2D = 2;
           std::string path_2_data_2D =
   "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
725
726
727
728
           testDataRead2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
729
            testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
730
            testInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
731
732
733
        catch (...) {
734
735
           delete test_interpolator_ptr;
736
737
            printGold(" ..
                            738
            printRed("FAIL");
739
            std::cout « std::endl;
740
            throw;
741
742
743
744
        delete test_interpolator_ptr;
745
        printGold(" ..... ");
746
        printGreen("PASS");
747
748
        std::cout « std::endl;
749
750 }
       /* main() */
```

### 5.70.2.2 testBadIndexing1D\_Interpolator()

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_bad	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
187
```

```
188
        bool error_flag = true;
189
190
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_bad, 0);
191
192
        error_flag = false;
} catch (...) {
193
194
          // Task failed successfully! =P
195
196
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
197
198
199
200
        return;
       /* testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator() */
```

# 5.70.2.3 testConstruct\_Interpolator()

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

# Returns

A pointer to a test Interpolator object.

### 5.70.2.4 testDataRead1D\_Interpolator()

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.
path_2_data_1D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.

```
70 {
71
72
       test_interpolator_ptr->addData1D(data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
73
       testTruth(
74
          test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_1D[data_key_1D] == path_2_data_1D,
          __FILE__,
75
76
77
78
79
       testFloatEquals(
80
           test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points,
81
           16,
           __FILE__,
```

```
83
           __LINE__
84
85
       testFloatEquals(
86
87
           test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec.size(),
88
           16.
89
90
           __LINE__
91
92
       std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
93
94
           0.
           0.3,
95
           0.35,
97
           0.4,
98
           0.45,
99
           0.5.
100
            0.55,
101
            0.6,
102
            0.65,
103
104
            0.75,
105
            0.8,
            0.85,
106
107
            0.9,
108
            0.95,
109
110
111
        std::vector<double> expected_y_vec = {
112
            4.68079520372916,
113
114
            11.1278522361839,
115
            12.4787834830748,
116
            13.7808847600209,
117
            15.0417468303382,
            16.277263,
17.4612831516442,
118
119
120
            18.6279054806525,
121
            19.7698039220515,
122
            20.8893499214868,
123
            21.955378,
            23.0690535155297,
124
            24.1323614374927,
125
            25.1797231192866,
126
127
            26.2122451458747,
128
            27.254952
129
        };
130
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points; i++) {
131
132
            testFloatEquals(
133
                 test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec[i],
134
                 expected_x_vec[i],
135
                 ___FILE___,
136
                 __LINE__
137
            );
138
139
            testFloatEquals(
140
                 test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].y_vec[i],
141
                 expected_y_vec[i],
142
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
143
144
            );
145
        }
146
147
        testFloatEquals(
148
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].min_x,
149
            expected_x_vec[0],
             __FILE__,
150
             __LINE_
151
152
        );
153
154
        testFloatEquals(
155
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].max_x,
156
            expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
             __FILE__,
157
158
159
160
161
        /* testDataRead1D_Interpolator() */
162 }
```

### 5.70.2.5 testDataRead2D\_Interpolator()

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.
path_2_data_2D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.

```
377 {
378
        test_interpolator_ptr->addData2D(data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
379
380
        testTruth(
381
            test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_2D[data_key_2D] == path_2_data_2D,
382
383
             __LINE_
384
385
386
        testFloatEquals(
387
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows,
388
            16,
389
390
             __LINE__
391
        );
392
        testFloatEquals(
393
394
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols,
395
            __FILE__,
396
397
             __LINE__
398
        );
399
400
        testFloatEquals(
401
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec.size(),
            16,
__FILE__,
402
403
404
             __LINE__
405
        );
406
        testFloatEquals(
407
408
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec.size(),
409
            __FILE__,
410
             __LINE__
411
412
        );
413
        testFloatEquals(
414
415
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix.size(),
            16,
__FILE___,
416
417
418
             __LINE_
419
        );
420
421
        testFloatEquals(
422
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[0].size(),
            16,
__FILE_
423
424
425
             LINE
426
        );
427
428
        std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
             0.25,\ 0.75,\ 1.25,\ \overline{1.75},\ \overline{2.25},\ 2.75,\ 3.25,\ 3.75,\ 4.25,\ 4.75,\ 5.25,\ 5.75,\ 6.25,\ 6.75,\ 7.25,\ 7.75
429
430
431
432
        std::vector <double> expected_y_vec = {
433
             5,
434
             6,
435
436
             8,
437
             9,
438
             10,
439
```

```
440
                     12,
                     13,
441
442
                     14,
443
                     15,
444
                     16,
445
                     17.
446
                     18,
447
                     19,
448
                     20
449
             };
450
451
              for (int i = 0; i < test interpolator ptr->interp map 2D[data kev 2D].n cols; i++) {
452
                     testFloatEquals(
453
                            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec[i],
454
                            expected_x_vec[i],
                            ___FILE___,
455
                             __LINE
456
457
                    );
458
             }
459
460
              for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
461
                     testFloatEquals(
462
                           test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec[i],
463
                            expected_y_vec[i],
                            __FILE__,
464
465
                            __LINE_
466
                     );
467
             }
468
469
             testFloatEquals(
470
                    test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_x,
471
                     expected x vec[0],
472
                     __FILE__,
473
                     __LINE__
474
             );
475
476
             testFloatEquals(
477
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_x,
478
                     expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
479
                     __FILE__,
480
                     __LINE__
481
             );
482
483
             testFloatEquals(
484
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_y,
485
                     expected_y_vec[0],
486
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE
487
488
             );
489
490
             testFloatEquals(
491
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_y,
492
                     expected_y_vec[expected_y_vec.size() - 1],
493
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE
494
495
             );
496
497
             std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_z_matrix = {
                    \{0,\ 0.129128125,\ 0.268078125,\ 0.4042\overline{531}25,\ 0.537653125,\ 0.668278125,\ 0.796128125,\ 0.921203125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.8682
498
                     1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0.11160375, 0.24944375, 0.38395375, 0.51513375, 0.64298375, 0.76750375, 0.88869375, 1, 1, 1,
499
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
500
                     \{0,\ 0.094079375,\ 0.230809375,\ 0.363654375,\ 0.492614375,\ 0.617689375,\ 0.738879375,\ 0.856184375,
            0.969604375, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
501
                     {0, 0.076555, 0.212175, 0.343355, 0.470095, 0.592395, 0.710255, 0.823675, 0.932655, 1, 1, 1, 1,
            1, 1, 1},
502
                     0.895705625, 0.995250625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0.04150625, 0.17490625, 0.30275625, 0.42505625, 0.54180625, 0.65300625, 0.75865625,
503
            0.85875625, 0.95330625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1),
{0, 0.023981875, 0.156271875, 0.282456875, 0.402536875, 0.516511875, 0.624381875, 0.726146875,
504
            0.821806875, 0.911361875, 0.994811875, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
            {0, 0.0064575, 0.1376375, 0.2621575, 0.3800175, 0.4912175, 0.5957575, 0.6936375, 0.7848575, 0.8694175, 0.9473175, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0.119003125, 0.241858125, 0.357498125, 0.465923125, 0.567133125, 0.661128125, 0.747908125, 0.827473125, 0.899823125, 0.964958125, 1, 1, 1, 1},
505
506
                     {0, 0, 0.10036875, 0.22155875, 0.33497875, 0.44062875, 0.53850875, 0.62861875, 0.71095875,
507
            0.78552875, 0.85232875, 0.91135875, 0.96261875, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0, 0.081734375, 0.201259375, 0.312459375, 0.415334375, 0.509884375, 0.596109375,
508
            0.674009375,\ 0.743584375,\ 0.804834375,\ 0.857759375,\ 0.902359375,\ 0.938634375,\ 0.966584375,
            0.986209375},
509
                     {0, 0, 0.0631, 0.18096, 0.28994, 0.39004, 0.48126, 0.5636, 0.63706, 0.70164, 0.75734, 0.80416,
            0.8421, 0.87116, 0.89134, 0.90264},
510
                     {0, 0, 0.044465625, 0.160660625, 0.267420625, 0.364745625, 0.452635625, 0.531090625,
            0.819070625}
511
                     {0, 0, 0.02583125, 0.14036125, 0.24490125, 0.33945125, 0.42401125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125,
```

```
0.61775125,\ 0.66235125,\ 0.69696125,\ 0.72158125,\ 0.73621125,\ 0.74085125,\ 0.73550125\},
        {0, 0, 0.007196875, 0.120061875, 0.222381875, 0.314156875, 0.395386875, 0.466071875, 0.526211875, 0.575806875, 0.614856875, 0.643361875, 0.661321875, 0.668736875, 0.665606875,
        0.651931875},
        {0, 0, 0, 0.0997625, 0.1998625, 0.2888625, 0.3667625, 0.4335625, 0.4892625, 0.5338625, 0.5673625, 0.5897625, 0.6010625, 0.6012625, 0.5903625, 0.5683625}
513
514
515
516
         for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
               for (int j = 0; j < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols; j++) {
    testFloatEquals(
517
518
                         test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[i][j],
519
                         expected_z_matrix[i][j],
520
521
                         __FILE__,
522
                         __LINE__
523
                   );
               }
524
525
         }
526
          return;
528 }
         /* testDataRead2D_Interpolator() */
```

### 5.70.2.6 testInterpolation1D Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
298
        std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
299
            0,
            0.170812859791767,
300
            0.322739274162545
301
            0.369750203682042,
302
303
            0.443532869135929,
304
            0.471567864244626,
305
            0.536513734479662,
306
            0.586125806988674.
            0.601101175455075.
307
308
            0.658356862575221,
309
            0.70576929893201,
310
            0.784069734739331,
311
            0.805765927542453,
312
            0.884747873186048,
313
            0.930870496062112.
            0.979415217694769,
314
315
316
317
318
        std::vector<double> expected_interp_y_vec = {
319
            4.68079520372916,
            8.35159603357656,
320
321
            11.7422361561399,
            12.9931187917615,
322
323
            14.8786636301325,
324
            15.5746957307243,
            17.1419229487141,
325
            18.3041866133728.
326
327
            18.6530540913696,
            19.9569217633299,
328
329
            21.012354614584,
330
            22.7142305879957,
331
            23.1916726441968,
            24.8602332554707.
332
333
            25.8172124624032,
334
            26.8256741279932,
335
            27.254952
```

```
336
        };
337
338
        for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_x_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
339
            testFloatEquals(
                test_interpolator_ptr->interplD(data_key_1D, interp_x_vec[i]),
340
341
                expected_interp_y_vec[i],
342
343
                 __LINE__
344
            );
345
        }
346
347
        return:
348 }
       /* testInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

### 5.70.2.7 testInterpolation2D\_Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
624 {
625
                 std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
626
                          0.389211848822208,
627
                          0.836477431896843,
628
                          1.52738334015579,
629
                         1.92640601114508,
630
                          2.27297317532019,
631
                          2.87416589636605,
                          3.72275770908175.
632
                         3.95063175885536,
633
                         4.68097139867404,
634
                          4.97775020449812,
636
                          5.55184219980547,
637
                          6.06566629451658,
638
                          6.27927876785062,
                          6.96218133671013,
639
640
                           7.51754442460228
641
                };
642
643
                 std::vector<double> interp_y_vec = {
644
                          5.45741899698926,
                          6.00101329139007,
645
                          7.50567689404182,
646
647
                         8.77681262912881,
648
                         9.45143678206774,
649
                          10.7767876462885,
650
                          11.4795760857165,
                          12.9430684577599,
651
                          13.303544885703,
652
653
                          14.5069863517863,
654
                          15.1487890438045,
655
                          16.086524049077,
656
                          17.176609978648,
657
                           18.4155153740256.
658
                           19.1704554940162
659
660
661
                 std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_interp_z_matrix = {
662
                663
               \{0.0310681846933292, 0.135425896595439, 0.324045598153363, 0.430214268249038, 0.520985043044784, 0.673879556322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.8820
664
                665
```

```
666
                             667
                            668
                            669
                             \{0.000102358416923608, 0.0210697053701168, 0.188272456115393, 0.283857573197153, 0.363769179652786, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.363769179652786, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.363769179652786, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.49254
670
                            671
                           \{0,0.0157252942367668,0.157685253727545,0.250886090139653,0.328351324840186,0.451692313207986,0.607334650020078,0.6442\}
672
                            673
                            \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101010101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101010101, 0.59010101, 0.590101010101
674
                            675
                            \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476364, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476
676
                            677
678
679
                               for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_v_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
                                               for (size_t j = 0; j < interp_x_vec.size(); j++) {</pre>
680
681
                                                              testFloatEquals(
682
                                                                              test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, interp_x_vec[j], interp_y_vec[i]),
683
                                                                              expected_interp_z_matrix[i][j],
684
                                                                               ___FILE___,
685
                                                                                 LINE
686
                                                              );
687
688
                               }
689
690
                               return:
691 }
                              /* testInterpolation2D Interpolator() */
```

# 5.70.2.8 testInvalidInterpolation1D Interpolator()

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data key 1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
227 {
228
        bool error flag = true;
229
230
231
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, -1);
232
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
233
234
235
236
        if (not error_flag) {
237
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
238
        }
239
240
241
            test interpolator ptr->interp1D(data key 1D, 2);
            error_flag = false;
242
243
        } catch (...) {
244
            // Task failed successfully! =P
245
246
        if (not error_flag) {
247
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
248
        }
249
```

```
250
251
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 0 - FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
252
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
253
2.54
255
256
        if (not error_flag) {
257
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
258
259
260
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 1 + FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
261
        error_flag = false;
} catch (...) {
262
263
264
            // Task failed successfully! =P
265
        if (not error_flag) {
266
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
267
268
269
270
        return;
271 }
       /* testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

# 5.70.2.9 testInvalidInterpolation2D\_Interpolator()

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

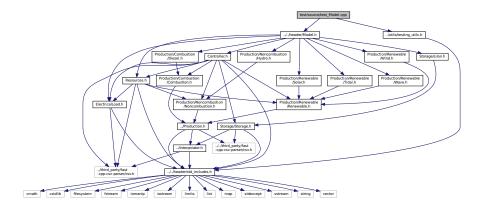
```
554 {
555
        bool error_flag = true;
556
557
           test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, -1, 6);
558
559
            error_flag = false;
560
        } catch (...)
561
           // Task failed successfully! =P
562
       if (not error_flag) {
   expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
563
564
565
566
567
568
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 99, 6);
569
            error_flag = false;
570
       } catch (...) {
571
           // Task failed successfully! =P
573
        if (not error_flag) {
574
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
575
576
577
        try {
578
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, -1);
579
            error_flag = false;
580
581
            // Task failed successfully! =P
582
583
        if (not error flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
584
585
586
587
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, 99);
588
589
           error_flag = false;
590
        } catch (...) {
            // Task failed successfully! =P
```

```
592  }
593  if (not error_flag) {
594     expectedErrorNotDetected(_FILE_, _LINE_);
595  }
596
597  return;
598 } /* testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator() */
```

# 5.71 test/source/test\_Model.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Model class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Model.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

- Model \* testConstruct\_Model (ModelInputs test\_model\_inputs)
- void testBadConstruct Model (void)

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

void testPostConstructionAttributes\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testElectricalLoadData Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

void testAddSolarResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_solar\_resource\_data, int solar\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddTidalResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_tidal\_resource\_data, int tidal
 \_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWaveResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_wave\_resource\_data, int wave resource key)

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWindResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_wind\_resource\_data, int wind\_resource\_key) Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddHydroResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_hydro\_resource\_data, int hydro\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddHydro\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int hydro\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a hydroelectric asset to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddDiesel\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

Function to test adding a suite of diesel generators to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddSolar Model (Model \*test model ptr, int solar resource key)

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddTidal Model (Model \*test model ptr, int tidal resource key)

Function to test adding a tidal turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddWave Model (Model \*test model ptr, int wave resource key)

Function to test adding a wave energy converter to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddWind Model (Model \*test model ptr, int wind resource key)

Function to test adding a wind turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddLilon\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

Function to test adding a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testLoadBalance Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check that the post-run load data is as expected. That is, the added renewable, production, and storage assets are handled by the Controller as expected.

void testEconomics\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

Function to check that the modelled economic metrics are > 0.

void testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

Function to check that the modelled fuel consumption and emissions are > 0.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.71.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Model class.

A suite of tests for the Model class.

### 5.71.2 Function Documentation

### 5.71.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
1403 {
1404
         #ifdef WIN32
             activateVirtualTerminal();
1405
1406
         #endif /* _WIN32 */
1407
1408
         printGold("\tTesting Model");
1409
         srand(time(NULL));
1410
1411
1412
1413
         std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
1414
             "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
1415
1416
         ModelInputs test_model_inputs;
         test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
1417
1418
             path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
1419
1420
         Model* test_model_ptr = testConstruct_Model(test_model_inputs);
1421
1422
1423
         try {
1424
             testBadConstruct_Model();
1425
             testPostConstructionAttributes_Model(test_model_ptr);
1426
             testElectricalLoadData_Model(test_model_ptr);
1427
1428
             int solar_resource_key = 0;
1429
1430
             std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
1431
                  "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1432
1433
             testAddSolarResource_Model(
1434
                 test_model_ptr,
1435
                 path_2_solar_resource_data,
1436
                 solar_resource_key
1437
             );
1438
1439
1440
             int tidal_resource_key = 1;
1441
             std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
                  "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1442
1443
1444
             testAddTidalResource_Model(
1445
                 test_model_ptr,
1446
                 path_2_tidal_resource_data,
1447
                 tidal_resource_key
1448
             );
1449
1450
1451
             int wave_resource_key = 2;
1452
             std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
1453
                  "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1454
1455
             testAddWaveResource_Model(
1456
                 test_model_ptr,
1457
                 path_2_wave_resource_data,
1458
                  wave_resource_key
1459
             );
1460
1461
1462
             int wind resource key = 3;
             std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
1463
1464
                  "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1465
1466
             testAddWindResource_Model(
                 test_model_ptr,
1467
                 path_2_wind_resource_data,
1468
1469
                 wind resource key
1470
1471
1472
             int hydro_resource_key = 4;
std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
1473
1474
1475
                  "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1476
             testAddHydroResource_Model(
1477
1478
                 test_model_ptr,
                 path_2_hydro_resource_data,
1479
1480
                 hydro_resource_key
1481
             );
1482
```

```
1483
1484
             testAddHydro_Model(test_model_ptr, hydro_resource_key);
1485
             testAddDiesel_Model(test_model_ptr);
1486
             testAddSolar_Model(test_model_ptr, solar_resource_key);
1487
             testAddTidal_Model(test_model_ptr, tidal_resource_key);
             testAddWave_Model(test_model_ptr, wave_resource_key);
testAddWind_Model(test_model_ptr, wind_resource_key);
1488
1489
1490
1491
1492
             test_model_ptr->run();
             test_model_ptr->writeResults("test/test_results/");
1493
1494
1495
1496
             testLoadBalance_Model(test_model_ptr);
1497
             testEconomics_Model(test_model_ptr);
1498
             testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model(test_model_ptr);
1499
         }
1500
1501
1502
         catch (...) {
1503
             delete test_model_ptr;
1504
             printGold(" ..., ");
printRed("FAIL");
1505
1506
1507
             std::cout « std::endl;
1508
             throw;
1509
1510
1511
1512
         delete test_model_ptr;
1513
1514
         printGold("
                           printGreen("PASS");
1515
1516
         std::cout « std::endl;
1517
         return 0;
1518 } /* main() */
```

### 5.71.2.2 testAddDiesel Model()

Function to test adding a suite of diesel generators to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
893 {
894
        DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
895
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
896
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
897
898
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
900
        testFloatEquals(
901
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
            1,
__FILE__,
902
903
904
            __LINE__
905
        );
906
907
        testFloatEquals(
908
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
909
            CombustionType :: DIESEL,
910
            ___FILE___,
911
            __LINE__
912
913
914
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
915
916
        test model ptr->addDiesel(diesel inputs);
917
918
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
```

```
919
920
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
921
922
        testFloatEquals(
923
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
924
            3.
925
926
            __LINE__
927
        );
928
929
        std::vector<int> expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW = {100, 150, 250};
930
931
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
932
            testFloatEquals(
933
                test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW,
934
                \verb|expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW[i]|,
                ___FILE___,
935
936
                 __LINE_
937
            );
938
        }
939
940
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
941
        for (int i = 0; i < 2 * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX); i++) {</pre>
942
943
            test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
944
945
946
        return;
947 }
        /* testAddDiesel_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.3 testAddHydro\_Model()

Function to test adding a hydroelectric asset to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
843 {
844
         HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
845
         hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
         hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 100000;
hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
846
847
         hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
848
849
850
851
         test_model_ptr->addHydro(hydro_inputs);
852
853
         testFloatEquals(
854
              test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(),
855
              1,
              __FILE_
856
              __LINE__
858
859
860
         testFloatEquals(
              test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
861
862
             NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
863
864
              __LINE__
865
866
         testFloatEquals(
867
868
              test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[0]->resource_key,
869
             hydro resource key,
870
             __FILE__,
871
              __LINE__
872
         );
```

# 5.71.2.4 testAddHydroResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_hydro_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the hydro resource data.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
748 {
749
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
750
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
751
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
752
            hydro_resource_key
753
754
755
        std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms = {
756
            2167.91531556942,
757
            2046.58261560569,
758
            2007.85941123153,
            2000.11477247929,
759
760
            1917.50527264453,
            1963.97311577093,
761
762
            1908.46985899809,
763
            1886.5267112678,
764
            1965.26388854254,
765
            1953.64692935289.
            2084.01504296306,
766
767
            2272.46796101188,
768
            2520.29645627096,
769
            2715.203242423,
770
            2720.36633563203.
771
            3130.83228077221,
772
            3289.59741021591,
773
            3981.45195965772,
774
            5295.45929491303,
775
776
777
            7084.47124360523,
            7709.20557708454,
            7436.85238642936,
778
            7235.49173429668,
779
            6710.14695517339,
780
            6015.71085806577,
781
            5279.97001316337,
782
            4877.24870889801,
783
            4421.60569340303,
784
            3919.49483690424.
785
            3498.70270322341,
            3274.10813058883,
786
787
            3147.61233529349,
788
            2904.94693324343,
789
            2805.55738101.
            2418.32535637171,
790
            2398.96375630723,
791
792
            2260.85100182222,
793
            2157.58912702878,
794
            2019.47637254377,
795
            1913.63295220712,
796
            1863.29279076589.
797
            1748.41395678279,
798
            1695.49224555317,
            1599.97501375715,
```

```
800
            1559.96103873397,
801
            1505.74855473274,
802
            1438.62833664765,
803
            1384.41585476901
804
        };
805
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
806
807
808
               test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
809
                expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms[i],
810
                __FILE__,
                __LINE_
811
            );
812
813
814
815
        return;
816 }
       /* testAddHydroResource_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.5 testAddLilon\_Model()

Function to test adding a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

```
test_model_ptr   A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
1157 {
         LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
1159
        test_model_ptr->addLiIon(liion_inputs);
1160
1161
1162
        testFloatEquals(
1163
             test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(),
1164
             ___FILE___,
1165
1166
1167
             __LINE_
       );
1168
1169
       testFloatEquals(
1170
             test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[0]->type,
1171
             StorageType :: LIION,
1172
            ___FILE___,
1173
             __LINE__
1174
       );
1175
1176
        return;
1177 } /* testAddLiIon_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.6 testAddSolar\_Model()

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.	]
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.	1

```
974 {
975
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
976
        solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
977
978
        test_model_ptr->addSolar(solar_inputs);
979
980
        testFloatEquals(
981
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
982
            ___FILE___,
983
984
            __LINE__
985
       );
986
987
        testFloatEquals(
988
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[0]->type,
989
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
990
            ___FILE___,
991
            __LINE__
992
       );
993
994
        return;
995 }
       /* testAddSolar_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.7 testAddSolarResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar resource key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
290 {
291
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
292
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
293
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
294
            solar_resource_key
295
296
297
        std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
298
299
            0,
300
            Ο,
301
            0.
302
            0.
303
304
            8.51702662684015E-05,
305
            0.000348341567045,
306
            0.00213793728593,
            0.004099863613322,
307
            0.000997135230553,
308
            0.009534527624657,
309
310
            0.022927996790616,
311
            0.0136071715294,
            0.002535134127751,
312
313
            0.005206897515821.
            0.005627658648597,
314
            0.000701186722215,
315
316
            0.00017119827089,
317
318
            Ο,
319
            0,
320
            0.
321
            Ο,
322
            0,
```

```
323
            Ο,
324
            Ο,
325
            Ο,
326
            0,
327
            0,
328
            0.
329
            0.000141055102242,
330
            0.00084525014743,
331
            0.024893647822702,
332
            0.091245556190749,
            0.158722176731637,
333
            0.152859680515876,
334
            0.149922903895116,
335
336
            0.13049996570866,
337
            0.03081254222795,
338
            0.001218928911125,
339
            0.000206092647423.
340
            0,
341
            Ο,
342
            Ο,
343
            0,
344
            0,
345
346
        };
347
348
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
349
350
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
351
                 expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
352
                 __FILE__,
353
                 LINE
354
            );
355
356
357
        return;
358 }
        /* testAddSolarResource_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.8 testAddTidal Model()

Function to test adding a tidal turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1022 {
1023
         TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
1024
         tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
1025
         test_model_ptr->addTidal(tidal_inputs);
1026
1027
1028
         testFloatEquals(
1029
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1030
             __FILE__,
1031
1032
             __LINE__
1033
        );
1034
1035
         testFloatEquals(
1036
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->type,
1037
             RenewableType :: TIDAL,
             ___FILE___,
1038
1039
             __LINE__
1040
        );
1041
1042
         return;
1043 }
        /* testAddTidal_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.9 testAddTidalResource Model()

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
390 {
391
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
392
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
393
394
            tidal_resource_key
395
       );
396
397
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
398
            0.347439913040533,
399
            0.770545522195602,
400
            0.731352084836198.
401
            0.293389814389542,
402
            0.209959110813115,
403
            0.610609623896497,
404
            1.78067162013604,
            2.53522775118089,
405
            2.75966627832024,
406
407
            2.52101111143895,
408
            2.05389330201031,
409
            1.3461515862445,
410
            0.28909254878384
411
            0.897754086048563,
            1.71406453837407,
412
            1.85047408742869,
413
            1.71507908595979,
414
415
            1.33540349705416,
416
            0.434586143463003,
417
           0.500623815700637.
418
            1.37172172646733,
419
            1.68294125491228,
420
            1.56101300975417,
421
            1.04925834219412,
422
            0.211395463930223,
423
            1.03720048903385,
424
            1.85059536356448,
425
            1.85203242794517,
426
           1.4091471616277,
            0.767776539039899,
427
428
            0.251464906990961,
429
            1.47018469375652,
            2.36260493698197,
430
            2.46653750048625,
431
            2.12851908739291,
432
            1.62783753197988,
433
434
            0.734594890957439,
435
            0.441886297300355,
436
            1.6574418350918,
            2.0684558286637.
437
438
            1.87717416992136,
            1.58871262337931,
439
440
            1.03451227609235,
441
            0.193371305159817
442
            0.976400122458815,
            1.6583227369707.
443
444
            1.76690616570953,
445
            1.54801328553115
446
        };
```

```
447
448
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
449
            testFloatEquals(
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
450
4.5.1
                expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
                 __FILE__,
452
453
                 __LINE
454
            );
455
        }
456
457
        return;
458 }
       /* testAddTidalResource_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.10 testAddWave Model()

Function to test adding a wave energy converter to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1070 {
1071
        WaveInputs wave_inputs;
1072
        wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
1073
1074
        test_model_ptr->addWave(wave_inputs);
1075
1076
        testFloatEquals(
1077
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1078
            3,
1079
            __FILE__,
1080
            __LINE__
1081
      );
1082
       testFloatEquals(
1083
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[2]->type,
1084
1085
            RenewableType :: WAVE,
1086
            ___FILE___,
1087
            __LINE__
1088
       );
1089
1090
```

# 5.71.2.11 testAddWaveResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
490 {
491
        test model ptr->addResource(
492
             RenewableType :: WAVE,
493
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
494
             wave_resource_key
495
496
        std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
497
498
499
             4.25020976167872,
500
            4.25656524330349
501
            4.27193854786718,
             4.28744955711233.
502
503
             4.29421815278154,
504
             4.2839937266082,
505
             4.25716982457976,
506
             4.22419391611483,
             4.19588925217606,
507
508
             4.17338788587412,
509
            4.14672746914214,
510
             4.10560041173665,
511
             4.05074966447193,
512
             3.9953696962433,
513
             3.95316976150866,
            3.92771018142378,
514
            3.91129562488595,
515
            3.89558312094911,
516
             3.87861093931749,
518
             3.86538307240754,
519
            3.86108961027929,
520
            3.86459448853189,
            3.86796474016882.
521
            3.86357412779993,
522
523
            3.85554872014731,
             3.86044266668675,
525
            3.89445961915999,
            3.95554798115731,
526
            4.02265508610476,
527
528
            4.07419587011404,
             4.10314247143958,
529
530
            4.11738045085928,
531
             4.12554995596708,
532
             4.12923992001675,
            4.1229292327442,
533
            4.10123955307441,
534
             4.06748827895363,
535
             4.0336230651344,
537
             4.01134236393876,
             4.00136570034559,
538
539
            3.99368787690411,
540
            3.97820924247644,
541
             3.95369335178055,
542
             3.92742545608532,
543
             3.90683362771686,
             3.89331520944006,
544
545
             3.88256045801583
546
547
548
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
549
             10.4456008226821,
550
             10.4614151137651,
            10.4462827795433,
10.4127692097884,
551
552
            10.3734397942723,
553
554
             10.3408599227669,
555
             10.32637292093,
556
             10.3245412676322,
557
            10.310409818185,
            10.2589529840966,
558
             10.1728100603103,
559
             10.0862908658929,
560
561
             10.03480243813,
562
             10.023673635806,
563
             10.0243418565116,
             10.0063487117653,
564
565
             9.96050302286607,
566
             9.9011999635568,
             9.84451822125472,
```

```
9.79726875879626,
568
569
            9.75614594835158,
570
            9.7173447961368,
            9.68342904390577,
571
            9.66380508567062,
572
            9.6674009575699,
573
574
            9.68927134575103,
575
            9.70979984863046,
576
            9.70967357906908,
577
            9.68983025704562,
578
            9.6722855524805,
            9.67973599910003,
579
            9.71977125328293,
580
581
            9.78450442291421,
582
            9.86532355233449,
583
            9.96158937600019,
            10.0807018356507.
584
            10.2291022504937,
585
            10.39458528356,
586
            10.5464393581004,
588
            10.6553277500484,
589
            10.7245553190084,
590
            10.7893127285064,
            10.8846512240849.
591
592
            11.0148158739075,
593
            11.1544325654719,
594
            11.2772785848343,
595
            11.3744362756187,
596
            11.4533643503183
597
        };
598
599
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {</pre>
600
            testFloatEquals(
601
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
602
                {\tt expected\_significant\_wave\_height\_vec\_m[i],}
                ___FILE___,
603
                 __LINE_
604
605
            );
606
607
            testFloatEquals(
608
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
609
                expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
                ___FILE___,
610
                 __LINE_
611
612
            );
613
614
615
        return;
616 }
        /* testAddWaveResource_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.12 testAddWind Model()

Function to test adding a wind turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1118 {
1119
         WindInputs wind_inputs;
1120
         wind_inputs.resource_key = wind_resource_key;
1121
1122
         test_model_ptr->addWind(wind_inputs);
1123
1124
         testFloatEquals(
1125
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1126
             4,
             ___FILE___,
1127
```

```
1128
             __LINE__
1129
1130
        testFloatEquals(
1131
1132
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[3]->type,
             RenewableType :: WIND,
1133
1134
            ___FILE___,
1135
             __LINE__
1136
       );
1137
1138
         return;
1139 } /* testAddWind_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.13 testAddWindResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
648 {
649
        {\tt test\_model\_ptr->} {\tt addResource} \, (
650
            RenewableType :: WIND,
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
651
652
             wind_resource_key
653
654
655
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
   6.88566688469997,
656
657
            5.02177105466549,
658
            3.74211715899568,
659
            5.67169579985362,
660
            4.90670669971858,
661
            4.29586955031368,
            7.41155377205065,
662
            10.2243290476943,
663
664
            13.1258696725555,
665
            13.7016198628274,
666
            16.2481482330233,
667
            16.5096744355418,
668
            13.4354482206162,
            14.0129230731609,
669
670
           14.5554549260515,
            13.4454539065912,
672
            13.3447169512094,
673
            11.7372615098554,
674
            12.7200070078013,
            10.6421127908149,
675
676
            6.09869498990661,
677
            5.66355596602321,
678
            4.97316966910831,
679
            3.48937138360567,
680
            2.15917470979169,
            1.29061103587027,
681
            3.43475751425219,
682
             4.11706326260927,
683
684
            4.28905275747408,
685
             5.75850263196241,
686
            8.98293663055264,
            11.7069822941315,
687
688
            12.4031987075858,
689
            15.4096570910089,
            16.6210843829552,
```

```
13.3421219142573,
691
692
            15.2112831900548,
693
            18.350864533037,
694
            15.8751799822971,
            15.3921198799796.
695
696
            15.9729192868434,
697
           12.4728950178772,
698
            10.177050481096,
699
            10.7342247355551,
700
            8.98846695631389,
701
            4.14671169124739,
702
            3.17256452697149,
703
            3.40036336968628
704
       };
705
706
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
707
            testFloatEquals(
708
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
709
                expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
710
                __FILE__,
711
                __LINE_
712
            );
713
       }
714
715
        return;
       /* testAddWindResource_Model() */
716 }
```

# 5.71.2.14 testBadConstruct\_Model()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} \beg
```

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

```
66 {
67
        bool error_flag = true;
68
69
70
            ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;    // path_2_electrical_load_time_series left empty
71
            Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
72
73
            error_flag = false;
74
75
        } catch (...) {
76
            // Task failed successfully! =P
77
78
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
79
80
        }
81
83
            ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;
            bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
84
            "data/test/electrical_load/bad_path_";
bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += std::to_string(rand());
bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += ".csv";
8.5
86
88
89
            Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
90
            error_flag = false;
91
92
        } catch (...) {
            // Task failed successfully! =P
93
95
        if (not error_flag) {
96
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
97
        }
98
99
        return;
100 }
```

# 5.71.2.15 testConstruct\_Model()

```
Model* testConstruct_Model (
               ModelInputs test_model_inputs )
39 {
       Model* test_model_ptr = new Model(test_model_inputs);
40
41
42
           test_model_ptr->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
44
           test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
4.5
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE_
46
47
     );
48
49    return test_model_ptr;
50 } /* testConstruct_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.16 testEconomics\_Model()

Function to check that the modelled economic metrics are > 0.

#### **Parameters**

```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
1310 {
1311
        testGreaterThan(
             test_model_ptr->net_present_cost,
1313
1314
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
1315
       );
1316
1317
1318
       testGreaterThan(
             test_model_ptr->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh,
1320
            ___FILE___,
1321
1322
            __LINE__
1323
       );
1324
1325
        return;
1326 } /* testEconomics_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.17 testElectricalLoadData\_Model()

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

173 {
174     std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
175
```

```
176
        std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
             0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,
177
178
             24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
179
180
             36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
181
        };
182
183
        std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
184
             360.253836463674,
185
             355.171277826775,
             353.776453532298,
186
             353.75405737934,
187
             346.592867404975,
188
189
             340.132411175118,
190
             337.354867340578,
191
             340.644115618736,
             363.639028500678,
192
             378.787797779238,
193
             372.215798201712,
194
195
             395.093925731298,
196
             402.325427142659,
             386.907725462306,
197
             380.709170928091,
198
             372.062070914977,
199
200
             372.328646856954,
             391.841444284136,
201
202
             394.029351759596,
203
             383.369407765254,
             381.093099675206,
204
             382.604158946193,
205
206
             390.744843709034,
207
             383.13949492437,
208
             368.150393976985,
209
             364.629744480226,
210
             363.572736804082,
211
             359.854924202248.
             355.207590170267,
212
213
             349.094656012401,
214
             354.365935871597,
215
             343.380608328546,
216
             404.673065729266,
             486.296896820126,
217
             480.225974100847,
218
             457.318764401085,
219
             418.177339948609,
220
221
             414.399018364126,
222
             409.678420185754,
223
             404.768766016563,
             401.699589920585,
224
225
             402.44339040654,
             398.138372541906,
226
227
             396.010498627646,
228
             390.165117432277,
229
             375.850429417013,
             365.567100746484,
230
             365.429624610923
231
232
        };
233
234
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
235
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
236
237
                 expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
                 __FILE__,
238
239
                 __LINE__
240
             );
241
242
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
243
244
                 expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
245
                 __FILE__,
246
                 __LINE__
2.47
            );
248
             testFloatEquals(
249
250
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
251
                 expected_load_vec_kW[i],
252
                 __FILE__,
253
                 __LINE__
254
             );
255
        1
256
         return;
        /* testElectricalLoadData_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.18 testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Model()

Function to check that the modelled fuel consumption and emissions are > 0.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1343 {
         testGreaterThan(
1344
            test_model_ptr->total_fuel_consumed_L,
1345
1346
            __FILE__,
1347
1348
             __LINE__
1349
1350
        testGreaterThan(
1351
1352
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CO2_kg,
1353
            __FILE__,
1354
1355
1356
       );
1357
1358
        testGreaterThan(
1359
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CO_kg,
1360
1361
            ___FILE___,
1362
             __LINE__
1363
        );
1364
1365
        testGreaterThan(
1366
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.NOx_kg,
1367
            __FILE__,
1368
1369
             __LINE__
1370
        );
1371
1372
        testGreaterThan(
1373
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.SOx_kg,
1374
             Ο,
            ___FILE_
1375
1376
             __LINE__
1377
        );
1378
1379
         testGreaterThan(
1380
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CH4_kg,
1381
             __FILE__,
1382
1383
             __LINE__
1384
        );
1385
1386
        testGreaterThan(
1387
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.PM_kg,
1388
             0,
             __FILE__,
1389
1390
             __LINE__
1391
1392
1393
         return;
1394 } /* testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.19 testLoadBalance\_Model()

Function to check that the post-run load data is as expected. That is, the added renewable, production, and storage assets are handled by the Controller as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1196 {
1197
         double net_load_kW = 0;
1198
1199
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
1200
         Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1201
         Renewable* renewable_ptr;
1202
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1203
1204
         for (int i = 0; i < test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points; i++) {
              net_load_kW = test_model_ptr->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i];
1205
1206
1207
              testLessThanOrEqualTo(
                  test_model_ptr->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i],
1208
1209
                  test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
                  ___FILE___,
1210
1211
                  __LINE__
1212
             );
1213
1214
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
                  combustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[j];
1215
1216
1217
                  testFloatEquals(
1218
                      combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1219
                      combustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1220
                      combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i]
1221
                      combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1222
                      ___FILE___,
1223
                      __LINE__
1224
1225
                  );
1226
1227
                  net_load_kW -= combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1228
1229
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    noncombustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j];
1230
1231
1232
1233
                  testFloatEquals(
1234
                      noncombustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1235
                      noncombustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
                      noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1236
1237
                      noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1238
                      0.
                      __FILE__,
1239
                      __LINE__
1240
1241
                  );
1242
                  net_load_kW -= noncombustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1243
1244
             }
1245
1246
              for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1247
                  renewable_ptr = test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[j];
1248
1249
                  testFloatEquals(
                      renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1250
1251
                      renewable_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1252
                      renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1253
                      renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
                      Ο,
1254
                      __FILE_
1255
                      __LINE_
1256
1257
                  );
1258
1259
                  net_load_kW -= renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1260
             }
1261
              for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1262
1263
                  storage_ptr = test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[j];
1264
1265
                  testTruth(
1266
                      not (
1267
                          storage\_ptr->charging\_power\_vec\_kW[i] > 0 and
1268
                          storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] > 0
1269
                      ),
                      __FILE__,
1270
1271
                      __LINE__
1272
1273
1274
                  net_load_kW -= storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i];
1275
1276
1277
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
```

```
net_load_kW,
1279
                 ___FILE___,
1280
                 __LINE_
1281
1282
1283
       }
1284
1285
       testFloatEquals(
1286
           test_model_ptr->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh,
1287
            2263351.62026685,
1288
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE_
1289
       );
1290
1291
1292
         return;
1293 } /* testLoadBalance_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.20 testPostConstructionAttributes\_Model()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

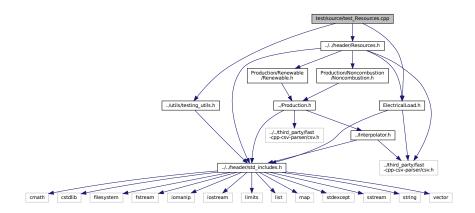
```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
117 {
118
        testFloatEquals(
119
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points,
120
121
            __FILE_
122
            __LINE__
123
124
        testFloatEquals(
125
126
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_years,
127
            0.999886,
128
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE
129
       );
130
131
132
        testFloatEquals(
133
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.min_load_kW,
134
            82.1211213927802,
            __FILE__,
135
            __LINE_
136
137
       );
138
139
        testFloatEquals(
140
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
141
            258.373472633202,
            ___FILE___,
142
            __LINE
143
144
       );
146
147
        testFloatEquals(
148
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
149
            500.
            ___FILE___,
150
151
             __LINE__
        );
153
154
155 }
        /* testPostConstructionAttributes_Model() */
```

# 5.72 test/source/test\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Resources class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Resources.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

• Resources \* testConstruct Resources (void)

A function to construct a Resources object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

• void testAddSolarResource\_Resources (Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr, ElectricalLoad \*test\_electrical\_← load ptr, std::string path 2 solar resource data, int solar resource key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test that trying to add bad resource data is being handled as expected.

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

• void testAddWaveResource\_Resources (Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr, ElectricalLoad \*test\_electrical\_ ← load\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_wave\_resource\_data, int wave\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 5.72.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Resources class.

A suite of tests for the Resources class.

### 5.72.2 Function Documentation

# 5.72.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
758 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
760
            activateVirtualTerminal();
761
        \#endif /* _WIN32 */
762
        printGold("\tTesting Resources");
763
764
765
        srand(time(NULL));
766
767
768
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
769
             data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
770
771
        ElectricalLoad* test electrical load ptr :
772
           new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
773
774
775
        Resources* test_resources_ptr = testConstruct_Resources();
776
777
778
            int solar_resource_key = 0;
779
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
780
                "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
781
            testAddSolarResource Resources(
782
783
                test_resources_ptr,
784
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
785
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
786
                solar_resource_key
787
            );
788
789
            testBadAdd_Resources(
790
                test_resources_ptr,
791
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
792
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
793
                solar_resource_key
794
           );
795
796
797
            int tidal_resource_key = 1;
798
            std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
799
                "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
800
801
            testAddTidalResource_Resources(
802
                test_resources_ptr,
803
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
804
                path_2_tidal_resource_data,
805
                tidal_resource_key
806
           );
807
808
            int wave_resource_key = 2;
810
            std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
811
                "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
812
            testAddWaveResource Resources(
813
814
                test_resources_ptr,
815
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
816
                path_2_wave_resource_data,
817
                wave_resource_key
818
           );
819
820
821
            int wind_resource_key = 3;
822
            std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
823
                "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
824
            testAddWindResource_Resources(
825
826
                test_resources_ptr,
827
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
                path_2_wind_resource_data,
```

```
wind_resource_key
830
831
832
833
           int hydro_resource_key = 4;
834
           std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
                "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
835
836
837
           testAddHydroResource_Resources(
838
                test_resources_ptr,
839
                {\tt test\_electrical\_load\_ptr,}
840
                path_2_hydro_resource_data,
841
                hydro_resource_key
842
843
844
845
        catch (...) {
846
847
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
            delete test_resources_ptr;
849
            printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
850
851
852
            std::cout « std::endl;
853
            throw;
854
       }
855
856
857
        delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
858
        delete test_resources_ptr;
859
        printGold(" ......
printGreen("PASS");
860
                    861
862
        std::cout « std::endl;
863 return 0;
864 } /* main() */
```

### 5.72.2.2 testAddHydroResource Resources()

```
void testAddHydroResource_Resources (
    Resources * test_resources_ptr,
    ElectricalLoad * test_electrical_load_ptr,
    std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data,
    int hydro_resource_key )
```

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_hydro_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the hydro resource data.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
680 {
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
681
682
            NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
683
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
684
            hydro_resource_key,
685
            test_electrical_load_ptr
686
687
        std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr = {
688
689
            2167.91531556942,
690
             2046.58261560569,
691
             2007.85941123153,
            2000.11477247929,
1917.50527264453,
692
693
            1963.97311577093,
694
695
            1908.46985899809,
            1886.5267112678,
```

```
1965.26388854254,
697
698
            1953.64692935289,
699
            2084.01504296306,
700
            2272.46796101188,
701
            2520.29645627096,
            2715.203242423,
702
            2720.36633563203,
703
704
            3130.83228077221,
705
            3289.59741021591,
706
            3981.45195965772,
707
            5295.45929491303.
708
            7084.47124360523.
            7709.20557708454,
709
710
            7436.85238642936,
711
            7235.49173429668,
712
713
            6710.14695517339,
            6015.71085806577.
            5279.97001316337,
714
715
            4877.24870889801,
716
            4421.60569340303,
717
            3919.49483690424,
718
            3498.70270322341,
719
            3274.10813058883,
720
            3147.61233529349,
721
            2904.94693324343,
            2805.55738101,
722
723
            2418.32535637171,
724
            2398.96375630723,
725
            2260.85100182222,
726
            2157.58912702878,
727
           2019.47637254377,
728
            1913.63295220712,
729
            1863.29279076589,
730
            1748.41395678279,
731
            1695.49224555317,
732
            1599.97501375715.
733
            1559.96103873397,
734
            1505.74855473274,
735
            1438.62833664765,
736
            1384.41585476901
737
       };
738
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr.size(); i++) {</pre>
739
740
            testFloatEquals(
741
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
742
                expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr[i],
743
                __FILE__,
                 __LINE
744
745
            );
746
        }
747
748
749 }
        /* testAddHydroResource_Resources() */
```

# 5.72.2.3 testAddSolarResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
107 {
108
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
109
             RenewableType::SOLAR,
110
             path_2_solar_resource_data,
111
             solar_resource_key,
test_electrical_load_ptr
112
113
114
115
        std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
116
117
             0,
118
             0.
119
             Ο,
120
             Ο,
121
             0,
122
             8.51702662684015E-05,
             0.000348341567045.
123
             0.00213793728593,
124
125
             0.004099863613322,
126
             0.000997135230553,
127
             0.009534527624657,
128
             0.022927996790616
             0.0136071715294,
129
             0.002535134127751.
130
131
             0.005206897515821,
132
             0.005627658648597,
133
             0.000701186722215,
134
             0.00017119827089,
135
             0,
136
             0.
137
             0.
138
             0,
139
140
             0,
141
             Ο,
142
             0,
143
             0,
144
             Ο,
145
             Ο,
146
147
             0.000141055102242,
             0.00084525014743,
148
             0.024893647822702,
149
150
             0.091245556190749,
151
             0.158722176731637,
152
             0.152859680515876,
153
             0.149922903895116,
154
             0.13049996570866,
             0.03081254222795,
155
156
             0.001218928911125,
             0.000206092647423,
157
158
             Ο,
159
             Ο,
160
             0,
161
             0.
162
             0,
163
164
        };
165
166
         for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
167
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
168
                 expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
169
170
                 __FILE__,
171
                  __LINE_
172
             );
173
        }
174
175
        return:
        /* testAddSolarResource_Resources() */
```

# 5.72.2.4 testAddTidalResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
307 {
308
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
            RenewableType::TIDAL,
309
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
310
311
             tidal_resource_key,
312
             test_electrical_load_ptr
313
314
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
315
316
            0.347439913040533,
317
             0.770545522195602,
318
             0.731352084836198,
319
             0.293389814389542,
320
            0.209959110813115.
321
            0.610609623896497.
             1.78067162013604,
322
323
             2.53522775118089,
324
             2.75966627832024,
325
             2.52101111143895,
326
            2.05389330201031,
             1.3461515862445,
327
328
            0.28909254878384,
            0.897754086048563,
329
330
             1.71406453837407,
331
             1.85047408742869,
332
            1.71507908595979,
333
            1.33540349705416,
            0.434586143463003,
334
335
            0.500623815700637,
            1.37172172646733,
336
337
             1.68294125491228,
338
             1.56101300975417,
339
             1.04925834219412.
340
            0.211395463930223,
341
            1.03720048903385,
342
             1.85059536356448,
343
             1.85203242794517,
344
             1.4091471616277,
345
             0.767776539039899.
            0.251464906990961,
346
             1.47018469375652,
347
            2.36260493698197,
348
             2.46653750048625,
350
             2.12851908739291,
351
            1.62783753197988,
             0.734594890957439.
352
            0.441886297300355,
353
             1.6574418350918,
354
355
             2.0684558286637,
356
             1.87717416992136,
357
             1.58871262337931,
358
            1.03451227609235,
             0.193371305159817,
359
             0.976400122458815,
360
361
             1.6583227369707,
362
             1.76690616570953,
363
             1.54801328553115
364
        };
365
366
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
367
             testFloatEquals(
368
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
369
                 expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
                 __FILE___,
370
371
                 __LINE_
372
            );
373
        }
374
375
376 }
        /* testAddTidalResource_Resources() */
```

### 5.72.2.5 testAddWaveResource\_Resources()

```
void testAddWaveResource_Resources (
    Resources * test_resources_ptr,
    ElectricalLoad * test_electrical_load_ptr,
    std::string path_2_wave_resource_data,
    int wave_resource_key )
```

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
412 {
413
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
414
            RenewableType::WAVE,
415
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
416
            wave_resource_key,
417
            test_electrical_load_ptr
       );
418
419
420
       std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
421
422
            4.25020976167872,
423
           4.25656524330349,
424
           4.27193854786718,
           4.28744955711233.
425
426
           4.29421815278154,
427
           4.2839937266082,
            4.25716982457976,
429
            4.22419391611483,
           4.19588925217606,
430
           4.17338788587412,
431
           4.14672746914214,
432
            4.10560041173665,
433
434
            4.05074966447193,
435
            3.9953696962433,
436
            3.95316976150866,
            3.92771018142378,
437
            3.91129562488595,
438
439
            3.89558312094911,
440
            3.87861093931749,
441
            3.86538307240754,
442
            3.86108961027929.
443
            3.86459448853189,
444
            3.86796474016882,
445
            3.86357412779993,
446
            3.85554872014731,
447
            3.86044266668675,
448
            3.89445961915999,
449
            3.95554798115731,
            4.02265508610476,
450
451
           4.07419587011404,
            4.10314247143958,
452
453
            4.11738045085928,
454
            4.12554995596708,
455
            4.12923992001675,
           4.1229292327442.
456
            4.10123955307441,
457
            4.06748827895363,
458
459
            4.0336230651344,
460
            4.01134236393876,
461
            4.00136570034559,
            3.99368787690411,
462
            3.97820924247644,
463
            3.95369335178055,
464
465
            3.92742545608532,
466
            3.90683362771686,
467
            3.89331520944006,
468
            3.88256045801583
469
470
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
```

```
10.4456008226821,
473
             10.4614151137651,
474
            10.4462827795433,
            10.4127692097884,
475
476
            10.3734397942723.
477
             10.3408599227669,
478
            10.32637292093,
479
             10.3245412676322,
480
             10.310409818185,
481
            10.2589529840966
            10.1728100603103.
482
            10.0862908658929.
483
484
             10.03480243813,
485
             10.023673635806,
486
             10.0243418565116,
487
             10.0063487117653,
             9.96050302286607.
488
            9.9011999635568,
489
             9.84451822125472,
490
491
             9.79726875879626,
492
             9.75614594835158,
493
            9.7173447961368,
494
            9.68342904390577,
            9.66380508567062,
495
496
             9.6674009575699,
497
             9.68927134575103,
498
             9.70979984863046,
499
            9.70967357906908,
500
            9.68983025704562,
501
            9.6722855524805,
502
            9.67973599910003,
503
             9.71977125328293,
504
             9.78450442291421,
505
             9.86532355233449,
             9.96158937600019,
506
            10.0807018356507,
507
            10.2291022504937,
508
            10.39458528356,
509
             10.5464393581004,
511
            10.6553277500484,
512
            10.7245553190084,
            10.7893127285064,
513
514
            10.8846512240849.
515
            11.0148158739075,
            11.1544325654719,
516
517
            11.2772785848343,
            11.3744362756187,
518
519
             11.4533643503183
       };
520
521
522
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); i++) {</pre>
523
524
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
525
                 {\tt expected\_significant\_wave\_height\_vec\_m[i],}
526
                 ___FILE___,
527
                 LINE
529
530
            testFloatEquals(
531
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
532
                 expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
533
                 ___FILE___,
534
                 __LINE__
535
            );
536
537
538
        return;
539 }
        /* testAddWaveResource Resources() */
```

### 5.72.2.6 testAddWindResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
575 {
576
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
577
            RenewableType::WIND,
path_2_wind_resource_data,
578
             wind_resource_key,
580
             test_electrical_load_ptr
581
582
583
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
584
             6.88566688469997,
             5.02177105466549,
585
586
             3.74211715899568,
587
             5.67169579985362,
             4.90670669971858,
588
             4.29586955031368,
589
             7.41155377205065,
590
             10.2243290476943,
591
592
             13.1258696725555,
593
             13.7016198628274,
594
             16.2481482330233,
             16.5096744355418,
595
             13.4354482206162,
596
             14.0129230731609,
597
598
             14.5554549260515,
599
             13.4454539065912,
600
             13.3447169512094,
601
             11.7372615098554,
             12.7200070078013,
602
603
             10.6421127908149,
             6.09869498990661,
604
605
             5.66355596602321,
606
             4.97316966910831,
607
             3.48937138360567.
             2.15917470979169,
608
609
             1.29061103587027,
610
             3.43475751425219,
611
             4.11706326260927,
612
             4.28905275747408,
613
             5.75850263196241,
             8.98293663055264.
614
615
             11.7069822941315,
            12.4031987075858,
616
             15.4096570910089,
618
             16.6210843829552,
619
            13.3421219142573,
62.0
            15.2112831900548,
621
            18.350864533037.
             15.8751799822971,
622
623
            15.3921198799796,
624
             15.9729192868434,
625
            12.4728950178772,
10.177050481096,
626
            10.7342247355551.
627
             8.98846695631389,
628
629
             4.14671169124739,
630
             3.17256452697149,
631
             3.40036336968628
632
        };
633
634
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
635
            testFloatEquals(
636
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
637
                 expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
                 __FILE___,
638
                 __LINE_
639
640
             );
641
        }
642
643
644 }
        /* testAddWindResource_Resources() */
```

### 5.72.2.7 testBadAdd\_Resources()

```
void testBadAdd_Resources (
    Resources * test_resources_ptr,
    ElectricalLoad * test_electrical_load_ptr,
    std::string path_2_solar_resource_data,
    int solar_resource_key )
```

Function to test that trying to add bad resource data is being handled as expected.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key for indexing into the test Resources object.

```
211 {
212
        bool error_flag = true;
213
214
        try {
215
             {\tt test\_resources\_ptr->} {\tt addResource} \, (
216
                 RenewableType::SOLAR,
217
                 path_2_solar_resource_data,
218
                 solar_resource_key,
219
                 test_electrical_load_ptr
221
222
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
223
224
225
226
        if (not error_flag) {
227
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
228
229
230
231
232
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES =
233
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_TIMES.csv";
234
235
             test_resources_ptr->addResource(
236
                 RenewableType::SOLAR,
path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES,
237
238
239
                 test_electrical_load_ptr
240
            );
241
242
            error_flag = false;
243
        } catch (...) {
244
            // Task failed successfully! =P
245
246
        if (not error_flag) {
247
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
248
249
250
251
252
             std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH =
253
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_LENGTH.csv";
254
255
             test_resources_ptr->addResource(
256
                 RenewableType::SOLAR,
257
                 path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH,
258
259
                 test_electrical_load_ptr
260
            );
261
262
            error_flag = false;
263
        } catch (...) {
264
            // Task failed successfully! =P
265
266
        if (not error_flag) {
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
2.67
268
269
        return;
```

```
271 } /* testBadAdd_Resources() */
```

### 5.72.2.8 testConstruct Resources()

A function to construct a Resources object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

### Returns

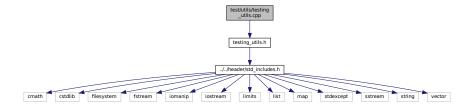
A pointer to a test Resources object.

```
39 {
40
       Resources* test_resources_ptr = new Resources();
41
       testFloatEquals(
42
           test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D.size(),
4.3
44
           ___FILE___,
45
46
47
48
       testFloatEquals(
49
50
           test_resources_ptr->path_map_1D.size(),
51
           ___FILE___,
53
54
      );
55
56
       testFloatEquals(
           test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D.size(),
59
           ___FILE___,
60
61
62
63
       testFloatEquals(
           test_resources_ptr->path_map_2D.size(),
          ___FILE___,
66
67
           __LINE__
68
69
       return test_resources_ptr;
70
      /* testConstruct_Resources() */
```

# 5.73 test/utils/testing\_utils.cpp File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "testing_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing utils.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

• void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.73.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

### 5.73.2 Function Documentation

### 5.73.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
432 {
433     std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
434     error_str += std::to_string(line);
```

# 5.73.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.73.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

### **Parameters**

```
input_str | The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
64 {
65     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
66     return;
67 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 5.73.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

# 5.73.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
139
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
140
141
142
143
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
144
         error_str += file;
         error_str += "\tline ";
145
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
146
147
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
150
151
         error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
152
        error_str += "\n";
153
154
155
        #ifdef _WIN32
156
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
158
159
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
         return:
        /* testFloatEquals() */
161 }
```

# 5.73.2.6 testGreaterThan()

### Tests if x > y.

### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
          if (x > y) {
             return;
193
194
195
196
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
208
          #endif
209
210
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211
          return;
212 }
         /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.73.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
243
         if (x >= y) {
        return;
244
245
246
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
247
         error_str += file;
248
         error_str += "\tline ";
249
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
250
251
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
252
253
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
254
255
256
        #ifdef _WIN32
257
2.58
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
259
        #endif
260
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
```

```
262    return;
263 } /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.73.2.8 testLessThan()

### Tests if x < y.

# **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
293 {
294
            if (x < y) {
295
296
297
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
298
            error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
           error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
303
304
305
306
307
308
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl; #endif
309
310
311
312
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
314 } /* testLessThan() */
```

# 5.73.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

# Tests if $x \le y$ .

X	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE_")	ed by Doxygen

```
344 {
        if (x \le y) {
346
            return;
347
348
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
349
350
        error_str += file;
351
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
354
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
355
       error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
356
357
358
359
        #ifdef _WIN32
360
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
361
362
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.73.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

### **Parameters**

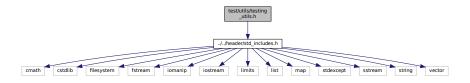
Si	tatement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
fi	le	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
lii	ne	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
393
        if (statement) {
394
            return;
395
396
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
397
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
398
399
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
400
401
       error_str += "Given statement is not true";
402
403
404
        #ifdef _WIN32
405
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
406
        #endif
407
408
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
        return;
410 } /* testTruth() */
```

# 5.74 test/utils/testing\_utils.h File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

#include "../../header/std\_includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Macros**

• #define FLOAT TOLERANCE 1e-6

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

### **Functions**

• void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y

• void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

• void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.74.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 5.74.2 Macro Definition Documentation

# 5.74.2.1 FLOAT\_TOLERANCE

```
#define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6
```

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

### 5.74.3 Function Documentation

# 5.74.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
432 {
433
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
       error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
434
435
       error_str += file;
436
437
438
       #ifdef _WIN32
439
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
       #endif
440
441
442
       throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
443
        return;
       /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

### 5.74.3.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

<i>input_str</i> The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
--

```
84 {
85     std::cout « "\x1B[33m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
86     return;
87 } /* printGold() */
```

# 5.74.3.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

# 5.74.3.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

# **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
104 {
105     std::cout « "\x1B[31m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
106     return;
107 } /* printRed() */
```

# 5.74.3.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

x The first of two numbers to test.	Χ
-------------------------------------	---

### **Parameters**

y The second of two numbers to test.	
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE.	

```
138 {
          if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
139
140
               return;
141
142
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
144
145
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
146
          error_str += ":\t\n";
147
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
error_str += "\n";
150
151
152
153
154
155
          #ifdef _WIN32
156
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
157
158
159
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
          return;
161 }
         /* testFloatEquals() */
```

### 5.74.3.6 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

Χ	The first of two numbers to test.	
y The second of two numbers to test.		
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
191 {
192
          if (x > y) {
193
194
195
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
196
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
201
202
203
204
          error_str += "\n";
205
206
          #ifdef _WIN32
207
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
208
209
```

```
210          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211          return;
212 }          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.74.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
y The second of two numbers to test.		
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
242 {
243
           if (x >= y) {
244
               return;
245
246
247
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
249
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
250
251
252
253
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
254
255
256
          #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
257
258
259
260
261
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
262
          /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
263 }
```

# 5.74.3.8 testLessThan()

Tests if  $\mathbf{x} < \mathbf{y}$ .

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE).	ed by Doxygen

```
293 {
294
        if (x < y) {
295
            return;
296
297
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
298
        error_str += file;
300
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
303
        error_str += " is not less than ";
304
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
305
306
307
308
        #ifdef _WIN32
309
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
310
311
312
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
314 } /* testLessThan() */
```

# 5.74.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

### Tests if $x \le y$ .

### **Parameters**

<ul> <li>x The first of two numbers to test.</li> <li>y The second of two numbers to test.</li> <li>file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").</li> </ul>		
		The second of two numbers to test.
		The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in " LINE ").

```
344 {
345
        if (x <= y) {
346
            return;
347
348
349
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
350
351
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
354
355
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
356
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
       error_str += "\n";
357
358
        #ifdef _WIN32
359
360
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
361
        #endif
362
363
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
364
        return:
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

### 5.74.3.10 testTruth()

```
void testTruth (
```

```
bool statement,
std::string file,
int line )
```

Tests if the given statement is true.

statement The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).		The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE		The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pas		The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
392 {
393
          if (statement) {
394
               return;
395
396
397
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
398
399
400
401
          error_str += "Given statement is not true";
402
403
404
405
          #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
406
407
408
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
410 }
          /* testTruth() */
```

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