PGMcpp: PRIMED Grid Modelling (in C++)

Generated by Doxygen 1.9.1

1 Hierarchical Index	1
1.1 Class Hierarchy	1
2 Class Index	3
2.1 Class List	3
3 File Index	5
3.1 File List	5
4 Class Documentation	7
4.1 Combustion Class Reference	7
4.1.1 Detailed Description	9
4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	9
<b>4.1.2.1 Combustion()</b> [1/2]	10
<b>4.1.2.2 Combustion()</b> [2/2]	10
4.1.2.3 ~Combustion()	10
4.1.3 Member Function Documentation	11
4.1.3.1checkInputs()	11
4.1.3.2 commit()	11
4.1.3.3 computeEconomics()	12
4.1.3.4 computeFuelAndEmissions()	13
4.1.3.5 getEmissionskg()	13
4.1.3.6 getFuelConsumptionL()	13
4.1.3.7 requestProductionkW()	14
4.1.4 Member Data Documentation	14
4.1.4.1 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL	14
4.1.4.2 CH4_emissions_vec_kg	14
4.1.4.3 CO2 emissions intensity kgL	15
4.1.4.4 CO2_emissions_vec_kg	15
4.1.4.5 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL	15
4.1.4.6 CO_emissions_vec_kg	15
4.1.4.7 fuel_consumption_vec_L	15
4.1.4.8 fuel cost L	15
4.1.4.9 fuel_cost_vec	16
4.1.4.10 linear fuel intercept LkWh	16
4.1.4.11 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh	16
4.1.4.12 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	16
4.1.4.13 NOx_emissions_vec_kg	16
	16
4.1.4.14 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL	17
4.1.4.15 PM_emissions_vec_kg	
4.1.4.16 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	17
4.1.4.17 SOx_emissions_vec_kg	17
4.1.4.18 total_emissions	17

4.1.4.19 total_fuel_consumed_L	17
4.1.4.20 type	17
4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference	18
4.2.1 Detailed Description	18
4.2.2 Member Data Documentation	18
4.2.2.1 production_inputs	18
4.3 Controller Class Reference	19
4.3.1 Detailed Description	20
4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	20
4.3.2.1 Controller()	20
4.3.2.2 ~Controller()	20
4.3.3 Member Function Documentation	20
4.3.3.1applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING()	21
4.3.3.2applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING()	21
4.3.3.3applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING()	22
4.3.3.4applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING()	23
4.3.3.5computeNetLoad()	24
4.3.3.6constructCombustionMap()	25
4.3.3.7getRenewableProduction()	26
4.3.3.8handleCombustionDispatch()	27
4.3.3.9handleStorageCharging() [1/2]	28
4.3.3.10handleStorageCharging() [2/2]	29
4.3.3.11handleStorageDischarging()	29
4.3.3.12 applyDispatchControl()	30
4.3.3.13 clear()	31
4.3.3.14 init()	31
4.3.4 Member Data Documentation	32
4.3.4.1 combustion_map	32
4.3.4.2 control_mode	32
4.3.4.3 missed_load_vec_kW	32
4.3.4.4 net_load_vec_kW	32
4.4 Diesel Class Reference	33
4.4.1 Detailed Description	34
4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	34
<b>4.4.2.1 Diesel()</b> [1/2]	34
<b>4.4.2.2 Diesel()</b> [2/2]	35
4.4.2.3 ∼Diesel()	36
4.4.3 Member Function Documentation	36
4.4.3.1checkInputs()	36
4.4.3.2getGenericCapitalCost()	38
4.4.3.3getGenericFuelIntercept()	38
4.4.3.4getGenericFuelSlope()	38

4.4.3.5getGenericOpMaintCost()	39
4.4.3.6handleStartStop()	39
4.4.3.7 commit()	40
4.4.3.8 requestProductionkW()	40
4.4.4 Member Data Documentation	41
4.4.4.1 minimum_load_ratio	41
4.4.4.2 minimum_runtime_hrs	41
4.4.4.3 time_since_last_start_hrs	42
4.5 Diesellnputs Struct Reference	42
4.5.1 Detailed Description	43
4.5.2 Member Data Documentation	43
4.5.2.1 capital_cost	44
4.5.2.2 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL	44
4.5.2.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL	44
4.5.2.4 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL	44
4.5.2.5 combustion_inputs	44
4.5.2.6 fuel_cost_L	44
4.5.2.7 linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh	45
4.5.2.8 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh	45
4.5.2.9 minimum_load_ratio	45
4.5.2.10 minimum_runtime_hrs	45
4.5.2.11 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	45
4.5.2.12 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	46
4.5.2.13 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL	46
4.5.2.14 replace_running_hrs	46
4.5.2.15 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	46
4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference	46
4.6.1 Detailed Description	47
4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	47
<b>4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad()</b> [1/2]	48
<b>4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad()</b> [2/2]	48
4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()	48
4.6.3 Member Function Documentation	48
4.6.3.1 clear()	48
4.6.3.2 readLoadData()	49
4.6.4 Member Data Documentation	50
4.6.4.1 dt_vec_hrs	50
4.6.4.2 load_vec_kW	50
4.6.4.3 max_load_kW	50
4.6.4.4 mean_load_kW	50
4.6.4.5 min_load_kW	51
4.6.4.6 n points	51

4.6.4.7 n_years	51
4.6.4.8 path_2_electrical_load_time_series	51
4.6.4.9 time_vec_hrs	51
4.7 Emissions Struct Reference	51
4.7.1 Detailed Description	52
4.7.2 Member Data Documentation	52
4.7.2.1 CH4_kg	52
4.7.2.2 CO2_kg	52
4.7.2.3 CO_kg	52
4.7.2.4 NOx_kg	53
4.7.2.5 PM_kg	53
4.7.2.6 SOx_kg	53
4.8 Lilon Class Reference	53
4.8.1 Detailed Description	54
4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	54
4.8.2.1 Lilon()	54
4.8.2.2 ~Lilon()	55
4.9 Model Class Reference	55
4.9.1 Detailed Description	57
4.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	57
4.9.2.1 Model() [1/2]	57
4.9.2.2 Model() [2/2]	57
4.9.2.3 ~Model()	57
4.9.3 Member Function Documentation	58
4.9.3.1checkInputs()	58
4.9.3.2computeEconomics()	58
4.9.3.3computeFuelAndEmissions()	58
4.9.3.4computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()	59
4.9.3.5computeNetPresentCost()	59
4.9.3.6 addDiesel()	60
4.9.3.7 addResource()	60
4.9.3.8 addSolar()	61
4.9.3.9 addTidal()	61
4.9.3.10 addWave()	62
4.9.3.11 addWind()	62
4.9.3.12 clear()	62
4.9.3.13 reset()	63
4.9.3.14 run()	63
4.9.4 Member Data Documentation	64
4.9.4.1 combustion_ptr_vec	64
4.9.4.2 controller	64
4.9.4.3 electrical_load	64

4.9.4.4 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh	64
4.9.4.5 net_present_cost	65
4.9.4.6 renewable_ptr_vec	65
4.9.4.7 resources	65
4.9.4.8 storage_ptr_vec	65
4.9.4.9 total_dispatch_discharge_kWh	65
4.9.4.10 total_emissions	65
4.9.4.11 total_fuel_consumed_L	66
4.10 ModelInputs Struct Reference	66
4.10.1 Detailed Description	66
4.10.2 Member Data Documentation	66
4.10.2.1 control_mode	66
4.10.2.2 path_2_electrical_load_time_series	67
4.11 Production Class Reference	67
4.11.1 Detailed Description	69
4.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	69
<b>4.11.2.1 Production()</b> [1/2]	69
<b>4.11.2.2 Production()</b> [2/2]	69
4.11.2.3 ~ Production()	70
4.11.3 Member Function Documentation	70
4.11.3.1checkInputs()	70
4.11.3.2computeRealDiscountAnnual()	71
4.11.3.3handleReplacement()	72
4.11.3.4 commit()	72
4.11.3.5 computeEconomics()	73
4.11.4 Member Data Documentation	74
4.11.4.1 capacity_kW	74
4.11.4.2 capital_cost	74
4.11.4.3 capital_cost_vec	74
4.11.4.4 curtailment_vec_kW	75
4.11.4.5 dispatch_vec_kW	75
4.11.4.6 is_running	75
4.11.4.7 is_running_vec	75
4.11.4.8 is_sunk	75
4.11.4.9 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh	75
4.11.4.10 n_points	76
4.11.4.11 n_replacements	76
4.11.4.12 n_starts	76
4.11.4.13 net_present_cost	76
4.11.4.14 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	76
4.11.4.15 operation_maintenance_cost_vec	76
4.11.4.16 print_flag	77

4.11.4.17 production_vec_kW	77
4.11.4.18 real_discount_annual	77
4.11.4.19 replace_running_hrs	77
4.11.4.20 running_hours	77
4.11.4.21 storage_vec_kW	77
4.11.4.22 total_dispatch_kWh	78
4.11.4.23 type_str	78
4.12 ProductionInputs Struct Reference	78
4.12.1 Detailed Description	78
4.12.2 Member Data Documentation	79
4.12.2.1 capacity_kW	79
4.12.2.2 is_sunk	79
4.12.2.3 nominal_discount_annual	79
4.12.2.4 nominal_inflation_annual	79
4.12.2.5 print_flag	79
4.12.2.6 replace_running_hrs	80
4.13 Renewable Class Reference	80
4.13.1 Detailed Description	81
4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	81
<b>4.13.2.1 Renewable()</b> [1/2]	81
<b>4.13.2.2 Renewable()</b> [2/2]	82
4.13.2.3 ∼Renewable()	82
4.13.3 Member Function Documentation	82
4.13.3.1checkInputs()	83
4.13.3.2handleStartStop()	83
4.13.3.3 commit()	83
4.13.3.4 computeEconomics()	84
<b>4.13.3.5</b> computeProductionkW() [1/2]	84
4.13.3.6 computeProductionkW() [2/2]	85
4.13.4 Member Data Documentation	85
4.13.4.1 resource_key	85
4.13.4.2 type	85
4.14 RenewableInputs Struct Reference	85
4.14.1 Detailed Description	86
4.14.2 Member Data Documentation	86
4.14.2.1 production_inputs	86
4.15 Resources Class Reference	86
4.15.1 Detailed Description	87
4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	87
4.15.2.1 Resources()	87
4.15.2.2 ∼Resources()	88
4.15.3 Member Function Documentation	88

4.15.3.1checkResourceKey1D()	88
4.15.3.2checkResourceKey2D()	89
4.15.3.3checkTimePoint()	89
4.15.3.4readSolarResource()	90
4.15.3.5readTidalResource()	91
4.15.3.6readWaveResource()	92
4.15.3.7readWindResource()	93
4.15.3.8throwLengthError()	94
4.15.3.9 addResource()	94
4.15.3.10 clear()	95
4.15.4 Member Data Documentation	96
4.15.4.1 path_map_1D	96
4.15.4.2 path_map_2D	96
4.15.4.3 resource_map_1D	96
4.15.4.4 resource_map_2D	96
4.16 Solar Class Reference	97
4.16.1 Detailed Description	98
4.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	98
<b>4.16.2.1 Solar()</b> [1/2]	98
<b>4.16.2.2 Solar()</b> [2/2]	99
4.16.2.3 ∼Solar()	99
4.16.3 Member Function Documentation	99
4.16.3.1checkInputs()	100
4.16.3.2getGenericCapitalCost()	100
4.16.3.3getGenericOpMaintCost()	100
4.16.3.4 commit()	101
4.16.3.5 computeProductionkW()	101
4.16.4 Member Data Documentation	102
4.16.4.1 derating	102
4.17 SolarInputs Struct Reference	102
4.17.1 Detailed Description	103
4.17.2 Member Data Documentation	103
4.17.2.1 capital_cost	104
4.17.2.2 derating	104
4.17.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	104
4.17.2.4 renewable_inputs	104
4.17.2.5 resource_key	104
4.18 Storage Class Reference	105
4.18.1 Detailed Description	105
4.18.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	105
4.18.2.1 Storage()	105
4.18.2.2 ~Storage()	106

4.19 Tidal Class Reference	106
4.19.1 Detailed Description	108
4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	108
<b>4.19.2.1 Tidal()</b> [1/2]	108
<b>4.19.2.2 Tidal()</b> [2/2]	108
4.19.2.3 ∼Tidal()	109
4.19.3 Member Function Documentation	109
4.19.3.1checkInputs()	109
4.19.3.2computeCubicProductionkW()	110
4.19.3.3computeExponentialProductionkW()	110
4.19.3.4computeLookupProductionkW()	111
4.19.3.5getGenericCapitalCost()	112
4.19.3.6getGenericOpMaintCost()	112
4.19.3.7 commit()	112
4.19.3.8 computeProductionkW()	113
4.19.4 Member Data Documentation	114
4.19.4.1 design_speed_ms	114
4.19.4.2 power_model	114
4.20 TidalInputs Struct Reference	115
4.20.1 Detailed Description	115
4.20.2 Member Data Documentation	116
4.20.2.1 capital_cost	116
4.20.2.2 design_speed_ms	116
4.20.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	116
4.20.2.4 power_model	116
4.20.2.5 renewable_inputs	116
4.20.2.6 resource_key	117
4.21 Wave Class Reference	117
4.21.1 Detailed Description	118
4.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	118
<b>4.21.2.1 Wave()</b> [1/2]	118
<b>4.21.2.2 Wave()</b> [2/2]	119
4.21.2.3 ∼Wave()	119
4.21.3 Member Function Documentation	120
4.21.3.1checkInputs()	120
4.21.3.2computeGaussianProductionkW()	120
4.21.3.3computeLookupProductionkW()	121
4.21.3.4computeParaboloidProductionkW()	121
4.21.3.5getGenericCapitalCost()	123
4.21.3.6getGenericOpMaintCost()	124
4.21.3.7 commit()	124
4.21.3.8 computeProductionkW()	125

139

4.21.4 Member Data Documentation	126
4.21.4.1 design_energy_period_s	126
4.21.4.2 design_significant_wave_height_m	126
4.21.4.3 power_model	126
4.22 WaveInputs Struct Reference	127
4.22.1 Detailed Description	128
4.22.2 Member Data Documentation	128
4.22.2.1 capital_cost	128
4.22.2.2 design_energy_period_s	128
4.22.2.3 design_significant_wave_height_m	128
4.22.2.4 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	128
4.22.2.5 power_model	129
4.22.2.6 renewable_inputs	129
4.22.2.7 resource_key	129
4.23 Wind Class Reference	129
4.23.1 Detailed Description	131
4.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	131
<b>4.23.2.1 Wind()</b> [1/2]	131
<b>4.23.2.2 Wind()</b> [2/2]	131
4.23.2.3 ~Wind()	132
4.23.3 Member Function Documentation	132
4.23.3.1checkInputs()	132
4.23.3.2computeExponentialProductionkW()	132
4.23.3.3computeLookupProductionkW()	133
4.23.3.4getGenericCapitalCost()	134
4.23.3.5getGenericOpMaintCost()	134
4.23.3.6 commit()	134
4.23.3.7 computeProductionkW()	135
4.23.4 Member Data Documentation	136
4.23.4.1 design_speed_ms	136
4.23.4.2 power_model	136
4.24 WindInputs Struct Reference	137
4.24.1 Detailed Description	137
4.24.2 Member Data Documentation	138
4.24.2.1 capital_cost	138
4.24.2.2 design_speed_ms	138
4.24.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	138
4.24.2.4 power_model	138
4.24.2.5 renewable_inputs	138
4.24.2.6 resource_key	138

**5 File Documentation** 

5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference
5.1.1 Detailed Description
5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.1.2.1 ControlMode
5.2 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference
5.2.1 Detailed Description
5.3 header/Model.h File Reference
5.3.1 Detailed Description
5.4 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference
5.4.1 Detailed Description
5.4.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.4.2.1 CombustionType
5.5 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference
5.5.1 Detailed Description
5.6 header/Production/Production.h File Reference
5.6.1 Detailed Description
5.7 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference
5.7.1 Detailed Description
5.7.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.7.2.1 RenewableType
5.8 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference
5.8.1 Detailed Description
5.9 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference
5.9.1 Detailed Description
5.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.9.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel
5.10 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference
5.10.1 Detailed Description
5.10.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.10.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel
5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference
5.11.1 Detailed Description
5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.11.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel
5.12 header/Resources.h File Reference
5.12.1 Detailed Description
5.13 header/std_includes.h File Reference
5.13.1 Detailed Description
5.14 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference
5.14.1 Detailed Description
5.15 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference
5.15.1 Detailed Description

5.16 pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp File Reference
5.16.1 Detailed Description
5.16.2 Function Documentation
5.16.2.1 PYBIND11_MODULE()
5.17 source/Controller.cpp File Reference
5.17.1 Detailed Description
5.18 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference
5.18.1 Detailed Description
5.19 source/Model.cpp File Reference
5.19.1 Detailed Description
5.20 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference
5.20.1 Detailed Description
5.21 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference
5.21.1 Detailed Description
5.22 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference
5.22.1 Detailed Description
5.23 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference
5.23.1 Detailed Description
5.24 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference
5.24.1 Detailed Description
5.25 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference
5.25.1 Detailed Description
5.26 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference
5.26.1 Detailed Description
5.27 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference
5.27.1 Detailed Description
5.28 source/Resources.cpp File Reference
5.28.1 Detailed Description
5.29 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference
5.29.1 Detailed Description
5.30 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference
5.30.1 Detailed Description
5.31 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp File Reference
5.31.1 Detailed Description
5.31.2 Function Documentation
5.31.2.1 main()
5.32 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp File Reference
5.32.1 Detailed Description
5.32.2 Function Documentation
5.32.2.1 main()
5.33 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp File Reference
5.33.1 Detailed Description 177

5.33.2 Function Documentation	72
5.33.2.1 main()	72
5.34 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp File Reference	73
5.34.1 Detailed Description	74
5.34.2 Function Documentation	74
5.34.2.1 main()	74
5.35 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp File Reference	77
5.35.1 Detailed Description	77
5.35.2 Function Documentation	77
5.35.2.1 main()	78
5.36 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wave.cpp File Reference	80
5.36.1 Detailed Description	81
5.36.2 Function Documentation	81
5.36.2.1 main()	81
5.37 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp File Reference	84
5.37.1 Detailed Description	85
5.37.2 Function Documentation	85
5.37.2.1 main()	85
5.38 test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp File Reference	88
5.38.1 Detailed Description	88
5.38.2 Function Documentation	88
5.38.2.1 main()	89
5.39 test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp File Reference	90
5.39.1 Detailed Description	91
5.39.2 Function Documentation	91
5.39.2.1 main()	91
5.40 test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp File Reference	92
5.40.1 Detailed Description	92
5.40.2 Function Documentation	92
5.40.2.1 main()	92
5.41 test/source/test_Controller.cpp File Reference	93
5.41.1 Detailed Description	93
5.41.2 Function Documentation	93
5.41.2.1 main()	93
5.42 test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference	94
5.42.1 Detailed Description	94
5.42.2 Function Documentation	95
5.42.2.1 main()	95
5.43 test/source/test_Model.cpp File Reference	97
5.43.1 Detailed Description	97
5.43.2 Function Documentation	97
5.43.2.1 main()	98

5.44 test/source/test_Resources.cpp File Reference	204
5.44.1 Detailed Description	204
5.44.2 Function Documentation	204
5.44.2.1 main()	205
5.45 test/utils/testing_utils.cpp File Reference	210
5.45.1 Detailed Description	211
5.45.2 Function Documentation	211
5.45.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()	211
5.45.2.2 printGold()	212
5.45.2.3 printGreen()	212
5.45.2.4 printRed()	212
5.45.2.5 testFloatEquals()	213
5.45.2.6 testGreaterThan()	213
5.45.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()	214
5.45.2.8 testLessThan()	215
5.45.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()	215
5.45.2.10 testTruth()	216
5.46 test/utils/testing_utils.h File Reference	216
5.46.1 Detailed Description	217
5.46.2 Macro Definition Documentation	218
5.46.2.1 FLOAT_TOLERANCE	218
5.46.3 Function Documentation	218
5.46.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()	218
5.46.3.2 printGold()	218
5.46.3.3 printGreen()	219
5.46.3.4 printRed()	219
5.46.3.5 testFloatEquals()	219
5.46.3.6 testGreaterThan()	220
5.46.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()	221
5.46.3.8 testLessThan()	221
5.46.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()	222
5.46.3.10 testTruth()	222
Bibliography	225
Index	227

# **Chapter 1**

# **Hierarchical Index**

## 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

CombustionInputs	8
Controller	9
DieselInputs	2
ElectricalLoad	6
Emissions	1
Model	5
ModelInputs	6
Production	7
Combustion	7
Diesel	
Renewable	0
Solar	
Tidal	
Wave	
Wind	
ProductionInputs	
RenewableInputs	_
Resources	_
SolarInputs	_
Storage	_
Lilon	
TidalInputs	
WaveInputs	
Windlepute	7

2 Hierarchical Index

# **Chapter 2**

# **Class Index**

## 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Combustic	on	
	The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles	7
Combustic	onInputs	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	18
Controller		
	A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	19
Diesel		
	A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator	33
DieselInpu		
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs	42
ElectricalL		
	A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	46
Emissions		
Lilon	A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries	51
Model	A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries	53
<i>t</i>	A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes	55
ModelInpu		
, A	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided)	66
Production	• • • •	
	The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise	67
Production	•	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	78

4 Class Index

Renewa	uble	
	The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy	80
Renewa	bleInputs	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	85
Resourc		
	A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	86
Solar		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production	97
SolarInp	outs	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	102
Storage		
	The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy	105
Tidal		
TidalInp	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production	106
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	115
Wave		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production	117
WaveInp	puts	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values	
	for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	127
Wind		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production	129
WindInp		
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values	
	for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	137

# **Chapter 3**

# File Index

## 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

header/Controller.h	
Header file the Controller class	139
header/ElectricalLoad.h	
Header file the ElectricalLoad class	140
header/Model.h	
Header file the Model class	141
header/Resources.h	
Header file the Resources class	152
header/std_includes.h	
Header file which simply batches together the usual, standard includes	153
header/Production/Production.h	
Header file the Production class	145
header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h	
Header file the Combustion class	142
header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h	
Header file the Diesel class	144
header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h	
Header file the Renewable class	146
header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h	
Header file the Solar class	147
header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h	
Header file the Tidal class	148
header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h	
Header file the Wave class	149
header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h	
Header file the Wind class	151
header/Storage/Lilon.h	
Header file the Lilon class	154
header/Storage/Storage.h	
Header file the Storage class	155
pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	
Python 3 bindings file for PGMcpp	155
source/Controller.cpp	
Implementation file for the Controller class	157
source/ElectricalLoad.cpp	
Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class	158

6 File Index

source/Model.cpp	
Implementation file for the Model class	158
source/Resources.cpp	
Implementation file for the Resources class	163
source/Production/Production.cpp	
Implementation file for the Production class	160
source/Production/Combustion.cpp	
Implementation file for the Combustion class	159
source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp	
Implementation file for the Diesel class	159
source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp	
Implementation file for the Renewable class	160
source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp	
Implementation file for the Solar class	161
source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp	
Implementation file for the Tidal class	161
source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp	
Implementation file for the Wave class	162
source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp	
Implementation file for the Wind class	162
source/Storage/Lilon.cpp	
Implementation file for the Lilon class	163
source/Storage/Storage.cpp	
Implementation file for the Storage class	164
test/source/test_Controller.cpp	
Testing suite for Controller class	193
test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp	
Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class	194
test/source/test_Model.cpp	
Testing suite for Model class	197
test/source/test_Resources.cpp	
Testing suite for Resources class	204
test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp	
Testing suite for Production class	188
test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp	
Testing suite for Combustion class	164
test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp	
Testing suite for Diesel class	166
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp	
Testing suite for Renewable class	172
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp	
Testing suite for Solar class	173
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp	
Testing suite for Tidal class	177
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wave.cpp	
Testing suite for Wave class	180
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp	
Testing suite for Wind class	184
test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp	
Testing suite for Lilon class	190
test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp	
Testing suite for Storage class	192
test/utils/testing_utils.cpp	
Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities	210
test/utils/testing_utils.h	
Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities	216

## **Chapter 4**

## **Class Documentation**

## 4.1 Combustion Class Reference

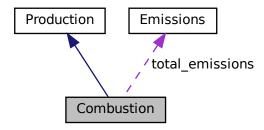
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#include <Combustion.h>

Inheritance diagram for Combustion:



Collaboration diagram for Combustion:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Combustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

Combustion (int, CombustionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

void computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

double getFuelConsumptionL (double, double)

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

• Emissions getEmissionskg (double)

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

• virtual  $\sim$ Combustion (void)

Destructor for the Combustion class.

#### **Public Attributes**

CombustionType type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

· double fuel\_cost\_L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

· double linear fuel slope LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

double CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

• double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

· Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

• std::vector< double > fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > fuel cost vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

std::vector< double > CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

## **Private Member Functions**

• void checkInputs (CombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

## 4.1.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

## 4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

```
64 return;
65 } /* Combustion() */
```

#### 4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
83
84 Production(n_points, combustion_inputs.production_inputs)
85 {
86
        // 1. check inputs
       this->__checkInputs(combustion_inputs);
88
89
       // 2. set attributes
90
       this->fuel_cost_L = 0;
91
       this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0;
       this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0;
95
       this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
       this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
96
       this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
97
98
       this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
100
        this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
101
102
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
103
        this->fuel_consumption_vec_L.resize(this->n_points, 0);
104
105
        this->fuel_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
106
107
        this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
108
        this->CO_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
        this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0); this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
109
110
        this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
112
        this->PM_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
113
114
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Combustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
115
116
117
118
119
120 }
        /* Combustion() */
```

#### 4.1.2.3 $\sim$ Combustion()

Combustion:: $\sim$ Combustion (

```
void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Combustion class.

#### 4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.1.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.
-------------------	---

## 4.1.3.2 commit()

```
double Combustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

## **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

```
Reimplemented in Diesel.
```

```
222 {
223
            1. invoke base class method
224
         load_kW = Production :: commit(
225
              timestep,
226
             dt_hrs,
227
             production_kW,
228
              load_kW
229
230
231
232
         if (this->is_running) {
              // 2. compute and record fuel consumption
233
             double fuel_consumed_L = this->getFuelConsumptionL(dt_hrs, production_kW);
234
             this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L;
235
236
             // 3. compute and record emissions
237
238
             Emissions emissions = this->getEmissionskg(fuel_consumed_L);
             this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO2_kg;
this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO_kg;
this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
239
240
241
             this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.SOx_kg;
242
243
             this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CH4_kg;
244
             this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.PM_kg;
245
              // 4. incur fuel costs
246
             this->fuel_cost_vec[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L * this->fuel_cost_L;
247
248
        }
249
250
         return load_kW;
251 }
        /* commit() */
```

#### 4.1.3.3 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

## Reimplemented from Production.

```
166 {
        // 1. account for fuel costs in net present cost double t_hrs = 0;
167
168
169
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
170
171
         for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
172
             t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
173
             real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
    1 + this->real_discount_annual,
174
175
                  t_hrs / 8760
176
177
178
179
             this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->fuel_cost_vec[i];
180
181
182
         // 2. invoke base class method
        Production :: computeEconomics(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
183
184
```

```
185     return;
186 }    /* computeEconomics() */
```

#### 4.1.3.4 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
136 {
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
    this->total_fuel_consumed_L += this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i];
137
138
139
140
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg += this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i];
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg += this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i];
141
             this->total_emissions.NOx_kg += this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
142
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg += this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
143
144
             this->total_emissions.CH4_kg += this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i];
145
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg += this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i];
146
147
148
        return;
        /* computeFuelAndEmissions() */
149 }
```

#### 4.1.3.5 getEmissionskg()

```
Emissions Combustion::getEmissionskg ( \label{eq:consumed_L} \ \ double \ \textit{fuel\_consumed\_L} \ )
```

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

#### **Parameters**

fuel_consumed↔	The volume of fuel consumed [L].
L	

#### Returns

A structure containing the mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

```
299
300
         Emissions emissions;
301
302
         emissions.CO2_kg = this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
         emissions.CO_kg = this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
303
304
         emissions.NOx_kg = this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
305
         emissions.SOx_kg = this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
         emissions.CH4_kg = this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L; emissions.PM_kg = this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
306
307
308
309
         return emissions;
         /* getEmissionskg() */
```

#### 4.1.3.6 getFuelConsumptionL()

```
double Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL ( \label{double dthrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs, \\ \mbox{double } production\_kW \; )
```

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The volume of fuel consumed [L].

## 4.1.3.7 requestProductionkW()

```
virtual double Combustion::requestProductionkW (
          int ,
          double ,
          double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
123 {return 0;}
```

## 4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.1.4.1 CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.2 CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CH4_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

#### 4.1.4.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

double Combustion::CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.1.4.4 CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO2_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.5 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

double Combustion::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

## 4.1.4.6 CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

std::vector<double> Combustion::CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.7 fuel consumption vec L

std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

## 4.1.4.8 fuel\_cost\_L

double Combustion::fuel\_cost\_L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

#### 4.1.4.9 fuel\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_cost_vec
```

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

### 4.1.4.10 linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

```
double Combustion::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

### 4.1.4.11 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

```
double Combustion::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

## 4.1.4.12 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.1.4.13 NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::NOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.14 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

double Combustion::PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.1.4.15 PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::PM_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

## 4.1.4.16 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.1.4.17 SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::SOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

## 4.1.4.18 total\_emissions

```
Emissions Combustion::total_emissions
```

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

## 4.1.4.19 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Combustion::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

#### 4.1.4.20 type

CombustionType Combustion::type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

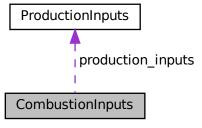
- header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp

## 4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for CombustionInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

ProductionInputs production\_inputs
 An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

## 4.2.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#### 4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.2.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs CombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

## 4.3 Controller Class Reference

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Controller (void)

Constructor for the Controller class.

- - Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.
- void applyDispatchControl (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector < Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector < Storage \* > \*)

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

Controller (void)

Destructor for the Controller class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· ControlMode control mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

std::vector< double > net\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

std::vector< double > missed load vec kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::map< double, std::vector< bool >> combustion\_map

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_computeNetLoad (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

void \_\_constructCombustionMap (std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std
 ::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

 void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std
 ::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0. Simply defaults to load following control.

 void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::list< Storage \* >)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::vector < Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

double \_\_getRenewableProduction (int, double, Renewable \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

double \_\_handleCombustionDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector < Combustion \* > \*, bool)

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

• double \_\_handleStorageDischarging (int, double, double, std::list< Storage \* >)

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

## 4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#### 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.3.2.1 Controller()

## Constructor for the Controller class.

### 4.3.2.2 ∼Controller()

#### Destructor for the Controller class.

```
993 {
994     this->clear();
995
996     return;
997 } /* ~Controller() */
```

#### 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.3.3.1 \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
        ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
        std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
        std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
        std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load  $\leq 0$ . Simply defaults to load following control.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
384 {
385
       // 1. default to load following
       this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
        timestep,
387
388
           electrical_load_ptr,
389
           combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
390
           renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
391
           storage_ptr_vec_ptr
392
       );
393
394
        return;
395 }
       /* __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING() */
```

### 4.3.3.2 \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

### Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

### curtailment

```
434 {
435
        // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
436
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
437
438
           2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
439
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
440
441
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
442
        Storage* storage_ptr;
for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
443
444
445
           storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
446
447
448
449
        // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
450
451
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
452
            timestep,
453
            dt_hrs,
            net_load_kW,
454
455
            nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
456
       );
457
458
        // 4. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
               default to load following if no depleted storage
459
460
        if (depleted_storage_ptr_list.empty()) {
            net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
461
462
                timestep,
463
                dt_hrs,
464
                net load kW.
                combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
false // is_cycle_charging
465
466
467
            );
468
       }
469
470
        else {
471
           net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
472
                timestep,
473
                dt_hrs,
474
                net_load_kW,
475
                combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
476
                true
                      // is_cycle_charging
477
            );
478
        }
479
480
        // 5. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
482
              charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
        this->_handleStorageCharging(timestep, dt_hrs, depleted_storage_ptr_list);
483
484
485
        // 6. record any missed load
486
        if (net_load_kW > 0) {
487
            this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
488
489
490
        return;
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

#### 4.3.3.3 applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.

#### **Parameters**

combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
// 1. get dt_hrs, set net load
246
247
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
248
        double net_load_kW = 0;
249
250
         // 2. request zero production from all Combustion assets
251
        this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
252
            timestep,
253
            dt_hrs,
254
            net load kW.
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
false // is_cycle_charging
255
256
257
258
259
        \ensuremath{//} 3. attempt to charge all Storage assets using any and all available curtailment
260
               charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
        this->__handleStorageCharging(timestep, dt_hrs, storage_ptr_vec_ptr);
261
262
263
        / \star \ \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING() \ \star /
264 }
```

### 4.3.3.4 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

# curtailment

```
302 {
303
           1. get dt_hrs, net load
304
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
305
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
306
307
        // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
308
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
309
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
310
        Storage* storage_ptr;
for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
311
312
313
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
314
315
            //...
316
317
        // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
```

```
319
         net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
              timestep,
320
321
             dt_hrs,
322
             net_load_kW,
323
             nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
324
325
326
         // 4. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
327
         net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
328
              timestep,
329
             dt_hrs,
330
             net load kW.
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
false // is_cycle_charging
331
332
333
         );
334
         // 5. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
335
         // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable this->_handleStorageCharging(timestep, dt_hrs, depleted_storage_ptr_list);
337
338
339
         // 6. record any missed load if (net_load_kW > 0) {
340
341
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
342
343
344
345
         return;
346 }
         /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

### 4.3.3.5 \_\_computeNetLoad()

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

The net load at a given point in time is defined as the load at that point in time, minus the sum of all Renewable production at that point in time. Therefore, a negative net load indicates a surplus of Renewable production, and a positive net load indicates a deficit of Renewable production.

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

```
57 {
58
       this->net_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
59
       this->missed_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
62
       // 2. populate net load vector
       double dt_hrs = 0;
63
       double load_kW = 0;
64
       double net_load_kW = 0;
65
       double production_kW = 0;
66
68
       Renewable* renewable_ptr;
69
       for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
70
71
            dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i];
            load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i];
           net_load_kW = load_kW;
74
            for (size_t j = 0; j < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
75
76
                production_kW = this->__getRenewableProduction(
79
```

```
80
                   dt_hrs,
                    renewable_ptr,
82
                    resources_ptr
83
               );
84
               load_kW = renewable_ptr->commit(
85
86
                    dt_hrs,
                   production_kW,
88
89
                    load_kW
               );
90
91
               net_load_kW -= production_kW;
92
94
9.5
           this->net_load_vec_kW[i] = net_load_kW;
96
       }
97
98
       return;
99 }
      /* __computeNetLoad() */
```

### 4.3.3.6 constructCombustionMap()

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

#### **Parameters**

combustion ptr vec ptr | A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
121 {
         // 1. get state table dimensions
122
         int n_cols = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
int n_rows = pow(2, n_cols);
123
124
125
126
         // 2. init state table (all possible on/off combinations)
127
         std::vector<std::vector<bool> state_table;
128
         state_table.resize(n_rows, {});
129
130
         int x = 0;
         for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {
    state_table[i].resize(n_cols, false);</pre>
131
132
133
134
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {
   if (x % 2 == 0) {</pre>
135
136
137
                       state_table[i][j] = true;
138
139
                  x /= 2;
140
             }
141
        }
142
         // 3. construct combustion map (handle duplicates by keeping rows with minimum
143
144
                 trues)
145
         double total_capacity_kW = 0;
146
         int truth_count = 0;
147
         int current_truth_count = 0;
148
         for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
149
             total_capacity_kW = 0;
truth_count = 0;
150
151
152
             current_truth_count = 0;
153
154
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
                  if (state_table[i][j]) {
155
                       total_capacity_kW += combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j)->capacity_kW;
156
157
                       truth_count++;
158
159
             }
160
161
             if (this->combustion_map.count(total_capacity_kW) > 0) {
162
                  for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
163
                       if (this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][j]) {
```

```
164
                            current_truth_count++;
165
166
                  }
167
168
                   if (truth_count < current_truth_count) {</pre>
169
                       this->combustion_map.erase(total_capacity_kW);
170
171
              }
172
             this->combustion_map.insert(
    std::pair<double, std::vector<bool» (</pre>
173
174
                      total_capacity_kW,
175
176
                       state_table[i]
177
178
              );
179
         }
180
         // 4. test print
181
182
183
         std::cout « std::endl;
184
         std::cout « "\t\t";
for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    std::cout « combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW « "\t";
185
186
187
188
189
         std::cout « std::endl;
190
191
         std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter;
192
              iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
193
              iter != this->combustion_map.end();
194
195
              iter++
196
197
              std::cout « iter->first « ":\t{\t";
198
              for (size_t i = 0; i < iter->second.size(); i++) {
199
                  std::cout « iter->second[i] « "\t";
200
201
202
              std::cout « "}" « std::endl;
203
204
205
         return;
206
         /* __constructCombustionTable() */
207 }
```

### 4.3.3.7 \_\_getRenewableProduction()

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
renewable_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable asset.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the Renewable asset.

```
595 {
596          double production_kW = 0;
```

```
597
598
        switch (renewable_ptr->type) {
599
             case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
600
                 \verb|production_kW| = \verb|renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW| (
601
                     timestep,
602
                     dt hrs.
603
                     resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
604
605
606
                break;
607
            }
608
609
            case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
610
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
611
                     timestep,
612
613
                     resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
                );
614
615
616
                 break;
617
            }
618
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
619
62.0
621
                     timestep,
622
                     dt_hrs,
623
                     resource_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][0],
624
                     resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][1]
62.5
626
627
                 break:
628
            }
629
630
            case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
631
                 production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
632
                     timestep,
633
                     dt hrs,
634
                     resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
635
636
637
                break;
            }
638
639
640
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller::__getRenewableProduction(): ";
641
642
                 error_str += "renewable type ";
                error_str += std::to_string(renewable_ptr->type);
error_str += " not recognized";
643
644
645
                 #ifdef _WIN32
646
647
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
648
649
650
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
651
652
                 break;
            }
654
655
656
        return production_kW;
657 }
        /* __getRenewableProduction() */
```

#### 4.3.3.8 handleCombustionDispatch()

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

bool is\_cycle\_charging)

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
net_load_kW	The net load [kW] before the dispatch is deducted from it.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
is_cycle_charging	A boolean which defines whether to apply cycle charging logic or not.

#### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
699 {
700
         // 1. get minimal Combustion dispatch
        double target_production_kW = 1.2 * net_load_kW;
701
702
        double total_capacity_kW = 0;
703
704
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
705
        while (iter != std::prev(this->combustion_map.end(), 1)) {
706
             if (target_production_kW <= total_capacity_kW) {</pre>
707
708
            }
709
710
            iter++;
711
            total_capacity_kW = iter->first;
712
713
714
        // 2. share load proportionally (by rated capacity) over active diesels
715
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
716
        double production_kW = 0;
717
        double request_kW = 0;
718
        double _net_load_kW = net_load_kW;
719
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW].size(); i++) {
720
721
            combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
722
723
            if (total_capacity_kW > 0) {
724
                 request_kW =
725
                     int(this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) *
726
727
                     net load kW *
                     (combustion_ptr->capacity_kW / total_capacity_kW);
728
            }
729
730
            else {
731
                 request_kW = 0;
732
733
            if (is_cycle_charging and request_kW > 0) {
    if (request_kW < 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW) {
734
735
736
                     request_kW = 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW;
737
738
            }
739
740
            production_kW = combustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
741
                timestep,
742
                 dt_hrs,
743
                 request_kW
744
            );
745
            _net_load_kW = combustion_ptr->commit(
746
747
                 timestep,
748
                 dt_hrs,
749
                production_kW,
750
                _net_load_kW
751
            );
752
        }
753
        return _net_load_kW;
        /* __handleCombustionDispatch() */
```

### 4.3.3.9 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [1/2]

```
double dt_hrs,
std::list< Storage * > storage_ptr_list ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.	
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.	

### 4.3.3.10 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [2/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_vec_p	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.

### 4.3.3.11 \_\_handleStorageDischarging()

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

	timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
Ī	dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
Ī	storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be discharged.

#### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

#### 4.3.3.12 applyDispatchControl()

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
889
         for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
              switch (this->control_mode) {
   case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
     if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
890
891
892
                             this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
893
894
895
                                  electrical_load_ptr,
896
                                  combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
897
                                  renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
898
                                  storage_ptr_vec_ptr
899
                             );
900
                        }
901
902
                        else {
                             \verb|this->\_applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING||
903
904
905
                                  electrical_load_ptr,
906
                                  combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
907
                                  renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
908
                                  storage_ptr_vec_ptr
909
                             );
                        }
910
911
912
                        break;
913
914
                   case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
   if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
915
916
                             this->__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING(
917
918
919
                                  electrical_load_ptr,
920
                                  combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
921
                                  renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
922
                                  storage_ptr_vec_ptr
923
                             );
924
                        }
925
926
                             \verb|this->\_applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING||
927
928
929
                                  electrical load ptr.
930
                                  combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
931
                                  renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
```

```
932
                                storage_ptr_vec_ptr
933
                           );
934
                       }
935
936
                      break;
937
                  }
938
939
                  default: {
940
                     std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: applyDispatchControl(): ";
                      error_str += "control mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->control_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
941
942
943
944
945
                      #ifdef _WIN32
946
                           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                       #endif
947
948
949
                       throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
950
951
                      break;
952
             }
953
954
        }
955
956
         return;
        /* applyDispatchControl() */
```

#### 4.3.3.13 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

```
972 {
973          this->net_load_vec_kW.clear();
974          this->missed_load_vec_kW.clear();
975          this->combustion_map.clear();
976
977          return;
978 } /* clear() */
```

# 4.3.3.14 init()

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
850
851  // 2. construct Combustion table
852  this->__constructCombustionMap(combustion_ptr_vec_ptr);
853
854  return;
855 } /* init() */
```

## 4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.3.4.1 combustion\_map

```
std::map<double, std::vector<bool> > Controller::combustion_map
```

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

### 4.3.4.2 control\_mode

```
ControlMode Controller::control_mode
```

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

### 4.3.4.3 missed\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::missed_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.3.4.4 net\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::net_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Controller.h
- source/Controller.cpp

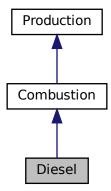
4.4 Diesel Class Reference 33

# 4.4 Diesel Class Reference

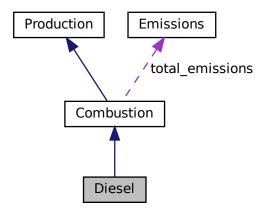
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

#include <Diesel.h>

Inheritance diagram for Diesel:



Collaboration diagram for Diesel:



## **Public Member Functions**

• Diesel (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

- Diesel (int, DieselInputs)
- double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Diesel (void)

Destructor for the Diesel class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double minimum load ratio

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum\_runtime\_hrs

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

double time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (DieselInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

• double <u>getGenericFuelSlope</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericFuelIntercept</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

#### 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

35

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
diesel_inputs	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

#### 4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]

```
Diesel::Diesel (
                   int n_points,
                   DieselInputs diesel_inputs )
358 Combustion(n_points, diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs)
359 {
360
           // 1. check inputs
          this->__checkInputs(diesel_inputs);
361
362
363
          // 2. set attributes
364
          this->type = CombustionType :: DIESEL;
365
          this->type_str = "DIESEL";
366
367
          this->replace_running_hrs = diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
368
369
          this->fuel_cost_L = diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L;
370
          this->minimum_load_ratio = diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio;
this->minimum_runtime_hrs = diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs;
371
372
373
          this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
374
375
          this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL;
376
          this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
          this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL;
377
378
379
380
381
          if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelSlope();
382
383
384
          }
385
          if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelIntercept();
386
387
388
          }
389
390
          if (diesel_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
                this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
391
392
393
394
          if (diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
395
               this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
396
397
398
          if (this->is_sunk) {
               this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
399
400
          }
401
402
           // 3. construction print
403
          if (this->print_flag) {
               std::cout « "Diesel object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
404
405
406
407
          return;
408 }
          /* Diesel() */
```

### 4.4.2.3 ∼Diesel()

```
Diesel::~Diesel (
              void )
Destructor for the Diesel class.
537 {
538
        // 1. destruction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
539
540
            std::cout « "Diesel object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
541
542
543
        return;
544 }
       /* ~Diesel() */
```

### 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.4.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

**Parameters** 

diesel\_inputs | A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
         // 1. check fuel_cost_L
        if (diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L must be >= 0";
41
42
43
44
46
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
48
49
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
        }
51
        // 2. check CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
         if (diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
   error_str += "DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
53
54
5.5
56
57
              #ifdef _WIN32
58
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
59
60
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
61
62
63
         // 3. check CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
65
              if (diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
66
67
68
69
             #ifdef _WIN32
70
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
73
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
         }
75
76
         // 4. check NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
         if (diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
```

```
78
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
79
              error_str += "DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
80
81
              #ifdef WIN32
82
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
83
85
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
87
88
        // 5. check SOx_emissions_intensity_kqL
        if (diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
89
90
             error_str += "DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
91
92
93
              #ifdef WIN32
94
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
95
96
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
98
99
          // 6. check CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL \,
100
          if (diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
101
102
               error_str += "DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
103
104
105
               #ifdef _WIN32
106
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
107
108
109
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
112
          // 7. check PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
          if (diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
   error_str += "DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
113
114
115
116
117
               #ifdef _WIN32
118
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
119
120
121
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
122
         }
123
124
          // 8. check minimum_load_ratio
          if (diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio must be >= 0";
125
126
127
128
129
               #ifdef _WIN32
130
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
131
               #endif
132
133
               throw std::invalid argument (error str);
134
         }
135
136
          // 9. check minimum_runtime_hrs
          if (diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs must be >= 0";
137
138
139
140
141
               #ifdef WIN32
142
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
143
               #endif
144
145
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
146
147
148
          // 10. check replace_running_hrs
149
          if (diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {</pre>
               std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
150
151
152
153
               #ifdef _WIN32
154
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
156
157
               throw std::invalid argument (error str);
         }
158
159
160
          return;
161 }
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.4.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the diesel generator [CAD].

```
238 {
239          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.425) + 800;
240
241          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
242 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.4.3.3 \_\_getGenericFuelIntercept()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023d]
```

### Returns

A generic fuel intercept coefficient for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
213 {
214          double linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0.0940 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2735);
215
216          return linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh;
217 } /* __getGenericFuelIntercept() */
```

#### 4.4.3.4 getGenericFuelSlope()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023e]
```

#### Returns

A generic fuel slope for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
185 {
186     double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0.4234 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.1012);
187
188     return linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
189 } /* __getGenericFuelSlope() */
```

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 39

### 4.4.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars per kiloWatt-hour production [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the diesel generator [CAD/kWh].

```
266 {
267     double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
268
269     return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
270 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.4.3.6 \_\_handleStartStop()

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
production_kW	The current rate of production [kW] of the generator.

```
292 {
293
        * Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel
294
295
            generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.
296
297
298
        if (this->is_running) {
299
            // handle stopping
300
            if (
301
                production_kW \le 0 and
302
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs >= this->minimum_runtime_hrs
303
304
                this->is_running = false;
305
        }
306
307
308
            // handle starting
309
310
            if (production_kW > 0) {
311
                this->is_running = true;
                this->n_starts++;
312
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
313
315
        }
316
```

```
317         return;
318 }         /* __handleStartStop() */
```

### 4.4.3.7 commit()

```
double Diesel::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
495 {
          / 1. handle start/stop, enforce minimum runtime constraint
497
        this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
498
        // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Combustion :: commit(
    timestep,
499
500
501
502
             dt_hrs,
503
            production_kW,
504
             load_kW
505
        );
506
507
        if (this->is_running) {
508
                 3. log time since last start
509
            this->time_since_last_start_hrs += dt_hrs;
510
511
            ^{\prime\prime} 4. correct operation and maintenance costs (should be non-zero if idling)
512
            if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
513
                 double produced_kWh = 0.01 * this->capacity_kW * dt_hrs;
514
515
                 double operation_maintenance_cost =
516
                     this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
517
518
             }
        }
519
520
521
        return load_kW;
522 } /* commit() */
```

## 4.4.3.8 requestProductionkW()

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 41

```
double dt_hrs,
double request_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].

#### Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the diesel generator.

#### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
441
           // 1. return on request of zero
          if (request_kW <= 0) {
442
443
                return 0:
444
445
446
          double deliver_kW = request_kW;
447
          // 2. enforce capacity constraint
if (deliver_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
   deliver_kW = this->capacity_kW;
448
449
450
451
452
453
           // 3. enforce minimum load ratio \,
          if (deliver_kW < this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW) {
    deliver_kW = this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW;
454
455
456
458
          return deliver_kW;
459 }
          /* requestProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.4.4.1 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double Diesel::minimum_load_ratio
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

### 4.4.4.2 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

#### 4.4.4.3 time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

```
double Diesel::time_since_last_start_hrs
```

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

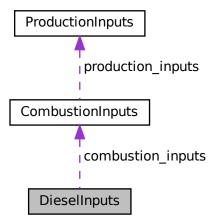
- header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp

# 4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for DieselInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

• CombustionInputs combustion\_inputs

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 30000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

double fuel cost L = 1.70

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

double minimum load ratio = 0.2

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum runtime hrs = 4

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

• double linear fuel slope LkWh = -1

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh = -1

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

double CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 2.7

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

• double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0178

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0014

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx emissions intensity kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0007

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM emissions intensity kgL = 0.0001

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] Ref: HOMER [2023e]

Ref: docs/refs/diesel\_emissions\_ref\_1.pdf Ref: docs/refs/diesel\_emissions\_ref\_2.pdf

### 4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.5.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double DieselInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.5.2.2 CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.4 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.5.2.5 combustion\_inputs

```
CombustionInputs DieselInputs::combustion_inputs
```

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

## 4.5.2.6 fuel\_cost\_L

```
double DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L = 1.70
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

### 4.5.2.7 linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

## 4.5.2.8 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = -1
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

### 4.5.2.9 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio = 0.2
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

### 4.5.2.10 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs = 4
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

### 4.5.2.11 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.5.2.12 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## 4.5.2.13 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.14 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs = 30000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

## 4.5.2.15 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h

### 4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <ElectricalLoad.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· ElectricalLoad (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

ElectricalLoad (std::string)

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

void readLoadData (std::string)

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

∼ElectricalLoad (void)

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### **Public Attributes**

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

double n years

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

· double min\_load\_kW

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

· double mean load kW

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double max\_load\_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

• std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

std::vector< double > time\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dt vec hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

std::vector< double > load\_vec\_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

### 4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

### 4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### **Parameters**

```
57 {
58     this->readLoadData(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
59
60     return;
61 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

### 4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
184 {
185          this->clear();
186          return;
187 }          /* ~ElectricalLoad() */
```

## 4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.6.3.1 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

```
159
        this->n_years = 0;
160
        this->min_load_kW = 0;
161
        this->mean_load_kW = 0;
162
        this->max_load_kW = 0;
163
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series.clear();
164
        this->time_vec_hrs.clear();
165
166
        this->dt_vec_hrs.clear();
167
        this->load_vec_kW.clear();
168
169
        return:
170 }
       /* clear() */
```

### 4.6.3.2 readLoadData()

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

path_2_electrical_load_time_series	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given
	electrical load time series.

```
79 {
80
       // 1. clear
81
       this->clear();
82
       // 2. init CSV reader, record path
83
       io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
85
86
       CSV.read_header(
           io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Electrical Load [kW]"
87
88
89
90
92
       this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series = path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
93
       // 3. read in time and load data, increment n_points, track min and max load
94
95
       double time_hrs = 0;
96
       double load_kW = 0;
       double load_sum_kW = 0;
98
99
       this->n_points = 0;
100
        this->min_load_kW = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
101
        this->max_load_kW = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
102
103
104
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, load_kW)) {
105
             this->time_vec_hrs.push_back(time_hrs);
106
            this->load_vec_kW.push_back(load_kW);
107
108
            load_sum_kW += load_kW;
109
110
111
            if (this->min_load_kW > load_kW) {
112
                 this->min_load_kW = load_kW;
113
114
116
            if (this->max_load_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
117
                 this->max_load_kW = load_kW;
118
119
120
121
        // 4. compute mean load
        this->mean_load_kW = load_sum_kW / this->n_points;
122
123
124
        // 5. set number of years (assuming 8,760 hours per year)
125
        this->n_years = this->time_vec_hrs[this->n_points - 1] / 8760;
126
```

```
127
          // 6. populate dt_vec_hrs
this->dt_vec_hrs.resize(n_points, 0);
128
129
          for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
    if (i == n_points - 1) {
        this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = this->dt_vec_hrs[i - 1];
}
130
131
132
133
134
135
               else {
                     double dt_hrs = this->time_vec_hrs[i + 1] - this->time_vec_hrs[i];
136
137
138
                    this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = dt_hrs;
               }
139
140
141
         return;
/* readLoadData() */
142
143 }
```

## 4.6.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.6.4.1 dt\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

#### 4.6.4.2 load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

## 4.6.4.3 max\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW
```

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.4 mean load kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW
```

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

#### 4.6.4.5 min\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW
```

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.6 n\_points

```
int ElectricalLoad::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

## 4.6.4.7 n\_years

```
double ElectricalLoad::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

### 4.6.4.8 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.9 time\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/ElectricalLoad.h
- · source/ElectricalLoad.cpp

## 4.7 Emissions Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

## **Public Attributes**

```
    double CO2_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].
    double CO_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].
    double NOx_kg = 0
        The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].
    double SOx_kg = 0
        The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].
    double CH4_kg = 0
        The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].
    double PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

## 4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.7.2.1 CH4\_kg

```
double Emissions::CH4_kg = 0
```

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.2.2 CO2\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO2_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.2.3 CO\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

4.8 Lilon Class Reference 53

### 4.7.2.4 NOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::NOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

#### 4.7.2.5 PM\_kg

```
double Emissions::PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

## 4.7.2.6 SOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::SOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

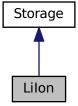
• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

## 4.8 Lilon Class Reference

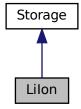
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

```
#include <LiIon.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Lilon:



Collaboration diagram for Lilon:



## **Public Member Functions**

• Lilon (void)

Constructor for the Lilon class.

• ∼Lilon (void)

Destructor for the Lilon class.

## 4.8.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

## 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.8.2.1 Lilon()

```
LiIon::LiIon ( void )
```

# Constructor for the Lilon class.

4.9 Model Class Reference 55

### 4.8.2.2 ∼Lilon()

```
LiIon::~LiIon ( void )
```

Destructor for the Lilon class.

```
65 //...
66 67 return;
68 } /* ~LiIon() */
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

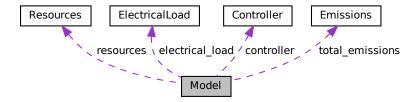
- · header/Storage/Lilon.h
- source/Storage/Lilon.cpp

## 4.9 Model Class Reference

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for Model:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Model (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

• Model (ModelInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

void addDiesel (DieselInputs)

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addSolar (SolarInputs)

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

void addTidal (TidalInputs)

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

· void addWave (WaveInputs)

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

void addWind (WindInputs)

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

void run (void)

A method to run the Model.

void reset (void)

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors; it leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

∼Model (void)

Destructor for the Model class.

### **Public Attributes**

· double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

· double total dispatch discharge kWh

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

- · double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh
- · Controller controller

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

• ElectricalLoad electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

· Resources resources

Resources component of Model.

std::vector< Combustion \* > combustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Renewable \* > renewable\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

std::vector < Storage \* > storage\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (ModelInputs)

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

void \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeNetPresentCost (void)

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs.

void \_\_computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy (void)

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

void \_\_computeEconomics (void)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

4.9 Model Class Reference 57

# 4.9.1 Detailed Description

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

#### 4.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.9.2.1 Model() [1/2]

```
Model::Model (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

```
232 {
233     return;
234 } /* Model() */
```

# 4.9.2.2 Model() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

### **Parameters**

*model\_inputs* A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
251 {
252
         // 1. check inputs
253
         this->__checkInputs (model_inputs);
254
255
         // 2. read in electrical load data
256
         this->electrical_load.readLoadData(model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
257
258
         // 3. set control mode
259
         this->controller.control_mode = model_inputs.control_mode;
260
         // 4. set public attributes
this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
this->net_present_cost = 0;
261
2.62
263
264
         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
265
         this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
266
        return;
/* Model() */
267
268 }
```

# 4.9.2.3 ∼Model()

```
Model::~Model (
void )
```

Destructor for the Model class.

```
550 {
551     this->clear();
552     return;
553 } /* ~Model() */
```

# 4.9.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.9.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*model\_inputs* A structure of Model constructor inputs.

# 4.9.3.2 \_\_computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

```
208 {
209     this->__computeNetPresentCost();
210     this->__computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy();
211
212     return;
213 }    /* __computeEconomics() */
```

# 4.9.3.3 \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeFuelAndEmissions();
    this->total_fuel_consumed_L +=
    this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_fuel_consumed_L;
    this->total_emissions.CO2_kg +=
```

4.9 Model Class Reference 59

```
68
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO2_kg;
70
           this->total_emissions.CO_kg +=
71
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO_kg;
72
73
          this->total emissions.NOx kg +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.NOx_kg;
75
76
           this->total_emissions.SOx_kg +=
77
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.SOx_kg;
78
          this->total emissions.CH4 kg +=
79
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CH4_kg;
80
82
           this->total_emissions.PM_kg +=
83
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.PM_kg;
84
       }
85
86
       return;
      /* __computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

### 4.9.3.4 \_\_computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

```
162 {
163
         // 1. account for Combustion economics in levellized cost of energy
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
164
165
166
                 (
167
                      this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
168
                      this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
169
                 ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
170
171
172
         // 2. account for Renewable economics in levellized cost of energy
173
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
174
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
175
                      this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
176
                      this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
177
178
                 ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
179
        }
180
        // 3. account for Storage economics in levellized cost of energy for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
181
182
183
184
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
186
                      this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
187
                      this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh
                 ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
188
189
190
        }
191
         return;
193 }
        /* __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy() */
```

### 4.9.3.5 \_\_computeNetPresentCost()

```
void Model::__computeNetPresentCost (
     void ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs.

```
105
               increment total dispatch
106
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
107
            this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
108
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
109
110
111
            this->net_present_cost += this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
112
113
            this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
114
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
        }
115
116
        // 2. account for Renewable economics in net present cost,
117
118
               increment total dispatch
119
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
120
            this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
121
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
122
123
124
            this->net_present_cost += this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
125
126
            this \hbox{-}\!\!> \hbox{total\_dispatch\_discharge\_kWh} \ +=
127
                this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
128
129
130
        // 3. account for Storage economics in net present cost
131
               increment total dispatch
132
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
133
134
            this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
135
                & (this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
136
137
138
            this->net_present_cost += this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
139
            this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
140
                this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh;
141
142
143
        }
144
145
        return;
       /* __computeNetPresentCost() */
146 }
```

# 4.9.3.6 addDiesel()

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

diesel inputs A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

#### 4.9.3.7 addResource()

4.9 Model Class Reference 61

```
std::string path_2_resource_data,
int resource_key )
```

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

```
320 {
321     resources.addResource(
322     renewable_type,
323     path_2_resource_data,
324     resource_key,
325     &(this->electrical_load)
326    );
327
328    return;
329 } /* addResource() */
```

# 4.9.3.8 addSolar()

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

# **Parameters**

```
solar_inputs  A structure of Solar constructor inputs.
```

```
346 {
347     Renewable* solar_ptr = new Solar(this->electrical_load.n_points, solar_inputs);
348
349     this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(solar_ptr);
350
351     return;
352 } /* addSolar() */
```

# 4.9.3.9 addTidal()

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

```
tidal_inputs A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.
```

```
369 {
370     Renewable* tidal_ptr = new Tidal(this->electrical_load.n_points, tidal_inputs);
```

```
371
372    this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(tidal_ptr);
373
374    return;
375 } /* addTidal() */
```

# 4.9.3.10 addWave()

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
392 {
393     Renewable* wave_ptr = new Wave(this->electrical_load.n_points, wave_inputs);
394
395     this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wave_ptr);
396
397     return;
398 } /* addWave() */
```

# 4.9.3.11 addWind()

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wind\_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
415 {
416     Renewable* wind_ptr = new Wind(this->electrical_load.n_points, wind_inputs);
417
418     this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wind_ptr);
419
420     return;
421 } /* addWind() */
```

# 4.9.3.12 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

```
528
529    // 2. clear components
530    controller.clear();
531    electrical_load.clear();
532    resources.clear();
533
534    return;
535 }    /* clear() */
```

# 4.9.3.13 reset()

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors; it leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

```
476 {
477
         // 1. clear combustion_ptr_vec
478
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
479
             delete this->combustion_ptr_vec[i];
480
481
         this->combustion_ptr_vec.clear();
482
483
         // 2. clear renewable_ptr_vec
         // 2. Clear Telewahle_pt_vec
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    delete this->renewable_ptr_vec[i];
484
485
486
487
         this->renewable_ptr_vec.clear();
488
489
         // 3. clear storage_ptr_vec
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    delete this->storage_ptr_vec[i];
490
491
492
         this->storage_ptr_vec.clear();
493
494
495
         // 4. reset attributes
496
         this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
497
498
         this->total_emissions.CO2_kg = 0;
499
         this->total_emissions.CO_kg = 0;
500
         this->total_emissions.NOx_kg = 0;
501
         this->total_emissions.SOx_kg = 0;
         this->total_emissions.CH4_kg = 0;
502
         this->total_emissions.PM_kg = 0;
503
504
505
         this->net_present_cost = 0;
506
         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
507
         this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
508
509
         return;
        /* reset() */
510 }
```

### 4.9.3.14 run()

A method to run the Model.

```
436 {
437
        // 1. init Controller
        this->controller.init(
438
439
            &(this->electrical_load),
440
            &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
441
            &(this->resources),
442
            &(this->combustion_ptr_vec)
443
       );
444
445
        // 2. apply dispatch control
446
        this->controller.applyDispatchControl(
```

```
&(this->electrical_load),
448
           &(this->combustion_ptr_vec),
449
           &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
450
           &(this->storage_ptr_vec)
451
452
453
       // 3. compute total fuel consumption and emissions
454
       this->__computeFuelAndEmissions();
455
456
457
       // 4. compute key economic metrics
       this->__computeEconomics();
458
459
       return;
460 }
       /* run() */
```

#### 4.9.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.9.4.1 combustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Combustion*> Model::combustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

#### 4.9.4.2 controller

```
Controller Model::controller
```

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

Controller component of Model

### 4.9.4.3 electrical\_load

```
ElectricalLoad Model::electrical_load
```

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

# 4.9.4.4 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Model::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

4.9 Model Class Reference 65

# 4.9.4.5 net\_present\_cost

```
double Model::net_present_cost
```

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

#### 4.9.4.6 renewable\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Renewable*> Model::renewable_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

#### 4.9.4.7 resources

Resources Model::resources

Resources component of Model.

# 4.9.4.8 storage\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Storage*> Model::storage_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

# 4.9.4.9 total dispatch discharge kWh

```
double Model::total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

# 4.9.4.10 total\_emissions

Emissions Model::total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

# 4.9.4.11 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Model::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Model.h
- source/Model.cpp

# 4.10 ModelInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

```
#include <Model.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

- std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series = ""
  - A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
- ControlMode control\_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD\_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

# 4.10.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

# 4.10.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.10.2.1 control\_mode

```
ControlMode ModelInputs::control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING
```

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

# 4.10.2.2 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

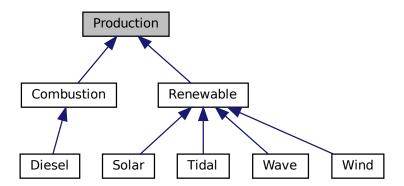
· header/Model.h

# 4.11 Production Class Reference

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Production:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Production (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

• Production (int, ProductionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

virtual void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ∼Production (void)

Destructor for the Production class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

bool is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

bool is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

· int n replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

· double running hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

double replace\_running\_hrs

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

· double capacity kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double real discount annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

· double net present cost

The net present cost of this asset.

· double total dispatch kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatched and stored energy.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

• std::vector< bool > is\_running\_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

std::vector< double > production\_vec\_kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dispatch vec kW

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

std::vector< double > storage vec kW

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

std::vector< double > curtailment\_vec\_kW

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

• std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

• std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

# **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (int, ProductionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

void \_\_handleReplacement (int)

Helper method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

# 4.11.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

#### 4.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.11.2.1 Production() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

# 4.11.2.2 Production() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
188 {
189
          // 1. check inputs
190
         this->__checkInputs(n_points, production_inputs);
191
192
             2. set attributes
         this->print_flag = production_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_running = false;
193
194
195
196
         this->n_points = n_points;
197
         this->n_starts = 0;
198
199
         this->running_hours = 0;
200
         this->replace_running_hrs = production_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
201
202
         this->capacity_kW = production_inputs.capacity_kW;
203
         this->real_discount_annual = this->__computeRealDiscountAnnual(
    production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
    production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
204
205
206
207
208
         this->capital_cost = 0;
209
         this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
210
         this->net_present_cost = 0;
         this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
211
212
         this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
213
214
         this->is_running_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
215
         this->production_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->dispatch_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->storage_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
216
217
218
219
         this->curtailment_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
220
221
         this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
222
         this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
223
224
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
226
              std::cout « "Production object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
227
228
229
         return;
230 }
         /* Production() */
```

# 4.11.2.3 ∼Production()

```
Production::~Production (
              void ) [virtual]
Destructor for the Production class.
380 {
381
          1. destruction print
382
        if (this->print_flag) {
383
           std::cout « "Production object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
384
385
386
       return;
387 }
       /* ~Production() */
```

# 4.11.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.11.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
41 {
        // 1. check n_points
if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
42
43
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_points must be > 0";
44
46
            #ifdef _WIN32
47
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
48
49
50
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
51
52
53
        // 2. check capacity_kW
        if (production_inputs.capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";</pre>
54
55
             error_str += "ProductionInputs::capacity_kW must be > 0";
56
58
            #ifdef _WIN32
59
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
60
61
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
65
        // 3. check replace_running_hrs
        if (production_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
    error_str += "ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
66
67
68
70
            #ifdef _WIN32
71
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
72
73
74
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
75
77
78 }
        return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.11.3.2 \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

# Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
110 {
111          double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
112          real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
113
114          return real_discount_annual;
115 }          /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

#### 4.11.3.3 handleReplacement()

Helper method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

```
133 {
134
            this->running_hours >= (this->n_replacements + 1) * this->replace_running_hrs
135
136
            // 1. log replacement
137
138
            this->n_replacements++;
139
           // 2. incur capital cost in timestep
140
           this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
141
142
143
144
        return;
      /* __handleReplacement() */
145 }
```

### 4.11.3.4 commit()

```
double Production::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
324
         // 1. record production
325
        this->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
326
327
           2. compute and record dispatch and curtailment
        double dispatch_kW = 0;
328
329
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
330
        if (production_kW > load_kW) {
    dispatch_kW = load_kW;
331
332
             curtailment_kW = production_kW - dispatch_kW;
333
334
        }
335
336
        else {
337
            \label{eq:dispatch_kW} \mbox{dispatch\_kW = production\_kW;}
338
339
340
        this->dispatch_vec_kW[timestep] = dispatch_kW;
341
        this->total_dispatch_kWh += dispatch_kW * dt_hrs;
342
        this->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] = curtailment_kW;
343
        // 3. update load
344
345
        load_kW -= dispatch_kW;
346
347
        if (this->is_running) {
348
                4. log running state, running hours
349
            this->is_running_vec[timestep] = this->is_running;
350
            this->running_hours += dt_hrs;
351
352
            // 5. incur operation and maintenance costs
353
            double produced_kWh = production_kW * dt_hrs;
354
355
            double operation_maintenance_cost =
356
                 \verb|this-> operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;|
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
357
358
359
             // 6. incur capital costs (i.e., handle replacement)
360
            this->__handleReplacement(timestep);
361
362
363
        return load_kW;
364
365 }
        /* commit() */
```

# 4.11.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

compute levellized cost of energy (per unit dispatched)

Reimplemented in Renewable, and Combustion.

252 {

```
253
        // 1. compute net present cost
254
        double t_hrs = 0;
255
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
256
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
2.57
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
258
259
260
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
261
                 1 + this->real_discount_annual,
262
                 t_hrs / 8760
263
            );
264
265
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
266
267
            this->net_present_cost +=
268
                 real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
269
270
272
               assuming 8,760 hours per year
273
        double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
274
275
        double capital_recovery_factor =
             ({\tt this}{\tt -}{\tt real\_discount\_annual} \ \star \ {\tt pow} \ ({\tt 1} \ + \ {\tt this}{\tt -}{\tt real\_discount\_annual}, \ {\tt n\_years})) \ / \\
276
             (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
277
278
279
        double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
280
            this->net_present_cost;
281
282
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
            (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
283
284
            total_dispatch_kWh;
285
286
287 } /* computeEconomics() */
```

# 4.11.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.11.4.1 capacity\_kW

double Production::capacity\_kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

# 4.11.4.2 capital cost

double Production::capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

# 4.11.4.3 capital\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Production::capital\_cost\_vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

### 4.11.4.4 curtailment\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::curtailment_vec_kW
```

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

# 4.11.4.5 dispatch\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::dispatch_vec_kW
```

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

### 4.11.4.6 is\_running

```
bool Production::is_running
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

# 4.11.4.7 is\_running\_vec

```
std::vector<bool> Production::is_running_vec
```

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

# 4.11.4.8 is\_sunk

```
bool Production::is_sunk
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.11.4.9 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
\verb|double Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh|\\
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatched and stored energy.

# 4.11.4.10 n\_points

```
int Production::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

# 4.11.4.11 n\_replacements

```
int Production::n_replacements
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

# 4.11.4.12 n\_starts

```
\verb"int Production": n\_starts"
```

The number of times the asset has been started.

# 4.11.4.13 net\_present\_cost

double Production::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

# 4.11.4.14 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

# 4.11.4.15 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

 $\verb|std::vector<| double > Production::operation_maintenance_cost\_vec| \\$ 

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

#### 4.11.4.16 print\_flag

```
bool Production::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

# 4.11.4.17 production\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::production_vec_kW
```

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.11.4.18 real\_discount\_annual

```
double Production::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

# 4.11.4.19 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double Production::replace_running_hrs
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

# 4.11.4.20 running\_hours

```
double Production::running_hours
```

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

# 4.11.4.21 storage\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::storage_vec_kW
```

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

### 4.11.4.22 total\_dispatch\_kWh

```
double Production::total_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

# 4.11.4.23 type\_str

```
std::string Production::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Production/Production.h
- source/Production/Production.cpp

# 4.12 ProductionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is\_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double capacity\_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal\_inflation\_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

# 4.12.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

# 4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.12.2.1 capacity\_kW

```
double ProductionInputs::capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

# 4.12.2.2 is\_sunk

```
bool ProductionInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.12.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.12.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.12.2.5 print\_flag

```
bool ProductionInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

# 4.12.2.6 replace\_running\_hrs

double ProductionInputs::replace\_running\_hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

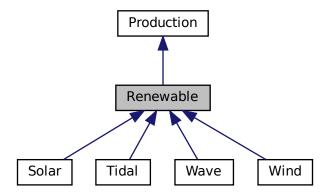
• header/Production/Production.h

# 4.13 Renewable Class Reference

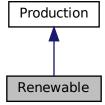
The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Renewable:



Collaboration diagram for Renewable:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Renewable (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

- Renewable (int, RenewableInputs)
- void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ∼Renewable (void)

Destructor for the Renewable class.

# **Public Attributes**

· RenewableType type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (RenewableInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

# 4.13.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

# 4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.13.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
renewable_inputs	A structure of Renewable constructor inputs.

# 4.13.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]

```
Renewable::Renewable (
                int n_points,
                RenewableInputs renewable_inputs )
114
115 Production(n_points, renewable_inputs.production_inputs)
116 {
        // 1. check inputs
this->__checkInputs(renewable_inputs);
117
118
119
        // 2. set attributes
120
121
122
        // 3. construction print
123
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Renewable object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
124
125
126
127
128 return;
129 } /* Renewable() */
```

# 4.13.2.3 ∼Renewable()

# Destructor for the Renewable class.

### 4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.13.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

```
38 //...
39
40 return;
41 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.13.3.2 \_\_handleStartStop()

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
    // handle stopping
    if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
57
58
59
                  this->is_running = false;
62
        }
63
        else {
64
          // handle starting
65
            if (production_kW > 0) {
                  this->is_running = true;
68
                  this->n_starts++;
69
            }
70
71
       return;
      /* __handleStartStop() */
```

#### 4.13.3.3 commit()

```
double Renewable::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
188
         // 1. handle start/stop
189
         this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
190
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
191
192
193
             timestep,
194
             dt_hrs,
             production_kW,
195
196
              load_kW
197
        );
198
199
200
         //...
201
202
         return load_kW;
203 }
        /* commit() */
```

# 4.13.3.4 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

# **Parameters**

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
```

# Reimplemented from Production.

#### 4.13.3.5 computeProductionkW() [1/2]

# Reimplemented in Wind, Tidal, and Solar.

```
86 {return 0;}
```

# 4.13.3.6 computeProductionkW() [2/2]

# 4.13.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.13.4.1 resource key

```
int Renewable::resource_key
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

### 4.13.4.2 type

87 {return 0:}

RenewableType Renewable::type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

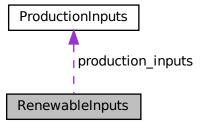
- header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp

# 4.14 RenewableInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for RenewableInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

• ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.14.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#### 4.14.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.14.2.1 production inputs

ProductionInputs RenewableInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h

# 4.15 Resources Class Reference

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Resources.h>
```

# **Public Member Functions**

• Resources (void)

Constructor for the Resources class.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

∼Resources (void)

Destructor for the Resources class.

#### **Public Attributes**

```
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path map 1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> resource\_map\_2D

A map <int, vector> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void checkResourceKey1D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void checkResourceKey2D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

void <u>\_\_checkTimePoint</u> (double, double, std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

void \_\_throwLengthError (std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to throw data length error.

void \_\_readSolarResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readTidalResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readWaveResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

void readWindResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

# 4.15.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

### 4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.15.2.1 Resources()

#### Constructor for the Resources class.

```
569 {
570     return;
571 } /* Resources() */
```

### 4.15.2.2 ∼Resources()

```
Resources::\simResources ( void )
```

Destructor for the Resources class.

#### 4.15.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.15.3.1 \_\_checkResourceKey1D()

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey1D (
          int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

resource\_key | The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
45 {
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
46
47
48
49
              switch (renewable_type) {
                    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
    error_str += "SOLAR): ";
50
51
52
53
                         break;
                    }
54
                    case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
   error_str += "TIDAL): ";
57
58
59
                         break;
60
                    }
61
                    case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
   error_str += "WIND): ";
63
64
65
                         break:
66
68
                    default: {
                         error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
69
70
71
                         break:
72
73
              }
75
              error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
              error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
76
77
78
              #ifdef _WIN32
80
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
81
82
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
8.3
84
         }
85
         return;
```

```
87 } /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
```

### 4.15.3.2 checkResourceKey2D()

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

resource\_key | The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
109 {
          if (this->resource_map_2D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
110
111
113
               switch (renewable_type) {
                    case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    error_str += "WAVE): ";
115
116
117
                          break:
118
                    }
120
                     default: {
                          error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
121
122
123
                          break:
124
                     }
125
126
              error_str += "resource key (2D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
127
128
129
130
131
               #ifdef _WIN32
132
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
133
134
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
135
136
          }
137
          return;
139 } /* __checkResourceKey2D() */
```

# 4.15.3.3 checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).
path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical load ptr Generated by <del>D</del> oxygen	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
173 {
174
         if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs) {
175
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
176
              error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
             error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
error_str += "previously given electrical load time series at ";
177
178
179
180
             error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
181
182
             #ifdef WIN32
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
183
184
              #endif
185
186
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
187
188
189
         return;
         /* __checkTimePoint() */
190 }
```

### 4.15.3.4 readSolarResource()

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
257 {
258
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path
259
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
260
261
        CSV.read_header(
2.62
            io::ignore_extra_column,
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Solar GHI [kW/m2]"
263
264
265
        );
266
267
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
268
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
269
270
271
           2. init map element
272
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
273
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double»(resource_key, {})</pre>
274
275
        this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
276
277
278
           3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
279
        int n_points = 0;
280
        double time_hrs = 0;
281
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
282
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
283
284
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, solar_resource_kWm2)) {
285
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
286
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
287
288
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
289
290
            this-> checkTimePoint(
291
                time_hrs,
292
                time_expected_hrs,
293
                path_2_resource_data,
294
                electrical_load_ptr
```

```
295
            );
296
297
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = solar_resource_kWm2;
298
299
            n_points++;
300
        }
301
302
        // 4. check data length
303
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
304
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
305
306
307
        return;
       /* __readSolarResource() */
```

# 4.15.3.5 \_\_readTidalResource()

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
337 {
338
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path
339
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
340
341
        CSV.read header (
342
            io::ignore_extra_column,
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
343
344
            "Tidal Speed (hub depth) [m/s]"
345
346
347
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
348
349
350
351
        // 2. init map element
352
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double»(resource_key, {})</pre>
353
354
355
        this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
356
357
358
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
359
        int n_points = 0;
        double time_hrs = 0;
double time_expected_hrs = 0;
360
361
362
        double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
363
364
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, tidal_resource_ms))
365
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
366
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
367
368
369
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
370
            this->__checkTimePoint(
371
                time_hrs,
372
                time_expected_hrs,
373
                path_2_resource_data,
374
                electrical_load_ptr
375
            );
376
377
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = tidal_resource_ms;
378
```

# 4.15.3.6 \_\_readWaveResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
417 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path
418
419
        io::CSVReader<3> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
420
421
        CSV.read_header(
422
            io::ignore_extra_column,
423
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
424
            "Significant Wave Height [m]",
            "Energy Period [s]"
425
426
       );
427
428
        this->path_map_2D.insert(
429
           std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
430
431
        // 2. init map element
this->resource_map_2D.insert(
432
433
434
            std::pair<int, std::vector<std::vector<double>>(resource_key, {})
435
436
        this->resource_map_2D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, {0, 0});
437
438
439
           3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
440
        int n_points = 0;
441
        double time_hrs = 0;
442
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
443
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
444
        double energy_period_s = 0;
445
446
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, significant_wave_height_m, energy_period_s)) {
447
           if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
448
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
449
450
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
451
452
            this->__checkTimePoint(
453
                time_hrs,
454
                time_expected_hrs,
455
                path_2_resource_data,
456
                electrical_load_ptr
457
458
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][0] = significant_wave_height_m;
460
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][1] = energy_period_s;
461
462
            n_points++;
```

### 4.15.3.7 readWindResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
500 {
501
         // 1. init CSV reader, record path
502
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
503
504
        CSV.read header (
             io::ignore_extra_column,
505
506
             "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
507
             "Wind Speed (hub height) [m/s]"
508
509
510
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
511
512
513
514
        // 2. init map element
515
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
516
517
518
        this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
519
520
521
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
522
        int n_points = 0;
        double time_hrs = 0;
double time_expected_hrs = 0;
523
524
525
        double wind_resource_ms = 0;
526
527
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, wind_resource_ms)) {
528
          if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
    this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
529
530
531
532
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
533
            this->__checkTimePoint(
534
                time_hrs,
535
                 time_expected_hrs,
path_2_resource_data,
536
537
                 electrical_load_ptr
538
539
540
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = wind_resource_ms;
541
542
            n_points++;
543
        }
544
545
        // 4. check data length
546
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
```

### 4.15.3.8 \_\_throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error.

### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
215 {
216
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
           error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
          error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";
error_str += " load time series at ";
error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
218
219
220
221
222
223
           #ifdef _WIN32
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
224
225
226
227
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
228
229
230 }
          /* __throwLengthError() */
```

### 4.15.3.9 addResource()

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

#### **Parameters**

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
608 {
609
        switch (renewable_type) {
610
             case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
611
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
612
                 this->__readSolarResource(
613
                     path_2_resource_data,
614
615
                      resource_key,
616
                      electrical_load_ptr
617
                 );
618
619
                 break:
            }
620
621
622
             case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
623
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
624
625
                 this->__readTidalResource(
                     path_2_resource_data,
626
627
                      resource_key,
628
                      electrical_load_ptr
629
                 );
630
631
                 break;
632
            }
633
634
             case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
635
                 this->__checkResourceKey2D(resource_key, renewable_type);
636
637
                 this->__readWaveResource(
                     path_2_resource_data,
638
639
                      resource_key,
640
                      electrical_load_ptr
641
                 );
642
643
                 break;
644
            }
645
646
             case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
647
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
648
                 this->__readWindResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
649
650
651
                      resource_key,
                      electrical_load_ptr
653
                 );
654
655
                 break;
            }
656
657
658
            default: {
659
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
                 error_str += "renewable type ";
error_str += std::to_string(renewable_type);
error_str += " not recognized";
660
661
662
663
664
                 #ifdef _WIN32
665
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
666
                 #endif
667
668
                 throw std::runtime error(error str);
669
670
                 break;
671
672
        }
673
674
        return;
675 }
        /* addResource() */
```

## 4.15.3.10 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

```
689 {
690     this->resource_map_1D.clear();
691     this->path_map_1D.clear();
```

## 4.15.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.15.4.1 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

### 4.15.4.2 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

### 4.15.4.3 resource\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

### 4.15.4.4 resource\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_2D
```

A map <int, vector> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Resources.h
- source/Resources.cpp

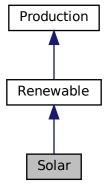
4.16 Solar Class Reference 97

# 4.16 Solar Class Reference

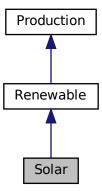
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

#include <Solar.h>

Inheritance diagram for Solar:



Collaboration diagram for Solar:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Solar (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

• Solar (int, SolarInputs)

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Solar (void)

Destructor for the Solar class.

## **Public Attributes**

· double derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (SolarInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

## 4.16.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

### 4.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.16.2.1 Solar() [1/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.

```
125 //...
126
127 return;
128 } /* Solar() */
```

### 4.16.2.2 Solar() [2/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
                int n_points,
                SolarInputs solar_inputs )
146
147 Renewable(n_points, solar_inputs.renewable_inputs)
148 {
149
         // 1. check inputs
150
         this->__checkInputs(solar_inputs);
151
        // 2. set attributes
152
        this->type = RenewableType :: SOLAR;
this->type_str = "SOLAR";
153
154
155
156
        this->resource_key = solar_inputs.resource_key;
157
158
        this->derating = solar_inputs.derating;
159
160
        if (solar_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
161
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
162
163
164
        if (solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
             \verb|this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh| = \verb|this->__getGenericOpMaintCost()|; \\
165
166
167
168
        if (this->is_sunk) {
169
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
170
171
172
        // 3. construction print
173
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Solar object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
174
175
176
        return;
/* Renewable() */
177
178 }
```

### 4.16.2.3 ∼Solar()

```
Solar::\simSolar ( void )
```

### Destructor for the Solar class.

### 4.16.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.16.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

```
// 1. check derating
39
           solar_inputs.derating < 0 or</pre>
40
41
          solar_inputs.derating > 1
42
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
          error_str += "SolarInputs::derating must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
45
          #ifdef WIN32
46
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
48
          #endif
50
          throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
51
52
5.3
       return;
      /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.16.3.2 getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the solar PV array [CAD].

## 4.16.3.3 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the solar PV array [CAD/kWh].

```
103 {
104     return 0.01;
105 }    /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.16 Solar Class Reference 101

### 4.16.3.4 commit()

```
double Solar::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
263 {
264
        // 1. invoke base class method
265
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
266
            timestep,
267
            dt_hrs,
268
            production_kW,
269
            load_kW
270
       );
271
272
273
274
       //...
275
       return load_kW;
276 } /* commit() */
```

### 4.16.3.5 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

### Ref: HOMER [2023f]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. irradiance) [kW/m2].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
212 {
213
         // check if no resource
         if (solar_resource_kWm2 <= 0) {</pre>
214
215
216
217
218
         // compute production
         double production_kW = this->derating * solar_resource_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
219
221
         // cap production at capacity
        if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
222
223
224
225
226
         return production_kW;
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

### 4.16.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.16.4.1 derating

```
double Solar::derating
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

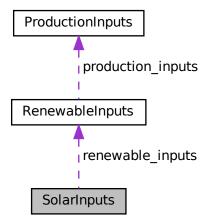
- header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp

# 4.17 SolarInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for SolarInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

• RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double derating = 0.8

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

## 4.17.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

## 4.17.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.17.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double SolarInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.17.2.2 derating

```
double SolarInputs::derating = 0.8
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

### 4.17.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

### 4.17.2.4 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

### 4.17.2.5 resource\_key

```
int SolarInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

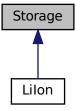
• header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h

# 4.18 Storage Class Reference

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Storage:



### **Public Member Functions**

• Storage (void)

Constructor for the Storage class.

virtual ∼Storage (void)

Destructor for the Storage class.

## 4.18.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

### 4.18.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.18.2.1 Storage()

```
Storage::Storage (
     void )
```

Constructor for the Storage class.

## 4.18.2.2 ∼Storage()

```
Storage::~Storage (

void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Storage class.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

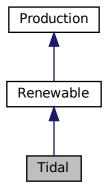
- header/Storage/Storage.h
- source/Storage/Storage.cpp

# 4.19 Tidal Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

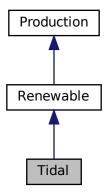
```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Tidal:



4.19 Tidal Class Reference 107

Collaboration diagram for Tidal:



### **Public Member Functions**

• Tidal (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

- Tidal (int, TidalInputs)
- double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Tidal (void)

Destructor for the Tidal class.

# **Public Attributes**

· double design speed ms

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power\_model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

## **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (TidalInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double <u>computeCubicProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

double <u>computeExponentialProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

## 4.19.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

### 4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.19.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
tidal_inputs	A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

```
269 {
270 return;
271 } /* Tidal() */
```

### 4.19.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal (
               int n_points,
               TidalInputs tidal_inputs )
289
290 Renewable (n_points, tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs)
291 {
292
        // 1. check inputs
        this->__checkInputs(tidal_inputs);
293
294
295
        // 2. set attributes
        this->type = RenewableType :: TIDAL;
this->type_str = "TIDAL";
296
297
298
299
        this->resource_key = tidal_inputs.resource_key;
300
301
        this->design_speed_ms = tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms;
302
        this->power_model = tidal_inputs.power_model;
```

4.19 Tidal Class Reference 109

```
305
        if (tidal_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
306
            this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
307
308
309
        if (tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
310
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
311
312
313
        if (this->is_sunk) {
            this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
314
315
316
317
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
318
           std::cout « "Tidal object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
319
320
321
322
       return;
323 }
       /* Renewable() */
```

### 4.19.2.3 ∼Tidal()

```
Tidal::~Tidal ( void )
```

#### Destructor for the Tidal class.

### 4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.19.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

#### Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

```
38
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
         if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
    error_str += "TidalInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
39
40
41
42
              #ifdef _WIN32
43
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
45
46
47
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
48
49
50
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.19.3.2 \_\_computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Buckham et al. [2023]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under a cubic model.

```
138 {
139
         double production = 0;
140
141
             tidal_resource_ms < 0.15 * this->design_speed_ms or tidal_resource_ms > 1.25 * this->design_speed_ms
142
143
144
145
             production = 0;
146
147
         else if (
    0.15 * this->design_speed_ms <= tidal_resource_ms and</pre>
148
149
150
             tidal_resource_ms <= this->design_speed_ms
151
152
             production =
153
                  (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(tidal_resource_ms, 3);
154
         }
155
156
        else {
157
             production = 1;
158
159
160
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
161 }
        /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

## 4.19.3.3 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: docs/refs/wind\_tidal\_wave.pdf

4.19 Tidal Class Reference

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under an exponential model.

```
195 {
196
         double production = 0;
197
198
         double turbine_speed =
             (tidal_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) / this->design_speed_ms;
199
200
201
         if (turbine_speed < -0.71 or turbine_speed > 0.65) {
202
             production = 0;
204
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.71 and turbine_speed <= 0) {
   production = 1.69215 * exp(1.25909 * turbine_speed) - 0.69215;</pre>
205
206
207
208
209
        else {
210
           production = 1;
211
212
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
213
        /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
214 }
```

## 4.19.3.4 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the tidal tubrine.

### 4.19.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the tidal turbine [CAD].

```
73 {
74          double capital_cost_per_kW = 2000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 4000;
75          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
77 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.19.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

## Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the tidal turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
100 {
101          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
102
103          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
104 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.19.3.7 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

4.19 Tidal Class Reference 113

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
449 {
450
          // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
451
452
             timestep,
453
                dt_hrs,
               production_kW,
454
                load_kW
455
          );
456
458
459
460
         return load_kW;
/* commit() */
461
462 }
```

### 4.19.3.8 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

## Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
tidal_resource_ms	Tidal resource (i.e. tidal stream speed) [m/s].

### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine.

## Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
363
364
        switch (this->power_model) {
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
365
                production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
366
367
                     timestep,
368
                      dt hrs.
369
                      tidal_resource_ms
370
371
372
                 break;
373
             }
374
375
376
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
377
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
                      timestep,
378
379
                      dt_hrs,
380
                      tidal_resource_ms
381
                 );
382
383
384
             }
385
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
386
387
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
388
                    timestep,
                      dt_hrs,
389
390
                      tidal_resource_ms
                 );
391
392
393
                 break:
394
            }
395
396
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
397
398
399
                 error_str += " not recognized";
400
401
402
                 #ifdef _WIN32
403
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
404
405
406
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
407
408
                 break;
409
             }
410
        }
411
412
        return production kW:
413 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

### 4.19.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.19.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Tidal::design_speed_ms
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.19.4.2 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel Tidal::power_model
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

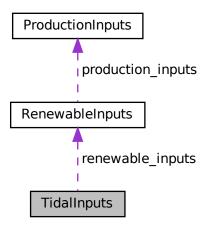
- header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp

# 4.20 TidalInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TidalInputs:



## **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 3

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power\_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

## 4.20.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

### 4.20.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.20.2.1 capital cost

```
double TidalInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.20.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double TidalInputs::design_speed_ms = 3
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.20.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## 4.20.2.4 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel TidalInputs::power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

### 4.20.2.5 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.21 Wave Class Reference 117

### 4.20.2.6 resource\_key

```
int TidalInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

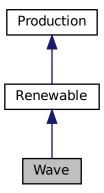
· header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h

## 4.21 Wave Class Reference

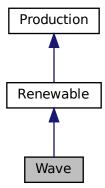
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Wave:



Collaboration diagram for Wave:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Wave (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

- Wave (int, WaveInputs)
- double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wave (void)

Destructor for the Wave class.

### **Public Attributes**

· double design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

· double design energy period s

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power\_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

### **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (WaveInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double \_\_computeGaussianProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

double \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

• double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

## 4.21.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

### 4.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.21.2.1 Wave() [1/2]

```
Wave::Wave ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
wave_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.	

### 4.21.2.2 Wave() [2/2]

```
Wave::Wave (
               int n_points,
               WaveInputs wave_inputs )
320 Renewable(n_points, wave_inputs.renewable_inputs)
321 {
         // 1. check inputs
322
323
        this->__checkInputs(wave_inputs);
324
325
        // 2. set attributes
        this->type = RenewableType :: WAVE;
this->type_str = "WAVE";
326
327
328
329
        this->resource_key = wave_inputs.resource_key;
330
331
        this->design_significant_wave_height_m =
332
            wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m;
333
        this->design_energy_period_s = wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s;
334
335
        this->power_model = wave_inputs.power_model;
336
337
        if (wave_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
338
            this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
339
340
341
        if (wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
342
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
343
344
        if (this->is_sunk) {
345
346
            this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
347
348
349
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Wave object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
350
351
352
353
354
        return;
355 }
        /* Renewable() */
```

## 4.21.2.3 $\sim$ Wave()

```
Wave::∼Wave ( void )
```

### Destructor for the Wave class.

### 4.21.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.21.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
         // 1. check design_significant_wave_height_m \,
         if (wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
    error_str += "WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m must be > 0";
41
42
43
               #ifdef _WIN32
46
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
47
48
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
49
50
        }
52
         // 2. check design_energy_period_s
         if (wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
    error_str += "WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s must be > 0";
53
54
55
56
58
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
59
60
61
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
         }
         return;
65 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.21.3.2 \_\_computeGaussianProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

Ref: docs/refs/wind\_tidal\_wave.pdf

### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.	
significant_wave_height←	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.	
m		
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter Generated by	)oxygen

4.21 Wave Class Reference 121

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under an exponential model.

```
160 {
161
         double H s nondim =
162
              (significant_wave_height_m - this->design_significant_wave_height_m) /
163
             this->design_significant_wave_height_m;
164
165
         double T_e_nondim =
166
              (energy_period_s - this->design_energy_period_s) /
167
              this->design_energy_period_s;
168
         double production = exp(
169
             -2.25119 * pow(T_e_nondim, 2) + 3.44570 * T_e_nondim * H_s_nondim -
171
              4.01508 * pow(H_s_nondim, 2)
172
        );
173
174
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
/* __computeGaussianProductionkW() */
175
```

### 4.21.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

### Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height← _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wave energy converter.

### 4.21.3.4 \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

Ref: Robertson et al. [2021]

4.21 Wave Class Reference 123

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height⊷ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under a paraboloid model.

```
217 {
        // first, check for idealized wave breaking (deep water)
218
219
        if (significant_wave_height_m >= 0.2184 * pow(energy_period_s, 2)) {
220
            return 0;
221
222
223
        \ensuremath{//} otherwise, apply generic quadratic performance model
        // (with outputs bounded to [0, 1])
224
225
        double production =
226
           0.289 * significant_wave_height_m -
227
            0.00111 * pow(significant_wave_height_m, 2) * energy_period_s -
228
            0.0169 * energy_period_s;
229
       if (production < 0) {
   production = 0;</pre>
230
231
232
        }
233
234
        else if (production > 1) {
       production = 1;
235
236
237
238
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
       /* __computeParaboloidProductionkW() */
```

### 4.21.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wave energy converter [CAD].

```
87 {
88          double capital_cost_per_kW = 7000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 5000;
89
90          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
91 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.21.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wave energy converter [CAD/k← Wh].

## 4.21.3.7 commit()

```
double Wave::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.	
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.	
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.	

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

4.21 Wave Class Reference 125

```
495
496
497 //...
498
499 return load_kW;
500 } /* commit() */
```

### 4.21.3.8 computeProductionkW()

```
double Wave::computeProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
signficiant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height (wave statistic) [m].
energy_period_s	The energy period (wave statistic) [s].

### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave turbine.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
391 {
392
         // check if no resource
393
        if (significant_wave_height_m <= 0 or energy_period_s <= 0) {</pre>
394
            return 0;
395
396
397
        // compute production
398
        double production_kW = 0;
399
        switch (this->power_model) {
   case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
400
401
402
                 \verb|production_kW| = \verb|this->_computeParaboloidProductionkW| (
403
                     timestep,
404
                     dt_hrs,
405
                     significant_wave_height_m,
406
                     energy_period_s
407
                 );
408
409
                 break;
410
            }
411
412
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
413
                production_kW = this->__computeGaussianProductionkW(
414
                     timestep,
415
                     dt_hrs,
                     significant_wave_height_m,
416
417
                     energy_period_s
418
                 );
419
420
                 break;
421
             }
422
423
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
424
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
```

```
timestep,
426
427
                         significant_wave_height_m,
428
                          energy_period_s
429
430
431
                   break;
432
             }
433
434
            default: {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
435
436
437
438
439
440
                   #ifdef _WIN32
441
                         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                    #endif
442
443
444
                    throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
445
446
                    break;
               }
447
448
449
450 return production_kW;
451 } /* computeProductionkW() */
```

### 4.21.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.21.4.1 design\_energy\_period\_s

```
double Wave::design_energy_period_s
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.21.4.2 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.21.4.3 power model

```
WavePowerProductionModel Wave::power_model
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

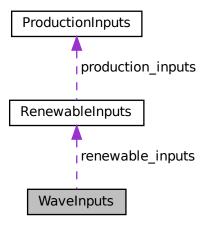
- header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp

# 4.22 WaveInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WaveInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m = 3

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

• double design\_energy\_period\_s = 10

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

 $\bullet \ \ Wave Power Production Model\ power\_model = Wave Power Production Model\ ::\ WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID$ 

The wave power production model to be applied.

## 4.22.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.22.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.22.2.1 capital cost

```
double WaveInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.22.2.2 design energy period s

```
double WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s = 10
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

## 4.22.2.3 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m = 3
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

## 4.22.2.4 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.23 Wind Class Reference 129

#### 4.22.2.5 power\_model

WavePowerProductionModel WaveInputs::power\_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID

The wave power production model to be applied.

#### 4.22.2.6 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

#### 4.22.2.7 resource\_key

```
int WaveInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

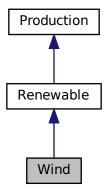
· header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h

## 4.23 Wind Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

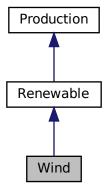
```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Wind:



130 Class Documentation

Collaboration diagram for Wind:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Wind (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

- Wind (int, WindInputs)
- double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wind (void)

Destructor for the Wind class.

## **Public Attributes**

• double design\_speed\_ms

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

• WindPowerProductionModel power\_model

The wind power production model to be applied.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (WindInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

4.23 Wind Class Reference 131

## 4.23.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#### 4.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.23.2.1 Wind() [1/2]

```
Wind::Wind ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points The number of points in the mod		The number of points in the modelling time series.
	wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
213 {
214 return;
215 } /* Wind() */
```

#### 4.23.2.2 Wind() [2/2]

```
Wind::Wind (
               int n_points,
               WindInputs wind_inputs )
233
234 Renewable(n_points, wind_inputs.renewable_inputs)
235 {
236
         // 1. check inputs
237
        this->__checkInputs(wind_inputs);
238
        // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WIND;
this->type_str = "WIND";
239
240
241
242
243
        this->resource_key = wind_inputs.resource_key;
244
245
        this->design_speed_ms = wind_inputs.design_speed_ms;
246
247
        this->power_model = wind_inputs.power_model;
248
249
        if (wind_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
250
            this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
251
252
253
        if (wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
254
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
255
256
257
        if (this->is_sunk) {
2.58
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
259
260
        // 3. construction print
```

132 Class Documentation

```
262    if (this->print_flag) {
263        std::cout « "Wind object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
264    }
265
266    return;
267 } /* Renewable() */
```

#### 4.23.2.3 ∼Wind()

```
Wind::\simWind ( void )
```

#### Destructor for the Wind class.

## 4.23.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.23.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

#### **Parameters**

```
wind_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.
```

```
39 {
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
40
         if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
    error_str += "WindInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
41
42
43
44
45
            #ifdef WIN32
46
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
48
49
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
        }
51
52
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.23.3.2 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

4.23 Wind Class Reference 133

```
double dt_hrs,
double wind_resource_ms ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: docs/refs/wind\_tidal\_wave.pdf

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.	
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].	

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
140 {
141
        double production = 0;
142
143
        double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
144
             this->design_speed_ms;
145
        if (turbine_speed < -0.76 or turbine_speed > 0.68) {
146
147
             production = 0;
148
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.76 and turbine_speed <= 0) {
    production = 1.03273 * exp(-5.97588 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) - 0.03273;</pre>
150
151
        }
152
153
154
        else {
155
           production = 0.16154 * exp(-9.30254 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) + 0.83846;
156
157
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
158
159 }
        /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

## 4.23.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

#### Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wind turbine.

134 Class Documentation

#### 4.23.3.4 getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wind turbine [CAD].

#### 4.23.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wind turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
102 {
103          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.025 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.025;
104
105          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
106 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.23.3.6 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

4.23 Wind Class Reference 135

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
382 {
          // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
383
384
385
              timestep,
386
               dt_hrs,
               production_kW,
387
388
               load_kW
389
          );
390
391
392
393
         return load_kW;
/* commit() */
394
395 }
```

#### 4.23.3.7 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
wind_resource_ms	Wind resource (i.e. wind speed) [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine.

## Reimplemented from Renewable.

136 Class Documentation

```
307
308
        switch (this->power_model) {
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
309
                production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
310
311
                      timestep,
312
                      dt hrs.
313
                      wind_resource_ms
314
315
316
                 break;
            }
317
318
319
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
320
                production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
321
                      timestep,
322
                      dt_hrs,
323
                      wind_resource_ms
324
                 );
325
326
                 break;
327
            }
328
            default: {
329
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
330
331
332
333
                 error_str += " not recognized";
334
                 #ifdef _WIN32
335
336
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
337
                 #endif
338
339
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
340
341
                 break;
             }
342
343
        }
344
        return production_kW;
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.23.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.23.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Wind::design_speed_ms
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

## 4.23.4.2 power\_model

```
WindPowerProductionModel Wind::power_model
```

The wind power production model to be applied.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp

## 4.24 WindInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WindInputs:



## **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 8

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

• WindPowerProductionModel power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL The wind power production model to be applied.

## 4.24.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

138 Class Documentation

#### 4.24.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.24.2.1 capital cost

```
double WindInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.24.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double WindInputs::design_speed_ms = 8
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.24.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
\label{lower_double_windInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1} \\
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.24.2.4 power\_model

WindPowerProductionModel WindInputs::power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL

The wind power production model to be applied.

#### 4.24.2.5 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WindInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

#### 4.24.2.6 resource key

```
int WindInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h

# **Chapter 5**

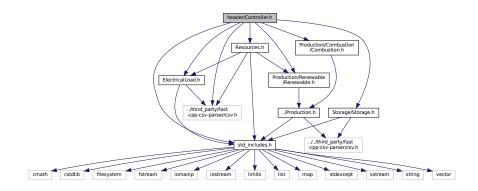
# **File Documentation**

## 5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference

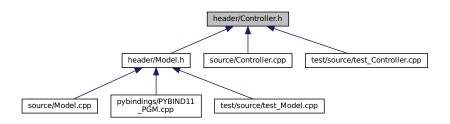
Header file the Controller class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
#include "Storage/Storage.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Controller.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· class Controller

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## **Enumerations**

 $\bullet \ \ \mathsf{enum} \ \mathsf{ControlMode} \ \{ \ \mathsf{LOAD\_FOLLOWING} \ , \ \mathsf{CYCLE\_CHARGING} \ , \ \mathsf{N\_CONTROL\_MODES} \ \}$ 

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

## 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Controller class.

## 5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 ControlMode

```
enum ControlMode
```

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

LOAD_FOLLOWING	Load following control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.	
CYCLE_CHARGING	Cycle charging control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and	
	optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.	
N_CONTROL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in ControlMode.	

```
43 {
44 LOAD_FOLLOWING,
45 CYCLE_CHARGING,
46 N_CONTROL_MODES
47 };
```

## 5.2 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference

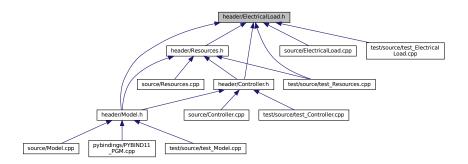
Header file the ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
```

Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· class ElectricalLoad

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 5.2.1 Detailed Description

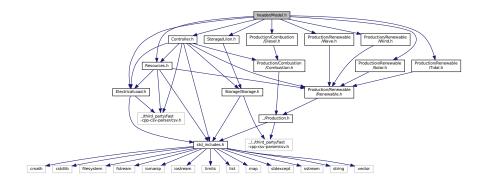
Header file the ElectricalLoad class.

## 5.3 header/Model.h File Reference

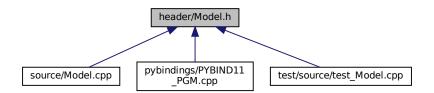
Header file the Model class.

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
```

#include "Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

struct ModelInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

· class Model

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

## 5.3.1 Detailed Description

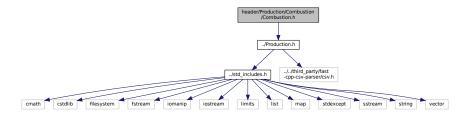
Header file the Model class.

## 5.4 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference

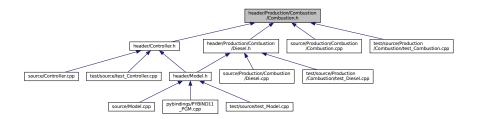
Header file the Combustion class.

#include "../Production.h"

Include dependency graph for Combustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct CombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

struct Emissions

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

class Combustion

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#### **Enumerations**

enum CombustionType { DIESEL , N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

## 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Combustion class.

## 5.4.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.4.2.1 CombustionType

enum CombustionType

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

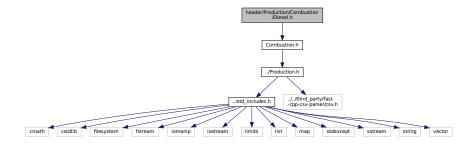
DIESEL	A diesel generator.
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in CombustionType.

```
33 {
34 DIESEL,
35 N_COMBUSTION_TYPES
36 }
```

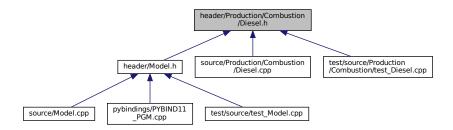
## 5.5 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference

Header file the Diesel class.

```
#include "Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

struct DieselInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

· class Diesel

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

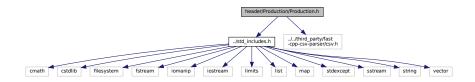
## 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Diesel class.

## 5.6 header/Production/Production.h File Reference

Header file the Production class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

- struct ProductionInputs
  - A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.
- class Production

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

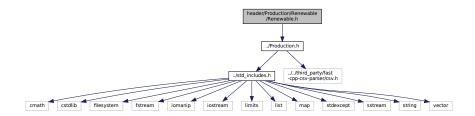
## 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Production class.

## 5.7 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference

Header file the Renewable class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

• struct RenewableInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Renewable

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

#### **Enumerations**

enum RenewableType {
 SOLAR, TIDAL, WAVE, WIND,
 N\_RENEWABLE\_TYPES}

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

## 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Renewable class.

## 5.7.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.7.2.1 RenewableType

enum RenewableType

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

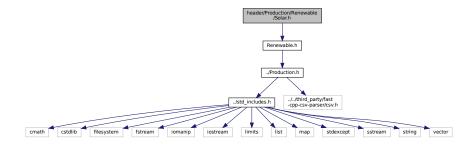
SOLAR	A solar photovoltaic (PV) array.
TIDAL	A tidal stream turbine (or tidal energy converter, TEC)
WAVE	A wave energy converter (WEC)
WIND	A wind turbine.
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in RenewableType.

```
33 {
34 SOLAR,
35 TIDAL,
36 WAVE,
37 WIND,
38 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES
39 };
```

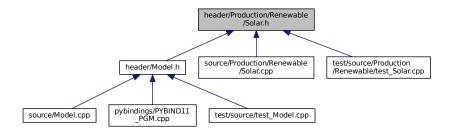
## 5.8 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference

Header file the Solar class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

struct SolarInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

class Solar

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

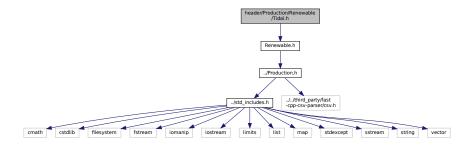
## 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Solar class.

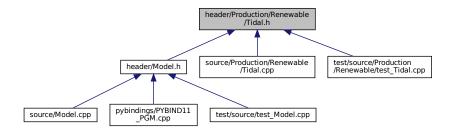
## 5.9 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference

Header file the Tidal class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

struct TidalInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Tidal

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum TidalPowerProductionModel { TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC , TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

## 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Tidal class.

## 5.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

## 5.9.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel

enum TidalPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

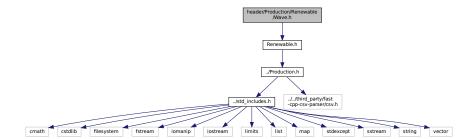
TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	TidalPowerProductionModel.

```
34 {
35    TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC,
36    TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
37    TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP,
38    N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
39 };
```

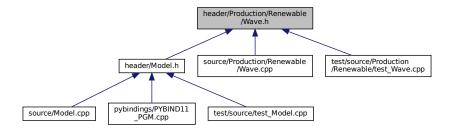
## 5.10 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference

Header file the Wave class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct WaveInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wave

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

#### **Enumerations**

 enum WavePowerProductionModel { WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN , WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID , WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

## 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Wave class.

## 5.10.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

## 5.10.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel

enum WavePowerProductionModel

## Enumerator

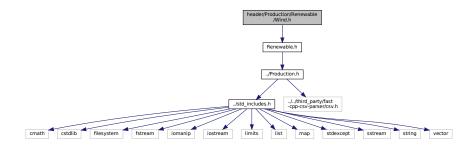
WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	A Gaussian power production model.
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	A paraboloid power production model.
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given performance matrix.
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WavePowerProductionModel.

```
34 {
35 WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN,
36 WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID,
37 WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP,
38 N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
39 };
```

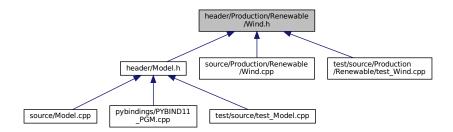
## 5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference

Header file the Wind class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

struct WindInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wind

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum WindPowerProductionModel { WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP , N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

## 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Wind class.

## 5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.11.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel

enum WindPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WindPowerProductionModel.

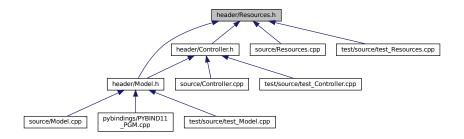
```
34 {
35 WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
36 WIND_POWER_LOOKUP,
37 N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
38 };
```

## 5.12 header/Resources.h File Reference

Header file the Resources class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.h:
```

 This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

class Resources

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#### 5.12.1 Detailed Description

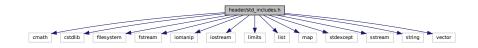
Header file the Resources class.

## 5.13 header/std\_includes.h File Reference

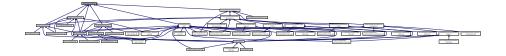
Header file which simply batches together the usual, standard includes.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iiostream>
#include <liimits>
#include <liist>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for std\_includes.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



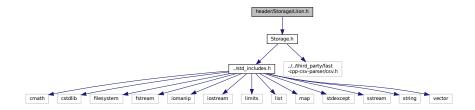
## 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply batches together the usual, standard includes.

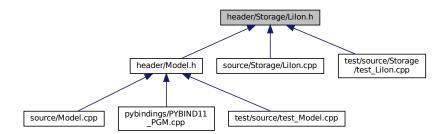
# 5.14 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference

Header file the Lilon class.

#include "Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

· class Lilon

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

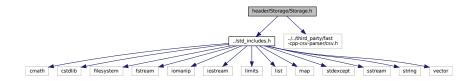
## 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Lilon class.

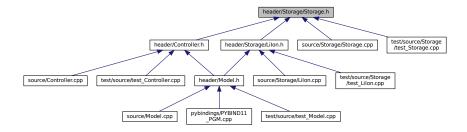
# 5.15 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference

Header file the Storage class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· class Storage

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

## 5.15.1 Detailed Description

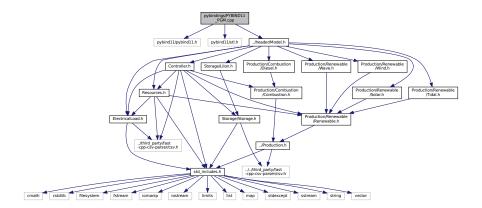
Header file the Storage class.

## 5.16 pybindings/PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp File Reference

Python 3 bindings file for PGMcpp.

```
#include <pybind11/pybind11.h>
#include <pybind11/stl.h>
```

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp:



## **Functions**

• PYBIND11\_MODULE (PGMcpp, m)

## 5.16.1 Detailed Description

Python 3 bindings file for PGMcpp.

This is a file which defines the Python 3 bindings to be generated for PGMcpp. To generate bindings, use the provided setup.py.

ref: https://pybindll.readthedocs.io/en/stable/

#### 5.16.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.16.2.1 PYBIND11\_MODULE()

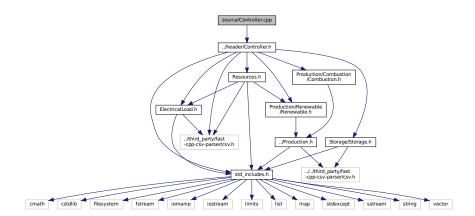
```
PYBIND11_MODULE (
             PGMcpp ,
             m )
30
31
             ----- Controller ----- //
32 //
34 pybind11::class_<Controller>(m, "Controller")
35
      .def(pybind11::init());
36 */
37 // =
          ----- END Controller ----- //
38
39
40
43 pybind11::class_<ElectricalLoad>(m, "ElectricalLoad")
      .def_readwrite("n_points", &ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW)
.def_readwrite("max_load_kW", &ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW)
```

```
.def_readwrite("mean_load_kW", &ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW)
46
        .def_readwrite("min_load_kW", &ElectricalLoad::miean_load_kW)
.def_readwrite("min_load_kW", &ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW)
.def_readwrite("dt_vec_hrs", &ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs)
.def_readwrite("load_vec_kW", &ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW)
.def_readwrite("time_vec_hrs", &ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs)
48
49
50
51
52
         .def(pybind11::init<std::string>());
54 // ====== END ElectricalLoad ====== //
55
56
57
58 // =
              ----- Model ----- //
60 pybind11::class_<Model>(m, "Model")
             pybind11::init<</pre>
62
63
                  ElectricalLoad*,
64
                  RenewableResources*
65
67 */
           ======== END Model ======== //
68 // ==
69
70
71
             ----- RenewableResources ----- //
73 /*
74 pybind11::class_<RenewableResources>(m, "RenewableResources")
75
         .def(pybind11::init());
76
        .def(pybind11::init<>());
78
79 */
80 // ====== END RenewableResources ======= //
81
        /* PYBIND11_MODULE() */
82 }
```

## 5.17 source/Controller.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Controller class.

#include "../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



## 5.17.1 Detailed Description

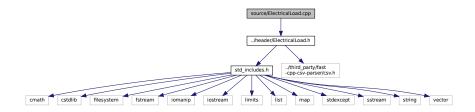
Implementation file for the Controller class.

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Controller.

# 5.18 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

#include "../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.cpp:



## 5.18.1 Detailed Description

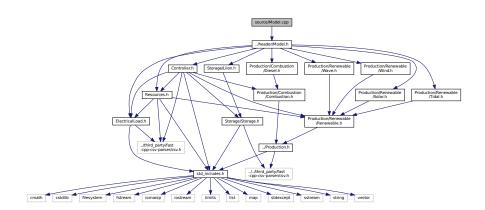
Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 5.19 source/Model.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Model class.

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.cpp:



## 5.19.1 Detailed Description

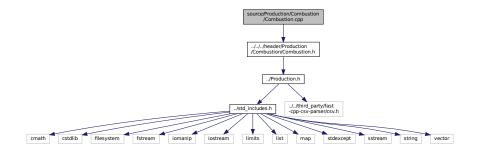
Implementation file for the Model class.

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

## 5.20 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Combustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.cpp:



## 5.20.1 Detailed Description

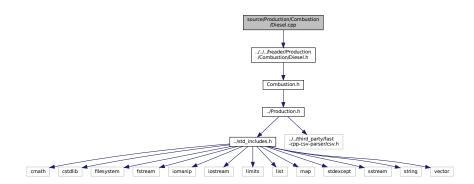
Implementation file for the Combustion class.

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

# 5.21 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Diesel class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.cpp:



## 5.21.1 Detailed Description

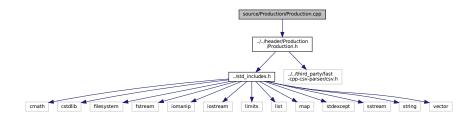
Implementation file for the Diesel class.

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

# 5.22 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Production class.

#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.cpp:



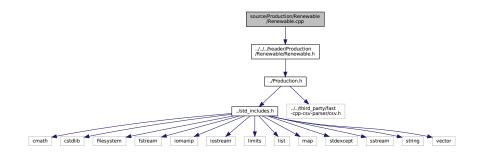
#### 5.22.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the Production class.

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

# 5.23 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Renewable class.



## 5.23.1 Detailed Description

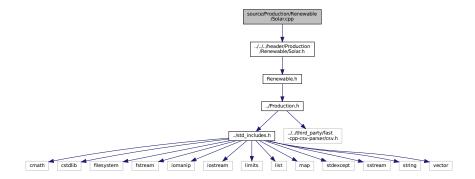
Implementation file for the Renewable class.

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

## 5.24 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Solar class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.cpp:



## 5.24.1 Detailed Description

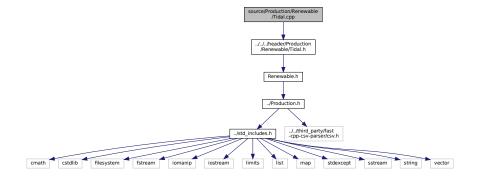
Implementation file for the Solar class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

# 5.25 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.cpp:



## 5.25.1 Detailed Description

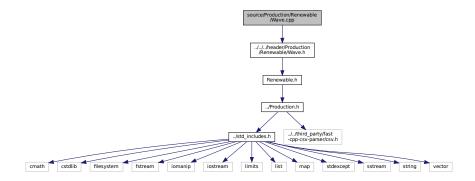
Implementation file for the Tidal class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

# 5.26 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wave class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.cpp:



## 5.26.1 Detailed Description

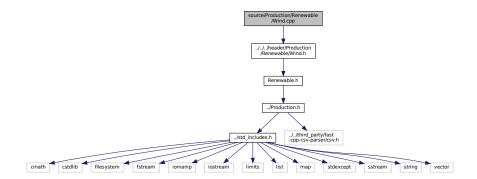
Implementation file for the Wave class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

# 5.27 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wind class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.cpp:



## 5.27.1 Detailed Description

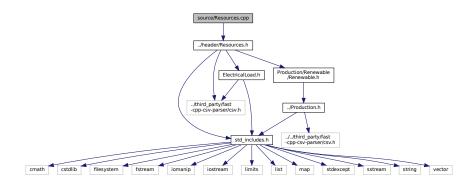
Implementation file for the Wind class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

## 5.28 source/Resources.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Resources class.

#include "../header/Resources.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.cpp:



## 5.28.1 Detailed Description

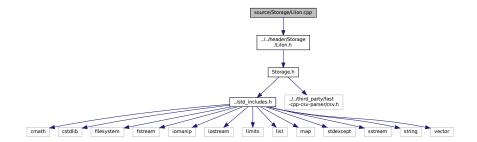
Implementation file for the Resources class.

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.29 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Lilon class.

#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.cpp:



## 5.29.1 Detailed Description

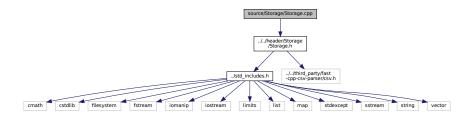
Implementation file for the Lilon class.

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

## 5.30 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Storage class.

#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.cpp:



## 5.30.1 Detailed Description

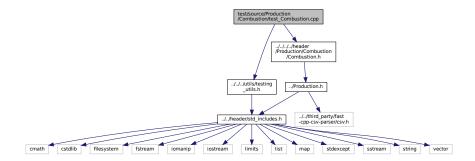
Implementation file for the Storage class.

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

# 5.31 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Combustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Combustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Combustion.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.31.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Combustion class.

A suite of tests for the Combustion class.

# 5.31.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.31.2.1 main()

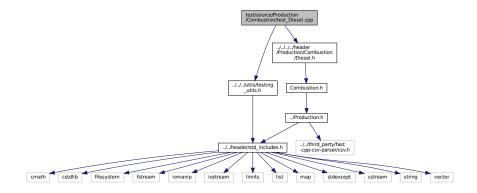
```
int main (
             int argc,
            char ** argv )
28
     #ifdef _WIN32
29
         activateVirtualTerminal();
30
     #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
    printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion");</pre>
32
33
34
     srand(time(NULL));
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41 CombustionInputs combustion_inputs;
43 Combustion test_combustion(8760, combustion_inputs);
44
45 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========== //
46
48
49 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ==========
50
51 testTruth(
52
     not combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
53
      __LINE__
55);
56
57 testFloatEquals(
58
     test_combustion.fuel_consumption_vec_L.size(),
59
      __LINE__
62);
63
64 testFloatEquals(
    test_combustion.fuel_cost_vec.size(),
65
66
     ___FILE_
67
68
      __LINE__
69);
70
71 testFloatEquals(
72
      test_combustion.CO2_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
73
74
     ___FILE___,
75
      __LINE__
76);
78 testFloatEquals(
79
      test_combustion.CO_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
80
     ___FILE_
81
      __LINE_
82
83);
85 testFloatEquals(
```

```
86
       test_combustion.NOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
       __FILE__,
88
89
        LINE
90);
92 testFloatEquals(
       test_combustion.SOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
94
       8760,
       ___FILE
9.5
        _LINE__
96
97);
98
99 testFloatEquals(
100
        test_combustion.CH4_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
101
        8760,
        ___FILE
102
103
        __LINE__
104);
105
106 testFloatEquals(
107
        {\tt test\_combustion.PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg.size(),}
108
        8760,
        ___FILE_
109
110
        LINE
111 );
112
113 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
114
115 }
       /* try */
116
117
118 catch (...) {
119
120
       printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
121
122
123
        std::cout « std::endl;
124
125 }
126
127
128 printGold(" .....");
129 printGreen("PASS");
130 std::cout « std::endl;
131 return 0;
132
133 } /* main() */
```

# 5.32 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Diesel class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Diesel.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.32.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Diesel class.

A suite of tests for the Diesel class.

#### 5.32.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.32.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
     #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
    printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion <-- Diesel");</pre>
     srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37
     Combustion* test_diesel_ptr;
38
39 try {
40
41 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
42
43 bool error_flag = true;
44
45 try {
     DieselInputs bad_diesel_inputs;
47
     bad_diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L = -1;
48
    Diesel bad_diesel(8760, bad_diesel_inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
52 } catch (...) {
     // Task failed successfully! =P
54 }
55 if (not error_flag) {
56    expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
57 }
59 DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
61 test_diesel_ptr = new Diesel(8760, diesel_inputs);
62
63
64 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ==========
66
67
68 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
69
     not diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
73
      __LINE__
74);
75
76 testFloatEquals(
     test_diesel_ptr->type,
```

```
78
       CombustionType :: DIESEL,
79
       ___FILE___,
       __LINE__
80
81 );
82
83 testTruth(
      test_diesel_ptr->type_str == "DIESEL",
85
       ___FILE___,
      __LINE__
86
87);
88
89 testFloatEquals(
       test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh,
90
91
       0.265675,
92
      __FILE__,
      __LINE__
93
94);
95
96 testFloatEquals(
       test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh,
98
       0.026676,
      __FILE__,
99
100
       __LINE__
101 );
102
103 testFloatEquals(
104
        test_diesel_ptr->capital_cost,
105
        94125.375446,
        ___FILE___,
106
107
        __LINE__
108);
109
110 testFloatEquals(
111
        test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
112
        0.069905,
        __FILE__,
113
        __LINE_
114
115);
116
117 testFloatEquals(
118
        ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio,
       0.2,
__FILE_
119
120
121
        __LINE__
122 );
123
124 testFloatEquals(
125
        ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_runtime_hrs,
126
        4,
        __FILE__,
127
128
        __LINE_
129);
130
131 testFloatEquals(
        test_diesel_ptr->replace_running_hrs,
132
133
        30000,
        __FILE_
134
135
        __LINE__
136);
137
138 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ==============
139
140
141
142 // ====== METHODS ========= //
143
144 // test capacity constraint
145 testFloatEquals(
146
        test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(0, 1, 2 * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW),
147
        test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
148
        ___FILE___,
149
        __LINE__
150);
151
152 // test minimum load ratio constraint
153 testFloatEquals(
154
        test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
155
            Ο,
156
           1.
           0.5 * ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
157
158
               test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
159
160
        ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
        ___FILE___,
161
162
        __LINE__
163);
164
```

```
165 // test commit()
166 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
167
168 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
        1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
169
170
171
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
172
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
173 };
174
175 std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
       176
177
178
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
179
        1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
180 };
181
182 double load kW = 0;
183 double production_kW = 0;
184 double roll = 0;
185
186 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
187
188
189
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
190
            roll = 1.25;
191
192
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW;
193
194
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
195
196
        production_kW = test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
197
198
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
199
             load_kW
200
        );
201
202
        load_kW = test_diesel_ptr->commit(
203
204
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
205
            production_kW,
206
             load kW
2.07
        ):
208
209
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
210
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
211
            load_kW,
212
            load_vec_kW[i],
            __FILE__,
213
214
             LINE
215
        );
216
217
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
218
        testFloatEquals(
219
             test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_diesel_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
test_diesel_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
220
221
222
             test_diesel_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
223
             Ο,
            __FILE__,
224
225
             __LINE__
226
        );
227
228
        // capacity constraint
229
        if (load_vec_kW[i] > test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW) {
230
            testFloatEquals(
2.31
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
232
                 test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
                 __FILE__,
233
234
                 __LINE_
235
            );
236
237
238
        // minimum load ratio constraint
239
240
            test_diesel_ptr->is_running and
241
             test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
242
             load_vec_kW[i] <</pre>
243
             ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
244
245
            testFloatEquals(
246
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
247
                 ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
248
                    test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
                 __FILE___,
249
                 __LINE_
250
251
            );
```

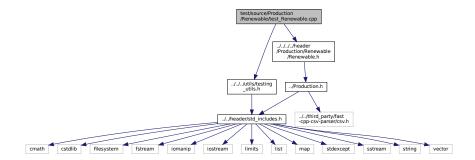
```
252
        }
253
254
        // minimum runtime constraint
255
        testFloatEquals(
256
            test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i],
             expected_is_running_vec[i],
257
258
259
             __LINE__
260
        );
261
262
        // O\&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
        if (test_diesel_ptr->is_running) {
263
264
             testGreaterThan(
265
                 test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
266
                 Ο,
                 __FILE___,
267
268
                 __LINE__
269
            );
270
271
            testGreaterThan(
272
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
                0,
__FILE_
273
274
275
                 __LINE__
276
            );
277
278
             testGreaterThan(
279
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
280
281
282
                 LINE
283
            );
284
285
             testGreaterThan(
286
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
__FILE_
287
288
289
                 __LINE__
290
            );
291
292
             testGreaterThan(
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
293
294
                 0,
                 __FILE__,
295
296
                 __LINE__
297
            );
298
             testGreaterThan(
299
                 test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
300
301
                 0,
302
                 __FILE__,
303
                 __LINE__
304
            );
305
306
             testGreaterThan(
307
                 test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
308
309
                 ___FILE___,
310
                 __LINE__
311
            );
312
313
            testGreaterThan(
314
                 test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
315
                 __FILE__,
316
317
                 __LINE__
318
            );
319
320
             testGreaterThan(
321
                 test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
322
                 ___FILE___,
323
324
                 __LINE__
325
            );
326
        }
327
328
        // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
329
             testFloatEquals(
330
331
                 test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
332
                Ο,
                 ___FILE___,
333
334
                 __LINE__
335
            );
336
             testFloatEquals(
337
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
338
```

```
339
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
340
341
                __LINE__
           );
342
343
344
            testFloatEquals(
345
                test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
346
                ___FILE___,
347
348
                __LINE__
349
            );
350
            testFloatEquals(
351
352
                test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
353
                ___FILE___,
354
355
                __LINE__
356
           );
357
358
            testFloatEquals(
359
                test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
360
361
362
                __LINE__
363
            );
364
365
            testFloatEquals(
366
                test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
367
368
369
                __LINE
370
           );
371
372
            {\tt testFloatEquals(}
373
                test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
374
                0,
__FILE__,
375
376
                __LINE__
377
            );
378
379
            testFloatEquals(
380
                test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
___FILE___,
381
382
383
                __LINE__
384
            );
385
            testFloatEquals(
386
                test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
387
388
                0,
389
                __FILE__,
390
                __LINE__
391
            );
392
       }
393 }
394
395 // ----- END METHODS -----//
396
397 }
       /* try */
398
399
400 catch (...) {
401
       delete test_diesel_ptr;
402
        printGold(" ... ");
403
        printRed("FAIL");
404
405
        std::cout « std::endl;
406
        throw:
407 }
408
409
410 delete test_diesel_ptr;
411
412 printGold(" ... ");
413 printGreen("PASS");
414 std::cout « std::endl;
415 return 0;
416
417 } /* main() */
```

# 5.33 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Renewable.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Renewable class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Renewable.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.33.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Renewable class.

A suite of tests for the Renewable class.

#### 5.33.2 Function Documentation

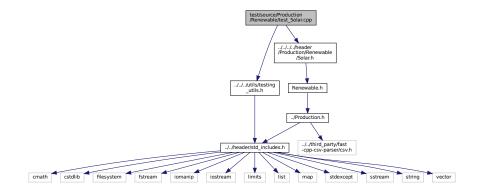
#### 5.33.2.1 main()

```
41 RenewableInputs renewable_inputs;
43 Renewable test_renewable(8760, renewable_inputs);
45 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION -----//
47
48
49 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========== //
50
     not renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
__FILE___,
51 testTruth(
54
     __LINE__
55);
56
57 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ========== //
59 }
    /* try */
61
62 catch (...) {
6.3
64
    printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
65
67
     std::cout « std::endl;
68
69 }
70
72 printGold(" .....");
73 printGreen("PASS");
74 std::cout « std::endl;
75 return 0;
76 } /* main() */
```

# 5.34 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Solar class.

```
#include "../../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Solar.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.34.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Solar class.

A suite of tests for the Solar class.

#### 5.34.2 Function Documentation

## 5.34.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
29
          activateVirtualTerminal();
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Solar");</pre>
32
33
     srand(time(NULL));
34
36
      Renewable* test_solar_ptr;
37
38 try {
39
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ======== //
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
      SolarInputs bad_solar_inputs;
45
    bad_solar_inputs.derating = -1;
46
48
     Solar bad_solar(8760, bad_solar_inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52  // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 SolarInputs solar_inputs;
60 test_solar_ptr = new Solar(8760, solar_inputs);
62 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION ----- //
63
64
65
66 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ============
68 testTruth(
69
      not solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
70
      __FILE__,
      __LINE__
71
72);
74 \ \text{testFloatEquals}(
75
      test_solar_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: SOLAR,
77
      ___FILE___,
78
      __LINE__
79);
81 testTruth(
     test_solar_ptr->type_str == "SOLAR",
82
83
      __FILE__,
84
      __LINE__
85);
```

```
86
87 testFloatEquals(
88
       test_solar_ptr->capital_cost,
89
       350118.723363,
90
       __FILE__,
       __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
9.5
       test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
       0.01,
96
      ___FILE_
97
       __LINE__
98
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS ----- //
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
        test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 2),
109
110
        100,
        __FILE_
111
112
        __LINE__
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
        test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
116
117
        0,
118
        __FILE__,
119
        __LINE__
120 );
121
122 // test commit()
123 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
124
125 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
126
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
        1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
127
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
128
129
130 };
131
132 double load_kW = 0;
133 double production_kW = 0;
134 double roll = 0;
135 double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
136
137 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
138
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
139
        solar_resource_kWm2 = roll;
140
141
142
       roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
143
144
        if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
145
            solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
146
147
148
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
149
           solar_resource_kWm2 = 1.25;
150
151
152
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
153
154
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
            roll = 1.25;
155
156
157
158
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW;
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
159
160
161
        production_kW = test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(
162
163
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
164
            solar_resource_kWm2
165
       );
166
167
        load_kW = test_solar_ptr->commit(
168
169
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
170
            production_kW,
171
            load_kW
172
        );
```

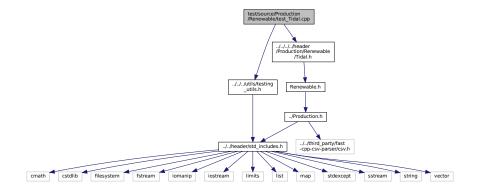
```
173
174
        // is running (or not) as expected
175
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 0) {
176
            testTruth(
177
                test_solar_ptr->is_running,
                __FILE__,
178
179
                __LINE_
180
            );
181
        }
182
183
        else {
            testTruth(
184
185
                not test_solar_ptr->is_running,
186
                __FILE__,
187
                __LINE__
188
            );
189
190
191
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
192
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
193
            load_kW,
194
            load_vec_kW[i],
195
            ___FILE___,
196
            __LINE__
197
        );
198
199
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
200
        testFloatEquals(
2.01
            test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_solar_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
202
            test_solar_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
203
204
            test_solar_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
205
            ___FILE___,
206
207
            __LINE__
208
        );
209
210
        // capacity constraint
211
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 1) {
212
            testFloatEquals(
213
                test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
214
                test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW,
                ___FILE___,
215
216
                __LINE__
217
            );
218
        }
219
        // resource, O\&M > 0 whenever solar is running (i.e., producing)
220
        if (test_solar_ptr->is_running) {
221
222
            testGreaterThan(
223
                solar_resource_kWm2,
224
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
225
226
                __LINE__
227
            );
228
229
            testGreaterThan(
230
                test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
231
232
233
                __LINE__
234
            );
235
        }
236
237
        // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever solar is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
            testFloatEquals(
239
240
                solar_resource_kWm2,
241
                Ο,
242
                ___FILE___,
243
                __LINE__
244
            );
245
            testFloatEquals(
246
247
                test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
248
249
                ___FILE___,
250
                __LINE__
251
            );
        }
252
253 }
254
255
256 // ====== END METHODS ======= //
257
       /* try */
258 }
259
```

```
260
261 catch (...) {
262
          delete test_solar_ptr;
263
          printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
2.64
265
266
          std::cout « std::endl;
267
268 }
269
270
271 delete test_solar_ptr;
273 printGold(" .... ");
274 printGreen("PASS");
275 std::cout « std::endl;
276 return 0;
277 } /* main() */
```

# 5.35 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Tidal class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Tidal.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.35.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Tidal class.

A suite of tests for the Tidal class.

#### 5.35.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.35.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
            char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Tidal");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
      Renewable* test tidal ptr;
38 try {
39
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
      TidalInputs bad_tidal_inputs;
46
     bad_tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
47
48
     Tidal bad_tidal(8760, bad_tidal_inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52
     // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
55
57
58 TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
59
60 test_tidal_ptr = new Tidal(8760, tidal_inputs);
62 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========== //
64
6.5
66 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========== //
67
68 testTruth(
69
     not tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
70
71
      __LINE__
72 );
73
74 testFloatEquals(
      test_tidal_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: TIDAL,
77
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
78
79);
80
81 testTruth(
     test_tidal_ptr->type_str == "TIDAL",
83
      ___FILE___,
84
      __LINE__
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
   test_tidal_ptr->capital_cost,
88
29
      500237.446725,
90
      ___FILE___,
91
      __LINE__
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
96
      0.069905,
      __FILE__,
97
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS ------//
106
```

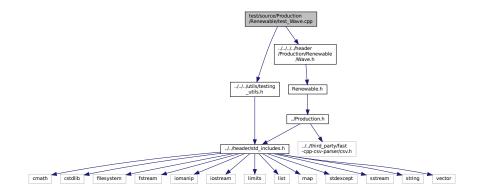
```
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
110
        Ο,
        ___FILE_
111
        __LINE
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
            Ο,
117
118
            1.
            ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms
119
120
121
        test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW,
122
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE
123
124);
125
126 testFloatEquals(
127
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
128
        Ο,
        ___FILE___,
129
130
        __LINE__
131 );
132
133 // test commit()
134 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
135
136 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
137
138
139
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
140
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
141 };
142
143 double load kW = 0;
144 double production_kW = 0;
145 double roll = 0;
146 double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
147
148 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
149
150
151
        tidal_resource_ms = roll * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
152
153
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
154
        if (roll <= 0.1) {
155
156
            tidal_resource_ms = 0;
157
158
159
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
160
           tidal_resource_ms = 3 * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
161
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
165
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
            roll = 1.25;
166
167
168
169
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW;
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt vec hrs[i].
175
            tidal resource ms
176
        );
177
178
        load_kW = test_tidal_ptr->commit(
179
180
            dt vec hrs[i].
            production_kW,
181
182
             load_kW
183
184
185
        // is running (or not) as expected
186
        if (production_kW > 0) {
187
            testTruth(
                test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
188
                 __FILE__,
189
190
                 __LINE__
191
            );
        }
192
193
```

```
194
       else {
195
           testTruth(
196
               not test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
197
               ___FILE___,
               __LINE_
198
199
           );
200
201
202
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
203
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
204
            load_kW,
205
           load_vec_kW[i],
206
            __FILE__,
207
208
209
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
210
211
        testFloatEquals(
212
           test_tidal_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_tidal_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
214
            test_tidal_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
215
            test_tidal_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
216
           Ο,
           ___FILE___,
217
218
            __LINE_
219
       );
220
221
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever tidal is running (i.e., producing)
222
        if (test_tidal_ptr->is_running) {
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
               tidal_resource_ms,
225
               0,
               __FILE__,
226
227
                __LINE__
228
           );
229
230
           testGreaterThan(
                test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
232
233
                __FILE___,
234
                __LINE__
           );
235
       }
236
237
        // O&M = 0 whenever tidal is not running (i.e., not producing)
239
240
           testFloatEquals(
2.41
                test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
               Ο,
242
               ___FILE_
243
244
                __LINE_
245
246
247 }
248
249
250 // ----- END METHODS -----//
251
252 }
       /* try */
253
254
255 catch (...) {
256
       delete test_tidal_ptr;
258
        printGold(" .... ");
        printRed("FAIL");
259
2.60
        std::cout « std::endl;
261
        throw:
262 }
263
264
265 delete test_tidal_ptr;
266
267 printGold(" .... ");
268 printGreen("PASS");
269 std::cout « std::endl;
270 return 0;
271 } /* main() */
```

# 5.36 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Wave.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wave class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wave.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.36.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wave class.

A suite of tests for the Wave class.

# 5.36.2 Function Documentation

# 5.36.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
     #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
    printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wave");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
35
36
      Renewable* test_wave_ptr;
37
38 try {
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
      WaveInputs bad_wave_inputs;
      bad_wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m = -1;
```

```
48
       Wave bad_wave(8760, bad_wave_inputs);
49
50
      error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52    // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 WaveInputs wave_inputs;
59
60 test_wave_ptr = new Wave(8760, wave_inputs);
62 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION ------//
63
64
65
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
68 testTruth(
69
     not wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
70
      __FILE__,
71
       __LINE__
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
7.5
      test_wave_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: WAVE,
      __FILE__,
77
78
       __LINE__
79);
80
81 testTruth(
      test_wave_ptr->type_str == "WAVE",
82
       __FILE__,
83
      __LINE__
84
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
    test_wave_ptr->capital_cost, 850831.063539,
88
89
      __FILE__,
90
      __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
      test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
95
      0.069905,
96
      __FILE__,
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ------//
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS -----//
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
       test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 0, rand()),
110
       ___FILE___,
111
       __LINE__
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
       test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, rand(), 0),
116
117
       ___FILE___,
118
       __LINE__
119
120);
121
122 // test commit()
123 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
124
125 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
126
127
128
129
       1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
130 };
131
132 double load_kW = 0;
133 double production_kW = 0;
```

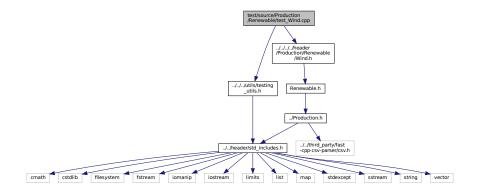
```
134 double roll = 0;
135 double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
136 double energy_period_s = 0;
137
138 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
139     roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
140
141
        if (rol1 <= 0.05) {</pre>
142
            roll = 0;
143
144
        significant_wave_height_m = roll *
145
             ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_significant_wave_height_m;
146
147
148
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
149
        if (roll <= 0.05) {
150
151
             roll = 0;
152
153
154
        energy_period_s = roll * ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_energy_period_s;
155
156
        roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
157
158
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
159
            roll = 1.25;
160
161
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wave_ptr->capacity_kW;
162
163
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
164
165
        production_kW = test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(
166
167
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
168
             significant_wave_height_m,
169
             energy_period_s
170
        );
171
172
        load_kW = test_wave_ptr->commit(
173
174
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
175
             production_kW,
176
             load kW
177
        );
178
179
        // is running (or not) as expected
180
        if (production_kW > 0) {
181
             testTruth(
                 test_wave_ptr->is_running,
__FILE___,
182
183
184
                 __LINE_
185
             );
186
        }
187
188
        else {
189
            testTruth(
190
                not test_wave_ptr->is_running,
191
                 __FILE__,
192
                 __LINE__
193
            );
194
        }
195
196
         // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
197
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
198
             load_kW,
199
             load_vec_kW[i],
200
             __FILE__,
             __LINE__
201
202
        );
203
204
         // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
205
        testFloatEquals(
206
            test_wave_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
             test_wave_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
207
208
             test_wave_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
209
             test_wave_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
210
             Ο,
211
             ___FILE___,
212
             __LINE__
213
        ):
214
215
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wave is running (i.e., producing)
216
        if (test_wave_ptr->is_running) {
217
             testGreaterThan(
218
                 \verb|significant_wave_height_m|,\\
219
                 Ο,
                 ___FILE___,
220
```

```
221
                __LINE__
222
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
225
                energy_period_s,
226
                0.
                ___FILE___,
227
228
                __LINE__
229
            );
230
            testGreaterThan(
231
                test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
232
233
                ___FILE___,
234
235
                __LINE__
236
            );
237
238
239
       // O&M = 0 whenever wave is not running (i.e., not producing)
240
241
            testFloatEquals(
242
                test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
2.43
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
2.44
245
                LINE
246
            );
247
248 }
249 // ===== END METHODS ======//
250
251 }
       /* try */
252
253
254 catch (...) {
255
       delete test_wave_ptr;
256
       printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
257
258
259
        std::cout « std::endl;
260
261 }
2.62
263
264 delete test_wave_ptr;
266 printGold(" ..... ");
267 printGreen("PASS");
268 std::cout « std::endl;
269 return 0;
270 } /* main() */
```

# 5.37 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wind class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wind.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.37.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wind class.

A suite of tests for the Wind class.

# 5.37.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.37.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
     #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
    printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wind");</pre>
     srand(time(NULL));
35
36
     Renewable* test_wind_ptr;
37
38 try {
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ========== //
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
      WindInputs bad_wind_inputs;
45
    bad_wind_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
    Wind bad_wind(8760, bad_wind_inputs);
48
49
     error_flag = false;
50
51 } catch (...) {
52  // Task failed successfully! =P
54 if (not error_flag) {
5.5
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 WindInputs wind_inputs;
60 test_wind_ptr = new Wind(8760, wind_inputs);
62 // ===== END CONSTRUCTION ========== //
63
64
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
67
68 testTruth(
     not wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
69
     __FILE__,
70
___LINE_
T2 );
73
74 testFloatEquals(
75
     test_wind_ptr->type,
    RenewableType :: WIND,
76
     ___FILE___,
```

```
__LINE__
79);
80
81 testTruth(
      test_wind_ptr->type_str == "WIND",
82
       __FILE__,
83
       __LINE_
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
     test_wind_ptr->capital_cost,
88
       450356.170088,
89
       __FILE__,
90
       __LINE__
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
       test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
       0.034953,
96
      __FILE__,
98
       __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS -----//
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
        test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
110
111
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE__
112
113);
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
117
            Ο,
118
            1.
           ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms
119
120
121
        test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW,
        __FILE__,
122
123
        __LINE__
124);
125
126 testFloatEquals(
       test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
127
128
129
        __FILE__,
130
        __LINE__
131 );
132
133 // test commit()
134 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
135
136 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW =
        1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
137
138
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
139
140
141 };
142
143 double load_kW = 0;
144 double production_kW = 0;
145 double roll = 0;
146 double wind_resource_ms = 0;
147
148 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
149
150
        wind_resource_ms = roll * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
151
152
153
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
154
155
        if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
156
            wind_resource_ms = 0;
157
158
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
159
160
            wind_resource_ms = 3 * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
161
162
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
163
164
```

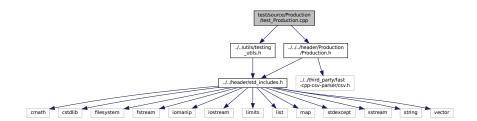
```
if (roll >= 0.95) {
165
166
            roll = 1.25;
167
168
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW;
169
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt vec hrs[i],
175
            wind_resource_ms
176
       );
177
178
        load_kW = test_wind_ptr->commit(
179
180
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
181
            production_kW,
            load_kW
182
183
        );
184
185
        // is running (or not) as expected
186
        if (production_kW > 0) {
187
            testTruth(
188
                test_wind_ptr->is_running,
189
                __FILE__,
190
                __LINE__
191
            );
192
        }
193
194
        else {
195
            testTruth(
196
                not test_wind_ptr->is_running,
197
                __FILE__,
198
                __LINE__
199
            );
200
201
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
202
203
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
204
            load_kW,
205
            load_vec_kW[i],
206
            ___FILE___,
2.07
            __LINE__
208
        );
209
210
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
211
        testFloatEquals(
212
            test_wind_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_wind_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
test_wind_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
213
214
215
            test_wind_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
216
            ___FILE___,
217
218
            __LINE__
219
        );
220
221
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wind is running (i.e., producing)
222
        if (test_wind_ptr->is_running) {
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
                wind_resource_ms,
                0,
___FILE_
225
226
227
                 __LINE__
228
229
230
            {\tt testGreaterThan} (
2.31
                test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
232
                0,
                ___FILE___,
233
234
                 __LINE_
235
            );
236
237
        // O&M = 0 whenever wind is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
239
240
            testFloatEquals(
241
                test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
242
243
                __LINE
2.44
245
            );
246
        }
247 }
248
249
250 // ====== END METHODS ======= //
```

```
252 }
          /* try */
254
255 catch (...) {
256
          delete test_wind_ptr;
257
          printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
258
259
260
           std::cout « std::endl;
261
262 }
263
264
265 delete test_wind_ptr;
266
267 printGold(" ..... ");
268 printGreen("PASS");
269 std::cout « std::endl;
270 return 0;
271 } /* main() */
```

# 5.38 test/source/Production/test\_Production.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Production class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Production.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.38.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Production class.

A suite of tests for the Production class.

#### 5.38.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.38.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
      printGold("\n\tTesting Production");
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
43 try {
      ProductionInputs production_inputs;
45
46
      Production bad_production(0, production_inputs);
47
      error_flag = false;
48
49 } catch (...) {
50
     // Task failed successfully! =P
51 }
52 if (not error_flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
53
54 }
55
56 ProductionInputs production_inputs;
58 Production test_production(8760, production_inputs);
59
60 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========
61
62
64 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
6.5
66 testTruth(
67
     not production_inputs.print_flag,
      __FILE__,
68
      __LINE__
69
70);
71
72 testFloatEquals(
73
      production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
74
      0.02,
      __FILE__,
75
76
77 );
      __LINE__
78
79 testFloatEquals(
80
      production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual,
81
      __FILE___,
      __LINE__
83
84);
85
86 testFloatEquals(
      test_production.n_points,
88
      8760,
29
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE__
90
91);
92
93 testFloatEquals(
      test_production.capacity_kW,
      100,
__FILE___,
95
96
      __LINE_
97
98);
100 testFloatEquals(
101
       test_production.real_discount_annual,
102
       0.0196078431372549,
103
       __FILE__,
       __LINE
104
105);
```

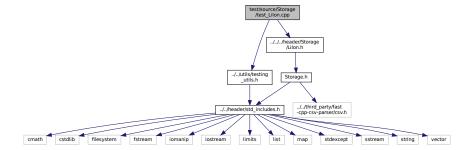
```
107 testFloatEquals(
       test_production.production_vec_kW.size(),
109
       8760,
       ___FILE_
110
       __LINE_
111
112);
113
114 testFloatEquals(
115
       test_production.dispatch_vec_kW.size(),
116
       8760,
       ___FILE_
117
       __LINE_
118
119);
120
121 testFloatEquals(
122
       {\tt test\_production.storage\_vec\_kW.size(),}
123
       8760.
       ___FILE_
124
125
       __LINE__
126);
127
128 testFloatEquals(
129
       test_production.curtailment_vec_kW.size(),
       8760.
130
       __FILE_
131
132
       __LINE__
133 );
134
135 testFloatEquals(
       test_production.capital_cost_vec.size(),
136
137
       ___FILE_
138
139
140 );
141
142 testFloatEquals(
143
       {\tt test\_production.operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec.size(),}
144
       __FILE_
145
146
       __LINE_
147);
148
149 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======//
150
151 }
      /* try */
152
153
154 catch (...) {
155
156
       printGold(" .....");
157
       printRed("FAIL");
158
159
       std::cout « std::endl;
160
       throw;
161 }
162
163
164 printGold(" .... ");
165 printGreen("PASS");
166 std::cout « std::endl;
167 return 0;
168
169 }
      /* main() */
```

# 5.39 test/source/Storage/test\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Lilon class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Lilon.cpp:



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.39.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Lilon class.

A suite of tests for the Lilon class.

#### 5.39.2 Function Documentation

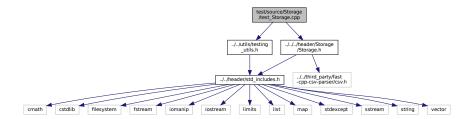
#### 5.39.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
27 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
28
29
           activateVirtualTerminal();
30
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
       printGold("\tTesting Storage <-- LiIon");</pre>
32
33
34
       srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37
       try { //...
38
39
40
       catch (...) {
41
           //...
42
43
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
44
45
46
           std::cout « std::endl;
47
           throw;
48
49
50
       printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
51
52
53
       std::cout « std::endl;
54
       return 0;
       /* main() */
```

# 5.40 test/source/Storage/test\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Storage class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Storage.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.40.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Storage class.

A suite of tests for the Storage class.

# 5.40.2 Function Documentation

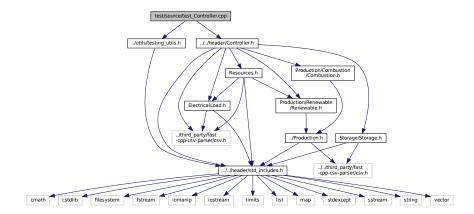
## 5.40.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
27 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
28
          activateVirtualTerminal();
30
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
       printGold("\tTesting Storage");
32
33
       srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
       catch (...) {
41
42
          printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
45
           std::cout « std::endl;
46
47
          throw;
48
49
50
      printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
51
52
53
      std::cout « std::endl;
54
       return 0;
       /* main() */
```

# 5.41 test/source/test\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Controller class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Controller.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.41.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Controller class.

A suite of tests for the Controller class.

#### 5.41.2 Function Documentation

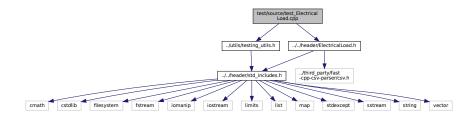
#### 5.41.2.1 main()

```
40
41 Controller test_controller;
43 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION -----//
45
46
47
 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ============
48
49 //...
51 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
54
55 // ====== METHODS ==========
57 //...
59 // ----- END METHODS ------//
60
61 } /* try */
63
64 catch (...) {
65
66
    printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
67
68
    std::cout « std::endl;
70
71 }
72
73
74 printGold(" .... ");
75 printGreen("PASS");
76 std::cout « std::endl;
77 return 0;
78 }
    /* main() */
```

# 5.42 test/source/test\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_ElectricalLoad.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.42.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

A suite of tests for the ElectricalLoad class.

# 5.42.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.42.2.1 main()

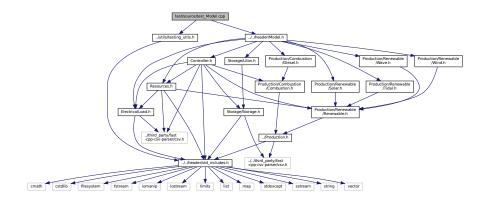
```
int main (
             int argc,
            char ** argv )
27 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
29
         activateVirtualTerminal();
30
     #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
     printGold("\tTesting ElectricalLoad");
32
33
34
     srand(time(NULL));
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
42
      "data/test/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
43
44 ElectricalLoad test_electrical_load(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
45
46 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========
48
49
50 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
51
52 testTruth(
      test_electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
      path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
55
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
56
57);
58
59 testFloatEquals(
60
      test_electrical_load.n_points,
61
      8760,
      ___FILE
62
      __LINE_
63
64);
65
66 testFloatEquals(
67
      test_electrical_load.n_years,
68
      0.999886,
      __FILE__,
69
      __LINE_
70
71);
73 testFloatEquals(
74
      test_electrical_load.min_load_kW,
7.5
      82.1211213927802,
      __FILE__
76
77
      __LINE_
78);
79
80 testFloatEquals(
81
      test_electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
82
      258.373472633202,
      ___FILE___,
83
      __LINE__
84
85);
86
87
88 testFloatEquals(
     test_electrical_load.max_load_kW,
89
90
      500,
      __FILE__,
91
      __LINE__
93);
94
95
96 std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
```

```
98 std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
        0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,
100
        24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
101
102
103 };
104
105 std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
106
       360.253836463674,
107
        355.171277826775,
        353.776453532298,
108
        353.75405737934,
109
        346.592867404975,
110
111
        340.132411175118,
112
        337.354867340578,
113
        340.644115618736,
114
        363.639028500678.
        378.787797779238,
115
        372.215798201712,
116
117
        395.093925731298,
118
        402.325427142659,
119
        386.907725462306,
        380.709170928091,
120
        372.062070914977,
121
122
        372.328646856954,
123
        391.841444284136,
124
        394.029351759596,
125
        383.369407765254,
126
        381.093099675206,
127
        382.604158946193.
128
        390.744843709034,
129
        383.13949492437,
130
        368.150393976985,
131
        364.629744480226,
132
        363.572736804082,
        359.854924202248.
133
        355.207590170267,
134
135
        349.094656012401,
136
        354.365935871597,
137
        343.380608328546,
        404.673065729266,
138
        486.296896820126,
139
        480.225974100847,
140
        457.318764401085,
141
        418.177339948609,
142
143
        414.399018364126,
144
        409.678420185754,
145
        404.768766016563,
        401.699589920585,
146
147
        402.44339040654,
        398.138372541906,
148
149
        396.010498627646,
150
        390.165117432277,
151
        375.850429417013,
        365.567100746484.
152
153
        365.429624610923
154 };
155
156 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
157
        testFloatEquals(
            test_electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
158
159
            expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
            __FILE__,
160
161
162
        );
163
164
        testFloatEquals(
            test_electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
165
166
            expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
167
            __FILE__,
168
            __LINE__
169
        );
170
        testFloatEquals(
171
            test_electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
172
173
             expected_load_vec_kW[i],
174
            __FILE__,
175
            __LINE__
176
        );
177 }
178
179 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
180
181 }
       /* try */
182
183
184 catch (...) {
```

# 5.43 test/source/test\_Model.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Model class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Model.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.43.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Model class.

A suite of tests for the Model class.

# 5.43.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.43.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Model");
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
      ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;
     bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
45
          "data/test/bad_path_240984069830.csv";
46
47
48
    Model bad model(bad model inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52
     // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
55
57
58 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
      "data/test/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
59
60
61 ModelInputs test_model_inputs;
62 test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
     path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
64
65 Model test_model(test_model_inputs);
66
67 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION -----/
68
69
70 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
71
72 testTruth(
73
      test model.electrical load.path 2 electrical load time series ==
74
      path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
      __FILE__,
75
76
      __LINE__
77);
78
79 testFloatEquals(
80
      test_model.electrical_load.n_points,
      8760,
81
      __FILE___,
      __LINE__
83
84);
85
86 testFloatEquals(
      test_model.electrical_load.n_years,
88
      0.999886,
      __FILE__,
29
      __LINE__
90
91);
92
93 testFloatEquals(
      test_model.electrical_load.min_load_kW,
95
      82.1211213927802,
      ___FILE___,
96
      __LINE
97
98);
100 testFloatEquals(
101
       test_model.electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
102
       258.373472633202,
       ___FILE___,
103
       __LINE
104
105);
106
```

```
107
108 testFloatEquals(
109
         test_model.electrical_load.max_load_kW,
110
        500,
        ___FILE
111
112
         LINE
113 );
114
115
116 std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
117
118 std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
        0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
119
120
121
122
        36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
123 };
124
125 std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
        360.253836463674,
126
127
         355.171277826775,
128
        353.776453532298,
        353.75405737934,
129
        346.592867404975,
130
131
        340.132411175118,
        337.354867340578,
132
133
         340.644115618736,
134
        363.639028500678,
135
        378.787797779238,
        372.215798201712,
136
137
        395.093925731298,
138
         402.325427142659,
139
        386.907725462306,
140
        380.709170928091,
141
        372.062070914977,
142
        372.328646856954.
143
        391.841444284136,
        394.029351759596,
144
145
         383.369407765254,
146
         381.093099675206,
147
        382.604158946193.
        390.744843709034,
148
         383.13949492437.
149
        368.150393976985,
150
        364.629744480226,
151
152
         363.572736804082,
153
        359.854924202248,
        355.207590170267,
154
        349.094656012401,
155
        354.365935871597,
156
157
        343.380608328546,
158
         404.673065729266,
159
         486.296896820126,
160
         480.225974100847,
        457.318764401085.
161
         418.177339948609,
162
         414.399018364126,
163
164
         409.678420185754,
165
         404.768766016563,
166
         401.699589920585,
        402.44339040654.
167
        398.138372541906,
168
169
        396.010498627646,
170
         390.165117432277,
         375.850429417013,
171
172
        365.567100746484,
173
        365.429624610923
174 };
175
176 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
177
        testFloatEquals(
178
             test_model.electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
179
             expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
180
             __FILE__,
             LINE
181
182
        );
183
184
        testFloatEquals(
             test_model.electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
185
186
             expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
187
             __FILE__,
188
             __LINE__
189
190
191
        testFloatEquals(
             test_model.electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
192
193
             expected_load_vec_kW[i],
```

```
194
            __FILE__,
195
            __LINE_
196
197 }
198
199 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ========= //
200
201
202
203 // ====== METHODS =======
204
205 // add Solar resource
206 int solar_resource_key = 0;
207 std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
208
        "data/test/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
209
210 test_model.addResource(
        RenewableType :: SOLAR,
path_2_solar_resource_data,
211
212
213
        solar_resource_key
214);
215
216 std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
217
        0.
218
        0,
219
        0,
220
        Ο,
221
        Ο,
222
        0,
        8.51702662684015E-05,
223
224
        0.000348341567045,
225
        0.00213793728593,
226
        0.004099863613322,
227
        0.000997135230553,
228
        0.009534527624657,
        0.022927996790616.
229
230
        0.0136071715294,
231
        0.002535134127751,
232
        0.005206897515821,
233
        0.005627658648597,
234
        0.000701186722215,
235
        0.00017119827089,
236
        0.
237
        0,
238
        Ο,
239
        0,
240
        Ο,
241
        0,
242
        0.
243
        0.
244
        0,
245
        Ο,
246
        Ο,
2.47
        Ο,
        0.000141055102242,
248
        0.00084525014743,
249
250
        0.024893647822702,
251
        0.091245556190749,
252
        0.158722176731637,
        0.152859680515876,
253
254
        0.149922903895116,
        0.13049996570866,
255
256
        0.03081254222795,
257
        0.001218928911125,
258
        0.000206092647423,
259
        Ο,
260
        0,
261
        0.
262
        0.
263
        0,
264
265 };
266
267 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {
268
        testFloatEquals(
269
            test_model.resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
270
            expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
271
            __FILE__,
272
            __LINE_
273
        );
274 }
276
277 // add Tidal resource
278 int tidal_resource_key = 1;
279 std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data = 280 "data/test/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
```

```
281
282 test_model.addResource(
283
        RenewableType :: TIDAL,
284
        path_2_tidal_resource_data,
285
        tidal_resource_key
286);
287
288
289 // add Wave resource
290 int wave_resource_key = 2;
291 std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
        "data/test/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
292
293
294 test_model.addResource(
295
        RenewableType :: WAVE,
296
        path_2_wave_resource_data,
297
        wave_resource_key
298);
299
300
301 // add Wind resource
302 int wind_resource_key = 3;
303 std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
        "data/test/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
304
305
306 test_model.addResource(
        RenewableType :: WIND,
307
308
        path_2_wind_resource_data,
309
        wind_resource_key
310);
311
312
313 // add Diesel assets
314 DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
315 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
316
317 test model.addDiesel(diesel inputs);
318
319 testFloatEquals(
320
       test_model.combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
321
        __FILE__,
322
323
        __LINE_
324);
325
326 testFloatEquals(
327
        test_model.combustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
328
        CombustionType :: DIESEL,
        ___FILE___,
329
330
        LINE
331);
332
333 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
334
335 test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
336
337 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
338
339 test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
340
341 testFloatEquals(
342
       test_model.combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
343
        3,
344
        __FILE__,
345
        __LINE__
346);
347
348 std::vector<int> expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW = {100, 150, 250};
349
350 for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
351
        testFloatEquals(
352
            test_model.combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW,
353
            expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW[i],
354
            ___FILE___,
355
            LINE
356
        );
357 }
358
359 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
360
361 for (int i = 0; i < 2 * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX); i++) {
362
        test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
363 }
364
365
366 // add Solar asset
367 SolarInputs solar_inputs;
```

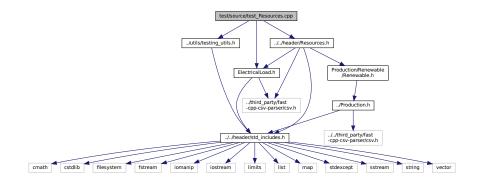
```
368 solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
370 test_model.addSolar(solar_inputs);
371
372 testFloatEquals(
373
        test model.renewable ptr vec.size(),
374
375
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE__
376
377 );
378
379 testFloatEquals(
380
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[0]->type,
381
        RenewableType :: SOLAR,
382
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE__
383
384);
385
386
387 // add Tidal asset
388 TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
389 tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
390
391 test_model.addTidal(tidal_inputs);
392
393 testFloatEquals(
394
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
395
        __FILE__,
396
397
        __LINE__
398);
399
400 testFloatEquals(
401
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[1]->type,
402
        RenewableType :: TIDAL,
        ___FILE___,
403
        __LINE__
404
405);
406
407
408 // add Wave asset
409 WaveInputs wave_inputs;
410 wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
411
412 test_model.addWave(wave_inputs);
413
414 testFloatEquals(
415
       test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
416
        3,
        __FILE__,
417
418
        __LINE__
419);
420
421 testFloatEquals(
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[2]->type,
422
        RenewableType :: WAVE,
423
        __FILE__,
424
425
        __LINE_
426 );
427
428
429 // add Wind asset
430 WindInputs wind_inputs;
431 wind_inputs.resource_key = wind_resource_key;
432
433 test_model.addWind(wind_inputs);
434
435 testFloatEquals(
436
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
437
        4,
        __FILE__,
438
439
        __LINE__
440);
441
442 testFloatEquals(
443
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[3]->type,
444
        RenewableType :: WIND,
445
        ___FILE___,
446
        __LINE_
447);
448
449
450 // run
451 test_model.run();
452
453 for (int i = 0; i < test_model.electrical_load.n_points; i++) {
       testLessThanOrEqualTo(
454
```

```
455
            test_model.controller.net_load_vec_kW[i],
456
            test_model.electrical_load.max_load_kW,
            __FILE__,
457
            __LINE_
458
459
       );
460 }
461
462 testGreaterThan(
463
        test_model.net_present_cost,
464
        __FILE__,
465
466
        __LINE_
467);
468
469 testFloatEquals(
470
        {\tt test\_model.total\_dispatch\_discharge\_kWh,}
        2263351.62026685,
471
472
        ___FILE___,
473
        __LINE__
474 );
475
476 testGreaterThan(
        {\tt test\_model.levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh,}
477
478
        ___FILE___,
479
480
        __LINE__
481 );
482
483 testGreaterThan(
484
        test_model.total_fuel_consumed_L,
485
        ___FILE___,
486
487
488 );
489
490 testGreaterThan(
491
        test_model.total_emissions.CO2_kg,
492
        __FILE__,
493
494
        __LINE__
495 );
496
497 testGreaterThan(
498
        test_model.total_emissions.CO_kg,
499
500
        ___FILE___,
501
        __LINE__
502);
503
504 testGreaterThan(
505
        test_model.total_emissions.NOx_kg,
506
507
        ___FILE___,
508
        __LINE__
509);
510
511 testGreaterThan(
512
        test_model.total_emissions.SOx_kg,
513
        Ο,
        ___FILE___,
514
515
        __LINE__
516);
517
518 testGreaterThan(
519
        test_model.total_emissions.CH4_kg,
520
        Ο,
        __FILE__,
521
        __LINE__
522
523 );
524
525 testGreaterThan(
526
        test_model.total_emissions.PM_kg,
       0,
__FILE__,
527
528
529
        __LINE__
530);
531
532 // ----- END METHODS -----//
533
534 } /* trv */
535
536
537 catch (...) {
538
539
       printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
540
541
```

# 5.44 test/source/test\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Resources class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Resources.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.44.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Resources class.

A suite of tests for the Resources class.

#### 5.44.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.44.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
28 {
29
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
33
      printGold("\tTesting Resources");
34
      srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37
38 try {
39
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ========== //
41
42 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
43 "data/test/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
45 ElectricalLoad test_electrical_load(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
46
47 Resources test_resources;
48
49 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========== //
50
51
52
53 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
54
55 testFloatEquals(
56
      test_resources.resource_map_1D.size(),
      Ο,
58
      __FILE___,
59
      __LINE__
60);
61
62 testFloatEquals(
63
      test_resources.path_map_1D.size(),
      Ο,
      ___FILE___,
65
66
      __LINE__
67);
68
69 testFloatEquals(
70
      test_resources.resource_map_2D.size(),
71
      __FILE___,
72
73
      __LINE_
74);
75
76 testFloatEquals(
77
      test_resources.path_map_2D.size(),
78
      Ο,
     __FILE__,
79
80
      __LINE_
81);
83 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======
84
8.5
86 // ----- METHODS -----//
87
88 int solar_resource_key = 0;
89 std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
90
      "data/test/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
91
92 test_resources.addResource(
93
     RenewableType::SOLAR,
94
      path_2_solar_resource_data,
95
      solar_resource_key,
96
      &test_electrical_load
97);
98
99 bool error_flag = true;
100 try {
101
       test_resources.addResource(
102
          RenewableType::SOLAR,
103
           path_2_solar_resource_data,
104
           solar_resource_key,
105
          &test_electrical_load
106
      );
107
```

```
error_flag = false;
108
109 } catch (...) {
110
        // Task failed successfully! =P
111 }
112 if (not error_flag) {
        expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
113
114 }
115
116
117 try
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES =
118
             "data/test/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_TIMES.csv";
119
120
121
        test_resources.addResource(
122
             RenewableType::SOLAR,
123
             path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES,
124
125
             &test_electrical_load
126
127
128
        error_flag = false;
129 } catch (...) {
        // Task failed successfully! =P
130
131 }
132 if (not error_flag) {
133
        expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
134 }
135
136
137 try {
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH =
138
139
             "data/test/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_LENGTH.csv";
140
141
        test_resources.addResource(
142
            RenewableType::SOLAR,
             path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH,
143
144
             -2,
145
             &test_electrical_load
146
147
148
        error_flag = false;
149 } catch (...) {
150  // Task failed successfully! =P
151 }
152
    if (not error_flag) {
153
        expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
154 }
155
156 std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
157
        0.
158
        0,
159
        Ο,
160
        Ο,
161
        Ο,
162
        0.
        8.51702662684015E-05,
163
164
        0.000348341567045,
165
        0.00213793728593,
166
        0.004099863613322,
        0.000997135230553,
167
        0.009534527624657,
168
        0.022927996790616,
169
170
        0.0136071715294,
171
        0.002535134127751,
        0.005206897515821,
172
173
        0.005627658648597,
        0.000701186722215,
174
175
        0.00017119827089,
176
        0.
177
        0,
178
        Ο,
179
        0,
180
        0,
181
        0.
182
        0,
183
         Ο,
184
        0,
185
        0,
186
        0.
187
        0.
        0.000141055102242,
188
189
        0.00084525014743,
190
        0.024893647822702,
191
        0.091245556190749,
192
        0.158722176731637,
        0.152859680515876.
193
        0.149922903895116,
194
```

```
0.13049996570866,
195
196
        0.03081254222795,
197
        0.001218928911125
198
        0.000206092647423,
199
        0.
200
        0.
201
        0,
202
        Ο,
203
        0,
204
        0
205 };
206
207 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {
208
        testFloatEquals(
209
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
210
             expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
            __FILE__,
211
212
             LINE
213
214 }
215
216
217 int tidal_resource_key = 1;
218 std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data = 219 "data/test/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
220
221 test_resources.addResource(
222
        RenewableType::TIDAL,
223
        path_2_tidal_resource_data,
224
        tidal_resource_key,
225
        &test_electrical_load
226);
227
228 std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
229
        0.347439913040533,
230
        0.770545522195602,
        0.731352084836198,
231
232
        0.293389814389542,
233
        0.209959110813115,
234
        0.610609623896497,
235
        1.78067162013604.
        2.53522775118089.
236
237
        2.75966627832024.
238
        2.52101111143895,
        2.05389330201031,
239
240
        1.3461515862445,
241
        0.28909254878384,
        0.897754086048563,
242
        1.71406453837407.
243
244
        1.85047408742869,
245
        1.71507908595979,
246
        1.33540349705416,
247
        0.434586143463003,
248
        0.500623815700637,
        1.37172172646733.
249
        1.68294125491228,
250
251
        1.56101300975417,
252
        1.04925834219412,
253
        0.211395463930223,
254
        1.03720048903385.
255
        1.85059536356448.
        1.85203242794517,
256
257
        1.4091471616277,
258
        0.767776539039899,
259
        0.251464906990961,
260
        1.47018469375652,
261
        2.36260493698197,
        2.46653750048625,
262
263
        2.12851908739291,
        1.62783753197988,
264
265
        0.734594890957439,
266
        0.441886297300355,
2.67
        1.6574418350918,
        2.0684558286637.
268
        1.87717416992136,
269
270
        1.58871262337931,
271
        1.03451227609235,
272
        0.193371305159817
273
        0.976400122458815
274
        1.6583227369707.
275
        1.76690616570953,
276
        1.54801328553115
277 };
278
279 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {
280
        testFloatEquals(
281
            test resources.resource map 1D[tidal resource kev][i].
```

```
282
             expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
283
284
             __LINE
285
        );
286 }
287
288
289 int wave_resource_key = 2;
290 std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
291
         "data/test/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
292
293 test resources.addResource(
294
        RenewableType::WAVE,
295
        path_2_wave_resource_data,
296
        wave_resource_key,
297
        &test_electrical_load
298);
299
300 std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
        4.26175222125028,
301
302
        4.25020976167872,
303
        4.25656524330349.
304
        4.27193854786718,
        4.28744955711233,
305
306
        4.29421815278154,
307
        4.2839937266082,
308
        4.25716982457976,
309
        4.22419391611483,
310
        4.19588925217606,
311
        4.17338788587412.
        4.14672746914214,
312
313
        4.10560041173665,
314
        4.05074966447193,
315
        3.9953696962433,
316
        3.95316976150866,
        3.92771018142378,
317
        3.91129562488595,
318
319
        3.89558312094911,
320
        3.87861093931749,
321
        3.86538307240754,
        3.86108961027929,
322
        3.86459448853189,
323
        3.86796474016882,
324
        3.86357412779993,
325
326
        3.85554872014731,
327
        3.86044266668675,
328
        3.89445961915999,
        3.95554798115731,
329
        4.02265508610476,
330
331
        4.07419587011404,
        4.10314247143958,
332
333
        4.11738045085928,
334
        4.12554995596708,
335
        4.12923992001675,
336
        4.1229292327442.
        4.10123955307441,
337
338
        4.06748827895363,
339
        4.0336230651344,
340
        4.01134236393876,
341
        4.00136570034559,
        3.99368787690411,
342
        3.97820924247644,
343
344
        3.95369335178055,
345
        3.92742545608532,
        3.90683362771686,
346
347
        3.89331520944006,
348
        3.88256045801583
349 1;
350
351 std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
352
        10.4456008226821,
353
        10.4614151137651,
354
        10.4462827795433,
        10.4127692097884,
355
        10.3734397942723,
356
357
        10.3408599227669,
358
        10.32637292093,
359
        10.3245412676322,
360
        10.310409818185.
        10.2589529840966.
361
        10.1728100603103,
362
        10.0862908658929,
363
364
        10.03480243813,
365
        10.023673635806
366
        10.0243418565116,
        10.0063487117653.
367
368
        9.96050302286607,
```

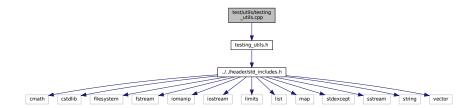
```
9.9011999635568,
369
370
        9.84451822125472,
        9.79726875879626,
371
372
        9.75614594835158,
        9.7173447961368,
9.68342904390577,
373
374
375
        9.66380508567062,
376
        9.6674009575699,
377
        9.68927134575103,
378
        9.70979984863046,
379
        9.70967357906908.
380
        9.68983025704562.
381
        9.6722855524805,
382
        9.67973599910003,
383
        9.71977125328293,
384
        9.78450442291421,
385
        9.86532355233449.
        9.96158937600019,
386
        10.0807018356507,
387
        10.2291022504937,
388
389
        10.39458528356,
390
        10.5464393581004,
391
        10.6553277500484,
392
        10.7245553190084.
393
        10.7893127285064,
        10.8846512240849,
394
395
        11.0148158739075,
396
        11.1544325654719,
397
        11.2772785848343,
        11.3744362756187,
398
399
        11.4533643503183
400 };
401
402 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); i++) {
403
        testFloatEquals(
            test_resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
404
405
             expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
406
407
             _LINE_
408
       );
409
410
        testFloatEquals(
            test_resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
411
412
            expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
            __FILE__,
413
414
             __LINE__
415
416 }
417
418
419 int wind_resource_key = 3;
420 std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
421
        "data/test/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
422
423 test_resources.addResource(
424 RenewableType::WIND,
425
        path_2_wind_resource_data,
426
        wind_resource_key,
427
        &test_electrical_load
428 );
429
430 std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
431
        6.88566688469997,
432
        5.02177105466549,
433
        3.74211715899568,
434
        5.67169579985362,
435
        4.90670669971858,
        4.29586955031368,
436
437
        7.41155377205065,
        10.2243290476943,
438
439
        13.1258696725555,
        13.7016198628274,
440
441
        16.2481482330233,
        16.5096744355418.
442
        13.4354482206162,
443
444
        14.0129230731609,
445
        14.5554549260515,
446
        13.4454539065912,
447
        13.3447169512094.
448
        11.7372615098554.
        12.7200070078013,
449
        10.6421127908149,
450
        6.09869498990661,
451
452
        5.66355596602321,
453
        4.97316966910831,
454
        3.48937138360567.
        2.15917470979169,
455
```

```
1.29061103587027,
456
457
        3.43475751425219,
458
        4.11706326260927,
        4.28905275747408,
459
        5.75850263196241,
460
461
        8.98293663055264,
        11.7069822941315,
462
463
        12.4031987075858,
464
        15.4096570910089,
465
        16.6210843829552,
466
        13.3421219142573.
467
        15.2112831900548.
468
        18.350864533037,
469
        15.8751799822971,
470
        15.3921198799796,
471
        15.9729192868434,
        12.4728950178772.
472
        10.177050481096,
473
474
        10.7342247355551,
475
        8.98846695631389,
476
        4.14671169124739,
477
        3.17256452697149.
478
        3.40036336968628
479 };
480
481 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {
482
483
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
484
            expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
485
            __FILE__,
486
            LINE
487
       );
488 }
489
490 // ====== END METHODS =======
491
492 }
       /* try */
493
494
495 catch (...) {
        printGold("
        printGold(" .....
printRed("FAIL");
496
497
498
        std::cout « std::endl;
499
        throw;
500 }
501
502
503 printGold(" .... ");
504 printGreen("PASS");
505 std::cout « std::endl;
506 return 0;
507 } /* main() */
```

# 5.45 test/utils/testing utils.cpp File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "testing_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing_utils.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.45.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

#### 5.45.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.45.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
432 {
433     std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
434     error_str += std::to_string(line);
```

# 5.45.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

#### 5.45.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
64 {
65     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
66     return;
67 } /* printGreen() */
```

#### 5.45.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

#### 5.45.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
139
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
140
141
142
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
143
144
        error_str += file;
145
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
146
147
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
150
151
         error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
152
        error_str += "\n";
153
154
155
        #ifdef _WIN32
156
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
158
159
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
         return:
        /* testFloatEquals() */
161 }
```

# 5.45.2.6 testGreaterThan()

#### Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	x The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
191 {
192
          if (x > y) {
193
             return;
194
195
196
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
208
          #endif
209
210
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211
          return;
212 }
         /* testGreaterThan() */
```

#### 5.45.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
243
           if (x >= y) {
244
              return;
245
246
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
247
           error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
248
249
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
250
251
          error_str += :(\\n';
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
252
253
254
255
256
          #ifdef _WIN32
257
2.58
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif
259
260
261
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
```

```
262    return;
263 }    /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.45.2.8 testLessThan()

#### Tests if x < y.

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
293 {
294
            if (x < y) {
295
296
297
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
298
299
300
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
          error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
303
304
305
306
307
308
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl; #endif
309
310
311
312
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
314 } /* testLessThan() */
```

# 5.45.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

#### Tests if $x \le y$ .

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
GeHerate	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
344 {
        if (x \le y) {
346
            return;
347
348
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
349
350
        error_str += file;
351
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
354
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
355
       error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
356
357
358
359
        #ifdef _WIN32
360
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
361
362
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

#### 5.45.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

#### **Parameters**

statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
393
        if (statement) {
394
             return;
395
396
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
397
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
398
399
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
400
401
        error_str += "Given statement is not true";
402
403
404
        #ifdef _WIN32
405
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
406
        #endif
407
408
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
        return;
       /* testTruth() */
```

# 5.46 test/utils/testing\_utils.h File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

#include "../../header/std\_includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Macros**

• #define FLOAT\_TOLERANCE 1e-6

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

#### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

• void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.46.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 5.46.2 Macro Definition Documentation

# 5.46.2.1 FLOAT\_TOLERANCE

```
#define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6
```

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

#### 5.46.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.46.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

#### **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
432 {
433
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
       error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
434
435
       error_str += file;
436
437
438
       #ifdef _WIN32
439
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
440
441
442
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
443
        return;
       /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

#### 5.46.3.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

input_str	The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
-----------	---

#### 5.46.3.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

#### 5.46.3.4 printRed()

```
void printRed (
          std::string input_str )
```

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
104 {
105     std::cout « "\x1B[31m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
106     return;
107 } /* printRed() */
```

# 5.46.3.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

X The first of two numbers to test.

#### **Parameters**

	У	The second of two numbers to test.
	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
ĺ	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
          if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
139
140
                return;
141
142
143
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
144
145
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
146
147
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
error_str += "\n";
150
151
152
153
154
155
          #ifdef _WIN32
156
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
157
          #endif
158
159
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
          return;
          /* testFloatEquals() */
```

# 5.46.3.6 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
           if (x > y) {
193
194
195
196
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
201
202
203
204
           error_str += "\n";
205
206
          #ifdef _WIN32
207
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
208
209
```

```
210          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211          return;
212 }          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.46.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
243
          if (x >= y) {
244
              return;
245
246
247
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
249
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
250
251
252
253
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
254
255
256
257
          #ifdef _WIN32
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
258
259
260
261
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
262
          /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
263 }
```

# 5.46.3.8 testLessThan()

Tests if  $\mathbf{x} < \mathbf{y}$ .

X	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
Generate IINE	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
293 {
294
        if (x < y) {
295
            return;
296
297
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
298
        error_str += file;
300
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
303
        error_str += " is not less than ";
304
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
305
306
307
308
        #ifdef _WIN32
309
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
310
311
312
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
314 }
       /* testLessThan() */
```

#### 5.46.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

#### Tests if $x \le y$ .

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
345
        if (x \le y) {
346
            return;
347
348
349
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
350
351
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
354
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
355
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
356
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
        error_str += "\n";
357
358
        #ifdef _WIN32
359
360
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
361
362
363
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
364
        return:
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

#### 5.46.3.10 testTruth()

```
void testTruth (
```

```
bool statement,
std::string file,
int line )
```

Tests if the given statement is true.

ĺ	statement	nent The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).	
	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
392 {
393
          if (statement) {
394
               return;
395
396
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
397
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
398
399
400
401
402
          error_str += "Given statement is not true";
403
404
405
         #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
406
407
408
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
410 }
         /* testTruth() */
```

# **Bibliography**

- Dr. B. Buckham, Dr. C. Crawford, Dr. I. Beya Marshall, and Dr. B. Whitby. Wei Wai Kum Tidal Prefeasibility Study Tidal Resource Assessment. Technical report, PRIMED, 2023. Internal: P2202E\_BRKLYG+WEI WAI KUM R01 V20230613v3. 110
- HOMER. Capital Recovery Factor, 2023a. URL https://www.homerenergy.com/products/pro/docs/latest/capital\_recovery\_factor.html. 73
- HOMER. Discount Factor, 2023b. URL https://www.homerenergy.com/products/pro/docs/ latest/discount\_factor.html. 71,73
- HOMER. Fuel Curve, 2023c. URL https://www.homerenergy.com/products/pro/docs/latest/ fuel\_curve.html. 38, 43
- HOMER. Generator Fuel Curve Intercept Coefficient, 2023d. URL https://www.homerenergy.com/
  products/pro/docs/latest/generator\_fuel\_curve\_intercept\_coefficient.html.
  38,43
- HOMER. Generator Fuel Curve Slope, 2023e. URL https://www.homerenergy.com/products/pro/
  docs/latest/generator\_fuel\_curve\_slope.html. 38, 43
- HOMER. How HOMER Calculates the PV Array Power Output, 2023f. URL https://www.homerenergy.com/products/pro/docs/latest/how\_homer\_calculates\_the\_pv\_array\_power\_output.html. 101
- HOMER. Levelized Cost of Energy, 2023g. URL https://www.homerenergy.com/products/pro/docs/latest/levelized\_cost\_of\_energy.html. 73
- HOMER. Real Discount Rate, 2023h. URL https://www.homerenergy.com/products/pro/docs/ latest/real\_discount\_rate.html. 71
- HOMER. Total Annualized Cost, 2023i. URL https://www.homerenergy.com/products/pro/docs/ latest/total annualized cost.html. 73
- Dr. S.L. MacDougall. Commercial Potential of Marine Renewables in British Columbia. Technical report, S.L. MacDougall Research & Consulting, 2019. Submitted to Natural Resources Canada. 112, 123, 124
- Dr. B. Robertson, Dr. H. Bailey, M. Leary, and Dr. B. Buckham. A methodology for architecture agnostic and time flexible representations of wave energy converter performance. *Applied Energy*, 287, 2021. doi:10.1016/j.apenergy.2021.116588. 122

226 BIBLIOGRAPHY

# Index

applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING	constructCombustionMap
Controller, 20	Controller, 25
applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING	getGenericCapitalCost
Controller, 21	Diesel, 37
applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING	Solar, 100
Controller, 22	Tidal, 111
applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING	Wave, 123
Controller, 23	Wind, 134
checkInputs	getGenericFuelIntercept
Combustion, 11	Diesel, 38
Diesel, 36	getGenericFuelSlope
Model, 58	Diesel, 38
Production, 70	getGenericOpMaintCost
Renewable, 82	Diesel, 38
Solar, 99	Solar, 100
Tidal, 109	Tidal, 112
Wave, 120	Wave, 123
Wind, 132	Wind, 134
checkResourceKey1D	getRenewableProduction
Resources, 88	Controller, 26
checkResourceKey2D	handleCombustionDispatch
Resources, 89	Controller, 27
checkTimePoint	handleReplacement
Resources, 89	Production, 72
computeCubicProductionkW	handleStartStop
Tidal, 109	Diesel, 39
computeEconomics	Renewable, 83
Model, 58	handleStorageCharging
computeExponentialProductionkW	Controller, 28, 29
Tidal, 110	handleStorageDischarging
Wind, 132	Controller, 29
computeFuelAndEmissions	readSolarResource
Model, 58	Resources, 90
computeGaussianProductionkW	readTidalResource
Wave, 120	Resources, 91
computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy	readWaveResource
Model, 59	Resources, 92
computeLookupProductionkW	readWindResource
Tidal, 111	Resources, 93
Wave, 121	throwLengthError
Wind, 133	Resources, 94
computeNetLoad	$\sim$ Combustion
Controller, 24	Combustion, 10
computeNetPresentCost	$\sim$ Controller
Model, 59	Controller, 20
computeParaboloidProductionkW	$\sim$ Diesel
Wave, 121	Diesel, 35
computeRealDiscountAnnual	$\sim$ ElectricalLoad
Production, 71	ElectricalLoad, 48

~Lilon	Model, 62
Lilon, 54	Resources, 95
$\sim$ Model	CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
Model, 57	Combustion, 14
$\sim$ Production	DieselInputs, 44
Production, 70	CO2_emissions_vec_kg
$\sim$ Renewable	Combustion, 15
Renewable, 82	CO2_kg
$\sim$ Resources	Emissions, 52
Resources, 87	CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
~Solar	Combustion, 15
Solar, 99	DieselInputs, 44
~Storage	CO_emissions_vec_kg
Storage, 105	Combustion, 15
$\sim$ Tidal	CO_kg
Tidal, 109	Emissions, 52
~Wave	Combustion, 7
Wave, 119	checkInputs, 11
~Wind	$\sim$ Combustion, 10
Wind, 132	CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL, 14
Willia, TOE	CH4_emissions_vec_kg, 14
addDiesel	CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL, 14
Model, 60	CO2_emissions_vec_kg, 15
addResource	CO_emissions_intensity_kgL, 15
Model, 60	
Resources, 94	CO_emissions_vec_kg, 15
addSolar	Combustion, 9, 10
Model, 61	commit, 11
addTidal	computeEconomics, 12
	computeFuelAndEmissions, 13
Model, 61 addWave	fuel_consumption_vec_L, 15
	fuel_cost_L, 15
Model, 62	fuel_cost_vec, 15
addWind	getEmissionskg, 13
Model, 62	getFuelConsumptionL, 13
applyDispatchControl	linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh, 16
Controller, 30	linear_fuel_slope_LkWh, 16
conscitut IVM	NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 16
capacity_kW	NOx_emissions_vec_kg, 16
Production, 74	PM_emissions_intensity_kgL, 16
ProductionInputs, 79	PM_emissions_vec_kg, 16
capital_cost	requestProductionkW, 14
Diesellnputs, 43	SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 17
Production, 74	SOx_emissions_vec_kg, 17
SolarInputs, 103	total_emissions, 17
TidalInputs, 116	total_fuel_consumed_L, 17
WaveInputs, 128	type, 17
WindInputs, 138	Combustion.h
capital_cost_vec	CombustionType, 143
Production, 74	DIESEL, 144
CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL	N_COMBUSTION_TYPES, 144
Combustion, 14	combustion_inputs
Diesellnputs, 44	DieselInputs, 44
CH4_emissions_vec_kg	combustion_map
Combustion, 14	Controller, 32
CH4_kg	combustion_ptr_vec
Emissions, 52	Model, 64
clear	CombustionInputs, 18
Controller, 31	production_inputs, 18
ElectricalLoad, 48	production_inputs, 10

CombustionType	Controller.h, 140
Combustion.h, 143	
commit	derating
Combustion, 11	Solar, 102
Diesel, 40	SolarInputs, 104
Production, 72	design_energy_period_s
Renewable, 83	Wave, 126
Solar, 100	WaveInputs, 128
Tidal, 112	design_significant_wave_height_m
Wave, 124	Wave, 126
Wind, 134	WaveInputs, 128
computeEconomics	design_speed_ms
Combustion, 12	Tidal, 114
Production, 73	TidalInputs, 116
Renewable, 84	Wind, 136
computeFuelAndEmissions	WindInputs, 138
Combustion, 13	DIESEL
computeProductionkW	Combustion.h, 144
Renewable, 84	Diesel, 33
Solar, 101	checkInputs, 36
Tidal, 113	getGenericCapitalCost, 37
Wave, 125	getGenericFuelIntercept, 38
Wind, 135	getGenericFuelSlope, 38
control_mode	<pre>getGenericOpMaintCost, 38</pre>
Controller, 32	handleStartStop, 39
ModelInputs, 66	$\sim$ Diesel, 35
Controller, 19	commit, 40
applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING, 20	Diesel, 34, 35
applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING, 21	minimum_load_ratio, 41
_applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING, 22	minimum_runtime_hrs, 41
_applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING, 23	requestProductionkW, 40
computeNetLoad, 24	time_since_last_start_hrs, 41
constructCombustionMap, 25	DieselInputs, 42
getRenewableProduction, 26	capital_cost, 43
handleCombustionDispatch, 27	CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL, 44
handleStorageCharging, 28, 29	CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL, 44
handleStorageDischarging, 29	CO_emissions_intensity_kgL, 44
∼Controller, 20	combustion_inputs, 44
applyDispatchControl, 30	fuel_cost_L, 44
clear, 31	linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh, 44
combustion_map, 32	linear_fuel_slope_LkWh, 45
control_mode, 32	minimum_load_ratio, 45
Controller, 20	minimum_runtime_hrs, 45
init, 31	NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 45
missed_load_vec_kW, 32	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 45
net load vec kW, 32	PM_emissions_intensity_kgL, 46
controller	replace_running_hrs, 46
Model, 64	SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 46
Controller.h	dispatch_vec_kW
ControlMode, 140	Production, 75
CYCLE CHARGING, 140	dt_vec_hrs
LOAD FOLLOWING, 140	ElectricalLoad, 50
N_CONTROL_MODES, 140	
ControlMode	electrical_load
Controller.h, 140	Model, 64
curtailment_vec_kW	ElectricalLoad, 46
Production, 74	$\sim$ ElectricalLoad, 48
CYCLE_CHARGING	clear, 48
	dt_vec_hrs, 50

ElectricalLoad, 47, 48	Production, 75
load_vec_kW, 50	ProductionInputs, 79
max_load_kW, 50	•
mean_load_kW, 50	levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
min load kW, 50	Model, 64
n points, 51	Production, 75
n_years, 51	Lilon, 53
path_2_electrical_load_time_series, 51	$\sim$ Lilon, 54
readLoadData, 49	Lilon, 54
time_vec_hrs, 51	linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh
Emissions, 51	Combustion, 16
CH4_kg, 52	DieselInputs, 44
CO2_kg, 52	linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
CO_kg, 52	Combustion, 16
NOx_kg, 52	DieselInputs, 45
PM_kg, 53	LOAD_FOLLOWING
SOx_kg, 53	Controller.h, 140
expectedErrorNotDetected	load_vec_kW
testing_utils.cpp, 211	ElectricalLoad, 50
testing_utils.h, 218	
<u></u>	main
FLOAT_TOLERANCE	test_Combustion.cpp, 165
testing_utils.h, 218	test_Controller.cpp, 193
fuel_consumption_vec_L	test_Diesel.cpp, 167
Combustion, 15	test_ElectricalLoad.cpp, 195
fuel_cost_L	test_Lilon.cpp, 191
Combustion, 15	test_Model.cpp, 197
DieselInputs, 44	test_Production.cpp, 188
fuel_cost_vec	test_Renewable.cpp, 172
Combustion, 15	test_Resources.cpp, 204
	test_Solar.cpp, 174
getEmissionskg	test_Storage.cpp, 192
Combustion, 13	test_Tidal.cpp, 177
getFuelConsumptionL	test_Wave.cpp, 181
Combustion, 13	test_Wind.cpp, 185
	max_load_kW
header/Controller.h, 139	ElectricalLoad, 50
header/ElectricalLoad.h, 140	mean_load_kW
header/Model.h, 141	ElectricalLoad, 50
header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h, 142	min_load_kW
header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h, 144	ElectricalLoad, 50
header/Production/Production.h, 145	minimum_load_ratio
header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h, 146	Diesel, 41
header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h, 147	DieselInputs, 45
header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h, 148	minimum_runtime_hrs
header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h, 149	Diesel, 41
header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h, 151	DieselInputs, 45
header/Resources.h, 152	missed_load_vec_kW
header/std_includes.h, 153	Controller, 32
header/Storage/Lilon.h, 154	Model, 55
header/Storage/Storage.h, 155	checkInputs, 58
init	computeEconomics, 58
init	computeFuelAndEmissions, 58
Controller, 31	computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy, 59
is_running	computeNetPresentCost, 59
Production, 75	$\sim$ Model, 57
is_running_vec	addDiesel, 60
Production, 75	addResource, 60
is_sunk	addSolar, 61

addTidal, 61	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
addWave, 62	DieselInputs, 45
addWind, 62	Production, 76
clear, 62	SolarInputs, 104
combustion ptr vec, 64	TidalInputs, 116
controller, 64	WaveInputs, 128
electrical_load, 64	WindInputs, 138
levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh, 64	operation_maintenance_cost_vec
Model, 57	Production, 76
net present cost, 64	1 Toddottori, 70
renewable ptr vec, 65	path_2_electrical_load_time_series
reset, 63	ElectricalLoad, 51
	ModelInputs, 66
resources, 65	path_map_1D
run, 63	Resources, 96
storage_ptr_vec, 65	path_map_2D
total_dispatch_discharge_kWh, 65	Resources, 96
total_emissions, 65	
total_fuel_consumed_L, 65	PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
ModelInputs, 66	Combustion, 16
control_mode, 66	DieselInputs, 46
path_2_electrical_load_time_series, 66	PM_emissions_vec_kg
	Combustion, 16
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	PM_kg
Combustion.h, 144	Emissions, 53
N_CONTROL_MODES	power_model
Controller.h, 140	Tidal, 114
n_points	TidalInputs, 116
ElectricalLoad, 51	Wave, 126
Production, 75	WaveInputs, 128
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	Wind, 136
Renewable.h, 147	WindInputs, 138
n_replacements	print_flag
Production, 76	Production, 76
n starts	ProductionInputs, 79
Production, 76	printGold
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	testing_utils.cpp, 212
Tidal.h, 149	testing_utils.h, 218
N WAVE POWER PRODUCTION MODELS	printGreen
Wave.h, 150	•
•	testing_utils.cpp, 212
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	testing_utils.h, 219
Wind.h, 152	printRed
n_years	testing_utils.cpp, 212
ElectricalLoad, 51	testing_utils.h, 219
net_load_vec_kW	Production, 67
Controller, 32	checkInputs, 70
net_present_cost	computeRealDiscountAnnual, 71
Model, 64	handleReplacement, 72
Production, 76	$\sim$ Production, 70
nominal_discount_annual	capacity_kW, 74
ProductionInputs, 79	capital_cost, 74
nominal_inflation_annual	capital_cost_vec, 74
ProductionInputs, 79	commit, 72
NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	computeEconomics, 73
Combustion, 16	curtailment_vec_kW, 74
Diesellnputs, 45	dispatch_vec_kW, 75
NOx_emissions_vec_kg	is_running, 75
Combustion, 16	is_running_vec, 75
NOx_kg	is_sunk, 75
	levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh, 75
Emissions, 52	ieveiiizeu_cost_oi_energy_kvvn, /5

n_points, 75	renewable_ptr_vec
n_replacements, 76	Model, 65
n_starts, 76	RenewableInputs, 85
net_present_cost, 76	production_inputs, 86
operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 76	RenewableType
operation_maintenance_cost_vec, 76	Renewable.h, 146
print_flag, 76	replace_running_hrs
Production, 69	DieselInputs, 46
production_vec_kW, 77	Production, 77
real_discount_annual, 77	ProductionInputs, 79
replace_running_hrs, 77	requestProductionkW
running_hours, 77	Combustion, 14
storage_vec_kW, 77	Diesel, 40
total_dispatch_kWh, 77	reset
type_str, 78	Model, 63
production_inputs	resource_key
CombustionInputs, 18	Renewable, 85
RenewableInputs, 86	SolarInputs, 104
production_vec_kW	TidalInputs, 116
Production, 77	WaveInputs, 129
ProductionInputs, 78	WindInputs, 138
capacity_kW, 79	resource_map_1D
is_sunk, 79	Resources, 96
nominal_discount_annual, 79	resource_map_2D
nominal_inflation_annual, 79	Resources, 96
print_flag, 79	Resources, 86
replace_running_hrs, 79	checkResourceKey1D, 88
PYBIND11 MODULE	checkResourceKey2D, 89
PYBIND11_PGM.cpp, 156	checkTimePoint, 89
PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	readSolarResource, 90
PYBIND11_MODULE, 156	readTidalResource, 91
pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp, 155	readWaveResource, 92
pyblildings/1 1BlivB11_1 Glw.cpp, 133	readWindResource, 93
readLoadData	throwLengthError, 94
ElectricalLoad, 49	~Resources, 87
real_discount_annual	addResource, 94
Production, 77	clear, 95
Renewable, 80	,
checkInputs, 82	path_map_1D, 96
handleStartStop, 83	path_map_2D, 96
$\sim$ Renewable, 82	resource_map_1D, 96
commit, 83	resource_map_2D, 96
computeEconomics, 84	Resources, 87
computeProductionkW, 84	resources
Renewable, 81, 82	Model, 65
resource_key, 85	run
type, 85	Model, 63
Renewable.h	running_hours
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES, 147	Production, 77
RenewableType, 146	SOLAR
SOLAR, 147	Renewable.h, 147
TIDAL, 147	
	Solar, 97
WAVE, 147	checkInputs, 99
WIND, 147	getGenericCapitalCost, 100
renewable_inputs	getGenericOpMaintCost, 100
SolarInputs, 104	∼Solar, 99
TidalInputs, 116	commit, 100
WaveInputs, 129	computeProductionkW, 101
WindInputs, 138	derating, 102

Solar, 98, 99	test_Diesel.cpp
SolarInputs, 102	main, 167
capital_cost, 103	test_ElectricalLoad.cpp
derating, 104	main, 195
operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 104	test_Lilon.cpp
renewable_inputs, 104	main, 191
resource_key, 104	test_Model.cpp
source/Controller.cpp, 157	main, 197
source/ElectricalLoad.cpp, 158	test_Production.cpp
source/Model.cpp, 158	main, 188
source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp, 159	test_Renewable.cpp
source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp, 159	main, 172
source/Production/Production.cpp, 160	test_Resources.cpp
source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp, 160	main, 204
source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp, 161	test_Solar.cpp
source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp, 161	main, 174
source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp, 162	test_Storage.cpp
source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp, 162	main, 192
source/Resources.cpp, 163	test_Tidal.cpp
source/Storage/Lilon.cpp, 163	main, 177
source/Storage/Storage.cpp, 164	test_Wave.cpp
SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	main, 181
Combustion, 17	test_Wind.cpp
DieselInputs, 46	main, 185
SOx_emissions_vec_kg	testFloatEquals
Combustion, 17	testing_utils.cpp, 213
SOx_kg	testing_utils.h, 219
Emissions, 53	testGreaterThan
Storage, 105	testing_utils.cpp, 213
$\sim$ Storage, 105	testing_utils.h, 220
Storage, 105	testGreaterThanOrEqualTo
storage_ptr_vec	testing_utils.cpp, 214
Model, 65	testing_utils.h, 221
storage_vec_kW	testing_utils.cpp
Production, 77	expectedErrorNotDetected, 211
	printGold, 212
test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp,	printGreen, 212
164	printRed, 212
test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp,	testFloatEquals, 213
166	testGreaterThan, 213
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp,	testGreaterThanOrEqualTo, 214
172	testLessThan, 215
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp, 173	testLessThanOrEqualTo, 215
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp, 177	testTruth, 216
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wave.cpp, 180	testing_utils.h
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp, 184	expectedErrorNotDetected, 218
test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp, 188	FLOAT_TOLERANCE, 218
test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp, 190	printGold, 218
test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp, 192	printGreen, 219
test/source/test_Controller.cpp, 193	printRed, 219
test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp, 194	testFloatEquals, 219
test/source/test_Model.cpp, 197	testGreaterThan, 220
test/source/test_Resources.cpp, 204	testGreaterThanOrEqualTo, 221
test/utils/testing_utils.cpp, 210	testLessThan, 221
test/utils/testing_utils.h, 216	testLessThanOrEqualTo, 222
test_Combustion.cpp	testTruth, 222
main, 165	testLessThan
test_Controller.cpp	testing_utils.cpp, 215
main, 193	

testing_utils.h, 221	type
testLessThanOrEqualTo	Combustion, 17
testing_utils.cpp, 215	Renewable, 85
testing_utils.h, 222	type_str
testTruth	Production, 78
testing_utils.cpp, 216	\A(A)/F
testing_utils.h, 222	WAVE
TIDAL	Renewable.h, 147
Renewable.h, 147	Wave, 117
Tidal, 106	checkInputs, 120
checkInputs, 109	computeGaussianProductionkW, 120
computeCubicProductionkW, 109	computeLookupProductionkW, 121
computeExponentialProductionkW, 110	computeParaboloidProductionkW, 121
computeLookupProductionkW, 111	getGenericCapitalCost, 123
getGenericCapitalCost, 111	getGenericOpMaintCost, 123
getGenericOpMaintCost, 112	$\sim$ Wave, 119
$\sim$ Tidal, 109	commit, 124
commit, 112	computeProductionkW, 125
computeProductionkW, 113	design_energy_period_s, 126
design_speed_ms, 114	design_significant_wave_height_m, 126
power_model, 114	power_model, 126
Tidal, 108	Wave, 118, 119
Tidal.h	Wave.h
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS,	N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
149	150
TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC, 149	WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN, 150
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL, 149	WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, 150
TIDAL POWER LOOKUP, 149	WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID, 150
TidalPowerProductionModel, 149	WavePowerProductionModel, 150
TIDAL POWER CUBIC	WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN
Tidal.h, 149	Wave.h, 150
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP
Tidal.h, 149	Wave.h, 150
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID
Tidal.h, 149	Wave.h, 150
TidalInputs, 115	WaveInputs, 127
capital_cost, 116	capital_cost, 128
design_speed_ms, 116	design_energy_period_s, 128
operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 116	design_significant_wave_height_m, 128
power_model, 116	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 128
renewable_inputs, 116	power_model, 128
resource_key, 116	renewable_inputs, 129
TidalPowerProductionModel	resource_key, 129
Tidal.h, 149	WavePowerProductionModel
time_since_last_start_hrs	Wave.h, 150
Diesel, 41	WIND
time_vec_hrs	Renewable.h, 147
ElectricalLoad, 51	Wind, 129
total_dispatch_discharge_kWh	checkInputs, 132
Model, 65	computeExponentialProductionkW, 132
total_dispatch_kWh	computeLookupProductionkW, 133
Production, 77	getGenericCapitalCost, 134
total_emissions	getGenericOpMaintCost, 134
Combustion, 17	$\sim$ Wind, 132
Model, 65	commit, 134
total_fuel_consumed_L	computeProductionkW, 135
Combustion, 17	design_speed_ms, 136
Model, 65	power_model, 136
	Wind, 131

```
Wind.h
    N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS, 152
    WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL, 152
    WIND_POWER_LOOKUP, 152
    WindPowerProductionModel, 152
WIND POWER EXPONENTIAL
    Wind.h, 152
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP
    Wind.h, 152
WindInputs, 137
    capital_cost, 138
    design_speed_ms, 138
    operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 138
    power_model, 138
    renewable\_inputs,\, \color{red} \textbf{138}
    resource_key, 138
WindPowerProductionModel
    Wind.h, 152
```