PGMcpp: PRIMED Grid Modelling (in C++)

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### **Chapter 1**

### **Hierarchical Index**

#### 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

CombustionInputs
Controller
DieselInputs
ElectricalLoad
Emissions
HydroInputs
Interpolator
InterpolatorStruct1D
InterpolatorStruct2D
LilonInputs
Model
ModelInputs
NoncombustionInputs
Production
Combustion
Diesel
Noncombustion
Hydro
Renewable
Solar
Tidal
Wave
Wind
ProductionInputs
RenewableInputs
Resources
SolarInputs
Storage
Lilon
StorageInputs
TidalInputs
WaveInputs
WindInputs

2 Hierarchical Index

### Chapter 2

#### **Class Index**

#### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Combustion	
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles	
CombustionInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	
Controller	
A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	
Diesel	
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel	
generator	. 45
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs	
ElectricalLoad	
A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	
Emissions	
A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries	. 68
Hydro	
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not)	
HydroInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs	
Interpolator	
A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies	
InterpolatorStruct1D	
A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation	. 105
A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation	. 106
Lilon	. 50
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries	109

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LilonInput	ts	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs	128
	A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other	
	classes	133
ModelInp		
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided)	152
Noncomb	•	
	The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion	153
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides	
	default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	161
	The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model	
	the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise	162
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	178
Renewab		
	The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy	180
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default	100
Resource	values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	188
	A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	189
Solar		
SolarInpu		203
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	212
Storage	The bear along of the Olevene bismoody. This bismoody, and in a desired along which would	
	The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy	214
•	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default	
	values for every necessary input	227
Tidal		
TidalInput		229
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	241
Wave	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production	244
WaveInpu	·	Z44
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	257
Wind	A derived class of the Ponovable branch of Production which models wind production	nec
WindInpu	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production ts	260
•	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	272

# **Chapter 3**

# File Index

#### 3.1 File List

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Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool
header/ElectricalLoad.h
Header file for the ElectricalLoad class
header/Interpolator.h
Header file for the Interpolator class
header/Model.h
Header file for the Model class
header/Resources.h
Header file for the Resources class
header/std_includes.h
Header file which simply batches together some standard includes
header/Production/Production.h
Header file for the Production class
header/Production/Combustion.h
Header file for the Combustion class
header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
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Header file for the Hydro class
header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h
header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
Header file for the Renewable class
header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
Header file for the Solar class
header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
Header file for the Tidal class
header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
Header file for the Wave class
header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
Header file for the Wind class
header/Storage/Lilon.h
Header file for the Lilon class

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Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	333
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Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	334
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Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	305
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Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	321
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Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	323
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Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	335
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# **Chapter 4**

# **Class Documentation**

# 4.1 Combustion Class Reference

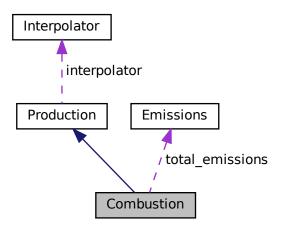
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#include <Combustion.h>

Inheritance diagram for Combustion:



Collaboration diagram for Combustion:



### **Public Member Functions**

• Combustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

Combustion (int, double, CombustionInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

• double getFuelConsumptionL (double, double)

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Emissions getEmissionskg (double)

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Combustion (void)

Destructor for the Combustion class.

### **Public Attributes**

CombustionType type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

• FuelMode fuel\_mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

· double fuel cost L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

double nominal fuel escalation annual

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double real\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double linear fuel slope LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

double CO2 emissions intensity kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

std::string fuel\_mode\_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

std::vector< double > fuel consumption vec L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > fuel\_cost\_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

### **Private Member Functions**

```
    void __checkInputs (CombustionInputs)
```

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

- virtual void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

### 4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

### 4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]

```
Combustion::Combustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    CombustionInputs combustion_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
111 :
112 Production(
113     n_points,
114     n_years,
115     combustion_inputs.production_inputs,
116     time_vec_hrs_ptr
117 )
```

```
118 {
119
         // 1. check inputs
120
        this->__checkInputs(combustion_inputs);
121
122
           set attributes
        this->fuel_mode = combustion_inputs.fuel_mode;
123
124
125
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
126
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
127
                 this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LINEAR";
128
129
             }
130
131
132
             case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
133
                 this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP";
134
                 this->interpolator.addData1D(
135
136
137
                      combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data
138
139
140
                 break;
            }
141
142
143
             default: {
144
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion(): ";
145
                 error_str += "fuel mode ";
                 error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
146
147
148
149
                 #ifdef _WIN32
150
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
151
                 #endif
152
153
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
154
155
                 break;
156
             }
157
        }
158
        this->fuel_cost_L = 0;
this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual =
159
160
161
             combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual;
162
163
        this->real_fuel_escalation_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
164
             combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual,
165
             \verb|combustion_inputs.production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual| \\
166
167
168
        this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0;
169
        this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0;
170
171
        this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
172
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
173
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
174
        this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
175
        this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
176
        this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
177
178
        this->total fuel consumed L = 0;
179
180
        this->fuel_consumption_vec_L.resize(this->n_points, 0);
        this->fuel_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
181
182
183
        this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
184
        \label{local_constraints} this \hbox{$->$ CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg.resize(this-$>$ n\_points, 0);}
185
        this->NOx_emissions_vec_kq.resize(this->n_points, 0);
186
        this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
187
        this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
188
        this->PM_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
189
        // 3. construction print
if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Combustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
190
191
192
193
194
195
         return;
196 }
        /* Combustion() */
```

### 4.1.2.3 ∼Combustion()

### 4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.1.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

### **Parameters**

combustion\_inputs | A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
40 {
41
        // 1. if FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, check that path is given
42
            combustion_inputs.fuel_mode == FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP and
combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data.empty()
43
44
45
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() fuel mode was set to ";
            error_str += "FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, but no path to fuel interpolation "; error_str += "data was given";
47
48
49
50
            #ifdef _WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
51
53
54
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
55
56
       return;
      /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.1.3.2 \_\_writeSummary()

### Reimplemented in Diesel.

105 {return;}

### 4.1.3.3 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

## 4.1.3.4 commit()

```
double Combustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.	
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
327
          // 1. invoke base class method
328
          load_kW = Production :: commit(
329
               timestep,
330
               dt hrs.
331
               production_kW,
332
               load_kW
333
         );
334
335
336
         if (this->is running) {
               // 2. compute and record fuel consumption
337
338
               double fuel_consumed_L = this->getFuelConsumptionL(dt_hrs, production_kW);
339
              this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L;
340
341
               // 3. compute and record emissions
               Emissions emissions = this->getEmissionskg(fuel_consumed_L);
342
               this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO2_kg;
343
344
               this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO_kg;
              this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CH4_kg;
this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.PM_kg;
345
346
347
348
349
               // 4. incur fuel costs
```

#### 4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

Reimplemented from Production.

```
270 {
271
         // 1. account for fuel costs in net present cost
272
        double t_hrs = 0;
273
        double real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 0;
274
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
275
276
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
277
278
             real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
279
                 1 + this->real_fuel_escalation_annual,
                 t_hrs / 8760
280
281
            );
282
283
            this->net_present_cost += real_fuel_escalation_scalar * this->fuel_cost_vec[i];
284
285
        // 2. invoke base class method
Production :: computeEconomics(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
286
287
288
289
290 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

### 4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
238 {
239
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
240
            this->total_fuel_consumed_L += this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i];
241
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg += this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i];
242
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg += this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i];
243
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg += this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
244
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg += this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
245
246
            this->total_emissions.CH4_kg += this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i];
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg += this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i];
247
248
        }
249
250
        return:
251 }
       /* computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

### 4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt Emissions} & {\tt Combustion::getEmissionskg} & (\\ & & {\tt double} & {\tt fuel\_consumed\_L} & ) \end{tabular}
```

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

#### **Parameters**

fuel_consumed↔	The volume of fuel consumed [L].
_L	

#### Returns

A structure containing the mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

```
434
435
             Emissions emissions;
436
            emissions.CO2_kg = this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.CO_kg = this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.NOx_kg = this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.SOx_kg = this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
437
438
439
441
             emissions.CH4_kg = this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
442
            emissions.PM_kg = this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
443
444
            return emissions;
445 }
           /* getEmissionskg() */
```

### 4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The volume of fuel consumed [L].

```
378
       double fuel_consumed_L = 0;
379
380
       switch (this->fuel_mode) {
           case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
381
382
               fuel\_consumed\_L = (
                    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh * production_kW +
383
384
                    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh * this->capacity_kW
               ) * dt_hrs;
385
386
387
               break;
388
            }
389
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
```

```
double load_ratio = production_kW / this->capacity_kW;
392
                   fuel_consumed_L = this->interpolator.interp1D(0, load_ratio) * dt_hrs;
393
394
                   break:
395
396
              }
397
398
              default: {
399
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL(): ";
                   error_str += "fuel mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
400
401
402
403
404
                   #ifdef _WIN32
405
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
406
407
408
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
410
                   break;
411
              }
412
         }
413
414     return fuel_consumed_L;
415 } /* getFuelConsumptionL() */
```

### 4.1.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
214 {
215    // 1. reset attributes
216    //...
217
218    // 2. invoke base class method
219    Production :: handleReplacement(timestep);
220
221    return;
222 }    /* __handleReplacement() */
```

# 4.1.3.10 requestProductionkW()

### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
156 {return 0;}
```

### 4.1.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Combustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
combustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Combustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
481 {
482
        // 1. handle sentinel
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
483
            max_lines = this->n_points;
484
485
486
487
        // 2. create subdirectories
488
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
489
490
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
491
492
493
        write_path += "Combustion/";
494
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
495
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
496
497
498
        write_path += this->type_str;
499
        write_path += "_";
500
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
501
        write_path += "kW_idx";
       write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
502
503
504
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
505
506
        // 3. write summary
507
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
508
509
        // 4. write time series
510
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
511
           max_lines = this->n_points;
512
513
        if (max_lines > 0) {
514
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
515
516
518
        return;
519 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

### 4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.1.4.1 CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.1.4.2 CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CH4_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
\verb|double Combustion::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL|\\
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.4 CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO2_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.5 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.1.4.6 CO emissions vec kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.7 fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_consumption_vec_L
```

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.8 fuel\_cost\_L

double Combustion::fuel\_cost\_L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

### 4.1.4.9 fuel\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel\_cost\_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

### 4.1.4.10 fuel\_mode

FuelMode Combustion::fuel\_mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

# 4.1.4.11 fuel\_mode\_str

std::string Combustion::fuel\_mode\_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

# 4.1.4.12 linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

double Combustion::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

# 4.1.4.13 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

double Combustion::linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

### 4.1.4.14 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double Combustion::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.1.4.15 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.1.4.16 NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::NOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.17 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.1.4.18 PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::PM_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.19 real fuel escalation annual

```
double Combustion::real_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

### 4.1.4.20 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
{\tt double\ Combustion::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL}
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.21 SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::SOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.22 total\_emissions

```
Emissions Combustion::total_emissions
```

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

# 4.1.4.23 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Combustion::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

### 4.1.4.24 type

CombustionType Combustion::type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp

# 4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for CombustionInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

· ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

• FuelMode fuel\_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

double nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual = 0.05

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• std::string path 2 fuel interp data = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

# 4.2.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

### 4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.2.2.1 fuel mode

```
FuelMode CombustionInputs::fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

### 4.2.2.2 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual = 0.05
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.2.2.3 path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data

```
std::string CombustionInputs::path_2_fuel_interp_data = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

### 4.2.2.4 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs CombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

# 4.3 Controller Class Reference

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

# **Public Member Functions**

• Controller (void)

Constructor for the Controller class.

- void setControlMode (ControlMode)
- void init (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)

  Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.
- void applyDispatchControl (ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
   Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

Controller (void)

Destructor for the Controller class.

### **Public Attributes**

· ControlMode control\_mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

· std::string control\_string

A string describing the active ControlMode.

std::vector< double > net\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

std::vector< double > missed load vec kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

• std::map< double, std::vector< bool > > combustion map

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_computeNetLoad (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

void constructCombustionMap (std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector < Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector < Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0. Simply defaults to load following control.

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector <
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector <
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::list< Storage \* >, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std
 ::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::vector< Storage \* > \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

double \_\_getRenewableProduction (int, double, Renewable \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

bool is\_cycle\_charging )

- double \_\_handleNoncombustionDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, Resources \*)
- double handleStorageDischarging (int, double, double, std::list< Storage \* >)

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

# 4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

### 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.3.2.1 Controller()

Constructor for the Controller class.

### 4.3.2.2 ∼Controller()

### Destructor for the Controller class.

### 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.3.3.1 \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load  $\leq 0$ . Simply defaults to load following control.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
450 {
451
        // 1. default to load following
        this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
453
           timestep,
454
            electrical_load_ptr,
455
            resources_ptr,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
456
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr, renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
457
458
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr
460
        );
461
462
        return;
463 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING() */
```

### 4.3.3.2 applyCycleChargingControl DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

#### curtailment

```
511 {
512     // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
513     double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
514     double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
515
516     // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
517     sd::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
```

```
518
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
519
        Storage* storage_ptr;
for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
520
521
522
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
523
524
            if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
525
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
526
            }
527
528
            else {
                nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
529
530
531
532
533
        \ensuremath{//} 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
534
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
535
             timestep,
536
             dt_hrs,
537
             net_load_kW,
538
             nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
539
540
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets net_load_kW = this->_handleNoncombustionDispatch(
541
542
543
           timestep,
544
545
             net_load_kW,
546
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
547
             resources_ptr
548
        );
549
550
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
551
                default to load following if no depleted storage
552
        if (depleted_storage_ptr_list.empty()) {
553
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
554
                 timestep,
555
                 dt_hrs,
556
                 net_load_kW,
557
                 combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
558
                 false // is_cycle_charging
            );
559
        1
560
561
562
        else {
563
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
564
                 timestep,
565
                 dt_hrs,
566
                 net load kW.
567
                 {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr},
568
                        // is_cycle_charging
                 true
569
570
571
        ^{\prime\prime} 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
572
        // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable this->_handleStorageCharging(
574
575
576
             timestep,
577
             dt_hrs,
578
             depleted_storage_ptr_list,
579
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
580
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
581
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
        );
583
        // 7. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
584
585
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
586
587
588
589
590 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

# 4.3.3.3 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING()

```
Resources * resources_ptr,
std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
255 {
        // 1. get dt_hrs, set net load
double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
256
257
        double net_load_kW = 0;
258
259
260
        // 2. request zero production from all Combustion assets
261
        \verb|this->\__handleCombustionDispatch||
            timestep,
262
263
            dt_hrs,
264
            net_load_kW,
265
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
266
            false // is_cycle_charging
2.67
268
        // 3. request zero production from all Noncombustion assets
269
        this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
271
           timestep,
272
273
            net_load_kW,
274
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
275
            resources_ptr
276
        );
278
        // 4. attempt to charge all Storage assets using any and all available curtailment
279
               charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
        this->__handleStorageCharging(
280
281
            timestep,
282
            dt hrs.
283
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
284
285
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
286
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
287
        );
288
        return;
        /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING() */
```

# 4.3.3.4 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
curtailment
```

```
337 {
338
        // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
339
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
340
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
341
342
        // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
343
344
345
346
        Storage* storage_ptr;
347
        for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
348
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
349
350
             if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
351
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
352
353
354
            else {
355
                 nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
356
            }
357
        }
358
359
        // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
360
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
361
             timestep,
362
             dt_hrs,
            net load kW.
363
364
            nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
365
366
367
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets
368
        net_load_kW = this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
369
             timestep,
370
             dt hrs,
371
            net_load_kW,
372
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
373
             resources_ptr
374
375
376
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
377
        net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
378
             timestep,
379
             dt_hrs,
380
            net_load_kW,
381
             {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr,}
382
             false // is_cycle_charging
383
        );
384
385
        // 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
        // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
this->_handleStorageCharging(
387
388
389
            timestep,
390
             dt hrs,
391
             depleted_storage_ptr_list,
392
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
393
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
394
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
395
        );
396
        // 7. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
397
398
399
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
400
401
402
        return:
403 }
        /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

### 4.3.3.5 \_\_computeNetLoad()

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

The net load at a given point in time is defined as the load at that point in time, minus the sum of all Renewable production at that point in time. Therefore, a negative net load indicates a surplus of Renewable production, and a positive net load indicates a deficit of Renewable production.

#### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

```
57 {
58
       // 1. init
       this->net_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
59
       this->missed_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
       // 2. populate net load vector
62
       double dt_hrs = 0;
double load_kW = 0;
63
64
       double net_load_kW = 0;
       double production_kW = 0;
68
       Renewable* renewable_ptr;
69
       for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
70
71
            dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i];
            load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i];
73
            net_load_kW = load_kW;
74
           for (size_t j = 0; j < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
7.5
76
78
                production_kW = this->__getRenewableProduction(
79
80
                     dt hrs.
                     renewable_ptr,
81
82
                     resources_ptr
83
85
                load_kW = renewable_ptr->commit(
86
87
                     dt hrs.
                     production_kW,
88
89
                     load_kW
90
92
                net_load_kW -= production_kW;
93
           }
94
            this->net_load_vec_kW[i] = net_load_kW;
95
96
       }
98
       return;
99 }
       /* __computeNetLoad() */
```

# 4.3.3.6 \_\_constructCombustionMap()

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

#### **Parameters**

*combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr* A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
121 {
122
         // 1. get state table dimensions
123
         int n_cols = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
         int n_rows = pow(2, n_cols);
124
125
126
             2. init state table (all possible on/off combinations)
127
         std::vector<std::vector<bool> state_table;
128
         state_table.resize(n_rows, {});
129
         int x = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
130
131
             state_table[i].resize(n_cols, false);
132
133
134
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
135
                 if (x % 2 == 0) {
136
                      state_table[i][j] = true;
137
138
                  x /= 2;
139
             }
141
        }
142
143
         // 3. construct combustion map (handle duplicates by keeping rows with minimum
144
                trues)
145
         double total_capacity_kW = 0;
146
         int truth_count = 0;
147
         int current_truth_count = 0;
148
         for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
149
            total_capacity_kW = 0;
truth_count = 0;
150
151
152
             current_truth_count = 0;
153
154
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
155
                  if (state_table[i][j]) {
                      total_capacity_kW += combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j)->capacity_kW;
156
157
                      truth_count++;
158
159
             }
160
161
             if (this->combustion_map.count(total_capacity_kW) > 0) {
                  for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {
    if (this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][j]) {
162
163
164
                           current_truth_count++;
165
166
                 }
167
                  if (truth_count < current_truth_count) {</pre>
168
169
                      this->combustion_map.erase(total_capacity_kW);
170
                  }
171
             }
172
173
             this->combustion_map.insert(
                 std::pair<double, std::vector<bool» (
    total_capacity_kW,</pre>
174
175
176
                      state_table[i]
177
178
             );
179
         }
180
181
         // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
182
183
         std::cout « std::endl;
184
         std::cout « "\t\t";
for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    std::cout « combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW « "\t";
185
186
187
188
189
         std::cout « std::endl;
190
191
         std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter;
192
193
             iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
             iter != this->combustion_map.end();
194
195
             iter++
196
197
             std::cout « iter->first « ":\t{\t";
198
             for (size_t i = 0; i < iter->second.size(); i++) {
199
                 std::cout « iter->second[i] « "\t";
200
201
             std::cout « "}" « std::endl;
```

### 4.3.3.7 \_\_getRenewableProduction()

```
double Controller::__getRenewableProduction (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    Renewable * renewable_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
renewable_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable asset.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

### Returns

The production [kW] of the Renewable asset.

```
879 {
        double production_kW = 0;
880
881
882
        switch (renewable_ptr->type) {
883
            case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
884
                double resource_value = 0;
885
886
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
888
                         resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
889
890
891
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
892
                    timestep,
893
                     dt_hrs,
894
                     resource_value
895
                );
896
897
                break:
898
            }
900
            case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
901
                double resource_value = 0;
902
903
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
904
                    resource value :
905
                         resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
906
907
908
                \verb|production_kW| = \verb|renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW|(
909
                    timestep,
910
                    dt hrs,
911
                     resource_value
912
                );
913
914
                break;
915
            }
916
917
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
918
                double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
```

```
double energy_period_s = 0;
920
921
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
922
                     significant_wave_height_m =
                         resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][0];
923
924
                    energy_period_s =
926
                         resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][1];
927
928
929
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
930
                    timestep,
931
                    dt hrs,
932
                    significant_wave_height_m,
933
                     energy_period_s
934
935
936
                break;
937
            }
938
939
            case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
940
                double resource_value = 0;
941
942
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
943
                     resource_value
                        resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
945
946
947
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
948
                    timestep,
949
                    dt_hrs,
950
                    resource value
951
952
953
                break;
            }
954
955
956
            default: {
957
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller::__getRenewableProduction(): ";
958
                error_str += "renewable type ";
                error_str += std::to_string(renewable_ptr->type);
error_str += " not recognized";
959
960
961
962
                #ifdef _WIN32
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
964
                #endif
965
966
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
967
968
                break:
969
            }
970
971
972
        return production_kW;
973 }
       /* __getRenewableProduction() */
```

### 4.3.3.8 \_\_handleCombustionDispatch()

```
double Controller::__handleCombustionDispatch (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double net_load_kW,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    bool is_cycle_charging ) [private]
```

bool is\_cycle\_charging)

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
net_load_kW	The net load [kW] before the dispatch is deducted from it.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
is_cycle_charging	A boolean which defines whether to apply cycle charging logic or not.

#### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
1016 {
1017
         // 1. get minimal Combustion dispatch
1018
         double target_production_kW = 1.2 * net_load_kW;
         double total_capacity_kW = 0;
1019
1020
1021
         std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
1022
         while (iter != std::prev(this->combustion_map.end(), 1)) {
1023
              if (target_production_kW <= total_capacity_kW) {</pre>
1024
1025
1026
1027
             iter++;
1028
             total_capacity_kW = iter->first;
1029
1030
         \ensuremath{//} 2. share load proportionally (by rated capacity) over active diesels
1031
         Combustion * combustion_ptr;
1032
1033
         double production_kW = 0;
1034
         double request_kW = 0;
1035
         double _net_load_kW = net_load_kW;
1036
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW].size(); i++) {
1037
1038
             combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1039
1040
             if (total_capacity_kW > 0) {
1041
                 request_kW =
1042
                      int(this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) *
1043
                      net load kW *
1044
                      (combustion_ptr->capacity_kW / total_capacity_kW);
1045
             }
1046
1047
             else {
1048
                 request_kW = 0;
1049
1050
             if (is_cycle_charging and request_kW > 0) {
    if (request_kW < 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW) {
1051
1052
1053
                     request_kW = 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW;
1054
1055
             }
1056
1057
             production_kW = combustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1058
                 timestep,
1059
                  dt_hrs,
1060
                 request_kW
1061
             );
1062
             _net_load_kW = combustion_ptr->commit(
1063
1064
                 timestep,
1065
                  dt_hrs,
1066
                 production_kW,
1067
                 _net_load_kW
1068
             );
        }
1069
1070
         return _net_load_kW;
       /* __handleCombustionDispatch() */
```

### 4.3.3.9 \_\_handleNoncombustionDispatch()

```
double dt_hrs,
               double net_load_kW,
               \verb|std::vector<| Noncombustion *>* noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr|,
               Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
1113 {
1114
         Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1115
         double production_kW = 0;
1116
1117
         for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
             noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1119
1120
             switch (noncombustion_ptr->type) {
                case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
1121
1122
                     double resource_value = 0;
1123
1124
                     if (not noncombustion_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
1125
1126
                             resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[noncombustion_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
1127
1128
1129
                     production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1130
                         timestep,
1131
                         dt_hrs,
1132
                         net_load_kW,
1133
                         resource_value
1134
1135
1136
                     net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
1137
                         timestep,
1138
                         dt_hrs,
                         production_kW,
1139
1140
                         net load kW,
1141
                         resource_value
1142
1143
1144
                     break;
1145
                 }
1146
1147
                 default: (
1148
                     production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1149
                         timestep,
1150
                         dt_hrs,
1151
                         net_load_kW
1152
1153
                     net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
1155
                         timestep,
1156
                         dt_hrs,
1157
                         production_kW,
1158
                         net_load_kW
1159
                     );
1160
                     break;
1162
1163
1164
        }
1165
1166
         return net load kW:
1167 } /* __handleNoncombustionDispatch() */
```

# 4.3.3.10 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [1/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::list< Storage * > storage_ptr_list,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
633 {
634
        double acceptable_kW = 0;
635
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
636
637
        Storage* storage_ptr;
        Combustion* combustion ptr;
638
639
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
640
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
641
642
        std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
643
644
             iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
645
646
            iter++
647
648
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
649
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
650
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
651
652
653
                 curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
654
655
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {
656
                      continue;
                 }
657
658
659
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
660
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
    acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
661
662
663
664
                 combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
665
666
                 combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
667
                 storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
668
            }
669
670
             // 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
671
            for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
672
                 noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
673
                 curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
674
675
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
676
                      continue;
                 }
678
679
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
680
681
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
                     {\tt acceptable\_kW = curtailment\_kW;}
682
683
684
685
                 noncombustion\_ptr->curtailment\_vec\_kW[timestep] \ -= \ acceptable\_kW;
686
                 noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
687
                 storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
688
689
690
             // 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
691
             for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
692
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
                 curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
693
694
695
                 if (curtailment kW <= 0) {
696
                     continue;
697
698
699
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
700
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
    acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
701
702
703
704
```

```
renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
706
                renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
707
                storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
708
           }
709
           // 4. commit charge
710
711
           storage_ptr->commitCharge(
712
                timestep,
713
                dt_hrs,
714
                storage_ptr->power_kW
715
           );
716
       }
717
718
719 }
       /* __handleStorageCharging() */
```

### 4.3.3.11 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [2/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
762 {
763
         double acceptable_kW = 0;
764
         double curtailment_kW = 0;
765
         Storage* storage_ptr;
766
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
767
768
769
         Renewable * renewable ptr;
770
771
         for (size_t j = 0; j < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
772
              storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
773
774
              // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
   combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
775
776
777
                   curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
778
779
                   if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
780
                        continue;
781
                   }
782
783
                  acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
784
785
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
786
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
787
788
                   combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
789
790
                   combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
791
                   storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
792
              }
```

```
794
               // 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
              for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++)
    noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
795
796
797
                   curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
798
                   if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
800
801
802
803
                   acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
804
805
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
806
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
807
808
                   \verb|noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;\\
809
                   noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
810
                   storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
811
              }
813
814
              \ensuremath{//} 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
              for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
    curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
815
816
817
818
819
                   if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
820
                        continue;
                   }
821
822
823
                   acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
824
825
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
826
                        {\tt acceptable\_kW = curtailment\_kW;}
827
828
                   renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
renewable_ptr->storage_veo_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
829
830
831
                   storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
832
              }
833
              // 4. commit charge
834
              storage_ptr->commitCharge(
835
836
                   timestep,
837
                   dt_hrs,
838
                   storage_ptr->power_kW
839
              );
840
         }
841
842
         return:
         /* __handleStorageCharging() */
843 }
```

## 4.3.3.12 \_\_handleStorageDischarging()

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be discharged.

#### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

```
1201 {
1202
         double discharging kW = 0;
1203
1204
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1205
1206
         std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
1207
1208
            iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
1209
1210
             iter++
1211
        ) {
1212
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
1213
1214
             discharging_kW = storage_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs);
1215
             if (discharging_kW > net_load_kW) {
1216
1217
                 discharging_kW = net_load_kW;
1218
1219
1220
             net_load_kW = storage_ptr->commitDischarge(
1221
                 timestep,
1222
                 dt_hrs,
1223
                 discharging_kW,
1224
                 net_load_kW
1225
             );
1226
       }
1227
1228
         return net_load_kW;
1229 } /* __handleStorageDischarging() */
```

### 4.3.3.13 applyDispatchControl()

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
1381 {
          for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
1382
               switch (this->control_mode) {
1383
                   case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
    if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
1384
1385
1386
                             this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
1387
1388
                                 electrical_load_ptr,
1389
                                 resources_ptr,
1390
                                 combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1391
                                 noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1392
                                 renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1393
                                 storage_ptr_vec_ptr
```

```
);
1395
1396
1397
                        else {
                             this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING(
1398
1399
1400
                                  electrical_load_ptr,
1401
                                  resources_ptr,
1402
                                  combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1403
                                  noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1404
                                  renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1405
                                  storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1406
                             );
1407
1408
1409
                        break;
                    }
1410
1411
1412
                    case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
1413
                        if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
1414
                             this->__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING(
1415
                                  i.
                                  electrical_load_ptr,
1416
1417
                                 resources_ptr,
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1418
1419
                                  noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1420
                                  renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1421
                                  storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1422
                             );
                        }
1423
1424
1425
                        else {
1426
                             this->__applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING(
1427
1428
                                  electrical_load_ptr,
                                  resources_ptr,
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1429
1430
1431
                                  noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1432
                                  renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1433
                                  storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1434
                             );
1435
                        }
1436
1437
                        break;
1438
1439
1440
                   default: {
                        std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: applyDispatchControl(): ";
error_str += "control mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->control_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
1441
1442
1443
1444
1445
1446
                        #ifdef WIN32
1447
                            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                        #endif
1448
1449
1450
                        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1451
1452
                        break;
1453
1454
               }
1455
          }
1456
1457
1458 }
         /* applyDispatchControl() */
```

### 4.3.3.14 clear()

### Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

### 4.3.3.15 init()

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

#### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

### 4.3.3.16 setControlMode()

### Parameters

control mode The ControlMode which is to be active in the Controller.

```
1265 {
1266
           this->control_mode = control_mode;
1267
1268
           switch(control_mode) {
                case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
    this->control_string = "LOAD_FOLLOWING";
1269
1270
1271
1272
1273
                }
1274
                case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
    this->control_string = "CYCLE_CHARGING";
1275
1276
1277
1278
                      break;
1279
                }
1280
1281
                default: {
                      std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
    error_str += "control mode ";
    error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
1282
1283
1284
1285
                           error_str += " not recognized";
1286
1287
                           #ifdef WIN32
1288
                                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                           #endif
1289
1290
1291
                           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1292
1293
                     break;
```

# 4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.3.4.1 combustion\_map

```
std::map<double, std::vector<bool> > Controller::combustion_map
```

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

### 4.3.4.2 control\_mode

```
ControlMode Controller::control_mode
```

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

### 4.3.4.3 control\_string

```
std::string Controller::control_string
```

A string describing the active ControlMode.

### 4.3.4.4 missed\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::missed_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.3.4.5 net\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::net_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Controller.h
- source/Controller.cpp

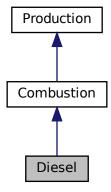
4.4 Diesel Class Reference 45

# 4.4 Diesel Class Reference

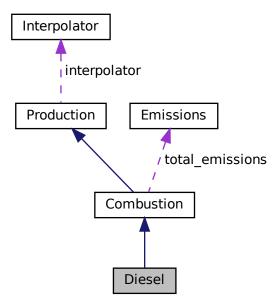
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

#include <Diesel.h>

Inheritance diagram for Diesel:



Collaboration diagram for Diesel:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Diesel (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

Diesel (int, double, DieselInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Diesel (void)

Destructor for the Diesel class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double minimum load ratio

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

double minimum runtime hrs

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

double time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (DieselInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

double <u>getGenericFuelSlope</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericFuelIntercept</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 47

# 4.4.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

### 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]

```
Diesel::Diesel (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

### 4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
diesel_inputs	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
638
639 Combustion(
       n_points,
641
642
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs,
643
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
644 )
645 {
646
        // 1. check inputs
647
        this->__checkInputs(diesel_inputs);
648
649
        // 2. set attributes
        this->type = CombustionType :: DIESEL;
this->type_str = "DIESEL";
650
651
652
653
        this->replace_running_hrs = diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
654
655
        this->fuel_cost_L = diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L;
656
657
        this->minimum_load_ratio = diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio;
        this->minimum_runtime_hrs = diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs;
658
        this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
```

```
660
661
         this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL;
662
         this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
         this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL;
663
664
665
         this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL;
666
667
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelSlope();
668
669
670
671
         else {
672
              this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
673
674
675
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh < 0) {</pre>
              this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelIntercept();
676
677
678
         else {
679
              this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh;
680
681
682
         if (diesel_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
683
684
685
         else {
686
              this->capital_cost = diesel_inputs.capital_cost;
687
688
689
         if (diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
690
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
691
692
693
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
694
                   diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
695
696
697
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
698
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
699
700
         // 3. construction print
701
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Diesel object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
702
703
704
705
706
         return;
707 }
         /* Diesel() */
4.4.2.3 ~Diesel()
Diesel::~Diesel (
                 void )
Destructor for the Diesel class.
869 {
         // 1. destruction print
871
         if (this->print_flag) {
872
              std::cout « "Diesel object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
873
```

#### 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.4.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

return;
/\* ~Diesel() \*/

874 875

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

#### **Parameters**

diesel inputs | A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
39 {
       // 1. check fuel_cost_L
40
       if (diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
41
42
           error_str += "DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L must be >= 0";
43
44
45
           #ifdef _WIN32
46
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
            #endif
48
           throw std::invalid argument(error str);
49
50
       }
       // 2. check CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
53
       if (diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
54
5.5
56
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
59
            #endif
60
61
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
       }
63
       // 3. check CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
65
            if (diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
66
67
68
            #ifdef WIN32
69
70
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
71
72
73
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
       }
75
76
       // 4. check NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
77
       if (diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
78
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
79
            \verb|error_str| += \verb|"DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL| must be >= 0";
80
           #ifdef WIN32
81
82
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
83
            #endif
84
8.5
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
87
88
       // 5. check SOx emissions intensity kgL
       if (diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
90
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
            error_str += "DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
91
92
93
           #ifdef WIN32
94
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
97
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
98
       }
99
100
        // 6. check CH4_emissions_intensity_kqL
101
        if (diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
102
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ",
103
             error_str += "DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
104
             #ifdef WIN32
105
106
                 std::cout « error str « std::endl;
107
108
109
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
        // 7. check PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
112
113
        if (diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
114
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
             error_str += "DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
115
116
117
             #ifdef WIN32
118
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
119
            #endif
120
```

```
121
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
122
123
          // 8. check minimum_load_ratio
124
          if (diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio must be >= 0";
125
126
127
128
129
               #ifdef _WIN32
130
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
131
132
133
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
134
135
136
          // 9. check minimum_runtime_hrs
          if (diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs must be >= 0";
137
138
139
140
141
               #ifdef _WIN32
142
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                #endif
143
144
145
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
146
          }
147
148
           // 10. check replace_running_hrs
          if (diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
149
150
151
152
153
               #ifdef _WIN32
154
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
                #endif
156
157
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
158
159
160
          return;
161 }
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.4.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### Returns

A generic capital cost for the diesel generator [CAD].

```
238 {
239     double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.425) + 800;
240
241     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
242 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

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### 4.4.3.3 \_\_getGenericFuelIntercept()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d]

#### Returns

A generic fuel intercept coefficient for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
213 {
214     double linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0.0940 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2735);
215
216     return linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh;
217 } /* __getGenericFuelIntercept() */
```

#### 4.4.3.4 \_\_getGenericFuelSlope()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023e]

#### Returns

A generic fuel slope for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
185 {
186          double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0.4234 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.1012);
187
188          return linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
189 }          /* __getGenericFuelSlope() */
```

#### 4.4.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars per kiloWatt-hour production [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the diesel generator [CAD/kWh].

```
266 {
267     double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
268
269     return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
270 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.4.3.6 \_\_handleStartStop()

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
production_kW	The current rate of production [kW] of the generator.

```
300 {
301
            Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel
302
303
            generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.
304
305
306
        if (this->is_running) {
307
            // handle stopping
308
            if (
309
                production_kW \le 0 and
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs >= this->minimum_runtime_hrs
311
312
                this->is_running = false;
313
314
        }
315
316
            // handle starting
317
318
            if (production_kW > 0) {
                this->is_running = true;
this->n_starts++;
319
320
321
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
322
323
        }
324
```

```
325     return;
326 }     /* __handleStartStop() */
```

#### 4.4.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
345 {
346
             1. create filestream
347
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
348
        std::ofstream ofs;
349
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
350
351
        // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
352
353
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
354
        ofs « " kW DIESEL Summary Results\n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
355
356
357
        // 2.1. Production attributes
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
358
        ofs « "\n";
359
360
361
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
        ofs « "\n";
362
363
        ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
364
365
             « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
366
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
367
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
368
                 « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
369
370
        ofs « "\n";
371
        ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
372
373
374
             « " per kWh produced \n";
375
376
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
377
                  \n";
378
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
379
                  \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
380
        ofs « "\n";
381
382
383
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
384
385
        // 2.2. Combustion attributes ofs « "## Combustion Attributes \n";
386
387
        ofs « "\n";
388
389
        ofs « "Fuel Cost: " « this->fuel_cost_L « " per L \n";
390
391
        ofs « "Nominal Fuel Escalation Rate (annual): "
        % this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual % " \n"; ofs % "Real Fuel Escalation Rate (annual): "
392
393
            « this->real_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
394
        ofs « "\n";
395
396
        ofs « "Fuel Mode: " « this->fuel_mode_str « " n";
397
398
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
             case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
399
                 ofs « "Linear Fuel Slope: " « this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
400
```

```
401
                      « " L/kWh \n";
                  ofs « "Linear Fuel Intercept Coefficient: "

« this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh « " L/kWh \n";
402
403
404
                  ofs « "\n";
405
406
                  break:
407
             }
408
             409
410
411
412
413
                  break;
414
415
416
             default: {
                  // write nothing!
417
418
419
                  break;
420
             }
421
422
        ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions Intensity: " « this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
423
424
425
426
         ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions Intensity: "
427
              « this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
428
429
         ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions Intensity:
             « this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/\tilde{L} \n";
430
431
432
         ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions Intensity:
433
             « this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
434
         ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions Intensity: "
435
             % this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL % " kg/L \n";
436
437
438
         ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions Intensity: "
439
             « this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L
440
441
         ofs « "n----nn";
442
         // 2.3. Diesel attributes
ofs « "## Diesel Attributes\n";
443
444
         ofs « "\n";
445
446
        ofs « "Minimum Load Ratio: " « this->minimum_load_ratio « " \n"; ofs « "Minimum Runtime: " « this->minimum_runtime_hrs « " hrs \n
447
448
449
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
450
451
         // 2.4. Diesel Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
452
453
         ofs « "\n";
454
455
456
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
457
458
         459
460
461
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
462
         " per kWh dispatched \n";
ofs « "\n";
463
464
465
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Starts: " « this->n_starts « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
466
467
468
469
470
         ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
            « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->n_years
« " L/yr) \n";
471
472
         ofs « "\n";
473
474
475
         ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
476
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg "
477
              « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->n_years
              « " kg/yr)
478
                           \n";
479
         ofs \ll "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " \ll
480
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg " kg " 
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->n_years
481
482
              « " kg/yr) \n";
483
484
         ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
    this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg "
    « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->n_years
485
486
487
```

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```
« " kg/yr) \n";
489
490
       ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
          491
492
           « " kg/yr)
493
                      \n";
494
495
       ofs \ll "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " \ll this->total_emissions.CH4_kg \ll " kg "
496
           \mbox{\tt w} "(Annual Average: " \mbox{\tt w} this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->n_years
           « " kg/yr)
497
498
499
       ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
          " (Annual Average: " < this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->n_years
500
501
502
           « " kg/yr)
503
       ofs « "\n----\n\n";
504
505
506
       ofs.close();
       return;
      /* __writeSummary() */
508 }
```

### 4.4.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.	

```
539
         // 1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
540
541
         std::ofstream ofs;
542
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
543
544
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
        ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Production [kW],";
545
546
        ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
547
548
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
549
550
         ofs « "Fuel Consumption [L],";
551
         ofs « "Fuel Cost (actual),";
552
         ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions [kg],";
553
         ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions [kg],";
554
         ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions [kg],";
555
556
         ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions [kg],";
         ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions [kg],";
557
         ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions [kg],";
558
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
559
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
560
        ofs « "\n";
561
562
563
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
564
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
             ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
565
566
567
             ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
```

```
569
              ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
              ofs « this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i] « ","; ofs « this->fuel_cost_vec[i] « ",";
570
571
              ofs « this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
572
              ofs « this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
573
574
575
              ofs « this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
576
              ofs « this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
              ofs « this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ","; ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
577
578
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
579
              ofs « "\n";
580
581
         }
582
583
         ofs.close();
584
585 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

#### 4.4.3.9 commit()

```
double Diesel::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
827 {
        // 1. handle start/stop, enforce minimum runtime constraint
this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
828
829
830
831
         // 2. invoke base class method
832
        load_kW = Combustion :: commit(
833
             timestep,
            dt_hrs,
production_kW,
834
835
836
             load_kW
837
        );
838
839
        if (this->is_running) {
840
             // 3. log time since last start
             this->time_since_last_start_hrs += dt_hrs;
841
842
843
                 4. correct operation and maintenance costs (should be non-zero if idling)
844
             if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
845
                 double produced_kWh = 0.01 * this->capacity_kW * dt_hrs;
846
847
                 double operation_maintenance_cost =
                      this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
848
849
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
850
             }
```

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```
851     }
852
853     return load_kW;
854 }     /* commit() */
```

### 4.4.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timeste	The current time step of the Model ru	n.
---------	---------------------------------------	----

#### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
725 {
726     // 1. reset attributes
727     this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
728
729     // 2. invoke base class method
730     Combustion :: handleReplacement(timestep);
731
732     return;
733 }     /* __handleReplacement() */
```

# 4.4.3.11 requestProductionkW()

```
double Diesel::requestProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double request_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

# Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].

#### Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the diesel generator.

```
765 {
766     // 0. given production time series override
767     if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
768          double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
```

```
770
771
772
773
                 return production_kW;
           // 1. return on request of zero
if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
774
775
                 return 0;
776
777
778
779
           double deliver_kW = request_kW;
           // 2. enforce capacity constraint
if (deliver_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
   deliver_kW = this->capacity_kW;
780
781
782
783
784
           // 3. enforce minimum load ratio
785
           if (deliver_kW < this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW) {
    deliver_kW = this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW;
786
787
788
789
790
           return deliver_kW;
791 }
           /* requestProductionkW() */
```

### 4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.4.4.1 minimum load ratio

```
double Diesel::minimum_load_ratio
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

### 4.4.4.2 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

### 4.4.4.3 time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

```
double Diesel::time_since_last_start_hrs
```

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp

# 4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for DieselInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· CombustionInputs combustion inputs

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 30000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fuel cost L = 1.70

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

• double minimum\_load\_ratio = 0.2

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum runtime hrs = 4

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stans

• double linear fuel slope LkWh = -1

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

double linear fuel intercept LkWh = -1

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 2.7

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0178

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0014

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0007

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0001

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] Ref: HOMER [2023e] Ref: NRCan [2014] Ref: CIMAC [2008]

### 4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.5.2.1 capital cost

```
double DieselInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.5.2.2 CH4 emissions intensity kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.4 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

#### 4.5.2.5 combustion\_inputs

```
CombustionInputs DieselInputs::combustion_inputs
```

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

#### 4.5.2.6 fuel cost L

```
double DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L = 1.70
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

### 4.5.2.7 linear fuel intercept LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

### 4.5.2.8 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = -1
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

### 4.5.2.9 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio = 0.2
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

### 4.5.2.10 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs = 4
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

### 4.5.2.11 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.12 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

### 4.5.2.13 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.14 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs = 30000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

#### 4.5.2.15 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

double DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h

### 4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#include <ElectricalLoad.h>

#### **Public Member Functions**

· ElectricalLoad (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

ElectricalLoad (std::string)

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

void readLoadData (std::string)

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

∼ElectricalLoad (void)

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

### **Public Attributes**

int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

double n\_years

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

double min\_load\_kW

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double mean\_load\_kW

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double max\_load\_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

std::vector< double > time\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dt\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

std::vector< double > load\_vec\_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

# 4.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
37 {
38     return;
39 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

### 4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

### **Parameters**

path_2_electrical_load_time_series	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given
	electrical load time series.

```
57 {
58     this->readLoadData(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
59
60     return;
61 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

#### 4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()

# Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

# 4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.6.3.1 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

```
157 {
158
        this->n_points = 0;
159
        this->n_years = 0;
160
        this->min_load_kW = 0;
161
        this->mean_load_kW = 0;
162
        this->max_load_kW = 0;
163
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series.clear();
164
165
        this->time_vec_hrs.clear();
166
        this->dt_vec_hrs.clear();
167
        this->load_vec_kW.clear();
168
       return;
169
170 }
       /* clear() */
```

#### 4.6.3.2 readLoadData()

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

#### **Parameters**

```
path_2_electrical_load_time_series A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
```

```
79 {
80
       // 1. clear
81
       this->clear();
82
       // 2. init CSV reader, record path
83
       io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
85
86
       CSV.read_header(
87
            io::ignore_extra_column,
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Electrical Load [kW]"
88
89
92
       this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series = path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
93
       // 3. read in time and load data, increment n_points, track min and max load
94
       double time_hrs = 0;
95
       double load_kW = 0;
96
97
       double load_sum_kW = 0;
98
99
       this->n_points = 0;
100
        this->min_load_kW = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
this->max_load_kW = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
101
102
103
104
         while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, load_kW)) {
105
             this->time_vec_hrs.push_back(time_hrs);
106
             this->load_vec_kW.push_back(load_kW);
107
108
             load_sum_kW += load_kW;
109
110
             this->n_points++;
111
             if (this->min_load_kW > load_kW) {
112
                  this->min_load_kW = load_kW;
113
114
115
```

```
116
              if (this->max_load_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
117
                    this->max_load_kW = load_kW;
118
         }
119
120
121
          // 4. compute mean load
122
          this->mean_load_kW = load_sum_kW / this->n_points;
123
          // 5. set number of years (assuming 8,760 hours per year)
this->n_years = this->time_vec_hrs[this->n_points - 1] / 8760;
124
125
126
          // 6. populate dt_vec_hrs
this->dt_vec_hrs.resize(n_points, 0);
127
128
129
          for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
    if (i == n_points - 1) {
        this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = this->dt_vec_hrs[i - 1];
}
130
131
132
133
               }
134
135
              else {
136
                   double dt_hrs = this->time_vec_hrs[i + 1] - this->time_vec_hrs[i];
137
                   this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = dt_hrs;
138
               }
139
140
         }
141
142
          return;
143 } /* readLoadData() */
```

### 4.6.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.6.4.1 dt\_vec\_hrs

std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::dt\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

### 4.6.4.2 load\_vec\_kW

std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::load\_vec\_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

# 4.6.4.3 max\_load\_kW

double ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.4 mean\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW
```

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.5 min\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW
```

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.6 n\_points

```
int ElectricalLoad::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

### 4.6.4.7 n\_years

```
double ElectricalLoad::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

# 4.6.4.8 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

# 4.6.4.9 time\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ElectricalLoad.h
- source/ElectricalLoad.cpp

# 4.7 Emissions Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

```
    double CO2_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].
    double CO_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].
    double NOx_kg = 0
        The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].
    double SOx_kg = 0
        The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].
    double CH4_kg = 0
        The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].
```

double PM\_kg = 0

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

#### 4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.7.2.1 CH4\_kg

```
double Emissions::CH4\_kg = 0
```

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.2 CO2\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO2_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.3 CO\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

### 4.7.2.4 NOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::NOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.5 PM\_kg

```
double Emissions::PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.6 SOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::SOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

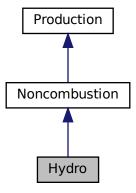
• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

# 4.8 Hydro Class Reference

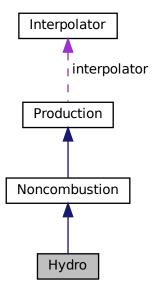
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Hydro:



Collaboration diagram for Hydro:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Hydro (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

Hydro (int, double, HydroInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Hydro (void)

Destructor for the Hydro class.

#### **Public Attributes**

HydroTurbineType turbine type

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

double fluid density kgm3

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

· double net head m

The net head [m] of the asset.

double reservoir\_capacity\_m3

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

· double init reservoir state

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

• double stored volume m3

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

double minimum power kW

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

• double minimum\_flow\_m3hr

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

· double maximum flow m3hr

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

std::vector< double > turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > spill\_rate\_vec\_m3hr

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > stored\_volume\_vec\_m3

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

· void \_\_checkInputs (HydroInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

void \_\_initInterpolator (void)

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double getEfficiencyFactor (double)

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

double <u>getMinimumFlowm3hr</u> (void)

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

double getMaximumFlowm3hr (void)

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

double flowToPower (double)

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

double \_\_powerToFlow (double)

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

• double <u>getAvailableFlow</u> (double, double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

double getAcceptableFlow (double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

void <u>updateState</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

• void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

### 4.8.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

### 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.8.2.1 Hydro() [1/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

### 4.8.2.2 Hydro() [2/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          HydroInputs hydro_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
hydro_inputs	A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
868
      :
869 Noncombustion (
870
        n points,
871
        n_years,
872
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs,
873
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
874)
875 {
876
        // 1. check inputs
877
        this->__checkInputs(hydro_inputs);
878
879
        // 2. set attributes
        this->type = NoncombustionType :: HYDRO;
this->type_str = "HYDRO";
880
881
882
883
        this->resource_key = hydro_inputs.resource_key;
884
885
        this->turbine_type = hydro_inputs.turbine_type;
886
887
        this->fluid_density_kgm3 = hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3;
888
        this->net_head_m = hydro_inputs.net_head_m;
889
890
        this->reservoir_capacity_m3 = hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
891
        this->init_reservoir_state = hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state;
892
        this->stored_volume_m3 =
893
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state * hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
894
895
        this->minimum_power_kW = 0.1 * this->capacity_kW; // <-- NEED TO DOUBLE CHECK THAT THIS MAKES
       SENSE IN GENERAL
896
897
        this->__initInterpolator();
898
        this->minimum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMinimumFlowm3hr();
this->maximum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMaximumFlowm3hr();
899
900
901
902
        this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
903
        this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
904
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3.resize(this->n_points, 0);
905
906
        if (hydro_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
            this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
907
908
909
        else {
910
            this->capital_cost = hydro_inputs.capital_cost;
911
912
913
        if (hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
914
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
915
916
        else {
917
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
                 hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
918
919
920
921
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
922
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
923
924
925
        return;
926 }
        /* Hydro() */
```

#### 4.8.2.3 ∼Hydro()

1104 1105

#### 4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.8.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

1106 return; 1107 } /\* ~Hydro() \*/

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*hydro\_inputs* A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
       // 1. check fluid_density_kgm3
41
       if (hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3 <= 0) {</pre>
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): fluid_density_kgm3 must be > 0";
42
43
44
           #ifdef WIN32
45
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
46
48
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
49
       }
50
       // 2. check net_head_m
51
       if (hydro_inputs.net_head_m <= 0) {</pre>
52
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): net_head_m must be > 0";
53
54
           #ifdef _WIN32
55
56
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
57
58
59
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
60
       }
       // 3. check reservoir_capacity_m3
62
       if (hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): reservoir_capacity_m3 must be >= 0";
63
64
65
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
68
69
70
           throw std::invalid argument(error str);
71
       }
```

```
// 4. check init_reservoir_state
75
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state < 0 or
76
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state > 1
77
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): init_reservoir_state must be in ";
error_str += "the closed interval [0, 1]";
78
79
80
81
           #ifdef _WIN32
82
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
83
84
85
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
87
88
       return;
      /* __checkInputs() */
89 }
```

### 4.8.3.2 flowToPower()

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

#### Returns

The power output [kW] corresponding to a given flow [m3/hr].

```
428
       //\  1. return on less than minimum flow
429
       if (flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
430
           return 0;
431
432
433
       // 2. interpolate flow to power
434
       double power_kW = this->interpolator.interplD(
435
       HydroInterpKeys :: FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
436
           flow_m3hr
437
       );
438
       return power_kW;
440 } /* __flowToPower() */
```

# 4.8.3.3 \_\_getAcceptableFlow()

```
double Hydro::__getAcceptableFlow ( \label{double dthrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \ ) \ \ [private]
```

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
-----------------------------------------------------------------

#### Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently acceptable by the reservoir.

```
529 {
530
        // 1. if no reservoir, return
        if (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 <= 0) {</pre>
531
532
           return 0;
533
534
535
        // 2. compute acceptable based on room in reservoir
        double acceptable_m3hr = (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 - this->stored_volume_m3) /
537
           dt_hrs;
538
539
        return acceptable_m3hr;
540 }
       /* __getAcceptableFlow() */
```

### 4.8.3.4 getAvailableFlow()

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

#### Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently available through the turbine.

```
496 {
         // 1. init to flow available from stored volume in reservoir
double flow_m3hr = this->stored_volume_m3 / dt_hrs;
497
498
499
500
          // 2. add flow available from resource
501
         flow_m3hr += hydro_resource_m3hr;
502
         // 3. cap at maximum flow
if (flow_m3hr > this->maximum_flow_m3hr) {
503
504
              flow_m3hr = this->maximum_flow_m3hr;
505
506
507
508
         return flow_m3hr;
         /* __getAvailableFlow() */
509 }
```

### 4.8.3.5 \_\_getEfficiencyFactor()

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

```
power_kW The power requested of the hydro plant.
```

#### Returns

The product of the turbine and generator efficiencies.

```
325 {
326
       // 1. return on zero
327
      if (power_kW <= 0) {</pre>
328
          return 0;
329
330
      // 2. compute power ratio (clip to [0, 1])
331
332
      double power_ratio = power_kW / this->capacity_kW;
333
334
      if (power_ratio < 0) {</pre>
335
         power_ratio = 0;
336
337
      else if (power_ratio > 1) {
338
339
         power_ratio = 1;
340
341
342
343
       // 3. init efficiency factor to the turbine efficiency
      344
345
346
          power_ratio
347
348
349
      // 4. include generator efficiency
      350
351
352
          power_ratio
353
354
355
       return efficiency_factor;
356 }
      /* __getEfficiencyFactor() */
```

#### 4.8.3.6 getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of ...

### Returns

A generic capital cost for the hydroelectric asset [CAD].

```
274 {
275          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
276
277          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW + 15000000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
278 }          /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */</pre>
```

### 4.8.3.7 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of ...

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the hydroelectric asset [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.8.3.8 getMaximumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the maximum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 1.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### Returns

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr].

```
404 {
405     return this->__powerToFlow(this->capacity_kW);
406 } /* __getMaximumFlowm3hr() */
```

#### 4.8.3.9 \_\_getMinimumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the minimum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 0.1. See constructor for initialization of minimum\_power\_kW.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### Returns

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for production.

```
379 {
380     return this->__powerToFlow(this->minimum_power_kW);
381 } /* __getMinimumFlowm3hr() */
```

## 4.8.3.10 \_\_initInterpolator()

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

#### Ref: Truelove [2023b]

```
106 {
107
         // 1. set up generator efficiency interpolation
108
         InterpolatorStruct1D generator_interp_struct_1D;
109
110
         generator_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 12;
111
112
         generator_interp_struct_1D.x\_vec = {
             0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.75, 0.8, 0.9, 1
113
114
115
116
117
         generator_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
118
         generator_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
119
120
         generator interp struct 1D.v vec = {
            0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913, 0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950,
121
122
123
              0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
124
125
126
         this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
127
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
128
                  HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
129
                  generator_interp_struct_1D
130
             )
131
         );
132
         // 2. set up turbine efficiency interpolation
133
134
         InterpolatorStruct1D turbine_interp_struct_1D;
135
136
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 11;
137
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = {
138
             0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
139
140
141
142
143
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
turbine_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
144
145
146
147
         std::vector<double> efficiency_vec;
148
149
         switch (this->turbine_type) {
150
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
                 efficiency_vec = {
    0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890,
151
152
153
                       0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
154
                       0.880
155
                  };
156
157
                  break;
158
             }
159
160
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
161
                  efficiency_vec = {
                      0.000, 0.400, 0.625, 0.745, 0.810, 0.845, 0.880, 0.900, 0.910, 0.900,
162
163
164
                       0.850
165
                  };
166
167
                  break;
             }
168
169
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
170
171
                  efficiency_vec = {
172
                      0.000, 0.265, 0.460, 0.550, 0.650,
173
                       0.740, 0.805, 0.845, 0.900, 0.880,
174
                       0.850
                 };
175
176
                  break;
178
```

```
179
180
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): turbine type ";
181
                error_str += std::to_string(this->turbine_type);
error_str += " not recognized";
182
183
184
185
               #ifdef _WIN32
186
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
187
                #endif
188
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
189
190
191
                break;
192
193
        }
194
        turbine_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = efficiency_vec;
195
196
197
        this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
198
           std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
199
                HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
200
                turbine_interp_struct_1D
2.01
            )
202
        );
203
        // 3. set up flow to power interpolation
204
205
        InterpolatorStruct1D flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D;
206
        double power_ratio = 0.1;
207
        std::vector<double> power_ratio_vec (91, 0);
208
209
210
        for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
211
            power_ratio_vec[i] = power_ratio;
212
213
            power_ratio += 0.01;
214
215
            if (power ratio < 0) {
216
                power_ratio = 0;
217
218
219
            else if (power_ratio > 1) {
220
                power_ratio = 1;
221
222
223
224
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.n_points = power_ratio_vec.size();
225
226
        std::vector<double> flow_vec_m3hr;
        std::vector<double> power_vec_kW;
227
228
        flow_vec_m3hr.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
229
        power_vec_kW.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
230
231
        for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
            flow_vec_m3hr[i] = this->_powerToFlow(power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW);
power_vec_kW[i] = power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW;
232
233
234
            235
236
237
238
        }
239
240
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = flow_vec_m3hr;
241
242
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.min_x = flow_vec_m3hr[0];
243
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.max_x = flow_vec_m3hr[flow_vec_m3hr.size() - 1];
244
245
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = power_vec_kW;
246
247
        this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
248
            std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
249
                HydroInterpKeys :: FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
250
                flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D
2.51
            )
252
       );
253
254
        return;
255 }
        /* __initInterpolator() */
```

## 4.8.3.11 powerToFlow()

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

```
power_kW The power output [kW] of the hydroelectric generator.
```

## Returns

```
462
        // 1. return on zero power
        if (power_kW <= 0) {
463
464
            return 0;
465
466
467
        // 2. get efficiency factor
468
        double efficiency_factor = this->__getEfficiencyFactor(power_kW);
469
        // 3. compute flow
double flow_m3hr = 3600 * 1000 * power_kW;
470
471
472
        flow_m3hr /= efficiency_factor * this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m;
473
474
        return flow_m3hr;
475 }
       /* __powerToFlow() */
```

#### 4.8.3.12 \_\_updateState()

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

```
573 {
        // 1. get turbine flow, log
double flow_m3hr = 0;
574
575
576
577
         if (production_kW >= this->minimum_power_kW) {
578
              flow_m3hr = this->_powerToFlow(production_kW);
579
580
581
         double available_flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
         if (flow_m3hr > available_flow_m3hr) {
    flow_m3hr = available_flow_m3hr;
583
584
585
586
587
         this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[timestep] = flow_m3hr;
588
589
         // 3. compute net reservoir flow
```

```
590
        double net_flow_m3hr = hydro_resource_m3hr - flow_m3hr;
591
592
         // 4. compute flow acceptable by reservoir
593
        double acceptable_flow_m3hr = this->__getAcceptableFlow(dt_hrs);
594
         // 5. compute spill, update net flow (if applicable), log
595
596
        double spill_m3hr = 0;
597
598
         if (acceptable_flow_m3hr < net_flow_m3hr) {</pre>
             spill_m3hr = net_flow_m3hr - acceptable_flow_m3hr;
net_flow_m3hr = acceptable_flow_m3hr;
599
600
601
602
        this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[timestep] = spill_m3hr;
603
604
        // 6. update reservoir state, log
this->stored_volume_m3 += net_flow_m3hr * dt_hrs;
605
606
607
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3[timestep] = this->stored_volume_m3;
608
609
        return;
610 }
        /* __updateState() */
```

## 4.8.3.13 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
628 {
         // 1. create filestream
630
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
631
         std::ofstream ofs;
632
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
633
634
         // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
         ofs « "# ";
635
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
636
637
         ofs « " kW HYDRO Summary Results\n";
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
638
639
640
         // 2.1. Production attributes
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
641
642
         ofs « "\n";
643
644
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
         ofs « "\n";
645
646
647
         ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
648
              « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
649
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
650
              ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
                  \begin{tabular}{ll} & \textbf{``this-} & \textbf{``path}\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series & \textbf{``} & \textbf{``n";} \\ \end{tabular}
651
652
653
         ofs « "\n";
654
         ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
655
656
657
             « " per kWh produced \n";
658
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
659
660
                   n";
661
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
662
             « " \n";
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
663
         ofs « "\n";
664
```

```
665
666
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
667
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
668
         // 2.2. Noncombustion attributes
ofs « "## Noncombustion Attributes\n";
669
670
671
         ofs « "\n";
672
673
674
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
675
676
         // 2.3. Hydro attributes
ofs « "## Hydro Attributes\n";
677
678
         ofs « "\n";
679
680
         ofs « "Fluid Density: " « this->fluid_density_kgm3 « " kg/m3 \n"; ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m \n";
681
         ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m
682
683
684
         ofs w "Reservoir Volume: " w this->reservoir_capacity_m3 w " m3 \n"; ofs w "Reservoir Initial State: " w this->init_reservoir_state w " \n
685
686
         ofs « "\n";
687
688
689
         ofs « "Turbine Type: ";
690
         switch(this->turbine_type) {
691
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
                  ofs « "PELTON";
692
693
694
                   break:
695
              }
696
697
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
698
                  ofs « "FRANCIS";
699
700
                   break:
701
              }
702
703
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
704
                  ofs « "KAPLAN";
705
706
                   break:
707
              }
708
709
              default: {
710
                  // write nothing!
711
712
                  break;
              }
713
714
         ofs « " \n";
715
         ofs « "\n";
716
         ofs « "Minimum Flow: " « this->minimum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n"; ofs « "Maximum Flow: " « this->maximum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n";
717
718
         ofs « "\n";
719
         ofs « "Minimum Production: " « this->minimum_power_kW « " kW \n";
720
721
         ofs « "\n";
722
723
         ofs « "n----nn";
724
         // 2.4. Hydro Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
725
726
727
         ofs « "\n";
728
729
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
730
731
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
732
              « " kWh \n";
733
734
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh « " per kWh dispatched \n";
735
736
         ofs « "\n";
737
738
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
739
740
741
742
743
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
744
745
746
         ofs.close();
747
         return;
748 }
         /* __writeSummary() */
```

#### 4.8.3.14 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Hydro::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
778 {
779
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
780
          std::ofstream ofs;
781
782
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
783
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \ll "Production [kW],";
784
785
786
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
787
788
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],"; ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
789
790
          ofs « "Turbine Flow [m3/hr],";
791
          ofs « "Spill Rate [m3/hr],";
792
793
          ofs « "Stored Volume [m3],";
794
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
795
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
          ofs « "\n";
796
797
798
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
799
               ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
801
802
               ofs wthis->curtailment_vec_kW[i] w",";
ofs wthis->is_running_vec[i] w",";
ofs wthis->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i] w",";
803
804
805
               ofs « this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[i] « ",";
ofs « this->stored_volume_vec_m3[i] « ",";
806
807
808
               ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
809
               ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
               ofs « "\n";
810
         }
811
813
          ofs.close();
814
          return;
815 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

#### 4.8.3.15 commit()

```
double Hydro::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW,
    double hydro_resource_m3hr ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request	
dt_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the times	
production_kW The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.	
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
1067 {
1068
        // 1. invoke base class method
        load_kW = Noncombustion :: commit(
1070
         timestep,
1071
            dt_hrs,
          production_kW,
load_kW
1072
1073
      );
1074
1075
       // 2. update state and record
1076
1077
      this->__updateState(
        timestep,
1078
           dt_hrs,
production_kW,
1079
1080
1081
           hydro_resource_m3hr
1082
1083
```

# 4.8.3.16 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

d		
	timestep	The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

## 4.8.3.17 requestProductionkW()

```
double dt_hrs, double request_kW, double hydro_resource_m3hr) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

#### Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the hydro generator.

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
988 1
989
        // 0. given production time series override
990
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
991
            double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
992
993
            return production_kW;
994
        }
995
996
        // 1. return on request of zero
997
        if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
998
            return 0;
999
1000
1001
         // 2. if request is less than minimum power, set to minimum power
1002
         if (request_kW < this->minimum_power_kW) {
1003
             request_kW = this->minimum_power_kW;
1004
1005
         \ensuremath{//} 3. check available flow, return if less than minimum flow
1006
1007
         double available_flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
1008
1009
         if (available_flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
1010
             return 0;
1011
         }
1012
         // 4. init production to request, enforce capacity constraint (which also accounts // for maximum flow constraint).
1013
1014
         double production_kW = request_kW;
1015
1016
         if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
1017
1018
1019
1020
1021
         // 5. map production to flow
1022
         double flow_m3hr = this->__powerToFlow(production_kW);
1023
1024
         // 6. if flow is in excess of available, then adjust production accordingly
         if (flow_m3hr > available_flow_m3hr) {
1025
1026
             production_kW = this->__flowToPower(available_flow_m3hr);
1027
1029
         return production_kW;
1030 }
        /* requestProductionkW() */
```

# 4.8.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.8.4.1 fluid\_density\_kgm3

```
double Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

### 4.8.4.2 init\_reservoir\_state

```
double Hydro::init_reservoir_state
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

# 4.8.4.3 maximum\_flow\_m3hr

```
double Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr
```

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

# 4.8.4.4 minimum\_flow\_m3hr

```
double Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr
```

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

## 4.8.4.5 minimum power kW

```
double Hydro::minimum_power_kW
```

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

## 4.8.4.6 net\_head\_m

```
double Hydro::net_head_m
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

### 4.8.4.7 reservoir\_capacity\_m3

```
double Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

## 4.8.4.8 spill\_rate\_vec\_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::spill_rate_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.8.4.9 stored\_volume\_m3

```
double Hydro::stored_volume_m3
```

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

# 4.8.4.10 stored\_volume\_vec\_m3

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::stored_volume_vec_m3
```

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.8.4.11 turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.8.4.12 turbine\_type

```
HydroTurbineType Hydro::turbine_type
```

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

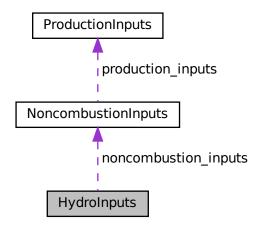
- header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp

# 4.9 HydroInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for HydroInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

NoncombustionInputs noncombustion\_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fluid density kgm3 = 1000

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

• double net head m = 500

The net head [m] of the asset.

• double reservoir capacity m3 = 0

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

• double init\_reservoir\_state = 0

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

HydroTurbineType turbine\_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

# 4.9.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

## 4.9.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.9.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double HydroInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.9.2.2 fluid\_density\_kgm3

```
double HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3 = 1000
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

## 4.9.2.3 init\_reservoir\_state

```
double HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state = 0
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

## 4.9.2.4 net\_head\_m

```
double HydroInputs::net_head_m = 500
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

# 4.9.2.5 noncombustion\_inputs

NoncombustionInputs HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

## 4.9.2.6 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.9.2.7 reservoir\_capacity\_m3

```
double HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 = 0
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

## 4.9.2.8 resource\_key

```
int HydroInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# 4.9.2.9 turbine\_type

```
HydroTurbineType HydroInputs::turbine_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON
```

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h

# 4.10 Interpolator Class Reference

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Interpolator (void)

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

void addData1D (int, std::string)

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

void addData2D (int, std::string)

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

• double interp1D (int, double)

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

double interp2D (int, double, double)

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

∼Interpolator (void)

Destructor for the Interpolator class.

## **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct1D > interp map 1D

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct2D > interp map 2D

A map < int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkDataKey1D (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

void checkDataKey2D (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

void <u>\_\_checkBounds1D</u> (int, double)

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>\_\_checkBounds2D</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>throwReadError</u> (std::string, int)

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

bool <u>\_\_isNonNumeric</u> (std::string)

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

- int  $\_$  getInterpolationIndex (double, std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

• std::vector< std::string > \_\_splitCommaSeparatedString (std::string, std::string="||")

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

- std::vector< std::string> > \_\_getDataStringMatrix (std::string)
- void <u>readData1D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

void <u>readData2D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

# 4.10.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

## 4.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.10.2.1 Interpolator()

## Constructor for the Interpolator class.

## 4.10.2.2 ∼Interpolator()

```
\label{eq:interpolator:} \begin{split} \text{Interpolator::} \sim & \text{Interpolator (} \\ & \text{void )} \end{split}
```

## Destructor for the Interpolator class.

# 4.10.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.10.3.1 checkBounds1D()

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp←	The query value to be interpolated.
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```
109
        // 1. key error
110
        if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) == 0) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interplD() ";
111
            error_str += "data key ";
112
            error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
113
           error_str += " has not been registered";
114
115
116
           #ifdef _WIN32
117
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
118
119
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
120
121
122
123
        // 2. bounds error
124
            interp_x < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x or
125
            interp_x > this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x
126
127
128
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp1D() ";
            error_str += "interpolation value ";
error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
129
130
            error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
131
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_lD[data_key].min_x);
132
133
            error_str += " , ";
134
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x);
135
           error_str += "]";
136
137
            #ifdef WIN32
138
               std::cout « error str « std::endl;
139
            #endif
140
141
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
142
143
144
        return;
       /* __checkBounds1D() */
```

#### 4.10.3.2 checkBounds2D()

```
void Interpolator::__checkBounds2D (
          int data_key,
          double interp_x,
          double interp_y ) [private]
```

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

## Parameters

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp⇔	The first query value to be interpolated.
_X	
interp⇔	The second query value to be interpolated.
y	

```
168 {
169
           // 1. key error
           if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) == 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
   error_str += "data key ";
   error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
170
171
172
173
                error_str += " has not been registered";
174
175
176
                #ifdef _WIN32
177
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
178
                 #endif
179
180
                 throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
181
```

```
182
183
        // 2. bounds error (x_interp)
184
            interp_x < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x or
185
186
            interp_x > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x
187
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
188
189
            error_str += "interpolation value interp_x = ";
            error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
190
191
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x);
192
            error_str += " , ";
193
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x);
194
            error_str += "]";
195
196
197
            #ifdef _WIN32
198
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
199
            #endif
200
201
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
202
        }
203
        // 2. bounds error (y_interp)
2.04
205
        if (
206
            interp_y < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y or
            interp_y > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y
207
208
209
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
210
            error_str += "interpolation value interp_y = ";
            error_str += std::to_string(interp_y);
211
            error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
212
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y);
213
214
            error_str += " , ";
215
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y);
216
            error_str += "]";
217
218
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
219
220
221
222
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
223
2.2.4
225
        return;
       /* __checkBounds2D() */
```

#### 4.10.3.3 \_\_checkDataKey1D()

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

data key The key associated with the given 1D interpolation data.

```
40 {
41
         if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) > 0) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData1D() ";
error_str += "data key (1D) ";
42
43
             error_str += "data key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
44
45
46
             #ifdef _WIN32
48
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
49
              #endif
50
              throw std::invalid argument(error str);
51
52
         return;
55 }
         /* __checkDataKey1D() */
```

### 4.10.3.4 \_\_checkDataKey2D()

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

data\_key The key associated with the given 2D interpolation data.

```
73
        if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) > 0) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData2D() ";
error_str += "data key (2D) ";
74
7.5
             error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
76
78
79
             #ifdef _WIN32
80
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
81
82
83
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
8.5
86
        return;
       /* __checkDataKey2D() */
87 }
```

## 4.10.3.5 getDataStringMatrix()

```
\verb|std::vector| < \verb|std::vector| < \verb|std::string| > > | Interpolator:: \underline{ } | getDataStringMatrix | (
               std::string path_2_data ) [private]
401 {
        // 1. create input file stream
std::ifstream ifs;
402
403
404
        ifs.open(path_2_data);
405
406
        // 2. check that open() worked
407
        if (not ifs.is_open()) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::__getDataStringMatrix() ";
error_str += " failed to open ";
408
409
            error_str += path_2_data;
410
411
412
            #ifdef _WIN32
413
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
414
            #endif
415
416
            throw std::invalid argument(error str);
417
418
419
        // 3. read file line by line
        bool is_header = true;
420
421
        std::string line;
        std::vector<std::string> line_split_vec;
422
423
        std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix;
424
425
        while (not ifs.eof())
426
            std::getline(ifs, line);
427
428
            if (is header) {
429
                 is_header = false;
430
                 continue;
431
432
433
            line_split_vec = this->__splitCommaSeparatedString(line);
434
435
             if (not line_split_vec.empty()) {
436
                 string_matrix.push_back(line_split_vec);
438
439
440
        ifs.close();
441
        return string_matrix;
442 }
        /* __getDataStringMatrix() */
```

## 4.10.3.6 \_\_getInterpolationIndex()

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

#### **Parameters**

interp_x The query value to be interpolated.	
x_vec_ptr	A pointer to the given vector of interpolation data.

#### Returns

The appropriate interpolation index into the given vector.

```
318 {
319
        int idx = 0;
320
        while (
321
           not (interp_x \geq x_vec_ptr-\geqat(idx) and interp_x \leq x_vec_ptr-\geqat(idx + 1))
322
323
            idx++;
324
325
326
       return idx;
327 }
       /* __getInterpolationIndex() */
```

## 4.10.3.7 \_\_isNonNumeric()

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

#### **Parameters**

str	The string being tested.
-----	--------------------------

#### Returns

A boolean indicating if the given string is non-numeric.

## 4.10.3.8 \_\_readData1D()

```
void Interpolator::__readData1D (
          int data_key,
          std::string path_2_data ) [private]
```

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.	]
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.	]

```
462 {
463
         // 1. get string matrix
464
        std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix =
465
             this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
466
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 1D interpolation struct
467
468
        InterpolatorStruct1D interp_struct_1D;
469
470
         interp_struct_1D.n_points = string_matrix.size();
471
         interp_struct_1D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
472
         interp_struct_1D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
473
474
         for (int i = 0; i < interp struct 1D.n points; i++) {</pre>
475
             try {
                 interp_struct_1D.x_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
interp_struct_1D.y_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][1]);
476
477
478
479
480
             catch (...) {
                  this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 1);
481
482
483
        }
484
        interp_struct_1D.min_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_1D.max_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[interp_struct_1D.n_points - 1];
485
486
487
488
        // 3. write struct to map
this->interp_map_1D.insert(
489
490
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(data_key, interp_struct_1D)
491
492
493
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
494
495
        std::cout « std::endl;
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
496
497
498
499
        std::cout « "n_points: " « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points « std::endl;
500
501
         std::cout « "x_vec: [";
502
503
             int i = 0;
504
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
505
             i++
506
507
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
508
509
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
510
         std::cout « "y_vec: [";
511
512
         for (
513
             int i = 0;
514
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
515
516
517
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
518
519
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
520
521
         std::cout « std::endl;
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
522
523
524
525
         return:
        /* __readData1D() */
526 }
```

## 4.10.3.9 \_\_readData2D()

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
path 2 data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.

```
546 {
        // 1. get string matrix
std::vector<std::string» string_matrix =</pre>
547
548
549
            this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
551
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 2D interpolation map
552
        InterpolatorStruct2D interp_struct_2D;
553
554
        interp_struct_2D.n_rows = string_matrix.size() - 1;
555
        interp_struct_2D.n_cols = string_matrix[0].size() - 1;
556
557
        interp_struct_2D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
558
        interp_struct_2D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, 0);
559
560
        interp_struct_2D.z_matrix.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, {});
561
        for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_2D.n_rows; i++) {</pre>
563
             interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i].resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
564
565
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix[0].size(); i++) {</pre>
566
567
                 interp_struct_2D.x_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[0][i]);
568
569
570
571
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
572
573
574
        }
575
        interp_struct_2D.min_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_2D.max_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_cols - 1];
576
577
578
579
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
580
581
                 interp_struct_2D.y_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
582
583
584
             catch (...) {
585
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
586
587
588
        interp_struct_2D.min_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[0];
interp_struct_2D.max_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_rows - 1];
589
590
591
592
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
             for (size_t j = 1; j < string_matrix[0].size(); j++) {</pre>
593
594
595
                      interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i - 1][j - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][j]);
596
597
598
                 catch (...) {
599
                     this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
600
601
602
603
         // 3. write struct to map
604
605
        this->interp_map_2D.insert(
606
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct2D>(data_key, interp_struct_2D)
607
608
609
610
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
611
        std::cout « std::endl;
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
```

```
613
        std::cout « "----- « std::endl;
614
        std::cout « "n_rows: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows « std::endl;
std::cout « "n_cols: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols « std::endl;
615
616
617
618
        std::cout « "x vec: [";
619
        for (
620
            int i = 0;
621
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
622
            i++
623
        ) {
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
624
625
626
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
627
628
        std::cout « "y_vec: [";
629
        for (
            int i = 0;
630
631
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
632
633
634
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
635
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
636
637
638
        std::cout « "z_matrix:" « std::endl;
639
640
            int i = 0;
641
            i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
642
643
644
            std::cout « "\t[";
645
646
647
                 int j = 0;
                 j < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
648
649
650
            ) {
651
                 std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[i][j] « ", ";
652
653
            std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
654
655
656
        std::cout « std::endl;
658
        std::cout « std::endl;
659
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
660
661
662
        return:
       /* __readData2D() */
663 }
```

## 4.10.3.10 \_\_splitCommaSeparatedString()

```
std::vector< std::string > Interpolator::__splitCommaSeparatedString ( std::string str, std::string break\_str = "||"|) [private]
```

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

#### **Parameters**

str	The string to be split.
break_str	A string which triggers the function to break. What has been split up to the point of the break is
	then returned.

#### Returns

A vector of substrings, which follows from splitting the given string in a comma separated manner.

```
356 {
357
        std::vector<std::string> str_split_vec;
358
359
        size_t idx = 0;
360
        std::string substr;
361
       while ((idx = str.find(',')) != std::string::npos) {
362
363
           substr = str.substr(0, idx);
364
           if (substr == break_str) {
365
366
                break;
           }
367
368
369
           str_split_vec.push_back(substr);
370
371
           str.erase(0, idx + 1);
372
373
       return str_split_vec;
375 }
       /* __splitCommaSeparatedString() */
```

#### 4.10.3.11 \_\_throwReadError()

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.
dimensions	The dimensionality of the data being read.

```
247 {
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData";
248
        error_str += std::to_string(dimensions);
error_str += "D() ";
249
        error_str += " failed to read ";
251
        error_str += path_2_data;
error_str += " (this is probably a std::stod() error; is there non-numeric ";
252
253
        error_str += "data where only numeric data should be?)";
254
255
256
        #ifdef _WIN32
257
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
258
        #endif
259
260
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
261
262
        return;
263 }
        /* __throwReadError() */
```

## 4.10.3.12 addData1D()

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

```
706 {
707
         // 1. check key
708
         this->__checkDataKey1D(data_key);
709
         // 2. read data into map
this->__readData1D(data_key, path_2_data);
710
711
712
         // 3. record path
this->path_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
713
714
715
716
717 }
         /* addData1D() */
```

# 4.10.3.13 addData2D()

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

```
737 {
738
        // 1. check key
739
        this->__checkDataKey2D(data_key);
740
        // 2. read data into map
this->__readData2D(data_key, path_2_data);
741
742
743
744
         // 3. record path
745
        this->path_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
746
747
748 }
        /* addData2D() */
```

# 4.10.3.14 interp1D()

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

# **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.	
interp⊷	The query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated	
_x	interpolation data, then an error will occur.	

#### Returns

An interpolation of the given query value.

```
770 f
771
         // 1. check bounds
772
        this->__checkBounds1D(data_key, interp_x);
773
774
         // 2. get interpolation index
775
         int idx = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
776
777
             interp_x,
             &(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec)
778
779
780
         // 3. perform interpolation
        double x_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx + 1];
781
782
783
784
        double y_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx];
785
        double y_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx + 1];
786
787
         double interp_y = ((y_1 - y_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + y_0;
788
789
         return interp_y;
790 }
        /* interp1D() */
```

## 4.10.3.15 interp2D()

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

#### Parameters

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
interp⊷ _x	The first query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated interpolation data, then an error will occur.
interp← _y	The second query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated interpolation data, then an error will occur.

#### Returns

An interpolation of the given query values.

```
815 {
816
         // 1. check bounds
817
         this->__checkBounds2D(data_key, interp_x, interp_y);
818
         // 2. get interpolation indices int idx_x = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
819
820
821
              interp x,
822
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec)
823
824
825
         int idx_y = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
826
             interp_y,
827
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec)
828
829
830
         // 3. perform first horizontal interpolation
         double x_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x + 1];
831
832
833
834
         double z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x];
         double z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x + 1];
```

```
836
837
         double interp_z_0 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
838
839
         // 4. perform second horizontal interpolation \,
         z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x];
z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x + 1];
840
841
842
843
         double interp_z_1 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
844
845
         // 5. perform vertical interpolation
         double y_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y + 1];
846
847
848
849
               ((interp_z_1 - interp_z_0) / (y_1 - y_0)) * (interp_y - y_0) + interp_z_0;
850
851
852
         return interp_z;
853 } /* interp2D() */
```

## 4.10.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.10.4.1 interp\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct1D> Interpolator::interp_map_1D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

## 4.10.4.2 interp\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct2D> Interpolator::interp_map_2D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

## 4.10.4.3 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

# 4.10.4.4 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Interpolator.h
- source/Interpolator.cpp

# 4.11 InterpolatorStruct1D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

### **Public Attributes**

```
• int n points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

•  $std::vector < double > x_vec = {}$ 

A vector of independent data.

• double min\_x = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

• double  $\max_x = 0$ 

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

std::vector< double > y\_vec = {}

A vector of dependent data.

# 4.11.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

## 4.11.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.11.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

## 4.11.2.2 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

#### 4.11.2.3 n\_points

```
int InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

# 4.11.2.4 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

## 4.11.2.5 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Interpolator.h

# 4.12 InterpolatorStruct2D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

## **Public Attributes**

```
• int n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

• int n cols = 0

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

std::vector< double > x\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (columns).

• double  $\min x = 0$ 

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

double max\_x = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

std::vector< double > y\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (rows).

• double min\_y = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

• double max\_y = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

std::vector< std::vector< double >> z\_matrix = {}

A matrix of dependent data.

# 4.12.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

## 4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.12.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

## 4.12.2.2 max\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

## 4.12.2.3 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

## 4.12.2.4 min\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

# 4.12.2.5 n\_cols

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols = 0
```

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

## 4.12.2.6 n\_rows

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

# 4.12.2.7 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (columns).

# 4.12.2.8 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (rows).

# 4.12.2.9 z\_matrix

```
std::vector<std::vector<double> > InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix = {}
```

A matrix of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Interpolator.h

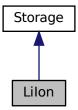
4.13 Lilon Class Reference 109

# 4.13 Lilon Class Reference

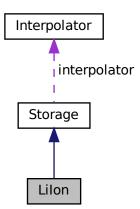
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

#include <LiIon.h>

Inheritance diagram for Lilon:



Collaboration diagram for Lilon:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Lilon (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

• Lilon (int, double, LilonInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double getAvailablekW (double)

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

double getAcceptablekW (double)

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

• void commitCharge (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

∼Lilon (void)

Destructor for the Lilon class.

## **Public Attributes**

· double dynamic energy capacity kWh

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double SOH

The state of health of the asset.

• double replace\_SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation\_alpha

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation beta

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation r cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_a\_cal

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation\_s\_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double gas constant JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

double init SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

double min\_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

double hysteresis\_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

double max SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

double charging\_efficiency

The charging efficiency of the asset.

· double discharging\_efficiency

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

std::vector< double > SOH\_vec

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

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#### **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (LilonInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

void <u>\_\_toggleDepleted</u> (void)

Helper method to toggle the is\_depleted attribute of Lilon.

void handleDegradation (int, double, double)

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

void \_\_modelDegradation (double, double)

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

double getBcal (double)

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

double getEacal (double)

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

## 4.13.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

#### 4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.13.2.1 Lilon() [1/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

## 4.13.2.2 Lilon() [2/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    LiIonInputs liion_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
liion_inputs	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
675
676 Storage(
677
         n_points,
678
         n_years,
679
         liion_inputs.storage_inputs
680 )
681 {
682
         // 1. check inputs
683
         this->__checkInputs(liion_inputs);
684
685
         // 2. set attributes
         this->type = StorageType :: LIION;
this->type_str = "LIION";
686
687
688
689
         this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
         this->SOH = 1;
690
691
         this->replace_SOH = liion_inputs.replace_SOH;
692
         this->degradation_alpha = liion_inputs.degradation_alpha;
this->degradation_beta = liion_inputs.degradation_beta;
693
694
695
         this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0;
696
         this->degradation_r_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal;
         this->degradation_Ea_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0;
this->degradation_a_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal;
this->degradation_s_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal;
697
698
699
700
         this->gas_constant_JmolK = liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK;
701
         this->temperature_K = liion_inputs.temperature_K;
702
         this->init_SOC = liion_inputs.init_SOC;
this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
703
704
705
706
         this->min_SOC = liion_inputs.min_SOC;
707
         this->hysteresis_SOC = liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC;
708
         this->max_SOC = liion_inputs.max_SOC;
709
         this->charging_efficiency = liion_inputs.charging_efficiency;
this->discharging_efficiency = liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency;
710
711
712
713
         if (liion_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
714
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
715
716
         else {
717
              this->capital_cost = liion_inputs.capital_cost;
718
719
720
         if (liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
721
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
722
723
         else (
724
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
                  liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
725
726
727
728
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
729
730
731
732
         this->SOH_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
733
734
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "LiIon object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
735
736
737
738
739
         return;
740 }
         /* LiIon() */
```

## 4.13.2.3 ∼Lilon()

```
LiIon::~LiIon ( void )
```

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Destructor for the Lilon class.

#### 4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.13.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

#### **Parameters**

liion\_inputs | A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
39 {
       // 1. check replace_SOH
40
41
       if (liion_inputs.replace_SOH < 0 or liion_inputs.replace_SOH > 1) {
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): replace_SOH must be in the closed ";
42
           error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
44
4.5
           #ifdef WIN32
46
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
48
49
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
      }
51
       // 2. check init_SOC
52
       if (liion_inputs.init_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.init_SOC > 1) {
53
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): init_SOC must be in the closed ";
54
           error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
56
57
           #ifdef WIN32
58
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
59
           #endif
60
61
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
63
       // 3. check min_SOC
64
       if (liion_inputs.min_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.min_SOC > 1) {
65
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): min_SOC must be in the closed ";
66
           error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
68
69
           #ifdef WIN32
70
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
71
72
73
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
75
       // 4. check hysteresis_SOC
76
       if (liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): hysteresis_SOC must be in the closed ";
77
78
           error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
80
81
           #ifdef _WIN32
82
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif
8.3
84
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
85
```

```
// 5. check max_SOC
        if (liion_inputs.max_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.max_SOC > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): max_SOC must be in the closed ";
   error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
89
90
91
92
93
             #ifdef _WIN32
94
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
95
             #endif
96
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
97
98
99
100
         // 6. check charging_efficiency
101
         if (liion_inputs.charging_efficiency <= 0 or liion_inputs.charging_efficiency > 1) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): charging_efficiency must be in the "; error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
102
103
104
105
              #ifdef WIN32
106
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
107
108
109
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
         }
110
111
112
         // 7. check discharging_efficiency
113
114
              liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency <= 0 or</pre>
115
              liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency > 1
116
         ) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): discharging_efficiency must be in the ";
error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
117
118
119
120
              #ifdef _WIN32
121
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
122
123
124
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
125
         }
126
127
         // 8. check degradation_alpha
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_alpha <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_alpha must be > 0";
128
129
130
131
              #ifdef _WIN32
132
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
133
              #endif
134
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
135
136
         }
137
138
         // 9. check degradation_beta
139
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_beta <= 0) {</pre>
140
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_beta must be > 0";
141
142
              #ifdef WIN32
143
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
144
              #endif
145
146
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
147
         }
148
149
         // 10. check degradation_B_hat_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_B_hat_cal_0 must be > 0";
150
151
152
153
              #ifdef WIN32
154
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
156
157
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
158
159
         // 11. check degradation_r_cal
160
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_r_cal must be >= 0";
161
162
163
164
              #ifdef WIN32
165
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
166
167
168
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
169
170
171
         // 12. check degradation_Ea_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_Ea_cal_0 must be > 0";
172
173
```

```
174
175
             #ifdef _WIN32
176
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
177
178
179
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
180
        }
181
182
        // 13. check degradation_a_cal
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_a_cal must be >= 0";
183
184
185
186
             #ifdef _WIN32
187
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
188
             #endif
189
190
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
191
192
193
         // 14. check degradation_s_cal
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_s_cal must be >= 0";
194
195
196
197
             #ifdef WIN32
198
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
199
200
201
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
202
        }
203
204
         // 15. check gas_constant_JmolK
         if (liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): gas_constant_JmolK must be > 0";
205
206
207
208
             #ifdef _WIN32
209
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
210
211
212
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
213
214
         // 16. check temperature_K
215
        if (liion_inputs.temperature_K < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): temperature_K must be >= 0";
216
217
218
219
            #ifdef _WIN32
220
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
221
222
223
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
224
        }
225
226
         return;
227 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.13.3.2 \_\_getBcal()

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

SOC | The current state of charge of the asset.

#### Returns

The base pre-exponential factor for the given state of charge.

```
427 {
428          double B_cal = this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 *
429          exp(this->degradation_r_cal * SOC);
430
431          return B_cal;
432 } /* __getBcal() */
```

## 4.13.3.3 \_\_getEacal()

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

#### Returns

The activation energy value for the given state of charge.

## 4.13.3.4 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### Returns

A generic capital cost for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD].

```
250 {
251          double capital_cost_per_kWh = 250 * pow(this->energy_capacity_kWh, -0.15) + 650;
252
253          return capital_cost_per_kWh * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
254 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.13.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy charged/discharged, for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD/kWh].

```
278 {
279         return 0.01;
280 }         /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.13.3.6 handleDegradation()

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

## Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

## 4.13.3.7 \_\_modelDegradation()

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
380 {
        // 1. compute SOC
381
        double SOC = this->charge_kWh / this->energy_capacity_kWh;
382
383
384
        // 2. compute C-rate and corresponding acceleration factor
385
        double C_rate = charging_discharging_kW / this->power_capacity_kW;
386
387
        double C_acceleration_factor =
388
            1 + this->degradation_alpha * pow(C_rate, this->degradation_beta);
389
        // 3. compute dSOH / dt
double B_cal = __getBcal(SOC);
double Ea_cal = __getEacal(SOC);
390
391
392
393
        double dSOH_dt = B_cal *
394
            exp((-1 * Ea_cal) / (this->gas_constant_JmolK * this->temperature_K));
395
396
        dSOH_dt *= dSOH_dt;
397
398
        dSOH_dt *= 1 / (2 * this->SOH);
399
        dSOH_dt *= C_acceleration_factor;
400
        // 4. update state of health
401
        this->SOH -= dSOH_dt * dt_hrs;
402
403
404
        return;
        /* __modelDegradation() */
405 }
```

### 4.13.3.8 \_\_toggleDepleted()

Helper method to toggle the is depleted attribute of Lilon.

```
295 {
296
        if (this->is_depleted) {
297
            double hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->hysteresis_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
298
299
            if (hysteresis_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
                hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
300
301
302
303
            if (this->charge_kWh >= hysteresis_charge_kWh) {
304
                this->is_depleted = false;
305
306
       }
307
308
       else {
309
           double min_charge_kWh = this->min_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
310
311
            if (this->charge_kWh <= min_charge_kWh) {</pre>
312
                this->is_depleted = true;
            }
313
314
       }
315
316
        return;
317 }
       /* __toggleDepleted() */
```

# 4.13.3.9 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

#### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
480
         // 1. create filestream
481
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
482
         std::ofstream ofs;
483
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
484
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
485
486
         ofs w std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
ofs w " kW ";
487
488
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
ofs « " kWh LIION Summary Results\n";
489
490
491
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
492
493
         // 2.1. Storage attributes
494
         ofs « "## Storage Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
495
         ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->power_capacity_kW « " kW \n"; ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->energy_capacity_kWh « " kWh \n";
496
497
498
         ofs « "\n";
499
         ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
500
501
502
         503
504
505
                   \n";
506
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
             « " \n";
507
         ofs \mbox{\tt ``Real Discount Rate (annual): " $\mbox{\tt ``this-}=al_discount_annual $\mbox{\tt ``landarian}$}
508
509
         ofs « "n----nn";
510
511
         // 2.2. LiIon attributes
513
         ofs « "## LiIon Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
514
515
         ofs « "Charging Efficiency: " « this->charging_efficiency « " \n"; ofs « "Discharging Efficiency: " « this->discharging_efficiency « " \n";
516
517
518
         ofs « "\n";
519
         ofs « "Initial State of Charge: " « this->init_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Minimum State of Charge: " « this->min_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Hyteresis State of Charge: " « this->hysteresis_SOC « " \n";
520
521
522
         ofs « "Maximum State of Charge: " « this->max_SOC « "
523
524
         ofs « "\n";
525
         ofs « "Replacement State of Health: " « this->replace_SOH « " \n";
526
         ofs « "\n";
527
528
         ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Coeff.: " « this->degradation_alpha « " \n"; ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Exp.: " « this->degradation_beta « " \n";
529
530
        531
532
533
534
535
         ofs « "Degradation Base Activation Energy: '
         536
537
538
        539
540
         ofs « "Universal Gas Constant: " « this->gas_constant_JmolK
541
542
             « " J/mol.K \ n";
543
         ofs « "Absolute Environmental Temperature: " « this->temperature_K « " K \n";
544
         ofs « "n----nn";
545
546
         // 2.3. LiIon Results ofs « "## Results\n";
547
548
         ofs « "\n";
549
550
551
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
552
553
         ofs « "Total Discharge: " « this->total_discharge_kWh
554
            « " kWh \n";
```

```
556
557
       ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
558
       ofs « "\n";
559
560
561
       ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
562
563
       ofs « "n----nn";
564
       ofs.close();
565
        return;
566 }
       /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.13.3.10 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void LiIon::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
598
599
          std::ofstream ofs:
600
601
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
602
603
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
          ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Charging Power [kW],";
604
605
          ofs « "Discharging Power [kW],";
ofs « "Charge (at end of timestep) [kWh],";
606
607
          ofs « "State of Health (at end of timestep) [ ],";
608
609
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
         ofs \ll "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),"; ofs \ll "\n";
610
611
612
613
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
              ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
614
              ofs « this->charging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
616
617
              ofs « this->charge_vec_kWh[i] « ",";
              ofs « this->SOH_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
618
619
620
621
               ofs « "\n";
622
623
624
         ofs.close();
62.5
          return;
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
626 }
```

## 4.13.3.11 commitCharge()

```
double dt_hrs,
double charge_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_kW	The charging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

#### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
888
         // 1. record charging power
889
        this->charging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = charging_kW;
890
        // 2. update charge and record
this->charge_kWh += this->charging_efficiency * charging_kW * dt_hrs;
891
892
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
893
894
895
        // 3. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
896
        this->__toggleDepleted();
897
898
        // 4. model degradation
899
        this->_handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, charging_kW);
900
901
        // 5. trigger replacement (if applicable)
902
        if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
            this->handleReplacement(timestep);
903
904
905
906
        // 6. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
907
        if (charging_kW > 0) {
908
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = charging_kW * dt_hrs *
909
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
910
911
912
        this->power_kW= 0;
        return;
914 }
        /* commitCharge() */
```

## 4.13.3.12 commitDischarge()

```
double LiIon::commitDischarge (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double discharging_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
discharging_kW	The discharging power [kw] being drawn from the asset.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
950 {
951
            1. record discharging power, update total
952
        this->discharging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = discharging_kW;
953
        this->total_discharge_kWh += discharging_kW * dt_hrs;
954
955
        // 2. update charge and record
        this->charge_kWh -= (discharging_kW * dt_hrs) / this->discharging_efficiency;
956
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
957
958
959
        // 3. update load
960
        load_kW -= discharging_kW;
961
        // 4. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
962
963
        this->__toggleDepleted();
964
965
        // 5. model degradation
966
        this->__handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, discharging_kW);
967
968
        // 6. trigger replacement (if applicable)
969
        if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
   this->handleReplacement(timestep);
970
971
972
973
        // 7. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
974
        if (discharging_kW > 0) {
975
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = discharging_kW * dt_hrs *
976
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
977
978
979
        this->power_kW = 0;
980
        return load_kW;
981 }
       /* commitDischarge() */
```

### 4.13.3.13 getAcceptablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAcceptablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{) [virtual]}
```

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

### **Parameters**

dt\_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

#### Returns

The charging power [kW] currently acceptable by the asset.

# Reimplemented from Storage.

```
831 {
        // 1. get max charge
832
833
       double max_charge_kWh = this->max_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
834
835
        if (max_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
            max_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
836
       1
837
838
839
       // 2. compute acceptable power
840
              (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
841
       double acceptable_kW =
842
            (max_charge_kWh - this->charge_kWh) /
843
            (this->charging_efficiency * dt_hrs);
```

```
844
845
         acceptable_kW -= this->power_kW;
846
         if (acceptable_kW <= 0) {
847
848
              return 0;
849
850
851
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (acceptable_kW > this->power_capacity_kW) {
   acceptable_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
852
853
854
855
856
         return acceptable_kW;
        /* getAcceptablekW( */
```

## 4.13.3.14 getAvailablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAvailablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{)} \mbox{ [virtual]}
```

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

#### **Parameters**

		dt hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
--	--	--------	----------------------------------------------------------

#### Returns

The discharging power [kW] currently available from the asset.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
791
         // 1. get min charge
         \label{eq:continuous} \mbox{double min\_charge\_kWh} = \mbox{this->energy\_capacity\_kWh;}
792
793
         // 2. compute available power
794
795
                (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
796
         double available_kW =
797
              ((this->charge\_kWh - min\_charge\_kWh) \ * this->discharging\_efficiency) \ /
798
              dt_hrs;
799
800
         available_kW -= this->power_kW;
801
802
         if (available_kW <= 0) {</pre>
803
             return 0;
804
805
806
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (available_kW > this->power_capacity_kW) {
    available_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
807
808
809
810
811
         return available_kW;
812 }
        /* getAvailablekW() */
```

## 4.13.3.15 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
759
         // 1. reset attributes
        this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->SOH = 1;
760
761
762
763
         // 2. invoke base class method
764
         Storage::handleReplacement(timestep);
765
766
         // 3. correct attributes
        this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->is_depleted = false;
767
768
769
770 return;
771 } /* _handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.13.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.13.4.1 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIon::charging_efficiency
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

## 4.13.4.2 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_a_cal
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.3 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIon::degradation_alpha
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.13.4.4 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.5 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIon::degradation_beta
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.13.4.6 degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.13.4.7 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_r_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.13.4.8 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_s_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.13.4.9 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIon::discharging_efficiency
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

# 4.13.4.10 dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh
```

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

# 4.13.4.11 gas\_constant\_JmolK

double LiIon::gas\_constant\_JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

### 4.13.4.12 hysteresis\_SOC

double LiIon::hysteresis\_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

# 4.13.4.13 init\_SOC

double LiIon::init\_SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

# 4.13.4.14 max\_SOC

double LiIon::max\_SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

## 4.13.4.15 min SOC

double LiIon::min\_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

# 4.13.4.16 replace\_SOH

double LiIon::replace\_SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

## 4.13.4.17 SOH

double LiIon::SOH

The state of health of the asset.

## 4.13.4.18 SOH\_vec

```
std::vector<double> LiIon::SOH_vec
```

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.13.4.19 temperature\_K

```
double LiIon::temperature_K
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

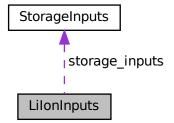
- header/Storage/Lilon.h
- source/Storage/Lilon.cpp

# 4.14 LilonInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

```
#include <LiIon.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for LilonInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

StorageInputs storage\_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation maintenance cost kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double init\_SOC = 0.5

The initial state of charge of the asset.

• double min SOC = 0.15

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

• double hysteresis SOC = 0.5

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

• double max SOC = 0.9

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

• double charging efficiency = 0.9

The charging efficiency of the asset.

• double discharging\_efficiency = 0.9

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

• double replace SOH = 0.8

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation\_alpha = 8.935

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation beta = 1

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0 = 5.22226e6

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation r cal = 0.4361

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 = 5.279e4

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_a\_cal = 100

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_s\_cal = 2

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double gas constant JmolK = 8.31446

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K = 273 + 20

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

## 4.14.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

# 4.14.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.14.2.1 capital cost

```
double LiIonInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.14.2.2 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

## 4.14.2.3 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal = 100
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.4 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha = 8.935
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.5 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = 5.22226e6
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.14.2.6 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_beta = 1
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.14.2.7 degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 = 5.279e4
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.8 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal = 0.4361
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.14.2.9 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal = 2
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.10 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

# 4.14.2.11 gas\_constant\_JmolK

```
double LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK = 8.31446
```

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

## 4.14.2.12 hysteresis\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC = 0.5
```

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

## 4.14.2.13 init SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::init_SOC = 0.5
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

### 4.14.2.14 max SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::max_SOC = 0.9
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

## 4.14.2.15 min\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::min_SOC = 0.15
```

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

## 4.14.2.16 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.14.2.17 replace\_SOH

```
double LiIonInputs::replace_SOH = 0.8
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

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### 4.14.2.18 storage\_inputs

StorageInputs LiIonInputs::storage\_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

### 4.14.2.19 temperature\_K

```
double LiIonInputs::temperature_K = 273 + 20
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

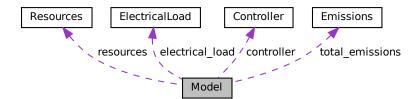
· header/Storage/Lilon.h

# 4.15 Model Class Reference

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for Model:



### **Public Member Functions**

· Model (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

Model (ModelInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

void addDiesel (DieselInputs)

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addHydro (HydroInputs)

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

void addSolar (SolarInputs)

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

void addTidal (TidalInputs)

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

void addWave (WaveInputs)

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

void addWind (WindInputs)

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

void addLilon (LilonInputs)

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

void run (void)

A method to run the Model.

· void reset (void)

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

void writeResults (std::string, int=-1)

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

∼Model (void)

Destructor for the Model class.

## **Public Attributes**

· double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

• double total\_renewable\_dispatch\_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable assets over the Model run.

· double total\_dispatch\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

· double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

· Controller controller

Controller component of Model.

· ElectricalLoad electrical load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

· Resources resources

Resources component of Model.

std::vector< Combustion \* > combustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Noncombustion \* > noncombustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Renewable \* > renewable\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

std::vector< Storage \* > storage\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (ModelInputs)

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

void \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void \_\_computeNetPresentCost (void)

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch and discharge.

void computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy (void)

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

void computeEconomics (void)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

## 4.15.1 Detailed Description

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

### 4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.15.2.1 Model() [1/2]

```
Model::Model (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

## 4.15.2.2 Model() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

#### **Parameters**

*model\_inputs* A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
592 {
593
         // 1. check inputs
594
         this->__checkInputs (model_inputs);
595
596
         // 2. read in electrical load data
597
        this->electrical_load.readLoadData(model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
598
599
         // 3. set control mode
600
         this->controller.setControlMode(model_inputs.control_mode);
601
602
         // 4. set public attributes
         this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
603
604
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh = 0;
605
606
607
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
608
       return;
/* Model() */
609
610 }
```

# 4.15.2.3 ∼Model()

```
\label{eq:Model} \begin{tabular}{ll} Model:: \sim Model & ( & & \\ & void & ) \end{tabular}
```

### Destructor for the Model class.

```
1129 {
1130          this->clear();
1131          return;
1132 } /* ~Model() */
```

# 4.15.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.15.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*model\_inputs* A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
40 {
41
         // 1. check path_2_electrical_load_time_series
         if (model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series.empty()) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model() path_2_electrical_load_time_series ";
    error_str += "cannot be empty";
42
4.3
44
45
46
47
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
              #endif
49
50
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
51
        }
         return;
54 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.15.3.2 \_\_computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

```
240 {
241    this->__computeNetPresentCost();
242    this->__computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy();
243
244    return;
245 } /* __computeEconomics() */
```

### 4.15.3.3 \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
70 {
71
       for (size t i = 0; i < this->combustion ptr vec.size(); i++) {
           this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeFuelAndEmissions();
72
73
           this->total_fuel_consumed_L +=
75
              this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_fuel_consumed_L;
76
77
          this->total_emissions.CO2_kg +=
78
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO2_kg;
80
           this->total_emissions.CO_kg +=
81
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO_kg;
82
8.3
           this->total_emissions.NOx_kg +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.NOx_kg;
84
85
           this->total_emissions.SOx_kg +=
```

### 4.15.3.4 \_\_computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

```
// 1. account for Combustion economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
188
189
              this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
190
191
192
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
193
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
194
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
195
         }
196
         // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
197
198
199
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
200
201
                       this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                  this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
202
203
204
         }
205
206
         // 3. account for Renewable economics in levellized cost of energy
207
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
208
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
209
                  (
210
                       this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
211
                       this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
212
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
213
214
215
         // 4. account for Storage economics in levellized cost of energy
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
216
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
218
219
                       this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                       this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh
220
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
221
222
         }
223
         return;
225 }
         /* __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy() */
```

# 4.15.3.5 \_\_computeNetPresentCost()

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch and discharge.

```
116
                               increment total dispatch
117
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
118
                         this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
119
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
120
121
122
                         this->net_present_cost += this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
123
124
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
125
                                 this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
126
                }
127
128
                // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in net present cost
129
                               increment total dispatch
130
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
131
                         \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| compute Economics(|i|) - | compute 
132
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
133
134
135
                         this->net_present_cost += this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
136
137
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
138
                                 this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
139
140
141
                // 3. account for Renewable economics in net present cost,
142
                                increment total dispatch
143
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
144
                         this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
145
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
146
147
148
                         this->net_present_cost += this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
149
150
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
                                 this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
151
152
153
                         this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh +=
154
                                 this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
155
                }
156
                // 4. account for Storage economics in net present cost
157
                              increment total dispatch
158
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
159
                         this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
160
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
161
162
163
164
                         this->net_present_cost += this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
165
166
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
167
                                 this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh;
168
                }
169
170
                 return;
               /* __computeNetPresentCost() */
171 }
```

## 4.15.3.6 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

## **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
263 {
264     // 1. create subdirectory
265     write_path += "Model/";
266     std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
267
```

```
268
         // 2. create filestream
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
269
270
         std::ofstream ofs;
271
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
2.72
         // 3. write summary results (markdown)
ofs « "# Model Summary Results\n";
273
274
275
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
276
        // 3.1. ElectricalLoad
ofs « "## Electrical Load\n";
2.77
278
         ofs « "\n";
279
         ofs « "Path: " «
280
         this->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series « " \n"; ofs « "Data Points: " « this->electrical_load.n_points « " \n";
281
282
         ofs « "Years: " « this->electrical_load.n_years « " \n"; ofs « "Min: " « this->electrical_load.min_load_kW « " kW \n";
283
284
         ofs « "Man: " « this->electrical_load.man_load_kw « " kw \n";
ofs « "Max: " « this->electrical_load.max_load_kw « " kw \n";
285
286
         ofs « "n----nn";
287
288
289
         // 3.2. Controller
         ofs « "## Controller\n";
290
        ofs « "tontroller\n',
ofs « "Control Mode: " « this->controller.control_string « " \n";
291
292
                        ----\n\n";
293
         ofs « "\n----
294
        // 3.3. Resources (1D)
ofs « "## 1D Renewable Resources\n";
295
296
         ofs « "\n";
297
298
299
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_1D_iter =
300
             this->resources.string_map_1D.begin();
301
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_1D_iter =
302
             this->resources.path_map_1D.begin();
303
304
         while (
             string_map_1D_iter != this->resources.string_map_1D.end() and
305
306
             path_map_1D_iter != this->resources.path_map_1D.end()
307
308
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_1D_iter->first « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_1D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_1D_iter->second « " \n";
309
310
             ofs « "\n";
311
312
313
             string_map_1D_iter++;
314
             path_map_1D_iter++;
315
316
317
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
318
         // 3.4. Resources (2D) ofs « "## 2D Renewable Resources\n";
319
320
         ofs « "\n";
321
322
323
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string map 2D iter =
324
             this->resources.string_map_2D.begin();
325
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_2D_iter =
326
             this->resources.path_map_2D.begin();
327
328
         while (
             string_map_2D_iter != this->resources.string_map_2D.end() and
329
330
             path_map_2D_iter != this->resources.path_map_2D.end()
331
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_2D_iter->first « " \n";
332
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_2D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
333
334
             ofs « "\n";
335
336
337
             string_map_2D_iter++;
338
             path_map_2D_iter++;
339
340
         ofs « "n----nn";
341
342
343
         // 3.5. Combustion
344
         ofs « "## Combustion Assets\n";
345
         ofs « "\n";
346
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
347
             348
349
              ofs « "Capacity: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
350
             ofs « "\n";
351
352
         }
353
354
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
```

```
355
356
         // 3.6. Noncombustion
        ofs « "## Noncombustion Assets\n"; ofs « "\n";
357
358
359
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
360
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
361
362
             ofs « "Capacity: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
363
364
             if (this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type == NoncombustionType :: HYDRO) {
365
                  ofs « "Reservoir Capacity: " «
366
                      ((Hydro*)(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]))->reservoir_capacity_m3 «
367
368
                      " m3 \n";
369
             }
370
             ofs « "\n";
371
372
        }
373
374
        ofs « "n----nn";
375
        // 3.7. Renewable
ofs « "## Renewable Assets\n";
376
377
        ofs « "\n";
378
379
380
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
381
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Capacity: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
382
383
             ofs « "\n";
384
385
386
387
        ofs « "n-----nn";
388
        // 3.8. Storage
ofs « "## Storage Assets\n";
389
390
        ofs « "\n";
391
392
393
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->power_capacity_kW
394
395
396
                 « " kW \n";
397
398
             ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->energy_capacity_kWh
                 « " kWh \n";
399
400
             ofs « "\n";
401
        }
402
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
403
404
405
        // 3.9. Model Results
406
        ofs « "## Results\n";
        ofs « "\n";
407
408
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
409
        ofs « "\n";
410
411
412
        ofs « "Total Dispatch + Discharge: " « this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
            « " kWh \n";
413
414
        ofs « "Renewable Penetration: "
415
            « this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
416
417
                   n";
        ofs « "\n";
418
419
420
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched/discharged \n";
421
        ofs « "\n";
422
423
424
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
425
            « "(Annual Average: " «
426
                  this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " L/yr) \n";
427
        ofs « "\n";
428
429
430
        ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
431
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg '
432
             « "(Annual Average: " « \,
433
                  \verb|this->total_emissions.CO2_kg|/ | this->electrical_load.n_years|
             « " kg/yr) \n";
434
435
436
        ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
437
438
439
                  \verb|this->total_emissions.CO_kg| / \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years| \\
             « " kg/yr) \n";
440
441
```

```
442
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
443
444
                 \verb|this->total_emissions.NOx_kg|/ | \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years||
445
             « " kg/yr) \n";
446
447
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
448
449
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg
450
             « "(Annual Average: " «
451
                 this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
452
453
454
        ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg "
455
            « "(Annual Average: " «
456
                 this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
457
458
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
459
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg "
460
             \ll "(Annual Average: " \ll
461
462
                 this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
463
464
        ofs « "n----nn";
465
466
467
        ofs.close();
468
        return;
469 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.15.3.7 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
489 {
       // 1. create filestream
write_path += "Model/time_series_results.csv";
490
491
492
       std::ofstream ofs;
493
       ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
494
       // 2. write time series results header (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \ll "Electrical Load [kW],";
495
496
497
       ofs « "Net Load [kW],";
498
       ofs « "Missed Load [kW],";
499
500
501
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          502
503
504
       }
505
506
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          507
508
509
510
511
512
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          513
514
515
516
517
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
518
          ofs « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « '
```

```
519
                  « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " Dispatch [kW],";
520
521
        ofs « "\n";
522
523
524
        // 3. write time series results values (comma separated value)
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
525
526
                 3.1. load values
            ofs « this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i] « ",";
ofs « this->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
527
528
529
            ofs « this->controller.missed_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
530
531
532
             // 3.2. asset-wise dispatch/discharge
533
             for (size_t j = 0; j < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
534
                 ofs « this->renewable_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
535
536
             for (size_t j = 0; j < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
537
538
                 ofs « this->storage_ptr_vec[j]->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
539
540
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
   ofs « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
541
542
543
544
545
             for (size_t j = 0; j < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
546
                  547
548
549
             ofs « "\n";
550
        }
551
552
        ofs.close();
         return;
553
       /* __writeTimeSeries() */
554 }
```

### 4.15.3.8 addDiesel()

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

```
diesel_inputs  A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
```

```
627 {
628
       Combustion* diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
629
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
630
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
631
            diesel_inputs,
632
            &(this->electrical load.time vec hrs)
633
634
635
       this->combustion_ptr_vec.push_back(diesel_ptr);
636
637
       return;
       /* addDiesel() */
638 }
```

# 4.15.3.9 addHydro()

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

*hydro\_inputs* A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
731 {
732
        Noncombustion* hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
733
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
734
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
735
            hydro_inputs,
736
            &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
737
738
739
        this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.push_back(hydro_ptr);
740
        return;
741
742 }
       /* addHydro() */
```

# 4.15.3.10 addLilon()

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

liion_inputs	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.
--------------	------------------------------------------

# 4.15.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

### **Parameters**

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.

## 4.15.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

```
706
        resources.addResource(
707
          renewable_type,
708
            path_2_resource_data,
709
            resource_key,
&(this->electrical_load)
710
711
       );
712
713
        return;
714 }
       /* addResource() */
```

## 4.15.3.13 addSolar()

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

### **Parameters**

```
solar_inputs A structure of Solar constructor inputs.
```

```
768
769 return;
770 } /* addSolar() */
```

# 4.15.3.14 addTidal()

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

tidal\_inputs A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

```
787 {
         Renewable* tidal_ptr = new Tidal(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
788
789
790
               this->electrical_load.n_years,
791
792
              tidal_inputs,
              & (this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
793
         );
794
795
         this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(tidal_ptr);
796
         return;
/* addTidal() */
797
798 }
```

## 4.15.3.15 addWave()

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs | A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
815 {
         Renewable* wave_ptr = new Wave(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
816
817
818
             this->electrical_load.n_years,
819
             wave_inputs,
820
             &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
821
        );
822
823
         this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wave_ptr);
824
825
         return;
826 }
        /* addWave() */
```

## 4.15.3.16 addWind()

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wind\_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
843 {
844
        Renewable* wind_ptr = new Wind(
845
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
846
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
847
            wind_inputs,
848
            &(this->electrical load.time vec hrs)
849
850
851
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wind_ptr);
852
853
        return:
854 }
       /* addWind() */
```

## 4.15.3.17 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

```
998 {
        // 1. reset
999
        this->reset();
1000
1001
1002
        // 2. clear components
1003
        controller.clear();
1004
        electrical_load.clear();
1005
        resources.clear();
1006
1007
        return:
1008 } /* clear() */
```

### 4.15.3.18 reset()

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

```
940 {
941
        // 1. clear combustion_ptr_vec
942
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
943
           delete this->combustion_ptr_vec[i];
944
945
       this->combustion ptr vec.clear();
946
947
        // 2. clear noncombustion_ptr_vec
948
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
949
           delete this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i];
950
951
       this->noncombustion ptr vec.clear();
952
953
        // 3. clear renewable_ptr_vec
954
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
955
            delete this->renewable_ptr_vec[i];
956
957
       this->renewable ptr vec.clear();
958
       // 4. clear storage_ptr_vec
```

```
960
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
961
            delete this->storage_ptr_vec[i];
962
963
        this->storage_ptr_vec.clear();
964
965
        // 5. reset components and attributes
        this->controller.clear();
966
967
968
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
969
970
        this->total_emissions.CO2_kg = 0;
        this->total_emissions.CO_kg = 0;
this->total_emissions.NOx_kg = 0;
971
972
973
        this->total_emissions.SOx_kg = 0;
974
        this->total_emissions.CH4_kg = 0;
975
        this->total_emissions.PM_kg = 0;
976
977
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
978
        this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
979
        this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh = 0;
980
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
981
982
        return;
983 }
       /* reset() */
```

### 4.15.3.19 run()

```
void Model::run (
     void )
```

### A method to run the Model.

```
896 {
897
        // 1. init Controller
898
        this->controller.init(
            &(this->electrical_load),
900
            &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
901
            &(this->resources),
902
            &(this->combustion_ptr_vec)
903
       );
904
905
        // 2. apply dispatch control
906
        this->controller.applyDispatchControl(
907
          &(this->electrical_load),
908
            &(this->resources),
909
            & (this->combustion_ptr_vec),
910
            &(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec),
911
            &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
912
            &(this->storage_ptr_vec)
913
914
915
        // 3. compute total fuel consumption and emissions
916
        this->__computeFuelAndEmissions();
917
918
        // 4. compute key economic metrics
919
        this->__computeEconomics();
920
921
        return;
922 1
       /* run() */
```

## 4.15.3.20 writeResults()

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
1036 {
1037
          // 1. handle sentinel
1038
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
1039
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1040
1041
         // 2. check for pre-existing, warn (and remove), then create if (write_path.back() !=\ '/') {
1042
1043
1044
              write_path += '/';
1045
1046
         if (std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Model::writeResults(): ";
    warning_str += write_path;
1047
1048
1049
1050
              warning_str += " already exists, contents will be overwritten!";
1051
1052
              std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
1053
1054
              std::filesystem::remove all(write path);
1055
1056
1057
         std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
1058
         // 3. write summary
1059
1060
         this->__writeSummary(write_path);
1061
1062
              4. write time series
1063
         if (max_lines > this->electrical_load.n_points) {
1064
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1065
1066
1067
         if (max_lines > 0) {
              this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, max_lines);
1068
1069
1070
         // 5. call out to Combustion :: writeResults()
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1071
1072
              this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1073
1074
                  write_path,
1075
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1076
1077
                  max_lines
1078
             );
1079
         }
1080
1081
          // 6. call out to Noncombustion :: writeResults()
1082
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1083
              \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| writeResults(|
                  write_path,
1084
1085
                  &(this->electrical load.time vec hrs),
1086
1087
                  max_lines
1088
              );
1089
         }
1090
1091
         // 7. call out to Renewable :: writeResults()
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1092
1093
              this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1094
                  write_path,
1095
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1096
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_1D),
1097
                  & (this->resources.resource_map_2D),
1098
1099
                  max lines
1100
1101
         }
1102
         // 8. call out to Storage :: writeResults()
1103
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1104
1105
              this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1106
                  write_path,
1107
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
                  i,
1108
1109
                  max_lines
1110
              );
1111
         }
1112
```

## 4.15.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.15.4.1 combustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Combustion*> Model::combustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

## 4.15.4.2 controller

Controller Model::controller

Controller component of Model.

# 4.15.4.3 electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad Model::electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

# 4.15.4.4 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Model::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

# 4.15.4.5 net\_present\_cost

```
double Model::net_present_cost
```

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

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## 4.15.4.6 noncombustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Noncombustion*> Model::noncombustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

### 4.15.4.7 renewable\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Renewable*> Model::renewable_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

#### 4.15.4.8 resources

Resources Model::resources

Resources component of Model.

## 4.15.4.9 storage\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Storage*> Model::storage_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

### 4.15.4.10 total dispatch discharge kWh

```
double Model::total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

# 4.15.4.11 total\_emissions

Emissions Model::total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

### 4.15.4.12 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Model::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

#### 4.15.4.13 total\_renewable\_dispatch\_kWh

```
double Model::total_renewable_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable assets over the Model run.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Model.h
- source/Model.cpp

# 4.16 ModelInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

```
#include <Model.h>
```

## **Public Attributes**

- std::string path 2 electrical load time series = ""
  - A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
- ControlMode control\_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD\_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

## 4.16.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

### 4.16.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.16.2.1 control\_mode

```
ControlMode ModelInputs::control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING
```

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

#### 4.16.2.2 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

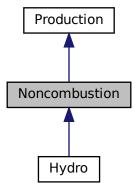
• header/Model.h

# 4.17 Noncombustion Class Reference

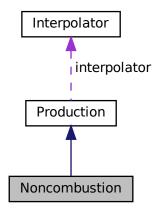
The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

```
#include <Noncombustion.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Noncombustion:



Collaboration diagram for Noncombustion:



# **Public Member Functions**

Noncombustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

Noncombustion (int, double, NoncombustionInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

· virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

• virtual  $\sim$ Noncombustion (void)

Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

### **Public Attributes**

NoncombustionType type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (NoncombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

## 4.17.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

#### 4.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.17.2.1 Noncombustion() [1/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

```
103 {
104          return;
105 }          /* Noncombustion() */
```

### 4.17.2.2 Noncombustion() [2/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
noncombustion_inputs	A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
137 :
138 Production(
139 n_points,
```

```
140
         n_years,
141
         noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs,
142
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
143 )
144 {
145
         // 1. check inputs
146
         this->__checkInputs(noncombustion_inputs);
147
148
         // 2. set attributes
149
150
         // 3. construction print
if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Noncombustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
151
152
153
154
155
156
         return;
157 }
        /* Noncombustion() */
```

### 4.17.2.3 ∼Noncombustion()

```
Noncombustion::\simNoncombustion ( void ) [virtual]
```

#### Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

#### 4.17.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.17.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

```
noncombustion_inputs | A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
```

#### 4.17.3.2 handleStartStop()

```
\verb"void Noncombustion":: \_\_ handleStartStop (
```

```
int timestep,
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
               // handle stopping
if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
69
70
71
                     this->is_running = false;
72
73
         }
         else {
    // handle starting
75
76
              if (production_kW > 0) {
   this->is_running = true;
   this->n_starts++;
77
78
79
80
82
83
         return;
        /* __handleStartStop() */
84 }
```

### 4.17.3.3 \_\_writeSummary()

#### Reimplemented in Hydro.

70 {return;}

#### 4.17.3.4 writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Noncombustion::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

#### Reimplemented in Hydro.

75 {return;}

### 4.17.3.5 commit() [1/2]

```
double Noncombustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

## Reimplemented from Production.

```
243 {
          // 1. handle start/stop
245
         this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
246
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
    timestep,
247
248
249
250
              dt_hrs,
              production_kW,
251
252
              load_kW
253
         );
254
255
256
         //...
257
         return load_kW;
259 }
        /* commit() */
```

## 4.17.3.6 commit() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::commit (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
```

### Reimplemented in Hydro.

96 {return 0;}

#### 4.17.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time vec hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

#### 4.17.3.8 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

#### Reimplemented from Production.

### Reimplemented in Hydro.

#### 4.17.3.9 requestProductionkW() [1/2]

### 4.17.3.10 requestProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::requestProductionkW (
         int ,
         double ,
         double ,
         double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

#### Reimplemented in Hydro.

```
93 {return 0;}
```

#### 4.17.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Noncombustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
noncombustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Noncombustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
295 {
296
297
        // 1. handle sentinel
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
298
299
300
301
        // 2. create subdirectories
302
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
303
304
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
305
306
307
        write_path += "Noncombustion/";
308
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
309
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
310
311
312
        write_path += this->type_str;
313
        write_path += "_";
314
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
315
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
316
317
318
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
319
320
        // 3. write summary
321
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
322
323
        // 4. write time series
324
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
325
            max_lines = this->n_points;
326
327
        if (max_lines > 0) {
328
            this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
329
330
331
332
        return;
333 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

### 4.17.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.17.4.1 resource\_key

int Noncombustion::resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

#### 4.17.4.2 type

NoncombustionType Noncombustion::type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp

# 4.18 NoncombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Noncombustion.h>

Collaboration diagram for NoncombustionInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

• ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.18.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

### 4.18.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.18.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs NoncombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

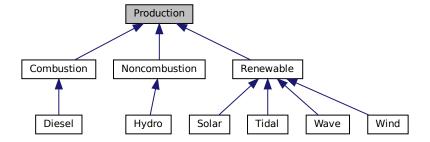
• header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h

# 4.19 Production Class Reference

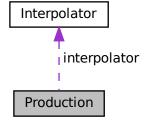
The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Production:



Collaboration diagram for Production:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Production (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

• Production (int, double, ProductionInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

virtual void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

double getProductionkW (int)

A method to simply fetch the normalized production at a particular point in the given normalized production time series, multiply by the rated capacity of the asset, and return.

· virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ~Production (void)

Destructor for the Production class.

### **Public Attributes**

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

bool is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• bool normalized\_production\_series\_given

A boolen which indicates whether or not a normalized production time series is given.

int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

• int n\_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

• int n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

double n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

· double running hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

double replace\_running\_hrs

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

double capacity kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double nominal inflation annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal discount annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real\_discount\_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

· double operation maintenance cost kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

· double total dispatch kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

• std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::string path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

std::vector< bool > is running vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

std::vector< double > normalized\_production\_vec

A vector of normalized production [] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > production vec kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dispatch\_vec\_kW

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

std::vector< double > storage\_vec\_kW

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

std::vector< double > curtailment\_vec\_kW

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

• std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

### **Private Member Functions**

· void checkInputs (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

• void checkTimePoint (double, double)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align point-wise with the previously given electrical load time series.

void \_\_throwLengthError (void)

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

• void checkNormalizedProduction (double)

Helper method to check that given data values are everywhere contained in the closed interval [0, 1]. A normalized production time series is expected, so this must be true everywhere.

void readNormalizedProductionData (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to read in a given time series of normalized production.

## 4.19.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

#### 4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.19.2.1 Production() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

#### 4.19.2.2 Production() [2/2]

```
Production::Production (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    ProductionInputs production_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
this->n_points = n_points;
this->n_starts = 0;
327
328
329
        this->n_replacements = 0;
330
331
        this->n years = n years;
332
333
        this->running_hours = 0;
334
        this->replace_running_hrs = production_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
335
336
        this->capacity_kW = production_inputs.capacity_kW;
337
338
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
        this->nominal_discount_annual = production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
339
340
341
        this->real_discount_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
342
            production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
343
            production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
344
345
346
        this->capital_cost = 0;
347
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
348
349
350
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
351
352
        this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series = "";
353
354
        this->is_running_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
355
356
        this->normalized_production_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
357
        this->production vec kW.resize(this->n points, 0);
358
        this->dispatch_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
359
        this->storage_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
360
        this->curtailment_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
361
362
        this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
363
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
364
365
            3. read in normalized production time series (if given)
366
        if (not production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series.empty()) {
367
            this->normalized_production_series_given = true;
368
369
            this->path 2 normalized production time series =
370
                production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
371
372
            this->__readNormalizedProductionData(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
373
        }
374
375
        // 4. construction print
376
        if (this->print_flag) {
377
            std::cout « "Production object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
378
379
380
        return;
381 }
       /* Production() */
```

#### 4.19.2.3 ∼Production()

```
Production::~Production (
              void ) [virtual]
Destructor for the Production class.
630 {
631
          1. destruction print
632
        if (this->print_flag) {
            std::cout « "Production object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
633
       }
634
635
636
       return;
       /* ~Production() */
```

#### 4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.19.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
45 {
46
       // 1. check n_points
47
       if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_points must be > 0";
48
49
50
          #ifdef _WIN32
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
52
53
54
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
55
      }
56
      // 2. check n_years
59
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_years must be > 0";
60
61
           #ifdef WIN32
62
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
63
65
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
66
      }
67
68
       // 3. check capacity_kW
       if (production_inputs.capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";</pre>
69
71
           error_str += "ProductionInputs::capacity_kW must be > 0";
72
73
           #ifdef WIN32
74
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
76
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
      }
79
80
       // 4. check replace_running_hrs
       if (production_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {</pre>
81
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
83
           error_str += "ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
84
8.5
          #ifdef _WIN32
86
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif
87
88
89
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
90
91
92
       return;
93 }
      /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.19.3.2 \_\_checkNormalizedProduction()

Helper method to check that given data values are everywhere contained in the closed interval [0, 1]. A normalized production time series is expected, so this must be true everywhere.

#### **Parameters**

```
if (normalized_production < 0 or normalized_production > 1) {
186
187
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
188
             error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
             error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += "contains normalized production values outside the closed";
189
190
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
191
192
193
             #ifdef _WIN32
194
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
195
             #endif
196
197
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
198
         }
199
200
         return;
201 }
         /* __throwValueError() */
```

# 4.19.3.3 \_\_checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align pointwise with the previously given electrical load time series.

#### **Parameters**

time_rece	ived_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expe	ected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).

```
121 {
122
        if (time received hrs != time expected hrs) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
123
             error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
124
            error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
125
126
            error_str += "previously given electrical load time series";
127
128
            #ifdef WIN32
129
130
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
131
132
133
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
134
        }
135
136
        return;
        /* __checkTimePoint() */
```

#### 4.19.3.4 readNormalizedProductionData()

Helper method to read in a given time series of normalized production.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
222 {
223
         // 1. init CSV reader
224
         io::CSVReader<2> CSV(this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series);
225
226
        CSV.read_header(
             io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
227
228
             "Normalized Production [ ]
229
230
231
232
         // 2. read in normalized performance data,
                check values and check against time series (point-wise and length)
233
234
        int n_points = 0;
235
        double time_hrs = 0;
236
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
237
        double normalized_production = 0;
238
239
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, normalized_production)) {
             // 2.1. check length of data
if (n_points > this->n_points) {
240
241
242
                  this->__throwLengthError();
243
244
             // 2.2. check normalized production value
245
246
             this->__checkNormalizedProduction(normalized_production);
247
             // 2.3. check time point
248
249
             time_expected_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(n_points);
250
             this->__checkTimePoint(time_hrs, time_expected_hrs);
2.51
             // 2.4. write to normalized production vector, increment n_points
this->normalized_production_vec[n_points] = normalized_production;
252
253
254
             n_points++;
255
        }
256
2.57
         // 3. check length of data
258
        if (n_points != this->n_points) {
             this->__throwLengthError();
259
260
261
263 }
        /* __readNormalizedProductionData() */
```

### 4.19.3.5 \_\_throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

```
152 {
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
154
           error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
          error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ,
error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";
155
156
          error_str += " load time series";
157
158
159
          #ifdef _WIN32
160
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
161
          #endif
162
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
163
164
165
166 }
          /* __throwLengthError() */
```

#### 4.19.3.6 commit()

```
double Production::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
571 {
572
          / 1. record production
573
        this->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
574
575
        // 2. compute and record dispatch and curtailment
576
        double dispatch_kW = 0;
577
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
578
579
        if (production_kW > load_kW) {
580
             dispatch_kW = load_kW;
             curtailment_kW = production_kW - dispatch_kW;
581
582
583
584
        else {
             dispatch_kW = production_kW;
586
587
        this->dispatch_vec_kW[timestep] = dispatch_kW;
this->total_dispatch_kWh += dispatch_kW * dt_hrs;
this->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] = curtailment_kW;
588
589
590
591
592
         // 3. update load
593
        load_kW -= dispatch_kW;
594
595
            4. update and log running attributes
        if (this->is_running) {
    // 4.1. log running state, running hours
596
597
598
             this->is_running_vec[timestep] = this->is_running;
599
             this->running_hours += dt_hrs;
600
601
             // 4.2. incur operation and maintenance costs
602
             double produced_kWh = production_kW * dt_hrs;
603
604
             double operation_maintenance_cost =
605
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
606
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
607
        }
608
609
        // 5. trigger replacement, if applicable
610
        if (this->running_hours >= (this->n_replacements + 1) * this->replace_running_hrs) {
611
             this->handleReplacement (timestep);
612
613
614
        return load_kW;
615 }
        /* commit() */
```

#### 4.19.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit dispatched)

```
Reimplemented in Renewable, Noncombustion, and Combustion.
```

```
469 {
        // 1. compute net present cost
double t_hrs = 0;
470
471
472
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
473
474
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
475
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
476
477
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
478
                1 + this->real_discount_annual,
479
                t_hrs / 8760
480
            );
481
482
            this->net present cost += real discount scalar * this->capital cost vec[i]:
483
484
            this->net_present_cost +=
485
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
486
        }
487
               assuming 8,760 hours per year
489
490
        if (this->total_dispatch_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
491
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
492
493
494
        else {
495
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
496
497
            double capital_recovery_factor =
498
                (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
499
                (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
500
501
           double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
502
                this->net_present_cost;
503
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
505
                (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
                this->total_dispatch_kWh;
506
507
        }
508
509
        return;
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

### 4.19.3.8 computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
442 {
443      double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
444      real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
445
446      return real_discount_annual;
447 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

#### 4.19.3.9 getProductionkW()

A method to simply fetch the normalized production at a particular point in the given normalized production time series, multiply by the rated capacity of the asset, and return.

#### Returns

The production [kW] for the asset at the given point in time, as defined by the given normalized production time series.

### 4.19.3.10 handleReplacement()

```
void Production::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
----------	-----------------------------------------

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Hydro, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
400
        // 1. reset attributes
       this->is_running = false;
401
402
403
        // 2. log replacement
       this->n_replacements++;
404
405
406
        // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
       this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
407
408
409
410 }
       /* __handleReplacement() */
```

# 4.19.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.19.4.1 capacity\_kW

```
double Production::capacity_kW
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

### 4.19.4.2 capital\_cost

```
double Production::capital_cost
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

### 4.19.4.3 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Production::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

#### 4.19.4.4 curtailment\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::curtailment_vec_kW
```

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

### 4.19.4.5 dispatch\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::dispatch_vec_kW
```

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

#### 4.19.4.6 interpolator

Interpolator Production::interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

### 4.19.4.7 is\_running

bool Production::is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

## 4.19.4.8 is\_running\_vec

std::vector<bool> Production::is\_running\_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

# 4.19.4.9 is\_sunk

bool Production::is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.19.4.10 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

double Production::levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

# 4.19.4.11 n\_points

int Production::n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

#### 4.19.4.12 n\_replacements

int Production::n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

## 4.19.4.13 n\_starts

int Production::n\_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

## 4.19.4.14 n\_years

double Production::n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

### 4.19.4.15 net present cost

double Production::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

## 4.19.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

double Production::nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.19.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.19.4.18 normalized production series given

bool Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given

A boolen which indicates whether or not a normalized production time series is given.

#### 4.19.4.19 normalized production vec

std::vector<double> Production::normalized\_production\_vec

A vector of normalized production [] at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.19.4.20 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

double Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

### 4.19.4.21 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.19.4.22 path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

std::string Production::path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

#### 4.19.4.23 print\_flag

```
bool Production::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

### 4.19.4.24 production\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::production_vec_kW
```

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

### 4.19.4.25 real\_discount\_annual

```
double Production::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

## 4.19.4.26 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double Production::replace_running_hrs
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

### 4.19.4.27 running\_hours

```
double Production::running_hours
```

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

### 4.19.4.28 storage\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::storage_vec_kW
```

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

### 4.19.4.29 total\_dispatch\_kWh

```
double Production::total_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

#### 4.19.4.30 type\_str

```
std::string Production::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Production.h
- source/Production/Production.cpp

# 4.20 ProductionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

## **Public Attributes**

• bool print\_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

bool is\_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double capacity\_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal\_inflation\_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double replace running hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

std::string path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series = ""

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

## 4.20.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

## 4.20.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.20.2.1 capacity\_kW

```
double ProductionInputs::capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

### 4.20.2.2 is\_sunk

```
bool ProductionInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

### 4.20.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.20.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.20.2.5 path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series

```
std::string ProductionInputs::path_2_normalized_production_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

#### 4.20.2.6 print\_flag

```
bool ProductionInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

#### 4.20.2.7 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs = 90000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

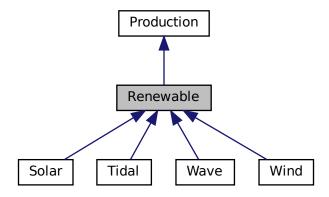
• header/Production/Production.h

# 4.21 Renewable Class Reference

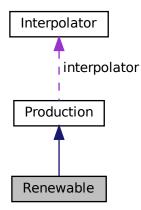
The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Renewable:



Collaboration diagram for Renewable:



### **Public Member Functions**

· Renewable (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

Renewable (int, double, RenewableInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Renewable (void)

Destructor for the Renewable class.

#### **Public Attributes**

RenewableType type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (RenewableInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

• void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

## 4.21.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

### 4.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.21.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

### 4.21.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]

```
Renewable::Renewable (
          int n_points,
           double n_years,
          RenewableInputs renewable_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
renewable_inputs	A structure of Renewable constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
136
137 Production(
138
        n_points,
139
        n_years,
140
        renewable_inputs.production_inputs,
141
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
142 )
143 {
144
        // 1. check inputs
145
146
        this->__checkInputs(renewable_inputs);
147
        // 2. set attributes
        //...
148
149
150
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Renewable object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
151
152
153
154
        return;
156 } /* Renewable() */
```

#### 4.21.2.3 ∼Renewable()

```
Renewable::\simRenewable ( void ) [virtual]
```

### Destructor for the Renewable class.

## 4.21.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.21.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

### 4.21.3.2 \_\_handleStartStop()

```
void Renewable::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
    // handle stopping
65
             if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
68
                 this->is_running = false;
69
70
        }
71
       else {
    // handle starting
72
            if (production_kW > 0) {
74
75
                 this->is_running = true;
76
                 this->n_starts++;
77
            }
78
       }
80
81 }
      /* __handleStartStop() */
```

#### 4.21.3.3 writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

72 {return;}

### 4.21.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Renewable::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

79 {return;}

### 4.21.3.5 commit()

```
double Renewable::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
// 1. handle start/stop
242
         this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
243
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
244
245
246
             timestep,
247
             dt_hrs,
248
             production_kW,
249
              load_kW
        );
250
251
252
253
        //...
254
255
256 }
         return load_kW;
        /* commit() */
```

### 4.21.3.6 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

### **Parameters**

time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	l

#### Reimplemented from Production.

### 4.21.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]

```
double ,
double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Tidal, and Solar.

```
96 {return 0;}
```

#### 4.21.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Renewable::computeProductionkW (
          int ,
          double ,
          double ,
          double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wave.

```
97 {return 0;}
```

#### 4.21.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

**Parameters** 

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

# 4.21.3.10 writeResults()

```
void Renewable::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int renewable_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
renewable_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Renewable asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
// 1. handle sentinel
301
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
302
303
            max_lines = this->n_points;
304
305
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Production/";
306
307
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
308
309
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
310
311
        write_path += "Renewable/";
if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
312
313
314
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
315
316
        write_path += this->type_str;
318
        write_path += "_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_idx";
319
320
321
        write_path += std::to_string(renewable_index);
write_path += "/";
322
323
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
324
325
        // 3. write summary
326
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
327
328
        // 4. write time series
329
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
330
             max_lines = this->n_points;
331
332
333
        if (max_lines > 0) {
            this->__writeTimeSeries(
334
                write_path,
335
336
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
337
                 resource_map_1D_ptr,
338
                 resource_map_2D_ptr,
339
                 max_lines
340
            );
341
       }
342
343
       /* writeResults() */
344 }
```

### 4.21.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.21.4.1 resource\_key

```
int Renewable::resource_key
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# 4.21.4.2 type

RenewableType Renewable::type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

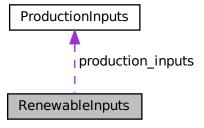
- · header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp

# 4.22 RenewableInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Renewable.h>

Collaboration diagram for RenewableInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

ProductionInputs production\_inputs
 An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.22.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

# 4.22.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.22.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs RenewableInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h

# 4.23 Resources Class Reference

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#include <Resources.h>

### **Public Member Functions**

· Resources (void)

Constructor for the Resources class.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

∼Resources (void)

Destructor for the Resources class.

# **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, std::vector< double >> resource\_map\_1D

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string map 1D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double > > resource map 2D

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path map 2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkResourceKey1D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey2D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey1D (int, NoncombustionType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void checkTimePoint (double, double, std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align point-wise with the previously given electrical load time series.

void throwLengthError (std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

void \_\_readHydroResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

void readSolarResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readTidalResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

void readWaveResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readWindResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

# 4.23.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 4.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.23.2.1 Resources()

# Constructor for the Resources class.

### 4.23.2.2 ∼Resources()

```
Resources::~Resources ( void )
```

# Destructor for the Resources class.

# 4.23.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.23.3.1 \_\_checkResourceKey1D() [1/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

### **Parameters**

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
114 {
115
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
116
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
117
118
            switch (noncombustion_type) {
                 case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
  error_str += "HYDRO): ";
119
120
121
                       break;
123
                  }
124
                  default: {
125
                      error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
126
127
128
                      break;
129
                  }
130
           }
131
           error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
132
133
134
135
136
             #ifdef _WIN32
137
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
138
139
140
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
141
142
143
         return;
144 } /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
```

# 4.23.3.2 \_\_checkResourceKey1D() [2/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
47 {
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
48
49
50
               switch (renewable_type) {
    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
        error_str += "SOLAR): ";
51
53
55
                          break;
56
                    }
57
                    case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
   error_str += "TIDAL): ";
58
59
60
61
                          break;
62
                    }
63
                    case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
   error_str += "WIND): ";
64
65
66
                          break;
68
                    }
69
                    default: {
70
71
                         error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
72
73
                          break;
74
              }
75
76
               error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
77
               error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
78
79
80
81
               #ifdef _WIN32
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
82
               #endif
83
85
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
87
88
         return;
        /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
89 }
```

# 4.23.3.3 \_\_checkResourceKey2D()

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey2D (
    int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

# **Parameters**

resource\_key | The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
167 {
168
        if (this->resource_map_2D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
169
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
170
171
            switch (renewable_type) {
                case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    error_str += "WAVE): ";
172
174
175
                     break;
176
                 }
177
178
                 default: {
179
                     error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
180
181
                     break;
                 }
182
183
             }
184
```

```
error_str += "resource key (2D) ";
             error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
187
188
             #ifdef _WIN32
189
190
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
191
192
193
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
194
195
196
         return;
197 } /* __checkResourceKey2D() */
```

# 4.23.3.4 checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align pointwise with the previously given electrical load time series.

#### **Parameters**

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).
path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
234 {
          if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
    error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
235
236
237
              error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
238
239
              error_str += "previously given electrical load time series at ";
240
241
              error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
242
243
              #ifdef WIN32
244
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
245
246
247
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
248
         }
249
250
          return;
         /* __checkTimePoint() */
251 }
```

# 4.23.3.5 \_\_readHydroResource()

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
323 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
324
325
326
327
        CSV.read_header(
             io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Hydro Inflow [m3/hr]"
328
329
330
331
        );
332
333
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
334
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
335
336
337
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "HYDRO"));
338
339
         // 2. init map element
340
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
341
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
342
343
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
344
345
346
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
347
        int n_points = 0;
348
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
349
350
        double hydro_resource_m3hr = 0;
351
352
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr)) {
353
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
354
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
355
356
357
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
358
            this->__checkTimePoint(
359
                 time_hrs,
360
                 time_expected_hrs,
361
                 path_2_resource_data,
362
                 electrical_load_ptr
363
            );
364
365
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = hydro_resource_m3hr;
366
367
            n_points++;
368
        }
369
370
        // 4. check data length
371
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
372
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
373
374
375
        return;
        /* __readHydroResource() */
376 }
```

### 4.23.3.6 readSolarResource()

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
406 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
407
408
409
410
        CSV.read_header(
             io::igmore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Solar GHI [kW/m2]"
411
412
413
414
        );
415
416
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
417
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
418
419
420
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "SOLAR"));
421
422
         // 2. init map element
423
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
424
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
425
426
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
427
428
429
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
430
        int n_points = 0;
431
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
432
433
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
434
435
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, solar_resource_kWm2)) {
436
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
437
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
438
439
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
440
441
            this->__checkTimePoint(
442
                 time_hrs,
443
                 time_expected_hrs,
444
                 path_2_resource_data,
445
                 electrical_load_ptr
446
            );
447
448
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = solar_resource_kWm2;
449
450
            n_points++;
451
        }
452
453
        // 4. check data length
454
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
455
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
456
457
458
        return;
        /* __readSolarResource() */
459 }
```

### 4.23.3.7 readTidalResource()

```
void Resources::__readTidalResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
489 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
490
491
492
493
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
494
495
496
             "Tidal Speed (hub depth) [m/s]"
497
        );
498
499
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
500
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
501
502
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "TIDAL"));
503
504
505
         // 2. init map element
506
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
507
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
508
509
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
510
511
512
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
513
        int n_points = 0;
514
        double time_hrs = 0;
515
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
516
        double tidal resource ms = 0;
517
518
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, tidal_resource_ms)) {
519
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
520
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
521
522
523
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
524
            this->__checkTimePoint(
525
                 time_hrs,
526
                 time_expected_hrs,
527
                 path_2_resource_data,
528
                 electrical_load_ptr
529
            );
530
531
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = tidal_resource_ms;
532
533
            n_points++;
534
        }
535
536
        // 4. check data length
537
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
538
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
539
540
541
        return:
        /* __readTidalResource() */
542 }
```

### 4.23.3.8 readWaveResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
572 {
573
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
574
        io::CSVReader<3> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
575
576
        CSV.read_header(
             io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Significant Wave Height [m]",
577
578
579
580
             "Energy Period [s]"
581
        );
582
583
        this->path_map_2D.insert(
584
             std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
585
586
587
        this->string_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WAVE"));
588
589
        // 2. init map element
590
        this->resource_map_2D.insert(
             std::pair<int, std::vector<std::vector<double>>(resource_key, {})
591
592
593
        this->resource_map_2D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, {0, 0});
594
595
596
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
597
        int n_points = 0;
598
        double time_hrs = 0;
599
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
600
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
601
        double energy_period_s = 0;
602
603
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, significant_wave_height_m, energy_period_s)) {
604
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
605
606
607
608
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
609
            this->__checkTimePoint(
610
                time hrs,
611
                 time_expected_hrs,
612
                 path_2_resource_data,
613
                 electrical_load_ptr
614
615
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][0] = significant_wave_height_m;
this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][1] = energy_period_s;
616
617
618
619
            n_points++;
620
621
        // 4. check data length
622
623
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
624
625
626
627
        return;
        /* __readWaveResource() */
628 }
```

### 4.23.3.9 \_\_readWindResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
658 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
659
660
661
662
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
663
664
665
            "Wind Speed (hub height) [m/s]"
666
        );
667
668
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
669
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
670
671
672
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WIND"));
673
674
        // 2. init map element
675
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
676
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
677
678
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
679
680
681
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
682
        int n_points = 0;
683
        double time_hrs = 0;
684
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
685
        double wind resource ms = 0;
686
687
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, wind_resource_ms)) {
688
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
689
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
690
691
692
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
693
            this->__checkTimePoint(
694
                time_hrs,
695
                time_expected_hrs,
696
                path_2_resource_data,
697
                electrical_load_ptr
698
            );
699
700
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = wind_resource_ms;
701
702
            n_points++;
703
        }
704
705
        // 4. check data length
706
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
707
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
708
709
710
        return;
        /* __readWindResource() */
711 }
```

### 4.23.3.10 throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
278 {
279
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
280
         error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
         error_str += path_2_resource_data;

error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";

error_str += " load time series at ";
281
282
283
         error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
285
286
         #ifdef _WIN32
287
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
288
289
290
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
291
292
         return;
293 }
        /* __throwLengthError() */
```

### 4.23.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
769 {
770
        switch (noncombustion_type) {
           case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
771
772
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, noncombustion_type);
773
774
                 this->__readHydroResource(
775
                     path_2_resource_data,
776
                     resource_key,
777
                     electrical_load_ptr
778
                 );
780
781
            }
782
783
            default: (
784
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
                 error_str += "noncombustion type ";
                error_str += std::to_string(noncombustion_type);
error_str += " has no associated resource";
786
787
788
789
                #ifdef WIN32
790
                     std::cout « error str « std::endl;
791
793
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
794
795
                break;
796
797
        }
799
```

```
800 } /* addResource() */
```

### 4.23.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
switch (renewable_type) {
838
839
             case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
840
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
841
                 this-> readSolarResource(
842
                     path_2_resource_data,
843
844
                      resource_key,
845
                      electrical_load_ptr
846
                 );
847
848
                 break;
            }
850
851
             case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
852
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
853
                 this->__readTidalResource(
854
                     path_2_resource_data,
855
                      resource_key,
857
                      electrical_load_ptr
858
                 );
859
860
                 break:
            }
861
862
             case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
864
                 this->__checkResourceKey2D(resource_key, renewable_type);
865
                 this->__readWaveResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
866
867
868
                      resource_key,
869
                      electrical_load_ptr
870
871
872
                 break;
873
            }
874
             case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
876
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
877
                 this->__readWindResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
878
879
880
                      resource key,
881
                      electrical_load_ptr
```

```
884
               break;
885
           }
886
887
           default: {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
888
               error_str += "renewable type ";
890
               error_str += std::to_string(renewable_type);
891
               error_str += " not recognized";
892
893
               #ifdef _WIN32
894
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
895
896
897
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
898
               break:
899
900
           }
       }
901
903
       return;
904 }
       /* addResource() */
```

### 4.23.3.13 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

# 4.23.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.23.4.1 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

# 4.23.4.2 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

### 4.23.4.3 resource\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

### 4.23.4.4 resource\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_2D
```

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

# 4.23.4.5 string\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

# 4.23.4.6 string\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Resources.h
- source/Resources.cpp

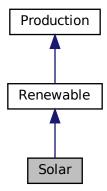
4.24 Solar Class Reference 203

# 4.24 Solar Class Reference

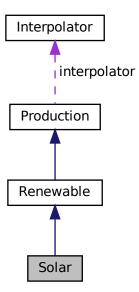
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

#include <Solar.h>

Inheritance diagram for Solar:



Collaboration diagram for Solar:



# **Public Member Functions**

· Solar (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

Solar (int, double, SolarInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Solar (void)

Destructor for the Solar class.

### **Public Attributes**

double derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (SolarInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

# 4.24.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

# 4.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

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## 4.24.2.1 Solar() [1/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

```
298 //...
299
300 return;
301 } /* Solar() */
```

# 4.24.2.2 Solar() [2/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          SolarInputs solar_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
333
334 Renewable(
335
        n_points,
336
337
         solar_inputs.renewable_inputs,
338
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
339 )
340 {
341
         // 1. check inputs
342
         this->__checkInputs(solar_inputs);
343
344
         // 2. set attributes
         this->type = RenewableType :: SOLAR;
this->type_str = "SOLAR";
345
346
347
348
         this->resource_key = solar_inputs.resource_key;
349
350
         this->derating = solar_inputs.derating;
351
352
         if (solar_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
353
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
354
355
         else {
356
             this->capital_cost = solar_inputs.capital_cost;
357
358
         if (solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {
    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
359
360
361
362
         else {
363
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
364
                 solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
365
366
367
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
368
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
369
370
```

# 4.24.2.3 ~Solar()

```
Solar::∼Solar (
void )
```

# Destructor for the Solar class.

# 4.24.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.24.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

```
37 {
38
       // 1. check derating
39
40
          solar_inputs.derating < 0 or</pre>
41
          solar_inputs.derating > 1
42
43
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
          error_str += "SolarInputs::derating must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
44
45
46
          #ifdef _WIN32
47
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
48
49
50
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
51
      }
53
       return;
     /* __checkInputs() */
54 }
```

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### 4.24.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### Returns

A generic capital cost for the solar PV array [CAD].

```
76 {
77     double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
78 
79     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
80 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.24.3.3 getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the solar PV array [CAD/kWh].

```
103 {
104     return 0.01;
105 }    /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.24.3.4 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

### **Parameters**

write\_path A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
124
125
         std::ofstream ofs;
126
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
127
128
129
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
130
         ofs « "# ";
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW SOLAR Summary Results\n";
ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
131
132
133
134
135
         // 2.1. Production attributes
136
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
137
138
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
139
         ofs « "\n";
140
141
142
         ofs \leftarrow "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
              \tt w this->normalized_production_series_given \tt w \tt n";
143
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
144
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
145
146
                  « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
147
148
         ofs « "\n";
149
         ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
150
151
152
153
                  per kWh produced \n";
154
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
155
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
156
157
                  \n";
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
158
         ofs « "\n";
159
160
161
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
         ofs « "\n^----\n^n;
162
163
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes
164
         ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
165
         ofs « "\n";
166
167
168
         ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
169
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
170
171
172
         // 2.3. Solar attributes
173
         ofs « "## Solar Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
174
175
         ofs « "Derating Factor: " « this->derating « " \n";
176
177
178
         ofs « "n----nn";
179
         // 2.4. Solar Results ofs « "## Results\n";
180
181
         ofs « "\n";
182
183
184
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
185
         ofs « "\n";
186
187
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
             « " kWh \n";
188
189
190
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
191
192
193
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
194
195
196
197
         ofs « "n----nn";
198
199
         ofs.close();
200
         /* __writeSummary() */
201 }
```

## 4.24.3.5 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Solar::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
239 {
240
         // 1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
241
242
         std::ofstream ofs;
243
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
244
        // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \alpha "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
245
246
         ofs « "Solar Resource [kW/m2],";
247
         ofs « "Production [kW], ";
248
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
249
250
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
251
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
252
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
253
        ofs « "\n";
254
255
256
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
257
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
258
259
             if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
                  ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
260
261
262
263
             else {
264
                 ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
265
266
267
             ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
             ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
268
269
             ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
270
             ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
271
             ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ","; ofs « "\n";
272
273
274
275
276
         ofs.close();
277
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
278 }
```

# 4.24.3.6 commit()

```
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW,
double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
495 {
496
          // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
497
498
                timestep,
499
                dt_hrs,
500
                production_kW,
501
                load_kW
502
          );
503
504
505
506
         return load_kW;
/* commit() */
507
508 }
```

# 4.24.3.7 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

Ref: HOMER [2023f]

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. irradiance) [kW/m2].

### Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

## Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
437 {
438
        // given production time series override
439
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
440
            double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
441
442
            return production_kW;
443
444
        // check if no resource
445
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 <= 0) {</pre>
447
            return 0;
448
449
        // compute production
450
451
        double production_kW = this->derating * solar_resource_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
452
453
        // cap production at capacity
        if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
454
455
456
457
458
        return production_kW;
459 } /* computeProductionkW() */
```

# 4.24.3.8 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
395 {
396     // 1. reset attributes
397     //...
398
399     // 2. invoke base class method
400     Renewable :: handleReplacement(timestep);
401
402     return;
403 }     /* __handleReplacement() */
```

# 4.24.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.24.4.1 derating

```
double Solar::derating
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

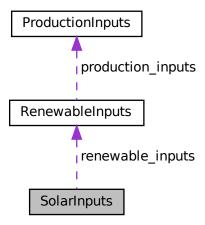
- header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp

# 4.25 SolarInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for SolarInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double derating = 0.8

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

# 4.25.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

# 4.25.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.25.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double SolarInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.25.2.2 derating

```
double SolarInputs::derating = 0.8
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

### 4.25.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

### 4.25.2.4 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.25.2.5 resource\_key

```
int SolarInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

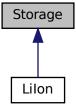
· header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h

# 4.26 Storage Class Reference

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Storage:



Collaboration diagram for Storage:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Storage (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

Storage (int, double, StorageInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double getAvailablekW (double)
- virtual double getAcceptablekW (double)
- virtual void commitCharge (int, double, double)

- virtual double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

virtual ~Storage (void)

Destructor for the Storage class.

# **Public Attributes**

StorageType type

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is\_depleted

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

bool is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

double n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

· double power\_capacity\_kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double energy\_capacity\_kWh

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double charge\_kWh

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

double power kW

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

double nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal discount annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

double real\_discount\_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

· double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

· double total\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

· double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::vector< double > charge\_vec\_kWh

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > charging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

• std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

### **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (int, double, StorageInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

• double \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

- virtual void writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

# 4.26.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

### 4.26.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.26.2.1 Storage() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

# 4.26.2.2 Storage() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
storage_inpu	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
182 {
         // 1. check inputs
183
184
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, storage_inputs);
185
        // 2. set attributes
this->print_flag = storage_inputs.print_flag;
186
187
188
        this->is_depleted = false;
189
        this->is_sunk = storage_inputs.is_sunk;
190
191
        this->n_points = n_points;
192
        this->n_replacements = 0;
193
194
        this->n_years = n_years;
195
196
        this->power_capacity_kW = storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW;
197
        this->energy_capacity_kWh = storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh;
198
199
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
200
        this->power_kW = 0;
201
202
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
203
        this->nominal_discount_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
2.04
205
        this->real discount annual = this-> computeRealDiscountAnnual(
             storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
206
207
             storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
208
209
210
        this->capital_cost = 0;
211
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
212
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
213
        this->total_discharge_kWh = 0;
214
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
215
        this->charge_vec_kWh.resize(this->n_points, 0);
216
        this->charging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->discharging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
217
218
219
220
        this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
221
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
2.2.2
223
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Storage object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
224
225
226
227
228
        return;
229 ì
        /* Storage() */
```

### 4.26.2.3 ∼Storage()

```
Storage::~Storage (
              void ) [virtual]
Destructor for the Storage class.
414 {
        // 1. destruction print
415
416
        if (this->print_flag) {
            std::cout « "Storage object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
417
418
419
420
        return;
421 }
       /* ~Storage() */
```

# 4.26.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.26.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
45 {
46
       // 1. check n_points
47
       if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_points must be > 0";
48
49
50
           #ifdef WIN32
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
53
54
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
5.5
56
       // 2. check n_years
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_years must be > 0";
59
60
61
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
62
63
65
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
66
       }
67
68
       // 3. check power_capacity_kW \,
       if (storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
69
70
71
            error_str += "StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW must be > 0";
72
73
            #ifdef WIN32
74
                std::cout « error str « std::endl;
75
            #endif
76
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
79
       // 4. check energy_capacity_kWh
80
       if (storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
81
82
            error_str += "StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh must be > 0";
84
8.5
           #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
86
87
88
89
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
90
92
       return;
93 }
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.26.3.2 \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
127 {
128          double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
129          real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
130
131          return real_discount_annual;
132 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

# 4.26.3.3 \_\_writeSummary()

# Reimplemented in Lilon.

79 {return;}

# 4.26.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Storage::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

### Reimplemented in Lilon.

80 {return;}

# 4.26.3.5 commitCharge()

# Reimplemented in Lilon.

134 {return;}

## 4.26.3.6 commitDischarge()

```
virtual double Storage::commitDischarge (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

### Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
135 {return 0;}
```

### 4.26.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

### **Parameters**

time vec hrs ptr | A pointer to the time vec hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit discharged)

```
282 {
        // 1. compute net present cost
double t_hrs = 0;
283
284
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
286
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
    t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
287
288
289
290
             real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
                  1 + this->real_discount_annual,
291
292
                  t_hrs / 8760
293
294
             this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
295
296
297
             this->net_present_cost +=
298
                 real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
299
300
                assuming 8,760 hours per year
302
        if (this->total_discharge_kWh <= 0) {
   this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
303
304
305
306
307
        else {
308
             double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
309
310
             double capital_recovery_factor =
                  (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
311
312
                  (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
313
314
             double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor \star
315
                 this->net_present_cost;
```

### 4.26.3.8 getAcceptablekW()

### Reimplemented in Lilon.

132 {return 0;}

### 4.26.3.9 getAvailablekW()

# Reimplemented in Lilon.

131 {return 0;}

# 4.26.3.10 handleReplacement()

```
void Storage::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

# Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
247 {
248
         // 1. reset attributes
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
this->power_kW = 0;
249
250
251
252
         // 2. log replacement
253
         this->n_replacements++;
254
255
         \ensuremath{//} 3. incur capital cost in timestep
256
         this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
257
258
         return;
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

# 4.26.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Storage::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int storage_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
storage_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Storage asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
360 {
         // 1. handle sentinel
361
362
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
             max_lines = this->n_points;
363
364
365
        // 2. create subdirectories
366
367
         write_path += "Storage/";
         if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
368
369
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
370
371
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
372
373
         write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_";
374
375
         write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
write_path += "kWh_idx";
376
377
         write_path += std::to_string(storage_index);
write_path += "/";
378
379
380
         std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
381
         // 3. write summary
382
383
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
384
385
         // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
   max_lines = this->n_points;
386
387
388
389
390
         if (max_lines > 0) {
391
             this->__writeTimeSeries(
392
                  write_path,
                  time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines
393
394
395
             );
396
397
398
         return;
399 1
        /* writeResults() */
```

# 4.26.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.26.4.1 capital\_cost

double Storage::capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

### 4.26.4.2 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Storage::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

# 4.26.4.3 charge\_kWh

```
double Storage::charge_kWh
```

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

#### 4.26.4.4 charge\_vec\_kWh

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charge_vec_kWh
```

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.26.4.5 charging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.26.4.6 discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::discharging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.26.4.7 energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
\verb|double Storage::energy_capacity_kWh|\\
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

# 4.26.4.8 interpolator

```
Interpolator Storage::interpolator
```

Interpolator component of Storage.

# 4.26.4.9 is\_depleted

```
bool Storage::is_depleted
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

# 4.26.4.10 is\_sunk

```
bool Storage::is_sunk
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.26.4.11 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Storage::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

#### 4.26.4.12 n points

int Storage::n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

### 4.26.4.13 n\_replacements

int Storage::n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

# 4.26.4.14 n\_years

double Storage::n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

### 4.26.4.15 net\_present\_cost

double Storage::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

# 4.26.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

double Storage::nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.26.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double Storage::nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.26.4.18 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

double Storage::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

### 4.26.4.19 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Storage::operation_maintenance_cost_vec
```

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.26.4.20 power\_capacity\_kW

```
double Storage::power_capacity_kW
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

#### 4.26.4.21 power\_kW

```
double Storage::power_kW
```

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

# 4.26.4.22 print\_flag

```
bool Storage::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

# 4.26.4.23 real\_discount\_annual

```
double Storage::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

# 4.26.4.24 total\_discharge\_kWh

```
double Storage::total_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

#### 4.26.4.25 type

```
StorageType Storage::type
```

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

# 4.26.4.26 type\_str

```
std::string Storage::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Storage/Storage.h
- source/Storage/Storage.cpp

# 4.27 StorageInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is\_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double power\_capacity\_kW = 100

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double energy\_capacity\_kWh = 1000

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

• double nominal\_inflation\_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.27.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

# 4.27.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.27.2.1 energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh = 1000
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

# 4.27.2.2 is\_sunk

```
bool StorageInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.27.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.27.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.27.2.5 power\_capacity\_kW

```
double StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

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# 4.27.2.6 print\_flag

```
bool StorageInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

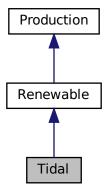
• header/Storage/Storage.h

# 4.28 Tidal Class Reference

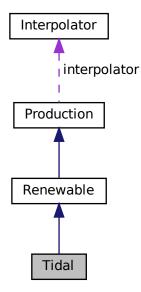
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Tidal:



Collaboration diagram for Tidal:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Tidal (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

Tidal (int, double, TidalInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Tidal (void)

Destructor for the Tidal class.

# **Public Attributes**

• double design\_speed\_ms

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

· TidalPowerProductionModel power model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

• std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

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#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (TidalInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double computeCubicProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

double <u>computeExponentialProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

double computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

# 4.28.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#### 4.28.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.28.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

# 4.28.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          TidalInputs tidal_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
tidal_inputs	A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
476
477 Renewable(
478
        n_points,
479
        n vears.
480
        tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs,
481
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
482 )
483 {
        // 1. check inputs
484
        this->__checkInputs(tidal_inputs);
485
486
487
            2. set attributes
        this->type = RenewableType :: TIDAL;
this->type_str = "TIDAL";
488
489
490
491
        this->resource_key = tidal_inputs.resource_key;
492
493
        this->design_speed_ms = tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms;
494
495
        this->power_model = tidal_inputs.power_model;
496
497
        switch (this->power_model) {
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
498
499
                 this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
500
501
502
             }
503
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
504
505
506
507
508
            }
509
510
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
                 this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
511
512
513
                 break;
514
            }
515
516
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
517
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
518
519
520
521
                 #ifdef WIN32
522
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
523
524
525
526
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
527
528
                 break;
             }
529
530
        }
531
532
        if (tidal_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
533
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
534
535
        else {
536
             this->capital_cost = tidal_inputs.capital_cost;
537
538
539
        if (tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
540
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
541
542
        else {
543
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
544
                 tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
545
546
547
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
548
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
549
        }
550
551
        // 3. construction print
```

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```
552    if (this->print_flag) {
        std::cout « "Tidal object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
554    }
555
556    return;
557 } /* Renewable() */
```

#### 4.28.2.3 ∼Tidal()

```
Tidal::∼Tidal (
void )
```

#### Destructor for the Tidal class.

#### 4.28.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.28.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

```
// 1. check design_speed_ms
         if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
    error_str += "TidalInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
39
40
41
42
43
            #ifdef _WIN32
44
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
46
47
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
48
       }
49
50
         return;
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.28.3.2 \_\_computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Buckham et al. [2023]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under a cubic model.

```
138 {
139
       double production = 0;
140
141
           tidal_resource_ms < 0.15 * this->design_speed_ms or tidal_resource_ms > 1.25 * this->design_speed_ms
142
143
144
145
           production = 0;
146
       }
147
       148
149
150
           tidal_resource_ms <= this->design_speed_ms
151
152
           production = (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(tidal_resource_ms, 3);
153
154
155
       else {
           production = 1;
156
157
158
159
       return production * this->capacity_kW;
160 }
       /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

# 4.28.3.3 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

# Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under an exponential model.

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```
199
200
        if (turbine_speed < -0.71 or turbine_speed > 0.65) {
201
           production = 0;
202
203
       else if (turbine_speed >= -0.71 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
204
           production = 1.69215 * exp(1.25909 * turbine_speed) - 0.69215;
206
207
208
       production = 1;
}
       else {
209
210
211
212
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
213 }
       /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

### 4.28.3.4 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the tidal tubrine.

# 4.28.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the tidal turbine [CAD].

```
73 {
74          double capital_cost_per_kW = 2000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 4000;
75          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
77 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

# 4.28.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the tidal turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
100 {
101          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
102
103          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
104 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

# 4.28.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
267 {
        // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
269
        std::ofstream ofs;
270
271
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
272
273
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
274
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW TIDAL Summary Results\n";
ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
275
276
277
278
        // 2.1. Production attributes
280
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
281
282
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
283
        ofs « "\n";
284
285
286
        ofs \leftarrow "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
287
            « this->normalized_production_series_given « "
288
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
            289
290
291
292
        ofs « "\n";
293
```

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```
ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
294
295
296
             « " per kWh produced \n";
297
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
298
299
                   \n";
300
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
301
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
302
         ofs « "\n";
303
304
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
305
306
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
307
308
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes
         ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n"; ofs « "\n";
309
310
311
312
         ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
313
314
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
315
         // 2.3. Tidal attributes
ofs « "## Tidal Attributes\n";
316
317
318
         ofs « "\n";
319
320
         ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
321
         ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s n;
322
323
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
324
         // 2.4. Tidal Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
325
326
         ofs « "\n";
327
328
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
329
         ofs « "\n";
330
331
332
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
333
             « " kWh \n";
334
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
335
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
336
         ofs « "\n";
337
338
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
339
340
341
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
342
343
344
         ofs.close();
345
346
         return;
347 }
         /* __writeSummary() */
```

# 4.28.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
GeMedak <u>ed</u> i biye Soxygen	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
386
387
388
        std::ofstream ofs;
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
389
390
391
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
        ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Tidal Resource [m/s],";
392
393
        ofs « "Production [kW],";
394
        ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
395
        ofs « "Storage [kW],";
396
397
        ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
398
        ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),"; ofs « "\n";
399
400
401
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
402
403
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
404
405
             if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
                  ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
406
407
408
409
             else {
410
                  ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
411
412
             ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
413
             ofs w this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] w ",";
ofs w this->storage_vec_kW[i] w ",";
414
415
416
             ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
417
             ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
             ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « "\n";
418
419
        }
420
421
        return;
423 }
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

### 4.28.3.9 commit()

```
double Tidal::commit (
          int timestep,
          double dt_hrs,
          double production_kW,
          double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

716 {

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```
// 1. invoke base class method
718
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
719
            timestep,
720
            dt_hrs,
721
            production_kW,
722
            load_kW
723
724
725
726
727
        //...
        return load_kW;
728
        /* commit() */
729 }
```

#### 4.28.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
tidal_resource_ms	Tidal resource (i.e. tidal stream speed) [m/s].

# Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine.

```
615 {
616
        // given production time series override
617
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
618
            double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
619
62.0
            return production_kW;
621
623
        // check if no resource
624
        if (tidal_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
625
            return 0;
626
627
628
        // compute production
629
        double production_kW = 0;
630
        switch (this->power_model) {
631
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
632
                production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
633
634
                     timestep,
635
                     dt_hrs,
636
                     tidal_resource_ms
637
                );
638
639
                break:
640
            }
642
643
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
644
                 \verb|production_k| \verb|W| = \verb|this->_\_computeExponentialProductionk| \verb|W| (
645
                     timestep,
```

```
646
                     dt_hrs,
647
                     tidal_resource_ms
648
                 );
649
650
                 break;
651
            }
653
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
654
                production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
655
                     timestep,
656
                     dt_hrs,
657
                     tidal_resource_ms
658
                 );
659
660
                 break;
661
            }
662
663
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal::computeProductionkW(): ";
664
                 error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
666
667
668
                #ifdef _WIN32
669
670
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
671
672
673
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
674
675
                break:
676
            }
       }
678
679
        return production_kW;
680 } /* computeProductionkW() */
```

# 4.28.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

# **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

# 4.28.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.28.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Tidal::design_speed_ms
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.28.4.2 power\_model

TidalPowerProductionModel Tidal::power\_model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

# 4.28.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Tidal::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

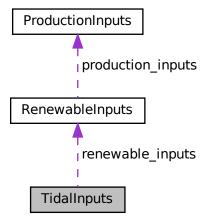
- header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp

# 4.29 TidalInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TidalInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 3

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL POWER CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

# 4.29.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

### 4.29.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.29.2.1 capital cost

```
double TidalInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

# 4.29.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double TidalInputs::design_speed_ms = 3
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.29.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.29.2.4 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel TidalInputs::power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

## 4.29.2.5 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.29.2.6 resource\_key

```
int TidalInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

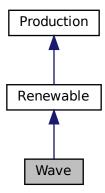
· header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h

# 4.30 Wave Class Reference

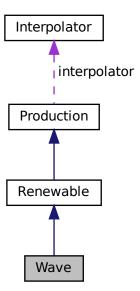
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

#include <Wave.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wave:



Collaboration diagram for Wave:



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#### **Public Member Functions**

· Wave (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

Wave (int, double, WaveInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wave (void)

Destructor for the Wave class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double design significant wave height m

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

· double design energy period s

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power\_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

# **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (WaveInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double computeGaussianProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

double \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

# 4.30.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

# 4.30.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.30.2.1 Wave() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

#### 4.30.2.2 Wave() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wave_inputs	A structure of Wave constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
552
553 Renewable(
         n_points,
555
556
         wave_inputs.renewable_inputs,
557
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
558)
559 {
560
         // 1. check inputs
561
         this->__checkInputs(wave_inputs);
562
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WAVE;
this->type_str = "WAVE";
563
564
565
566
567
         this->resource_key = wave_inputs.resource_key;
568
569
         this->design_significant_wave_height_m =
         wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m;
this->design_energy_period_s = wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s;
570
571
572
         this->power_model = wave_inputs.power_model;
```

```
574
575
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
    this->power_model_string = "GAUSSIAN";
576
577
578
579
                  break:
              }
580
581
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
    this->power_model_string = "PARABOLOID";
582
583
584
585
                  break:
586
              }
587
588
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
                  this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
589
590
591
                  \verb|this-> interpolator.addData2D| (
592
593
                       wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix
594
595
596
                  break;
597
             }
598
599
              default: {
600
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
                  error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
601
602
603
604
605
                  #ifdef _WIN32
606
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
607
                  #endif
608
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
609
610
611
                  break;
612
              }
613
         }
614
         if (wave_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {
    this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
615
616
617
618
         else
619
              this->capital_cost = wave_inputs.capital_cost;
620
621
         if (wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
622
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
623
624
625
626
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
627
                  wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
628
629
630
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
631
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
632
633
         // 3. construction print
634
635
         if (this->print_flag) {
636
              std::cout « "Wave object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
637
638
639
         return;
640 }
        /* Renewable() */
4.30.2.3 ∼Wave()
Wave::∼Wave (
                 void )
Destructor for the Wave class.
833 {
834
          // 1. destruction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Wave object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
835
836
837
838
839
         return;
840 }
        /* ~Wave() */
```

#### 4.30.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.30.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs | A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
         // 1. check design_significant_wave_height_m
         if (wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
   error_str += "WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m must be > 0";
41
42
43
45
               #ifdef _WIN32
46
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
              #endif
48
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
49
        }
52
         // 2. check design_energy_period_s
         if (wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
    error_str += "WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s must be > 0";
53
54
55
              #ifdef _WIN32
58
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
59
              #endif
60
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
61
62
         }
64
         // 3. if WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, check that path is given
6.5
              wave_inputs.power_model == WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP and
wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix.empty()
66
67
68
69
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave() power model was set to ";
              error_str += "WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, but no path to a ";
error_str += "normalized performance matrix was given";
70
71
72
73
              #ifdef WIN32
74
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
76
77
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
         }
79
80
         return;
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.30.3.2 \_\_computeGaussianProductionkW()

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Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height←	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_ <i>m</i>	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under an exponential model.

```
176 {
177
        double H_s_nondim =
178
            (significant_wave_height_m - this->design_significant_wave_height_m) /
179
            this->design_significant_wave_height_m;
180
181
       double T_e_nondim =
            (energy_period_s - this->design_energy_period_s) /
182
183
            this->design_energy_period_s;
184
       double production = exp(
        -2.25119 * pow(T_e_nondim, 2) + 3.44570 * T_e_nondim * H_s_nondim -
186
187
            4.01508 * pow(H_s_nondim, 2)
188
189
190
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
       /* __computeGaussianProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.30.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeLookupProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

# **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wave energy converter.

# 4.30.3.4 \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeParaboloidProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

#### Ref: Robertson et al. [2021]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_ <i>m</i>	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under a paraboloid model.

```
233 {
234
         // first, check for idealized wave breaking (deep water)
         if (significant_wave_height_m >= 0.2184 * pow(energy_period_s, 2)) {
235
236
             return 0;
237
238
         // otherwise, apply generic quadratic performance model // (with outputs bounded to [0,\ 1])
239
240
241
         double production =
242
             0.289 * significant_wave_height_m -
243
             0.00111 * pow(significant_wave_height_m, 2) * energy_period_s -
244
             0.0169 * energy_period_s;
245
         if (production < 0) {
   production = 0;</pre>
246
247
248
         }
249
250
         else if (production > 1) {
        production
production = 1;
}
251
252
253
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
254
255 }
         /* __computeParaboloidProductionkW() */
```

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# 4.30.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wave energy converter [CAD].

```
103 {
104      double capital_cost_per_kW = 7000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 5000;
105
106      return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
107 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

# 4.30.3.6 getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

# Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wave energy converter [CAD/k←Wh].

```
131 {
132          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
133
134          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
135 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

# 4.30.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
319 {
320
         // 1. create filestream
321
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
322
        std::ofstream ofs;
323
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
324
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
325
326
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW WAVE Summary Results\n";
327
328
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
329
330
331
           2.1. Production attributes
332
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
333
        ofs « "\n";
334
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
335
        ofs « "\n";
336
337
338
        ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
339
             « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
340
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given)
341
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
                 \begin{tabular}{ll} & w this->path_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series & & " & \n"; \end{tabular}
342
343
344
        ofs « "\n";
345
        ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
346
347
348
            « " per kWh produced
                                      \n";
349
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
350
            « " \n";
351
352
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
353
            « " \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
354
        ofs « "\n";
355
356
357
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
358
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
359
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
360
361
        ofs « "\n";
362
363
364
        ofs « "Resource Key (2D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
365
        ofs « "n----nn";
366
367
        // 2.3. Wave attributes
ofs « "## Wave Attributes\n";
368
369
370
        ofs « "\n";
371
372
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
373
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
374
                ofs « "Design Significant Wave Height: "
375
376
                      « this->design_significant_wave_height_m « " m \n";
377
378
                 ofs « "Design Energy Period: " « this->design_energy_period_s « " s \n";
379
380
                 break:
381
             }
382
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
383
384
                 ofs « "Normalized Performance Matrix: "
                      385
386
387
                 break;
388
             }
389
390
             default: {
391
                 // write nothing!
392
393
                 break:
394
             }
395
        }
```

```
396
397
         ofs « "n----nn";
398
        // 2.4. Wave Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
399
400
        ofs « "\n";
401
402
403
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
404
         ofs « "\n";
405
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
406
             « " kWh \n";
407
408
409
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
410
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
411
412
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
413
414
415
416
         ofs « "n----nn";
417
418
        ofs.close();
419
420
         return;
421 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

# 4.30.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Wave::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
460
         // 1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
461
         std::ofstream ofs;
462
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
463
464
465
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Significant Wave Height [m],";
466
467
         ofs « "Energy Period [s],";
ofs « "Production [kW],";
468
469
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
470
471
472
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
473
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
474
475
476
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
```

```
ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
480
               if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
                     ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][0] « ",";
481
                     ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][1] « ",";
482
483
484
485
                    ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
486
487
488
489
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
490
491
492
               ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
493
494
               ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ","; ofs « "\n";
495
496
497
          }
498
499
          return;
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
500 }
```

#### 4.30.3.9 commit()

```
double Wave::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
806
         // 1. invoke base class method
807
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
            timestep,
808
809
            dt_hrs,
            production_kW,
810
811
            load_kW
812
813
814
815
        //...
816
        return load_kW;
818 }
       /* commit() */
```

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#### 4.30.3.10 computeProductionkW()

```
double Wave::computeProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
signficiant_wave_height⊷ _m	The significant wave height (wave statistic) [m].
energy_period_s	The energy period (wave statistic) [s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave turbine.

```
702 {
703
           given production time series override
704
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
705
            double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
706
707
            return production_kW;
        }
708
709
710
        // check if no resource
711
        if (significant_wave_height_m <= 0 or energy_period_s <= 0) {
712
            return 0;
713
714
715
        // compute production
716
        double production_kW = 0;
717
718
        switch (this->power_model) {
719
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
720
               production_kW = this->__computeParaboloidProductionkW(
721
                    timestep,
722
                    dt_hrs,
723
                    significant_wave_height_m,
724
                    energy_period_s
725
                );
726
727
                break:
728
            }
729
730
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
731
                production_kW = this->__computeGaussianProductionkW(
732
                    timestep,
733
                    dt hrs.
734
                    significant_wave_height_m,
735
                    energy_period_s
736
737
738
                break;
739
            }
740
741
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
742
               production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
                    timestep,
743
744
                    dt_hrs,
745
                    significant_wave_height_m,
746
                    energy_period_s
747
                );
748
```

```
break;
750
                }
751
752
                default: {
                default: {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave::computeProductionkW(): ";
    error_str += "power model ";
    error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
    error_str += " not recognized";
753
754
756
757
                     #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
758
759
760
                      #endif
761
762
                      throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
763
764
                      break;
                }
765
766
         }
767
           return production_kW;
769 } /* computeProductionkW() */
```

# 4.30.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

### 4.30.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.30.4.1 design\_energy\_period\_s

```
double Wave::design_energy_period_s
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.30.4.2 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.30.4.3 power\_model

WavePowerProductionModel Wave::power\_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

# 4.30.4.4 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wave::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

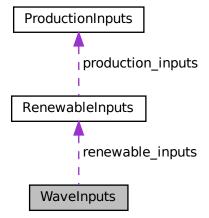
- header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp

# 4.31 WaveInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WaveInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation maintenance cost kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m = 3

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

double design\_energy\_period\_s = 10

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

 $\bullet \ \ Wave Power Production Model\ power\_model = Wave Power Production Model\ ::\ WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID$ 

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

# 4.31.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.31.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.31.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double WaveInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.31.2.2 design\_energy\_period\_s

```
double WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s = 10
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.31.2.3 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m = 3
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

## 4.31.2.4 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.31.2.5 path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix

```
std::string WaveInputs::path_2_normalized_performance_matrix = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

## 4.31.2.6 power\_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel WaveInputs::power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

## 4.31.2.7 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WaveInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

#### 4.31.2.8 resource\_key

```
int WaveInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

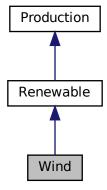
· header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h

# 4.32 Wind Class Reference

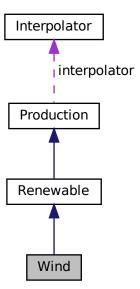
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#include <Wind.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wind:



Collaboration diagram for Wind:



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#### **Public Member Functions**

Wind (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

Wind (int, double, WindInputs, std::vector< double > \*)

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wind (void)

Destructor for the Wind class.

#### **Public Attributes**

• double design\_speed\_ms

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power\_model

The wind power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (WindInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double <u>computeCubicProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under a cubic production model.

double computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

## 4.32.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

## 4.32.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.32.2.1 Wind() [1/2]

```
Wind::Wind ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

#### 4.32.2.2 Wind() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
499
500 Renewable(
501
         n_points,
502
         n_years,
503
         wind_inputs.renewable_inputs,
504
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
505)
506 {
507
          // 1. check inputs
508
         this->__checkInputs(wind_inputs);
509
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WIND;
this->type_str = "WIND";
510
511
512
513
514
         this->resource_key = wind_inputs.resource_key;
515
516
517
         this->design_speed_ms = wind_inputs.design_speed_ms;
518
         this->power_model = wind_inputs.power_model;
519
520
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC): {
   this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
521
522
523
524
525
              }
526
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
528
529
```

```
530
                  break;
531
532
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
533
534
535
536
                 break;
537
             }
538
539
             default: {
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
540
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
541
542
543
544
545
                 #ifdef _WIN32
546
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
547
548
549
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
550
551
                 break;
             }
552
553
554
         if (wind_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
556
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
557
558
         else {
559
             this->capital_cost = wind_inputs.capital_cost;
560
561
562
         if (wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
563
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
564
565
         else {
566
             this->operation maintenance cost kWh =
567
                  wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
568
         }
569
570
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
571
572
573
574
         // 3. construction print
575
         if (this->print_flag) {
576
             std::cout « "Wind object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
577
578
579
         return:
        /* Renewable() */
580 }
```

## 4.32.2.3 ∼Wind()

/\* ~Wind() \*/

#### 4.32.3 Member Function Documentation

773 }

#### 4.32.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

#### **Parameters**

```
wind_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.
```

```
39 {
40
        // 1. check design_speed_ms
41
        if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
error_str += "WindInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
42
43
44
            #ifdef _WIN32
45
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
48
49
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
       }
51
52
       return;
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.32.3.2 \_\_computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Milan et al. [2010]

#### Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
140 {
141
       double production = 0;
142
       double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
143
144
            this->design_speed_ms;
145
146
       if (turbine_speed < -0.7857 or turbine_speed > 0.7857) {
           production = 0;
147
148
149
150
       else if (turbine_speed >= -0.7857 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
            production = (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(wind_resource_ms, 3);
```

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```
152    }
153
154    else {
155         production = 1;
156    }
157
158     return production * this->capacity_kW;
159 } /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.32.3.3 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
193 {
194
        double production = 0;
195
196
        double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
197
           this->design_speed_ms;
198
199
        if (turbine_speed < -0.76 or turbine_speed > 0.68) {
200
201
202
       else if (turbine_speed >= -0.76 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
203
           production = 1.03273 * exp(-5.97588 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) - 0.03273;
204
205
206
207
        else {
208
          production = 0.16154 * exp(-9.30254 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) + 0.83846;
209
210
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
211
       /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.32.3.4 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wind turbine.

#### 4.32.3.5 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wind turbine [CAD].

```
75 {
76     double capital_cost_per_kW = 3000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
77
78     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
79 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

#### 4.32.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wind turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
102 {
103          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.025 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.025;
104
105          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
106 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

## 4.32.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
266 {
267
         // 1. create filestream
268
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
269
        std::ofstream ofs;
270
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
271
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
272
273
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW WIND Summary Results\n";
274
275
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
276
2.77
278
279
        // 2.1. Production attributes
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n"; ofs « "\n";
280
281
282
283
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
        ofs « "\n";
284
285
286
        ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
287
             « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
288
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
289
                 « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
290
291
292
        ofs « "\n";
293
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
294
295
296
             « " per kWh produced \n";
297
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
298
299
300
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
             « " \n";
301
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
302
        ofs « "\n";
303
304
305
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
306
        ofs « "n----nn";
307
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
308
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
309
310
        ofs « "\n";
311
312
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
313
314
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
315
316
        // 2.3. Wind attributes
317
        ofs « "## Wind Attributes\n";
318
        ofs « "\n";
319
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
320
321
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC): {
322
                ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
323
324
325
                 break;
326
            }
327
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
328
                 ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s
329
330
331
332
             }
333
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
334
335
336
337
                 break;
338
             }
339
340
             default: {
341
                // write nothing!
```

```
break;
344
345
346
         ofs « "n----nn";
347
348
         // 2.4. Wind Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
349
350
         ofs « "\n";
351
352
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
353
         ofs « "\n";
354
355
356
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
             « " kWh \n";
357
358
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
359
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
360
         ofs « "\n";
361
362
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
363
364
365
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
366
367
368
         ofs.close();
369
370
         return;
371 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

## 4.32.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
409 {
410
          // 1. create filestream
          write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
411
412
          std::ofstream ofs;
413
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
414
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \alpha "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
415
416
          ofs « "Wind Resource [m/s],";
417
418
          ofs « "Production [kW],";
419
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
          ofs « "Storage [kW],";
420
          ofs « "Storage [kw], ,
ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
421
422
423
424
          ofs « "\n";
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
426
427
428
                  if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
    ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
429
430
431
432
433
                  else {
                         ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
434
                  }
435
436
                  ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
437
438
439
                  ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
440
                  ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ","; ofs « "\n";
441
442
443
444
            }
445
446
            return;
           /* __writeTimeSeries() */
447 }
```

#### 4.32.3.9 commit()

```
double Wind::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW  The production [kW] of the asset in this timeste	
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
739
         // 1. invoke base class method
740
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
            timestep,
741
742
            dt_hrs,
743
            production_kW,
744
            load_kW
745
746
747
748
        //...
749
        return load_kW;
751 }
       /* commit() */
```

#### 4.32.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
wind_resource_ms	Wind resource (i.e. wind speed) [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine.

```
638 {
             given production time series override
640
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
641
             double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
642
             return production_kW;
643
644
        }
646
         // check if no resource
647
         if (wind_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
648
             return 0;
649
650
651
         // compute production
652
        double production_kW = 0;
653
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC): {
654
655
656
                 production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
657
                      timestep,
658
                      dt_hrs,
659
                       wind_resource_ms
660
                 );
661
662
                 break;
663
             }
665
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
666
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
667
                      timestep,
668
                      dt hrs.
669
                      wind resource ms
                 );
671
672
                 break;
673
             }
674
675
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
676
                  production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
677
                      timestep,
678
                       dt_hrs,
679
                       wind_resource_ms
680
                 );
681
682
                 break;
683
684
685
             default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
686
687
688
                  error_str += " not recognized";
```

4.32 Wind Class Reference 271

```
691
               #ifdef _WIN32
692
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
693
694
695
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
696
697
               break;
698
           }
       }
699
700
       return production_kW;
701
702 } /* computeProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.32.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep | The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Renewable.

#### 4.32.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.32.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Wind::design_speed_ms
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.32.4.2 power\_model

```
WindPowerProductionModel Wind::power_model
```

The wind power production model to be applied.

#### 4.32.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wind::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

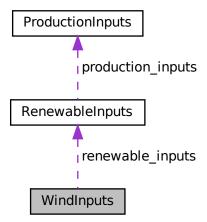
- · header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp

# 4.33 WindInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WindInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 14

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND POWER CUBIC

The wind power production model to be applied.

### 4.33.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.33.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.33.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double WindInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### 4.33.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double WindInputs::design_speed_ms = 14
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.33.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.33.2.4 power\_model

WindPowerProductionModel WindInputs::power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC

The wind power production model to be applied.

#### 4.33.2.5 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs WindInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

## 4.33.2.6 resource\_key

```
int WindInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h

# **Chapter 5**

# **File Documentation**

# 5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference

Header file for the Controller class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
#include "Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

· class Controller

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## **Enumerations**

• enum ControlMode { LOAD\_FOLLOWING, CYCLE\_CHARGING, N\_CONTROL\_MODES } An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Controller class.

# 5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 ControlMode

```
enum ControlMode
```

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

LOAD_FOLLOWING	Load following control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
CYCLE_CHARGING	Cycle charging control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and
	optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
N_CONTROL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in ControlMode.

```
44 {
45 LOAD_FOLLOWING,
46 CYCLE_CHARGING,
47 N_CONTROL_MODES
48 };
```

# 5.2 header/doxygen\_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

# 5.2.1 Detailed Description

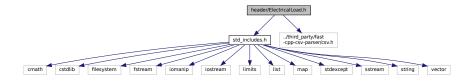
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

## 5.3 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Classes

· class ElectricalLoad

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

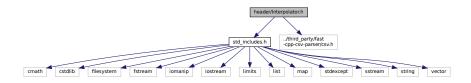
# 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

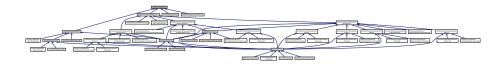
# 5.4 header/Interpolator.h File Reference

Header file for the Interpolator class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· struct InterpolatorStruct1D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

• struct InterpolatorStruct2D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

· class Interpolator

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

## 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Interpolator class.

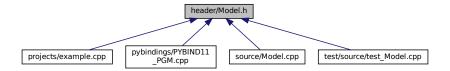
## 5.5 header/Model.h File Reference

Header file for the Model class.

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
#include "Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct ModelInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2 electrical load time series, for which a valid input must be provided).

class Model

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

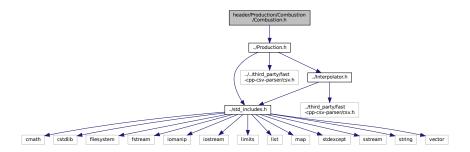
## 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Model class.

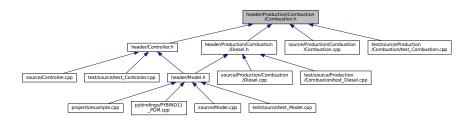
## 5.6 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference

Header file for the Combustion class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· struct CombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

struct Emissions

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

class Combustion

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#### **Enumerations**

enum CombustionType { DIESEL , N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

• enum FuelMode { FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR , FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP , N\_FUEL\_MODES }

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

## 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Combustion class.

Header file for the Noncombustion class.

## 5.6.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

## 5.6.2.1 CombustionType

```
enum CombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

DIESEL	A diesel generator.
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in CombustionType.

```
33 {
34 DIESEL,
35 N_COMBUSTION_TYPES
36 }:
```

## 5.6.2.2 FuelMode

enum FuelMode

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

FUEL_MODE_LINEAR	A linearized fuel curve model (i.e., HOMER-like model)
FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP	Interpolating over a given fuel lookup table.
N_FUEL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in FuelMode.

```
46 {
47 FUEL_MODE_LINEAR,
48 FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP,
49 N_FUEL_MODES
50 };
```

# 5.7 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference

Header file for the Diesel class.

```
#include "Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

• struct DieselInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

· class Diesel

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

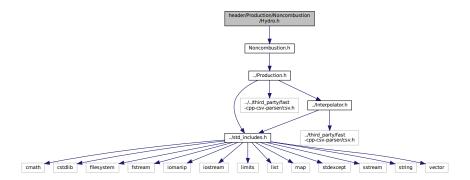
# 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Diesel class.

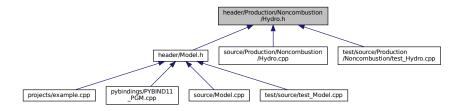
# 5.8 header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h File Reference

Header file for the Hydro class.

#include "Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

struct HydroInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

· class Hydro

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

## **Enumerations**

enum HydroTurbineType { HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON , HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS , HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN , N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES }

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

enum HydroInterpKeys { GENERATOR\_EFFICIENCY\_INTERP\_KEY , TURBINE\_EFFICIENCY\_INTERP\_KEY , FLOW\_TO\_POWER\_INTERP\_KEY , N\_HYDRO\_INTERP\_KEYS }

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

## 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Hydro class.

# 5.8.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.8.2.1 HydroInterpKeys

```
enum HydroInterpKeys
```

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

## Enumerator

GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for generator efficiency interpolation.
TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for turbine efficiency interpolation.
FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY	The key for flow to power interpolation.
N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroInterpKeys.

```
47 {
48 GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
49 TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
50 FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
51 N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS
52 };
```

#### 5.8.2.2 HydroTurbineType

enum HydroTurbineType

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON	A Pelton turbine (impluse)
HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS	A Francis turbine (reaction)
HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN	A Kaplan turbine (reaction)
N_HYDRO_TURBINES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroTurbineType.

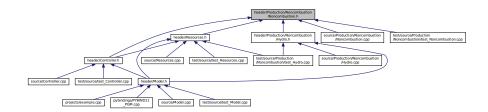
```
33 {
34 HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
35 HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS,
36 HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN,
37 N_HYDRO_TURBINES
38 };
```

## 5.9 header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h File Reference

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

• struct NoncombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Noncombustion

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

## **Enumerations**

enum NoncombustionType { HYDRO , N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.9.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

## 5.9.1.1 NoncombustionType

```
enum NoncombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

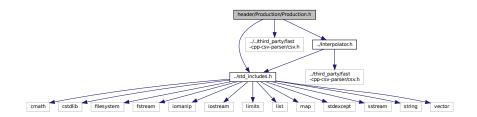
HYDRO	A hydroelectric generator (either with reservoir or not)
N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in NoncombustionType.

```
33 {
34 HYDRO,
35 N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES
36 };
```

# 5.10 header/Production/Production.h File Reference

Header file for the Production class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct ProductionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the <u>Production</u> constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

class Production

The base class of the <u>Production</u> hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

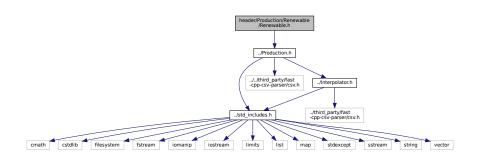
## 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Production class.

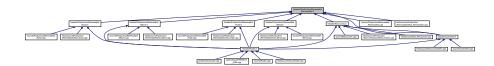
## 5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference

Header file for the Renewable class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

• struct RenewableInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Renewable

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

## **Enumerations**

```
enum RenewableType {
    SOLAR , TIDAL , WAVE , WIND ,
    N_RENEWABLE_TYPES }
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Renewable class.

# 5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

# 5.11.2.1 RenewableType

```
enum RenewableType
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

#### Enumerator

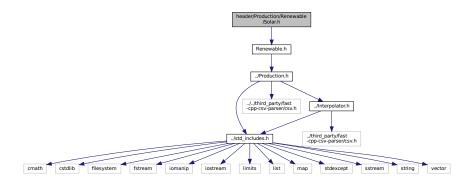
SOLAR	A solar photovoltaic (PV) array.
TIDAL	A tidal stream turbine (or tidal energy converter, TEC)
WAVE	A wave energy converter (WEC)
WIND	A wind turbine.
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in RenewableType.

```
33 {
34 SOLAR,
35 TIDAL,
36 WAVE,
37 WIND,
38 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES
39 };
```

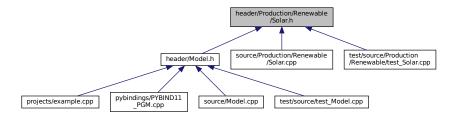
# 5.12 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference

Header file for the Solar class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

struct SolarInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Solar

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

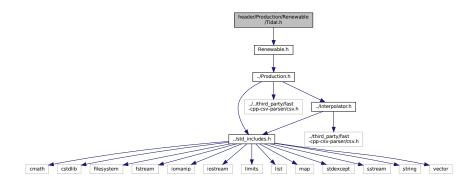
## 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Solar class.

# 5.13 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference

Header file for the Tidal class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct TidalInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

class Tidal

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

### **Enumerations**

 enum TidalPowerProductionModel { TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC , TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

## 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Tidal class.

# 5.13.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.13.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel

enum TidalPowerProductionModel

## Enumerator

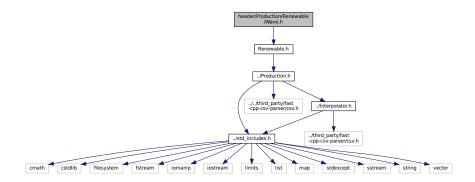
TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	TidalPowerProductionModel.

```
34 {
35 TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC,
36 TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
37 TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP,
38 N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
39 };
```

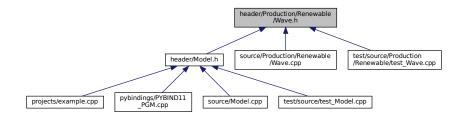
# 5.14 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference

Header file for the Wave class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

struct WaveInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wave

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

## **Enumerations**

enum WavePowerProductionModel { WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN , WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID , WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

## 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wave class.

## 5.14.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.14.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel

enum WavePowerProductionModel

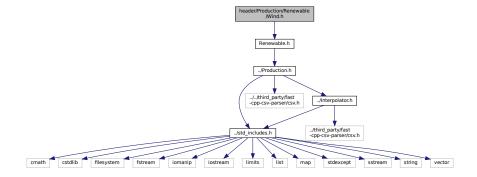
#### Enumerator

WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	A Gaussian power production model.
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	A paraboloid power production model.
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given performance matrix.
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WavePowerProductionModel.

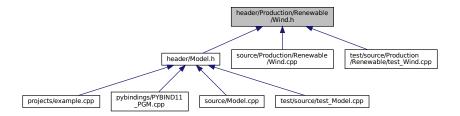
# 5.15 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference

Header file for the Wind class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct WindInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wind

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#### **Enumerations**

enum WindPowerProductionModel { WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC , WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

### 5.15.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wind class.

## 5.15.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.15.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel

enum WindPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

WIND_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WindPowerProductionModel.

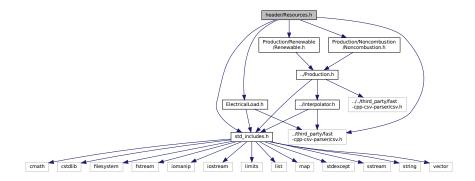
34 35 WIND\_POWER\_CUBIC,

```
36      WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
37      WIND_POWER_LOOKUP,
38      N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
39 };
```

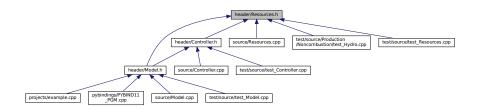
# 5.16 header/Resources.h File Reference

Header file for the Resources class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

class Resources

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.16.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Resources class.

# 5.17 header/std\_includes.h File Reference

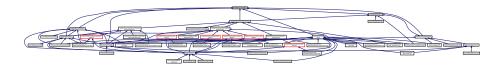
Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iiostream>
#include <liiits>
#include <liist>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstring>
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for std\_includes.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



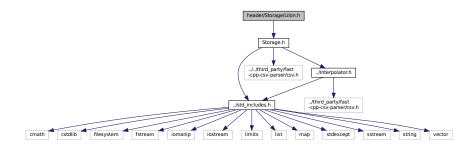
# 5.17.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

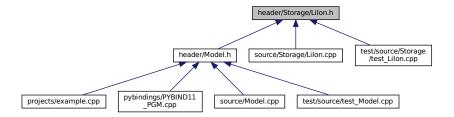
# 5.18 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference

Header file for the Lilon class.

```
#include "Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct LilonInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

· class Lilon

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

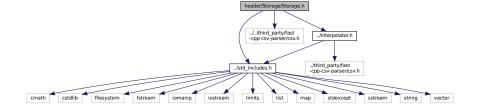
# 5.18.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Lilon class.

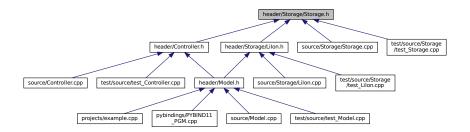
# 5.19 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference

Header file for the Storage class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct StorageInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

· class Storage

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

#### **Enumerations**

enum StorageType { LIION , N\_STORAGE\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

### 5.19.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Storage class.

# 5.19.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.19.2.1 StorageType

enum StorageType

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

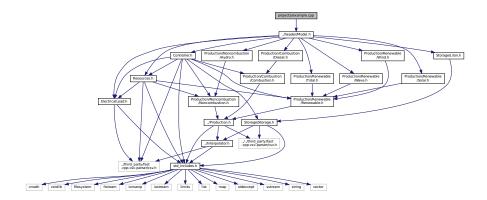
#### Enumerator

LIION	A system of lithium ion batteries.
N_STORAGE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in StorageType.

```
36
37 LIION,
```

# 5.20 projects/example.cpp File Reference

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for example.cpp:



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

#### 5.20.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.20.1.1 main()

```
int main (
                   int argc,
                   char ** argv )
26 {
27
28
             1. construct Model object
30
              This block constructs a Model object, which is the central container for the
31
              entire microgrid model.
32
33
          * The fist argument that must be provided to the Model constructor is a valid
34
              path (either relative or absolute) to a time series of electrical load data.
35
              For an example of the expected format, see
37
              data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
38
              Note that the length of the given electrical load time series defines the modelled project life (so if you want to model n years of microgrid operation, then you must pass a path to n years worth of electrical load data). In addition,
39
40
              the given electrical load time series defines which points in time are modelled.
              As such, all subsequent time series data which is passed in must (1) be of the
              same length as the electrical load time series, and (2) provide data for the same set of points in time. Of course, the electrical load time series can be of arbitrary length, and it need not be a uniform time series.
44
4.5
46
47
              The second argument that one can provide is the desired disptach control mode.
```

```
\star If nothing is given here, then the model will default to simple load following
        * control. However, one can stipulate which control mode to use by altering the
51
        \star control_mode attribute of the ModelInputs structure. In this case, the
52
          cycle charging control mode is being set.
5.3
54
55
       std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
           "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
56
57
58
       ModelInputs model inputs;
59
       model inputs.path 2 electrical load time series =
60
           path 2 electrical load time series;
61
63
       model_inputs.control_mode = ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING;
64
65
       Model model (model inputs):
66
67
68
69
70
        \star 2. add Diesel objects to Model
71
        * This block defines and adds a set of diesel generators to the Model object.
72
73
        \star In this example, a single DieselInputs structure is used to define and add
75
           three diesel generators to the model.
76
77
        \star \, The first diesel generator is defined as a 300 kW generator (which shows an
78
        * example of how to access and alter an encapsulated attribute of DieselInputs).  
* In addition, the diesel generator is taken to be a sunk cost (and so no capital
79
80
          cost is incurred in the first time step; the opposite is true for non-sunk
81
82
83
        \star~ The last two diesel generators are defined as 150 kW each. Likewise, they are
           also sunk assets (since the same DieselInputs structure is being re-used without
84
85
        * overwriting the is_sunk attribute).
86
        \star For more details on the various attributes of DieselInputs, refer to the
        * PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
88
89
           example, the default values apply.
90
91
       DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
92
91
       // 2.1. add 1 x 300 kW diesel generator (since mean load is \sim 250 kW)
95
       diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
96
       diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
97
98
       model.addDiesel(diesel inputs);
99
100
         ^{\prime}/ 2.2. add 2 x 150 kW diesel generators (since max load is 500 kW)
101
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
102
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
103
104
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
105
106
107
108
109
         * 3. add renewable resources to Model
110
111
           This block adds a set of renewable resource time series to the Model object.
112
113
         \star The first resource added is a solar resource time series, which gives
114
           horizontal irradiance [kW/m2] at each point in time. Again, remember that all
115
            given time series must align with the electrical load time series (i.e., same
            length, same points). For an example of the expected format, see
116
117
118
         * data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
119
120
         \star Finally, note the declaration of a solar resource key. This variable will be
121
           re-used later to associate a solar PV array object with this particular solar
        * resource. This method of key association between resource and asset allows for
122
           greater flexibility in modelling production assets that are exposed to different
123
124
           renewable resources (due to being geographically separated, etc.).
125
126
            The second resource added is a tidal resource time series, which gives tidal
127
            stream speed [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format,
128
129
130
           data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
131
132
           Again, note the tidal resource key.
133
134
            The third resource added is a wave resource time series, which gives significant
135
            wave height [m] and energy period [s] at each point in time. For an example of
```

```
136
         * the expected format, see
137
138
           data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
139
140
         * Again, note the wave resource key.
141
142
           The fourth resource added is a wind resource time series, which gives wind speed
143
            [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
144
145
           data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
146
147
         * Again, note the wind resource key.
148
149
        \star The fifth resource added is a hydro resource time series, which gives inflow
150
           rate [m3/hr] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
151
        * data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
152
153
154
         * Again, note the hydro resource key.
155
156
157
        // 3.1. add solar resource time series
158
        int solar_resource_key = 0;
159
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
160
             data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
161
162
        model.addResource(
163
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
164
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
165
            solar_resource_key
166
       );
167
168
        // 3.2. add tidal resource time series
169
        int tidal_resource_key = 1;
170
        std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
171
             "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
172
173
        model.addResource(
174
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
175
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
176
            tidal_resource_key
177
       ):
178
179
        // 3.3. add wave resource time series
        int wave_resource_key = 2;
180
181
        std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
182
            "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
183
184
        model.addResource(
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
185
186
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
187
            wave_resource_key
188
       );
189
        // 3.4. add wind resource time series
190
191
        int wind resource key = 3;
192
        std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
193
            "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
194
195
        model.addResource(
            RenewableType :: WIND,
196
197
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
198
            wind_resource_key
199
        );
200
201
        // 3.5. add hydro resource time series
202
        int hydro_resource_key = 4;
203
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
204
            "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
205
206
        model.addResource(
207
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
208
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
209
            hydro_resource_key
210
        );
211
212
213
214
215
         * 4. add Hydro object to Model
216
217
           This block defines and adds a hydroelectric asset to the Model object.
218
219
         \star In this example, a 300 kW hydroelectric station with a 10,000 m3 reservoir
220
           is defined. The initial reservoir state is set to 50% (so half full), and the
221
           hydroelectric asset is taken to be a sunk asset (so no capital cost incurred
222
           in the first time step). Note the association with the previously given hydro
```

```
223
         * resource series by way of the hydro resource key.
224
225
         \star For more details on the various attributes of HydroInputs, refer to the
226
         \star PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
227
            example, the default values apply.
228
229
230
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
231
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
232
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
        hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
233
234
        hydro inputs.noncombustion inputs.production inputs.is sunk = true;
235
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
236
237
        model.addHydro(hydro_inputs);
238
239
240
241
242
            5. add Renewable objects to Model
243
244
         \star This block defines and adds a set of renewable production assets to the Model
245
         * object.
246
247
         \star The first block defines and adds a solar PV array to the Model object. In this
         \star example, the installed solar capacity is set to 250 kW. Note the association
248
249
            with the previously given solar resource series by way of the solar resource
         \star key. Also, note that this asset is not taken as sunk (as the is_sunk attribute
250
2.51
         \star of the SolarInputs structure is unchanged and thus defaults to true). As such,
252
         * this asset will incur a capital cost in the first time step.
253
254
         * For more details on the various attributes of SolarInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
255
            manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
256
            example, the default values apply.
257
         * The second block defines and adds a tidal turbine to the Model object. In this
258
            example, the installed tidal capacity is set to 120\ kW. In addition, the design speed of the asset (i.e., the speed at which the rated capacity is achieved) is
259
260
261
            set to 2.5 m/s. Note the association with the previously given tidal resource
            series by way of the tidal resource key.
262
263
            For more details on the various attributes of TidalInputs, refer to the PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this example, the default values apply.
2.64
265
266
268
         \star The third block defines and adds a wind turbine to the Model object. In this
269
         \star~ example, the installed wind capacity is set to 150 kW. In addition, the design
270
            speed of the asset is not given, and so will default to 8 \ensuremath{\text{m/s}}. Note the
271
            association with the previously given tidal resource series by way of the wind
272
         * resource kev.
274
         \star For more details on the various attributes of WindInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
275
            manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
276
         \star example, the default values apply.
277
278
             The fourth block defines and adds a wave energy converter to the Model object.
            In this example, the installed wave capacity is set to 100 kW. Note the
279
280
            association with the previously given wave resource series by way of the wave
281
         * resource key.
282
283
         * For more details on the various attributes of WaveInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
         * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
284
285
             example, the default values apply.
286
287
288
        // 5.1. add 1 x 250 kW solar PV array
289
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
290
291
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
292
        solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
293
294
        model.addSolar(solar_inputs);
295
           5.2. add 1 x 120 kW tidal turbine
296
297
        TidalInputs tidal inputs;
298
299
        tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 120;
300
        tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = 2.5;
301
        tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
302
303
        model.addTidal(tidal inputs);
304
          / 5.3. add 1 x 150 kW wind turbine
305
306
        WindInputs wind_inputs;
307
308
        wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
309
        wind inputs.resource key = wind resource key;
```

```
model.addWind(wind_inputs);
311
312
313
        // 5.4. add 1 x 100 kW wave energy converter
314
       WaveInputs wave_inputs;
315
316
        wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
317
        wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
318
319
       model.addWave(wave_inputs);
320
321
322
323
324
        * 6. add LiIon object to Model
325
        \,\,\star\,\, This block defines and adds a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the
326
327
        * Model object.
328
        * In this example, a battery energy storage system with a 500 kW power capacity
330
        * and a 1050 kWh energy capacity (which represents about four hours of mean load
331
        * autonomy) is defined.
332
        * For more details on the various attributes of LiIonInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
333
334
        * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
        * example, the default values apply.
335
336
337
338
        // 6.1. add 1 x (500 kW, ) lithium ion battery energy storage system
339
       LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
340
341
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW = 500;
342
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 1050;
343
344
       model.addLiIon(liion_inputs);
345
346
347
348
349
         \star 7. run and write results
350
351
        * This block runs the model and then writes results to the given output path
352
           (either relative or absolute). Note that the writeResults() will create the
353
        * last directory on the given path, but not any in-between directories, so be
           sure those exist before calling out to this method.
355
356
357
       model.run();
358
359
       model.writeResults("projects/example cpp");
360
361
362 }
       /* main() */
```

# 5.21 pybindings/PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp File Reference

#### Bindings file for PGMcpp.

```
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp"
Include dependency graph for PYBIND11 PGM.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• PYBIND11\_MODULE (PGMcpp, m)

#### 5.21.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for PGMcpp. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.21.2 Function Documentation

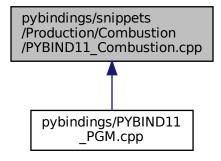
#### 5.21.2.1 PYBIND11\_MODULE()

```
PYBIND11_MODULE (
               PGMcpp ,
               m )
31
32
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp"
33
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp"
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
36
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
37
38
39
       #include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
40
41
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp"
42
43
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp"
44
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp"
45
46
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp"
48
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
49
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
50
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
51
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp
55
56 }
       /* PYBIND11 MODULE() */
```

# 5.22 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_ Combustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- CombustionType::DIESEL value ("N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES", CombustionType::N\_COMBUSTION\_←
  TYPES)
- FuelMode::FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR value ("FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP", FuelMode::FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP) .value("N FUEL MODES"
- &CombustionInputs::production\_inputs def\_readwrite ("fuel\_mode", &CombustionInputs::fuel\_mode) .def\_← readwrite("nominal fuel escalation annual"

#### **Variables**

&CombustionInputs::production\_inputs &CombustionInputs::nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual def.
 readwrite("path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data", &CombustionInputs::path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data) .def(pybind11 &Emissions::CO2\_kg def readwrite ("CO kg", &Emissions::CO kg) .def readwrite("NOx kg"

### 5.22.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Combustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.22.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.22.2.1 def\_readwrite()

CombustionType::N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES )

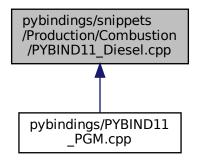
#### 5.22.3 Variable Documentation

# 5.22.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.23 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs def\_readwrite ("replace\_running\_hrs", &DieselInputs::replace\_running\_
  hrs) .def\_readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_← cost\_kWh", &DieselInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("fuel\_cost\_L"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L def\_readwrite ("minimum\_load\_ratio", &DieselInputs::minimum\_load\_ratio) .def\_readwrite("minimum\_runtime\_hrs"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr def\_readwrite ("linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh", &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh) .def\_readwrite("linear\_← fuel\_intercept\_LkWh"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL def\_readwrite ("NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL", &DieselInputs::NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL) .def\_readwrite("SOx\_← emissions\_intensity\_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL)
   .def\_←
   readwrite("PM emissions intensity kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL def (pybind11::init())
- &Diesel::minimum\_load\_ratio def\_readwrite ("minimum\_runtime\_hrs", &Diesel::minimum\_runtime\_hrs) .def\_readwrite("time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs"

## 5.23.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Diesel class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.23.2 Function Documentation

```
5.23.2.1 def()
&InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &InterpolatorStruct2D:
&InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix def (
                                pybind11::init() )
5.23.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::co_emissions_inte
& DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL def_readwrite (
                                 "CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL",
                                 &DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh def_readwrite (
                                 "CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL",
                                 &DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.4 def readwrite() [3/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs def_readwrite (
                                 "linear_fuel_slope_LkWh" ,
                                 &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh )
5.23.2.5 def readwrite() [4/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L
def_readwrite (
                                 "minimum_load_ratio" ,
                                 &DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio )
```

#### 5.23.2.6 def\_readwrite() [5/8]

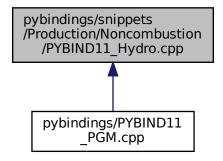
```
& Diesel::minimum_load_ratio def_readwrite (
                                                 "minimum_runtime_hrs" ,
                                                 &Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs )
5.23.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::co_emissions_inte
def_readwrite (
                                                 "NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL" , \ensuremath{\mbox{}}
                                                 &DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
                                                 "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
                                                 &DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.23.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs def_readwrite (
                                                 "replace_running_hrs" ,
```

# 5.24 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11\_← Hydro.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

&DieselInputs::replace\_running\_hrs )

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON value ("HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS", HydroTurbine 
  Type::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS) .value("HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN"
- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_KAPLAN value ("N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES", HydroTurbineType::N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES)
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &HydroInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital cost"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs &HydroInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance cost\_kWh", &HydroInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("fluid\_density\_kgm3"

- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs
   &HydroInputs::capital\_cost
   &HydroInputs::fluid\_density\_kgm3
   &HydroInputs::reservoir\_capacity\_m3
   &HydroInputs::turbine\_type def (pybind11::init())
- &Hydro::turbine\_type def\_readwrite ("fluid\_density\_kgm3", &Hydro::fluid\_density\_kgm3) .def\_readwrite("net
  head m"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m def\_readwrite ("reservoir\_capacity\_m3", &Hydro::reservoir\_← capacity\_m3) .def readwrite("init reservoir state"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state def\_readwrite ("stored\_volume\_← m3", &Hydro::stored\_volume m3).def\_readwrite("minimum\_power\_kW"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state &Hydro::minimum\_power\_kW def\_readwrite ("minimum\_flow\_m3hr", &Hydro::minimum\_flow\_m3hr") .def\_readwrite("maximum\_flow\_m3hr")
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state &Hydro::minimum\_power\_kW &Hydro::maximum\_flow\_m3hr def\_readwrite ("turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr", &Hydro::turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr" def\_readwrite("spill\_rate\_vec\_m3hr"

#### 5.24.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Hydro class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.24.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.24.2.1 def()

```
5.24.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/9]
```

```
& Hydro::turbine_type def_readwrite (
             "fluid_density_kgm3",
             &Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3 )
5.24.2.3 def readwrite() [2/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost & HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
& HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 def_readwrite (
             "init_reservoir_state" ,
             &HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state )
5.24.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state & Hydro::minimum_power_kW
def_readwrite (
             "minimum_flow_m3hr" ,
             &Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr )
5.24.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost & HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
def_readwrite (
             "net_head_m" ,
             &HydroInputs::net_head_m )
5.24.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
             "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
             &HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.24.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m def_readwrite (
             "reservoir_capacity_m3",
             &Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3 )
```

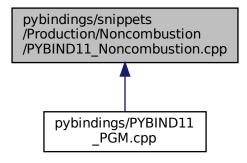
#### 5.24.2.8 def\_readwrite() [7/9]

```
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs def_readwrite (
             "resource_key" ,
             &HydroInputs::resource_key )
5.24.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state def_readwrite (
             "stored_volume_m3" ,
             &Hydro::stored_volume_m3 )
5.24.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state & Hydro::minimum_power_kW
& Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr def_readwrite (
             "turbine_flow_vec_m3hr" ,
             &Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr )
5.24.2.11 value() [1/2]
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON value (
             "HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS" ,
             HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS )
5.24.2.12 value() [2/2]
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN value (
             "N_HYDRO_TURBINES" ,
             HydroTurbineType::N_HYDRO_TURBINES )
```

# 5.25 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11\_← Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

- NoncombustionType::HYDRO value ("N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES", NoncombustionType::N\_← NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES)
- &NoncombustionInputs::production\_inputs def (pybind11::init())

### 5.25.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Noncombustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.25.2 Function Documentation

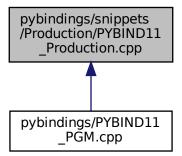
#### 5.25.2.1 def()

#### 5.25.2.2 value()

# 5.26 pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11\_Production.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Functions**

- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &ProductionInputs::is\_sunk) .def\_readwrite("capacity ← \_ kW"
- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW def\_readwrite ("nominal\_inflation\_annual", &ProductionInputs::nominal\_inflation\_annual) .def\_readwrite("nominal\_discount\_annual"
- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW &ProductionInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual def\_readwrite ("replace\_running\_hrs", &ProductionInputs::replace\_running\_hrs) .def\_readwrite("path\_2\_ ← normalized\_production\_time\_series"
- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW &ProductionInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual &ProductionInputs::path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series def (pybind11::init())
- &Production::interpolator def\_readwrite ("print\_flag", &Production::print\_flag) .def\_readwrite("is\_running"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &Production::is\_sunk) .def\_← readwrite("normalized\_production\_series\_given"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given def\_readwrite ("n\_points", &Production::n\_points) .def\_readwrite("n\_starts"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts def\_readwrite ("n\_replacements", &Production::n\_replacements) .def\_readwrite("n\_← years"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years def\_readwrite ("running\_hours", &Production::running\_hours) .def\_readwrite("replace\_running\_hrs"

• &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs def\_readwrite ("capacity\_← kW", &Production::capacity kW) .def readwrite("nominal inflation annual"

- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual def\_readwrite ("nominal\_discount\_annual", &Production::nominal\_discount\_annual) .def\_readwrite("real\_← discount\_annual"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual def\_readwrite ("capital\_cost", &Production::capital\_cost) .def\_← readwrite("operation maintenance cost kWh"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh def\_readwrite ("net\_← present\_cost", &Production::net\_present\_cost) .def\_readwrite("total\_dispatch\_kWh"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh def\_readwrite ("levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh", &Production::levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh) .def\_← readwrite("type\_str"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str def\_readwrite ("path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series", &Production::path\_2\_ ← normalized\_production\_time\_series) .def\_readwrite("is\_running\_vec"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str &Production::is\_running\_vec def\_readwrite ("normalized\_production\_vec", &Production :::normalized\_production\_vec) .def\_readwrite("production\_vec\_kW"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str &Production::is\_running\_vec &Production::production\_vec\_kW def\_readwrite ("dispatch\_vec\_kW", &Production::dispatch\_vec\_kW) .def\_readwrite("storage\_vec\_kW"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is\_running &Production::normalized\_production\_series\_given &Production::n\_starts &Production::n\_years &Production::replace\_running\_hrs &Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual &Production::real\_discount\_annual &Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &Production::total\_dispatch\_kWh &Production::type\_str &Production::is\_running\_vec &Production::production\_vec\_kW &Production::storage\_vec\_kW def\_readwrite ("curtailment\_vec\_kW", &Production::curtailment\_vec\_kW) .def\_readwrite("capital\_cost\_vec"

#### 5.26.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Production class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

## 5.26.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.26.2.1 def()

```
& ProductionInputs::print_flag & ProductionInputs::capacity_kW & ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual
& ProductionInputs::path_2_normalized_production_time_series def (
             pybind11::init() )
5.26.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs def_readwrite (
             "capacity_kW" ,
             &Production::capacity_kW )
5.26.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual def_readwrite (
             "capital_cost" ,
             &Production::capital_cost )
5.26.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & Production::total_dispatch_k
& Production::type_str & Production::is_running_vec & Production::production_vec_kW & Production::storage_vec_
def readwrite (
             "curtailment_vec_kW" ,
             &Production::curtailment_vec_kW )
5.26.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & Production::total_dispatch_k
& Production::type_str & Production::is_running_vec & Production::production_vec_kW def_←
readwrite (
             "dispatch_vec_kW" ,
             &Production::dispatch_vec_kW )
```

#### 5.26.2.6 def\_readwrite() [5/17]

&Production::n\_replacements )

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running def_readwrite (
             "is_sunk" ,
             &Production::is_sunk )
5.26.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/17]
& ProductionInputs::print_flag def_readwrite (
             "is_sunk" ,
             &ProductionInputs::is_sunk )
5.26.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & Production::total_dispatch_k
def_readwrite (
             "levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh" ,
             &Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh )
5.26.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
def_readwrite (
             "n_points" ,
             &Production::n_points )
5.26.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/17]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
```

#### 5.26.2.11 def\_readwrite() [10/17]

#### 5.26.2.13 def\_readwrite() [12/17]

#### 5.26.2.14 def\_readwrite() [13/17]

#### 5.26.2.15 def\_readwrite() [14/17]

#### 5.26.2.16 def\_readwrite() [15/17]

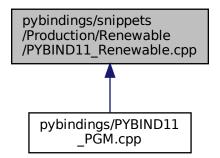
#### 5.26.2.17 def\_readwrite() [16/17]

#### 5.26.2.18 def\_readwrite() [17/17]

# 5.27 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_← Renewable.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- RenewableType::SOLAR value ("TIDAL", RenewableType::TIDAL) .value("WAVE"
- RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value ("WIND", RenewableType::WIND) .value("N\_← RENEWABLE\_TYPES"
- &RenewableInputs::production\_inputs def (pybind11::init())

# 5.27.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Renewable class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.27.2 Function Documentation

### 5.27.2.1 def()

## 5.27.2.2 value() [1/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR value (
    "TIDAL" ,
    RenewableType::TIDAL )
```

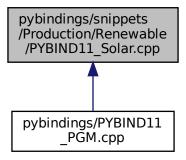
#### 5.27.2.3 value() [2/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value (
    "WIND" ,
    RenewableType::WIND )
```

# 5.28 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &SolarInputs::resource\_key) .def\_←
  readwrite("capital cost"
- &SolarInputs::renewable inputs &SolarInputs::capital cost &SolarInputs::derating def (pybind11::init())

### 5.28.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Solar class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.28.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.28.2.1 def()

```
& SolarInputs::renewable_inputs & SolarInputs::capital_cost & SolarInputs::derating def ( pybindll::init() )
```

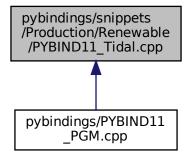
#### 5.28.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

# 5.29 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

&SolarInputs::resource\_key )



#### **Functions**

- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC value ("TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL", Tidal → PowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL) .value("TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP"
- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", TidalPowerProductionModel::N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_← PRODUCTION\_MODELS)
- &TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &TidalInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs &TidalInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_k→ Wh", &TidalInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_speed\_ms"

#### **Variables**

### 5.29.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Tidal class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.29.2 Function Documentation

```
5.29.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

## 5.29.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.29.2.3 value() [1/2]

#### 5.29.2.4 value() [2/2]

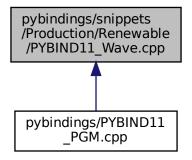
#### 5.29.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.29.3.1 def readwrite

# 5.30 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wave.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN value ("WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID", WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE POWER PARABOLOID) .value("WAVE POWER LOOKUP"
- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", WavePowerProductionModel::N\_WAVE\_POWER ← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &WaveInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_← kWh", &WaveInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_significant\_wave\_height← m"
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost &WaveInputs::design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m def\_readwrite ("design\_energy\_period\_s", &WaveInputs::design\_energy\_period\_s) .def\_readwrite("power-\_model"

#### **Variables**

### 5.30.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wave class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.30.2 Function Documentation

### 5.30.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/3]

#### 5.30.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/3]

#### 5.30.2.3 def\_readwrite() [3/3]

#### 5.30.2.4 value() [1/2]

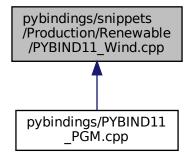
# 5.30.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.30.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.31 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- WindPowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL value ("WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP", Wind
   — PowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP) .value("N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS"
- &WindInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &WindInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &WindInputs::renewable\_inputs &WindInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_
   kWh", &WindInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_speed\_ms"

#### **Variables**

&WindInputs::renewable\_inputs &WindInputs::capital\_cost &WindInputs::design\_speed\_ms def\_
 readwrite("power\_model", &WindInputs::power\_model) .def(pybind11 &Wind::design\_speed\_ms def\_readwrite
 ("power\_model", &Wind::power\_model) .def\_readwrite("power\_model\_string"

# 5.31.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wind class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.31.2 Function Documentation

```
5.31.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

#### 5.31.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.31.2.3 value()

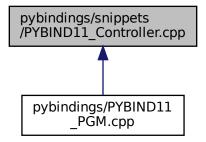
#### 5.31.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.31.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.32 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- ControlMode::LOAD\_FOLLOWING value ("CYCLE\_CHARGING", ControlMode::CYCLE\_CHARGING)
   .value("N\_CONTROL\_MODES"
- &Controller::control\_mode def\_readwrite ("control\_string", &Controller::control\_string) .def\_readwrite("net
   —load\_vec\_kW"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map def (pybind11 ← ::init<>()) .def("setControlMode"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map &Controller::setControlMode def ("init", &Controller::init) .def("applyDispatchControl"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map &Controller::setControlMode &Controller::applyDispatchControl def ("clear", &Controller::clear)

### 5.32.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Controller class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.32.2 Function Documentation

```
5.32.2.1 def() [1/3]
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::net_load_vec_kW & Controller::combustion_map & Controller::setControl
& Controller::applyDispatchControl def (
           "clear" ,
           &Controller::clear )
5.32.2.2 def() [2/3]
& Controller::combustion_map & Controller::setControl
def (
            "init" ,
            &Controller::init )
5.32.2.3 def() [3/3]
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::net_load_vec_kW & Controller::combustion_map def (
           pybind11::init<> () )
5.32.2.4 def_readwrite() [1/2]
& Controller::control_mode def_readwrite (
            "control_string" ,
            &Controller::control_string )
```

#### 5.32.2.5 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

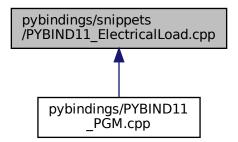
```
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::net_load_vec_kW def_readwrite (
    "missed_load_vec_kW" ,
    &Controller::missed_load_vec_kW )
```

#### 5.32.2.6 value()

# 5.33 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points def\_readwrite ("n\_years", &ElectricalLoad::n\_years) .def\_readwrite("min\_load\_← kw"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW def\_readwrite ("mean\_load\_kW", &Electrical
   Load::mean\_load\_kW) .def\_readwrite("max\_load\_kW"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW def\_readwrite ("path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series", &ElectricalLoad::path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series) .def\_← readwrite("time\_vec\_hrs"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::time\_vec\_hrs
   def readwrite ("dt vec hrs", &ElectricalLoad::dt vec hrs) .def readwrite("load vec kW"

### 5.33.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the ElectricalLoad class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.33.2 Function Documentation

```
5.33.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/4]
```

#### 5.33.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/4]

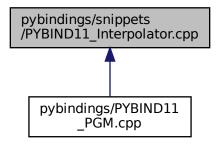
#### 5.33.2.3 def\_readwrite() [3/4]

# 5.33.2.4 def\_readwrite() [4/4]

### 5.34 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points def\_readwrite ("x\_vec", &InterpolatorStruct1D::x\_vec) .def\_readwrite("min
   \_x"
- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points &InterpolatorStruct1D::min\_x &InterpolatorStruct1D::y\_vec def (pybind11 ← ::init())
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows def\_readwrite ("n\_cols", &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_cols) .def\_readwrite("x\_← vec"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec def\_readwrite ("min\_x", &InterpolatorStruct2←
  D::min\_x) .def\_readwrite("max\_x"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x def\_readwrite ("y vec", &InterpolatorStruct2D::y vec) .def readwrite("min y"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x &InterpolatorStruct2D::min\_y def\_readwrite ("max\_y", &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_y) .def\_readwrite("z\_matrix"
- &Interpolator::interp\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("path\_map\_1D", &Interpolator::path\_map\_1D) .def\_
   readwrite("interp\_map\_2D"

### 5.34.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Interpolator class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.34.2 Function Documentation

```
5.34.2.1 def()
```

```
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x & InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec
             pybind11::init() )
5.34.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/7]
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x def_readwrite (
             max_x,
             &InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x )
5.34.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec & InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &
InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y def_readwrite (
             "max_y" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y )
5.34.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec def_readwrite (
             "min_x",
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x )
5.34.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows def_readwrite (
             "n_cols" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols )
5.34.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/7]
& Interpolator::interp_map_1D def_readwrite (
             "path_map_1D" ,
             &Interpolator::path_map_1D )
```

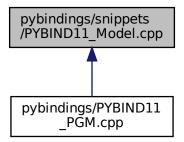
### 5.34.2.7 def\_readwrite() [6/7]

#### 5.34.2.8 def\_readwrite() [7/7]

### 5.35 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Model.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Variables**

&ModelInputs::path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series def\_readwrite("control\_mode", &ModelInputs::control\_
 mode) .def(pybind11 &Model::total\_fuel\_consumed\_L def\_readwrite ("total\_emissions", &Model::total\_
 emissions) .def\_readwrite("net\_present\_cost"

### 5.35.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Model class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

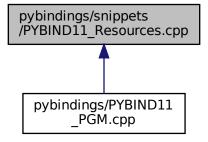
### 5.35.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.35.2.1 def\_readwrite

### 5.36 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

- &Resources::resource\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("string\_map\_1D", &Resources::string\_map\_1D) .def\_
   readwrite("path\_map\_1D"

### 5.36.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Resources class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.36.2 Function Documentation

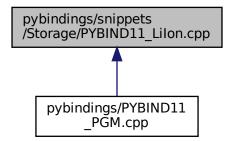
### 5.36.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

### 5.36.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

### 5.37 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs def\_readwrite ("capital\_cost", &LilonInputs::capital\_cost) .def\_readwrite("operation ← \_ maintenance\_cost\_kWh"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh def\_readwrite ("init\_SOC", &LilonInputs::init\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("min\_SOC"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC def\_readwrite ("hysteresis\_SOC", &LilonInputs::hysteresis\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("max\_SOC"

&LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC def\_readwrite ("charging\_efficiency", &LilonInputs::charging\_efficiency) .def\_← readwrite("discharging\_efficiency"

- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency def\_readwrite ("replace\_SOH", &LilonInputs⇔ ::replace\_SOH) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_alpha"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha def\_readwrite ("degradation\_beta", &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0"

- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::degradation\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation\_B\_ha &LilonInputs::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 &LilonInputs::degradation\_s\_cal def\_readwrite ("gas\_constant\_JmolK", &LilonInputs::gas\_constant\_JmolK) .def\_readwrite("gas\_constant\_JmolK"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::degradation\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation\_B\_ha &LilonInputs::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 &LilonInputs::degradation\_s\_cal &LilonInputs::gas\_constant\_JmolK def (pybind11::init())
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh def\_readwrite ("SOH", &Lilon::SOH) .def\_readwrite("replace\_SOH"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH def\_readwrite ("degradation\_alpha", &Lilon ← ::degradation\_alpha) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_beta"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta def\_readwrite ("degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0", &Lilon::degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_r\_cal"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal def\_readwrite ("degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0", &Lilon::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_a\_cal"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal def\_readwrite ("degradation\_s\_cal", &Lilon::degradation\_s\_cal) .def\_← readwrite("gas\_constant\_JmolK"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK def\_readwrite ("temperature\_K", &Lilon ← ::temperature K) .def\_readwrite("init\_SOC"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK &Lilon::init\_SOC def\_readwrite ("min\_SOC", &Li⊷ lon::min\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("hysteresis\_SOC"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK &Lilon::init\_SOC &Lilon::hysteresis\_SOC def\_readwrite ("max\_SOC", &Lilon::max\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("charging\_efficiency"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK &Lilon::init\_SOC &Lilon::hysteresis\_SOC &Lilon::charging\_efficiency def\_readwrite ("discharging\_efficiency", &Lilon::discharging\_efficiency).def\_readwrite("SOH\_vec"

### 5.37.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Lilon class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.37.2 Function Documentation

```
5.37.2.1 def()
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal
& LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK def (
             pybind11::init() )
5.37.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs def_readwrite (
             "capital_cost" ,
             &LiIonInputs::capital_cost )
5.37.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC def_readwrite (
             "charging_efficiency",
             &LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency )
5.37.2.4 def readwrite() [3/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 def_readwrite (
             "degradation_a_cal" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal )
5.37.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH def_readwrite (
             "degradation_alpha" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_alpha )
```

```
5.37.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/18]
```

"degradation\_s\_cal" ,

&LiIon::degradation\_s\_cal )

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta def\_{\leftarrow}
readwrite (
             "degradation_B_hat_cal_0" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 )
5.37.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
def_readwrite (
             "degradation_beta" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_beta )
5.37.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
def_readwrite (
             "degradation_Ea_cal_0" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0 )
5.37.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 def_readwrite (
             "degradation_r_cal" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal )
5.37.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal def_readwrite (
```

### 5.37.2.11 def\_readwrite() [10/18]

### 5.37.2.13 def\_readwrite() [12/18]

"gas\_constant\_JmolK" ,

&LiIonInputs::gas\_constant\_JmolK )

### 5.37.2.14 def\_readwrite() [13/18]

#### 5.37.2.15 def\_readwrite() [14/18]

&LiIon::max\_SOC )

```
& LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal & LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK & LiIon::init_SOC & LiIon::hysteresis_SOC def_readwrite (

"max_SOC" ,
```

### 5.37.2.16 def\_readwrite() [15/18]

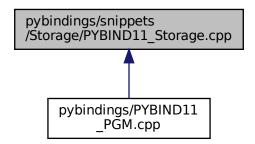
```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK & LiIon::init_SOC def_readwrite (
             "min_SOC" ,
             &LiIon::min_SOC )
5.37.2.17 def_readwrite() [16/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency def_readwrite (
             "replace_SOH" ,
             &LiIonInputs::replace_SOH )
5.37.2.18 def_readwrite() [17/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh def_readwrite (
             "SOH" ,
             &LiIon::SOH )
5.37.2.19 def_readwrite() [18/18]
```

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK def_readwrite (
            "temperature_K" ,
            &LiIon::temperature_K )
```

### pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11 Storage.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- StorageType::LIION value ("N\_STORAGE\_TYPES", StorageType::N\_STORAGE\_TYPES)
- &StorageInputs::print\_flag def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &StorageInputs::is\_sunk) .def\_readwrite("power\_ capacity\_kW"
- &StorageInputs::print\_flag
   &StorageInputs::power\_capacity\_kW
   def\_readwrite
   ("energy\_capacity\_kWh",
   &StorageInputs::energy
   capacity\_kWh)
   def\_readwrite
   ("nominal inflation annual")

### **Variables**

&StorageInputs::print\_flag &StorageInputs::power\_capacity\_kW &StorageInputs::nominal\_inflation\_annual def\_readwrite("nominal\_discount\_annual", &StorageInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual) .def(pybind11 &Storage::type def\_readwrite ("interpolator", &Storage::interpolator) .def\_readwrite("print\_flag"

### 5.38.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Storage class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.38.2 Function Documentation

```
5.38.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

### 5.38.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

### 5.38.2.3 value()

```
StorageType::LIION value (
     "N_STORAGE_TYPES" ,
     StorageType::N_STORAGE_TYPES )
```

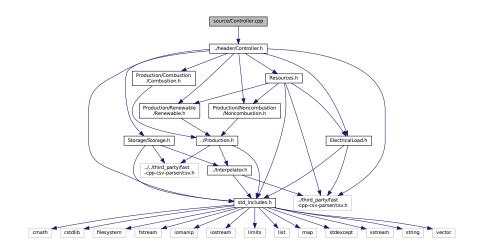
### 5.38.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.38.3.1 def\_readwrite

### 5.39 source/Controller.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Controller class.

#include "../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



### 5.39.1 Detailed Description

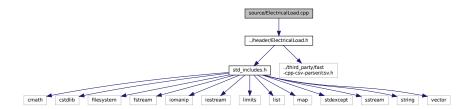
Implementation file for the Controller class.

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Controller.

### 5.40 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

#include "../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.cpp:



### 5.40.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

### 5.41 source/Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

#include "../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.cpp:



### 5.41.1 Detailed Description

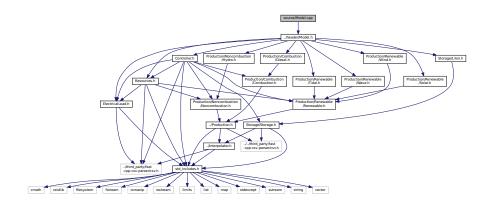
Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

### 5.42 source/Model.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Model class.

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.cpp:



### 5.42.1 Detailed Description

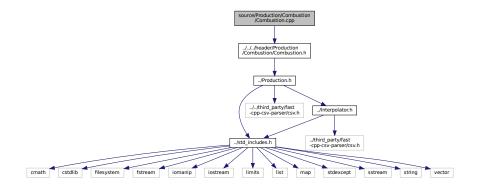
Implementation file for the Model class.

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

### 5.43 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Combustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.cpp:



### 5.43.1 Detailed Description

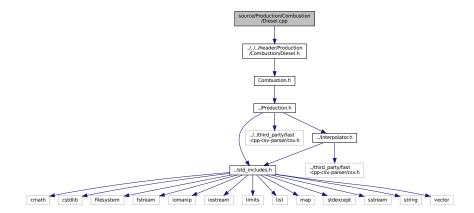
Implementation file for the Combustion class.

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

### 5.44 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Diesel class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.cpp:



### 5.44.1 Detailed Description

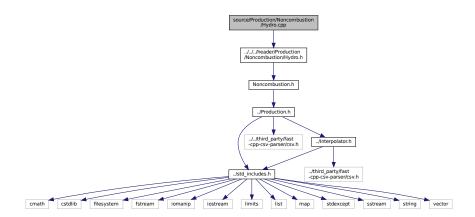
Implementation file for the Diesel class.

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

### 5.45 source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Hydro class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.cpp:



### 5.45.1 Detailed Description

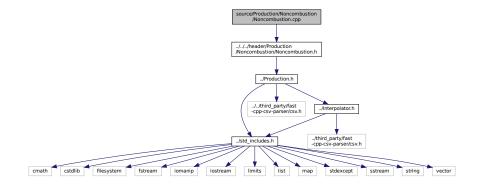
Implementation file for the Hydro class.

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

# 5.46 source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.cpp:



### 5.46.1 Detailed Description

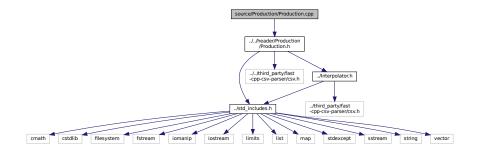
Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

### 5.47 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Production class.

#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.cpp:



### 5.47.1 Detailed Description

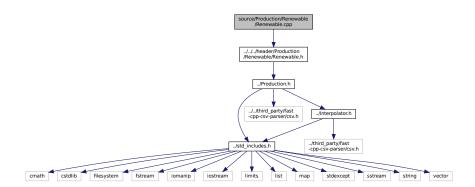
Implementation file for the Production class.

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

### 5.48 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Renewable class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.cpp:



### 5.48.1 Detailed Description

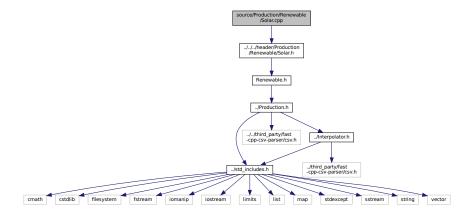
Implementation file for the Renewable class.

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

### 5.49 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Solar class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.cpp:



### 5.49.1 Detailed Description

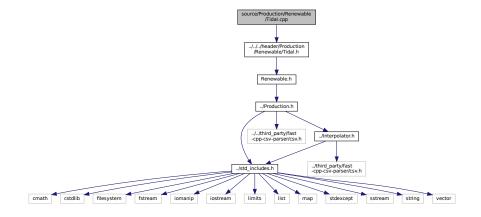
Implementation file for the Solar class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

### 5.50 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.cpp:



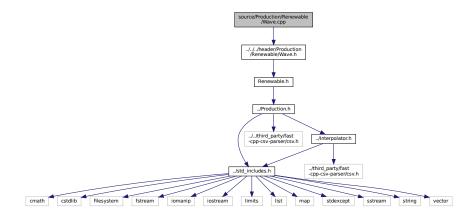
### 5.50.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

### 5.51 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wave class.



### 5.51.1 Detailed Description

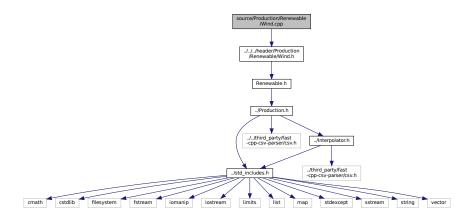
Implementation file for the Wave class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

### 5.52 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wind class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.cpp:



### 5.52.1 Detailed Description

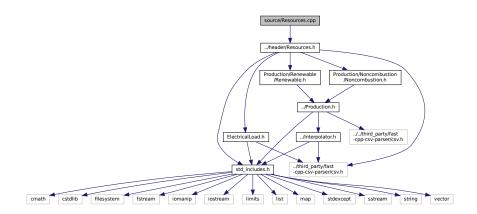
Implementation file for the Wind class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

### 5.53 source/Resources.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Resources class.

#include "../header/Resources.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.cpp:



### 5.53.1 Detailed Description

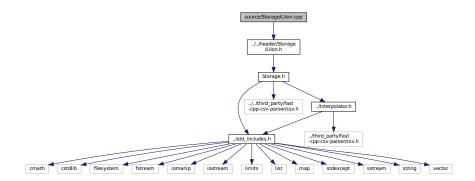
Implementation file for the Resources class.

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

### 5.54 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Lilon class.

#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.cpp:



### 5.54.1 Detailed Description

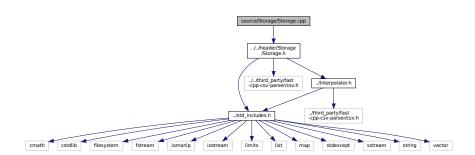
Implementation file for the Lilon class.

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

### 5.55 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Storage class.

#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.cpp:



### 5.55.1 Detailed Description

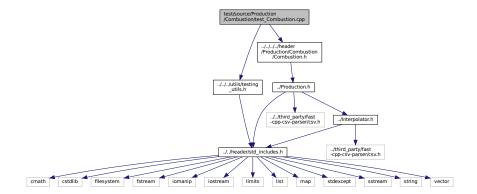
Implementation file for the Storage class.

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

# 5.56 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Combustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Combustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Combustion.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

- Combustion \* testConstruct\_Combustion (std::vector < double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
   A function to construct a Combustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 5.56.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Combustion class.

A suite of tests for the Combustion class.

### 5.56.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.56.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
122 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
123
           activateVirtualTerminal();
124
125
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
126
127
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion");</pre>
128
129
        srand(time(NULL));
130
131
132
       std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
133
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
134
           time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
135
136
137
        Combustion* test_combustion_ptr = testConstruct_Combustion(&time_vec_hrs);
138
139
140
            //...
141
142
143
144
145
       catch (...) {
146
           delete test_combustion_ptr;
147
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
148
149
           std::cout « std::endl;
150
151
           throw;
152
       }
153
154
155
       delete test_combustion_ptr;
156
157
       printGold(" .....");
       printGreen("PASS");
158
159
       std::cout « std::endl;
160
       return 0;
161
162 } /* main() */
```

### 5.56.2.2 testConstruct\_Combustion()

A function to construct a Combustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

### **Parameters**

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.
```

#### Returns

A pointer to a test Combustion object.

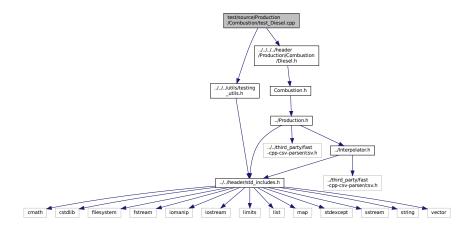
```
time_vec_hrs_ptr
48
49
50
       testTruth(
           {\tt not\ combustion\_inputs.production\_inputs.print\_flag,}
51
            __FILE__,
53
55
56
       testFloatEquals(
            test_combustion_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L.size(),
57
           8760.
58
           __FILE_
59
60
61
       );
62
       testFloatEquals(
63
           test_combustion_ptr->fuel_cost_vec.size(),
64
65
           __FILE__,
66
68
69
       testFloatEquals(
70
            test_combustion_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
72
73
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
74
7.5
       );
76
77
       testFloatEquals(
78
            test_combustion_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
79
           ___FILE___,
80
           __LINE__
81
82
83
       testFloatEquals(
84
            test_combustion_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
            8760,
87
           ___FILE___,
            __LINE_
88
89
90
       testFloatEquals(
91
            test_combustion_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
93
            8760,
           ___FILE_
94
95
            __LINE__
96
98
       testFloatEquals(
99
            test_combustion_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
100
            8760,
            ___FILE_
101
102
             LINE
103
104
105
        testFloatEquals(
106
             test_combustion_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
             8760,
107
            ___FILE_
108
109
             __LINE__
110
111
112
        return test_combustion_ptr;
113 }
        /* testConstruct_Combustion() */
```

## 5.57 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Diesel class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Diesel.cpp:



#### **Functions**

Combustion \* testConstruct\_Diesel (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Diesel object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Combustion \* testConstructLookup\_Diesel (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

void testBadConstruct\_Diesel (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Diesel object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testCapacityConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Test to check that the installed capacity constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Test to check that the minimum load ratio constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit Diesel (Combustion \*test diesel ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Diesel object.

void testMinimumRuntimeConstraint\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Function to check that the minimum runtime constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Function to test that post-commit fuel consumption and emissions are > 0 when the test Diesel object is running, and = 0 when it is not (as expected).

void testEconomics\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_ptr)

Function to test that the post-commit model economics for the test Diesel object are as expected (> 0 when running, = 0 when not).

void testFuelLookup\_Diesel (Combustion \*test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr)

Function to test that fuel consumption lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 5.57.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Diesel class.

A suite of tests for the Diesel class.

### 5.57.2 Function Documentation

### 5.57.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
                char ** argv )
698 {
699
        #ifdef _WIN32
             \operatorname{\mathsf{activateVirtualTerminal}}() ;
700
701
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
702
703
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion <-- Diesel");</pre>
704
705
        srand(time(NULL));
706
707
708
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
709
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
710
             time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
711
712
713
714
        Combustion* test_diesel_ptr = testConstruct_Diesel(&time_vec_hrs);
715
        Combustion* test_diesel_lookup_ptr = testConstructLookup_Diesel(&time_vec_hrs);
716
717
718
719
             testBadConstruct_Diesel(&time_vec_hrs);
720
             testCapacityConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
721
             testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
722
723
            testCommit_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
724
725
726
            testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
727
             testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
728
             testEconomics_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
729
730
             testFuelLookup_Diesel(test_diesel_lookup_ptr);
731
732
733
734
        catch (...) {
735
            delete test_diesel_ptr;
736
            delete test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
737
738
            printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
739
740
             std::cout « std::endl;
741
             throw;
742
743
744
745
        delete test_diesel_ptr;
746
        delete test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
747
        printGold(" .... ");
printGreen("PASS");
748
749
750
        std::cout « std::endl;
751
        return 0;
752
753 }
        /* main() */
```

### 5.57.2.2 testBadConstruct Diesel()

Function to test the trying to construct a Diesel object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
171 {
172
        bool error_flag = true;
173
174
        try {
            DieselInputs bad_diesel_inputs;
175
176
            bad_diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L = -1;
177
178
           Diesel bad_diesel(
179
180
                1,
181
                bad_diesel_inputs,
182
                time_vec_hrs_ptr
183
           );
184
185
            error_flag = false;
186
       } catch (...) {
187
           // Task failed successfully! =P
188
189
        if (not error flag) {
190
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
191
192
193
        return;
194 } /* testBadConstruct_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.3 testCapacityConstraint\_Diesel()

Test to check that the installed capacity constraint is active and behaving as expected.

### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
212 {
213
          testFloatEquals(
              \texttt{test\_diesel\_ptr-} \\ \texttt{requestProductionkW(0, 1, 2 * test\_diesel\_ptr-} \\ \texttt{capacity\_kW),} \\ \texttt{}
214
              test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
__FILE___,
215
216
               __LINE_
217
218
         );
219
220
         return;
221 } /* testCapacityConstraint_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.4 testCommit Diesel()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Diesel object.

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
271 {
272
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
273
274
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
275
276
277
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
278
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
279
280
281
        double load kW = 0;
        double production_kW = 0;
282
283
        double roll = 0;
284
285
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
286
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
287
288
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
289
                roll = 1.25;
290
291
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW;
292
293
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
294
295
            production_kW = test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
296
297
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
298
                 load_kW
            );
299
300
            load_kW = test_diesel_ptr->commit(
301
302
303
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
304
                 production_kW,
305
                 load_kW
306
307
308
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
309
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
310
                 load_kW,
311
                 load_vec_kW[i],
                 ___FILE___,
312
313
                 __LINE__
314
            );
315
316
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
317
            testFloatEquals(
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
318
                 test_diesel_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
319
320
                 test_diesel_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
321
                 test_diesel_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
322
323
324
                 __LINE__
325
            );
326
327
             // capacity constraint
328
             if (load_vec_kW[i] > test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW) {
                 testFloatEquals(
329
330
                     test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
331
332
                     __FILE__,
333
                     __LINE__
334
335
336
            // minimum load ratio constraint
337
338
            else if (
339
                 test_diesel_ptr->is_running and
340
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
341
                 load_vec_kW[i] <</pre>
342
                 ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
343
            ) {
                 testFloatEquals(
344
345
                     test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
346
                     ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
347
                         test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
                     __FILE__,
348
                     __LINE
349
350
                );
351
            }
352
        }
```

### 5.57.2.5 testConstruct\_Diesel()

A function to construct a Diesel object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Combustion pointer to a test Diesel object.

```
40 {
       DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
41
42
43
       Combustion* test_diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
44
          8760,
45
           1.
           diesel_inputs,
46
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
48
50
      testTruth(
51
          not diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           ___FILE___,
52
53
           __LINE__
      );
55
56
      testFloatEquals(
         test_diesel_ptr->type,
CombustionType :: DIESEL,
57
58
           ___FILE___,
59
           __LINE__
60
      );
63
      testTruth(
         test_diesel_ptr->type_str == "DIESEL",
64
65
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
66
68
69
      testFloatEquals(
70
          test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh,
71
           0.265675.
           __FILE__,
72
73
           __LINE__
74
7.5
76
      testFloatEquals(
        test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh,
77
78
           0.026676,
           __FILE__,
79
80
           __LINE__
81
     );
82
      testFloatEquals(
83
84
          test_diesel_ptr->capital_cost,
85
           94125.375446,
           __FILE__,
87
           __LINE__
88
     );
89
90
      testFloatEquals(
91
           test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
```

```
__FILE__,
93
           __LINE__
95
96
       testFloatEquals(
97
98
           ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio,
99
100
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
101
102
       );
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
105
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_runtime_hrs,
106
107
            __FILE__,
            __LINE__
108
109
        );
110
111
        testFloatEquals(
112
            test_diesel_ptr->replace_running_hrs,
113
            30000,
            ___FILE
114
115
            __LINE_
       );
116
117
118
        return test_diesel_ptr;
119 }
       /* testConstruct_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.6 testConstructLookup\_Diesel()

A function to construct a Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

#### **Parameters**

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.
```

### Returns

A Combustion pointer to a test Diesel object.

```
138 {
139
        DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
140
141
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP;
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data =
142
143
            "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
144
        Combustion* test_diesel_lookup_ptr = new Diesel(
145
146
           8760,
147
            1.
148
            diesel_inputs,
149
            time_vec_hrs_ptr
150
       );
151
        return test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
153 } /* testConstructLookup_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.7 testEconomics\_Diesel()

Function to test that the post-commit model economics for the test Diesel object are as expected (> 0 when running, = 0 when not).

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
575 {
576
       std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
          577
578
579
           1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
580
           1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
581
582
583
       bool is_running = false;
584
       for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
585
586
           is_running = test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i];
587
588
           testFloatEquals(
589
               is_running,
590
               expected_is_running_vec[i],
591
               ___FILE___,
               __LINE__
592
593
           );
594
595
           // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
596
           if (is_running) {
597
               testGreaterThan(
598
                   test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                   0,
__FILE_
599
600
601
                   __LINE__
602
               );
603
           }
604
           // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
605
606
           else {
607
               testFloatEquals(
608
                   test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
609
                   Ο,
610
                   ___FILE___,
                   __LINE_
611
612
               );
613
           }
614
       }
615
616
       return;
617 } /* testEconomics_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.8 testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Diesel()

```
void testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel ( {\tt Combustion} \ * \ test\_diesel\_ptr \ )
```

Function to test that post-commit fuel consumption and emissions are > 0 when the test Diesel object is running, and = 0 when it is not (as expected).

#### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
417 {
418
        std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
419
            1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
420
            1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
421
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
422
            1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
423
424
425
       bool is_running = false;
426
42.7
       for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
428
            is_running = test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i];
```

```
429
430
             testFloatEquals(
431
                 is_running,
                 expected_is_running_vec[i],
432
433
                 ___FILE___,
434
                 LINE
435
            );
436
437
             // O\&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
438
             if (is_running) {
439
                 testGreaterThan(
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
440
441
                     0,
                     __FILE__,
442
443
                     __LINE__
444
                 );
445
                 testGreaterThan(
446
447
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
448
                     ___FILE___,
449
450
                     __LINE__
451
                 );
452
453
                 testGreaterThan(
454
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
455
                     Ο,
456
                     ___FILE___,
457
                       _LINE__
458
                 );
459
460
                 testGreaterThan(
461
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
462
                     0,
463
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE__
464
465
                 );
466
467
468
                     test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
469
                     Ο,
                     __FILE_
470
471
                     __LINE_
472
                 );
473
474
                 testGreaterThan(
475
                     test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                     0,
__FILE__,
476
477
478
                     __LINE_
                 );
480
481
                 {\tt testGreaterThan} (
482
                     test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
483
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
484
485
                     __LINE__
486
                 );
487
488
                 testGreaterThan(
                     test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
489
490
                     0,
                     __FILE__,
491
492
                     __LINE__
493
                 );
494
            }
495
             // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
496
497
            else {
498
                 testFloatEquals(
499
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
500
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
501
502
                     __LINE__
503
                 );
504
505
                 testFloatEquals(
506
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
                     0,
__FILE__,
507
508
509
                     __LINE__
510
                 );
511
512
                 testFloatEquals(
513
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                     0,
__FILE__,
514
515
```

```
516
                     __LINE__
517
518
                testFloatEquals(
519
520
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
521
                     0.
                    ___FILE___,
522
523
                     __LINE__
524
525
                testFloatEquals(
526
527
                     test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
528
                     0,
                     ___FILE___,
529
530
                     __LINE__
531
532
533
                testFloatEquals(
534
                     test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
535
                     ___FILE___,
536
537
                     __LINE__
538
                );
539
540
                testFloatEquals(
541
                     test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
542
543
                     ___FILE___,
544
                     __LINE__
545
                );
546
547
                testFloatEquals(
548
                     test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
549
                    __FILE__,
550
551
                     __LINE__
552
                );
553
            }
554
       }
555
556
        return;
       /* testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.9 testFuelLookup\_Diesel()

Function to test that fuel consumption lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

### **Parameters**

test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

```
636 {
637
        std::vector<double> load_ratio_vec = {
638
            0.170812859791767,
639
640
            0.322739274162545,
           0.369750203682042,
641
           0.443532869135929,
642
           0.471567864244626,
643
644
           0.536513734479662,
645
           0.586125806988674,
646
           0.601101175455075,
           0.658356862575221,
647
           0.70576929893201,
648
           0.784069734739331,
649
650
           0.805765927542453,
651
           0.884747873186048,
652
            0.930870496062112,
653
           0.979415217694769,
654
655
        };
```

```
657
        std::vector<double> expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L = {
658
            4.68079520372916,
659
            8.35159603357656,
660
            11.7422361561399,
661
            12.9931187917615.
            14.8786636301325,
662
            15.5746957307243,
663
664
            17.1419229487141,
665
            18.3041866133728,
666
            18.6530540913696,
            19.9569217633299,
667
            21.012354614584.
668
669
            22.7142305879957,
670
            23.1916726441968,
671
            24.8602332554707,
672
            25.8172124624032,
            26.8256741279932,
673
674
            27.254952
675
       };
676
677
        for (size_t i = 0; i < load_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
678
            testFloatEquals(
                test_diesel_lookup_ptr->getFuelConsumptionL(
679
                    1, load_ratio_vec[i] * test_diesel_lookup_ptr->capacity_kW
680
681
682
                expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
683
                __FILE__,
                __LINE__
684
685
            );
686
        }
687
688
        return;
       /* testFuelLookup_Diesel() */
```

#### 5.57.2.10 testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint\_Diesel()

Test to check that the minimum load ratio constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### Parameters

```
test_diesel_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.
```

```
239 {
240
        testFloatEquals(
241
            test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
242
                Ο,
243
244
                0.5 * ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
245
                    test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
246
247
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
248
            ___FILE___,
249
            __LINE_
250
       );
2.51
        return;
       /* testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel() */
```

### 5.57.2.11 testMinimumRuntimeConstraint\_Diesel()

Function to check that the minimum runtime constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

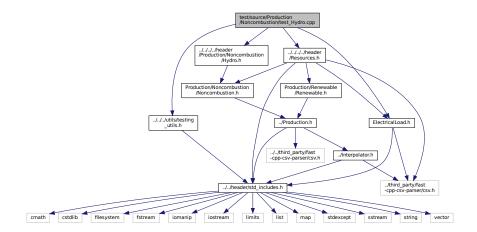
test\_diesel\_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
373 {
374
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
375
376
377
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
378
            1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
379
380
381
        std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
            382
383
384
385
             1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
386
387
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
388
            testFloatEquals(
389
390
                 test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i],
391
                 expected_is_running_vec[i],
392
                 ___FILE___,
393
                  LINE
394
            ):
395
        }
396
397
398 }
        /* testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel() */
```

## 5.58 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test\_Hydro.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Hydro class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Hydro.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

Noncombustion \* testConstruct\_Hydro (HydroInputs hydro\_inputs, std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_

ptr)

A function to construct a Hydro object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testEfficiencyInterpolation\_Hydro (Noncombustion \*test\_hydro\_ptr)

Function to test that the generator and turbine efficiency maps are being initialized as expected, and that efficiency interpolation is returning the expected values.

- void testCommit Hydro (Noncombustion \*test hydro ptr, Resources \*test resources ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 5.58.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Hydro class.

A suite of tests for the Hydro class.

#### 5.58.2 Function Documentation

### 5.58.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
305 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
307
            activateVirtualTerminal();
308
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
309
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Noncombustion <-- Hydro");</pre>
310
311
312
        srand(time(NULL));
313
314
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
315
316
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
317
318
319
320
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
321
             data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
322
323
        ElectricalLoad* test electrical load ptr =
324
            new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
325
326
        Resources* test_resources_ptr = new Resources();
327
328
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
329
        int hydro_resource_key = 0;
330
331
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
332
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
333
334
        Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr = testConstruct_Hydro(hydro_inputs, &time_vec_hrs);
335
336
        std::string path 2 hydro resource data =
337
             data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
338
339
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
340
            NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
341
342
            hydro resource key,
343
            test_electrical_load_ptr
344
345
346
347
348
            testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro(test_hydro_ptr);
349
            testCommit_Hydro(test_hydro_ptr, test_resources_ptr);
350
```

```
351
352
353
        catch (...) {
354
            delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
355
            delete test_resources_ptr;
delete test_hydro_ptr;
356
357
358
            printGold(" ... ");
            printRed("FAIL");
359
360
             std::cout « std::endl;
361
            throw:
        }
362
363
364
365
        delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
366
        delete test_resources_ptr;
367
        delete test_hydro_ptr;
368
        printGold(" ... ");
369
370
        printGreen("PASS");
371
        std::cout « std::endl;
372
        return 0;
373
       /* main() */
374 }
```

## 5.58.2.2 testCommit\_Hydro()

```
void testCommit_Hydro (
               Noncombustion * test_hydro_ptr,
               Resources * test_resources_ptr )
222 {
        double load_kW = 100 \star (double)rand() / RAND_MAX; double production_kW = 0;
223
224
225
226
        for (int i = 0; i < 8760; i++) {
227
            production_kW = test_hydro_ptr->requestProductionkW(
228
                i,
229
                1.
230
                 load kW.
231
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
232
            );
233
234
            load_kW = test_hydro_ptr->commit(
235
                 i,
236
                 1.
237
                 production_kW,
238
                 load kW,
239
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
240
241
            testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
242
                 test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
243
244
                Ο,
                 ___FILE___,
245
246
                 __LINE__
247
            );
248
249
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
250
                test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
251
                test_hydro_ptr->capacity_kW,
252
                 ___FILE___,
253
                 __LINE__
254
            );
255
256
            testFloatEquals(
257
                 test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
258
                 test_hydro_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
259
                 test_hydro_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
260
                 test_hydro_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
261
262
                 __LINE__
263
264
            );
265
266
            {\tt testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(}
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
2.67
268
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
269
                 __LINE_
```

```
271
             );
272
273
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
2.74
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->maximum_flow_m3hr,
275
                  __FILE__,
276
277
                  __LINE_
278
279
280
             testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
281
282
                  __FILE_
283
284
285
             );
286
287
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
288
289
                  __FILE__,
290
291
                  __LINE_
292
             );
293
         }
294
295
         return;
        /* testCommit_Hydro() */
```

## 5.58.2.3 testConstruct\_Hydro()

A function to construct a Hydro object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

# Returns

A Noncombustion pointer to a test Hydro object.

```
47 {
48
       Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
            8760,
49
50
           hydro_inputs,
52
            time_vec_hrs_ptr
53
54
55
       testTruth(
56
           not hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
58
            __LINE__
59
       );
60
       testFloatEquals(
61
62
           test_hydro_ptr->n_points,
63
           __FILE_
64
6.5
            __LINE__
66
       );
67
       testFloatEquals(
68
           test_hydro_ptr->type,
NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
69
70
71
72
           ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
73
       );
74
75
       testTruth(
76
           test_hydro_ptr->type_str == "HYDRO",
77
78
           __LINE__
79
       );
80
81
       testFloatEquals(
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_type,
```

```
83
           HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
           __LINE_
85
86
      );
87
      testFloatEquals(
88
           ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
90
           10000,
          ___FILE_
91
92
           __LINE_
      );
93
94
       return test_hydro_ptr;
95
     /* testConstruct_Hydro() */
```

## 5.58.2.4 testEfficiencyInterpolation\_Hydro()

Function to test that the generator and turbine efficiency maps are being initialized as expected, and that efficiency interpolation is returning the expected values.

#### **Parameters**

test\_hydro\_ptr | A Noncombustion pointer to the test Hydro object.

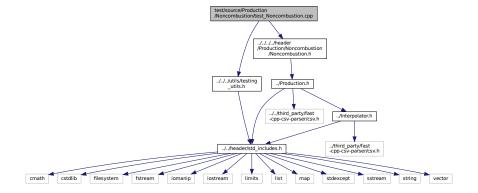
```
115 {
116
         std::vector<double> expected_gen_power_ratios = {
               0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.75, 0.8, 0.9, 1
117
118
119
120
121
         std::vector<double> expected_gen_efficiencies = {
              0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913, 0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950,
122
123
124
              0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
125
126
127
         double query = 0;
         for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size(); i++) {
    testFloatEquals(</pre>
128
129
130
                  test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
131
                        HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
132
                   ].x_vec[i],
133
                   expected_gen_power_ratios[i],
                    ___FILE___,
134
135
                    __LINE
136
              );
137
138
              testFloatEquals(
139
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
                        HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
140
141
                   l.v vec[i],
142
                   expected_gen_efficiencies[i],
                    __FILE__,
144
                    __LINE
145
              );
146
              if (i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size() - 1) {
   query = expected_gen_power_ratios[i] + ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) *
        (expected_gen_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_gen_power_ratios[i]);</pre>
147
148
149
151
                    test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp1D(
                        HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
152
153
                        query
154
                   );
155
              }
156
157
158
         std::vector<double> expected_turb_power_ratios = {
              0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
159
160
161
```

```
162
         };
163
164
         std::vector<double> expected_turb_efficiencies = {
              0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890, 0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
165
166
167
              0.880
168
         };
169
170
         for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size(); i++) {</pre>
171
               testFloatEquals(
                   test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
172
                       HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
173
174
                   l.x vec[i],
175
                   expected_turb_power_ratios[i],
176
                   __FILE__,
177
                   __LINE__
178
              );
179
              testFloatEquals(
180
181
                   test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
182
                        HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
183
                   ].y_vec[i],
                   expected_turb_efficiencies[i],
184
                   ___FILE___,
185
186
                    LINE
187
              );
188
              if (i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size() - 1) {
   query = expected_turb_power_ratios[i] + ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) *
        (expected_turb_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_turb_power_ratios[i]);</pre>
189
190
191
192
193
                   test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp1D(
194
                         HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
                        query
195
196
197
198
         }
199
201 }
         /* testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro() */
```

# 5.59 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test\_Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

```
#include "../../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Noncombustion.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Noncombustion \* testConstruct\_Noncombustion (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
   A function to construct a Noncombustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.59.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

A suite of tests for the Noncombustion class.

#### 5.59.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.59.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
      #ifdef _WIN32
75
76
           activateVirtualTerminal();
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
77
78
79
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Noncombustion");</pre>
81
       srand(time(NULL));
82
83
       std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
84
       for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
85
           time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
88
89
       Noncombustion* test_noncombustion_ptr = testConstruct_Noncombustion(&time_vec_hrs);
90
91
       try { //...
94
9.5
96
      catch (...) {
          delete test_noncombustion_ptr;
98
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
100
101
            std::cout « std::endl;
102
103
            throw:
104
       }
105
106
107
       delete test_noncombustion_ptr;
108
109
       printGold(" .....");
       printGreen("PASS");
110
       std::cout « std::endl;
return 0;
112
113
114 } /* main() */
```

## 5.59.2.2 testConstruct\_Noncombustion()

```
Noncombustion * testConstruct_Noncombustion (  std::vector < \ double \ > * \ time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr \ )
```

A function to construct a Noncombustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

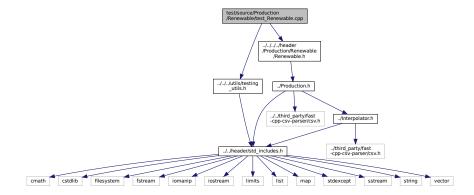
A pointer to a test Noncombustion object.

```
40 {
41
       NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs;
42
43
       Noncombustion* test_noncombustion_ptr =
44
           new Noncombustion(
               8760,
45
46
47
               noncombustion_inputs,
48
               time_vec_hrs_ptr
49
           );
50
       testTruth(
52
           not noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
53
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE_
54
55
56
57
       testFloatEquals(
58
           test_noncombustion_ptr->n_points,
59
           8760,
           ___FILE_
60
61
             LINE
62
63
       return test_noncombustion_ptr;
65 }
       /* testConstruct_Noncombustion() */
```

# 5.60 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Renewable.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Renewable class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Renewable.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Renewable \* testConstruct\_Renewable (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
   A function to construct a Renewable object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.60.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Renewable class.

A suite of tests for the Renewable class.

## 5.60.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.60.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
               char ** argv )
73 {
74
       #ifdef _WIN32
           activateVirtualTerminal();
75
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
77
78
       printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable");</pre>
79
80
       srand(time(NULL));
81
       std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
       for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
84
85
86
87
       Renewable* test_renewable_ptr = testConstruct_Renewable(&time_vec_hrs);
90
       try {
    //...
91
92
93
94
96
       catch (...) {
97
           delete test_renewable_ptr;
98
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
99
100
101
            std::cout « std::endl;
102
103
104
105
        delete test_renewable_ptr;
106
        printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
108
109
110
        std::cout « std::endl;
111
        return 0;
113 } /* main() */
```

#### 5.60.2.2 testConstruct Renewable()

A function to construct a Renewable object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

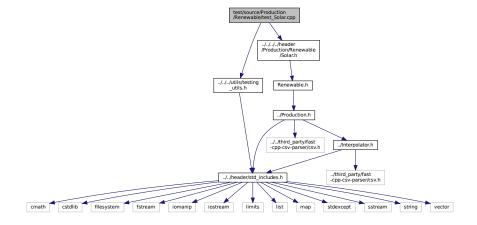
A pointer to a test Renewable object.

```
40 {
41
       RenewableInputs renewable_inputs;
42
       Renewable* test_renewable_ptr = new Renewable(
43
44
           8760,
45
           renewable_inputs,
46
47
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
48
49
50
       testTruth(
51
           not renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
52
53
54
55
       testFloatEquals(
56
           test_renewable_ptr->n_points,
58
59
           __FILE_
60
           __LINE__
61
62
      return test_renewable_ptr;
63
       /* testConstruct_Renewable() */
```

# 5.61 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Solar.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Solar class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Solar.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct\_Solar (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Solar object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct Solar (std::vector< double > \*time vec hrs ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Solar object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testProductionOverride\_Solar (std::string path\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series, std::vector
 double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test that normalized production data is being read in correctly, and that the associated production override feature is behaving as expected.

void testProductionConstraint\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Solar object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Solar (Renewable \*test\_solar\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.61.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Solar class.

A suite of tests for the Solar class.

# 5.61.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.61.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int arac.
               char ** argv )
440 {
441
        #ifdef _WIN32
442
            activateVirtualTerminal();
443
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
444
445
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Solar");</pre>
446
447
        srand(time(NULL));
448
449
450
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
451
452
453
454
455
        Renewable* test_solar_ptr = testConstruct_Solar(&time_vec_hrs);
456
457
458
            testBadConstruct Solar(&time vec hrs);
459
460
            std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
461
                 "data/test/normalized_production/normalized_solar_production.csv";
462
463
            testProductionOverride Solar(
464
465
                 path_2_normalized_production_time_series,
                 &time_vec_hrs
466
467
```

```
468
469
             testProductionConstraint_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
470
471
             testCommit_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
472
             testEconomics_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
473
474
475
476
        catch (...) {
477
             delete test_solar_ptr;
478
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
479
480
481
             std::cout « std::endl;
482
483
        }
484
485
486
        delete test_solar_ptr;
487
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
488
489
490
        std::cout « std::endl;
491
        return 0;
492
493 } /* main() */
```

## 5.61.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Solar()

Function to test the trying to construct a Solar object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

## **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
109 {
110
        bool error_flag = true;
111
112
113
            SolarInputs bad_solar_inputs;
114
           bad_solar_inputs.derating = -1;
115
           Solar bad_solar(8760, 1, bad_solar_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
116
117
118
           error_flag = false;
119
       } catch (...) {
120
           // Task failed successfully! =P
121
122
        if (not error_flag) {
123
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
       }
124
125
126
        return;
127 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Solar() */
```

## 5.61.2.3 testCommit\_Solar()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Solar object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test solar ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Solar object.

```
289 {
290
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
291
292
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
293
294
295
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
296
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
297
298
299
        double load kW = 0;
        double production_kW = 0;
double roll = 0;
300
301
302
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
303
304
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
305
306
307
            solar_resource_kWm2 = roll;
308
309
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
310
311
             if (roll <= 0.1) {
312
                 solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
313
             }
314
315
             else if (roll >= 0.95) {
316
                 solar_resource_kWm2 = 1.25;
            }
317
318
319
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
321
             if (roll >= 0.95) {
322
                 roll = 1.25;
             }
323
324
325
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW;
326
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
327
328
             production_kW = test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(
329
                 dt vec hrs[i].
330
331
                 solar_resource_kWm2
332
             );
333
334
             load_kW = test_solar_ptr->commit(
335
336
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
                 production_kW,
337
338
                 load kW
339
             );
340
             // is running (or not) as expected
341
342
             if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 0) {
343
                 testTruth(
344
                     test_solar_ptr->is_running,
345
346
                      __LINE__
347
                 );
348
             }
349
350
             else {
                 testTruth(
351
352
                    not test_solar_ptr->is_running,
                     ___FILE___,
353
                     __LINE__
354
355
                 );
356
            }
357
358
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
359
             {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo}\, (
360
                 load_kW,
361
                 load_vec_kW[i],
362
                 ___FILE___,
363
                 __LINE__
364
365
366
             // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
367
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
368
369
                 test_solar_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
                 test_solar_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
```

```
test_solar_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
372
373
374
                 __LINE__
375
            );
376
377
            // capacity constraint
378
            if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 1) {
379
                testFloatEquals(
380
                     test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
                    test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW,
__FILE__,
381
382
                     __LINE
383
384
385
386
        }
387
388
        return;
       /* testCommit_Solar() */
389 }
```

#### 5.61.2.4 testConstruct\_Solar()

A function to construct a Solar object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Solar object.

```
40 {
41
       SolarInputs solar_inputs;
42
       Renewable* test_solar_ptr = new Solar(
43
44
          8760,
45
46
           solar_inputs,
47
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
48
       );
49
50
51
          not solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
53
54
      );
55
       testFloatEquals(
56
           test_solar_ptr->n_points,
58
           8760,
           ___FILE___,
59
           __LINE__
60
61
62
63
       testFloatEquals(
           test_solar_ptr->type,
65
           RenewableType :: SOLAR,
66
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE_
67
68
69
70
           test_solar_ptr->type_str == "SOLAR",
72
           ___FILE___,
73
           __LINE_
74
75
       testFloatEquals(
```

```
test_solar_ptr->capital_cost,
78
           350118.723363,
79
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE_
80
81
      );
82
       testFloatEquals(
83
           test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
85
           0.01,
           __FILE_
86
           __LINE__
87
     );
88
89
90
       return test_solar_ptr;
91 }
      /* testConstruct_Solar() */
```

#### 5.61.2.5 testEconomics\_Solar()

```
void testEconomics_Solar (
              Renewable * test_solar_ptr )
407 {
408
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
           // resource, O&M > 0 whenever solar is running (i.e., producing)
409
410
            if (test_solar_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
411
                testGreaterThan(
412
                    test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                    0,
__FILE__,
413
414
415
                     __LINE__
416
417
418
            // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever solar is not running (i.e., not producing)
419
420
            else {
421
                testFloatEquals(
422
                    test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
423
                    __FILE__,
424
                    __LINE_
425
                );
426
427
            }
428
       }
429
430    return;
431 } /* testEconomics_Solar() */
```

## 5.61.2.6 testProductionConstraint\_Solar()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

## **Parameters**

test\_solar\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Solar object.

#### 5.61.2.7 testProductionOverride\_Solar()

Function to test that normalized production data is being read in correctly, and that the associated production override feature is behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_normalized_production_time_series	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized
	production time series data.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

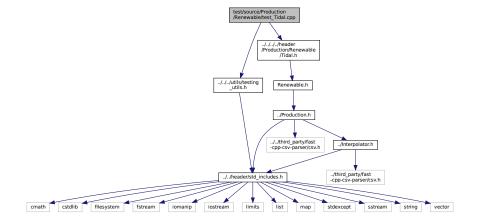
```
154 {
155
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
156
157
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
158
            path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
159
160
        Solar test solar override (
161
            time_vec_hrs_ptr->size(),
162
163
             solar_inputs,
164
             time_vec_hrs_ptr
165
        );
166
167
168
        std::vector<double> expected_normalized_production_vec = {
169
             0.916955708517556,
170
            0.90947506148393,
            0.38425267564517
171
            0.191510884037643,
172
173
            0.803361391862077,
            0.261511294927198,
175
            0.221944653883198,
176
            0.858495335855501
177
            0.0162863861443092
178
            0.774345409915512,
179
            0.354898664149867,
            0.11158009453439,
180
181
            0.191670176408956,
182
             0.0149072402795702,
183
            0.30174228469322.
184
            0.0815062957850151,
            0.776404660266821,
185
            0.207069187162109,
186
187
            0.518926216750454,
188
            0.148538109788597,
189
            0.443035200791027,
0.62119079547209,
190
            0.270792717524391,
191
192
            0.761074879460849,
             0.0545251308358993,
194
            0.0895417089500092,
195
            0.21787190761933,
            0.834403724509682.
196
197
            0.908807953036246,
198
            0.815888965292123,
199
             0.416663215314571,
200
             0.523649705576525,
201
            0.490890480401437,
```

```
0.28317138282312,
202
203
             0.877382682055847,
204
            0.14972090597986
205
            0.480161632646382,
206
            0.0655830129932816
207
            0.41802666403448,
            0.48692477737368,
209
            0.275957323208066,
210
            0.228651250718341,
211
            0.574371311550247
            0.251872481275769.
212
            0.802697508767121,
213
214
            0.00130607304363551,
215
             0.481240172488057,
216
            0.702527508293784
217
218
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_normalized_production_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
219
220
             testFloatEquals(
221
                 test_solar_override.normalized_production_vec[i],
222
                 expected_normalized_production_vec[i],
                 __FILE__,
223
                 __LINE_
224
            );
225
226
227
            testFloatEquals(
228
                 test_solar_override.computeProductionkW(i, rand(), rand()),
229
                 test\_solar\_override.capacity\_kW \ * \ expected\_normalized\_production\_vec[i] \ ,
230
231
                 __LINE_
232
            );
233
234
235
236 }
        /* testProductionOverride_Solar() */
```

# 5.62 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Tidal class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Tidal.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct\_Tidal (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
 A function to construct a Tidal object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Tidal (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Tidal object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testProductionConstraint\_Tidal (Renewable \*test\_tidal\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit Tidal (Renewable \*test tidal ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Tidal object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Tidal (Renewable \*test\_tidal\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.62.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Tidal class.

A suite of tests for the Tidal class.

## 5.62.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.62.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
327 {
328
        #ifdef _WIN32
            activateVirtualTerminal();
330
        \#endif /* _WIN32 */
331
332
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Tidal");</pre>
333
334
        srand(time(NULL));
335
336
337
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
338
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
339
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
340
341
342
        Renewable* test_tidal_ptr = testConstruct_Tidal(&time_vec_hrs);
343
344
345
            testBadConstruct_Tidal(&time_vec_hrs);
346
347
            testProductionConstraint_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
349
350
             testCommit_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
351
             testEconomics_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
        }
352
353
354
355
        catch (...) {
356
            delete test_tidal_ptr;
357
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
358
359
360
            std::cout « std::endl;
361
362
363
364
365
        delete test_tidal_ptr;
366
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
368
369
        std::cout « std::endl;
370
        return 0;
371
372 }
        /* main() */
```

#### 5.62.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Tidal()

Function to test the trying to construct a Tidal object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
104 {
105
        bool error_flag = true;
106
107
            TidalInputs bad_tidal_inputs;
108
109
            bad_tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
110
111
            Tidal bad_tidal(8760, 1, bad_tidal_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
112
            error_flag = false;
       } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
114
115
116
117
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
118
119
120
121
        return;
122 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Tidal() */
```

## 5.62.2.3 testCommit\_Tidal()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Tidal object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test\_tidal\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Tidal object.

```
186 {
187
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
188
        std::vector<double> load vec kW = {
189
          1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
190
191
192
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
193
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
194
        };
195
196
        double load_kW = 0;
197
        double production_kW = 0;
198
        double roll = 0;
199
        double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
200
201
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
202
203
204
             tidal_resource_ms = roll * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
205
206
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
2.07
208
             if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
209
                 tidal_resource_ms = 0;
210
```

```
211
212
            else if (roll >= 0.95) {
                tidal_resource_ms = 3 * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
213
214
215
216
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
217
218
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
219
                roll = 1.25;
220
221
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW;
222
223
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
224
225
            production_kW = test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
226
227
                dt vec hrs[i].
228
                tidal_resource_ms
229
230
231
            load_kW = test_tidal_ptr->commit(
232
                dt_vec_hrs[i],
233
                production_kW,
234
235
                load_kW
236
            );
237
238
            // is running (or not) as expected
239
            if (production_kW > 0) {
240
                testTruth(
241
                    test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
                    __FILE__,
242
243
244
                );
245
            }
246
247
            else {
                testTruth(
249
                    not test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
250
                     ___FILE___,
251
                     __LINE__
2.52
                );
           }
253
254
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
256
            {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo} \ (
257
                load_kW,
2.58
                load_vec_kW[i],
                __FILE__,
259
260
                 LINE
261
            );
262
263
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
2.64
            testFloatEquals(
265
                test_tidal_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
                test_tidal_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
266
267
                test_tidal_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
268
                test_tidal_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
269
270
                 __LINE_
271
272
            );
273
        }
274
275
        return;
276 }
       /* testCommit_Tidal() */
```

## 5.62.2.4 testConstruct\_Tidal()

A function to construct a Tidal object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Tidal object.

```
40 {
       TidalInputs tidal inputs;
41
42
43
       Renewable* test_tidal_ptr = new Tidal(8760, 1, tidal_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
45
           not tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
    __FILE___,
46
47
            __LINE__
48
49
       );
50
51
       testFloatEquals(
52
            test_tidal_ptr->n_points,
           8760,
__FILE_
53
54
            __LINE__
55
56
       );
58
       testFloatEquals(
59
            test_tidal_ptr->type,
60
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
            __FILE__,
61
            __LINE__
62
64
6.5
       testTruth(
           test_tidal_ptr->type_str == "TIDAL",
66
            __FILE__,
67
68
69
70
71
       testFloatEquals(
            test_tidal_ptr->capital_cost, 500237.446725,
72
73
            __FILE__,
74
75
76
77
78
       testFloatEquals(
79
           test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
80
           __FILE__,
82
83
       );
84
       return test_tidal_ptr;
85
86 }
       /* testConstruct_Tidal() */
```

# 5.62.2.5 testEconomics\_Tidal()

```
void testEconomics_Tidal (
              Renewable * test_tidal_ptr )
294 {
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
295
            // resource, O&M > 0 whenever tidal is running (i.e., producing)
296
            if (test_tidal_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
298
                testGreaterThan(
299
                    test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                    0,
__FILE__,
300
301
302
                     __LINE__
303
                );
304
            }
305
            // resource, 0\&M = 0 whenever tidal is not running (i.e., not producing)
306
307
            else {
                testFloatEquals(
308
309
                    test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
310
311
                    ___FILE___,
                    __LINE__
312
313
                );
314
            }
315
        }
316
```

```
317    return;
318 }    /* testEconomics_Tidal() */
```

## 5.62.2.6 testProductionConstraint\_Tidal()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_tidal\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Tidal object.

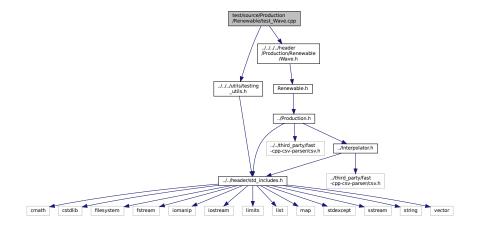
```
140 {
141
        testFloatEquals(
142
            test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
            0,
__FILE__,
143
144
            __LINE__
145
146
        );
147
148
        testFloatEquals(
149
            test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
150
                Ο,
151
                1,
152
                ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms
153
154
            test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW,
155
            ___FILE___,
156
            __LINE_
157
       );
158
        testFloatEquals(
159
160
           test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
            0,
__FILE__,
161
162
163
            __LINE__
164
       );
165
167 }
       /* testProductionConstraint_Tidal() */
```

# 5.63 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Wave.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wave class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Wave.cpp:



#### **Functions**

Renewable \* testConstruct\_Wave (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Wave object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Renewable \* testConstructLookup\_Wave (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

A function to construct a Wave object using production lookup.

void testBadConstruct\_Wave (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Wave object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

• void testProductionConstraint\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wave object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_ptr)
- void testProductionLookup\_Wave (Renewable \*test\_wave\_lookup\_ptr)

Function to test that production lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.63.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wave class.

A suite of tests for the Wave class.

# 5.63.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.63.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
               char ** argv )
442 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
443
            activateVirtualTerminal();
444
445
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
446
447
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wave");</pre>
448
449
        srand(time(NULL));
450
451
452
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
453
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
454
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
455
456
        Renewable* test_wave_ptr = testConstruct_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
Renewable* test_wave_lookup_ptr = testConstructLookup_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
457
458
459
460
461
             testBadConstruct_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
462
463
464
            testProductionConstraint_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
465
466
            testCommit_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
467
             testEconomics_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
468
469
             testProductionLookup_Wave(test_wave_lookup_ptr);
470
        }
471
472
473
        catch (...) {
474
            delete test_wave_ptr;
475
            delete test_wave_lookup_ptr;
476
477
            printGold(" ..... ");
            printRed("FAIL");
478
479
             std::cout « std::endl;
480
             throw;
481
482
483
484
        delete test_wave_ptr;
485
        delete test_wave_lookup_ptr;
486
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
487
488
489
        std::cout « std::endl;
490
        return 0;
491
492 }
        /* main() */
```

#### 5.63.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Wave()

```
void testBadConstruct_Wave ( std::vector < \ double \ > * \ time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr \ )
```

Function to test the trying to construct a Wave object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

## **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
137
            WaveInputs bad_wave_inputs;
138
           bad_wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m = -1;
139
140
           Wave bad_wave(8760, 1, bad_wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
141
           error_flag = false;
142
143
       } catch (...) {
144
           // Task failed successfully! =P
145
146
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
147
148
149
150
151 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Wave() */
```

#### 5.63.2.3 testCommit\_Wave()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wave object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test wave ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object.

```
204 {
205
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
206
207
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW =
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
208
209
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
210
211
212
213
214
        double load_kW = 0;
215
        double production_kW = 0;
216
        double roll = 0;
217
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
218
        double energy_period_s = 0;
219
220
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
221
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
222
223
             if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
224
                 roll = 0;
225
226
227
            significant_wave_height_m = roll *
228
                  ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_significant_wave_height_m;
229
230
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
231
232
             if (roll <= 0.05) {
233
                  roll = 0;
2.34
235
236
             energy_period_s = roll * ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_energy_period_s;
237
238
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
239
             if (roll >= 0.95) {
240
241
                  roll = 1.25;
242
243
244
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wave_ptr->capacity_kW;
245
             load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
246
247
             \verb|production_kW| = \verb|test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW| (
248
                  dt_vec_hrs[i],
```

```
250
                 significant_wave_height_m,
251
                 energy_period_s
252
            );
253
            load_kW = test_wave_ptr->commit(
2.54
255
                 i.
256
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
257
                 production_kW,
258
                 load_kW
259
            );
260
            // is running (or not) as expected
261
             if (production_kW > 0) {
262
263
264
                     test_wave_ptr->is_running,
265
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE_
266
267
                );
            }
268
269
270
271
                 testTruth(
272
                   not test_wave_ptr->is_running,
273
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE__
275
                );
276
277
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
testLessThanOrEqualTo(</pre>
278
279
280
                 load_kW,
281
                 load_vec_kW[i],
282
                 __FILE__,
283
                 __LINE__
284
            );
285
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
286
287
            testFloatEquals(
288
                 test_wave_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
289
                 test_wave_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
290
                 test_wave_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
291
                 test_wave_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
292
293
294
                 __LINE__
295
            );
296
        }
297
298
        return:
299 }
       /* testCommit_Wave() */
```

#### 5.63.2.4 testConstruct Wave()

A function to construct a Wave object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

# Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wave object.

```
46
           not wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
            __LINE__
48
49
      );
50
       testFloatEquals(
51
52
           test_wave_ptr->n_points,
           8760,
           ___FILE_
54
55
           __LINE__
56
      );
57
58
       testFloatEquals(
          test_wave_ptr->type,
60
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
61
           ___FILE___,
62
           __LINE_
      );
63
64
65
       testTruth(
           test_wave_ptr->type_str == "WAVE",
67
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE_
68
69
      );
70
       testFloatEquals(
71
72
            test_wave_ptr->capital_cost,
73
           850831.063539,
           ___FILE___,
74
75
           __LINE__
76
      );
78
       testFloatEquals(
79
            test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
80
           0.069905,
           ___FILE___,
81
           __LINE__
82
83
      return test_wave_ptr;
/* testConstruct_Wave() */
86 }
```

## 5.63.2.5 testConstructLookup\_Wave()

A function to construct a Wave object using production lookup.

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

## Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wave object.

```
105 {
106
        WaveInputs wave_inputs;
107
108
        wave_inputs.power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP;
109
        wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix =
110
            "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
111
112
       Renewable* test_wave_lookup_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
113
        return test_wave_lookup_ptr;
114
115 }
       /* testConstructLookup_Wave() */
```

#### 5.63.2.6 testEconomics\_Wave()

```
void testEconomics_Wave (
              Renewable * test_wave_ptr )
317 {
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
318
319
            // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wave is running (i.e., producing)
320
            if (test_wave_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
321
                testGreaterThan(
322
                    test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                    0,
__FILE_
323
324
325
                    __LINE_
326
                );
327
           }
328
            // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever wave is not running (i.e., not producing)
329
330
331
                testFloatEquals(
                    test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
332
333
334
                    ___FILE___,
                    __LINE__
335
336
               );
337
            }
338
       }
339
340
341 }
       /* testEconomics_Wave() */
```

## 5.63.2.7 testProductionConstraint\_Wave()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

```
test_wave_ptr  A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object.
```

```
169 {
170
        testFloatEquals(
            test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 0, rand()),
171
172
            Ο,
           __FILE__,
173
174
175
176
177
        testFloatEquals(
178
            test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, rand(), 0),
179
            Ο,
            __FILE__,
180
181
            __LINE__
182
       );
183
184
        return;
185 }
       /* testProductionConstraint_Wave() */
```

#### 5.63.2.8 testProductionLookup\_Wave()

Function to test that production lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

#### **Parameters**

test wave lookup ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object using production lookup.

```
360 {
361
                                    std::vector<double> significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
362
                                                      0.389211848822208,
363
                                                    0.836477431896843,
                                                    1.52738334015579,
364
                                                      1.92640601114508,
365
                                                     2.27297317532019,
366
367
                                                      2.87416589636605,
                                                      3.72275770908175,
368
                                                     3.95063175885536.
369
                                                     4.68097139867404,
370
371
                                                      4.97775020449812,
                                                      5.55184219980547,
373
                                                      6.06566629451658,
                                                      6.27927876785062,
374
375
                                                      6.96218133671013.
376
                                                      7.51754442460228
377
                                 };
378
379
                                  std::vector<double> energy_period_vec_s = {
380
                                                      5.45741899698926,
381
                                                      6.00101329139007,
382
                                                      7.50567689404182.
                                                     8.77681262912881,
383
384
                                                     9.45143678206774,
385
                                                      10.7767876462885,
                                                      11.4795760857165,
386
387
                                                      12.9430684577599,
                                                     13.303544885703,
388
                                                     14.5069863517863,
389
390
                                                      15.1487890438045,
391
                                                      16.086524049077,
392
                                                      17.176609978648,
393
                                                      18.4155153740256
394
                                                      19.1704554940162
395
396
397
                                  std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_normalized_performance_matrix = {
398
                                 399
                                400
                                401
                                402
                               403
                               404
                                405
                                406
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413
                                  };
414
415
                                    for (size_t i = 0; i < energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {</pre>
416
                                                       for (size_t j = 0; j < significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); j++) {</pre>
                                                                       testFloatEquals(
417
                                                                                         test_wave_lookup_ptr->computeProductionkW(
418
419
                                                                                                           Ο,
420
421
                                                                                                            significant_wave_height_vec_m[j],
422
                                                                                                           energy_period_vec_s[i]
423
424
                                                                                         expected normalized performance matrix[i][i] *
425
                                                                                         test_wave_lookup_ptr->capacity_kW,
426
                                                                                          ___FILE___,
```

```
427 __LINE__

428 );

429 }

430 }

431 

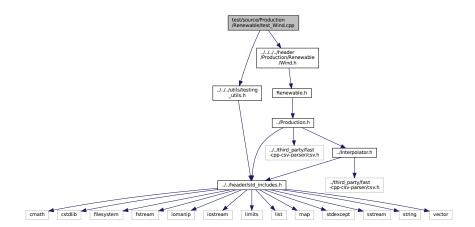
432 return;

433 } /* testProductionLookup_Wave() */
```

# 5.64 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wind class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wind.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

- Renewable \* testConstruct\_Wind (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
  - A function to construct a Wind object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct\_Wind (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Wind object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

- void testProductionConstraint\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)
  - Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.
- void testCommit\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wind object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics\_Wind (Renewable \*test\_wind\_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.64.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wind class.

A suite of tests for the Wind class.

## 5.64.2 Function Documentation

## 5.64.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
327 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
328
            activateVirtualTerminal();
330
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
331
332
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wind");</pre>
333
334
        srand(time(NULL));
335
336
337
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
338
339
340
341
342
        Renewable* test_wind_ptr = testConstruct_Wind(&time_vec_hrs);
343
344
345
            testBadConstruct_Wind(&time_vec_hrs);
346
347
            testProductionConstraint_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
349
350
             testCommit_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
351
             testEconomics_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
352
        }
353
354
355
        catch (...) {
356
            delete test_wind_ptr;
357
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
358
359
             std::cout « std::endl;
360
361
362
363
364
365
        delete test_wind_ptr;
366
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
367
368
369
        std::cout « std::endl;
370
        return 0;
371
372 }
       /* main() */
```

## 5.64.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Wind()

```
void testBadConstruct_Wind ( std::vector < \ double \ > * \ time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr \ )
```

Function to test the trying to construct a Wind object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

	time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.	l
--	------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------	---

```
104 {
105
        bool error_flag = true;
106
107
            WindInputs bad_wind_inputs;
108
109
            bad_wind_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
110
111
            Wind bad_wind(8760, 1, bad_wind_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
112
113
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
114
           // Task failed successfully! =P
115
116
117
        if (not error_flag) {
118
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
119
120
121
        return;
       /* testBadConstruct_Wind() */
```

#### 5.64.2.3 testCommit\_Wind()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wind object. Uses a randomized resource input.

#### **Parameters**

test\_wind\_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wind object.

```
186 {
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
187
188
189
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
190
191
             1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
192
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
193
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
194
195
196
        double load_kW = 0;
197
        double production_kW = 0;
198
        double roll = 0;
199
        double wind_resource_ms = 0;
200
201
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
202
203
204
            wind_resource_ms = roll * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
205
206
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND MAX;
207
            if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
208
209
                 wind_resource_ms = 0;
210
211
            else if (roll >= 0.95) {
   wind_resource_ms = 3 * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
212
213
214
215
216
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
217
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
218
219
                 roll = 1.25;
220
221
222
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW;
223
             load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
224
             production_kW = test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
225
226
227
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
```

```
228
                wind_resource_ms
229
230
231
            load_kW = test_wind_ptr->commit(
2.32
                dt_vec_hrs[i],
233
234
                production_kW,
235
                 load_kW
236
            );
237
            // is running (or not) as expected
238
239
            if (production_kW > 0) {
240
                testTruth(
241
                    test_wind_ptr->is_running,
242
                    ___FILE___,
                    __LINE__
243
244
                );
            }
245
246
            else {
248
                testTruth(
249
                    not test_wind_ptr->is_running,
2.50
                    ___FILE___,
                     __LINE_
2.51
252
                );
          }
254
255
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
256
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
257
                load_kW,
258
                load_vec_kW[i],
                __FILE__,
259
260
261
            );
262
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
263
264
            testFloatEquals(
265
                test_wind_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
266
                test_wind_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
267
                test_wind_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
268
                test_wind_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
                0,
__FILE_
269
270
271
                 __LINE__
            );
273
274
275
        return;
       /* testCommit_Wind() */
276 }
```

# 5.64.2.4 testConstruct Wind()

A function to construct a Wind object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wind object.

```
40 {
41     WindInputs wind_inputs;
42
43     Renewable* test_wind_ptr = new Wind(8760, 1, wind_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
44
45     testTruth(
46     not wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
```

```
__FILE__,
48
           __LINE__
49
50
       testFloatEquals(
51
           test_wind_ptr->n_points,
52
53
54
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
55
56
       );
57
       testFloatEquals(
58
59
           test_wind_ptr->type,
60
           RenewableType :: WIND,
61
           ___FILE___,
62
           __LINE__
63
       );
64
       testTruth(
65
66
           test_wind_ptr->type_str == "WIND",
           __FILE__,
           __LINE__
68
69
       );
70
71
       testFloatEquals(
72
           test_wind_ptr->capital_cost,
73
           450356.170088,
74
           ___FILE___,
75
           __LINE__
76
       );
77
78
       testFloatEquals(
79
           test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
80
           0.034953,
81
           ___FILE___,
82
           __LINE__
83
       );
       return test_wind_ptr;
86 }
       /* testConstruct_Wind() */
```

# 5.64.2.5 testEconomics\_Wind()

```
void testEconomics_Wind (
               Renewable * test_wind_ptr )
294 {
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
295
296
            // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wind is running (i.e., producing)
297
            if (test_wind_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
298
                testGreaterThan(
299
                    test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
300
                    0,
                    ___FILE___,
301
302
                    __LINE__
303
304
            }
305
            // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever wind is not running (i.e., not producing)
306
307
            else {
                testFloatEquals(
308
309
                    test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
310
                    Ο,
                    __FILE__,
311
312
                    __LINE__
313
                );
314
            }
315
        }
316
317
        return;
       /* testEconomics_Wind() */
318 }
```

#### 5.64.2.6 testProductionConstraint\_Wind()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

#### **Parameters**

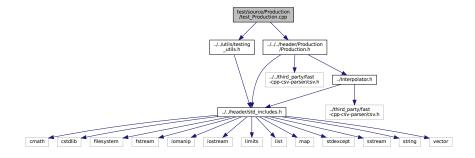
*test\_wind\_ptr* A Renewable pointer to the test Wind object.

```
140 {
141
        testFloatEquals(
142
             test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
143
             Ο,
            ___FILE___,
144
              _
_LINE__
145
146
147
148
        testFloatEquals(
149
             test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
150
                 Ο,
151
                 ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms
152
153
            test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW,
155
            ___FILE___,
156
             LINE
157
        );
158
159
        testFloatEquals(
160
             test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
161
            0,
            ___FILE___,
162
             __LINE
163
164
        );
165
166
        /* testProductionConstraint_Wind() */
```

# 5.65 test/source/Production/test\_Production.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Production class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Production.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

- Production \* testConstruct\_Production (std::vector< double > \*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr)
  - A function to construct a Production object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct Production (std::vector< double > \*time vec hrs ptr)
  - Function to test the trying to construct a Production object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.65.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Production class.

A suite of tests for the Production class.

#### 5.65.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.65.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
179
       #ifdef _WIN32
           activateVirtualTerminal();
180
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
181
182
183
       printGold("\tTesting Production");
184
185
       srand(time(NULL));
186
187
       std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
188
       for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
189
190
           time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
191
192
193
       Production* test_production_ptr = testConstruct_Production(&time_vec_hrs);
194
195
196
197
           testBadConstruct_Production(&time_vec_hrs);
198
199
200
201
       catch (...) {
202
           delete test_production_ptr;
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
204
205
206
           std::cout « std::endl;
207
           throw;
208
209
210
211
       delete test_production_ptr;
212
213
       printGold(" .....");
       printGreen("PASS");
214
215
       std::cout « std::endl;
       return 0;
217
       /* main() */
218 }
```

## 5.65.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Production()

```
void testBadConstruct_Production ( std::vector < \ double \ > * \ time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr \ )
```

Function to test the trying to construct a Production object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
152 {
153
        bool error_flag = true;
154
155
           ProductionInputs production_inputs;
156
157
           Production bad_production(0, 1, production_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
158
160
            error_flag = false;
161
       } catch (...) {
162
           // Task failed successfully! =P
163
164
       if (not error_flag) {
165
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
166
167
168
       return;
169 } /* testBadConstruct_Production() */
```

## 5.65.2.3 testConstruct\_Production()

A function to construct a Production object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

## Returns

A pointer to a test Production object.

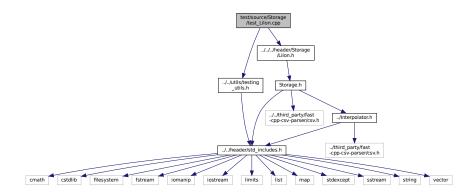
```
40 {
41
       ProductionInputs production_inputs;
42
43
      Production* test_production_ptr = new Production(
          8760,
44
45
           1,
           production_inputs,
46
47
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
48
49
      testTruth(
50
          not production_inputs.print_flag,
51
           __FILE__,
53
55
      testFloatEquals(
56
           production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
58
           ___FILE___,
```

```
60
            __LINE__
62
       testFloatEquals(
63
            production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual,
64
65
           __FILE__,
66
            __LINE__
68
69
       testFloatEquals(
70
71
            test_production_ptr->n_points,
72
           8760,
           __FILE_
73
74
            __LINE__
75
76
77
       testFloatEquals(
78
           test_production_ptr->capacity_kW,
           __FILE__,
80
81
            __LINE__
82
       );
8.3
       testFloatEquals(
84
           test_production_ptr->real_discount_annual,
85
86
            0.0196078431372549,
87
           ___FILE___,
88
            __LINE__
89
90
91
       testFloatEquals(
92
            test_production_ptr->production_vec_kW.size(),
93
            8760,
           ___FILE_
94
95
            __LINE__
96
       );
       testFloatEquals(
99
           test_production_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW.size(),
            8760,
100
            __FILE_
101
            __LINE_
102
103
        );
104
105
        testFloatEquals(
106
            test_production_ptr->storage_vec_kW.size(),
107
            8760,
            ___FILE_
108
109
             LINE
110
        );
111
112
        testFloatEquals(
113
             test_production_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW.size(),
114
            8760,
            __FILE_
115
116
             __LINE__
117
118
119
        testFloatEquals(
120
            test_production_ptr->capital_cost_vec.size(),
121
            8760,
            __FILE__,
122
123
124
125
        testFloatEquals(
126
            test_production_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
127
128
            8760,
129
            __FILE_
130
            __LINE__
131
132
133
        return test_production_ptr;
134 }
        /* testConstruct_Production() */
```

# 5.66 test/source/Storage/test\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Lilon class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Lilon.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

Storage \* testConstruct\_Lilon (void)

A function to construct a Lilon object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Lilon (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Lilon object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testCommitCharge\_Lilon (Storage \*test\_liion\_ptr)

A function to test commitCharge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

void testCommitDischarge\_Lilon (Storage \*test\_liion\_ptr)

A function to test commitDischarge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.66.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Lilon class.

A suite of tests for the Lilon class.

#### 5.66.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.66.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
286 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
287
           activateVirtualTerminal();
288
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
289
290
291
        printGold("\tTesting Storage <-- LiIon");</pre>
292
293
        srand(time(NULL));
294
295
296
        Storage* test_liion_ptr = testConstruct_LiIon();
297
298
299
            testBadConstruct_LiIon();
300
301
302
            testCommitCharge_LiIon(test_liion_ptr);
303
            testCommitDischarge_LiIon(test_liion_ptr);
304
305
306
        catch (...) {
307
308
           delete test_liion_ptr;
309
310
            printGold(" ..... ");
            printRed("FAIL");
311
            std::cout « std::endl;
312
313
            throw;
314
        }
315
316
317
        delete test_liion_ptr;
318
       printGold(" ");
printGreen("PASS");
319
320
321
        std::cout « std::endl;
322
        return 0;
323
324 }
       /* main() */
```

## 5.66.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Lilon()

Function to test the trying to construct a Lilon object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
129 {
130
         bool error_flag = true;
131
         try {
   LiIonInputs bad_liion_inputs;
   bad_liion_inputs.min_SOC = -1;
132
133
134
135
136
              LiIon bad_liion(8760, 1, bad_liion_inputs);
137
138
             error_flag = false;
         } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
139
140
141
142
         if (not error_flag) {
143
              expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
144
145
146
         return;
147 }
         /* testBadConstruct_LiIon() */
```

#### 5.66.2.3 testCommitCharge\_Lilon()

A function to test commitCharge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

#### **Parameters**

```
165 {
166
         double dt_hrs = 1;
167
168
         testFloatEquals(
169
              test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
              100, // hits power capacity constraint __FILE___,
170
171
              __LINE__
172
173
         );
174
175
         testFloatEquals(
176
              test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
              100, // hits power capacity constraint __FILE__,
177
178
179
               __LINE__
180
181
182
         \texttt{test\_liion\_ptr->power\_kW} = \texttt{le6;} \ // \ \texttt{as} \ \texttt{if} \ \texttt{a} \ \texttt{massive} \ \texttt{amount} \ \texttt{of} \ \texttt{power} \ \texttt{is} \ \texttt{already} \ \texttt{flowing} \ \texttt{in}
183
         testFloatEquals(
184
              test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
185
186
                     // is already hitting power capacity constraint
              __FILE__,
187
188
               __LINE__
189
         );
190
191
         testFloatEquals(
192
              test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
              0, //
__FILE__,
193
                     // is already hitting power capacity constraint
194
195
               __LINE_
196
197
198
         test_liion_ptr->commitCharge(0, dt_hrs, 100);
199
200
         testFloatEquals(
201
              test_liion_ptr->power_kW,
              0,
__FILE__,
__LINE__
202
203
204
205
         );
206
207
         return;
208 }
         /* testCommitCharge_LiIon() */
```

#### 5.66.2.4 testCommitDischarge Lilon()

A function to test commitDischarge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_liion\_ptr | A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.

226 {

```
227
        double dt_hrs = 1;
228
        double load_kW = 100;
229
230
        testFloatEquals(
            test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
2.31
232
                    // hits power capacity constraint
             100.
233
            __FILE__,
234
             __LINE__
235
        );
236
        testFloatEquals(
237
            test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
100, // hits power capacity constraint
238
239
            __FILE__,
240
             __LINE__
241
242
        );
243
        test_liion_ptr->power_kW = 1e6; // as if a massive amount of power is already flowing out
244
245
246
        testFloatEquals(
247
             test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
            0, //
__FILE__,
248
                  // is already hitting power capacity constraint
249
250
             __LINE__
251
        );
252
253
        testFloatEquals(
254
             test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
            0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint __FILE__,
255
256
257
             __LINE_
258
        );
259
260
        load_kW = test_liion_ptr->commitDischarge(0, dt_hrs, 100, load_kW);
261
        testFloatEquals(
262
263
            load_kW,
264
            Ο,
            __FILE__,
265
266
            __LINE__
267
        );
268
        testFloatEquals(
269
270
            test_liion_ptr->power_kW,
271
            __FILE__,
272
273
            __LINE__
274
        );
275
276
        return:
        /* testCommitDischarge_LiIon() */
277 }
```

#### 5.66.2.5 testConstruct Lilon()

A function to construct a Lilon object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

## Returns

A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.

```
38 {
39
       LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
40
       Storage* test_liion_ptr = new LiIon(8760, 1, liion_inputs);
41
42
43
       testTruth(
44
          test_liion_ptr->type_str == "LIION",
45
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
46
47
      );
48
49
       testFloatEquals(
           ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->init_SOC,
```

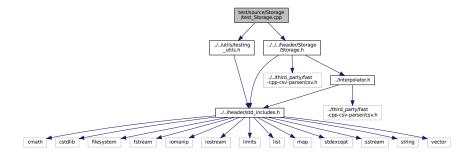
```
0.5,
            __FILE__,
53
            __LINE__
54
       );
5.5
       testFloatEquals(
56
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->min_SOC,
59
            ___FILE_
60
            __LINE__
       );
61
62
63
       testFloatEquals(
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->hysteresis_SOC,
65
            ___FILE___,
66
67
            __LINE__
       );
68
69
       testFloatEquals(
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->max_SOC,
72
           0.9,
           __FILE_
73
74
            __LINE__
75
76
77
       testFloatEquals(
78
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->charging_efficiency,
79
            __FILE__,
80
            __LINE__
81
82
84
       testFloatEquals(
8.5
            (\,(\texttt{LiIon*})\,\texttt{test\_liion\_ptr})\,\,\texttt{->}\,\texttt{discharging\_efficiency,}
86
            __FILE__,
87
            __LINE__
88
90
91
       testFloatEquals(
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->replace_SOH,
92
93
            0.8.
            ___FILE___,
94
95
            __LINE__
96
97
       testFloatEquals(
98
99
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->power_kW,
100
            0,
             __FILE__,
101
102
103
104
105
        testFloatEquals(
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->SOH_vec.size(),
106
108
             __FILE__,
109
             __LINE__
110
111
        return test_liion_ptr;
112
113 }
        /* testConstruct_LiIon() */
```

## 5.67 test/source/Storage/test\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Storage class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Storage.cpp:



## **Functions**

Storage \* testConstruct\_Storage (void)

A function to construct a Storage object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct\_Storage (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Storage object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.67.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Storage class.

A suite of tests for the Storage class.

## 5.67.2 Function Documentation

## 5.67.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
               char ** argv )
136 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
137
        activateVirtualTerminal();
#endif /* _WIN32 */
138
139
140
141
        printGold("\tTesting Storage");
142
143
        srand(time(NULL));
144
145
146
        Storage* test_storage_ptr = testConstruct_Storage();
147
148
149
             testBadConstruct_Storage();
150
151
152
153
154
        catch (...) {
```

```
155
         delete test_storage_ptr;
156
         printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
157
158
159
         std::cout « std::endl;
160
         throw:
161
162
163
164
      delete test_storage_ptr;
165
      printGold(" .....");
166
      printGreen("PASS");
167
168
      std::cout « std::endl;
169
      return 0;
170
171 } /* main() */
```

## 5.67.2.2 testBadConstruct\_Storage()

Function to test the trying to construct a Storage object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
bool error_flag = true;
111
112
       try {
113
            StorageInputs bad_storage_inputs;
            bad_storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 0;
114
115
116
            Storage bad_storage(8760, 1, bad_storage_inputs);
117
118
           error_flag = false;
      } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
119
120
121
122
       if (not error_flag) {
123
           expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
124
125
126
        return;
127 } /* testBadConstruct_Storage() */
```

#### 5.67.2.3 testConstruct\_Storage()

A function to construct a Storage object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Storage object.

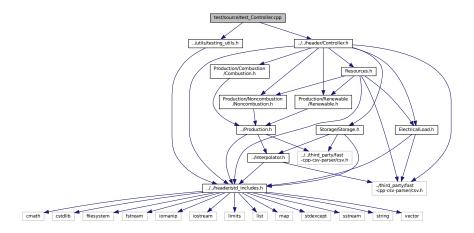
```
38 {
39
       StorageInputs storage_inputs;
40
       Storage* test_storage_ptr = new Storage(8760, 1, storage_inputs);
41
43
       testFloatEquals(
           test_storage_ptr->power_capacity_kW,
45
           100,
46
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
47
48
```

```
50
       testFloatEquals(
           test_storage_ptr->energy_capacity_kWh,
52
           1000,
           ___FILE_
53
54
            __LINE__
55
       );
56
57
       testFloatEquals(
58
           test_storage_ptr->charge_vec_kWh.size(),
59
           8760,
           ___FILE_
60
            __LINE_
61
62
       testFloatEquals(
65
           test_storage_ptr->charging_power_vec_kW.size(),
66
           8760.
           __FILE_
67
68
           __LINE__
69
       );
70
71
       testFloatEquals(
72
           test_storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW.size(),
73
           8760,
           __FILE_
74
75
           __LINE__
76
77
78
       testFloatEquals(
           test_storage_ptr->capital_cost_vec.size(),
79
80
           8760,
81
           __FILE_
82
83
84
       testFloatEquals(
85
           test_storage_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
86
           __FILE_
89
           __LINE__
90
91
       return test_storage_ptr;
92
       /* testConstruct_Storage() */
```

# 5.68 test/source/test\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Controller class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Controller.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Controller \* testConstruct\_Controller (void)
  - A function to construct a Controller object.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.68.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Controller class.

A suite of tests for the Controller class.

## 5.68.2 Function Documentation

### 5.68.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
             char ** argv )
50 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
51
          activateVirtualTerminal();
53
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
      printGold("\tTesting Controller");
55
56
57
      srand(time(NULL));
58
      Controller* test_controller_ptr = testConstruct_Controller();
60
61
62
63
      try { //...
64
66
67
      catch (...) {
   delete test_controller_ptr;
68
69
70
71
         printGold(" ..... ");
          printRed("FAIL");
72
73
74
          std::cout « std::endl;
          throw;
75
      }
76
77
78
      delete test_controller_ptr;
79
      printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
80
81
      std::cout « std::endl;
      return 0;
     /* main() */
```

#### 5.68.2.2 testConstruct\_Controller()

A function to construct a Controller object.

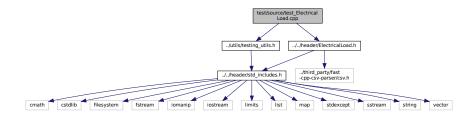
Returns

A pointer to a test Controller object.

## 5.69 test/source/test\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_ElectricalLoad.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• ElectricalLoad \* testConstruct\_ElectricalLoad (void)

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

void testPostConstructionAttributes ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad \*test electrical load ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testDataRead\_ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad \*test\_electrical\_load\_ptr)

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.69.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

A suite of tests for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### 5.69.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.69.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
223 {
224
       #ifdef _WIN32
225
           activateVirtualTerminal();
226
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
227
228
       printGold("\tTesting ElectricalLoad");
229
230
       srand(time(NULL));
231
232
233
       ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr = testConstruct_ElectricalLoad();
234
235
236
237
           testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
238
           testDataRead_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
239
240
241
242
       catch (...) {
243
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
244
           printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
245
246
247
           std::cout « std::endl;
248
249
       }
250
2.51
252
       delete test electrical load ptr:
253
       printGold(" .....");
254
       printGreen("PASS");
255
256
       std::cout « std::endl;
257
       return 0:
      /* main() */
258 }
```

## 5.69.2.2 testConstruct\_ElectricalLoad()

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

Returns

A pointer to a test ElectricalLoad object.

```
37 {
38
       std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
39
            "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
40
       ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
41
42
          new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
45
          test_electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
           path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
__FILE__,
46
47
48
            __LINE__
49
50
51
       return test_electrical_load_ptr;
52 }
      /* testConstruct_ElectricalLoad() */
```

## 5.69.2.3 testDataRead\_ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

#### **Parameters**

test\_electrical\_load\_ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
129
        std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
130
131
        std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
             0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
132
133
134
135
             36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
136
137
138
        std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
             360.253836463674,
139
140
             355.171277826775,
141
             353.776453532298,
142
             353.75405737934,
143
             346.592867404975,
             340.132411175118,
144
             337.354867340578,
145
             340.644115618736,
146
             363.639028500678,
148
             378.787797779238,
149
             372.215798201712,
150
             395.093925731298,
             402.325427142659.
151
             386.907725462306,
152
             380.709170928091,
153
             372.062070914977,
155
             372.328646856954,
156
             391.841444284136,
             394.029351759596,
157
             383.369407765254,
158
             381.093099675206,
159
160
             382.604158946193,
161
             390.744843709034,
162
             383.13949492437,
             368.150393976985.
163
             364.629744480226,
164
             363.572736804082,
165
             359.854924202248,
166
167
             355.207590170267,
168
             349.094656012401,
169
             354.365935871597.
170
             343.380608328546,
171
             404.673065729266,
172
             486.296896820126,
173
             480.225974100847,
174
             457.318764401085,
175
             418.177339948609,
             414.399018364126,
176
177
             409.678420185754,
             404.768766016563,
179
             401.699589920585,
180
             402.44339040654,
181
             398.138372541906,
             396.010498627646.
182
             390.165117432277,
183
             375.850429417013,
184
185
             365.567100746484,
186
             365.429624610923
187
        };
188
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
189
190
             testFloatEquals(
191
                 test_electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i],
192
                 expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
193
                 ___FILE___,
194
                  __LINE
195
             );
196
197
             testFloatEquals(
```

```
198
                test_electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[i],
199
                expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
200
                __FILE__,
                __LINE_
201
202
            );
203
204
            testFloatEquals(
205
                test_electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i],
206
                expected_load_vec_kW[i],
207
                ___FILE___,
208
                __LINE__
209
            );
210
211
212
213
        return;
214 }
       /* testDataRead_ElectricalLoad() */
```

#### 5.69.2.4 testPostConstructionAttributes ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

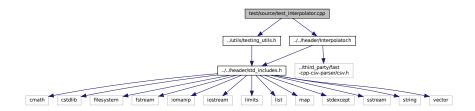
test electrical load ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
73 {
       testFloatEquals(
74
75
           test_electrical_load_ptr->n_points,
76
           8760,
           __FILE__,
           __LINE__
78
79
      );
80
       testFloatEquals(
81
           test_electrical_load_ptr->n_years,
82
           0.999886,
83
           __FILE__,
85
           __LINE__
86
      );
87
       testFloatEquals(
88
89
           test_electrical_load_ptr->min_load_kW,
           82.1211213927802,
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE_
92
9.3
      );
94
95
       testFloatEquals(
           test_electrical_load_ptr->mean_load_kW,
97
           258.373472633202,
98
           ___FILE___,
99
           __LINE__
100
       );
101
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
            test_electrical_load_ptr->max_load_kW,
105
            500.
            ___FILE_
106
107
            __LINE__
108
        );
109
111 }
        /* testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad() */
```

## 5.70 test/source/test Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for test Interpolator.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

Interpolator \* testConstruct\_Interpolator (void)

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

void testDataRead1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_1D, std::string path\_2
 \_\_data\_1D)

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

• void testBadIndexing1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_bad)

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

void testInvalidInterpolation1D Interpolator (Interpolator \*test interpolator ptr, int data key 1D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly.

• void testInterpolation1D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_1D)

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

void testDataRead2D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_2D, std::string path\_2
 \_\_data\_2D)

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

void testInvalidInterpolation2D Interpolator (Interpolator \*test interpolator ptr, int data key 2D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

void testInterpolation2D\_Interpolator (Interpolator \*test\_interpolator\_ptr, int data\_key\_2D)

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.70.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

A suite of tests for the Interpolator class.

## 5.70.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.70.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
700 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
701
           activateVirtualTerminal();
702
703
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
704
705
       printGold("\n\tTesting Interpolator");
706
707
       srand(time(NULL));
708
709
710
       Interpolator* test_interpolator_ptr = testConstruct_Interpolator();
711
712
713
714
            int data_key_1D = 1;
           std::string path_2_data_1D =
    "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
715
716
717
718
           testDataRead1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
719
           testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, -99);
720
           testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
721
           testInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
722
723
724
           int data_key_2D = 2;
725
726
           std::string path_2_data_2D =
                "data/test/interpolation/wave\_energy\_converter\_normalized\_performance\_matrix.csv";
727
728
           testDataRead2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
729
           testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
730
           testInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
731
732
733
       catch (...) {
734
735
           delete test_interpolator_ptr;
736
737
           printGold(" ..
                           738
           printRed("FAIL");
739
            std::cout « std::endl;
740
           throw;
741
742
743
744
       delete test_interpolator_ptr;
745
       printGold(" ..... ");
746
       printGreen("PASS");
747
748
       std::cout « std::endl;
749
750 }
       /* main() */
```

#### 5.70.2.2 testBadIndexing1D\_Interpolator()

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_bad	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
187
```

```
188
        bool error_flag = true;
189
190
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_bad, 0);
191
192
        error_flag = false;
} catch (...) {
193
194
          // Task failed successfully! =P
195
196
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
197
198
199
200
        return;
       /* testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator() */
```

## 5.70.2.3 testConstruct\_Interpolator()

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

## Returns

A pointer to a test Interpolator object.

#### 5.70.2.4 testDataRead1D\_Interpolator()

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.
path_2_data_1D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.

```
70 {
71
72
       test_interpolator_ptr->addData1D(data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
73
       testTruth(
74
          test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_1D[data_key_1D] == path_2_data_1D,
          __FILE__,
75
76
77
78
79
       testFloatEquals(
80
           test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points,
81
           16,
           __FILE__,
```

```
83
           __LINE__
84
85
       testFloatEquals(
86
87
           test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec.size(),
88
           16.
89
90
           __LINE__
91
92
       std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
93
94
           0.
           0.3,
95
           0.35,
97
           0.4,
98
           0.45,
99
           0.5.
100
            0.55,
101
            0.6,
102
            0.65,
103
104
            0.75,
105
            0.8,
            0.85,
106
107
            0.9,
108
            0.95,
109
110
111
        std::vector<double> expected_y_vec = {
112
            4.68079520372916,
113
114
            11.1278522361839,
115
            12.4787834830748,
116
            13.7808847600209,
117
            15.0417468303382,
            16.277263,
17.4612831516442,
118
119
120
            18.6279054806525,
121
            19.7698039220515,
122
            20.8893499214868,
123
            21.955378,
            23.0690535155297,
124
            24.1323614374927,
125
            25.1797231192866,
126
127
            26.2122451458747,
128
            27.254952
129
        };
130
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points; i++) {
131
132
            testFloatEquals(
133
                 test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec[i],
134
                 expected_x_vec[i],
135
                 ___FILE___,
136
                 __LINE__
137
            );
138
139
            testFloatEquals(
140
                 test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].y_vec[i],
141
                 expected_y_vec[i],
142
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
143
144
            );
145
        }
146
147
        testFloatEquals(
148
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].min_x,
149
            expected_x_vec[0],
             __FILE__,
150
             __LINE_
151
152
        );
153
154
        testFloatEquals(
155
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].max_x,
156
            expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
             __FILE__,
157
158
159
160
161
        /* testDataRead1D_Interpolator() */
162 }
```

#### 5.70.2.5 testDataRead2D\_Interpolator()

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.
path_2_data_2D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.

```
377 {
378
        test_interpolator_ptr->addData2D(data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
379
380
        testTruth(
381
            test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_2D[data_key_2D] == path_2_data_2D,
382
383
             __LINE_
384
385
386
        testFloatEquals(
387
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows,
388
            16,
389
390
             __LINE__
391
        );
392
        testFloatEquals(
393
394
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols,
395
            __FILE__,
396
397
             __LINE__
398
        );
399
400
        testFloatEquals(
401
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec.size(),
            16,
__FILE___,
402
403
404
             __LINE__
405
        );
406
        testFloatEquals(
407
408
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec.size(),
409
            __FILE__,
410
             __LINE__
411
412
        );
413
        testFloatEquals(
414
415
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix.size(),
            16,
__FILE___,
416
417
418
             __LINE_
419
        );
420
421
        testFloatEquals(
422
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[0].size(),
            16,
__FILE_
423
424
425
             LINE
426
        );
427
428
        std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
             0.25,\ 0.75,\ 1.25,\ \overline{1.75},\ \overline{2.25},\ 2.75,\ 3.25,\ 3.75,\ 4.25,\ 4.75,\ 5.25,\ 5.75,\ 6.25,\ 6.75,\ 7.25,\ 7.75
429
430
431
432
        std::vector <double> expected_y_vec = {
433
             5,
434
             6,
435
436
             8,
437
             9,
438
             10,
439
```

```
440
                     12,
                     13,
441
442
                     14,
443
                     15,
444
                     16,
445
                     17.
446
                     18,
447
                     19,
448
                     20
449
             };
450
451
              for (int i = 0; i < test interpolator ptr->interp map 2D[data kev 2D].n cols; i++) {
452
                     testFloatEquals(
453
                            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec[i],
454
                            expected_x_vec[i],
                            ___FILE___,
455
                             __LINE
456
457
                    );
458
             }
459
460
              for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
461
                     testFloatEquals(
462
                           test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec[i],
463
                            expected_y_vec[i],
                            __FILE__,
464
465
                            __LINE_
466
                     );
467
             }
468
469
             testFloatEquals(
470
                    test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_x,
471
                     expected x vec[0],
472
                     __FILE__,
473
                     __LINE__
474
             );
475
476
             testFloatEquals(
477
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_x,
478
                     expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
479
                     __FILE__,
480
                     __LINE__
481
             );
482
483
             testFloatEquals(
484
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_y,
485
                     expected_y_vec[0],
486
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE
487
488
             );
489
490
             testFloatEquals(
491
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_y,
492
                     expected_y_vec[expected_y_vec.size() - 1],
493
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE
494
495
             );
496
497
             std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_z_matrix = {
                    \{0,\ 0.129128125,\ 0.268078125,\ 0.4042\overline{531}25,\ 0.537653125,\ 0.668278125,\ 0.796128125,\ 0.921203125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.8682
498
                     1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0.11160375, 0.24944375, 0.38395375, 0.51513375, 0.64298375, 0.76750375, 0.88869375, 1, 1, 1,
499
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
500
                     \{0,\ 0.094079375,\ 0.230809375,\ 0.363654375,\ 0.492614375,\ 0.617689375,\ 0.738879375,\ 0.856184375,
            0.969604375, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
501
                     {0, 0.076555, 0.212175, 0.343355, 0.470095, 0.592395, 0.710255, 0.823675, 0.932655, 1, 1, 1, 1,
            1, 1, 1},
502
                     0.895705625, 0.995250625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0.04150625, 0.17490625, 0.30275625, 0.42505625, 0.54180625, 0.65300625, 0.75865625,
503
            0.85875625, 0.95330625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1),
{0, 0.023981875, 0.156271875, 0.282456875, 0.402536875, 0.516511875, 0.624381875, 0.726146875,
504
            0.821806875, 0.911361875, 0.994811875, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
            {0, 0.0064575, 0.1376375, 0.2621575, 0.3800175, 0.4912175, 0.5957575, 0.6936375, 0.7848575, 0.8694175, 0.9473175, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0.119003125, 0.241858125, 0.357498125, 0.465923125, 0.567133125, 0.661128125, 0.747908125, 0.827473125, 0.899823125, 0.964958125, 1, 1, 1, 1},
505
506
                     {0, 0, 0.10036875, 0.22155875, 0.33497875, 0.44062875, 0.53850875, 0.62861875, 0.71095875,
507
            0.78552875, 0.85232875, 0.91135875, 0.96261875, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0, 0.081734375, 0.201259375, 0.312459375, 0.415334375, 0.509884375, 0.596109375,
508
            0.674009375,\ 0.743584375,\ 0.804834375,\ 0.857759375,\ 0.902359375,\ 0.938634375,\ 0.966584375,
            0.986209375},
509
                     {0, 0, 0.0631, 0.18096, 0.28994, 0.39004, 0.48126, 0.5636, 0.63706, 0.70164, 0.75734, 0.80416,
            0.8421, 0.87116, 0.89134, 0.90264},
510
                     {0, 0, 0.044465625, 0.160660625, 0.267420625, 0.364745625, 0.452635625, 0.531090625,
            0.819070625}
511
                     {0, 0, 0.02583125, 0.14036125, 0.24490125, 0.33945125, 0.42401125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125,
```

```
0.61775125,\ 0.66235125,\ 0.69696125,\ 0.72158125,\ 0.73621125,\ 0.74085125,\ 0.73550125\},
        {0, 0, 0.007196875, 0.120061875, 0.222381875, 0.314156875, 0.395386875, 0.466071875, 0.526211875, 0.575806875, 0.614856875, 0.643361875, 0.661321875, 0.668736875, 0.665606875,
        0.651931875},
        {0, 0, 0, 0.0997625, 0.1998625, 0.2888625, 0.3667625, 0.4335625, 0.4892625, 0.5338625, 0.5673625, 0.5897625, 0.6010625, 0.6012625, 0.5903625, 0.5683625}
513
514
515
516
         for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
               for (int j = 0; j < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols; j++) {
    testFloatEquals(
517
518
                         test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[i][j],
519
                         expected_z_matrix[i][j],
520
521
                         __FILE__,
522
                         __LINE__
523
                   );
524
               }
525
         }
526
          return;
528 }
         /* testDataRead2D_Interpolator() */
```

## 5.70.2.6 testInterpolation1D\_Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
297 {
298
        std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
299
            0,
            0.170812859791767,
300
            0.322739274162545
301
            0.369750203682042,
302
303
            0.443532869135929,
304
            0.471567864244626,
305
            0.536513734479662,
306
            0.586125806988674.
            0.601101175455075.
307
308
            0.658356862575221,
309
            0.70576929893201,
310
            0.784069734739331,
311
            0.805765927542453,
312
            0.884747873186048,
313
            0.930870496062112.
            0.979415217694769,
314
315
316
317
318
        std::vector<double> expected_interp_y_vec = {
319
            4.68079520372916,
            8.35159603357656,
320
321
            11.7422361561399,
            12.9931187917615,
322
323
            14.8786636301325,
324
            15.5746957307243,
            17.1419229487141,
325
            18.3041866133728.
326
327
            18.6530540913696,
            19.9569217633299,
328
329
            21.012354614584,
330
            22.7142305879957,
331
            23.1916726441968,
            24.8602332554707.
332
333
            25.8172124624032,
334
            26.8256741279932,
335
            27.254952
```

```
336
        };
337
338
        for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_x_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
339
            testFloatEquals(
                test_interpolator_ptr->interplD(data_key_1D, interp_x_vec[i]),
340
341
                expected_interp_y_vec[i],
                __FILE__,
342
343
                 __LINE__
344
            );
345
        }
346
347
        return:
348 }
       /* testInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

#### 5.70.2.7 testInterpolation2D\_Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
624 {
625
     std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
626
       0.389211848822208,
627
       0.836477431896843,
628
       1.52738334015579,
629
       1.92640601114508,
630
       2.27297317532019,
631
       2.87416589636605,
       3.72275770908175.
632
       3.95063175885536,
633
       4.68097139867404,
634
       4.97775020449812,
636
       5.55184219980547,
637
       6.06566629451658,
638
       6.27927876785062,
       6.96218133671013,
639
640
        7.51754442460228
641
    };
642
643
     std::vector<double> interp_y_vec = {
644
       5.45741899698926,
       6.00101329139007,
645
646
       7.50567689404182,
647
       8.77681262912881,
648
       9.45143678206774,
649
       10.7767876462885,
650
       11.4795760857165,
12.9430684577599,
651
       13.303544885703,
652
653
       14.5069863517863,
654
       15.1487890438045,
655
        16.086524049077,
656
       17.176609978648,
657
        18.4155153740256.
658
        19.1704554940162
659
660
661
     std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_interp_z_matrix = {
662
    663
    664
    665
```

```
667
                            668
                            669
                             \{0.000102358416923608, 0.0210697053701168, 0.188272456115393, 0.283857573197153, 0.363769179652786, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.363769179652786, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.363769179652786, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.492543912767949, 0.6573197163, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925439179, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.4925479, 0.49254
670
                            671
                           \{0,0.0157252942367668,0.157685253727545,0.250886090139653,0.328351324840186,0.451692313207986,0.607334650020078,0.6442\}
672
                            673
                            \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101010101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.59010101, 0.59010101, 0.5901010101, 0.59010101, 0.590101010101
674
                           675
                            \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476364, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476
676
                            677
678
679
                               for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_v_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
                                               for (size_t j = 0; j < interp_x_vec.size(); j++) {</pre>
680
681
                                                              testFloatEquals(
682
                                                                              test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, interp_x_vec[j], interp_y_vec[i]),
683
                                                                              expected_interp_z_matrix[i][j],
684
                                                                               ___FILE___,
685
                                                                                 LINE
686
                                                              );
687
688
                               }
689
690
                               return:
691 }
                              /* testInterpolation2D Interpolator() */
```

### 5.70.2.8 testInvalidInterpolation1D Interpolator()

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly.

### Parameters

666

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
227 {
228
        bool error flag = true;
229
230
231
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, -1);
232
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
233
234
235
236
        if (not error_flag) {
237
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
238
        }
239
240
241
            test interpolator ptr->interp1D(data key 1D, 2);
            error_flag = false;
242
243
        } catch (...) {
244
            // Task failed successfully! =P
245
246
        if (not error_flag) {
247
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
248
        }
249
```

```
250
251
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 0 - FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
252
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
253
2.54
255
256
        if (not error_flag) {
257
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
258
259
260
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 1 + FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
261
        error_flag = false;
} catch (...) {
262
263
264
            // Task failed successfully! =P
265
        if (not error_flag) {
266
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
267
268
269
270
        return;
271 }
       /* testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

### 5.70.2.9 testInvalidInterpolation2D\_Interpolator()

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

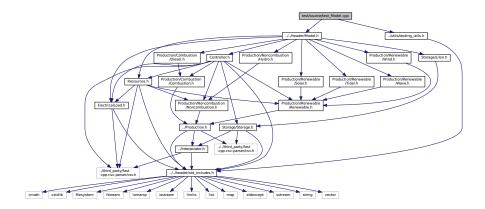
```
554 {
555
        bool error_flag = true;
556
557
558
           test interpolator ptr->interp2D(data key 2D, -1, 6);
559
            error_flag = false;
560
        } catch (...)
561
           // Task failed successfully! =P
562
       if (not error_flag) {
   expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
563
564
565
566
567
568
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 99, 6);
569
            error_flag = false;
570
       } catch (...) {
571
           // Task failed successfully! =P
573
        if (not error_flag) {
574
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
575
576
577
        try {
578
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, -1);
579
            error_flag = false;
580
581
            // Task failed successfully! =P
582
583
        if (not error flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
584
585
586
587
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, 99);
588
589
           error_flag = false;
590
        } catch (...) {
            // Task failed successfully! =P
```

```
592    }
593    if (not error_flag) {
594         expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
595    }
596
597    return;
598 } /* testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator() */
```

## 5.71 test/source/test\_Model.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Model class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Model.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- Model \* testConstruct\_Model (ModelInputs test\_model\_inputs)
- void testBadConstruct Model (void)

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

void testPostConstructionAttributes\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testElectricalLoadData Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

void testAddSolarResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_solar\_resource\_data, int solar\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddTidalResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_tidal\_resource\_data, int tidal ← resource\_key)

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWaveResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_wave\_resource\_data, int wave resource key)

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWindResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_wind\_resource\_data, int wind\_resource\_key) Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddHydroResource\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_hydro\_resource\_data, int hydro\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddHydro\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int hydro\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a hydroelectric asset to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddDiesel Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to test adding a suite of diesel generators to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddSolar Model (Model \*test model ptr, int solar resource key)

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddSolar\_productionOverride\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, std::string path\_2\_normalized\_
 production time series)

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object using the production override feature, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddTidal\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int tidal\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a tidal turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddWave Model (Model \*test model ptr, int wave resource key)

Function to test adding a wave energy converter to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes

void testAddWind\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr, int wind\_resource\_key)

Function to test adding a wind turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddLilon Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to test adding a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testLoadBalance\_Model (Model \*test\_model\_ptr)

Function to check that the post-run load data is as expected. That is, the added renewable, production, and storage assets are handled by the Controller as expected.

void testEconomics Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check that the modelled economic metrics are > 0.

void testFuelConsumptionEmissions Model (Model \*test model ptr)

Function to check that the modelled fuel consumption and emissions are > 0.

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.71.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Model class.

A suite of tests for the Model class.

#### 5.71.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.71.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc.
               char ** argv )
1465 {
1466
         #ifdef WIN32
             activateVirtualTerminal();
1467
1468
         #endif /* _WIN32 */
1469
1470
         printGold("\tTesting Model");
1471
         std::cout « std::flush;
1472
1473
         srand(time(NULL));
1474
1475
1476
         std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
1477
              "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1478
1479
         ModelInputs test_model_inputs;
test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
1480
1481
             path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
1482
1483
         Model* test_model_ptr = testConstruct_Model(test_model_inputs);
1484
1485
1486
1487
              testBadConstruct_Model();
1488
              testPostConstructionAttributes_Model(test_model_ptr);
1489
              testElectricalLoadData_Model(test_model_ptr);
1490
1491
1492
              int solar_resource_key = 0;
1493
              std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
1494
                  "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1495
1496
              {\tt testAddSolarResource\_Model} \ (
1497
                  test_model_ptr,
1498
                  path 2 solar resource data,
1499
                  solar_resource_key
1500
1501
1502
1503
             int tidal_resource_key = 1;
             rist trad=_lessure_lessure_lessure_data =
    "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
1504
1505
1506
             testAddTidalResource_Model(
1507
1508
                  test_model_ptr,
1509
                  path_2_tidal_resource_data,
1510
                  tidal_resource_key
1511
             );
1512
1513
              int wave_resource_key = 2;
1514
1515
              std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
1516
                  "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1517
1518
             testAddWaveResource_Model(
1519
                  test_model_ptr,
                  path_2_wave_resource_data,
1520
1521
                  -
wave_resource_key
1522
             );
1523
1524
1525
              int wind_resource_key = 3;
1526
              std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
1527
                  "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1528
1529
              testAddWindResource_Model(
1530
                  test model ptr,
                  path_2_wind_resource_data,
1531
1532
                  wind_resource_key
1533
             );
1534
1535
             int hydro_resource_key = 4;
1536
1537
             std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
1538
                  "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1539
1540
              testAddHydroResource_Model(
1541
                  test_model_ptr,
1542
                  path_2_hydro_resource_data,
1543
                  hydro_resource_key
1544
             );
```

```
1545
1546
1547
             std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
1548
                     "data/test/normalized_production/normalized_solar_production.csv";
1549
             // looping solely for the sake of profiling (also tests reset(), which is
1550
             // needed for wrapping PGMcpp in an optimizer) for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++) {
1551
1552
1553
                 test_model_ptr->reset();
1554
1555
                 testAddHydro_Model(test_model_ptr, hydro_resource_key);
1556
1557
                 testAddDiesel_Model(test_model_ptr);
1558
                 testAddSolar_Model(test_model_ptr, solar_resource_key);
1559
1560
                 testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model(
1561
                     test_model_ptr,
1562
                     path_2_normalized_production_time_series
1563
1564
1565
                 testAddTidal_Model(test_model_ptr, tidal_resource_key);
1566
                 testAddWave_Model(test_model_ptr, wave_resource_key);
                 testAddWind_Model(test_model_ptr, wind_resource_key);
1567
1568
1569
1570
                 test_model_ptr->run();
1571
             }
1572
1573
1574
             testLoadBalance_Model(test_model_ptr);
1575
             testEconomics_Model(test_model_ptr);
1576
             testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model(test_model_ptr);
1577
1578
             test_model_ptr->writeResults("test/test_results/");
1579
        }
1580
1581
1582
       catch (...) {
1583
            delete test_model_ptr;
1584
             printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
1585
1586
1587
             std::cout « std::endl;
1588
             throw;
1589
        }
1590
1591
1592
        delete test_model_ptr;
1593
1594
        printGold(" .....
                          .....");
         printGreen("PASS");
1595
1596
        std::cout « std::endl;
1597
         return 0;
1598 } /* main() */
```

## 5.71.2.2 testAddDiesel Model()

Function to test adding a suite of diesel generators to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
893 {
894     DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
895     diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
896     diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
897
898     test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
899
900     testFloatEquals(
```

```
901
             test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
902
            ___FILE___,
903
             __LINE_
904
905
        );
906
907
        testFloatEquals(
908
             test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
909
             CombustionType :: DIESEL,
910
            ___FILE___,
911
             __LINE__
912
        );
913
914
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
915
916
917
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
918
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
919
920
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
921
922
        testFloatEquals(
923
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
924
            3,
             __FILE__,
925
926
             __LINE__
927
928
929
        std::vector<int> expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW = {100, 150, 250};
930
931
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
932
            testFloatEquals(
933
                 test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW,
934
                 expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW[i],
935
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
936
937
            );
938
939
940
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
941
        for (int i = 0; i < 2 * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX); i++) {
    test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
942
943
944
945
946
        return;
947 }
        /* testAddDiesel_Model() */
```

## 5.71.2.3 testAddHydro\_Model()

Function to test adding a hydroelectric asset to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
843 {
844
       HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
845
       hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
846
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 100000;
847
       hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
848
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
849
       hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
850
851
       test_model_ptr->addHydro(hydro_inputs);
852
853
        testFloatEquals(
854
            test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(),
```

```
1,
            __FILE__,
856
857
            __LINE__
858
       );
859
        testFloatEquals(
860
            test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
861
862
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
863
            ___FILE___,
864
            __LINE_
865
       );
866
867
        testFloatEquals(
868
            test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[0]->resource_key,
869
            hydro_resource_key,
870
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE
871
       );
872
873
874
        return;
       /* testAddHydro_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.4 testAddHydroResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr A pointer to the test Model object.	
path_2_hydro_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the hydro resource data.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
748 {
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
749
750
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
751
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
752
            hydro_resource_key
753
       );
754
755
        std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms = {
756
           2167.91531556942,
757
            2046.58261560569,
758
            2007.85941123153,
759
            2000.11477247929,
            1917.50527264453,
760
            1963.97311577093,
761
762
            1908.46985899809,
763
            1886.5267112678,
764
            1965.26388854254
765
            1953.64692935289,
766
            2084.01504296306.
767
            2272.46796101188,
            2520.29645627096,
768
769
            2715.203242423,
770
771
            2720.36633563203,
            3130.83228077221.
772
            3289.59741021591.
773
            3981.45195965772,
            5295.45929491303,
775
            7084.47124360523,
776
777
778
            7709.20557708454,
            7436.85238642936,
            7235.49173429668.
779
            6710.14695517339,
780
            6015.71085806577,
            5279.97001316337,
```

```
782
             4877.24870889801,
783
             4421.60569340303,
784
             3919.49483690424,
785
             3498.70270322341,
786
             3274.10813058883,
787
             3147.61233529349,
788
            2904.94693324343,
789
             2805.55738101,
790
            2418.32535637171,
791
            2398.96375630723,
792
            2260.85100182222,
            2157.58912702878,
793
            2019.47637254377,
794
795
            1913.63295220712,
796
            1863.29279076589,
797
             1748.41395678279,
            1695.49224555317.
798
799
            1599.97501375715,
             1559.96103873397,
800
801
             1505.74855473274,
802
             1438.62833664765,
803
            1384.41585476901
804
        };
805
806
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
            testFloatEquals(
808
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
809
                 expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms[i],
810
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
811
812
            );
813
        }
814
815
816 }
        /* testAddHydroResource_Model() */
```

## 5.71.2.5 testAddLilon\_Model()

Function to test adding a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1219 {
1220
         LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
1221
         test_model_ptr->addLiIon(liion_inputs);
1222
1223
1224
         testFloatEquals(
1225
             test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(),
1226
             1,
1227
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE__
1228
1229
         );
1230
1231
         testFloatEquals(
1232
            test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[0]->type,
1233
             StorageType :: LIION,
1234
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE_
1235
1236
        );
1237
1238
         return;
1239 }
         /* testAddLiIon_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.6 testAddSolar\_Model()

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
974 {
975
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
976
        solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
977
978
        test_model_ptr->addSolar(solar_inputs);
979
980
        testFloatEquals(
981
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
982
            1,
            __FILE__,
983
984
            __LINE__
985
986
        testFloatEquals(
987
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[0]->type,
988
989
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
990
            ___FILE___,
991
            __LINE__
992
       );
993
994
        return;
995 }
       /* testAddSolar_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.7 testAddSolar productionOverride Model()

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object using the production override feature, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_normalized_production_time_series	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized
	production time series data.

```
1022 {
1023
         SolarInputs solar_inputs;
1024
         solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
1025
             path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
1026
1027
        test_model_ptr->addSolar(solar_inputs);
1028
1029
         testFloatEquals(
1030
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1031
             2,
             __FILE___,
1032
1033
             __LINE__
1034
```

```
1036
         testFloatEquals(
1037
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->type,
1038
             RenewableType :: SOLAR,
1039
             ___FILE___,
1040
             __LINE_
1041
         );
1042
1043
         testTruth(
1044
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->normalized_production_series_given,
             ___FILE___,
1045
1046
             __LINE__
1047
        );
1048
1049
         testTruth(
1050
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->path_2_normalized_production_time_series ==
1051
             path_2_normalized_production_time_series,
1052
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE_
1053
1054
1055
1056
         return;
1057 }
        /* testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model() */
```

### 5.71.2.8 testAddSolarResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar resource key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
290 {
291
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
292
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
293
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
294
            solar_resource_key
295
296
297
        std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
298
299
            0,
300
            Ο,
301
            0.
302
            0.
303
            0,
304
            8.51702662684015E-05,
305
            0.000348341567045,
306
            0.00213793728593,
            0.004099863613322,
307
            0.000997135230553,
308
            0.009534527624657,
309
310
            0.022927996790616,
311
            0.0136071715294,
            0.002535134127751,
312
            0.005206897515821,
313
            0.005627658648597,
314
            0.000701186722215,
315
316
            0.00017119827089,
317
318
            Ο,
319
            0,
320
            0.
321
            Ο,
322
            0,
```

```
323
            Ο,
324
            Ο,
325
            Ο,
326
            0,
327
            0,
328
            0.
329
            0.000141055102242,
330
            0.00084525014743,
331
            0.024893647822702,
332
            0.091245556190749,
333
            0.158722176731637,
            0.152859680515876,
334
            0.149922903895116,
335
336
            0.13049996570866,
337
            0.03081254222795,
338
            0.001218928911125,
339
            0.000206092647423,
340
            0,
341
            Ο,
342
            Ο,
343
344
            0,
345
346
        };
347
348
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
349
350
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
351
                 expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
352
                 __FILE__,
353
                 LINE
354
            );
355
356
357
        return;
358 }
        /* testAddSolarResource_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.9 testAddTidal\_Model()

Function to test adding a tidal turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1084 {
1085
         TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
1086
         tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
1087
         test_model_ptr->addTidal(tidal_inputs);
1088
1089
1090
         testFloatEquals(
1091
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1092
             __FILE__,
1093
1094
             __LINE__
1095
         );
1096
1097
         testFloatEquals(
1098
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[2]->type,
1099
             RenewableType :: TIDAL,
             ___FILE___,
1100
1101
             __LINE__
1102
         );
1103
1104
         return;
1105 }
         /* testAddTidal_Model() */
```

## 5.71.2.10 testAddTidalResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
390 {
391
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
392
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
393
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
394
            tidal_resource_key
395
        );
396
397
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
398
            0.347439913040533,
            0.770545522195602.
399
400
            0.731352084836198.
401
            0.293389814389542,
402
            0.209959110813115,
403
            0.610609623896497,
404
            1.78067162013604,
            2.53522775118089,
405
            2.75966627832024,
406
407
            2.52101111143895,
            2.05389330201031,
408
409
            1.3461515862445,
410
            0.28909254878384
411
            0.897754086048563,
            1.71406453837407.
412
            1.85047408742869,
413
            1.71507908595979,
414
415
            1.33540349705416,
416
            0.434586143463003,
417
            0.500623815700637.
418
            1.37172172646733,
            1.68294125491228,
419
420
            1.56101300975417,
421
            1.04925834219412,
422
            0.211395463930223,
423
            1.03720048903385,
            1.85059536356448.
424
425
            1.85203242794517,
            1.4091471616277,
426
            0.767776539039899,
427
428
            0.251464906990961,
429
            1.47018469375652,
430
            2.36260493698197,
            2.46653750048625,
431
            2.12851908739291,
432
            1.62783753197988,
433
434
            0.734594890957439,
435
            0.441886297300355,
436
            1.6574418350918,
            2.0684558286637.
437
            1.87717416992136,
438
            1.58871262337931,
439
440
            1.03451227609235,
441
            0.193371305159817,
            0.976400122458815,
1.6583227369707,
442
443
444
            1.76690616570953,
445
            1.54801328553115
446
        };
```

```
447
448
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
449
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
450
4.5.1
                expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
                 __FILE__,
452
453
                 __LINE
454
            );
455
       }
456
457
        return;
458 }
       /* testAddTidalResource_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.11 testAddWave Model()

Function to test adding a wave energy converter to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

#### **Parameters**

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1132 {
1133
         WaveInputs wave_inputs;
1134
         wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
1135
1136
        test_model_ptr->addWave(wave_inputs);
1137
1138
       testFloatEquals(
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1139
1140
             4,
             __FILE__,
1141
1142
             __LINE__
1143
       );
1144
       testFloatEquals(
1145
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[3]->type,
1146
1147
             RenewableType :: WAVE,
1148
             ___FILE___,
1149
             __LINE__
1150
       );
1151
1152     return;
1153 } /* testAddWave_Model() */
```

## 5.71.2.12 testAddWaveResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
490 {
491
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
492
             RenewableType :: WAVE,
493
             path_2_wave_resource_data,
494
             wave_resource_key
495
496
        std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
497
498
499
             4.25020976167872,
500
             4.25656524330349
501
             4.27193854786718,
             4.28744955711233,
502
503
             4.29421815278154,
504
             4.2839937266082,
505
             4.25716982457976,
506
             4.22419391611483,
507
             4.19588925217606,
             4.17338788587412,
508
509
             4.14672746914214,
510
             4.10560041173665,
511
             4.05074966447193,
512
             3.9953696962433,
513
             3.95316976150866,
             3.92771018142378,
514
             3.91129562488595,
515
516
             3.89558312094911,
             3.87861093931749,
518
             3.86538307240754,
519
            3.86108961027929,
             3.86459448853189,
520
             3.86796474016882,
521
             3.86357412779993,
522
523
             3.85554872014731,
             3.86044266668675,
525
             3.89445961915999,
             3.95554798115731,
526
             4.02265508610476,
527
528
             4.07419587011404,
             4.10314247143958,
529
530
             4.11738045085928,
531
             4.12554995596708,
532
             4.12923992001675,
             4.1229292327442.
533
             4.10123955307441,
534
             4.06748827895363,
535
536
             4.0336230651344,
537
             4.01134236393876,
538
             4.00136570034559,
             3.99368787690411,
539
             3.97820924247644,
540
541
             3.95369335178055,
542
             3.92742545608532,
543
             3.90683362771686,
544
             3.89331520944006,
545
             3.88256045801583
546
547
548
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
549
             10.4456008226821,
550
             10.4614151137651,
            10.4462827795433,
10.4127692097884,
551
552
             10.3734397942723,
553
             10.3408599227669,
554
555
             10.32637292093,
556
             10.3245412676322,
557
             10.310409818185,
             10.2589529840966,
558
             10.1728100603103,
559
             10.0862908658929,
560
561
             10.03480243813,
562
             10.023673635806,
563
             10.0243418565116,
             10.0063487117653,
564
565
             9.96050302286607,
566
             9.9011999635568,
567
             9.84451822125472,
```

```
9.79726875879626,
568
569
            9.75614594835158,
570
            9.7173447961368,
571
            9.68342904390577,
            9.66380508567062,
572
            9.6674009575699,
573
574
            9.68927134575103,
575
            9.70979984863046,
576
            9.70967357906908,
577
            9.68983025704562,
578
            9.6722855524805,
579
            9.67973599910003,
            9.71977125328293,
580
581
            9.78450442291421,
582
            9.86532355233449,
583
            9.96158937600019,
            10.0807018356507.
584
            10.2291022504937,
585
            10.39458528356,
586
587
            10.5464393581004,
588
            10.6553277500484,
589
            10.7245553190084,
590
            10.7893127285064,
591
            10.8846512240849.
592
            11.0148158739075,
593
            11.1544325654719,
594
            11.2772785848343,
595
            11.3744362756187,
596
            11.4533643503183
597
        };
598
599
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {</pre>
600
            testFloatEquals(
601
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
602
                {\tt expected\_significant\_wave\_height\_vec\_m[i],}
                ___FILE___,
603
                 __LINE_
604
605
            );
606
607
            testFloatEquals(
608
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
609
                expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
                ___FILE___,
610
                 __LINE_
611
612
            );
613
614
615
        return;
       /* testAddWaveResource_Model() */
616 }
```

# 5.71.2.13 testAddWind\_Model()

Function to test adding a wind turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1190
             __LINE__
1191
1192
         testFloatEquals(
1193
1194
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[4]->type,
             RenewableType :: WIND,
1195
1196
             ___FILE___,
1197
             __LINE__
1198
       );
1199
1200
         return;
1201 }
        /* testAddWind_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.14 testAddWindResource\_Model()

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
648 {
649
        {\tt test\_model\_ptr->} {\tt addResource} \, (
650
            RenewableType :: WIND,
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
651
652
             wind_resource_key
653
654
655
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
   6.88566688469997,
656
657
             5.02177105466549,
658
             3.74211715899568,
659
             5.67169579985362,
660
             4.90670669971858,
661
             4.29586955031368,
             7.41155377205065,
662
            10.2243290476943,
663
664
             13.1258696725555,
665
            13.7016198628274,
666
             16.2481482330233,
667
            16.5096744355418,
            13.4354482206162,
668
             14.0129230731609,
669
670
            14.5554549260515,
             13.4454539065912,
672
             13.3447169512094,
673
            11.7372615098554,
674
            12.7200070078013,
            10.6421127908149,
675
676
             6.09869498990661,
677
            5.66355596602321,
678
             4.97316966910831,
679
             3.48937138360567,
            2.15917470979169,
680
             1.29061103587027.
681
             3.43475751425219,
682
             4.11706326260927,
683
684
             4.28905275747408,
685
             5.75850263196241,
686
             8.98293663055264,
687
             11.7069822941315,
688
             12.4031987075858,
689
             15.4096570910089,
             16.6210843829552,
```

```
13.3421219142573,
691
692
            15.2112831900548,
693
           18.350864533037,
694
           15.8751799822971,
695
            15.3921198799796.
696
            15.9729192868434,
697
           12.4728950178772,
698
            10.177050481096,
699
           10.7342247355551,
700
           8.98846695631389,
701
            4.14671169124739,
702
            3.17256452697149,
703
            3.40036336968628
704
       };
705
706
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
707
            testFloatEquals(
708
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
709
                expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
710
                __FILE__,
711
                __LINE_
712
            );
       }
713
714
715
        return;
716 }
       /* testAddWindResource_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.15 testBadConstruct\_Model()

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

```
66 {
67
        bool error_flag = true;
68
69
        try {
70
            ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;    // path_2_electrical_load_time_series left empty
71
            Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
72
73
            error_flag = false;
74
75
        } catch (...) {
76
            // Task failed successfully! =P
77
78
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
79
80
        }
81
83
            ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;
            bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
84
            "data/test/electrical_load/bad_path_";
bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += std::to_string(rand());
bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += ".csv";
8.5
86
88
89
            Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
90
            error_flag = false;
91
92
       } catch (...) {
            // Task failed successfully! =P
93
95
        if (not error_flag) {
96
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
97
        }
98
99
        return;
100 }
```

#### 5.71.2.16 testConstruct\_Model()

```
Model* testConstruct_Model (
               ModelInputs test_model_inputs )
39 {
       Model* test_model_ptr = new Model(test_model_inputs);
40
41
42
           test_model_ptr->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
44
           test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
4.5
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE_
46
47
48
      return test_model_ptr;
/* testConstruct_Model() */
49
50 }
```

# 5.71.2.17 testEconomics\_Model()

Function to check that the modelled economic metrics are > 0.

#### **Parameters**

```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
1372 {
1373
         testGreaterThan(
1374
             test_model_ptr->net_present_cost,
1375
1376
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
1377
1378
       );
1379
1380
       testGreaterThan(
             test_model_ptr->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh,
1382
            ___FILE___,
1383
1384
            __LINE__
1385
       );
1386
1387
        return;
1388 } /* testEconomics_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.18 testElectricalLoadData\_Model()

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
176
        std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
             0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,
177
178
             24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
179
180
             36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
181
        };
182
183
        std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
184
             360.253836463674,
185
             355.171277826775,
             353.776453532298,
186
             353.75405737934,
187
             346.592867404975,
188
189
             340.132411175118,
190
             337.354867340578,
191
             340.644115618736,
192
             363.639028500678.
             378.787797779238,
193
             372.215798201712,
194
195
             395.093925731298,
196
             402.325427142659,
197
             386.907725462306,
             380.709170928091,
198
             372.062070914977,
199
200
             372.328646856954,
             391.841444284136,
201
202
             394.029351759596,
203
             383.369407765254,
             381.093099675206,
204
205
             382.604158946193,
206
             390.744843709034,
207
             383.13949492437,
208
             368.150393976985,
209
             364.629744480226,
210
             363.572736804082,
211
             359.854924202248.
             355.207590170267,
212
             349.094656012401,
213
214
             354.365935871597,
215
             343.380608328546,
216
             404.673065729266,
             486.296896820126,
217
             480.225974100847,
218
             457.318764401085,
219
             418.177339948609,
220
221
             414.399018364126,
222
             409.678420185754,
223
             404.768766016563,
             401.699589920585.
224
225
             402.44339040654,
             398.138372541906,
226
227
             396.010498627646,
228
             390.165117432277,
229
             375.850429417013,
230
             365.567100746484,
             365.429624610923
231
        };
233
234
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
235
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
236
237
                 expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
                 __FILE__,
238
239
                 __LINE__
240
             );
241
242
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
243
244
                 expected time vec hrs[i].
245
                 __FILE__,
246
                 __LINE__
2.47
            );
248
             testFloatEquals(
249
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
250
251
                 expected_load_vec_kW[i],
252
                 __FILE__,
253
                 __LINE__
254
             );
        1
255
256
        return;
        /* testElectricalLoadData_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.19 testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Model()

Function to check that the modelled fuel consumption and emissions are > 0.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1405 {
1406
         testGreaterThan(
             test_model_ptr->total_fuel_consumed_L,
1407
1408
             __FILE__,
1409
1410
             __LINE__
1411
1412
        testGreaterThan(
1413
1414
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CO2_kg,
1415
             __FILE__,
1416
1417
1418
        );
1419
1420
        testGreaterThan(
1421
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CO_kg,
1422
1423
             ___FILE___,
1424
             __LINE__
1425
        );
1426
         testGreaterThan(
1428
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.NOx_kg,
1429
             __FILE__,
1430
1431
             __LINE__
1432
        );
1433
1434
         testGreaterThan(
1435
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.SOx_kg,
1436
             __FILE_
1437
1438
             __LINE__
1439
        );
1440
1441
         testGreaterThan(
1442
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CH4_kg,
             0,
__FILE__,
1443
1444
1445
             __LINE__
1446
        );
1447
1448
        testGreaterThan(
1449
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.PM_kg,
1450
             0,
             ___FILE___,
1451
1452
             __LINE__
1453
1454
1455
         return;
1456 } /* testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model() */
```

#### 5.71.2.20 testLoadBalance\_Model()

Function to check that the post-run load data is as expected. That is, the added renewable, production, and storage assets are handled by the Controller as expected.

#### **Parameters**

test\_model\_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1258 {
1259
         double net_load_kW = 0;
1260
1261
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
1262
         Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1263
         Renewable* renewable_ptr;
1264
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1265
1266
         for (int i = 0; i < test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points; i++) {
1267
              net_load_kW = test_model_ptr->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i];
1268
1269
              testLessThanOrEqualTo(
                  test_model_ptr->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i],
1271
                  test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
                  ___FILE___,
1272
1273
                  __LINE__
1274
             );
1275
1276
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1277
                  combustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[j];
1278
1279
                  testFloatEquals(
1280
                      combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1281
                      combustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1282
                      combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i]
1283
                      combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1284
                      ___FILE___,
1285
                      __LINE__
1286
1287
                  );
1288
1289
                  net_load_kW -= combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1290
1291
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    noncombustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j];
1292
1293
1294
1295
                  testFloatEquals(
1296
                      noncombustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1297
                      noncombustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
                      noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1298
                      {\tt noncombustion\_ptr->storage\_vec\_kW[i],}
1299
1300
                      0.
                      __FILE__,
1301
1302
                      __LINE__
1303
                  );
1304
1305
                  net_load_kW -= noncombustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1306
             }
1307
1308
              for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1309
                  renewable_ptr = test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[j];
1310
1311
                  testFloatEquals(
                      renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1312
1313
                      renewable_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1314
                      renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1315
                      renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1316
                      Ο,
                      __FILE_
1317
                      __LINE_
1318
1319
                  );
1320
1321
                  net_load_kW -= renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1322
             }
1323
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1324
1325
                  storage_ptr = test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[j];
1326
1327
                  testTruth(
1328
                      not (
1329
                          storage\_ptr->charging\_power\_vec\_kW[i] > 0 and
1330
                          storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] > 0
1331
                      ),
                      __FILE__,
1332
1333
                      __LINE__
1334
1335
1336
                  net_load_kW -= storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i];
1337
1338
1339
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
```

```
net_load_kW,
                 0,
__FILE__,
1341
1342
                 __LINE_
1343
1344
1345
        }
1346
1347
        testFloatEquals(
1348
            test_model_ptr->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh,
1349
             2263351.62026685,
1350
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE_
1351
1352
       );
1353
1354
         return;
1355 } /* testLoadBalance_Model() */
```

# 5.71.2.21 testPostConstructionAttributes\_Model()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

#### **Parameters**

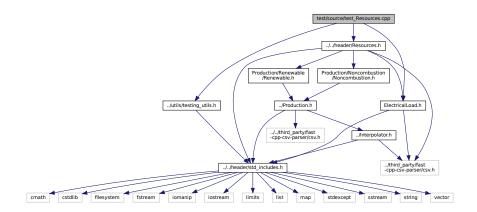
```
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.
```

```
117 {
118
        testFloatEquals(
119
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points,
120
121
            __FILE_
122
            __LINE__
123
124
        testFloatEquals(
125
126
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_years,
127
            0.999886,
128
            ___FILE___,
129
            __LINE_
130
       );
131
132
        testFloatEquals(
133
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.min_load_kW,
134
            82.1211213927802,
            __FILE__,
135
            __LINE_
136
137
        );
138
139
        testFloatEquals(
140
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
141
            258.373472633202,
142
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE
143
        );
144
146
147
        testFloatEquals(
148
            test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
            500.
149
            __FILE__,
150
151
             __LINE__
        );
153
154
155 }
        /* testPostConstructionAttributes_Model() */
```

# 5.72 test/source/test\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Resources class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Resources.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• Resources \* testConstruct Resources (void)

A function to construct a Resources object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testAddSolarResource\_Resources (Resources \*test\_resources\_ptr, ElectricalLoad \*test\_electrical\_← load ptr, std::string path 2 solar resource data, int solar resource key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test that trying to add bad resource data is being handled as expected.

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

#### 5.72.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Resources class.

A suite of tests for the Resources class.

#### 5.72.2 Function Documentation

# 5.72.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
758 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
760
            activateVirtualTerminal();
761
        \#endif /* _WIN32 */
762
        printGold("\tTesting Resources");
763
764
765
        srand(time(NULL));
766
767
768
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
769
             data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
770
771
        ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
772
            new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
773
774
775
        Resources* test_resources_ptr = testConstruct_Resources();
776
777
778
            int solar_resource_key = 0;
779
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
780
                "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
781
            testAddSolarResource Resources(
782
783
                test_resources_ptr,
784
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
785
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
786
                solar_resource_key
787
            );
788
789
            testBadAdd_Resources(
790
                test_resources_ptr,
791
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
792
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
793
                solar_resource_key
794
           );
795
796
797
            int tidal_resource_key = 1;
798
            std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
799
                "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
800
801
            testAddTidalResource_Resources(
802
                test_resources_ptr,
803
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
804
                path_2_tidal_resource_data,
805
                tidal_resource_key
806
807
808
            int wave_resource_key = 2;
810
            std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
811
                "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
812
            testAddWaveResource Resources (
813
                test_resources_ptr,
814
815
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
816
                path_2_wave_resource_data,
817
                wave_resource_key
818
            );
819
820
821
            int wind_resource_key = 3;
822
            std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
823
                "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
824
            testAddWindResource_Resources(
825
826
                test_resources_ptr,
827
                test_electrical_load_ptr,
828
                path_2_wind_resource_data,
```

```
wind_resource_key
830
831
832
833
           int hydro_resource_key = 4;
           std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
834
                "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
835
836
837
           testAddHydroResource_Resources(
838
               test_resources_ptr,
839
               test_electrical_load_ptr,
840
               path_2_hydro_resource_data,
841
               hydro_resource_key
842
843
844
845
       catch (...) {
846
847
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
           delete test_resources_ptr;
849
850
           printGold(" ...
           printRed("FAIL");
851
           std::cout « std::endl;
852
853
           throw;
854
       }
855
856
857
       delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
858
       delete test_resources_ptr;
859
       printGold(" ......
printGreen("PASS");
860
                    861
862
       std::cout « std::endl;
863
       return 0;
864 } /* main() */
```

#### 5.72.2.2 testAddHydroResource Resources()

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_hydro_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the hydro resource data.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
680 {
       test_resources_ptr->addResource(
681
682
           NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
683
           path_2_hydro_resource_data,
684
            hydro_resource_key,
685
           test_electrical_load_ptr
686
687
       std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr = {
688
689
            2167.91531556942,
690
            2046.58261560569,
691
            2007.85941123153,
692
           2000.11477247929,
            1917.50527264453,
693
            1963.97311577093,
694
695
            1908.46985899809,
            1886.5267112678,
```

```
1965.26388854254,
697
698
             1953.64692935289,
699
            2084.01504296306,
700
            2272.46796101188,
701
            2520.29645627096,
            2715.203242423,
702
703
            2720.36633563203,
704
             3130.83228077221,
705
             3289.59741021591,
706
            3981.45195965772,
707
            5295.45929491303.
708
            7084.47124360523.
             7709.20557708454,
709
710
            7436.85238642936,
711
            7235.49173429668,
712
713
             6710.14695517339,
            6015.71085806577.
            5279.97001316337,
714
715
            4877.24870889801,
716
            4421.60569340303,
717
            3919.49483690424,
718
            3498.70270322341,
719
            3274.10813058883,
720
            3147.61233529349,
721
            2904.94693324343,
722
            2805.55738101,
723
            2418.32535637171,
724
            2398.96375630723,
725
            2260.85100182222,
726
            2157.58912702878,
727
            2019.47637254377,
728
            1913.63295220712,
729
            1863.29279076589,
730
            1748.41395678279,
731
            1695.49224555317,
            1599.97501375715,
732
733
            1559.96103873397,
734
            1505.74855473274,
735
             1438.62833664765,
736
             1384.41585476901
737
        };
738
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr.size(); i++) {</pre>
739
740
            testFloatEquals(
741
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
742
                 expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr[i],
743
                 __FILE__,
744
                 __LINE_
745
            );
746
        }
747
748
749 }
        / \star \ \texttt{testAddHydroResource\_Resources()} \ \ \star /
```

### 5.72.2.3 testAddSolarResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
107 {
108
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
109
             RenewableType::SOLAR,
110
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
111
            solar_resource_key,
112
            test_electrical_load_ptr
113
        );
114
115
        std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
116
117
             0,
118
             0.
119
             0,
120
             Ο,
121
             0,
122
             8.51702662684015E-05,
123
            0.000348341567045,
            0.00213793728593,
124
125
            0.004099863613322,
126
            0.000997135230553,
127
            0.009534527624657,
128
            0.022927996790616
            0.0136071715294,
129
            0.002535134127751.
130
131
            0.005206897515821,
132
            0.005627658648597,
133
            0.000701186722215,
134
            0.00017119827089,
135
            0,
136
            0.
137
            0.
138
             0,
139
140
             0,
141
             0,
142
             0,
143
             0,
144
             Ο,
145
             Ο,
146
147
            0.000141055102242,
            0.00084525014743,
148
            0.024893647822702.
149
150
            0.091245556190749,
151
            0.158722176731637,
152
            0.152859680515876,
153
            0.149922903895116,
154
            0.13049996570866,
            0.03081254222795,
155
156
            0.001218928911125,
157
            0.000206092647423,
158
             Ο,
159
            Ο,
160
             0,
161
             0.
162
             0,
163
164
        };
165
166
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
167
            testFloatEquals(
                 test_resource_ptr->resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
168
                 expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
169
170
                 __FILE__,
171
                 __LINE_
172
            );
173
        }
174
175
        return:
        /* testAddSolarResource_Resources() */
```

#### 5.72.2.4 testAddTidalResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
307 {
308
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
            RenewableType::TIDAL,
309
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
310
311
            tidal_resource_key,
312
            test_electrical_load_ptr
313
314
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
315
            0.347439913040533,
316
            0.770545522195602,
317
318
            0.731352084836198,
319
            0.293389814389542,
320
            0.209959110813115.
            0.610609623896497,
321
            1.78067162013604,
322
            2.53522775118089,
323
324
            2.75966627832024,
325
            2.52101111143895,
326
            2.05389330201031,
            1.3461515862445,
327
328
            0.28909254878384,
            0.897754086048563,
329
330
            1.71406453837407,
331
            1.85047408742869,
332
            1.71507908595979,
333
            1.33540349705416,
            0.434586143463003.
334
335
            0.500623815700637,
            1.37172172646733,
336
337
            1.68294125491228,
338
            1.56101300975417,
339
            1.04925834219412.
340
            0.211395463930223,
341
            1.03720048903385,
342
            1.85059536356448,
343
            1.85203242794517,
344
            1.4091471616277,
345
            0.767776539039899.
            0.251464906990961,
346
347
            1.47018469375652,
348
            2.36260493698197,
            2.46653750048625,
350
            2.12851908739291,
351
            1.62783753197988
352
            0.734594890957439,
            0.441886297300355,
353
            1.6574418350918,
354
            2.0684558286637,
355
356
            1.87717416992136,
357
            1.58871262337931,
358
            1.03451227609235,
            0.193371305159817,
359
            0.976400122458815,
360
361
            1.6583227369707,
362
            1.76690616570953,
363
            1.54801328553115
364
        };
365
366
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
367
            testFloatEquals(
368
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
369
                expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
                __FILE___,
370
                 __LINE_
371
372
            );
373
        }
374
375
376 }
        /* testAddTidalResource_Resources() */
```

#### 5.72.2.5 testAddWaveResource\_Resources()

```
void testAddWaveResource_Resources (
    Resources * test_resources_ptr,
    ElectricalLoad * test_electrical_load_ptr,
    std::string path_2_wave_resource_data,
    int wave_resource_key )
```

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
412 {
413
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
414
            RenewableType::WAVE,
415
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
416
            wave_resource_key,
417
            test_electrical_load_ptr
418
419
420
        std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
421
422
            4.25020976167872,
423
            4.25656524330349,
424
            4.27193854786718,
            4.28744955711233.
425
426
            4.29421815278154,
427
            4.2839937266082,
            4.25716982457976,
429
            4.22419391611483,
            4.19588925217606,
430
            4.17338788587412,
431
432
            4.14672746914214,
            4.10560041173665,
433
434
            4.05074966447193,
435
            3.9953696962433,
436
            3.95316976150866,
437
            3.92771018142378,
            3.91129562488595,
438
439
            3.89558312094911,
440
            3.87861093931749,
441
            3.86538307240754,
442
            3.86108961027929.
443
            3.86459448853189,
            3.86796474016882,
444
445
            3.86357412779993,
446
            3.85554872014731,
447
            3.86044266668675,
448
            3.89445961915999,
449
            3.95554798115731,
            4.02265508610476,
450
451
            4.07419587011404,
            4.10314247143958,
452
453
            4.11738045085928,
454
            4.12554995596708,
455
            4.12923992001675,
            4.1229292327442.
456
457
            4.10123955307441,
            4.06748827895363,
458
459
            4.0336230651344,
460
            4.01134236393876,
            4.00136570034559,
461
            3.99368787690411,
462
            3.97820924247644,
463
            3.95369335178055,
464
465
            3.92742545608532,
466
            3.90683362771686,
467
            3.89331520944006,
468
            3.88256045801583
469
470
471
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
```

```
10.4456008226821,
473
            10.4614151137651,
474
            10.4462827795433,
475
            10.4127692097884,
476
            10.3734397942723.
477
            10.3408599227669,
478
            10.32637292093,
479
            10.3245412676322,
480
            10.310409818185,
481
            10.2589529840966
            10.1728100603103.
482
483
            10.0862908658929.
484
            10.03480243813,
485
            10.023673635806,
486
            10.0243418565116,
487
            10.0063487117653,
            9.96050302286607.
488
            9.9011999635568,
489
            9.84451822125472,
490
491
            9.79726875879626,
492
            9.75614594835158,
493
            9.7173447961368,
494
            9.68342904390577,
            9.66380508567062,
495
496
            9.6674009575699,
            9.68927134575103,
497
498
            9.70979984863046,
499
            9.70967357906908,
500
            9.68983025704562,
501
            9.6722855524805,
            9.67973599910003,
502
503
            9.71977125328293,
504
            9.78450442291421,
505
            9.86532355233449,
            9.96158937600019,
506
507
            10.0807018356507,
508
            10.2291022504937,
509
            10.39458528356,
            10.5464393581004,
511
            10.6553277500484,
512
            10.7245553190084,
513
            10.7893127285064,
514
            10.8846512240849.
515
            11.0148158739075,
            11.1544325654719,
516
517
            11.2772785848343,
518
            11.3744362756187,
519
            11.4533643503183
       };
520
521
522
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); i++) {</pre>
523
524
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
525
                 expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
526
                 ___FILE___,
527
                 LINE
529
530
            testFloatEquals(
531
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
532
                 expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
533
                 ___FILE___,
534
                 __LINE_
535
            );
536
537
538
        return;
539 }
        /* testAddWaveResource Resources() */
```

#### 5.72.2.6 testAddWindResource\_Resources()

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
575 {
576
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
             RenewableType::WIND,
path_2_wind_resource_data,
577
578
             wind_resource_key,
580
             test_electrical_load_ptr
581
582
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
583
584
             6.88566688469997,
             5.02177105466549,
585
586
             3.74211715899568,
587
             5.67169579985362,
             4.90670669971858,
588
             4.29586955031368,
589
             7.41155377205065,
590
             10.2243290476943,
591
592
             13.1258696725555,
593
             13.7016198628274,
             16.2481482330233,
16.5096744355418,
594
595
596
             13.4354482206162,
             14.0129230731609,
597
598
             14.5554549260515,
599
             13.4454539065912,
600
             13.3447169512094,
601
             11.7372615098554,
             12.7200070078013,
602
603
             10.6421127908149,
             6.09869498990661,
604
605
             5.66355596602321,
606
             4.97316966910831,
             3.48937138360567.
607
             2.15917470979169,
608
609
             1.29061103587027,
610
             3.43475751425219,
611
             4.11706326260927,
612
             4.28905275747408,
613
             5.75850263196241,
             8.98293663055264.
614
             11.7069822941315,
615
             12.4031987075858,
616
             15.4096570910089,
618
             16.6210843829552,
619
             13.3421219142573,
62.0
             15.2112831900548,
             18.350864533037,
621
             15.8751799822971,
622
623
             15.3921198799796,
624
             15.9729192868434,
625
             12.4728950178772,
10.177050481096,
626
             10.7342247355551,
627
628
             8.98846695631389,
629
             4.14671169124739,
630
             3.17256452697149,
631
             3.40036336968628
632
        };
633
634
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
             testFloatEquals(
635
636
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
637
                 expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
                 __FILE___,
638
639
                  __LINE_
640
             );
641
        }
642
643
644 }
        /* testAddWindResource_Resources() */
```

#### 5.72.2.7 testBadAdd\_Resources()

Function to test that trying to add bad resource data is being handled as expected.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key for indexing into the test Resources object.

```
211 {
212
        bool error_flag = true;
213
214
        try {
215
            {\tt test\_resources\_ptr->} {\tt addResource} \, (
216
                RenewableType::SOLAR,
217
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
218
                solar_resource_key,
219
                test_electrical_load_ptr
220
221
222
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
   // Task failed successfully! =P
223
224
225
226
        if (not error_flag) {
227
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
228
229
230
231
        try {
232
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES =
233
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_TIMES.csv";
234
235
            test_resources_ptr->addResource(
236
                RenewableType::SOLAR,
237
                path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES,
238
239
                test_electrical_load_ptr
240
            );
241
242
            error_flag = false;
243
        } catch (...) {
244
            // Task failed successfully! =P
245
246
        if (not error_flag) {
247
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
248
249
250
251
252
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH =
253
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_LENGTH.csv";
254
255
            test_resources_ptr->addResource(
256
                RenewableType::SOLAR,
257
                path 2 solar resource data BAD LENGTH,
258
259
                test_electrical_load_ptr
260
            );
261
262
            error_flag = false;
263
        } catch (...) {
264
           // Task failed successfully! =P
265
266
        if (not error_flag) {
2.67
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
268
        }
269
        return;
```

```
271 } /* testBadAdd_Resources() */
```

#### 5.72.2.8 testConstruct Resources()

A function to construct a Resources object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

#### Returns

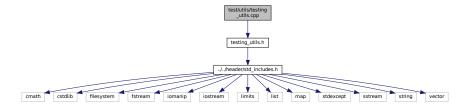
A pointer to a test Resources object.

```
39 {
40
       Resources* test_resources_ptr = new Resources();
41
       testFloatEquals(
42
           test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D.size(),
43
44
           ___FILE___,
45
           __LINE__
46
47
48
       testFloatEquals(
49
           test_resources_ptr->path_map_1D.size(),
50
51
           ___FILE___,
53
54
      );
55
56
       testFloatEquals(
           test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D.size(),
59
           ___FILE___,
60
61
62
63
       testFloatEquals(
           test_resources_ptr->path_map_2D.size(),
           ___FILE___,
66
67
           __LINE__
68
69
70
       return test_resources_ptr;
       /* testConstruct_Resources() */
```

# 5.73 test/utils/testing\_utils.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "testing_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing utils.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.73.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

#### 5.73.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.73.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

```
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__FILE__").

line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__LINE__").
```

```
432 {
433     std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
434     error_str += std::to_string(line);
```

# 5.73.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.73.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
64 {
65     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
66     return;
67 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 5.73.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

# 5.73.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

	Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
	у	The second of two numbers to test.
Ī	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
Ī	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
139
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
140
141
142
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
143
144
        error_str += file;
145
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
146
147
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
150
151
         error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
152
        error_str += "\n";
153
154
155
        #ifdef _WIN32
156
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
158
159
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
         return:
        /* testFloatEquals() */
161 }
```

# 5.73.2.6 testGreaterThan()

#### Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
          if (x > y) {
193
             return;
194
195
196
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
208
          #endif
209
210
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211
          return;
212 }
         /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.73.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
243
           if (x >= y) {
244
              return;
245
246
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
247
           error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
248
249
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
250
251
          error_str += :(\\n';
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
252
253
254
255
256
           #ifdef _WIN32
257
2.58
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif
259
260
261
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
```

```
262    return;
263 } /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.73.2.8 testLessThan()

#### Tests if x < y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
293 {
294
            if (x < y) {
295
296
297
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
298
299
300
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
          error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
303
304
305
306
307
308
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl; #endif
309
310
311
312
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
314 } /* testLessThan() */
```

# 5.73.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

# Tests if $x \le y$ .

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
GeHerate	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
344 {
        if (x <= y) {
346
            return;
347
348
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
349
350
        error_str += file;
351
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
354
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
355
       error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
356
357
358
359
        #ifdef _WIN32
360
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
361
362
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.73.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

#### **Parameters**

statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
393
        if (statement) {
394
             return;
395
396
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
397
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
398
399
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
400
401
        error_str += "Given statement is not true";
402
403
404
        #ifdef _WIN32
405
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
406
        #endif
407
408
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
        return;
       /* testTruth() */
```

# 5.74 test/utils/testing\_utils.h File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

#include "../../header/std\_includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Macros**

• #define FLOAT TOLERANCE 1e-6

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

#### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

• void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

 $A\ utility\ function\ to\ print\ out\ a\ meaningful\ error\ message\ whenever\ an\ expected\ error\ fails\ to\ be\ thrown/caught/detected.$ 

# 5.74.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 5.74.2 Macro Definition Documentation

# 5.74.2.1 FLOAT\_TOLERANCE

```
#define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6
```

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

#### 5.74.3 Function Documentation

# 5.74.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
432 {
433
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
       error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
434
435
       error_str += file;
436
437
438
       #ifdef _WIN32
439
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
440
441
442
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
443
        return;
       /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

#### 5.74.3.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

input_str	The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
-----------	-------------------------------------------------

#### 5.74.3.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

# 5.74.3.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

# Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
104 {
105     std::cout « "\x1B[31m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
106     return;
107 } /* printRed() */
```

# 5.74.3.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

# **Parameters**

x The first of two numbers to test.

#### **Parameters**

y The second		The second of two numbers to test.
	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
ĺ	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
          if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
139
140
                return;
141
142
143
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
144
145
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
146
147
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
error_str += "\n";
150
151
152
153
154
155
          #ifdef _WIN32
156
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
157
          #endif
158
159
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
          return;
          /* testFloatEquals() */
```

# 5.74.3.6 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
           if (x > y) {
193
194
195
196
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
201
202
203
204
           error_str += "\n";
205
206
          #ifdef _WIN32
207
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
208
209
```

```
210          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211          return;
212 }          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.74.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
243
          if (x >= y) {
244
              return;
245
246
247
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
248
249
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
250
251
252
253
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
254
255
256
257
          #ifdef _WIN32
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
258
259
260
261
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
262
          /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
263 }
```

# 5.74.3.8 testLessThan()

Tests if  $\mathbf{x} < \mathbf{y}$ .

x The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
Generate IINE	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
293 {
294
          if (x < y) {
295
              return;
296
297
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
298
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
300
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
303
304
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
305
306
307
308
         #ifdef _WIN32
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
309
310
311
312
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
314 }
         /* testLessThan() */
```

# 5.74.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

#### Tests if $x \le y$ .

# Parameters

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
344 {
345
        if (x <= y) {
346
             return;
347
349
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
350
351
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
354
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
355
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
356
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
        error_str += "\n";
357
358
        #ifdef _WIN32
359
360
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
361
362
363
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
364
        return:
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

#### 5.74.3.10 testTruth()

```
void testTruth (
```

```
bool statement,
std::string file,
int line )
```

Tests if the given statement is true.

ĺ	statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
392 {
393
          if (statement) {
394
               return;
395
396
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
397
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
398
399
400
401
402
          error_str += "Given statement is not true";
403
404
405
          #ifdef _WIN32
     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
406
407
408
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
410 }
          /* testTruth() */
```

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