PGMcpp: PRIMED Grid Modelling (in C++)

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1 Hierarchical Index	1
1.1 Class Hierarchy	1
2 Class Index	3
2.1 Class List	3
3 File Index	5
3.1 File List	5
4 Class Documentation	7
4.1 Combustion Class Reference	7
4.1.1 Detailed Description	9
4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	9
4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]	10
4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]	10
4.1.2.3 ~Combustion()	11
4.1.3 Member Function Documentation	11
4.1.3.1checkInputs()	11
4.1.3.2writeSummary()	11
4.1.3.3writeTimeSeries()	12
4.1.3.4 commit()	12
4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()	13
4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()	13
4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()	14
4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()	14
4.1.3.9 requestProductionkW()	15
4.1.3.10 writeResults()	15
4.1.4 Member Data Documentation	16
4.1.4.1 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL	16
4.1.4.2 CH4_emissions_vec_kg	16
4.1.4.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL	16
4.1.4.4 CO2 emissions vec kg	16
4.1.4.5 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL	16
4.1.4.6 CO_emissions_vec_kg	17
4.1.4.7 fuel_consumption_vec_L	17
4.1.4.8 fuel_cost_L	17
4.1.4.9 fuel cost vec	17
4.1.4.10 linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh	17
4.1.4.11 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh	17
4.1.4.12 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	18
4.1.4.13 NOx_emissions_vec_kg	18
4.1.4.14 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL	18
4.1.4.15 PM_emissions_vec_kg	18
	-

4.1.4.16 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	18
4.1.4.17 SOx_emissions_vec_kg	18
4.1.4.18 total_emissions	19
4.1.4.19 total_fuel_consumed_L	19
4.1.4.20 type	19
4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference	19
4.2.1 Detailed Description	20
4.2.2 Member Data Documentation	20
4.2.2.1 production_inputs	20
4.3 Controller Class Reference	20
4.3.1 Detailed Description	21
4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	22
4.3.2.1 Controller()	22
4.3.2.2 ~Controller()	22
4.3.3 Member Function Documentation	22
4.3.3.1applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING()	22
4.3.3.2applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING()	23
4.3.3.3applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING()	24
4.3.3.4applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING()	25
4.3.3.5computeNetLoad()	25
4.3.3.6constructCombustionMap()	26
4.3.3.7getRenewableProduction()	28
4.3.3.8handleCombustionDispatch()	29
4.3.3.9handleStorageCharging() [1/2]	30
4.3.3.10handleStorageCharging() [2/2]	31
4.3.3.11handleStorageDischarging()	31
4.3.3.12 applyDispatchControl()	31
4.3.3.13 clear()	33
4.3.3.14 init()	33
4.3.3.15 setControlMode()	33
4.3.4 Member Data Documentation	34
4.3.4.1 combustion_map	34
4.3.4.2 control_mode	34
4.3.4.3 control_string	34
4.3.4.4 missed_load_vec_kW	35
4.3.4.5 net_load_vec_kW	35
4.4 Diesel Class Reference	35
4.4.1 Detailed Description	37
4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	37
4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]	37
4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]	37
4.4.2.3 ∼Diesel()	38

4.4.3 Member Function Documentation	39
4.4.3.1checkInputs()	39
4.4.3.2getGenericCapitalCost()	40
4.4.3.3getGenericFuelIntercept()	41
4.4.3.4getGenericFuelSlope()	41
4.4.3.5getGenericOpMaintCost()	42
4.4.3.6handleStartStop()	42
4.4.3.7writeSummary()	43
4.4.3.8writeTimeSeries()	44
4.4.3.9 commit()	45
4.4.3.10 requestProductionkW()	47
4.4.4 Member Data Documentation	48
4.4.4.1 minimum_load_ratio	48
4.4.4.2 minimum_runtime_hrs	48
4.4.4.3 time_since_last_start_hrs	48
4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference	49
4.5.1 Detailed Description	50
4.5.2 Member Data Documentation	50
4.5.2.1 capital_cost	50
4.5.2.2 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL	50
4.5.2.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL	51
4.5.2.4 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL	51
4.5.2.5 combustion_inputs	51
4.5.2.6 fuel_cost_L	51
4.5.2.7 linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh	51
4.5.2.8 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh	51
4.5.2.9 minimum_load_ratio	52
4.5.2.10 minimum_runtime_hrs	52
4.5.2.11 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	52
4.5.2.12 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	52
4.5.2.13 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL	52
4.5.2.14 replace_running_hrs	52
4.5.2.15 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	53
4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference	53
4.6.1 Detailed Description	54
4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	54
4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]	54
4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]	54
4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()	54
4.6.3 Member Function Documentation	54
4.6.3.1 clear()	55
4.6.3.2 readLoadData()	55

4.6.4 Member Data Documentation	. 56
4.6.4.1 dt_vec_hrs	. 56
4.6.4.2 load_vec_kW	. 56
4.6.4.3 max_load_kW	. 56
4.6.4.4 mean_load_kW	. 57
4.6.4.5 min_load_kW	. 57
4.6.4.6 n_points	. 57
4.6.4.7 n_years	. 57
4.6.4.8 path_2_electrical_load_time_series	. 57
4.6.4.9 time_vec_hrs	. 57
4.7 Emissions Struct Reference	. 58
4.7.1 Detailed Description	. 58
4.7.2 Member Data Documentation	. 58
4.7.2.1 CH4_kg	. 58
4.7.2.2 CO2_kg	. 58
4.7.2.3 CO_kg	. 59
4.7.2.4 NOx_kg	. 59
4.7.2.5 PM_kg	. 59
4.7.2.6 SOx_kg	. 59
4.8 Lilon Class Reference	. 60
4.8.1 Detailed Description	. 60
4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	. 61
4.8.2.1 Lilon()	. 61
4.8.2.2 ~Lilon()	. 61
4.9 Model Class Reference	. 61
4.9.1 Detailed Description	. 63
4.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	. 63
4.9.2.1 Model() [1/2]	. 63
4.9.2.2 Model() [2/2]	. 63
4.9.2.3 ∼Model()	. 64
4.9.3 Member Function Documentation	. 64
4.9.3.1checkInputs()	. 64
4.9.3.2computeEconomics()	. 64
4.9.3.3computeFuelAndEmissions()	. 65
4.9.3.4computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()	. 65
4.9.3.5computeNetPresentCost()	. 66
4.9.3.6writeSummary()	. 66
4.9.3.7writeTimeSeries()	. 69
4.9.3.8 addDiesel()	. 69
4.9.3.9 addResource()	. 70
4.9.3.10 addSolar()	. 70
4.9.3.11 addTidal()	. 71

	72
	72
	73
	73
	74
	74
	75
	75
	75
	75
	75
	75
	76
	76
	76
	76
	76
	77
	77
	77
	77
	77
	79
	79
	80
	80
	81
	81
	81
	82
	82
	83
	84
	85
	85
	85
	85
	85
	85
	86

4.11.4.7 is_running_vec	86
4.11.4.8 is_sunk	86
4.11.4.9 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh	86
4.11.4.10 n_points	86
4.11.4.11 n_replacements	86
4.11.4.12 n_starts	87
4.11.4.13 n_years	87
4.11.4.14 net_present_cost	87
4.11.4.15 nominal_discount_annual	87
4.11.4.16 nominal_inflation_annual	87
4.11.4.17 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	87
4.11.4.18 operation_maintenance_cost_vec	88
4.11.4.19 print_flag	88
4.11.4.20 production_vec_kW	88
4.11.4.21 real_discount_annual	88
4.11.4.22 replace_running_hrs	88
4.11.4.23 running_hours	88
4.11.4.24 storage_vec_kW	89
4.11.4.25 total_dispatch_kWh	89
4.11.4.26 type str	
4.12 ProductionInputs Struct Reference	89
4.12.1 Detailed Description	
4.12.2 Member Data Documentation	
4.12.2.1 capacity_kW	
4.12.2.2 is_sunk	
4.12.2.3 nominal discount annual	
4.12.2.4 nominal inflation annual	
4.12.2.5 print flag	
4.12.2.6 replace_running_hrs	
4.13 Renewable Class Reference	
4.13.1 Detailed Description	
4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	
4.13.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]	
4.13.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]	
4.13.2.3 ~Renewable()	
4.13.3 Member Function Documentation	
4.13.3.1checkInputs()	
4.13.3.2handleStartStop()	
4.13.3.3writeSummary()	
4.13.3.4writeTimeSeries()	
4.13.3.5 commit()	
4.13.3.6 computeEconomics()	

4.13.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]	96
4.13.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]	96
4.13.3.9 writeResults()	96
4.13.4 Member Data Documentation	97
4.13.4.1 resource_key	97
4.13.4.2 type	98
4.14 RenewableInputs Struct Reference	98
4.14.1 Detailed Description	98
4.14.2 Member Data Documentation	98
4.14.2.1 production_inputs	99
4.15 Resources Class Reference	99
4.15.1 Detailed Description	100
4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	100
4.15.2.1 Resources()	100
4.15.2.2 ~Resources()	100
4.15.3 Member Function Documentation	101
4.15.3.1checkResourceKey1D()	101
4.15.3.2checkResourceKey2D()	101
4.15.3.3checkTimePoint()	102
4.15.3.4readSolarResource()	103
4.15.3.5readTidalResource()	104
4.15.3.6readWaveResource()	105
4.15.3.7readWindResource()	106
4.15.3.8throwLengthError()	106
4.15.3.9 addResource()	107
4.15.3.10 clear()	108
4.15.4 Member Data Documentation	108
4.15.4.1 path_map_1D	109
4.15.4.2 path_map_2D	109
4.15.4.3 resource_map_1D	109
4.15.4.4 resource_map_2D	
4.15.4.5 string_map_1D	
4.15.4.6 string_map_2D	
4.16 Solar Class Reference	110
4.16.1 Detailed Description	
4.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	
4.16.2.1 Solar() [1/2]	
4.16.2.2 Solar() [2/2]	
4.16.2.3 ~Solar()	
4.16.3 Member Function Documentation	
4.16.3.1checkInputs()	
4.16.3.2 getGenericCapitalCost()	113

4.16.3.3getGenericOpMaintCost()
4.16.3.4writeSummary()
4.16.3.5writeTimeSeries()
4.16.3.6 commit()
4.16.3.7 computeProductionkW()
4.16.4 Member Data Documentation
4.16.4.1 derating
4.17 SolarInputs Struct Reference
4.17.1 Detailed Description
4.17.2 Member Data Documentation
4.17.2.1 capital_cost
4.17.2.2 derating
4.17.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
4.17.2.4 renewable_inputs
4.17.2.5 resource_key
4.18 Storage Class Reference
4.18.1 Detailed Description
4.18.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
4.18.2.1 Storage()
4.18.2.2 ∼Storage()
4.19 Tidal Class Reference
4.19.1 Detailed Description
4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
4.19.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]
4.19.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]
4.19.2.3 ∼Tidal()
4.19.3 Member Function Documentation
4.19.3.1checkInputs()
4.19.3.2computeCubicProductionkW()
4.19.3.3computeExponentialProductionkW()
4.19.3.4computeLookupProductionkW()
4.19.3.5getGenericCapitalCost()
4.19.3.6getGenericOpMaintCost()
4.19.3.7writeSummary()
4.19.3.8writeTimeSeries()
4.19.3.9 commit()
4.19.3.10 computeProductionkW()
4.19.4 Member Data Documentation
4.19.4.1 design_speed_ms
4.19.4.2 power_model
4.19.4.3 power_model_string
4.20 TidalInputs Struct Reference

4.20.1 Detailed Description
4.20.2 Member Data Documentation
4.20.2.1 capital_cost
4.20.2.2 design_speed_ms
4.20.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
4.20.2.4 power_model
4.20.2.5 renewable_inputs
4.20.2.6 resource_key
4.21 Wave Class Reference
4.21.1 Detailed Description
4.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
4.21.2.1 Wave() [1/2]
4.21.2.2 Wave() [2/2]
4.21.2.3 ~Wave()
4.21.3 Member Function Documentation
4.21.3.1checkInputs()
4.21.3.2computeGaussianProductionkW()
4.21.3.3computeLookupProductionkW()
4.21.3.4computeParaboloidProductionkW()
4.21.3.5getGenericCapitalCost()
4.21.3.6getGenericOpMaintCost()
4.21.3.7writeSummary()
4.21.3.8writeTimeSeries()
4.21.3.9 commit()
4.21.3.10 computeProductionkW()
4.21.4 Member Data Documentation
4.21.4.1 design_energy_period_s
4.21.4.2 design_significant_wave_height_m
4.21.4.3 power_model
4.21.4.4 power_model_string
4.22 WaveInputs Struct Reference
4.22.1 Detailed Description
4.22.2 Member Data Documentation
4.22.2.1 capital_cost
4.22.2.2 design_energy_period_s
4.22.2.3 design_significant_wave_height_m
4.22.2.4 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
4.22.2.5 power_model
4.22.2.6 renewable_inputs
4.22.2.7 resource_key
4.23 Wind Class Reference
4.23.1 Detailed Description

4.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	 151
4.23.2.1 Wind() [1/2]	 152
4.23.2.2 Wind() [2/2]	 152
4.23.2.3 ∼Wind()	 153
4.23.3 Member Function Documentation	 153
4.23.3.1checkInputs()	 153
4.23.3.2computeExponentialProductionkW()	 154
4.23.3.3computeLookupProductionkW()	 154
4.23.3.4getGenericCapitalCost()	 155
4.23.3.5getGenericOpMaintCost()	 155
4.23.3.6writeSummary()	 155
4.23.3.7writeTimeSeries()	 157
4.23.3.8 commit()	 158
4.23.3.9 computeProductionkW()	 158
4.23.4 Member Data Documentation	 159
4.23.4.1 design_speed_ms	 159
4.23.4.2 power_model	 159
4.23.4.3 power_model_string	 160
4.24 WindInputs Struct Reference	 160
4.24.1 Detailed Description	 161
4.24.2 Member Data Documentation	 161
4.24.2.1 capital_cost	 161
4.24.2.2 design_speed_ms	 161
4.24.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	 161
4.24.2.4 power_model	 162
4.24.2.5 renewable_inputs	 162
4.24.2.6 resource_key	 162
5 File Documentation	163
5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference	163
5.1.1 Detailed Description	
5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation	
**	
5.1.2.1 ControlMode	
5.2 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference	
5.2.1 Detailed Description	
5.3 header/Model.h File Reference	
5.3.1 Detailed Description	
5.4 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference	
5.4.1 Detailed Description	
5.4.2 Enumeration Type Documentation	
5.4.2.1 CombustionType	
5.5 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference	 168

5.5.1 Detailed Description
5.6 header/Production/Production.h File Reference
5.6.1 Detailed Description
5.7 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference
5.7.1 Detailed Description
5.7.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.7.2.1 RenewableType
5.8 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference
5.8.1 Detailed Description
5.9 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference
5.9.1 Detailed Description
5.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.9.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel
5.10 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference
5.10.1 Detailed Description
5.10.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.10.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel
5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference
5.11.1 Detailed Description
5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.11.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel
5.12 header/Resources.h File Reference
5.12.1 Detailed Description
5.13 header/std_includes.h File Reference
5.13.1 Detailed Description
5.14 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference
5.14.1 Detailed Description
5.15 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference
5.15.1 Detailed Description
5.16 pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp File Reference
5.16.1 Detailed Description
5.16.2 Function Documentation
5.16.2.1 PYBIND11_MODULE()
5.17 source/Controller.cpp File Reference
5.17.1 Detailed Description
5.18 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference
5.18.1 Detailed Description
5.19 source/Model.cpp File Reference
5.19.1 Detailed Description
5.20 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference
5.20.1 Detailed Description
5.21 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cop File Reference 183

5.21.1 Detailed Description
5.22 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference
5.22.1 Detailed Description
5.23 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference
5.23.1 Detailed Description
5.24 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference
5.24.1 Detailed Description
5.25 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference
5.25.1 Detailed Description
5.26 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference
5.26.1 Detailed Description
5.27 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference
5.27.1 Detailed Description
5.28 source/Resources.cpp File Reference
5.28.1 Detailed Description
5.29 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference
5.29.1 Detailed Description
5.30 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference
5.30.1 Detailed Description
5.31 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp File Reference
5.31.1 Detailed Description
5.31.2 Function Documentation
5.31.2.1 main()
5.32 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp File Reference
5.32.1 Detailed Description
5.32.2 Function Documentation
5.32.2.1 main()
5.33 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp File Reference
5.33.1 Detailed Description
5.33.2 Function Documentation
5.33.2.1 main()
5.34 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp File Reference
5.34.1 Detailed Description
5.34.2 Function Documentation
5.34.2.1 main()
5.35 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp File Reference
5.35.1 Detailed Description
5.35.2 Function Documentation
5.35.2.1 main()
5.36 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wave.cpp File Reference
5.36.1 Detailed Description
5.36.2 Function Documentation

5.36.2.1 main()	205
5.37 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp File Reference	208
5.37.1 Detailed Description	209
5.37.2 Function Documentation	209
5.37.2.1 main()	209
5.38 test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp File Reference	212
5.38.1 Detailed Description	212
5.38.2 Function Documentation	212
5.38.2.1 main()	213
5.39 test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp File Reference	214
5.39.1 Detailed Description	215
5.39.2 Function Documentation	215
5.39.2.1 main()	215
5.40 test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp File Reference	216
5.40.1 Detailed Description	216
5.40.2 Function Documentation	216
5.40.2.1 main()	216
5.41 test/source/test_Controller.cpp File Reference	217
5.41.1 Detailed Description	217
5.41.2 Function Documentation	217
5.41.2.1 main()	217
5.42 test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference	218
5.42.1 Detailed Description	218
5.42.2 Function Documentation	219
5.42.2.1 main()	219
5.43 test/source/test_Model.cpp File Reference	221
5.43.1 Detailed Description	221
5.43.2 Function Documentation	221
5.43.2.1 main()	222
5.44 test/source/test_Resources.cpp File Reference	228
5.44.1 Detailed Description	228
5.44.2 Function Documentation	228
5.44.2.1 main()	229
5.45 test/utils/testing_utils.cpp File Reference	234
5.45.1 Detailed Description	235
5.45.2 Function Documentation	235
5.45.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()	235
5.45.2.2 printGold()	236
5.45.2.3 printGreen()	236
5.45.2.4 printRed()	236
5.45.2.5 testFloatEquals()	237
5.45.2.6 testGreaterThan()	237

5.45.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()	. 238
5.45.2.8 testLessThan()	. 239
5.45.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()	. 239
5.45.2.10 testTruth()	. 240
5.46 test/utils/testing_utils.h File Reference	. 240
5.46.1 Detailed Description	. 241
5.46.2 Macro Definition Documentation	. 242
5.46.2.1 FLOAT_TOLERANCE	. 242
5.46.3 Function Documentation	. 242
5.46.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()	. 242
5.46.3.2 printGold()	. 242
5.46.3.3 printGreen()	. 243
5.46.3.4 printRed()	. 243
5.46.3.5 testFloatEquals()	. 243
5.46.3.6 testGreaterThan()	. 244
5.46.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()	. 245
5.46.3.8 testLessThan()	. 245
5.46.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()	. 246
5.46.3.10 testTruth()	. 246
Bibliography	249
Index	251

Chapter 1

Hierarchical Index

1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

CombustionInputs
Controller
DieselInputs
ElectricalLoad
Emissions
Model
ModelInputs
Production
Combustion
Diesel
Renewable
Solar
Tidal
Wave
Wind
ProductionInputs
RenewableInputs
Resources
SolarInputs
Storage
Lilon
TidalInputs
WaveInputs
Windlepute

2 Hierarchical Index

Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Combustion	
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles	7
CombustionInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	19
Controller	
A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	20
Diesel	
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator	35
DieselInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs	49
ElectricalLoad	
A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	53
Emissions	
A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries Lilon	58
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries Model	60
A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes	61
ModelInputs	•
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided)	76
Production	
The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise	77
ProductionInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	89

Class Index

Renewal	ole	
	The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy	91
Renewal	pleInputs	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	98
Resource		
	A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	99
Solar		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production	110
SolarInp	uts	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	117
Storage		
	The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy	120
Tidal		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production	121
TidalInpu		
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	133
Wave		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production	135
WaveInp	uts	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	147
Wind		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production	150
WindInp	uts	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	160

Chapter 3

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

header/Controller.h	
Header file the Controller class	33
header/ElectricalLoad.h	
Header file the ElectricalLoad class	34
header/Model.h	
Header file the Model class	35
header/Resources.h	
Header file the Resources class	' 6
header/std_includes.h	
Header file which simply batches together the usual, standard includes	7
header/Production/Production.h	
Header file the Production class	39
header/Production/Combustion.h	
Header file the Combustion class	6
header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h	
Header file the Diesel class	86
header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h	
Header file the Renewable class	′0
header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h	
Header file the Solar class	′1
header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h	
Header file the Tidal class	′2
header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h	
Header file the Wave class	′3
header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h	
Header file the Wind class	′5
header/Storage/Lilon.h	
Header file the Lilon class	′8
header/Storage/Storage.h	
Header file the Storage class	' 9
pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	
Python 3 bindings file for PGMcpp	' 9
source/Controller.cpp	
Implementation file for the Controller class	31
source/ElectricalLoad.cpp	
Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class	32

6 File Index

source/Model.cpp	
Implementation file for the Model class	182
source/Resources.cpp	
Implementation file for the Resources class	187
source/Production/Production.cpp	
Implementation file for the Production class	184
source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp	
Implementation file for the Combustion class	183
source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp	
Implementation file for the Diesel class	183
source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp	
Implementation file for the Renewable class	184
source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp	
Implementation file for the Solar class	185
source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp	
Implementation file for the Tidal class	185
source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp	
Implementation file for the Wave class	186
source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp	
Implementation file for the Wind class	186
source/Storage/Lilon.cpp	407
Implementation file for the Lilon class	187
source/Storage/Storage.cpp	100
Implementation file for the Storage class	188
test/source/test_Controller.cpp	217
Testing suite for Controller class	217
Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class	218
test/source/test Model.cpp	210
Testing suite for Model class	221
test/source/test_Resources.cpp	221
Testing suite for Resources class	228
test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp	220
Testing suite for Production class	212
test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp	
Testing suite for Combustion class	188
test/source/Production/Combustion/test Diesel.cpp	.00
Testing suite for Diesel class	190
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp	
Testing suite for Renewable class	196
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp	
Testing suite for Solar class	197
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp	
Testing suite for Tidal class	201
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wave.cpp	
Testing suite for Wave class	204
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp	
Testing suite for Wind class	208
test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp	
Testing suite for Lilon class	214
test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp	
Testing suite for Storage class	216
test/utils/testing_utils.cpp	
Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities	234
test/utils/testing_utils.h	
Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities	240

Chapter 4

Class Documentation

4.1 Combustion Class Reference

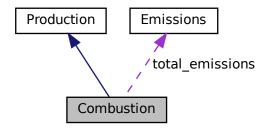
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#include <Combustion.h>

Inheritance diagram for Combustion:



Collaboration diagram for Combustion:



Public Member Functions

· Combustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

Combustion (int, double, CombustionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

· void computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

double getFuelConsumptionL (double, double)

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

• Emissions getEmissionskg (double)

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Combustion (void)

Destructor for the Combustion class.

Public Attributes

CombustionType type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

· double fuel cost L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double linear fuel intercept LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double CO emissions intensity kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double SOx emissions intensity kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM_emissions_intensity_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double total_fuel_consumed_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

· Emissions total emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

std::vector< double > fuel consumption vec L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > fuel_cost_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

std::vector< double > CO2_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CO_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > NOx_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > SOx emissions vec kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

• std::vector< double > CH4_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > PM emissions vec kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

Private Member Functions

· void checkInputs (CombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- $\bullet \ \ \text{virtual void} \ \underline{\quad } \ \ \text{writeTimeSeries} \ (\text{std}:: \text{string, std}:: \text{vector} < \text{double} > *, \text{int=-1}) \\$

4.1.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

```
64 return;
65 } /* Combustion() */
```

4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]

```
Combustion::Combustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    CombustionInputs combustion_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
94 Production(
95
       n_points,
96
97
        {\tt combustion\_inputs.production\_inputs}
98)
99 {
100
         // 1. check inputs
        this->__checkInputs(combustion_inputs);
102
103
         // 2. set attributes
104
        this->fuel_cost_L = 0;
105
        this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0;
this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0;
106
107
108
109
         this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
110
         this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
         this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
111
112
113
         this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
114
         this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
115
116
         this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
117
118
         this->fuel_consumption_vec_L.resize(this->n_points, 0);
119
         this->fuel_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
120
121
         this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
122
         this->CO_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
123
         this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
124
125
         this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
126
         this->PM_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
127
128
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Combustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
129
130
131
132
133
         return;
134 }
        /* Combustion() */
```

4.1.2.3 ∼Combustion()

```
\label{eq:combustion:combustion} \mbox{Combustion::$\sim$Combustion (} \mbox{void ) [virtual]}
```

Destructor for the Combustion class.

4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

Parameters

combustion_inputs | A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

4.1.3.2 __writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Diesel.

85 {return;}

4.1.3.3 __writeTimeSeries()

4.1.3.4 commit()

```
double Combustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.	
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.	
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.	

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
237
           // 1. invoke base class method
238
          load_kW = Production :: commit(
239
               timestep,
240
               dt_hrs,
               production_kW,
241
242
               load_kW
243
244
245
246
          if (this->is running) {
               // 2. compute and record fuel consumption
247
248
               double fuel_consumed_L = this->getFuelConsumptionL(dt_hrs, production_kW);
249
               this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L;
250
251
               // 3. compute and record emissions
               Emissions emissions = this->getEmissionskg(fuel_consumed_L);
252
               this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO2_kg;
254
               this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO_kg;
              this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CH4_kg;
this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.PM_kg;
255
256
2.57
258
259
               // 4. incur fuel costs
```

4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

Reimplemented from Production.

```
180 {
181
            1. account for fuel costs in net present cost
        double t_hrs = 0;
182
183
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
184
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
185
186
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
187
188
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
    1 + this->real_discount_annual,
189
190
                 t_hrs / 8760
191
            );
192
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->fuel_cost_vec[i];
193
194
195
196
         // 2. invoke base class method
197
        Production :: computeEconomics(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
198
199
        return;
200 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
150 {
151
         for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
152
             this->total_fuel_consumed_L += this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i];
153
154
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg += this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i];
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg += this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i];
this->total_emissions.NOx_kg += this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
155
156
             this->total_emissions.SOx_kg += this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
157
158
             this->total_emissions.CH4_kg += this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i];
159
             this->total_emissions.PM_kg += this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i];
160
        }
161
162
         return;
        /* computeFuelAndEmissions() */
163 }
```

4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt Emissions} & {\tt Combustion::getEmissionskg} & (\\ & & {\tt double} & {\tt fuel\_consumed\_L} & ) \end{tabular}
```

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

Parameters

fuel_consumed↔	The volume of fuel consumed [L].
_L	

Returns

A structure containing the mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

```
313
314
             Emissions emissions;
315
            emissions.CO2_kg = this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.CO_kg = this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.NOx_kg = this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.SOx_kg = this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
316
317
318
320
             emissions.CH4_kg = this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
321
             emissions.PM_kg = this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL \star fuel_consumed_L;
322
323
            return emissions;
324 }
           /* getEmissionskg() */
```

4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Parameters

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep	
production_kW The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.		

Returns

The volume of fuel consumed [L].

4.1.3.9 requestProductionkW()

```
virtual double Combustion::requestProductionkW (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
130 {return 0:}
```

4.1.3.10 writeResults()

```
void Combustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
combustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Combustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written.
	If =0, then only summary results are written.

```
360 {
361
         // 1. handle sentinel
        if (max_lines < 0) {
    max_lines = this->n_points;
362
363
364
365
366
        // 2. create subdirectories
367
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
368
369
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
370
371
372
        write_path += "Combustion/";
373
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
374
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
375
376
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
377
378
379
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
380
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
381
382
383
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
384
385
         // 3. write summary
386
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
387
388
        // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
   max_lines = this->n_points;
389
390
391
392
393
        if (max_lines > 0) {
394
             this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
395
```

```
396
397    return;
398 }    /* writeResults() */
```

4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

4.1.4.1 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.2 CH4_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CH4_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.4 CO2_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO2_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.5 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.6 CO_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.7 fuel_consumption_vec_L

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_consumption_vec_L
```

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.8 fuel_cost_L

double Combustion::fuel_cost_L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

4.1.4.9 fuel_cost_vec

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_cost_vec
```

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

4.1.4.10 linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh

```
double Combustion::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

4.1.4.11 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh

```
double Combustion::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

4.1.4.12 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
\verb|double Combustion::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL|\\
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.13 NOx_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::NOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.14 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.15 PM_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::PM_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.16 SOx emissions intensity kgL

```
double Combustion::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.17 SOx_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::SOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.18 total_emissions

```
Emissions Combustion::total_emissions
```

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

4.1.4.19 total_fuel_consumed_L

```
double Combustion::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

4.1.4.20 type

CombustionType Combustion::type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

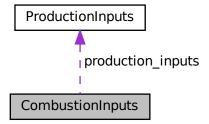
- header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp

4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for CombustionInputs:



Public Attributes

• ProductionInputs production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

4.2.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

4.2.2.1 production inputs

ProductionInputs CombustionInputs::production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

4.3 Controller Class Reference

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

Public Member Functions

• Controller (void)

Constructor for the Controller class.

- void setControlMode (ControlMode)
- void init (ElectricalLoad *, std::vector< Renewable * > *, Resources *, std::vector< Combustion * > *)
 Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.
- void applyDispatchControl (ElectricalLoad *, std::vector < Combustion * > *, std::vector < Renewable * > *, std::vector < Storage * > *)

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

Controller (void)

Destructor for the Controller class.

Public Attributes

· ControlMode control_mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

· std::string control_string

A string describing the active ControlMode.

std::vector< double > net_load_vec_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

std::vector< double > missed_load_vec_kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

• std::map< double, std::vector< bool >> combustion map

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

Private Member Functions

void __computeNetLoad (ElectricalLoad *, std::vector< Renewable * > *, Resources *)

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

void constructCombustionMap (std::vector < Combustion * > *)

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

void __applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad *, std::vector< Combustion * > *, std
 ::vector< Renewable * > *, std::vector< Storage * > *)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

 void __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad *, std::vector< Combustion * > *, std::vector< Renewable * > *, std::vector< Storage * > *)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

void __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad *, std::vector< Combustion * > *, std
 ::vector< Renewable * > *, std::vector< Storage * > *)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0. Simply defaults to load following control.

 void __applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad *, std::vector< Combustion * > *, std::vector< Renewable * > *, std::vector< Storage * > *)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

void __handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::list< Storage * >)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

void __handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::vector < Storage * > *)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

double __getRenewableProduction (int, double, Renewable *, Resources *)

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

double __handleCombustionDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector < Combustion * > *, bool)

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

double __handleStorageDischarging (int, double, double, std::list< Storage * >)

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.3.2.1 Controller()

Constructor for the Controller class.

```
812 {
813     return;
814 }    /* Controller() */
```

4.3.2.2 ∼Controller()

Destructor for the Controller class.

4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

4.3.3.1 __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load ≤ 0 . Simply defaults to load following control.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
384 {
385
         // 1. default to load following
386
        this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
            timestep,
387
388
             electrical_load_ptr,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr, renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
389
390
391
             storage_ptr_vec_ptr
392
        );
393
394
        return;
395 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING() */
```

4.3.3.2 applyCycleChargingControl DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

curtailment

```
434 {
435
             1. get dt_hrs, net load
436
         double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
437
         double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
438
         // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
439
440
441
         std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
442
         Storage* storage_ptr;
for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
443
444
445
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
446
447
448
449
         // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets \,
450
451
         net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
452
             timestep,
453
             dt hrs,
454
             net_load_kW,
455
             nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
456
457
         // 4. request optimal production from all Combustion assets // default to load following if no depleted storage \,
458
459
460
         if (depleted_storage_ptr_list.empty()) {
461
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
462
                  timestep,
463
                  dt_hrs,
464
                  net load kW.
465
                  combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
                  false
                           // is_cycle_charging
```

```
);
468
469
470
        else {
           net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
471
472
                timestep.
473
                dt_hrs,
474
                net_load_kW,
475
                 combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
476
                true // is_cycle_charging
            );
477
478
       }
479
        ^{\prime\prime} 5. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
480
482
              charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
483
        this->__handleStorageCharging(timestep, dt_hrs, depleted_storage_ptr_list);
484
        // 6. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
485
486
487
            this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
488
489
490
        return;
       /* __applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING() */
491 }
```

4.3.3.3 applyLoadFollowingControl CHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
245 {
         // 1. get dt_hrs, set net load
double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
246
247
         double net_load_kW = 0;
248
249
250
         \ensuremath{//} 2. request zero production from all Combustion assets
251
         this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
252
             timestep,
253
             dt hrs,
             net_load_kW,
255
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
256
             false // is_cycle_charging
257
        );
2.58
259
         ^{\prime\prime} 3. attempt to charge all Storage assets using any and all available curtailment
260
                charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
         this->__handleStorageCharging(timestep, dt_hrs, storage_ptr_vec_ptr);
262
263
         return;
264 }
         / \star \ \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING() \ \star /
```

4.3.3.4 __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

curtailment

```
302 {
303
            1. get dt_hrs, net load
304
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
305
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
306
307
           2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
308
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
309
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
310
        Storage* storage_ptr;
for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
311
312
313
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
314
315
            //...
316
317
318
        \ensuremath{//} 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
319
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
320
            timestep,
321
            dt hrs,
            net_load_kW,
322
323
            nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
324
325
        // 4. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
326
327
        net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
328
            timestep,
329
330
            net_load_kW,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
false // is_cycle_charging
331
332
333
        );
334
335
        // 5. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
               charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
337
        this->__handleStorageCharging(timestep, dt_hrs, depleted_storage_ptr_list);
338
339
        // 6. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
340
341
342
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
343
344
345
        return;
        / \star ~ \_ applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING() ~ \star /
346 }
```

4.3.3.5 __computeNetLoad()

```
std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

The net load at a given point in time is defined as the load at that point in time, minus the sum of all Renewable production at that point in time. Therefore, a negative net load indicates a surplus of Renewable production, and a positive net load indicates a deficit of Renewable production.

Parameters

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

```
57 {
       // 1. init
58
59
       this->net_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
60
       this->missed_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
62
       // 2. populate net load vector
63
       double dt_hrs = 0;
       double load_kW = 0;
64
       double net_load_kW = 0;
65
       double production_kW = 0;
66
       Renewable* renewable_ptr;
68
69
       for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
70
           dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i];
load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i];
71
72
           net_load_kW = load_kW;
74
75
           for (size_t j = 0; j < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
76
                renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
77
78
                production_kW = this->__getRenewableProduction(
79
                    dt_hrs,
81
                    renewable_ptr,
82
                    resources_ptr
8.3
                );
84
85
                load_kW = renewable_ptr->commit(
86
87
                    dt_hrs,
88
                    production_kW,
89
                    load_kW
90
                );
91
                net_load_kW -= production_kW;
93
94
95
           this->net_load_vec_kW[i] = net_load_kW;
96
       }
       return;
       /* __computeNetLoad() */
```

4.3.3.6 __constructCombustionMap()

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

Parameters

combustion ptr vec ptr | A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
121 {
122
         // 1. get state table dimensions
123
         int n_cols = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
         int n_rows = pow(2, n_cols);
124
125
126
             2. init state table (all possible on/off combinations)
127
         std::vector<std::vector<bool> state_table;
128
         state_table.resize(n_rows, {});
129
         int x = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
130
131
             state_table[i].resize(n_cols, false);
132
133
134
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
135
                 if (x % 2 == 0) {
136
                      state_table[i][j] = true;
137
138
                  x /= 2;
139
             }
141
        }
142
         // 3. construct combustion map (handle duplicates by keeping rows with minimum \,
143
144
                trues)
145
         double total_capacity_kW = 0;
146
         int truth_count = 0;
147
         int current_truth_count = 0;
148
         for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
149
            total_capacity_kW = 0;
truth_count = 0;
150
151
152
             current_truth_count = 0;
153
154
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
155
                  if (state_table[i][j]) {
                      total_capacity_kW += combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j)->capacity_kW;
156
157
                      truth_count++;
158
159
             }
160
161
             if (this->combustion_map.count(total_capacity_kW) > 0) {
                  for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {
    if (this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][j]) {
162
163
164
                           current_truth_count++;
165
166
                 }
167
                  if (truth_count < current_truth_count) {</pre>
168
169
                      this->combustion_map.erase(total_capacity_kW);
170
                  }
171
             }
172
173
             this->combustion_map.insert(
                 std::pair<double, std::vector<bool» (
    total_capacity_kW,</pre>
174
175
176
                      state_table[i]
177
178
             );
179
         }
180
         // 4. test print
181
182
183
         std::cout « std::endl;
184
         std::cout « "\t\t";
for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    std::cout « combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW « "\t";
185
186
187
188
189
         std::cout « std::endl;
190
191
         std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter;
192
193
             iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
             iter != this->combustion_map.end();
194
195
             iter++
196
197
             std::cout « iter->first « ":\t{\t";
198
             for (size_t i = 0; i < iter->second.size(); i++) {
199
200
                 std::cout « iter->second[i] « "\t";
201
             std::cout « "}" « std::endl;
```

```
203     }
204     */
205
206     return;
207 }     /* __constructCombustionTable() */
```

4.3.3.7 __getRenewableProduction()

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
renewable_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable asset.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

Returns

The production [kW] of the Renewable asset.

```
595 {
596
        double production_kW = 0;
597
598
        switch (renewable_ptr->type) {
599
             case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
600
                 production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
601
                     timestep,
602
                     dt hrs,
603
                     resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
604
                 );
605
606
                 break;
607
            }
608
            case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
    production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
609
610
612
                      dt_hrs,
613
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
614
                 );
615
616
                 break;
617
618
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
619
620
621
                     timestep,
622
623
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][0],
624
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][1]
625
                 );
626
627
                 break;
628
             }
629
630
             case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
631
                 production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
632
                     timestep,
633
                     dt hrs.
634
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
635
```

```
636
637
               break;
638
           }
639
640
           default: {
641
               std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller::__qetRenewableProduction(): ";
               error_str += "renewable type ";
643
                error_str += std::to_string(renewable_ptr->type);
644
               error_str += " not recognized";
645
646
               #ifdef WIN32
647
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
648
649
650
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
651
652
                break:
653
           }
654
656
       return production_kW;
657 }
       /* __getRenewableProduction() */
```

4.3.3.8 __handleCombustionDispatch()

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

bool is_cycle_charging)

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
net_load_kW	The net load [kW] before the dispatch is deducted from it.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
is_cycle_charging	A boolean which defines whether to apply cycle charging logic or not.

Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
699 {
700
        // 1. get minimal Combustion dispatch
701
        double target_production_kW = 1.2 * net_load_kW;
702
        double total_capacity_kW = 0;
703
704
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
705
        while (iter != std::prev(this->combustion_map.end(), 1)) {
706
            if (target_production_kW <= total_capacity_kW) {</pre>
707
708
            }
709
710
            iter++;
711
            total_capacity_kW = iter->first;
712
```

```
714
         // 2. share load proportionally (by rated capacity) over active diesels
715
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
716
        double production_kW = 0;
717
        double request_kW = 0;
718
        double _net_load_kW = net_load_kW;
719
720
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW].size(); i++) {
721
            combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
722
723
             if (total_capacity_kW > 0) {
724
                 request_kW =
725
                     int(this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) *
726
                     net_load_kW *
727
                      (combustion_ptr->capacity_kW / total_capacity_kW);
728
729
             }
730
             else {
731
                 request_kW = 0;
732
733
734
             if (is_cycle_charging and request_kW > 0) {
                if (request_kW < 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW) {
   request_kW = 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW;
735
736
737
                 }
738
            }
739
740
             production_kW = combustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
741
                 timestep,
742
                 dt hrs.
743
                 request_kW
744
745
746
             _net_load_kW = combustion_ptr->commit(
747
                 timestep,
748
                 dt_hrs,
production_kW,
749
750
                 _net_load_kW
751
             );
752
753
754
        return _net_load_kW;
755 }
        /* __handleCombustionDispatch() */
```

4.3.3.9 __handleStorageCharging() [1/2]

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.

4.3.3.10 __handleStorageCharging() [2/2]

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage ptr vec ptr	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.

4.3.3.11 __handleStorageDischarging()

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be discharged.

Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

4.3.3.12 applyDispatchControl()

```
std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr )
```

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

Parameters

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
936 {
        for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
937
            switch (this->control_mode) {
   case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
938
939
940
                     if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
941
                          this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
942
943
                              electrical_load_ptr,
944
                              combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
945
                              renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
946
                              storage_ptr_vec_ptr
947
948
                      }
949
950
                     else {
951
                          this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING(
952
953
                               electrical_load_ptr,
954
                              combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
955
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
956
                              storage_ptr_vec_ptr
957
                          );
958
                      }
959
960
                     break;
961
                 }
962
                 case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
963
                      if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
964
965
                          this->__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING(
966
967
                              electrical_load_ptr,
968
                              combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
969
                              renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
970
                              storage_ptr_vec_ptr
971
972
                      }
973
974
                      else {
975
                          this->__applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING(
977
                              electrical_load_ptr,
978
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
979
                              renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
980
                              storage_ptr_vec_ptr
981
                          );
982
                      }
983
984
                     break;
985
                 }
986
987
                 default: (
988
                      std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: applyDispatchControl(): ";
                     error_str += "control mode ";
989
                     error_str += std::to_string(this->control_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
990
991
992
993
                      #ifdef WIN32
994
                         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
995
996
997
                      throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
998
999
                     break:
1000
1001
```

4.3.3.13 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

4.3.3.14 init()

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

Parameters

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

4.3.3.15 setControlMode()

Parameters

control_mode The ControlMode which is to be active in the Controller.

```
829 {
830
          this->control_mode = control_mode;
831
832
          switch(control_mode) {
833
               case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
                   this->control_string = "LOAD_FOLLOWING";
834
835
836
                    break;
837
               }
838
              case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
    this->control_string = "CYCLE_CHARGING";
839
840
841
842
                    break:
843
              }
844
845
              default: {
                    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
    error_str += "control mode ";
    error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
    error_str += " not recognized";
846
847
848
849
851
                         #ifdef _WIN32
852
                               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                         #endif
853
854
855
                         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
857
                    break;
858
               }
          }
859
860
861
          return;
         /* setControlMode() */
862 }
```

4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

4.3.4.1 combustion map

```
std::map<double, std::vector<bool> > Controller::combustion_map
```

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

4.3.4.2 control_mode

```
ControlMode Controller::control_mode
```

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

4.3.4.3 control string

```
std::string Controller::control_string
```

A string describing the active ControlMode.

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 35

4.3.4.4 missed_load_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::missed_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.3.4.5 net_load_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::net_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

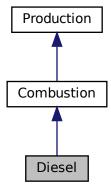
- · header/Controller.h
- source/Controller.cpp

4.4 Diesel Class Reference

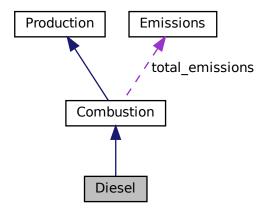
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Diesel:



Collaboration diagram for Diesel:



Public Member Functions

· Diesel (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

• Diesel (int, double, DieselInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

• double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Diesel (void)

Destructor for the Diesel class.

Public Attributes

• double minimum_load_ratio

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

double minimum_runtime_hrs

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

double time_since_last_start_hrs

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 37

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (DieselInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

double getGenericFuelSlope (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

double getGenericFuelIntercept (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

4.4.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]

```
Diesel::Diesel (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.	
n_years	The number of years being modelled.	
diesel_inputs	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.	

```
601
602 Combustion(
603
         n_points,
604
         n vears.
         diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs
605
606)
607 {
608
         // 1. check inputs
609
         this->__checkInputs(diesel_inputs);
610
611
            2. set attributes
         this->type = CombustionType :: DIESEL;
612
613
         this->type_str = "DIESEL";
614
615
         this->replace_running_hrs = diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
616
617
         this->fuel cost L = diesel inputs.fuel cost L;
618
619
         this->minimum_load_ratio = diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio;
620
         this->minimum_runtime_hrs = diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs;
621
         this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
622
623
         this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL;
         this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
624
625
626
         this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
         this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL;
627
628
629
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelSlope();
630
631
632
633
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelIntercept();
634
635
         }
636
637
638
         if (diesel_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
639
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
640
641
642
         if (diesel inputs.operation maintenance cost kWh < 0) {
643
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
644
645
646
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
647
648
649
650
         // 3. construction print
651
         if (this->print_flag) {
652
              std::cout « "Diesel object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
653
654
655
         return;
656 }
         /* Diesel() */
```

4.4.2.3 ~Diesel()

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 39

4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

4.4.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

Parameters

diesel_inputs A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
39 {
         // 1. check fuel_cost_L
40
         if (diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
41
42
               error_str += "DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L must be >= 0";
44
4.5
               #ifdef _WIN32
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
46
              #endif
47
48
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
51
         // 2. check CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
if (diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
52
5.3
54
              error_str += "DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
55
57
              #ifdef _WIN32
58
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
59
60
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
61
         }
63
         // 3. check CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
   if (diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
64
65
66
              error_str += "DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
67
69
              #ifdef _WIN32
70
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
71
              #endif
72
73
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
         }
75
76
         // 4. check NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL \,
         if (diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
   error_str += "DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
77
78
79
80
81
               #ifdef _WIN32
82
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
8.3
              #endif
84
              throw std::invalid argument(error str);
85
86
88
         // 5. check SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL \,
         if (diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
   error_str += "DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
89
90
91
93
               #ifdef _WIN32
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
95
96
               throw std::invalid argument(error str);
98
         }
```

```
100
        // 6. check CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
        if (diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
101
102
             error_str += "DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
103
104
            #ifdef _WIN32
105
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
106
107
108
109
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
110
111
        // 7. check PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
112
113
        if (diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
114
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
115
             error_str += "DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
116
            #ifdef WIN32
117
118
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
119
120
121
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
122
        }
123
124
        // 8. check minimum_load_ratio
        if (diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
125
126
127
            error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio must be >= 0";
128
129
            #ifdef WIN32
130
                std::cout « error str « std::endl;
131
             #endif
132
133
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
134
135
        // 9. check minimum_runtime_hrs
136
        if (diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs < 0) {</pre>
137
138
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
139
             error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs must be >= 0";
140
             #ifdef WIN32
141
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
142
143
144
145
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
146
147
        // 10. check replace_running_hrs
148
        if (diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel():</pre>
149
150
151
             error_str += "DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
152
153
            #ifdef WIN32
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
154
             #endif
155
157
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
158
159
160
        return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
161 }
```

4.4.3.2 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 41

Returns

A generic capital cost for the diesel generator [CAD].

```
238 {
239          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.425) + 800;
240
241          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
242 }          /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

4.4.3.3 getGenericFuelIntercept()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023d]
```

Returns

A generic fuel intercept coefficient for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
213 {
214     double linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0.0940 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2735);
215
216     return linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh;
217 } /* __getGenericFuelIntercept() */
```

4.4.3.4 __getGenericFuelSlope()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023e]
```

Returns

A generic fuel slope for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
185 {
186          double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0.4234 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.1012);
187
188          return linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
189 } /* __getGenericFuelSlope() */
```

4.4.3.5 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars per kiloWatt-hour production [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the diesel generator [CAD/kWh].

```
266 {
267     double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
268
269     return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
270 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.4.3.6 __handleStartStop()

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
production_kW	The current rate of production [kW] of the generator.

```
300 {
301
            Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel
302
303
            generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.
304
305
306
        if (this->is_running) {
307
            // handle stopping
308
            if (
309
                production_kW \le 0 and
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs >= this->minimum_runtime_hrs
311
312
                this->is_running = false;
313
314
        }
315
316
            // handle starting
317
318
            if (production_kW > 0) {
                this->is_running = true;
this->n_starts++;
319
320
321
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
322
323
        }
324
```

```
325     return;
326 }     /* __handleStartStop() */
```

4.4.3.7 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
345 {
346
            1. create filestream
347
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
348
        std::ofstream ofs;
349
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
350
        // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
351
        ofs « "# ";
352
353
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
354
        ofs « " kW DIESEL Summary Results\n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
355
356
357
        // 2.1. Production attributes
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
358
        ofs « "\n";
359
360
361
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
        ofs « "\n";
362
363
        ofs \mbox{ "Sunk Cost }(N = 0 \ / \ Y = 1): " \mbox{ w this->is_sunk }\mbox{ " }\n"; ofs \mbox{ "Capital Cost: " }\mbox{ w this->capital_cost }\mbox{ " }\n";
364
365
366
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
367
            « " per kWh produced \n";
368
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
369
                \n";
370
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
371
                 \n";
372
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
373
        ofs « "\n";
374
375
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
376
377
378
        // 2.2. Combustion attributes
        ofs « "## Combustion Attributes\n"; ofs « "\n";
379
380
381
        ofs « "Fuel Cost: " « this->fuel_cost_L « " per L \n";
382
        ofs \ll "\n";
383
384
        385
386
            « " L/kWh \n";
387
        ofs « "\n";
388
389
390
        ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions Intensity: "
391
            « this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
392
        ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions Intensity: "
393
            \mbox{\tt w this->CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL} \mbox{\tt w "kg/L} \mbox{\tt \n";}
394
395
396
        ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions Intensity:
397
            « this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
398
399
        ofs \ensuremath{\mbox{w}} "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions Intensity: "
            \mbox{\tt w this->S0x\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL} \mbox{\tt w "kg/L} \n";
400
```

```
401
402
        ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions Intensity: "
            « this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
403
404
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions Intensity: « this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n^*
405
406
407
408
409
        // 2.3. Diesel attributes
ofs « "## Diesel Attributes\n";
410
411
        ofs « "\n";
412
413
        414
415
416
        ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
417
418
419
        // 2.4. Diesel Results
        ofs « "## Results\n";
420
        ofs « "\n";
421
422
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
423
        ofs « "\n";
424
425
        426
427
428
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
429
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
430
        ofs « "\n";
431
432
433
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
        ofs « "Starts: " « this->n_starts « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
434
435
436
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
437
            « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->n_years
438
439
            « " L/yr) \n";
        ofs « "\n";
440
441
        ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
442
            443
444
            « " kg/yr) \n";
445
446
447
        ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->n_years
448
449
            « " kg/yr) \n";
450
451
452
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg "
453
            « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->n_years
454
            « " kg/yr) \n";
455
456
457
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
458
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg
459
            « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->n_years
            « " kg/yr)
460
                        \n";
461
        ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg "
462
463
            « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
464
465
        ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->n_years
466
467
468
            « " kg/yr) \n";
469
470
471
        ofs « "n----nn";
472
473
        ofs.close();
474
        return;
        /* __writeSummary() */
475 }
```

4.4.3.8 writeTimeSeries()

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 45

```
std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.	

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
506
507
508
           std::ofstream ofs;
509
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
510
511
           // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
           ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Production [kW],";
512
513
           ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
514
           ofs « "Storage [kW],";
515
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
516
518
           ofs « "Fuel Consumption [L],";
           ofs « "Fuel Cost (actual),";
519
          ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions [kg],"; ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions [kg],"; ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions [kg],";
520
521
522
523
           ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions [kg],";
524
           ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions [kg],";
525
           ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions [kg],";
           ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
526
           ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
52.7
          ofs « "\n";
528
529
530
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
                ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
531
532
533
534
                ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
535
536
                ofs « this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i] « ","; ofs « this->fuel_cost_vec[i] « ",";
537
538
                ofs « this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
539
               ofs w this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ","; ofs w this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ",";
540
541
542
               ofs « this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
543
544
545
                ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ","; ofs « "\n";
546
547
548
          }
549
550
           ofs.close();
551
           return;
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
552 }
```

4.4.3.9 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 47

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.	
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.	
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.	

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
743 {
          1. handle start/stop, enforce minimum runtime constraint
745
        this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
746
        // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Combustion :: commit(
747
748
            timestep,
749
750
            dt hrs,
751
            production_kW,
752
             load_kW
753
754
755
        if (this->is_running) {
    // 3. log time since last start
756
757
            this->time_since_last_start_hrs += dt_hrs;
758
759
            // 4. correct operation and maintenance costs (should be non-zero if idling)
760
            if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
                 double produced_kWh = 0.01 * this->capacity_kW * dt_hrs;
761
762
763
                 double operation_maintenance_cost =
764
                     this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
765
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
766
             }
        }
767
768
        return load_kW;
769
        /* commit() */
```

4.4.3.10 requestProductionkW()

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].

Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the diesel generator.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
// 1. return on request of zero
if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
689
690
691
             return 0;
692
693
694
        double deliver_kW = request_kW;
695
        // 2. enforce capacity constraint
if (deliver_kW > this->capacity_kW)
696
697
698
             deliver_kW = this->capacity_kW;
699
700
701
         // 3. enforce minimum load ratio
         if (deliver_kW < this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW) {
702
703
             deliver_kW = this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW;
704
705
706
         return deliver_kW;
707 }
        /* requestProductionkW() */
```

4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

4.4.4.1 minimum load ratio

```
double Diesel::minimum_load_ratio
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

4.4.4.2 minimum_runtime_hrs

```
double Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

4.4.4.3 time_since_last_start_hrs

```
double Diesel::time_since_last_start_hrs
```

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp

4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for DieselInputs:



Public Attributes

· CombustionInputs combustion inputs

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

• double replace_running_hrs = 30000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fuel cost L = 1.70

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

• double minimum_load_ratio = 0.2

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum runtime hrs = 4

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stans

• double linear fuel slope LkWh = -1

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

double linear fuel intercept LkWh = -1

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] Ref: HOMER [2023e]

Ref: docs/refs/diesel_emissions_ref_1.pdf Ref: docs/refs/diesel_emissions_ref_2.pdf

4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

4.5.2.1 capital cost

```
double DieselInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.5.2.2 CH4 emissions intensity kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.4 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.5 combustion_inputs

```
CombustionInputs DieselInputs::combustion_inputs
```

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

4.5.2.6 fuel cost L

```
double DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L = 1.70
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

4.5.2.7 linear fuel intercept LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

4.5.2.8 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = -1
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

4.5.2.9 minimum_load_ratio

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio = 0.2
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

4.5.2.10 minimum_runtime_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs = 4
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

4.5.2.11 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.12 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.5.2.13 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.14 replace_running_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs = 30000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

4.5.2.15 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

double DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h

4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#include <ElectricalLoad.h>

Public Member Functions

ElectricalLoad (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

ElectricalLoad (std::string)

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

void readLoadData (std::string)

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

∼ElectricalLoad (void)

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

Public Attributes

int n_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

double n_years

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time_vec_hrs).

· double min load kW

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double mean_load_kW

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double max_load_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

• std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

std::vector< double > time_vec_hrs

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dt_vec_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

std::vector< double > load_vec_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

4.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
37 {
38     return;
39 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

Parameters

path_2_electrical_load_time_series	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given
	electrical load time series.

```
57 {
58     this->readLoadData(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
59
60     return;
61 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
184 {
185          this->clear();
186          return;
187 } /* ~ElectricalLoad() */
```

4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

4.6.3.1 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

```
157 {
158
        this->n_points = 0;
159
        this->n_years = 0;
160
        this->min_load_kW = 0;
161
        this->mean_load_kW = 0;
162
        this->max_load_kW = 0;
163
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series.clear();
164
165
        this->time_vec_hrs.clear();
166
        this->dt_vec_hrs.clear();
167
        this->load_vec_kW.clear();
168
       return;
169
170 }
       /* clear() */
```

4.6.3.2 readLoadData()

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

Parameters

```
path_2_electrical_load_time_series A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
```

```
79 {
80
       // 1. clear
81
       this->clear();
82
       // 2. init CSV reader, record path
83
       io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
85
86
       CSV.read_header(
87
            io::ignore_extra_column,
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Electrical Load [kW]"
88
89
92
       this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series = path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
93
       // 3. read in time and load data, increment n_points, track min and max load
94
       double time_hrs = 0;
95
       double load_kW = 0;
96
97
       double load_sum_kW = 0;
98
99
       this->n_points = 0;
100
        this->min_load_kW = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
this->max_load_kW = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
101
102
103
104
         while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, load_kW)) {
105
             this->time_vec_hrs.push_back(time_hrs);
106
             this->load_vec_kW.push_back(load_kW);
107
108
             load_sum_kW += load_kW;
109
110
             this->n_points++;
111
             if (this->min_load_kW > load_kW) {
112
                  this->min_load_kW = load_kW;
113
114
115
```

```
116
              if (this->max_load_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
117
                    this->max_load_kW = load_kW;
118
         }
119
120
121
          // 4. compute mean load
122
          this->mean_load_kW = load_sum_kW / this->n_points;
123
          // 5. set number of years (assuming 8,760 hours per year)
this->n_years = this->time_vec_hrs[this->n_points - 1] / 8760;
124
125
126
          // 6. populate dt_vec_hrs
this->dt_vec_hrs.resize(n_points, 0);
127
128
129
          for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
    if (i == n_points - 1) {
        this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = this->dt_vec_hrs[i - 1];
}
130
131
132
133
               }
134
135
              else {
136
                   double dt_hrs = this->time_vec_hrs[i + 1] - this->time_vec_hrs[i];
137
                   this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = dt_hrs;
138
               }
139
140
         }
141
142
          return;
143 } /* readLoadData() */
```

4.6.4 Member Data Documentation

4.6.4.1 dt_vec_hrs

std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

4.6.4.2 load_vec_kW

std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

4.6.4.3 max_load_kW

double ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.4 mean_load_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW
```

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.5 min_load_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW
```

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.6 n_points

```
int ElectricalLoad::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

4.6.4.7 n_years

```
double ElectricalLoad::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time_vec_hrs).

4.6.4.8 path_2_electrical_load_time_series

```
std::string ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.9 time_vec_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ElectricalLoad.h
- source/ElectricalLoad.cpp

4.7 Emissions Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Public Attributes

```
    double CO2_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].
    double CO_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].
    double NOx_kg = 0
        The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].
    double SOx_kg = 0
        The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].
    double CH4_kg = 0
        The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].
```

double PM_kg = 0

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

4.7.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

4.7.2.1 CH4_kg

```
double Emissions::CH4\_kg = 0
```

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.2 CO2_kg

```
double Emissions::CO2_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.3 CO_kg

```
double Emissions::CO_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.4 NOx_kg

```
double Emissions::NOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.5 PM_kg

```
double Emissions::PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.6 SOx_kg

```
double Emissions::SOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

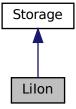
• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

4.8 Lilon Class Reference

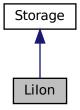
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

#include <LiIon.h>

Inheritance diagram for Lilon:



Collaboration diagram for Lilon:



Public Member Functions

• Lilon (void)

Constructor for the Lilon class.

• ∼Lilon (void)

Destructor for the Lilon class.

4.8.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

4.9 Model Class Reference 61

4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.8.2.1 Lilon()

```
LiIon::LiIon (
void )
```

Constructor for the Lilon class.

4.8.2.2 ∼Lilon()

```
LiIon::~LiIon (
void )
```

Destructor for the Lilon class.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

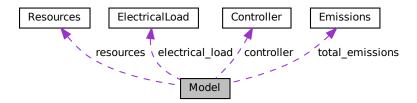
- header/Storage/Lilon.h
- source/Storage/Lilon.cpp

4.9 Model Class Reference

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for Model:



Public Member Functions

· Model (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

Model (ModelInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

void addDiesel (DieselInputs)

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addSolar (SolarInputs)

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

void addTidal (TidalInputs)

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

· void addWave (WaveInputs)

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

· void addWind (WindInputs)

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

void run (void)

A method to run the Model.

void reset (void)

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

void writeResults (std::string, int=-1)

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

∼Model (void)

Destructor for the Model class.

Public Attributes

· double total_fuel_consumed_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

· Emissions total_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double net_present_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

double total_dispatch_discharge_kWh

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

· Controller controller

Controller component of Model.

ElectricalLoad electrical_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

Resources resources

Resources component of Model.

 $\bullet \;\; \mathsf{std} :: \mathsf{vector} < \mathsf{Combustion} * > \mathsf{combustion_ptr_vec}$

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Renewable * > renewable_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

std::vector< Storage * > storage_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

4.9 Model Class Reference 63

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (ModelInputs)

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

void __computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void __computeNetPresentCost (void)

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs.

void __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy (void)

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

void <u>computeEconomics</u> (void)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

4.9.1 Detailed Description

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

4.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.9.2.1 Model() [1/2]

```
Model::Model (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

4.9.2.2 Model() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

Parameters

model_inputs | A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
487 {
488
         // 1. check inputs
489
         this->__checkInputs (model_inputs);
490
         // 2. read in electrical load data
this->electrical_load.readLoadData(model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
491
492
493
494
         // 3. set control mode
495
         this->controller.setControlMode(model_inputs.control_mode);
496
497
         // 4. set public attributes
         this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
this->net_present_cost = 0;
498
499
500
         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
501
         this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
502
        return;
/* Model() */
503
504 }
```

4.9.2.3 ∼Model()

```
\label{eq:Model} \begin{tabular}{ll} Model:: $\sim$ Model ( & void ) \end{tabular}
```

Destructor for the Model class.

4.9.3 Member Function Documentation

4.9.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

Parameters

```
model_inputs   A structure of Model constructor inputs.
```

4.9.3.2 __computeEconomics()

4.9 Model Class Reference 65

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

```
208 {
209     this->__computeNetPresentCost();
210     this->__computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy();
211
212     return;
213 } /* __computeEconomics() */
```

4.9.3.3 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
60
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
61
           this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeFuelAndEmissions();
62
63
           this->total_fuel_consumed_L +=
65
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_fuel_consumed_L;
66
           this->total_emissions.CO2_kg +=
67
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO2_kg;
68
69
70
           this->total_emissions.CO_kg +=
71
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO_kg;
72
           this->total_emissions.NOx_kg +=
73
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.NOx_kg;
74
75
76
           this->total_emissions.SOx_kg +=
77
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.SOx_kg;
78
79
           this->total_emissions.CH4_kg +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CH4_kg;
80
81
           this->total_emissions.PM_kg +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.PM_kg;
83
84
       }
8.5
86
       return:
       /* __computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

4.9.3.4 __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

```
163
          // 1. account for Combustion economics in levellized cost of energy
164
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
              this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
165
166
                  (
167
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
168
                        this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
169
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
170
171
         // 2. account for Renewable economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
172
173
174
              this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
175
176
                        this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                  this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
177
178
179
         }
180
```

```
181
        // 3. account for Storage economics in levellized cost of energy
182
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
183
184
            \verb|this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh| +=
185
                     this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
186
                     this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh
187
188
                ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
189
190
        }
191
192
        return:
        /* __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy() */
193 }
```

4.9.3.5 __computeNetPresentCost()

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs.

```
103 {
        // 1. account for Combustion economics in net present cost
104
105
                increment total dispatch
106
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
107
            \verb|this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(|
108
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
109
110
111
            this->net_present_cost += this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
113
            this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
114
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
        }
115
116
117
        // 2. account for Renewable economics in net present cost,
118
                increment total dispatch
119
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
120
            this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
121
                & (this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
122
            );
123
124
            this->net_present_cost += this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
125
126
            this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
127
                this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
128
        }
129
130
        // 3. account for Storage economics in net present cost
131
                increment total dispatch
132
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
133
            this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
    &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
134
135
136
137
138
            this->net_present_cost += this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
139
            this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
140
                this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh;
141
142
143
144
145
        return;
146 }
        /* __computeNetPresentCost() */
```

4.9.3.6 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
231 {
         // 1. create subdirectory
write_path += "Model/";
232
233
234
         std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
235
236
         // 2. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
237
238
         std::ofstream ofs:
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
239
240
         // 3. write summary results (markdown) ofs « "# Model Summary Results\n";
242
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
243
2.44
245
             3.1. ElectricalLoad
246
         ofs « "## Electrical Load\n";
247
         ofs « "\n";
248
         ofs « "Path: " «
         this->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series « " \n"; ofs « "Data Points: " « this->electrical_load.n_points « " \n";
249
250
         ofs « "Years: " « this->electrical_load.n_years « " \n"; ofs « "Min: " « this->electrical_load.min_load_kW « " kW \ofs « "Mean: " « this->electrical_load.mean_load_kW « " kW \
251
252
                                                                                \n";
253
254
         ofs « "Max: " « this->electrical_load.max_load_kW « " kW \n";
255
         ofs « "n----nn";
256
         // 3.2. Controller
257
         ofs « "## Controller\n";
258
         ofs « "\n";
259
260
          ofs « "Control Mode: " « this->controller.control_string « " \n";
261
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
262
         // 3.3. Resources (1D)
ofs « "## 1D Renewable Resources\n";
2.63
264
         ofs « "\n";
265
266
267
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_1D_iter =
268
              this->resources.string_map_1D.begin();
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_1D_iter =
269
270
              this->resources.path_map_1D.begin();
271
272
273
              string_map_1D_iter != this->resources.string_map_1D.end() and
              path_map_1D_iter != this->resources.path_map_1D.end()
274
275
              ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_1D_iter->first « " \n";
276
              ofs « "Type: " « string_map_1D_iter->second « " \n ofs « "Path: " « path_map_1D_iter->second « " \n";
278
279
              ofs « "\n";
280
281
              string_map_1D_iter++;
2.82
              path_map_1D_iter++;
283
284
         ofs « "n----nn";
285
286
         // 3.4. Resources (2D)
ofs « "## 2D Renewable Resources\n";
287
288
         ofs « "\n";
289
290
291
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_2D_iter =
292
              this->resources.string_map_2D.begin();
293
          std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_2D_iter =
294
              this->resources.path_map_2D.begin();
295
296
         while (
297
              string_map_2D_iter != this->resources.string_map_2D.end() and
298
              path_map_2D_iter != this->resources.path_map_2D.end()
299
              ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_2D_iter->first « " \n"; ofs « "Type: " « string_map_2D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
300
301
302
              ofs « "\n";
303
304
305
              string_map_2D_iter++;
306
              path_map_2D_iter++;
307
         }
308
309
         ofs « "n----nn";
310
```

```
311
        // 3.5. Combustion
        ofs « "## Combustion Assets\n";
ofs « "\n";
312
313
314
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
315
            ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Capacity: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
316
317
318
319
             ofs « "\n";
320
321
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
322
323
324
         // 3.6. Renewable
325
        ofs « "## Renewable Assets\n";
        ofs « "\n";
326
327
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) { ofs \alpha "Asset Index: " \alpha i \alpha " n";
328
329
             ofs « "Type: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
330
             ofs « "Capacity: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
331
332
             ofs « "\n";
333
        }
334
335
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
336
         // 3.7. Storage
337
        ofs « "## Storage Assets\n";
ofs « "\n";
338
339
340
341
        for (size t i = 0; i < this->storage ptr vec.size(); i++) {
342
343
344
345
        ofs « "n----nn";
346
        // 3.8. Model Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
347
348
349
        ofs « "\n";
350
351
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
352
353
354
        ofs « "Total Dispatch + Discharge: " « this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
            « " kWh \n";
355
356
357
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched/discharged \n";
358
        ofs « "\n";
359
360
361
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
362
             \ll "(Annual Average: " \ll
363
                 this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " L/yr) \n";
364
        ofs « "\n";
365
366
367
        ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg '
368
369
             « "(Annual \overline{\text{Average}}: " «
370
                 \verb|this->total_emissions.CO2_kg|/ | this->electrical_load.n_years|
             « " kg/yr) \n";
371
372
373
        ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
374
375
             376
377
378
379
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg '
380
381
             \ll "(Annual Average: " \ll
382
                 this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
383
384
385
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg
386
387
             \boldsymbol{\text{w}} "(Annual Average: " \boldsymbol{\text{w}}
388
                 this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr)
389
                          \n";
390
        ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg "
391
392
             « "(Annual Average: "
393
                 this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr)
394
395
        ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg "
396
397
```

4.9 Model Class Reference 69

4.9.3.7 __writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.	

```
426 {
            // 1. create filestream
write_path += "Model/time_series_results.csv";
427
428
             std::ofstream ofs;
429
430
             ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
431
            // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Electrical Load [kW],";
ofs « "Net Load [kW],";
432
433
434
435
            ofs « "Missed Load [kW],";
436
437
            ofs « "\n";
438
439
            for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
                  ofs « this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i] « ","; ofs « this->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->controller.missed_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
            ofs.close();
448
             return;
            /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.9.3.8 addDiesel()

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

Parameters

diesel_inputs A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
521 {
522
         Combustion* diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
              this->electrical_load.n_points, this->electrical_load.n_years,
523
524
525
              diesel_inputs
526
527
528
         this->combustion_ptr_vec.push_back(diesel_ptr);
529
         return;
/* addDiesel() */
530
531 }
```

4.9.3.9 addResource()

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

Parameters

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

4.9.3.10 addSolar()

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

Parameters

solar_inputs A structure of Solar constructor inputs.

4.9 Model Class Reference 71

```
594
595          return;
596 }          /* addSolar() */
```

4.9.3.11 addTidal()

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

Parameters

4.9.3.12 addWave()

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

Parameters

wave_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
640 {
641
       Renewable* wave_ptr = new Wave(
642
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
643
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
644
           wave_inputs
645
646
       this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wave_ptr);
648
649
       return;
650 }
       /* addWave() */
```

4.9.3.13 addWind()

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

Parameters

wind_inputs | A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
667 {
668
        Renewable* wind_ptr = new Wind(
669
            this->electrical_load.n_points,
670
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
671
            wind_inputs
672
        );
673
674
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wind_ptr);
675
676
677 }
        /* addWind() */
```

4.9.3.14 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

```
// 1. reset
784
785
       this->reset();
786
787
       // 2. clear components
788
       controller.clear();
789
       electrical_load.clear();
790
       resources.clear();
791
792
       return;
793 }
       /* clear() */
```

4.9.3.15 reset()

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

```
734 {
          // 1. clear combustion_ptr_vec
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
735
736
737
              delete this->combustion_ptr_vec[i];
738
739
          this->combustion_ptr_vec.clear();
740
         // 2. clear renewable_ptr_vec
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    delete this->renewable_ptr_vec[i];
741
742
743
744
745
         this->renewable_ptr_vec.clear();
746
747
          // 3. clear storage_ptr_vec
          for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    delete this->storage_ptr_vec[i];
748
749
750
751
         this->storage_ptr_vec.clear();
752
753
          // 4. reset attributes
754
         this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
755
756
         this->total_emissions.CO2_kg = 0;
757
         this->total_emissions.CO_kg = 0;
```

4.9 Model Class Reference 73

```
this->total_emissions.NOx_kg = 0;
759
       this->total_emissions.SOx_kg = 0;
       this->total_emissions.CH4_kg = 0;
760
761
       this->total_emissions.PM_kg = 0;
762
763
       this->net present cost = 0;
764
       this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
765
       this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
766
767
       return;
768 }
       /* reset() */
```

4.9.3.16 run()

A method to run the Model.

```
693
         // 1. init Controller
694
        this->controller.init(
    &(this->electrical_load),
695
             & (this->renewable_ptr_vec),
696
697
             &(this->resources),
698
             &(this->combustion_ptr_vec)
699
700
        // 2. apply dispatch control
this->controller.applyDispatchControl(
701
702
703
            &(this->electrical_load),
704
             &(this->combustion_ptr_vec),
705
             &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
706
             &(this->storage_ptr_vec)
707
708
709
         // 3. compute total fuel consumption and emissions
710
        this->__computeFuelAndEmissions();
711
712
713
         // 4. compute key economic metrics
        this->__computeEconomics();
714
715
716 }
        return;
        /* run() */
```

4.9.3.17 writeResults()

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If <0 , then all available lines are written. If $=0$, then only summary results are written.

```
825
        }
826
827
         // 2. check for pre-existing, warn (and remove), then create
        if (write_path.back() != '/') {
   write_path += '/';
828
829
830
831
832
        if (std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
833
             std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Model::writeResults(): ";
             warning_str += write_path;
warning_str += " already exists, contents will be overwritten!";
834
835
836
837
             std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
838
839
             std::filesystem::remove_all(write_path);
840
841
842
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
843
844
         // 3. write summary
845
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
846
847
         // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->electrical_load.n_points) {
    max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
848
849
850
851
852
        if (max_lines > 0) {
853
             this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, max_lines);
854
855
856
         // 5. call out to Combustion :: writeResults()
857
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
858
             \verb|this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]-> \verb|writeResults|| 
859
                  write_path,
                  & (this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
860
861
                  i,
862
                  max_lines
863
             );
864
        }
865
         // 6. call out to Renewable :: writeResults()
866
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
867
             this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
868
                  write_path,
870
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
871
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_1D),
872
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_2D),
873
                  i.
874
                  max lines
875
             );
876
877
        // 7. call out to Storage :: writeResults()
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
878
879
880
             this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
882
                  write_path,
883
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
884
885
                  max lines
886
             );
887
888
        }
889
890
         return;
891 }
        /* writeResults() */
```

4.9.4 Member Data Documentation

4.9.4.1 combustion ptr vec

std::vector<Combustion*> Model::combustion_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

4.9 Model Class Reference 75

4.9.4.2 controller

Controller Model::controller

Controller component of Model.

4.9.4.3 electrical_load

ElectricalLoad Model::electrical_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

4.9.4.4 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

double Model::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

4.9.4.5 net_present_cost

double Model::net_present_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

4.9.4.6 renewable ptr vec

std::vector<Renewable*> Model::renewable_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

4.9.4.7 resources

Resources Model::resources

Resources component of Model.

4.9.4.8 storage_ptr_vec

```
std::vector<Storage*> Model::storage_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

4.9.4.9 total dispatch discharge kWh

```
double Model::total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

4.9.4.10 total_emissions

```
Emissions Model::total_emissions
```

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

4.9.4.11 total_fuel_consumed_L

```
double Model::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Model.h
- source/Model.cpp

4.10 ModelInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Public Attributes

std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

• ControlMode control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

4.10.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2 electrical load time series, for which a valid input must be provided).

4.10.2 Member Data Documentation

4.10.2.1 control_mode

ControlMode ModelInputs::control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

4.10.2.2 path_2_electrical_load_time_series

```
std::string ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

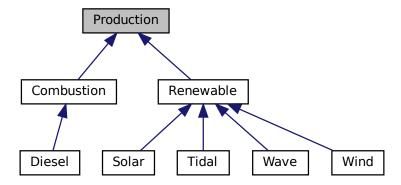
• header/Model.h

4.11 Production Class Reference

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Production:



Public Member Functions

· Production (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

• Production (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

virtual void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ∼Production (void)

Destructor for the Production class.

Public Attributes

· bool print flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

· bool is sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• int n_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

• int n_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

double n years

The number of years being modelled.

• double running_hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

double replace_running_hrs

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

· double capacity_kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

double nominal_inflation_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal discount annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

double real_discount_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

· double net present cost

The net present cost of this asset.

• double total_dispatch_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

· double levellized cost of energy kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatched and stored energy.

std::string type_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::vector< bool > is running vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

std::vector< double > production_vec_kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dispatch_vec_kW

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

std::vector< double > storage vec kW

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

std::vector< double > curtailment vec kW

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

std::vector< double > capital_cost_vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

std::vector< double > operation_maintenance_cost_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (int, ProductionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

void __handleReplacement (int)

Helper method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double __computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

4.11.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

4.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.11.2.1 Production() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

4.11.2.2 Production() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
197
          // 1. check inputs
198
         this->__checkInputs(n_points, production_inputs);
199
200
             2. set attributes
         this->print_flag = production_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_running = false;
201
202
203
         this->is_sunk = production_inputs.is_sunk;
204
         this->n_points = n_points;
this->n_starts = 0;
205
206
207
         this->n_replacements = 0;
208
209
         this->n_years = n_years;
210
211
         this->running_hours = 0;
         this->replace_running_hrs = production_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
212
213
214
         this->capacity_kW = production_inputs.capacity_kW;
215
         this->nominal_inflation_annual = production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
this->nominal_discount_annual = production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
this->real_discount_annual = this->__computeRealDiscountAnnual(
216
217
218
              production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
219
220
              production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
221
222
         this->capital_cost = 0;
         this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
223
224
         this->net_present_cost = 0;
         this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
225
         this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
226
227
228
         this->is_running_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
229
         this->production_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->dispatch_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
230
231
         this->storage_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
232
233
         this->curtailment_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
234
235
         this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
236
         this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
237
238
              3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
```

```
240 std::cout « "Production object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
241 }
242 
243 return;
244 } /* Production() */
```

4.11.2.3 ∼Production()

4.11.3 Member Function Documentation

4.11.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

n_points		The number of points in the modelling time series.
p	roduction_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
41 {
        // 1. check n_points
42
43
        if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_points must be > 0";
44
45
46
             #ifdef _WIN32
47
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
48
49
50
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
51
        }
53
        // 2. check capacity_kW
        if (production_inputs.capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
    error_str += "ProductionInputs::capacity_kW must be > 0";
54
55
56
58
            #ifdef _WIN32
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
59
60
61
62
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
63
        }
```

```
// 3. check replace_running_hrs
        if (production_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";</pre>
67
            error_str += "ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
68
69
70
             #ifdef _WIN32
71
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
             #endif
73
74
75
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
76
        return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.11.3.2 __computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

Parameters

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
110 {
111          double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
112          real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
113
114          return real_discount_annual;
115 }          /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

4.11.3.3 __handleReplacement()

Helper method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.

```
133 {
134
135
            this->running_hours >= (this->n_replacements + 1) * this->replace_running_hrs
136
           // 1. log replacement
137
138
           this->n replacements++;
139
140
           // 2. incur capital cost in timestep
141
           this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
142
143
       return;
144
       /* __handleReplacement() */
145 }
```

4.11.3.4 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
337 {
338
            1. record production
339
        this->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
340
341
        // 2. compute and record dispatch and curtailment
342
        double dispatch_kW = 0;
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
343
344
345
        if (production_kW > load_kW) {
346
            dispatch_kW = load_kW;
347
            curtailment_kW = production_kW - dispatch_kW;
348
349
350
        else {
351
            dispatch_kW = production_kW;
352
353
354
        this->dispatch_vec_kW[timestep] = dispatch_kW;
        this->total_dispatch_kWh += dispatch_kW * dt_hrs;
355
        this->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] = curtailment_kW;
356
357
358
        // 3. update load
359
        load_kW -= dispatch_kW;
360
361
        if (this->is_running) {
            // 4. log running state, running hours
this->is_running_vec[timestep] = this->is_running;
362
363
364
            this->running_hours += dt_hrs;
```

```
366
             // 5. incur operation and maintenance costs
367
             double produced_kWh = production_kW * dt_hrs;
368
369
             double operation_maintenance_cost =
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
370
371
372
373
              // 6. incur capital costs (i.e., handle replacement)
374
             this->__handleReplacement(timestep);
375
376
377
378
         return load_kW;
379 }
        /* commit() */
```

4.11.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

Parameters

time vec hrs ptr | A pointer to the time vec hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit dispatched)

Reimplemented in Renewable, and Combustion.

```
266 {
267
         // 1. compute net present cost
268
        double t_hrs = 0;
269
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
270
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
271
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
273
274
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
275
                1 + this->real_discount_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
276
277
278
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
280
281
            this->net_present_cost +=
282
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
283
        }
284
286
               assuming 8,760 hours per year
287
        double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
288
        double capital_recovery_factor =
   (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
289
290
291
            (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
292
293
        double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
294
            this->net_present_cost;
295
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
296
```

4.11.4 Member Data Documentation

4.11.4.1 capacity_kW

```
double Production::capacity_kW
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.11.4.2 capital_cost

```
double Production::capital_cost
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

4.11.4.3 capital_cost_vec

```
std::vector<double> Production::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

4.11.4.4 curtailment_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::curtailment_vec_kW
```

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

4.11.4.5 dispatch_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::dispatch_vec_kW
```

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

4.11.4.6 is_running

```
bool Production::is_running
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

4.11.4.7 is_running_vec

```
std::vector<bool> Production::is_running_vec
```

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

4.11.4.8 is_sunk

```
bool Production::is_sunk
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

4.11.4.9 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

```
double Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatched and stored energy.

4.11.4.10 n_points

```
int Production::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

4.11.4.11 n_replacements

int Production::n_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

4.11.4.12 n_starts

int Production::n_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

4.11.4.13 n_years

double Production::n_years

The number of years being modelled.

4.11.4.14 net_present_cost

double Production::net_present_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

4.11.4.15 nominal_discount_annual

double Production::nominal_discount_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.11.4.16 nominal_inflation_annual

double Production::nominal_inflation_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.11.4.17 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

double Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

4.11.4.18 operation_maintenance_cost_vec

```
std::vector<double> Production::operation_maintenance_cost_vec
```

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are nominal costs).

4.11.4.19 print_flag

```
bool Production::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

4.11.4.20 production vec kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::production_vec_kW
```

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.11.4.21 real_discount_annual

```
double Production::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

4.11.4.22 replace_running_hrs

```
double Production::replace_running_hrs
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

4.11.4.23 running_hours

double Production::running_hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

4.11.4.24 storage_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::storage_vec_kW
```

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

4.11.4.25 total dispatch kWh

```
double Production::total_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

4.11.4.26 type str

```
std::string Production::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Production/Production.h
- source/Production/Production.cpp

4.12 ProductionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Public Attributes

bool print_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

bool is_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double capacity_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal inflation annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal_discount_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double replace_running_hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

4.12.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

4.12.2.1 capacity kW

double ProductionInputs::capacity_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.12.2.2 is_sunk

bool ProductionInputs::is_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

4.12.2.3 nominal_discount_annual

double ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.12.2.4 nominal_inflation_annual

double ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.12.2.5 print_flag

bool ProductionInputs::print_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

4.12.2.6 replace_running_hrs

double ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

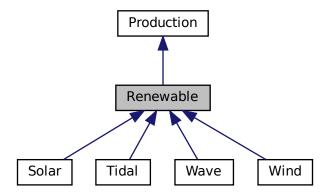
• header/Production/Production.h

4.13 Renewable Class Reference

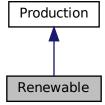
The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

#include <Renewable.h>

Inheritance diagram for Renewable:



Collaboration diagram for Renewable:



Public Member Functions

· Renewable (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

• Renewable (int, double, RenewableInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Renewable (void)

Destructor for the Renewable class.

Public Attributes

• RenewableType type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

· int resource_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (RenewableInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

4.13.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.13.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

4.13.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]

```
Renewable::Renewable (
          int n_points,
           double n_years,
          RenewableInputs renewable_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
renewable_inputs	A structure of Renewable constructor inputs.

```
124
125 Production(
126
127
       n_points,
        n_years,
128
        renewable_inputs.production_inputs
129 )
130 {
131
        // 1. check inputs
132
        this->__checkInputs(renewable_inputs);
133
        // 2. set attributes
134
135
136
137
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
138
            std::cout « "Renewable object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
139
140
141
142
        return;
143 }
       /* Renewable() */
```

4.13.2.3 ∼Renewable()

4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

4.13.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

4.13.3.2 __handleStartStop()

```
void Renewable::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

```
56 {
         if (this->is_running) {
              // handle stopping
              if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
59
                   this->is_running = false;
60
61
         }
62
63
        else {
    // handle starting
65
             if (production_kW > 0) {
   this->is_running = true;
   this->n_starts++;
66
67
68
69
70
72
         return;
73 }
        /* __handleStartStop() */
```

4.13.3.3 __writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

72 {return;

4.13.3.4 __writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Renewable::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
79 {return;}
```

4.13.3.5 commit()

```
double Renewable::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
201 {
         // 1. handle start/stop
this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
202
203
204
205
         // 2. invoke base class method
206
         load_kW = Production :: commit(
207
             timestep,
             dt_hrs,
production_kW,
208
209
210
              load_kW
211
212
213
214
215
        return load_kW;
216
217 }
        /* commit() */
```

4.13.3.6 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Parameters

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

4.13.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]

Reimplemented in Wind, Tidal, and Solar.

```
95 {return 0;}
```

4.13.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Renewable::computeProductionkW (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wave.

```
96 {return 0;}
```

4.13.3.9 writeResults()

```
void Renewable::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int renewable_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
renewable_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Renewable asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If <0 , then all available lines are written. If $=0$, then only summary results are written.

```
// 1. handle sentinel
262
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
263
264
             max_lines = this->n_points;
265
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Production/";
267
268
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
269
270
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
271
272
        write_path += "Renewable/";
if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
273
274
275
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
276
277
278
        write_path += this->type_str;
279
        write_path += "_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_idx";
280
281
        write_path += std::to_string(renewable_index);
write_path += "/";
282
283
284
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
285
286
        // 3. write summary
287
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
288
289
        // 4. write time series
290
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
291
             max_lines = this->n_points;
292
293
294
        if (max_lines > 0) {
            this->__writeTimeSeries(
295
               write_path,
296
297
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
298
                 resource_map_1D_ptr,
299
                 resource_map_2D_ptr,
300
                 max_lines
301
             );
302
        }
303
304
        return;
        /* writeResults() */
305 }
```

4.13.4 Member Data Documentation

4.13.4.1 resource_key

```
int Renewable::resource_key
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

4.13.4.2 type

RenewableType Renewable::type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

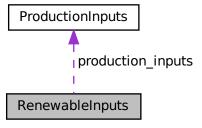
- · header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp

4.14 RenewableInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for RenewableInputs:



Public Attributes

• ProductionInputs production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

4.14.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

4.14.2 Member Data Documentation

4.14.2.1 production_inputs

ProductionInputs RenewableInputs::production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h

4.15 Resources Class Reference

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Resources.h>
```

Public Member Functions

· Resources (void)

Constructor for the Resources class.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

∼Resources (void)

Destructor for the Resources class.

Public Attributes

std::map< int, std::vector< double >> resource_map_1D

A map <int, vector> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string_map_1D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path map 1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> resource_map_2D

A map <int, vector> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string_map_2D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path_map_2D

A map < int, string > of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

Private Member Functions

void __checkResourceKey1D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void __checkResourceKey2D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

void __checkTimePoint (double, double, std::string, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

void __throwLengthError (std::string, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to throw data length error.

void __readSolarResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

void __readTidalResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

void __readWaveResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

void __readWindResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

4.15.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.15.2.1 Resources()

```
Resources::Resources (
     void )
```

Constructor for the Resources class.

```
577 {
578         return;
579 } /* Resources() */
```

4.15.2.2 ∼Resources()

Destructor for the Resources class.

```
722 this->clear();
723 return;
724 } /* ~Resources() */
```

4.15.3 Member Function Documentation

4.15.3.1 __checkResourceKey1D()

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey1D (
          int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

Parameters

resource_key The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
45 {
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
47
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
48
             switch (renewable_type) {
    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
        error_str += "SOLAR): ";
49
50
51
52
                        break;
54
5.5
                  case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
   error_str += "TIDAL): ";
56
57
60
                  }
61
                  case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
   error_str += "WIND): ";
62
63
64
                        break;
66
                  }
67
68
                  default: {
                       error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
69
70
71
                       break;
73
            }
74
75
             error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
             error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
76
78
79
             #ifdef _WIN32
80
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
81
82
83
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
85
86
         return;
       /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
87 }
```

4.15.3.2 checkResourceKey2D()

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

Parameters

resource_key The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
109 {
110
        if (this->resource_map_2D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
111
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
112
113
            switch (renewable_type) {
                case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    error_str += "WAVE): ";
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
                default: {
                    error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
121
122
123
124
                }
125
           }
126
            error str += "resource key (2D) ";
127
            error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
128
            error_str += " is already in use";
129
130
131
           #ifdef _WIN32
132
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
133
134
135
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
136
137
138
        return;
        /* __checkResourceKey2D() */
139 }
```

4.15.3.3 __checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).
path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
173 {
174
         if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
175
176
              error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
              error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
177
178
              error_str += "previously given electrical load time series at ";
error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
179
180
181
182
              #ifdef _WIN32
183
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
184
185
186
              throw std::runtime error(error str);
187
         }
188
```

4.15.3.4 __readSolarResource()

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
257 {
258
         // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
259
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
260
261
        CSV.read_header(
262
            io::ignore_extra_column,
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Solar GHI [kW/m2]"
263
264
265
266
267
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
268
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
269
270
271
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "SOLAR"));
272
273
        // 2. init map element
274
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
275
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
276
277
        this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
278
279
280
           3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
        int n_points = 0;
281
282
        double time_hrs = 0;
283
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
284
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
285
286
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, solar_resource_kWm2)) {
287
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
288
289
290
291
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
292
            this->__checkTimePoint(
    time_hrs,
293
294
                time_expected_hrs,
295
                path_2_resource_data,
296
                electrical_load_ptr
297
            );
298
299
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = solar_resource_kWm2;
300
301
            n_points++;
302
303
304
        // 4. check data length
305
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
306
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
307
308
309
310 }
        /* __readSolarResource() */
```

4.15.3.5 readTidalResource()

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
339 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
340
341
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
342
343
        CSV.read_header(
344
            io::ignore_extra_column,
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Tidal Speed (hub depth) [m/s]"
345
346
347
        );
348
349
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
350
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
351
352
353
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "TIDAL"));
354
355
        // 2. init map element
356
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double»(resource_key, {})</pre>
357
358
359
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
360
361
362
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
363
        int n_points = 0;
        double time_hrs = 0;
364
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
365
366
        double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
367
368
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, tidal_resource_ms))
369
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
370
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
371
372
373
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
374
            this->__checkTimePoint(
375
                time_hrs,
376
                time_expected_hrs,
377
                path 2 resource data,
378
                electrical load ptr
379
380
381
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = tidal_resource_ms;
382
            n_points++;
383
384
        }
385
386
        // 4. check data length
387
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
388
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
389
390
391
        return;
        /* __readTidalResource() */
392 }
```

4.15.3.6 __readWaveResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
421 {
422
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
423
        io::CSVReader<3> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
424
425
        CSV read header (
            io::ignore_extra_column,
426
427
             "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
428
            "Significant Wave Height [m]",
429
            "Energy Period [s]"
430
        );
431
        this->path_map_2D.insert(
432
433
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
434
435
436
        this->string_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WAVE"));
437
438
           2. init map element
439
        this->resource_map_2D.insert(
440
            std::pair<int, std::vector<std::vector<double>>(resource_key, {})
441
442
        this->resource_map_2D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, {0, 0});
443
444
445
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
446
        int n_points = 0;
447
        double time_hrs = 0;
448
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
449
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
450
        double energy_period_s = 0;
451
452
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, significant_wave_height_m, energy_period_s)) {
453
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
454
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
455
456
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
457
458
            this->__checkTimePoint(
                time_hrs,
459
460
                time_expected_hrs,
461
                path_2_resource_data,
462
                 electrical_load_ptr
463
            );
464
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][0] = significant_wave_height_m;
this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][1] = energy_period_s;
465
466
467
468
            n_points++;
469
        }
470
471
        // 4. check data length
472
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
473
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
474
475
476
        return:
       /* __readWaveResource() */
```

4.15.3.7 __readWindResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

Parameters

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
506 {
507
         // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
508
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
509
510
        CSV.read header(
             io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
511
513
             "Wind Speed (hub height) [m/s]"
514
515
516
        this->path map 1D.insert(
517
             std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
518
519
520
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WIND"));
521
522
         // 2. init map element
523
        this-resource_map_1D.insert(
    std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
524
525
526
        this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
527
528
529
         // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
530
        int n_points = 0;
531
        double time_hrs = 0;
532
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
533
        double wind_resource_ms = 0;
534
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, wind_resource_ms)) {
    if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
535
536
537
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
538
539
540
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
541
            this->__checkTimePoint(
                 time_hrs,
542
543
                 time_expected_hrs,
544
                 path_2_resource_data,
545
                 electrical_load_ptr
546
            );
547
548
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = wind_resource_ms;
549
550
            n_points++;
551
        }
552
        // 4. check data length
553
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
554
555
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
557
558
        return;
559 } /* __readWindResource() */
```

4.15.3.8 __throwLengthError()

```
void Resources::__throwLengthError (
```

```
std::string path_2_resource_data,
ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to throw data length error.

Parameters

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
215 {
216
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
         error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";
217
218
219
         error_str += " load time series at ";
220
221
         error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
222
223
         #ifdef _WIN32
224
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
225
226
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
228
229
         return;
230 }
         /* __throwLengthError() */
```

4.15.3.9 addResource()

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
616 {
       switch (renewable_type) {
617
           case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
618
               this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
620
621
                this->__readSolarResource(
                    path_2_resource_data,
622
                    resource_key,
623
624
                    electrical_load_ptr
625
626
627
               break;
62.8
            }
629
630
            case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
```

```
632
633
                 this->__readTidalResource(
634
                     path_2_resource_data,
635
                      resource_key,
636
                      electrical_load_ptr
637
                 );
638
639
                 break;
640
            }
641
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
642
                 this->__checkResourceKey2D(resource_key, renewable_type);
643
644
645
                 this->__readWaveResource(
646
                     path_2_resource_data,
647
                      resource_key,
648
                      electrical_load_ptr
649
                 );
650
651
                 break;
652
            }
653
            case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
654
655
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
656
                 this->__readWindResource(
658
                     path_2_resource_data,
659
                      resource_key,
660
                      electrical_load_ptr
661
                 );
662
663
                 break;
664
            }
665
666
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
error_str += "renewable type ";
error_str += std::to_string(renewable_type);
667
668
669
670
                error_str += " not recognized";
671
                #ifdef _WIN32
672
673
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
674
                 #endif
675
676
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
677
678
                 break;
679
             }
        }
680
681
682
        return;
       /* addResource() */
```

4.15.3.10 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

```
697 {
698          this->resource_map_1D.clear();
699          this->string_map_1D.clear();
700          this->path_map_1D.clear();
701
702          this->resource_map_2D.clear();
703          this->string_map_2D.clear();
704          this->path_map_2D.clear();
705
706          return;
707 } /* clear() */
```

4.15.4 Member Data Documentation

4.15.4.1 path_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

4.15.4.2 path_map_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

4.15.4.3 resource_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

4.15.4.4 resource_map_2D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<std::vector<double> >> Resources::resource_map_2D
```

A map <int, vector> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

4.15.4.5 string_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

4.15.4.6 string_map_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

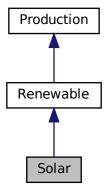
- header/Resources.h
- source/Resources.cpp

4.16 Solar Class Reference

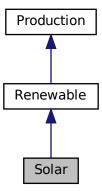
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

#include <Solar.h>

Inheritance diagram for Solar:



Collaboration diagram for Solar:



Public Member Functions

• Solar (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

• Solar (int, double, SolarInputs)

4.16 Solar Class Reference 111

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

· double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Solar (void)

Destructor for the Solar class.

Public Attributes

double derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (SolarInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• void __writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

4.16.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

4.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.16.2.1 Solar() [1/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

4.16.2.2 Solar() [2/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    SolarInputs solar_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.

```
313
314 Renewable(
315
        n_points,
316
         n_years,
         solar_inputs.renewable_inputs
317
318)
319 {
320
         // 1. check inputs
321
         this->__checkInputs(solar_inputs);
322
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: SOLAR;
this->type_str = "SOLAR";
323
324
325
326
327
         this->resource_key = solar_inputs.resource_key;
328
329
         this->derating = solar_inputs.derating;
330
331
         if (solar_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {
    this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
332
333
334
335
         if (solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
336
337
338
339
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
340
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
341
342
         // 3. construction print
343
344
         if (this->print_flag) {
345
             std::cout « "Solar object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
346
347
348
         return;
349 }
        /* Renewable() */
```

4.16.2.3 \sim Solar()

```
Solar::∼Solar ( void )
```

Destructor for the Solar class.

4.16 Solar Class Reference 113

4.16.3 Member Function Documentation

4.16.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

```
37
38
            1. check derating
39
             solar_inputs.derating < 0 or</pre>
41
            solar_inputs.derating > 1
42
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
error_str += "SolarInputs::derating must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
4.3
44
45
46
47
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
            #endif
49
50
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
51
        return;
       /* __checkInputs() */
54 }
```

4.16.3.2 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Returns

A generic capital cost for the solar PV array [CAD].

4.16.3.3 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the solar PV array [CAD/kWh].

```
103 {
104         return 0.01;
105 }         /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.16.3.4 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

Parameters

write_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
123 {
        // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
124
125
126
        std::ofstream ofs;
127
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
128
129
           2. write summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
130
131
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
        ofs « " kW SOLAR Summary Results\n";
132
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
133
134
        // 2.1. Production attributes
135
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
136
        ofs « "\n";
137
138
139
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
140
        ofs « "\n";
141
142
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " n";
143
        ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « "
                                                             \n";
144
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
145
             « " per kWh produced \n";
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
146
147
                 \n";
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
148
149
                 \n";
150
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
151
        ofs « "\n";
152
153
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
154
155
156
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
157
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
158
        ofs « "\n";
159
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
160
161
162
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
163
        // 2.3. Solar attributes
ofs « "## Solar Attributes\n";
164
165
        ofs « "\n";
166
167
168
        ofs « "Derating Factor: " « this->derating « " \n";
169
170
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
171
172
        // 2.4. Solar Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
173
        ofs « "\n";
174
175
176
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
177
178
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
179
            « " kWh
180
                      \n";
181
182
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
183
            « " per kWh dispatched
        ofs « "\n";
184
185
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
186
187
```

4.16.3.5 writeTimeSeries()

```
void Solar::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
231 {
            // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
232
233
234
            std::ofstream ofs;
235
            ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
236
           // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \alpha "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
237
238
            ofs « "Solar Resource [kW/m2],";
239
            ofs « "Production [kW],";
            ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
241
242
           ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
243
244
           ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
245
246
           ofs « "\n";
247
            for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
248
249
                ofs « resource_map_lD_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
250
251
253
                 ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
254
255
                 ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « "\n";
256
257
258
260
            ofs.close();
261
           /* __writeTimeSeries() */
262 }
```

4.16.3.6 commit()

```
double Solar::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
434 {
435
        // 1. invoke base class method
436
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
437
            timestep,
438
            dt_hrs,
            production_kW,
439
440
            load_kW
441
       );
442
443
444
       //...
445
446
       return load_kW;
       /* commit() */
447 }
```

4.16.3.7 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

Ref: HOMER [2023f]

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. irradiance) [kW/m2].

Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
384
         // check if no resource
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 <= 0) {</pre>
385
386
387
388
        // compute production
389
390
        double production_kW = this->derating * solar_resource_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
391
392
        // cap production at capacity
        if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
393
394
395
396
397
        return production_kW;
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.16.4 Member Data Documentation

4.16.4.1 derating

```
double Solar::derating
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

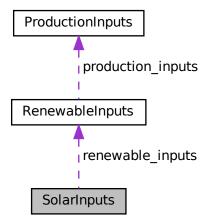
- header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp

4.17 SolarInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for SolarInputs:



Public Attributes

• RenewableInputs renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double derating = 0.8

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

4.17.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.17.2 Member Data Documentation

4.17.2.1 capital_cost

```
double SolarInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.17.2.2 derating

```
double SolarInputs::derating = 0.8
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

4.17.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.17.2.4 renewable_inputs

RenewableInputs SolarInputs::renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.17.2.5 resource_key

```
int SolarInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

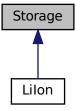
• header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h

4.18 Storage Class Reference

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Storage:



Public Member Functions

• Storage (void)

Constructor for the Storage class.

virtual ∼Storage (void)

Destructor for the Storage class.

4.18.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

4.18.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.18.2.1 Storage()

```
Storage::Storage (
     void )
```

Constructor for the Storage class.

4.19 Tidal Class Reference

4.18.2.2 ∼Storage()

Destructor for the Storage class.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

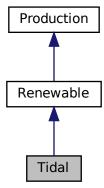
- header/Storage/Storage.h
- source/Storage/Storage.cpp

4.19 Tidal Class Reference

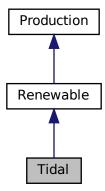
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Tidal:



Collaboration diagram for Tidal:



Public Member Functions

• Tidal (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

• Tidal (int, double, TidalInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Tidal (void)

Destructor for the Tidal class.

Public Attributes

· double design speed ms

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power_model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

· std::string power_model_string

A string describing the active power production model.

Private Member Functions

void checkInputs (TidalInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

4.19 Tidal Class Reference 123

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double computeCubicProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

double <u>computeExponentialProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

• double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

4.19.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.19.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

4.19.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    TidalInputs tidal_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
tidal_inputs	A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

```
457
458 Renewable(
459
         n_points,
460
         n_years,
         tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs
461
462)
463 {
464
         // 1. check inputs
465
         this->__checkInputs(tidal_inputs);
466
467
         // 2. set attributes
         this->type = RenewableType :: TIDAL;
468
         this->type_str = "TIDAL";
469
470
471
         this->resource_key = tidal_inputs.resource_key;
472
473
         this->design_speed_ms = tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms;
474
475
         this->power_model = tidal_inputs.power_model;
476
477
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
    this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
478
479
480
481
                  break;
              }
482
483
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
484
485
486
487
                  break:
488
             }
489
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
490
491
492
493
                  break:
494
495
496
             default: {
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
497
                  error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
498
499
500
501
502
                  #ifdef _WIN32
503
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                  #endif
504
505
506
                  throw std::runtime error(error str);
507
508
                  break;
509
              }
510
         }
511
512
         if (tidal inputs.capital cost < 0) {</pre>
513
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
514
515
516
         if (tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
517
518
519
520
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
521
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
522
523
         // 3. construction print
524
525
         if (this->print_flag) {
526
              std::cout « "Tidal object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
527
528
529
         return;
530 }
         /* Renewable() */
```

4.19.2.3 ∼Tidal()

```
Tidal::~Tidal ( void )
```

4.19 Tidal Class Reference 125

Destructor for the Tidal class.

4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

4.19.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

```
// 1. check design_speed_ms
38
       if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";</pre>
39
40
41
            error_str += "TidalInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
42
43
            #ifdef _WIN32
44
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
45
46
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
48
       }
49
50
        return;
51 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.19.3.2 __computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Buckham et al. [2023]

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under a cubic model.

```
138 {
139
         double production = 0;
140
141
             tidal_resource_ms < 0.15 * this->design_speed_ms or tidal_resource_ms > 1.25 * this->design_speed_ms
142
143
144
             production = 0;
145
         }
146
147
148
         else if (
149
             0.15 \star this->design_speed_ms <= tidal_resource_ms and
150
             tidal_resource_ms <= this->design_speed_ms
151
152
             production =
                  (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(tidal_resource_ms, 3);
153
154
         }
155
156
         else {
157
             production = 1;
158
159
160
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
        /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

4.19.3.3 __computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: docs/refs/wind_tidal_wave.pdf

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under an exponential model.

```
195 {
196
        double production = 0;
197
198
        double turbine_speed =
199
            (tidal_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) / this->design_speed_ms;
200
        if (turbine_speed < -0.71 or turbine_speed > 0.65) {
201
202
            production = 0;
203
204
205
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.71 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
           production = 1.69215 * exp(1.25909 * turbine_speed) - 0.69215;
206
207
208
209
        else {
210
           production = 1;
211
```

4.19 Tidal Class Reference 127

```
212
213    return production * this->capacity_kW;
214 }   /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

4.19.3.4 __computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the tidal tubrine.

4.19.3.5 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic capital cost for the tidal turbine [CAD].

4.19.3.6 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the tidal turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
100 {
101          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
102
103          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
104 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.19.3.7 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

Parameters

write_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
270
          std::ofstream ofs;
271
272
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
273
274
          // 2. write summary results (markdown)
275
          ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW TIDAL Summary Results\n";
ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
276
277
278
279
280
          // 2.1. Production attributes
281
          ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
          ofs « "\n";
282
283
          ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
284
          ofs « "\n";
285
286
          ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
288
289
               « " per kWh produced \n";
290
          ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
291
292
                     \n";
          ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
294
```

4.19 Tidal Class Reference 129

```
295
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
296
297
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
298
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
299
300
301
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
302
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
303
304
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
305
306
307
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
308
        // 2.3. Tidal attributes ofs « "## Tidal Attributes\n"; ofs « "\n";
309
310
311
312
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
313
314
       ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
315
316
        ofs « "n----nn";
317
        // 2.4. Tidal Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
318
319
320
        ofs « "\n";
321
322
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
323
324
325
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
326
            « " kWh
327
328
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched n";
329
        ofs « "\n";
330
331
332
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
333
        ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
334
335
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
336
337
       ofs.close():
338
        return;
340 }
       /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.19.3.8 __writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
378 {
           // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
379
380
           std::ofstream ofs;
381
382
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
383
           // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \boldsymbol{\alpha} "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
384
385
           ofs « "Tidal Resource [m/s],";
386
           ofs « "Production [kW],";
ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
387
388
           ofs « "Storage [kW],";
389
           ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
390
391
392
           ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
           ofs « "\n";
393
394
395
           for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
396
397
                 ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
                ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
398
399
400
401
402
                 ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
404
405
           }
406
407
           return;
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
408 }
```

4.19.3.9 commit()

```
double Tidal::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
656 {
657
           1. invoke base class method
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
658
659
            timestep,
660
            dt_hrs,
            production_kW,
661
662
            load_kW
663
       );
664
```

4.19 Tidal Class Reference 131

```
666 //...
667
668 return load_kW;
669 } /* commit() */
```

4.19.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
tidal_resource_ms	Tidal resource (i.e. tidal stream speed) [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine.

```
562 {
        // check if no resource
563
        if (tidal_resource_ms <= 0) {
    return 0;</pre>
564
565
566
567
        \ensuremath{//} compute production
568
569
        double production_kW = 0;
570
        switch (this->power_model) {
572
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
573
                production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
574
                     timestep,
575
                     dt_hrs,
                     tidal_resource_ms
576
577
                );
579
580
581
582
583
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
584
                production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
585
                     timestep,
586
                     dt_hrs,
587
                     tidal_resource_ms
588
                );
589
                break;
591
592
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
593
594
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
595
                     timestep,
596
                     dt_hrs,
                     tidal_resource_ms
598
                );
599
600
                break;
601
```

```
default: {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal::computeProductionkW(): ";
604
                error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
605
606
607
609
                 #ifdef _WIN32
610
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
611
612
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
613
614
615
616
             }
617
        }
618
        return production_kW;
619
620 } /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.19.4 Member Data Documentation

4.19.4.1 design_speed_ms

```
double Tidal::design_speed_ms
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.19.4.2 power_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel Tidal::power_model
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

4.19.4.3 power_model_string

```
std::string Tidal::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

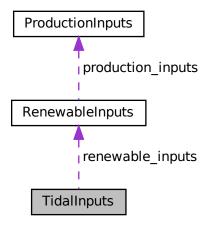
- header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp

4.20 TidalInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TidalInputs:



Public Attributes

· RenewableInputs renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design_speed_ms = 3

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

4.20.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.20.2 Member Data Documentation

4.20.2.1 capital cost

```
double TidalInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.20.2.2 design_speed_ms

```
double TidalInputs::design_speed_ms = 3
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.20.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.20.2.4 power_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel TidalInputs::power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

4.20.2.5 renewable_inputs

RenewableInputs TidalInputs::renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.21 Wave Class Reference 135

4.20.2.6 resource_key

```
int TidalInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

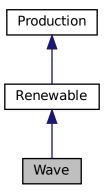
· header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h

4.21 Wave Class Reference

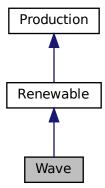
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Wave:



Collaboration diagram for Wave:



Public Member Functions

Wave (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

· Wave (int, double, WaveInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

· double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wave (void)

Destructor for the Wave class.

Public Attributes

· double design significant wave height m

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

· double design energy period s

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

Private Member Functions

void checkInputs (WaveInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double __computeGaussianProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

• double computeParaboloidProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

double __computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

4.21.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

4.21 Wave Class Reference 137

4.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.21.2.1 Wave() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

```
480 {
481 return;
482 } /* Wave() */
```

4.21.2.2 Wave() [2/2]

```
Wave::Wave (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          WaveInputs wave_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wave_inputs	A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
510
511 Renewable(
512
         n_points,
513
         n vears,
         wave_inputs.renewable_inputs
514
515 )
516 {
517
         // 1. check inputs
518
         this->__checkInputs(wave_inputs);
519
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WAVE;
this->type_str = "WAVE";
520
521
522
523
524
         this->resource_key = wave_inputs.resource_key;
525
526
         this->design_significant_wave_height_m =
              wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m;
527
         this->design_energy_period_s = wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s;
528
529
530
         this->power_model = wave_inputs.power_model;
531
         switch (this->power_model) {
532
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
    this->power_model_string = "GAUSSIAN";
533
534
535
536
              }
537
538
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
    this->power_model_string = "PARABOLOID";
539
540
541
542
                  break;
543
              }
```

```
544
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
545
546
547
548
                  break;
549
             }
550
551
             default: {
552
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
                  error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
553
554
555
556
557
                  #ifdef _WIN32
558
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                  #endif
559
560
561
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
562
563
                  break;
564
              }
565
        }
566
567
         if (wave_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
568
569
570
571
         if (wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
572
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
573
574
575
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
576
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
577
578
         // 3. construction print
579
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Wave object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
580
581
582
583
584
         return;
585 }
        /* Renewable() */
```

4.21.2.3 ∼Wave()

```
Wave::~Wave ( void )
```

Destructor for the Wave class.

4.21.3 Member Function Documentation

4.21.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

4.21 Wave Class Reference 139

Parameters

wave_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
            1. check design_significant_wave_height_m
        if (wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";</pre>
41
42
43
            error_str += "WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m must be > 0";
44
            #ifdef _WIN32
45
46
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
48
49
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
       }
51
       // 2. check design_energy_period_s
52
       if (wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";</pre>
55
            error_str += "WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s must be > 0";
56
            #ifdef WIN32
57
58
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
61
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
      }
6.3
64
        return:
65 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.21.3.2 computeGaussianProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeGaussianProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

Ref: docs/refs/wind_tidal_wave.pdf

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height⊷ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under an exponential model.

4.21.3.3 __computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height← _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wave energy converter.

4.21.3.4 __computeParaboloidProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeParaboloidProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

Ref: Robertson et al. [2021]

4.21 Wave Class Reference 141

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_m	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under a paraboloid model.

```
217 {
        // first, check for idealized wave breaking (deep water)
218
219
        if (significant_wave_height_m >= 0.2184 * pow(energy_period_s, 2)) {
220
            return 0;
221
222
223
        \ensuremath{//} otherwise, apply generic quadratic performance model
        // (with outputs bounded to [0, 1])
224
225
        double production =
226
           0.289 * significant_wave_height_m -
227
            0.00111 * pow(significant_wave_height_m, 2) * energy_period_s -
228
            0.0169 * energy_period_s;
229
        if (production < 0) {
   production = 0;</pre>
230
231
232
        }
233
234
        else if (production > 1) {
       production = 1;
235
236
237
238
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
239 }
        /* __computeParaboloidProductionkW() */
```

4.21.3.5 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic capital cost for the wave energy converter [CAD].

```
87 {
88          double capital_cost_per_kW = 7000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 5000;
89
90          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
91 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

4.21.3.6 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wave energy converter [CAD/k← Wh].

4.21.3.7 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

Parameters

write_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
300
301
302
          std::ofstream ofs;
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
303
304
305
             2. write summary results (markdown)
306
          ofs « "# ";
          ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW WAVE Summary Results\n";
307
308
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
309
310
311
          // 2.1. Production attributes
312
          ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
313
          ofs « "\n";
314
          ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
315
316
317
          ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
318
319
320
         « " per kWh produced \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
321
322
323
               « " \n";
          ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
```

```
325
            « " \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
326
327
        ofs « "\n";
328
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
329
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
330
331
332
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
333
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
334
335
        ofs « "Resource Key (2D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
336
337
338
        ofs « "n----nn";
339
        // 2.3. Wave attributes
ofs « "## Wave Attributes\n";
340
341
        ofs « "\n";
342
343
344
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
345
        switch (this->power_model) {
346
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
                ofs « "Design Significant Wave Height:
347
                     \mbox{\tt w} this->design_significant_wave_height_m \mbox{\tt w} m \mbox{\tt n"};
348
349
                ofs « "Design Energy Period: " « this->design_energy_period_s « " s \n";
350
351
352
                 break;
353
            }
354
355
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE POWER LOOKUP): {
356
357
358
                 break;
359
            }
360
361
            default: {
362
                 // write nothing!
363
364
365
             }
        }
366
367
368
        ofs « "n----nn";
369
370
        // 2.4. Wave Results
        ofs « "## Results\n";
ofs « "\n";
371
372
373
374
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
375
        ofs « "\n";
376
377
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
378
            « " kWh \n";
379
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
380
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
381
382
383
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
384
385
386
387
        ofs « "n----nn";
388
389
        ofs.close();
390
391
        return;
        /* __writeSummary() */
392 }
```

4.21.3.8 __writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
430 {
431
           // 1. create filestream
432
          write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
433
          std::ofstream ofs;
434
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
435
436
               2. write time series results (comma separated value)
437
          ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
          ofs \leftarrow "Significant Wave Height [m],";
438
          ofs « "Energy Period [s],";
439
          ofs « "Production [kW],";
440
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
441
442
443
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
444
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),"; ofs « "\n";
445
446
447
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
448
450
                ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][0] « ",";
               ofs « resource_map_zb_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][0] « ",";
ofs « resource_map_zb_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][1] « ",";
ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
451
452
453
454
               ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
455
               ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ","; ofs « "\n";
457
458
459
          }
460
          return;
461
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.21.3.9 commit()

```
double Wave::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

4.21 Wave Class Reference 145

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
717 {
718
        // 1. invoke base class method
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
719
720
            timestep,
721
            dt_hrs,
722
723
            production_kW,
            load_kW
724
       );
725
726
727
        //...
728
729
        return load_kW;
       /* commit() */
730 }
```

4.21.3.10 computeProductionkW()

```
double Wave::computeProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
signficiant_wave_height↔	The significant wave height (wave statistic) [m].
_m	
energy_period_s	The energy period (wave statistic) [s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the wave turbine.

```
621 {
       // check if no resource
622
       623
62.4
           return 0;
625
626
627
       // compute production
628
       double production_kW = 0;
629
       switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
630
631
              production_kW = this->__computeParaboloidProductionkW(
632
633
                  timestep,
634
                  significant_wave_height_m,
635
636
                  energy_period_s
637
               );
638
```

```
break;
640
641
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
642
643
                 production_kW = this->__computeGaussianProductionkW(
644
                     timestep,
                     dt_hrs,
646
                     significant_wave_height_m,
647
                     energy_period_s
648
                );
649
650
                break;
651
            }
652
653
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
654
                production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
655
                     timestep,
656
                     dt hrs,
657
                     significant_wave_height_m,
                     energy_period_s
659
660
661
                break;
           }
662
663
            default: {
664
665
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave::computeProductionkW(): ";
                error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
666
667
668
669
670
                #ifdef _WIN32
671
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                #endif
672
673
674
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
675
676
                break;
677
            }
678
        }
679
        return production_kW;
680
681 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.21.4 Member Data Documentation

4.21.4.1 design_energy_period_s

```
double Wave::design_energy_period_s
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.21.4.2 design significant wave height m

```
double Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.21.4.3 power_model

WavePowerProductionModel Wave::power_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

4.21.4.4 power_model_string

```
std::string Wave::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

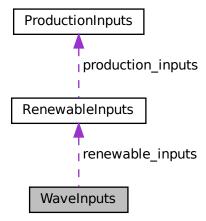
- · header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp

4.22 WaveInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WaveInputs:



Public Attributes

· RenewableInputs renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

double design_significant_wave_height_m = 3

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

double design energy period s = 10

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID

The wave power production model to be applied.

4.22.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.22.2 Member Data Documentation

4.22.2.1 capital_cost

```
double WaveInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.22.2.2 design_energy_period_s

```
double WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s = 10
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.22.2.3 design_significant_wave_height_m

```
double WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m = 3
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.22.2.4 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.22.2.5 power_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel WaveInputs::power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

4.22.2.6 renewable_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WaveInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.22.2.7 resource_key

```
int WaveInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

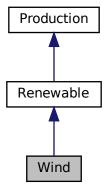
• header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h

4.23 Wind Class Reference

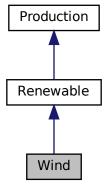
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#include <Wind.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wind:



Collaboration diagram for Wind:



Public Member Functions

• Wind (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

• Wind (int, double, WindInputs)

4.23 Wind Class Reference 151

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

· double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wind (void)

Destructor for the Wind class.

Public Attributes

· double design speed ms

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

• WindPowerProductionModel power_model

The wind power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (WindInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

double computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

4.23.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

4.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.23.2.1 Wind() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

```
390 {
391 return;
392 } /* Wind() */
```

4.23.2.2 Wind() [2/2]

```
Wind::Wind (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          WindInputs wind_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
421 Renewable (
422
         n_points,
423
         n_years,
424
         wind_inputs.renewable_inputs
425 )
426 {
427
          // 1. check inputs
428
         this->__checkInputs(wind_inputs);
429
430
             2. set attributes
         this->type = RenewableType :: WIND;
431
432
         this->type_str = "WIND";
433
434
         this->resource_key = wind_inputs.resource_key;
435
436
         this->design_speed_ms = wind_inputs.design_speed_ms;
437
438
         this->power_model = wind_inputs.power_model;
439
440
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
441
442
443
444
445
               }
446
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
447
448
449
450
                   break;
451
              }
452
               default: {
453
                   std::t: tring error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
454
455
456
457
458
                   #ifdef _WIN32
459
460
                        std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                    #endif
461
462
463
                    throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
```

4.23 Wind Class Reference 153

```
464
465
               break;
466
            }
       }
467
468
        if (wind_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
469
470
            this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
471
472
473
       if (wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
474
475
476
477
       if (not this->is_sunk) {
478
            this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
479
480
       // 3. construction print
481
       if (this->print_flag) {
482
483
           std::cout « "Wind object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
484
485
486
       return;
487 } /* Renewable() */
```

4.23.2.3 ∼Wind()

```
Wind::~Wind ( void )
```

Destructor for the Wind class.

4.23.3 Member Function Documentation

4.23.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

Parameters

```
wind_inputs  A structure of Wind constructor inputs.
```

```
39 {
40     // 1. check design_speed_ms
41     if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
42         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
43         error_str += "WindInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
44
45     #ifdef _WIN32
46         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
```

4.23.3.2 __computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: docs/refs/wind_tidal_wave.pdf

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
140 {
141
         double production = 0;
142
143
         double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
144
             this->design_speed_ms;
145
146
        if (turbine_speed < -0.76 or turbine_speed > 0.68) {
147
             production = 0;
148
149
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.76 and turbine_speed <= 0) {
    production = 1.03273 * exp(-5.97588 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) - 0.03273;</pre>
150
151
        }
152
153
154
        else {
155
            production = 0.16154 * exp(-9.30254 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) + 0.83846;
156
157
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
158
159 }
        /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

4.23.3.3 __computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

4.23 Wind Class Reference 155

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wind turbine.

4.23.3.4 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Returns

A generic capital cost for the wind turbine [CAD].

```
75 {
76     double capital_cost_per_kW = 3000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
77
78     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
79 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

4.23.3.5 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wind turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
102 {
103          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.025 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.025;
104
105          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
106 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.23.3.6 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
213 {
214
         // 1. create filestream
215
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
216
        std::ofstream ofs;
217
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
218
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
219
220
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW WIND Summary Results\n";
221
222
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
223
224
225
226
        // 2.1. Production attributes
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
ofs « "\n";
227
228
229
230
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
        ofs « "\n";
231
232
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
233
234
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
235
            « " per kWh produced \n";
236
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
237
238
                 \n";
239
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
240
            « " \n";
241
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
242
243
244
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
245
246
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
247
248
        ofs « "\n";
249
250
251
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
252
253
        ofs « "n----nn";
254
255
        // 2.3. Wind attributes
        ofs « "## Wind Attributes\n";
256
        ofs « "\n";
257
258
259
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
260
        switch (this->power_model) {
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
261
                ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s
262
263
264
265
            }
266
2.67
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
268
269
                break;
271
            }
272
273
            default: {
274
                // write nothing!
275
276
                break;
277
            }
278
        }
279
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
280
281
282
        // 2.4. Wind Results
283
        ofs « "## Results\n";
284
        ofs « "\n";
285
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
286
287
288
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
```

```
290
             « " kWh \n";
291
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
292
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
293
         ofs « "\n";
294
295
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
296
297
298
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
299
300
301
         ofs.close();
302
303
         return;
304 }
         /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.23.3.7 __writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
342 {
           // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
343
344
345
           std::ofstream ofs;
346
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
347
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \ll "Wind Resource [m/s],";
348
349
350
           ofs « "Production [kW],";
351
           ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
352
353
           ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
354
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
355
356
           ofs « "\n";
357
358
359
           for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
360
                ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
361
                ofs  ofs  cresource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i]  cresource_key)[i]  cresource_key
                ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
362
363
364
                ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
365
366
                ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
                ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ","; ofs « "\n";
367
368
369
          }
370
           return;
```

```
372 } /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.23.3.8 commit()

```
double Wind::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
602 {
603
         // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
604
605
              timestep,
606
607
              production_kW,
608
               load_kW
609
         );
610
611
612
613
         return load_kW;
614
615 }
         /* commit() */
```

4.23.3.9 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
_dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
wind_resource_ms	Wind resource (i.e. wind speed) [m/s].

159

Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine.

```
Reimplemented from Renewable.
```

```
519 {
520
        // check if no resource
521
        if (wind_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
522
            return 0;
523
524
525
        // compute production
        double production_kW = 0;
526
527
528
        switch (this->power model) {
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
530
                production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
                    timestep,
531
532
                     dt_hrs,
533
                     wind_resource_ms
534
                );
535
                break;
537
            }
538
539
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
540
                production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
541
                    timestep,
542
543
                     wind_resource_ms
544
                );
545
546
                break:
547
           }
549
           default: {
550
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind::computeProductionkW(): ";
                error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
551
552
               error_str += " not recognized";
553
554
                #ifdef _WIN32
556
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                #endif
557
558
559
                throw std::runtime error(error str);
560
561
562
563
       }
564
        return production_kW;
565
566 }
       /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.23.4 Member Data Documentation

4.23.4.1 design speed ms

```
double Wind::design_speed_ms
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.23.4.2 power_model

```
WindPowerProductionModel Wind::power_model
```

The wind power production model to be applied.

4.23.4.3 power_model_string

```
std::string Wind::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

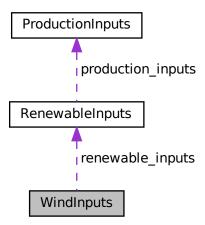
- · header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp

4.24 WindInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WindInputs:



Public Attributes

• RenewableInputs renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design_speed_ms = 8

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

 $\bullet \ \ WindPowerProductionModel\ power_model = WindPowerProductionModel\ ::\ WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL$

The wind power production model to be applied.

4.24.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.24.2 Member Data Documentation

4.24.2.1 capital_cost

```
double WindInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.24.2.2 design_speed_ms

```
double WindInputs::design_speed_ms = 8
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.24.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.24.2.4 power_model

WindPowerProductionModel WindInputs::power_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL

The wind power production model to be applied.

4.24.2.5 renewable_inputs

RenewableInputs WindInputs::renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.24.2.6 resource_key

```
int WindInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h

Chapter 5

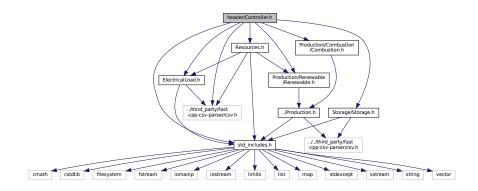
File Documentation

5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference

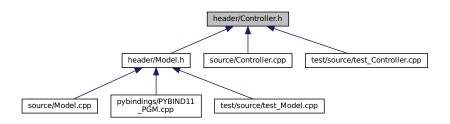
Header file the Controller class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
#include "Storage/Storage.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Controller.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



164 File Documentation

Classes

· class Controller

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

Enumerations

 $\bullet \ \ \mathsf{enum} \ \mathsf{ControlMode} \ \{ \ \mathsf{LOAD_FOLLOWING} \ , \ \mathsf{CYCLE_CHARGING} \ , \ \mathsf{N_CONTROL_MODES} \ \}$

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Controller class.

5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.1.2.1 ControlMode

```
enum ControlMode
```

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

LOAD_FOLLOWING	Load following control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
CYCLE_CHARGING	Cycle charging control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
N_CONTROL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in ControlMode.

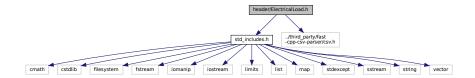
```
43 {
44 LOAD_FOLLOWING,
45 CYCLE_CHARGING,
46 N_CONTROL_MODES
47 };
```

5.2 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference

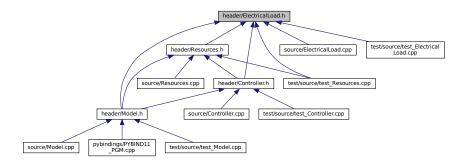
Header file the ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
```

Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

· class ElectricalLoad

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

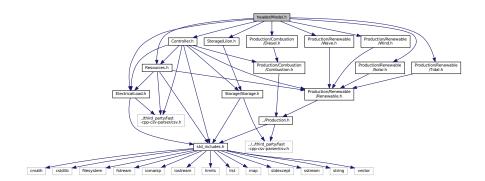
Header file the ElectricalLoad class.

5.3 header/Model.h File Reference

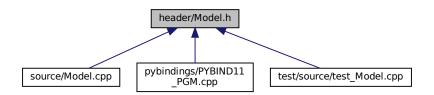
Header file the Model class.

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
```

#include "Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct ModelInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

· class Model

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

5.3.1 Detailed Description

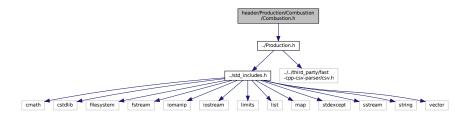
Header file the Model class.

5.4 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference

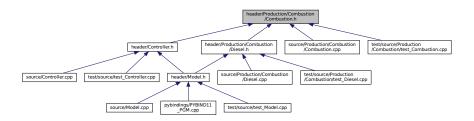
Header file the Combustion class.

#include "../Production.h"

Include dependency graph for Combustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct CombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

struct Emissions

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

class Combustion

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

Enumerations

enum CombustionType { DIESEL , N_COMBUSTION_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Combustion class.

5.4.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.4.2.1 CombustionType

enum CombustionType

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

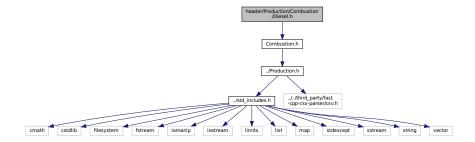
DIESEL	A diesel generator.
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in CombustionType.

```
33 {
34 DIESEL,
35 N_COMBUSTION_TYPES
36 }
```

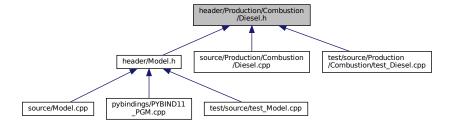
5.5 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference

Header file the Diesel class.

```
#include "Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct DieselInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

· class Diesel

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

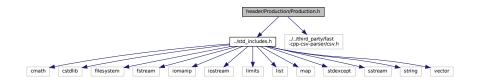
5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Diesel class.

5.6 header/Production/Production.h File Reference

Header file the Production class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct ProductionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

• class Production

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

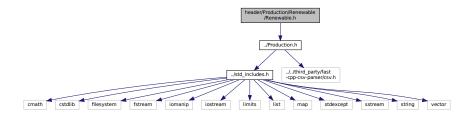
5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Production class.

5.7 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference

Header file the Renewable class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

• struct RenewableInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Renewable

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

Enumerations

enum RenewableType {
 SOLAR, TIDAL, WAVE, WIND,
 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES}

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Renewable class.

5.7.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.7.2.1 RenewableType

enum RenewableType

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

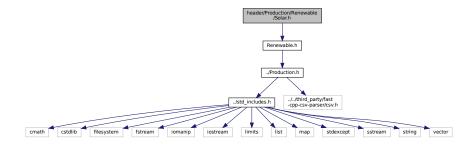
SOLAR	A solar photovoltaic (PV) array.
TIDAL	A tidal stream turbine (or tidal energy converter, TEC)
WAVE	A wave energy converter (WEC)
WIND	A wind turbine.
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in RenewableType.

```
33 {
34 SOLAR,
35 TIDAL,
36 WAVE,
37 WIND,
38 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES
39 };
```

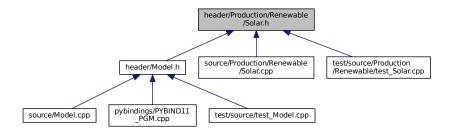
5.8 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference

Header file the Solar class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct SolarInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

class Solar

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

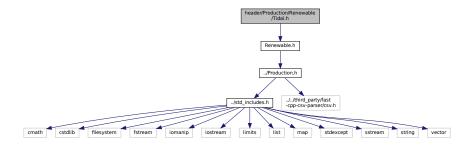
5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Solar class.

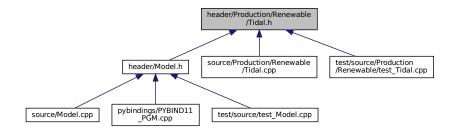
5.9 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference

Header file the Tidal class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct TidalInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Tidal

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

Enumerations

enum TidalPowerProductionModel { TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC , TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL , TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP, N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS }

5.9.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Tidal class.

5.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.9.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel

enum TidalPowerProductionModel

Enumerator

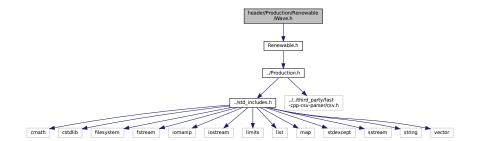
TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	TidalPowerProductionModel.

```
34 {
35    TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC,
36    TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
37    TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP,
38    N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
39 };
```

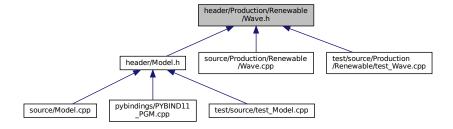
5.10 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference

Header file the Wave class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct WaveInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wave

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

Enumerations

enum WavePowerProductionModel { WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN , WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID , WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS }

5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Wave class.

5.10.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.10.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel

enum WavePowerProductionModel

Enumerator

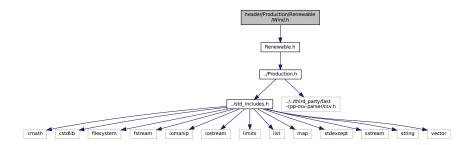
WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	A Gaussian power production model.
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	A paraboloid power production model.
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given performance matrix.
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WavePowerProductionModel.

```
34 {
35 WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN,
36 WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID,
37 WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP,
38 N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
39 };
```

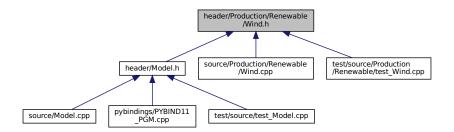
5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference

Header file the Wind class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct WindInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wind

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

Enumerations

enum WindPowerProductionModel { WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL , WIND_POWER_LOOKUP , N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS }

5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Wind class.

5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.11.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel

enum WindPowerProductionModel

Enumerator

WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WindPowerProductionModel.

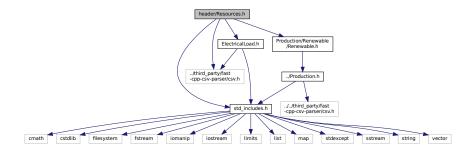
```
34 {
35 WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
36 WIND_POWER_LOOKUP,
37 N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
38 };
```

5.12 header/Resources.h File Reference

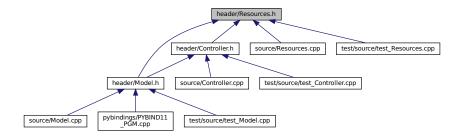
Header file the Resources class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Resources.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

class Resources

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

5.12.1 Detailed Description

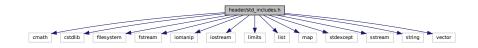
Header file the Resources class.

5.13 header/std_includes.h File Reference

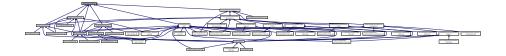
Header file which simply batches together the usual, standard includes.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iiostream>
#include <liiist>
#include #include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstring>
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for std_includes.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



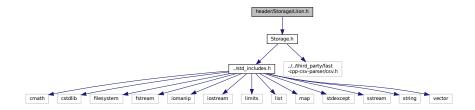
5.13.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply batches together the usual, standard includes.

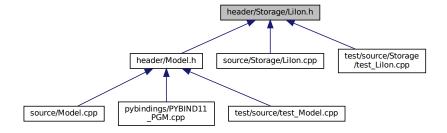
5.14 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference

Header file the Lilon class.

#include "Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

· class Lilon

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

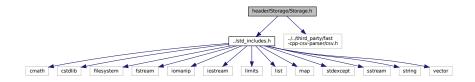
5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file the Lilon class.

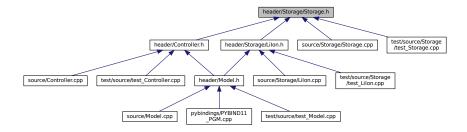
5.15 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference

Header file the Storage class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

· class Storage

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

5.15.1 Detailed Description

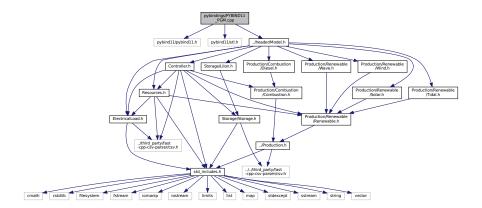
Header file the Storage class.

5.16 pybindings/PYBIND11 PGM.cpp File Reference

Python 3 bindings file for PGMcpp.

```
#include <pybind11/pybind11.h>
#include <pybind11/stl.h>
```

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for PYBIND11_PGM.cpp:



Functions

• PYBIND11_MODULE (PGMcpp, m)

5.16.1 Detailed Description

Python 3 bindings file for PGMcpp.

This is a file which defines the Python 3 bindings to be generated for PGMcpp. To generate bindings, use the provided setup.py.

ref: https://pybind11.readthedocs.io/en/stable/

5.16.2 Function Documentation

5.16.2.1 PYBIND11 MODULE()

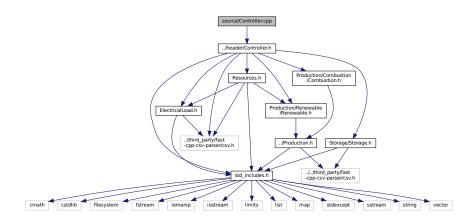
```
PYBIND11_MODULE (
               PGMcpp ,
               m )
30
31
               ----- Controller ----- //
32 //
34 pybind11::class_<Controller>(m, "Controller")
35
       .def(pybind11::init());
36 */
37 // =
            ----- END Controller ----- //
38
39
40
41 // =========== ElectricalLoad ========== // 42 /*
43 pybind11::class_<ElectricalLoad>(m, "ElectricalLoad")
       .def_readwrite("n_points", &ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW)
.def_readwrite("max_load_kW", &ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW)
```

```
.def_readwrite("mean_load_kW", &ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW)
46
        .def_readwrite("min_load_kW", &ElectricalLoad::miean_load_kW)
.def_readwrite("min_load_kW", &ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW)
.def_readwrite("dt_vec_hrs", &ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs)
.def_readwrite("load_vec_kW", &ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW)
.def_readwrite("time_vec_hrs", &ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs)
48
49
50
51
52
         .def(pybind11::init<std::string>());
54 // ====== END ElectricalLoad ====== //
55
56
57
58 // =
              ----- Model ----- //
60 pybind11::class_<Model>(m, "Model")
             pybind11::init<</pre>
62
63
                  ElectricalLoad*,
64
                  RenewableResources*
65
67 */
           ======== END Model ======== //
68 // ==
69
70
71
             ----- RenewableResources ----- //
73 /*
74 pybind11::class_<RenewableResources>(m, "RenewableResources")
75
         .def(pybind11::init());
76
        .def(pybind11::init<>());
78
79 */
80 // ====== END RenewableResources ======= //
81
        /* PYBIND11_MODULE() */
82 }
```

5.17 source/Controller.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Controller class.

#include "../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



5.17.1 Detailed Description

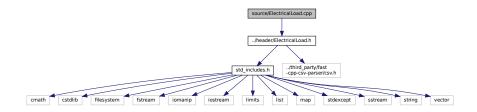
Implementation file for the Controller class.

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Controller.

5.18 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

#include "../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.cpp:



5.18.1 Detailed Description

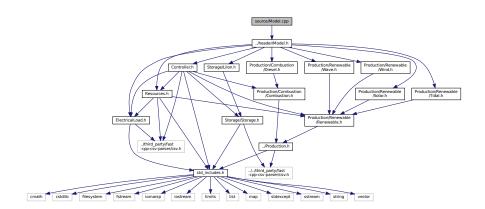
Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

5.19 source/Model.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Model class.

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.cpp:



5.19.1 Detailed Description

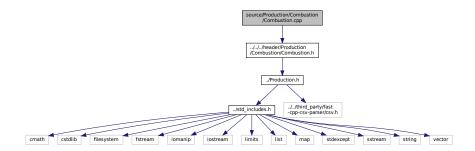
Implementation file for the Model class.

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

5.20 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Combustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.cpp:



5.20.1 Detailed Description

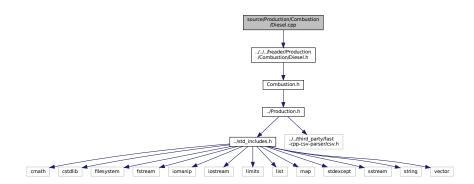
Implementation file for the Combustion class.

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

5.21 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Diesel class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.cpp:



5.21.1 Detailed Description

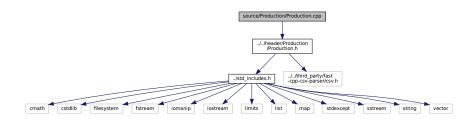
Implementation file for the Diesel class.

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

5.22 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Production class.

#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.cpp:



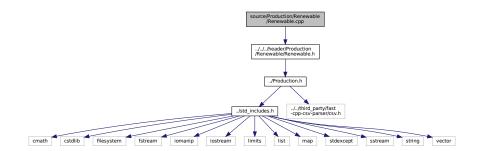
5.22.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the Production class.

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

5.23 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Renewable class.



5.23.1 Detailed Description

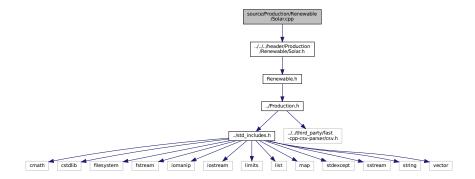
Implementation file for the Renewable class.

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

5.24 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Solar class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.cpp:



5.24.1 Detailed Description

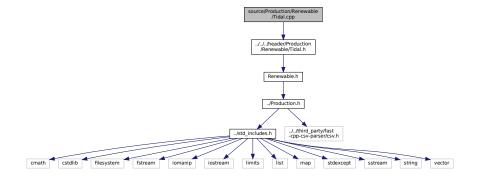
Implementation file for the Solar class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

5.25 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.cpp:



5.25.1 Detailed Description

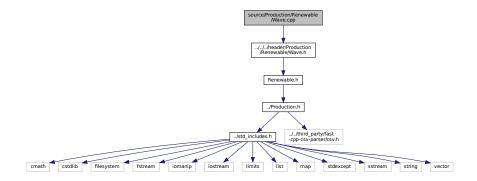
Implementation file for the Tidal class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

5.26 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wave class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.cpp:



5.26.1 Detailed Description

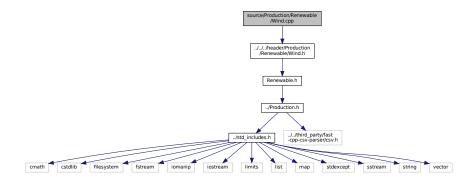
Implementation file for the Wave class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

5.27 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wind class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.cpp:



5.27.1 Detailed Description

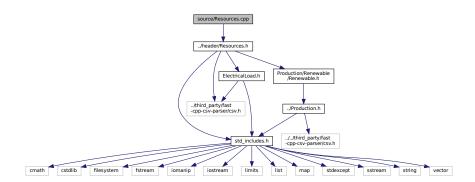
Implementation file for the Wind class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

5.28 source/Resources.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Resources class.

#include "../header/Resources.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.cpp:



5.28.1 Detailed Description

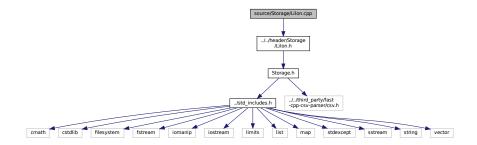
Implementation file for the Resources class.

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

5.29 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Lilon class.

#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.cpp:



5.29.1 Detailed Description

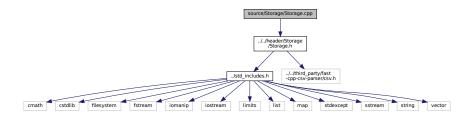
Implementation file for the Lilon class.

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

5.30 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Storage class.

#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.cpp:



5.30.1 Detailed Description

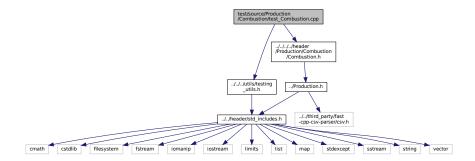
Implementation file for the Storage class.

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

5.31 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Combustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Combustion.cpp:
```



Functions

int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.31.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Combustion class.

A suite of tests for the Combustion class.

5.31.2 Function Documentation

5.31.2.1 main()

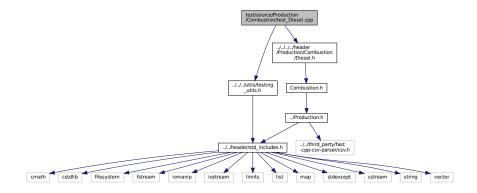
```
int main (
             int argc,
            char ** argv )
28
     #ifdef _WIN32
29
         activateVirtualTerminal();
30
     #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
    printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion");</pre>
32
33
34
     srand(time(NULL));
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41 CombustionInputs combustion_inputs;
43 Combustion test_combustion(8760, 1, combustion_inputs);
44
45 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========== //
46
48
49 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ==========
50
51 testTruth(
52
     not combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
53
      __LINE__
55);
56
57 testFloatEquals(
58
     test_combustion.fuel_consumption_vec_L.size(),
59
      __LINE__
62);
63
64 testFloatEquals(
    test_combustion.fuel_cost_vec.size(),
65
66
     ___FILE_
67
68
      __LINE__
69);
70
71 testFloatEquals(
72
      test_combustion.CO2_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
73
74
     ___FILE___,
75
      __LINE__
76);
78 testFloatEquals(
79
      test_combustion.CO_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
80
     ___FILE_
81
      __LINE_
82
83);
85 testFloatEquals(
```

```
86
       test_combustion.NOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
       __FILE__,
88
89
        LINE
90);
92 testFloatEquals(
       test_combustion.SOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
94
       8760,
       ___FILE
9.5
        _LINE__
96
97);
98
99 testFloatEquals(
100
        test_combustion.CH4_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
101
        8760,
        ___FILE
102
103
        __LINE__
104);
105
106 testFloatEquals(
107
        {\tt test\_combustion.PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg.size(),}
108
        8760,
        ___FILE_
109
110
        LINE
111 );
112
113 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
114
115 }
       /* try */
116
117
118 catch (...) {
119
120
       printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
121
122
123
        std::cout « std::endl;
124
125 }
126
127
128 printGold(" .....");
129 printGreen("PASS");
130 std::cout « std::endl;
131 return 0;
132
133 } /* main() */
```

5.32 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Diesel class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Diesel.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.32.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Diesel class.

A suite of tests for the Diesel class.

5.32.2 Function Documentation

5.32.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
     #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
    printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion <-- Diesel");</pre>
     srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37
     Combustion* test_diesel_ptr;
38
39 try {
40
41 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
42
43 bool error_flag = true;
44
45 try {
     DieselInputs bad_diesel_inputs;
47
     bad_diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L = -1;
48
49
    Diesel bad_diesel(8760, 1, bad_diesel_inputs);
50
     error_flag = false;
52 } catch (...) {
     // Task failed successfully! =P
54 }
55 if (not error_flag) {
56    expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
57 }
59 DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
61 test_diesel_ptr = new Diesel(8760, 1, diesel_inputs);
62
63
64 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========
66
67
68 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
69
     not diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
73
      __LINE__
74);
75
76 testFloatEquals(
     test_diesel_ptr->type,
```

```
CombustionType :: DIESEL,
79
       ___FILE___,
       __LINE__
80
81 );
82
83 testTruth(
      test_diesel_ptr->type_str == "DIESEL",
85
       ___FILE___,
      __LINE__
86
87);
88
89 testFloatEquals(
       test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh,
90
91
       0.265675,
92
      __FILE__,
      __LINE__
93
94);
95
96 testFloatEquals(
       test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh,
98
       0.026676,
      __FILE__,
99
100
       __LINE__
101 );
102
103 testFloatEquals(
104
        test_diesel_ptr->capital_cost,
105
        94125.375446,
        ___FILE___,
106
107
        __LINE__
108);
109
110 testFloatEquals(
111
        test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
112
        0.069905,
        __FILE__,
113
        __LINE_
114
115);
116
117 testFloatEquals(
118
        ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio,
       0.2,
__FILE_
119
120
121
        __LINE__
122 );
123
124 testFloatEquals(
125
        ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_runtime_hrs,
126
        4,
        __FILE__,
127
128
        __LINE_
129);
130
131 testFloatEquals(
        test_diesel_ptr->replace_running_hrs,
132
133
        30000,
        __FILE_
134
135
        __LINE__
136);
137
138 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ==============
139
140
141
142 // ====== METHODS ========= //
143
144 // test capacity constraint
145 testFloatEquals(
146
        test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(0, 1, 2 * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW),
147
        test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
148
        ___FILE___,
149
        __LINE__
150);
151
152 // test minimum load ratio constraint
153 testFloatEquals(
154
        test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
155
            Ο,
156
           1.
           0.5 * ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
157
158
               test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
159
160
        ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
        ___FILE___,
161
162
        __LINE__
163);
164
```

```
165 // test commit()
166 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
167
168 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
        1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
169
170
171
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
172
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
173 };
174
175 std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
       176
177
178
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
179
        1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
180 };
181
182 double load kW = 0;
183 double production_kW = 0;
184 double roll = 0;
185
186 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
187
188
189
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
190
            roll = 1.25;
191
192
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW;
193
194
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
195
196
        production_kW = test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
197
198
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
199
             load_kW
200
        );
201
202
        load_kW = test_diesel_ptr->commit(
203
204
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
205
            production_kW,
206
             load kW
2.07
        ):
208
209
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
210
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
211
            load_kW,
212
            load_vec_kW[i],
            __FILE__,
213
214
             LINE
215
        );
216
217
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
218
        testFloatEquals(
219
             test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_diesel_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
test_diesel_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
220
221
222
             test_diesel_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
223
             Ο,
            __FILE__,
224
225
             __LINE__
226
        );
227
228
        // capacity constraint
229
        if (load_vec_kW[i] > test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW) {
230
            testFloatEquals(
2.31
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
232
                 test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
                 __FILE__,
233
234
                 __LINE_
235
            );
236
237
238
        // minimum load ratio constraint
239
240
            test_diesel_ptr->is_running and
241
             test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
242
             load_vec_kW[i] <</pre>
243
             ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
244
245
            testFloatEquals(
246
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
247
                 ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
248
                    test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
                 __FILE___,
249
                 __LINE_
250
251
            );
```

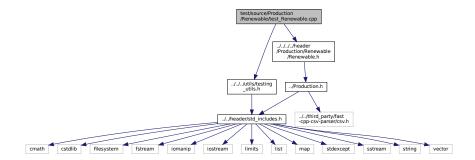
```
252
        }
253
254
        // minimum runtime constraint
255
        testFloatEquals(
256
            test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i],
            expected_is_running_vec[i],
257
258
259
             __LINE__
260
        );
261
262
        // O\&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
        if (test_diesel_ptr->is_running) {
263
264
             testGreaterThan(
265
                 test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
266
                 Ο,
                 __FILE__,
267
268
                 __LINE__
269
            );
270
271
            testGreaterThan(
272
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
                0,
__FILE_
273
274
275
                 __LINE__
276
            );
277
278
             testGreaterThan(
279
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
280
281
282
                 LINE
283
            );
284
285
             testGreaterThan(
286
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
__FILE_
287
288
289
                 __LINE__
290
            );
291
292
             testGreaterThan(
293
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
294
                 0,
                 __FILE__,
295
296
                 __LINE__
297
            );
298
             testGreaterThan(
299
                 test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
300
301
                 Ο,
302
                 __FILE__,
303
                 __LINE__
304
            );
305
306
             testGreaterThan(
307
                 test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
308
309
                 ___FILE___,
310
                 __LINE__
311
            );
312
313
            testGreaterThan(
314
                 test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
315
                 __FILE__,
316
317
                 __LINE__
318
            );
319
320
             testGreaterThan(
321
                 test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
322
                 ___FILE___,
323
324
                 __LINE__
325
            );
326
        }
327
328
        // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
329
             testFloatEquals(
330
331
                 test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
332
                Ο,
                 ___FILE___,
333
334
                 __LINE__
335
            );
336
             testFloatEquals(
337
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
338
```

```
339
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
340
341
                __LINE__
           );
342
343
344
            testFloatEquals(
345
                test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
346
                ___FILE___,
347
348
                __LINE__
349
            );
350
            testFloatEquals(
351
352
                test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
353
                ___FILE___,
354
355
                __LINE__
356
           );
357
358
            testFloatEquals(
359
                test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
360
361
362
                __LINE__
363
            );
364
365
            testFloatEquals(
366
                test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
367
368
369
                __LINE
370
           );
371
372
            {\tt testFloatEquals(}
373
                test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
374
                0,
__FILE__,
375
376
                __LINE__
377
            );
378
379
            testFloatEquals(
380
                test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
___FILE___,
381
382
383
                __LINE__
384
            );
385
            testFloatEquals(
386
                test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
387
388
                0,
389
                __FILE__,
390
                __LINE__
391
            );
392
       }
393 }
394
395 // ----- END METHODS -----//
396
397 }
      /* try */
398
399
400 catch (...) {
401
       delete test_diesel_ptr;
402
        printGold(" ... ");
403
        printRed("FAIL");
404
405
        std::cout « std::endl;
406
        throw:
407 }
408
409
410 delete test_diesel_ptr;
411
412 printGold(" ... ");
413 printGreen("PASS");
414 std::cout « std::endl;
415 return 0;
416
417 } /* main() */
```

5.33 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Renewable class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Renewable.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.33.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Renewable class.

A suite of tests for the Renewable class.

5.33.2 Function Documentation

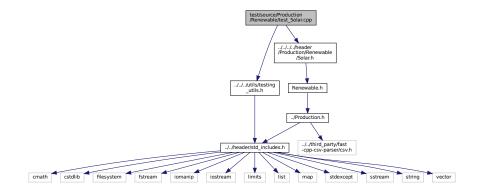
5.33.2.1 main()

```
41 RenewableInputs renewable_inputs;
43 Renewable test_renewable(8760, 1, renewable_inputs);
45 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION -----//
47
48
49 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========== //
50
     not renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
__FILE___,
51 testTruth(
54
     __LINE__
55);
56
57 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ========== //
59 }
    /* try */
61
62 catch (...) {
6.3
64
    printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
65
67
     std::cout « std::endl;
68
69 }
70
72 printGold(" .....");
73 printGreen("PASS");
74 std::cout « std::endl;
75 return 0;
76 } /* main() */
```

5.34 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Solar class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Solar.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.34.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Solar class.

A suite of tests for the Solar class.

5.34.2 Function Documentation

5.34.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
29
          activateVirtualTerminal();
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Solar");</pre>
32
33
     srand(time(NULL));
34
36
      Renewable* test_solar_ptr;
37
38 try {
39
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ======== //
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
      SolarInputs bad_solar_inputs;
45
    bad_solar_inputs.derating = -1;
46
48
     Solar bad_solar(8760, 1, bad_solar_inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52  // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 SolarInputs solar_inputs;
60 test_solar_ptr = new Solar(8760, 1, solar_inputs);
62 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION ----- //
63
64
65
66 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ===========
68 testTruth(
69
      not solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
70
      __FILE__,
      __LINE__
71
72);
74 \ \text{testFloatEquals}(
75
      test_solar_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: SOLAR,
77
      ___FILE___,
78
      __LINE__
79);
81 testTruth(
     test_solar_ptr->type_str == "SOLAR",
82
83
      __FILE__,
84
      __LINE__
85);
```

```
86
87 testFloatEquals(
88
       test_solar_ptr->capital_cost,
89
       350118.723363,
90
       ___FILE___,
       __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
9.5
       test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
       0.01,
96
      ___FILE_
97
       __LINE__
98
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS ----- //
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
        test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 2),
109
110
        100,
        __FILE_
111
112
        __LINE__
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
        test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
116
117
        0,
118
        __FILE__,
119
        __LINE__
120 );
121
122 // test commit()
123 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
124
125 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
126
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
        1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
127
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
128
129
130 };
131
132 double load_kW = 0;
133 double production_kW = 0;
134 double roll = 0;
135 double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
136
137 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
138
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
139
        solar_resource_kWm2 = roll;
140
141
142
       roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
143
144
        if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
145
            solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
146
147
148
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
149
           solar_resource_kWm2 = 1.25;
150
151
152
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
153
154
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
            roll = 1.25;
155
156
157
158
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW;
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
159
160
161
        production_kW = test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(
162
163
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
164
            solar_resource_kWm2
165
       );
166
167
        load_kW = test_solar_ptr->commit(
168
169
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
170
            production_kW,
171
            load_kW
172
        );
```

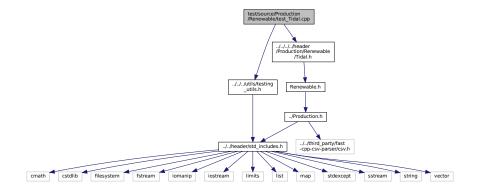
```
174
        // is running (or not) as expected
175
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 0) {
176
            testTruth(
177
                test_solar_ptr->is_running,
                __FILE__,
178
179
                __LINE_
180
            );
181
        }
182
183
        else {
            testTruth(
184
185
                not test_solar_ptr->is_running,
186
                __FILE__,
187
                __LINE__
188
            );
189
190
191
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
192
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
193
            load_kW,
194
            load_vec_kW[i],
195
            ___FILE___,
196
            __LINE__
197
        );
198
199
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
200
        testFloatEquals(
2.01
            test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_solar_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
202
            test_solar_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
203
204
            test_solar_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
205
            ___FILE___,
206
207
            __LINE__
208
        );
209
210
        // capacity constraint
211
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 1) {
212
            testFloatEquals(
213
                test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
214
                test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW,
                ___FILE___,
215
216
                __LINE__
217
            );
218
        }
219
        // resource, O\&M > 0 whenever solar is running (i.e., producing)
220
        if (test_solar_ptr->is_running) {
221
222
            testGreaterThan(
223
                solar_resource_kWm2,
224
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
225
226
                __LINE__
227
            );
228
229
            testGreaterThan(
230
                test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
231
232
233
                __LINE__
234
            );
235
        }
236
237
        // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever solar is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
            testFloatEquals(
239
240
                solar_resource_kWm2,
241
                Ο,
242
                ___FILE___,
243
                __LINE__
244
            );
245
            testFloatEquals(
246
247
                test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
248
249
                ___FILE___,
250
                __LINE__
251
            );
        }
252
253 }
254
255
256 // ====== END METHODS ======= //
257
       /* try */
258 }
259
```

```
260
261 catch (...) {
262
          delete test_solar_ptr;
263
          printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
264
265
266
          std::cout « std::endl;
267
268 }
269
270
271 delete test_solar_ptr;
273 printGold(" .... ");
274 printGreen("PASS");
275 std::cout « std::endl;
276 return 0;
277 } /* main() */
```

5.35 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Tidal class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Tidal.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.35.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Tidal class.

A suite of tests for the Tidal class.

5.35.2 Function Documentation

5.35.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Tidal");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
      Renewable* test tidal ptr;
38 try {
39
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
      TidalInputs bad_tidal_inputs;
46
     bad_tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
47
48
     Tidal bad_tidal(8760, 1, bad_tidal_inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52
     // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
55
57
58 TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
59
60 test_tidal_ptr = new Tidal(8760, 1, tidal_inputs);
62 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========== //
64
6.5
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
67
68 testTruth(
69
     not tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
70
71
      __LINE__
72 );
73
74 testFloatEquals(
      test_tidal_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: TIDAL,
77
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
78
79);
80
81 testTruth(
     test_tidal_ptr->type_str == "TIDAL",
83
      ___FILE___,
84
      __LINE__
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
   test_tidal_ptr->capital_cost,
88
29
      500237.446725,
90
      ___FILE___,
91
      __LINE__
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
96
      0.069905,
      __FILE__,
97
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS ------//
106
```

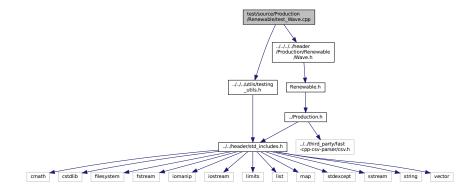
```
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
110
        Ο,
        ___FILE_
111
        __LINE
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
            Ο,
117
118
            1.
            ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms
119
120
121
        test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW,
122
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE
123
124);
125
126 testFloatEquals(
127
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
128
        Ο,
        ___FILE___,
129
130
        __LINE__
131 );
132
133 // test commit()
134 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
135
136 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
137
138
139
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
140
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
141 };
142
143 double load kW = 0;
144 double production_kW = 0;
145 double roll = 0;
146 double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
147
148 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
149
150
151
        tidal_resource_ms = roll * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
152
153
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
154
        if (roll <= 0.1) {
155
156
            tidal_resource_ms = 0;
157
158
159
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
160
           tidal_resource_ms = 3 * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
161
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
165
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
            roll = 1.25;
166
167
168
169
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW;
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt vec hrs[i].
175
            tidal resource ms
176
        );
177
178
        load_kW = test_tidal_ptr->commit(
179
180
            dt vec hrs[i].
            production_kW,
181
182
             load_kW
183
184
185
        // is running (or not) as expected
186
        if (production_kW > 0) {
187
            testTruth(
                test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
188
                 __FILE__,
189
190
                 __LINE__
191
            );
        }
192
193
```

```
194
       else {
195
           testTruth(
196
               not test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
197
               ___FILE___,
               __LINE_
198
199
           );
200
201
202
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
203
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
204
            load_kW,
205
           load_vec_kW[i],
206
            __FILE__,
207
208
209
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
210
211
        testFloatEquals(
212
           test_tidal_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_tidal_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
214
            test_tidal_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
215
            test_tidal_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
216
           Ο,
           ___FILE___,
217
218
            __LINE_
219
       );
220
221
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever tidal is running (i.e., producing)
222
        if (test_tidal_ptr->is_running) {
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
               tidal_resource_ms,
225
               0,
               __FILE__,
226
227
                __LINE__
228
           );
229
230
           testGreaterThan(
                test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
232
233
                __FILE__,
234
                __LINE__
           );
235
       }
236
237
        // O&M = 0 whenever tidal is not running (i.e., not producing)
239
240
           testFloatEquals(
2.41
                test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
               0,
242
               ___FILE_
243
244
                __LINE_
245
246
247 }
248
249
250 // ----- END METHODS -----//
251
252 }
       /* try */
253
254
255 catch (...) {
256
       delete test_tidal_ptr;
258
        printGold(" .... ");
        printRed("FAIL");
259
2.60
        std::cout « std::endl;
261
        throw:
262 }
263
264
265 delete test_tidal_ptr;
266
267 printGold(" .... ");
268 printGreen("PASS");
269 std::cout « std::endl;
270 return 0;
271 } /* main() */
```

5.36 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Wave.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wave class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wave.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.36.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wave class.

A suite of tests for the Wave class.

5.36.2 Function Documentation

5.36.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
     #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
    printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wave");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
35
36
      Renewable* test_wave_ptr;
37
38 try {
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
      WaveInputs bad_wave_inputs;
      bad_wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m = -1;
```

```
48
       Wave bad_wave(8760, 1, bad_wave_inputs);
49
50
      error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52    // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 WaveInputs wave_inputs;
59
60 test_wave_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs);
62 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION ------//
63
64
65
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
68 testTruth(
69
     not wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
70
      __FILE__,
71
       __LINE__
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
7.5
      test_wave_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: WAVE,
      __FILE__,
77
78
       __LINE__
79);
80
81 testTruth(
     test_wave_ptr->type_str == "WAVE",
82
       __FILE__,
83
      __LINE__
84
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
    test_wave_ptr->capital_cost, 850831.063539,
88
89
      __FILE__,
90
      __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
      test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
95
      0.069905,
96
      __FILE__,
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ------//
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS -----//
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
       test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 0, rand()),
110
       ___FILE___,
111
       __LINE__
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
       test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, rand(), 0),
116
117
       ___FILE___,
118
       __LINE__
119
120);
121
122 // test commit()
123 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
124
125 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
126
127
128
129
       1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
130 };
131
132 double load_kW = 0;
133 double production_kW = 0;
```

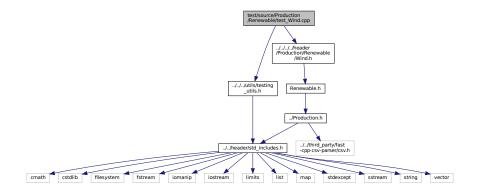
```
134 double roll = 0;
135 double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
136 double energy_period_s = 0;
137
138 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
139     roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
140
141
        if (rol1 <= 0.05) {</pre>
142
            roll = 0;
143
144
        significant_wave_height_m = roll *
145
             ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_significant_wave_height_m;
146
147
148
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
149
        if (roll <= 0.05) {
150
151
             roll = 0;
152
153
154
        energy_period_s = roll * ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_energy_period_s;
155
156
        roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
157
158
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
159
            roll = 1.25;
160
161
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wave_ptr->capacity_kW;
162
163
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
164
165
        production_kW = test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(
166
167
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
168
             significant_wave_height_m,
169
             energy_period_s
170
        );
171
172
        load_kW = test_wave_ptr->commit(
173
174
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
175
             production_kW,
176
             load kW
177
        );
178
179
        // is running (or not) as expected
180
        if (production_kW > 0) {
181
             testTruth(
                 test_wave_ptr->is_running,
__FILE___,
182
183
184
                 __LINE_
185
             );
186
        }
187
188
        else {
189
            testTruth(
190
                not test_wave_ptr->is_running,
191
                 __FILE__,
192
                 __LINE__
193
            );
194
        }
195
196
         // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
197
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
198
             load_kW,
199
             load_vec_kW[i],
200
             __FILE__,
             __LINE__
201
202
        );
203
204
         // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
205
        testFloatEquals(
206
            test_wave_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
             test_wave_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
207
208
             test_wave_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
209
             test_wave_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
210
             Ο,
211
             ___FILE___,
212
             __LINE__
213
        ):
214
215
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wave is running (i.e., producing)
216
        if (test_wave_ptr->is_running) {
217
             testGreaterThan(
218
                 {\tt significant\_wave\_height\_m},
219
                 Ο,
                 ___FILE___,
220
```

```
221
                __LINE__
222
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
225
                energy_period_s,
226
                0.
                ___FILE___,
227
228
                __LINE__
229
            );
230
            testGreaterThan(
231
                test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
232
233
                ___FILE___,
234
235
                __LINE__
236
            );
237
238
239
       // O&M = 0 whenever wave is not running (i.e., not producing)
240
241
            testFloatEquals(
242
                test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
2.43
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
2.44
245
                LINE
246
            );
247
248 }
249 // ===== END METHODS ======//
250
251 }
       /* try */
252
253
254 catch (...) {
255
       delete test_wave_ptr;
256
       printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
257
258
259
        std::cout « std::endl;
260
261 }
2.62
263
264 delete test_wave_ptr;
266 printGold(" ..... ");
267 printGreen("PASS");
268 std::cout « std::endl;
269 return 0;
270 } /* main() */
```

5.37 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wind class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wind.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.37.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wind class.

A suite of tests for the Wind class.

5.37.2 Function Documentation

5.37.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
     #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
    printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wind");</pre>
     srand(time(NULL));
35
36
     Renewable* test_wind_ptr;
37
38 try {
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ========== //
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
      WindInputs bad_wind_inputs;
45
     bad_wind_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
48
    Wind bad_wind(8760, 1, bad_wind_inputs);
49
     error_flag = false;
50
51 } catch (...) {
52  // Task failed successfully! =P
54 if (not error_flag) {
5.5
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 WindInputs wind_inputs;
60 test_wind_ptr = new Wind(8760, 1, wind_inputs);
62 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========== //
63
64
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
67
68 testTruth(
     not wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
69
      __FILE__,
70
71
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
75
     test_wind_ptr->type,
    RenewableType :: WIND,
76
     ___FILE___,
```

```
__LINE__
79);
80
81 testTruth(
      test_wind_ptr->type_str == "WIND",
82
       __FILE__,
83
       __LINE_
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
     test_wind_ptr->capital_cost,
88
       450356.170088,
89
       __FILE__,
90
       __LINE__
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
       test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
       0.034953,
96
      __FILE__,
98
       __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS -----//
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
        test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
110
111
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE__
112
113);
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
117
            Ο,
118
            1.
           ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms
119
120
121
        test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW,
        __FILE__,
122
123
        __LINE__
124);
125
126 testFloatEquals(
       test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
127
128
        __FILE__,
129
130
        __LINE__
131 );
132
133 // test commit()
134 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
135
136 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW =
        1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
137
138
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
139
140
141 };
142
143 double load_kW = 0;
144 double production_kW = 0;
145 double roll = 0;
146 double wind_resource_ms = 0;
147
148 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
149
150
        wind_resource_ms = roll * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
151
152
153
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
154
155
        if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
156
            wind_resource_ms = 0;
157
158
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
159
160
            wind_resource_ms = 3 * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
161
162
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
163
164
```

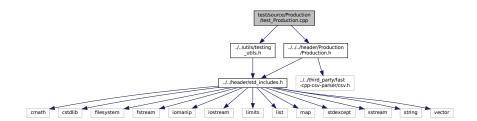
```
if (roll >= 0.95) {
165
166
            roll = 1.25;
167
168
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW;
169
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt vec hrs[i],
175
            wind_resource_ms
176
       );
177
178
        load_kW = test_wind_ptr->commit(
179
180
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
181
            production_kW,
            load_kW
182
183
        );
184
185
        // is running (or not) as expected
186
        if (production_kW > 0) {
187
            testTruth(
188
                test_wind_ptr->is_running,
189
                __FILE__,
190
                __LINE__
191
            );
192
        }
193
194
        else {
195
            testTruth(
196
                not test_wind_ptr->is_running,
197
                __FILE__,
198
                __LINE__
199
            );
200
201
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
202
203
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
204
            load_kW,
205
            load_vec_kW[i],
206
            ___FILE___,
2.07
            __LINE__
208
        );
209
210
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
211
        testFloatEquals(
212
            test_wind_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_wind_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
test_wind_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
213
214
215
            test_wind_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
216
            ___FILE___,
217
218
            __LINE__
219
        );
220
221
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wind is running (i.e., producing)
222
        if (test_wind_ptr->is_running) {
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
                wind_resource_ms,
                0,
___FILE_
225
226
227
                 __LINE__
228
229
230
            {\tt testGreaterThan} (
2.31
                test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
232
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
233
234
                 __LINE_
235
            );
236
237
        // O&M = 0 whenever wind is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
239
240
            testFloatEquals(
241
                test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
242
243
                __LINE
2.44
245
            );
246
        }
247 }
248
249
250 // ====== END METHODS ======== //
```

```
252 }
         /* try */
254
255 catch (...) {
256
          delete test_wind_ptr;
257
          printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
258
259
260
           std::cout « std::endl;
261
262 }
263
264
265 delete test_wind_ptr;
266
267 printGold(" ..... ");
268 printGreen("PASS");
269 std::cout « std::endl;
270 return 0;
271 } /* main() */
```

5.38 test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Production class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Production.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.38.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Production class.

A suite of tests for the Production class.

5.38.2 Function Documentation

5.38.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\n\tTesting Production");
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
43 try {
      ProductionInputs production_inputs;
45
46
      Production bad_production(0, 1, production_inputs);
47
      error_flag = false;
48
49 } catch (...) {
50
     // Task failed successfully! =P
51 }
52 if (not error_flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
53
54 }
55
56 ProductionInputs production_inputs;
58 Production test_production(8760, 1, production_inputs);
59
60 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========
61
62
64 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
6.5
66 testTruth(
67
     not production_inputs.print_flag,
      __FILE__,
68
      __LINE__
69
70);
71
72 testFloatEquals(
73
      production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
74
      0.02,
      __FILE__,
75
76
77 );
      __LINE__
78
79 testFloatEquals(
80
     production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual,
81
      __FILE___,
      __LINE__
83
84);
85
86 testFloatEquals(
      test_production.n_points,
88
      8760,
29
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE__
90
91);
92
93 testFloatEquals(
      test_production.capacity_kW,
      100,
__FILE___,
95
96
      __LINE_
97
98);
100 testFloatEquals(
101
       test_production.real_discount_annual,
102
       0.0196078431372549,
103
       __FILE__,
       __LINE
104
105);
```

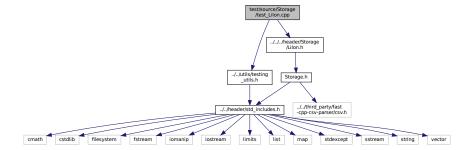
```
107 testFloatEquals(
       test_production.production_vec_kW.size(),
109
       8760,
       ___FILE_
110
       __LINE_
111
112);
113
114 testFloatEquals(
115
       test_production.dispatch_vec_kW.size(),
116
       8760,
       ___FILE_
117
       __LINE_
118
119);
120
121 testFloatEquals(
122
       {\tt test\_production.storage\_vec\_kW.size(),}
123
       8760.
       ___FILE_
124
125
       __LINE__
126);
127
128 testFloatEquals(
       {\tt test\_production.curtailment\_vec\_kW.size(),}
129
       8760.
130
       __FILE_
131
132
       __LINE__
133 );
134
135 testFloatEquals(
       test_production.capital_cost_vec.size(),
136
137
       ___FILE_
138
139
140 );
141
142 testFloatEquals(
143
       {\tt test\_production.operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec.size(),}
144
       __FILE_
145
146
       __LINE_
147);
148
149 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======//
150
151 }
      /* try */
152
153
154 catch (...) {
155
156
       printGold(" .....");
157
       printRed("FAIL");
158
159
        std::cout « std::endl;
160
       throw;
161 }
162
163
164 printGold(" .... ");
165 printGreen("PASS");
166 std::cout « std::endl;
167 return 0;
168
169 }
      /* main() */
```

5.39 test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Lilon class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test_Lilon.cpp:



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.39.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Lilon class.

A suite of tests for the Lilon class.

5.39.2 Function Documentation

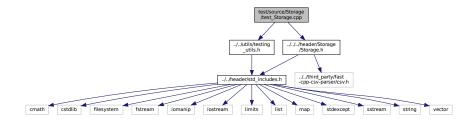
5.39.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
27 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
28
29
           activateVirtualTerminal();
30
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
       printGold("\tTesting Storage <-- LiIon");</pre>
32
33
34
       srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37
       try { //...
38
39
40
       catch (...) {
41
           //...
42
43
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
44
45
46
           std::cout « std::endl;
47
           throw;
48
49
50
       printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
51
52
53
       std::cout « std::endl;
54
       return 0;
       /* main() */
```

5.40 test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Storage class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Storage.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.40.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Storage class.

A suite of tests for the Storage class.

5.40.2 Function Documentation

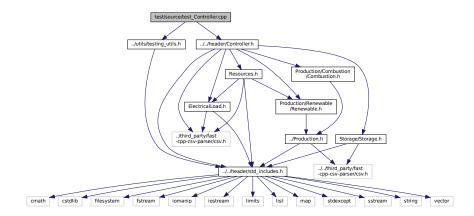
5.40.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
27 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
28
          activateVirtualTerminal();
30
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
       printGold("\tTesting Storage");
32
33
       srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
       catch (...) {
41
42
          printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
45
           std::cout « std::endl;
46
47
          throw;
48
49
50
      printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
51
52
53
      std::cout « std::endl;
54
       return 0;
       /* main() */
```

5.41 test/source/test_Controller.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Controller class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Controller.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.41.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Controller class.

A suite of tests for the Controller class.

5.41.2 Function Documentation

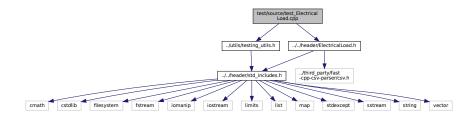
5.41.2.1 main()

```
40
41 Controller test_controller;
43 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION -----//
45
46
47
 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ============
48
49 //...
51 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
54
55 // ====== METHODS =========
57 //...
59 // ----- END METHODS ------//
60
61 } /* try */
63
64 catch (...) {
65
66
    printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
67
68
    std::cout « std::endl;
70
71 }
72
73
74 printGold(" .... ");
75 printGreen("PASS");
76 std::cout « std::endl;
77 return 0;
78 }
    /* main() */
```

5.42 test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_ElectricalLoad.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.42.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

A suite of tests for the ElectricalLoad class.

5.42.2 Function Documentation

5.42.2.1 main()

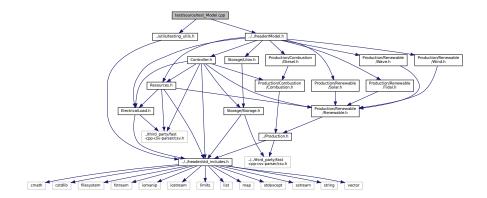
```
int main (
             int argc,
            char ** argv )
27 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
29
         activateVirtualTerminal();
30
     #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
     printGold("\tTesting ElectricalLoad");
32
33
34
     srand(time(NULL));
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
42
      "data/test/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
43
44 ElectricalLoad test_electrical_load(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
45
46 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========
48
49
50 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
51
52 testTruth(
      test_electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
      path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
55
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
56
57);
58
59 testFloatEquals(
60
      test_electrical_load.n_points,
61
      8760,
      ___FILE
62
      __LINE_
63
64);
65
66 testFloatEquals(
67
      test_electrical_load.n_years,
68
      0.999886,
      __FILE__,
69
      __LINE_
70
71);
73 testFloatEquals(
74
      test_electrical_load.min_load_kW,
7.5
      82.1211213927802,
      __FILE__
76
77
      __LINE_
78);
79
80 testFloatEquals(
81
      test_electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
82
      258.373472633202,
      ___FILE___,
83
      __LINE__
84
85);
86
87
88 testFloatEquals(
     test_electrical_load.max_load_kW,
89
90
      500,
      __FILE__,
91
      __LINE__
93);
94
95
96 std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
```

```
98 std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
        0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,
100
        24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
101
102
103 };
104
105 std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
106
       360.253836463674,
107
        355.171277826775,
        353.776453532298,
108
        353.75405737934,
109
        346.592867404975,
110
111
        340.132411175118,
112
        337.354867340578,
113
        340.644115618736,
114
        363.639028500678.
        378.787797779238,
115
        372.215798201712,
116
117
        395.093925731298,
118
        402.325427142659,
119
        386.907725462306,
        380.709170928091,
120
        372.062070914977,
121
122
        372.328646856954,
123
        391.841444284136,
124
        394.029351759596,
125
        383.369407765254,
126
        381.093099675206,
127
        382.604158946193.
128
        390.744843709034,
129
        383.13949492437,
130
        368.150393976985,
131
        364.629744480226,
132
        363.572736804082,
        359.854924202248.
133
        355.207590170267,
134
135
        349.094656012401,
136
        354.365935871597,
137
        343.380608328546,
        404.673065729266,
138
        486.296896820126,
139
        480.225974100847,
140
        457.318764401085,
141
        418.177339948609,
142
143
        414.399018364126,
144
        409.678420185754,
145
        404.768766016563,
        401.699589920585,
146
147
        402.44339040654,
        398.138372541906,
148
149
        396.010498627646,
150
        390.165117432277,
151
        375.850429417013,
        365.567100746484.
152
153
        365.429624610923
154 };
155
156 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
157
        testFloatEquals(
            test_electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
158
159
            expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
            __FILE__,
160
161
162
        );
163
164
        testFloatEquals(
            test_electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
165
166
            expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
167
            __FILE__,
168
            __LINE__
169
        );
170
        testFloatEquals(
171
            test_electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
172
173
             expected_load_vec_kW[i],
174
            __FILE__,
175
            __LINE__
176
        );
177 }
178
179 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
180
181 }
       /* try */
182
183
184 catch (...) {
```

5.43 test/source/test_Model.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Model class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Model.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.43.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Model class.

A suite of tests for the Model class.

5.43.2 Function Documentation

5.43.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Model");
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
      ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;
     bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
45
          "data/test/bad_path_240984069830.csv";
46
47
48
    Model bad model(bad model inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52
     // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
55
57
58 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
      "data/test/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
59
60
61 ModelInputs test_model_inputs;
62 test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
     path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
64
65 Model test_model(test_model_inputs);
66
67 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION -----/
68
69
70 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
71
72 testTruth(
73
      test model.electrical load.path 2 electrical load time series ==
74
      path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
      __FILE__,
75
76
      __LINE__
77);
78
79 testFloatEquals(
80
      test_model.electrical_load.n_points,
      8760,
81
      __FILE___,
      __LINE__
83
84);
85
86 testFloatEquals(
      test_model.electrical_load.n_years,
88
      0.999886,
      __FILE__,
29
      __LINE__
90
91);
92
93 testFloatEquals(
      test_model.electrical_load.min_load_kW,
95
      82.1211213927802,
      ___FILE___,
96
      __LINE
97
98);
100 testFloatEquals(
101
       test_model.electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
102
       258.373472633202,
       ___FILE___,
103
       __LINE
104
105);
106
```

```
107
108
    testFloatEquals(
109
         test_model.electrical_load.max_load_kW,
110
        500,
        ___FILE
111
112
         LINE
113 );
114
115
116 std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
117
118 std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
        0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
119
120
121
122
        36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
123 };
124
125 std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
        360.253836463674,
126
127
         355.171277826775,
128
        353.776453532298,
        353.75405737934,
129
        346.592867404975,
130
131
        340.132411175118,
        337.354867340578,
132
133
         340.644115618736,
134
        363.639028500678,
135
        378.787797779238,
        372.215798201712,
136
137
        395.093925731298,
138
         402.325427142659,
139
        386.907725462306,
140
        380.709170928091,
141
        372.062070914977,
142
        372.328646856954.
143
        391.841444284136,
        394.029351759596,
144
145
         383.369407765254,
146
         381.093099675206,
147
        382.604158946193.
        390.744843709034,
148
         383.13949492437.
149
        368.150393976985,
150
         364.629744480226,
151
152
         363.572736804082,
153
        359.854924202248,
        355.207590170267,
154
        349.094656012401,
155
        354.365935871597,
156
157
        343.380608328546,
158
         404.673065729266,
159
         486.296896820126,
160
         480.225974100847,
        457.318764401085.
161
         418.177339948609,
162
         414.399018364126,
163
164
         409.678420185754,
165
         404.768766016563,
166
         401.699589920585,
        402.44339040654.
167
        398.138372541906,
168
169
        396.010498627646,
170
         390.165117432277,
         375.850429417013,
171
172
        365.567100746484,
173
        365.429624610923
174 };
175
176 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
177
        testFloatEquals(
178
             test_model.electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
179
             expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
180
             __FILE__,
             LINE
181
182
        );
183
184
        testFloatEquals(
             test_model.electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
185
186
             expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
187
             __FILE__,
188
             __LINE__
189
190
191
        testFloatEquals(
             test_model.electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
192
193
             expected_load_vec_kW[i],
```

```
194
            __FILE__,
195
            __LINE_
196
197 }
198
199 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ========= //
200
201
202
203 // ----- METHODS -----//
204
205 // add Solar resource
206 int solar_resource_key = 0;
207 std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
208
        "data/test/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
209
210 test_model.addResource(
       RenewableType :: SOLAR,
path_2_solar_resource_data,
211
212
213
        solar_resource_key
214);
215
216 std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
217
        0.
218
        0,
219
        0,
220
        Ο,
221
        Ο,
222
        0,
        8.51702662684015E-05,
223
224
        0.000348341567045,
225
        0.00213793728593,
226
        0.004099863613322,
227
        0.000997135230553,
228
        0.009534527624657,
        0.022927996790616.
229
230
        0.0136071715294,
231
        0.002535134127751,
232
        0.005206897515821,
233
        0.005627658648597,
234
        0.000701186722215,
235
        0.00017119827089,
236
        0.
237
        0,
238
        Ο,
239
        0,
240
        Ο,
241
        0,
242
        0.
243
        0.
244
        0,
245
        Ο,
246
        0,
2.47
        0,
        0.000141055102242,
248
        0.00084525014743,
249
250
        0.024893647822702,
251
        0.091245556190749,
252
        0.158722176731637,
        0.152859680515876,
253
254
        0.149922903895116,
        0.13049996570866,
255
256
        0.03081254222795,
257
        0.001218928911125,
258
        0.000206092647423,
259
        Ο,
260
        0,
261
        0.
262
        0.
263
        0,
264
265 };
266
267 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {
268
        testFloatEquals(
269
            test_model.resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
270
            expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
271
            __FILE__,
272
            __LINE_
273
        );
274 }
276
277 // add Tidal resource
278 int tidal_resource_key = 1;
279 std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data = 280 "data/test/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
```

```
281
282 test_model.addResource(
283
        RenewableType :: TIDAL,
284
        path_2_tidal_resource_data,
285
        tidal_resource_key
286);
287
288
289 // add Wave resource
290 int wave_resource_key = 2;
291 std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
        "data/test/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
292
293
294 test_model.addResource(
295
        RenewableType :: WAVE,
296
        path_2_wave_resource_data,
297
        wave_resource_key
298);
299
300
301 // add Wind resource
302 int wind_resource_key = 3;
303 std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
        "data/test/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
304
305
306 test_model.addResource(
        RenewableType :: WIND,
307
308
        path_2_wind_resource_data,
309
        wind_resource_key
310);
311
312
313 // add Diesel assets
314 DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
315 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
316 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
317
318 test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
319
320 testFloatEquals(
321
        test_model.combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
322
        1,
        __FILE_
323
324
        __LINE__
325);
326
327 testFloatEquals(
328
        test_model.combustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
329
        CombustionType :: DIESEL,
        __FILE__,
330
331
        __LINE_
332);
333
334 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
335
336 test model.addDiesel(diesel inputs);
337
338 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
339
340 test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
341
342 testFloatEquals(
343
        test_model.combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
344
        3,
345
        ___FILE___,
346
        __LINE__
347);
348
349 std::vector<int> expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW = {100, 150, 250};
350
351 for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
352
        testFloatEquals(
353
            test_model.combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW,
354
            \verb|expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW[i]|,
            __FILE__,
355
356
            __LINE
357
358 }
359
360 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
361
362 for (int i = 0; i < 2 * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX); i++) {
363
        test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
364 }
365
366
367 // add Solar asset
```

```
368 SolarInputs solar_inputs;
369 solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
370
371 test_model.addSolar(solar_inputs);
372
373 testFloatEquals(
374
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
375
        __FILE__,
376
377
        __LINE__
378);
379
380 testFloatEquals(
381
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[0]->type,
382
        RenewableType :: SOLAR,
383
        ___FILE___,
384
        __LINE_
385);
386
387
388 // add Tidal asset
389 TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
390 tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
391
392 test_model.addTidal(tidal_inputs);
393
394 testFloatEquals(
395
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
        2,
__FILE__,
396
397
398
        __LINE_
399);
400
401 testFloatEquals(
402
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[1]->type,
403
        RenewableType :: TIDAL,
        ___FILE___,
404
        __LINE__
405
406);
407
408
409 // add Wave asset
410 WaveInputs wave_inputs;
411 wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
412
413 test_model.addWave(wave_inputs);
414
415 testFloatEquals(
416
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
417
        3.
        __FILE__,
418
419
420 );
421
422 testFloatEquals(
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[2]->type,
423
424
        RenewableType :: WAVE,
425
        ___FILE___,
426
        __LINE__
427 );
428
429
430 // add Wind asset
431 WindInputs wind_inputs;
432 wind_inputs.resource_key = wind_resource_key;
433
434 test_model.addWind(wind_inputs);
435
436 testFloatEquals(
437
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
438
439
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE__
440
441 );
442
443 testFloatEquals(
444
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[3]->type,
445
        RenewableType :: WIND,
446
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE_
447
448);
449
450
451 // run
452 test_model.run();
453
454
```

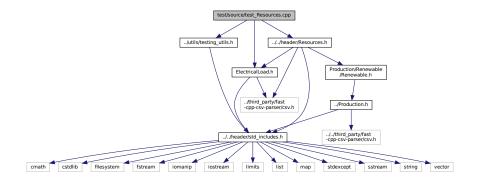
```
455 // write results
456 test_model.writeResults("test/test_results/");
457
458
459 // test post-run attributes
460 for (int i = 0; i < test_model.electrical_load.n_points; i++) {</pre>
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
461
462
            test_model.controller.net_load_vec_kW[i],
463
            test_model.electrical_load.max_load_kW,
            ___FILE___,
464
465
            __LINE__
466
       );
467 }
468
469 testGreaterThan(
470
        test_model.net_present_cost,
471
        0,
        ___FILE___,
472
473
        __LINE__
474 );
475
476 testFloatEquals(
        {\tt test\_model.total\_dispatch\_discharge\_kWh,}
477
478
        2263351.62026685,
479
        __FILE__,
480
        __LINE__
481 );
482
483 testGreaterThan(
        test_model.levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh,
484
485
        __FILE_
486
487
488 );
489
490 testGreaterThan(
491
        test_model.total_fuel_consumed_L,
492
        __FILE__,
493
494
        __LINE__
495 );
496
497 testGreaterThan(
498
        test_model.total_emissions.CO2_kg,
499
500
        ___FILE___,
501
        __LINE__
502);
503
504 testGreaterThan(
505
        test_model.total_emissions.CO_kg,
506
507
        ___FILE___,
508
        __LINE__
509);
510
511 testGreaterThan(
512
        test_model.total_emissions.NOx_kg,
513
        Ο,
        ___FILE___,
514
        __LINE__
515
516);
517
518 testGreaterThan(
519
        test_model.total_emissions.SOx_kg,
520
        Ο,
        __FILE__,
521
        __LINE__
522
523 );
524
525 testGreaterThan(
526
        test_model.total_emissions.CH4_kg,
        0,
__FILE__,
527
528
529
        __LINE__
530);
531
532 testGreaterThan(
533
        test_model.total_emissions.PM_kg,
534
        0,
        __FILE_
535
536
        __LINE__
537);
538
539 // ====== END METHODS ========== //
540
541 }
       /* trv */
```

```
543
544 catch (...) {
545
546
       printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
547
548
549
       std::cout « std::endl;
550
551 }
552
553
5554 printGold(" ..... ");
555 printGreen("PASS");
556 std::cout « std::endl;
557 return 0;
558 } /* main() */
```

5.44 test/source/test_Resources.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Resources class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Resources.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.44.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Resources class.

A suite of tests for the Resources class.

5.44.2 Function Documentation

5.44.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
28 {
29
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
33
      printGold("\tTesting Resources");
34
      srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37
38 try {
39
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ========== //
41
42 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series = 
43 "data/test/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
45 ElectricalLoad test_electrical_load(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
46
47 Resources test_resources;
48
49 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========== //
50
51
52
53 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
54
55 testFloatEquals(
56
      test_resources.resource_map_1D.size(),
      Ο,
58
      __FILE___,
59
      __LINE__
60);
61
62 testFloatEquals(
63
      test_resources.path_map_1D.size(),
      Ο,
      ___FILE___,
65
66
      __LINE__
67);
68
69 testFloatEquals(
70
      test_resources.resource_map_2D.size(),
71
      __FILE___,
72
73
      __LINE_
74);
75
76 testFloatEquals(
77
      test_resources.path_map_2D.size(),
78
      Ο,
      __FILE__,
79
80
      __LINE_
81);
83 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======
84
8.5
86 // ----- METHODS -----//
87
88 int solar_resource_key = 0;
89 std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
90
      "data/test/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
91
92 test_resources.addResource(
93
     RenewableType::SOLAR,
94
      path_2_solar_resource_data,
95
      solar_resource_key,
96
      &test_electrical_load
97);
98
99 bool error_flag = true;
100 try {
101
       test_resources.addResource(
102
          RenewableType::SOLAR,
103
           path_2_solar_resource_data,
104
           solar_resource_key,
105
          &test_electrical_load
106
      );
107
```

```
error_flag = false;
108
109 } catch (...) {
110
        // Task failed successfully! =P
111 }
112 if (not error_flag) {
        expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
113
114 }
115
116
117 try
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES =
118
             "data/test/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_TIMES.csv";
119
120
121
        test_resources.addResource(
122
             RenewableType::SOLAR,
123
             path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES,
124
125
             &test_electrical_load
126
127
128
        error_flag = false;
129 } catch (...) {
        // Task failed successfully! =P
130
131 }
132 if (not error_flag) {
133
        expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
134 }
135
136
137 try {
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH =
138
139
             "data/test/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_LENGTH.csv";
140
141
        test_resources.addResource(
142
             RenewableType::SOLAR,
             path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH,
143
144
             -2,
145
             &test_electrical_load
146
147
148
        error_flag = false;
149 } catch (...) {
150  // Task failed successfully! =P
151 }
152
    if (not error_flag) {
153
        expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
154 }
155
156 std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
157
        0.
158
        0,
159
        Ο,
160
        0,
161
        0,
162
        0.
        8.51702662684015E-05,
163
164
        0.000348341567045,
165
        0.00213793728593,
166
        0.004099863613322,
        0.000997135230553,
167
        0.009534527624657,
168
        0.022927996790616,
169
170
        0.0136071715294,
171
        0.002535134127751,
172
        0.005206897515821.
173
        0.005627658648597,
        0.000701186722215,
174
175
        0.00017119827089,
176
        0.
177
        0,
178
        Ο,
179
        0,
180
        0,
181
        0.
182
        0,
183
         Ο,
184
        0,
185
        0,
186
        0.
187
        0.
        0.000141055102242,
188
189
        0.00084525014743,
190
        0.024893647822702,
191
        0.091245556190749,
192
        0.158722176731637,
        0.152859680515876.
193
        0.149922903895116,
194
```

```
0.13049996570866,
195
196
        0.03081254222795,
197
        0.001218928911125
198
        0.000206092647423,
199
        0.
200
        0.
201
        0,
202
        Ο,
203
        0,
204
        0
205 };
206
207 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {
208
        testFloatEquals(
209
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
210
             expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
            __FILE__,
211
             __LINE_
212
213
214 }
215
216
217 int tidal_resource_key = 1;
218 std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data = 219 "data/test/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
220
221 test_resources.addResource(
222
        RenewableType::TIDAL,
223
        path_2_tidal_resource_data,
224
        tidal_resource_key,
225
        &test_electrical_load
226);
227
228 std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
229
        0.347439913040533,
230
        0.770545522195602,
        0.731352084836198,
231
232
        0.293389814389542,
233
        0.209959110813115,
234
        0.610609623896497,
235
        1.78067162013604.
        2.53522775118089.
236
237
        2.75966627832024.
238
        2.52101111143895,
        2.05389330201031,
239
240
        1.3461515862445,
241
        0.28909254878384,
        0.897754086048563,
242
        1.71406453837407.
243
244
        1.85047408742869,
245
        1.71507908595979,
246
        1.33540349705416,
247
        0.434586143463003,
248
        0.500623815700637,
        1.37172172646733.
249
        1.68294125491228,
250
251
        1.56101300975417,
252
        1.04925834219412,
253
        0.211395463930223,
254
        1.03720048903385.
255
        1.85059536356448.
        1.85203242794517,
256
257
        1.4091471616277,
258
        0.767776539039899,
259
        0.251464906990961,
260
        1.47018469375652,
261
        2.36260493698197,
        2.46653750048625,
262
263
        2.12851908739291,
        1.62783753197988,
264
265
        0.734594890957439,
        0.441886297300355,
266
2.67
        1.6574418350918,
        2.0684558286637.
268
        1.87717416992136,
269
270
        1.58871262337931,
271
        1.03451227609235,
272
        0.193371305159817
273
        0.976400122458815
274
        1.6583227369707.
275
        1.76690616570953,
276
        1.54801328553115
277 };
278
279 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {
280
        testFloatEquals(
281
            test resources.resource map 1D[tidal resource kev][i].
```

```
282
             expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
283
284
             __LINE
285
        );
286 }
287
288
289 int wave_resource_key = 2;
290 std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
291
         "data/test/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
292
293 test resources.addResource(
294
        RenewableType::WAVE,
295
        path_2_wave_resource_data,
296
        wave_resource_key,
297
        &test_electrical_load
298);
299
300 std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
        4.26175222125028,
301
302
        4.25020976167872,
303
        4.25656524330349.
304
        4.27193854786718,
        4.28744955711233.
305
306
        4.29421815278154,
307
        4.2839937266082,
308
        4.25716982457976,
309
        4.22419391611483,
310
        4.19588925217606,
311
        4.17338788587412.
        4.14672746914214,
312
313
        4.10560041173665,
314
        4.05074966447193,
315
        3.9953696962433,
316
        3.95316976150866,
        3.92771018142378,
317
        3.91129562488595,
318
319
        3.89558312094911,
320
        3.87861093931749,
321
        3.86538307240754,
        3.86108961027929,
322
        3.86459448853189,
323
        3.86796474016882,
324
        3.86357412779993,
325
326
        3.85554872014731,
327
        3.86044266668675,
328
        3.89445961915999,
        3.95554798115731,
329
        4.02265508610476,
330
331
        4.07419587011404,
        4.10314247143958,
332
333
        4.11738045085928,
334
        4.12554995596708,
335
        4.12923992001675,
336
        4.1229292327442.
        4.10123955307441,
337
338
        4.06748827895363,
339
        4.0336230651344,
340
        4.01134236393876,
341
        4.00136570034559,
        3.99368787690411,
342
        3.97820924247644,
343
344
        3.95369335178055,
345
        3.92742545608532,
        3.90683362771686,
346
347
        3.89331520944006,
348
        3.88256045801583
349 1;
350
351 std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
352
        10.4456008226821,
353
        10.4614151137651,
354
        10.4462827795433,
        10.4127692097884,
355
        10.3734397942723,
356
357
        10.3408599227669,
358
        10.32637292093,
359
        10.3245412676322,
360
        10.310409818185.
        10.2589529840966.
361
        10.1728100603103,
362
        10.0862908658929,
363
364
        10.03480243813,
365
        10.023673635806
366
        10.0243418565116,
        10.0063487117653.
367
368
        9.96050302286607,
```

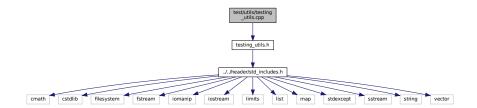
```
9.9011999635568,
369
370
        9.84451822125472,
        9.79726875879626,
371
372
        9.75614594835158,
        9.7173447961368,
9.68342904390577,
373
374
375
        9.66380508567062,
376
        9.6674009575699,
377
        9.68927134575103,
378
        9.70979984863046,
379
        9.70967357906908.
380
        9.68983025704562.
381
        9.6722855524805,
382
        9.67973599910003,
383
        9.71977125328293,
384
        9.78450442291421,
385
        9.86532355233449.
        9.96158937600019,
386
        10.0807018356507,
387
        10.2291022504937,
388
389
        10.39458528356,
390
        10.5464393581004,
391
        10.6553277500484,
392
        10.7245553190084.
393
        10.7893127285064,
        10.8846512240849,
394
395
        11.0148158739075,
396
        11.1544325654719,
397
        11.2772785848343,
        11.3744362756187,
398
399
        11.4533643503183
400 };
401
402 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); i++) {
403
        testFloatEquals(
            test_resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
404
405
             expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
406
407
             _LINE_
408
        );
409
410
        testFloatEquals(
            test_resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
411
412
            expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
413
414
             __LINE__
415
416 }
417
418
419 int wind_resource_key = 3;
420 std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
421
        "data/test/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
422
423 test_resources.addResource(
424 RenewableType::WIND,
425
        path_2_wind_resource_data,
426
        wind_resource_key,
427
        &test_electrical_load
428 );
429
430 std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
431
        6.88566688469997,
432
        5.02177105466549,
433
        3.74211715899568,
434
        5.67169579985362,
435
        4.90670669971858,
        4.29586955031368,
436
437
        7.41155377205065,
        10.2243290476943,
438
439
        13.1258696725555,
        13.7016198628274,
440
441
        16.2481482330233,
        16.5096744355418.
442
        13.4354482206162,
443
444
        14.0129230731609,
445
        14.5554549260515,
446
        13.4454539065912,
447
        13.3447169512094.
448
        11.7372615098554.
        12.7200070078013,
449
        10.6421127908149,
450
        6.09869498990661,
451
452
        5.66355596602321,
453
        4.97316966910831,
454
        3.48937138360567.
        2.15917470979169,
455
```

```
1.29061103587027,
456
457
        3.43475751425219,
458
        4.11706326260927,
        4.28905275747408,
459
        5.75850263196241,
460
461
        8.98293663055264,
        11.7069822941315,
462
463
        12.4031987075858,
464
        15.4096570910089,
465
        16.6210843829552,
466
        13.3421219142573.
467
        15.2112831900548.
468
        18.350864533037,
469
        15.8751799822971,
470
        15.3921198799796,
471
        15.9729192868434,
472
        12.4728950178772.
        10.177050481096,
473
474
        10.7342247355551,
475
        8.98846695631389,
476
        4.14671169124739,
477
        3.17256452697149.
478
        3.40036336968628
479 };
480
481 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {
482
483
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
484
            expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
485
            __FILE__,
486
            LINE
487
       );
488 }
489
490 // ====== END METHODS =======
491
492 }
       /* try */
493
494
495 catch (...) {
        printGold("
        printGold(" .....
printRed("FAIL");
496
497
498
        std::cout « std::endl;
499
        throw;
500 }
501
502
503 printGold(" .... ");
504 printGreen("PASS");
505 std::cout « std::endl;
506 return 0;
507 } /* main() */
```

5.45 test/utils/testing_utils.cpp File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "testing_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing_utils.cpp:
```



Functions

void printGreen (std::string input_str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if $x \le y$.

void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

5.45.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

5.45.2 Function Documentation

5.45.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

Parameters

```
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__FILE__").

line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__LINE__").
```

```
432 {
433     std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
434     error_str += std::to_string(line);
```

5.45.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

5.45.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
64 {
65     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
66     return;
67 } /* printGreen() */
```

5.45.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

Parameters

input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

5.45.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

Parameters

x The first of two numbers to test.		The first of two numbers to test.
	у	The second of two numbers to test.
-	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
139
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
140
141
142
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
143
144
        error_str += file;
145
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
146
147
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
150
151
         error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
152
        error_str += "\n";
153
154
155
        #ifdef _WIN32
156
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
158
159
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
         return:
        /* testFloatEquals() */
161 }
```

5.45.2.6 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

Parameters

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
          if (x > y) {
193
             return;
194
195
196
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
208
          #endif
209
210
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211
          return;
212 }
         /* testGreaterThan() */
```

5.45.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \ge y$.

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
243
           if (x >= y) {
244
              return;
245
246
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
247
           error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
248
249
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
250
251
          error_str += :(\\n';
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
252
253
254
255
256
          #ifdef _WIN32
257
2.58
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif
259
260
261
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
```

```
262    return;
263 }  /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

5.45.2.8 testLessThan()

Tests if x < y.

Parameters

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
293 {
294
            if (x < y) {
295
296
297
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
298
299
300
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
          error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
303
304
305
306
307
308
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl; #endif
309
310
311
312
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
314 } /* testLessThan() */
```

5.45.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \le y$.

X	The first of two numbers to test.
^	THE HIST OF TWO HUMBERS TO TEST.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
GeHerate	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
344 {
        if (x \le y) {
346
            return;
347
348
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
349
350
        error_str += file;
351
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
354
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
355
       error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
356
357
358
359
        #ifdef _WIN32
360
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
361
362
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

5.45.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

Parameters

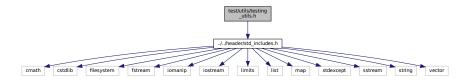
;	statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
i	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
393
        if (statement) {
394
             return;
395
396
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
397
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
398
399
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
400
401
        error_str += "Given statement is not true";
402
403
404
        #ifdef _WIN32
405
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
406
        #endif
407
408
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
        return;
       /* testTruth() */
```

5.46 test/utils/testing_utils.h File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

#include "../../header/std_includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

• #define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

Functions

void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

• void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if $x \le y$.

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

5.46.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

5.46.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.46.2.1 FLOAT_TOLERANCE

```
#define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6
```

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

5.46.3 Function Documentation

5.46.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

Parameters

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in " LINE ").

```
432 {
433
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
       error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
434
435
       error_str += file;
436
437
438
       #ifdef _WIN32
439
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
       #endif
440
441
442
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
443
        return;
       /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

5.46.3.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.	The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.	input_str
---	---	-----------

5.46.3.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

Parameters

input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

5.46.3.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
104 {
105     std::cout « "\x1B[31m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
106     return;
107 } /* printRed() */
```

5.46.3.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

```
X The first of two numbers to test.
```

Parameters

У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
          if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
139
140
                return;
141
142
143
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
144
145
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
146
147
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
error_str += "\n";
150
151
152
153
154
155
          #ifdef _WIN32
156
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
157
          #endif
158
159
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
          return;
          /* testFloatEquals() */
```

5.46.3.6 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
           if (x > y) {
193
194
195
196
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
201
202
203
204
           error_str += "\n";
205
206
          #ifdef _WIN32
207
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
208
209
```

```
210          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211          return;
212 }          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

5.46.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \ge y$.

Parameters

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
243
          if (x >= y) {
244
              return;
245
246
247
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
249
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
250
251
252
253
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
254
255
256
257
          #ifdef _WIN32
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
258
259
260
261
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
262
          /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
263 }
```

5.46.3.8 testLessThan()

Tests if $\mathbf{x} < \mathbf{y}$.

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
Generate IINE	d by Doxygen of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
293 {
294
        if (x < y) {
295
            return;
296
297
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
298
        error_str += file;
300
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
303
        error_str += " is not less than ";
304
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
305
306
307
308
        #ifdef _WIN32
309
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
310
311
312
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
314 }
       /* testLessThan() */
```

5.46.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \le y$.

Parameters

x The first of two numbers to test.		The first of two numbers to test.	
	У	y The second of two numbers to test.	
	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
344 {
345
        if (x <= y) {
346
            return;
347
348
349
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
350
351
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
354
355
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
356
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
        error_str += "\n";
357
358
        #ifdef _WIN32
359
360
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
361
362
363
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
364
        return:
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

5.46.3.10 testTruth()

```
void testTruth (
```

```
bool statement,
std::string file,
int line )
```

Tests if the given statement is true.

ĺ	statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
file The file in which the test is applied (you shou		The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
392 {
393
          if (statement) {
394
               return;
395
396
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
397
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
398
399
400
401
402
          error_str += "Given statement is not true";
403
404
405
         #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
406
407
408
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
410 }
         /* testTruth() */
```

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 output.html. 116
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250 BIBLIOGRAPHY

Index

applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING	constructCombustionMap
Controller, 22	Controller, 26
applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING	getGenericCapitalCost
Controller, 23	Diesel, 40
applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING	Solar, 113
Controller, 24	Tidal, 127
applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING	Wave, 141
Controller, 24	Wind, 155
checkInputs	getGenericFuelIntercept
Combustion, 11	Diesel, 41
Diesel, 39	getGenericFuelSlope
Model, 64	Diesel, 41
Production, 81	getGenericOpMaintCost
Renewable, 94	Diesel, 41
Solar, 113	Solar, 113
Tidal, 125	Tidal, 127
Wave, 138	Wave, 141
Wind, 153	Wind, 155
checkResourceKey1D	<pre>getRenewableProduction</pre>
Resources, 101	Controller, 28
checkResourceKey2D	handleCombustionDispatch
Resources, 101	Controller, 29
checkTimePoint	handleReplacement
Resources, 102	Production, 82
computeCubicProductionkW	handleStartStop
Tidal, 125	Diesel, 42
computeEconomics	Renewable, 94
Model, 64	handleStorageCharging
computeExponentialProductionkW	Controller, 30
Tidal, 126	handleStorageDischarging
Wind, 154	Controller, 31
computeFuelAndEmissions	readSolarResource
Model, 65	Resources, 103
computeGaussianProductionkW	readTidalResource
Wave, 139	Resources, 104
computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy	readWaveResource
Model, 65	Resources, 104
computeLookupProductionkW	readWindResource
Tidal, 127	Resources, 105
Wave, 140	throwLengthError
Wind, 154	Resources, 106
computeNetLoad	writeSummary
Controller, 25	Combustion, 11
computeNetPresentCost	Diesel, 43
•	Model, 66
Model, 66	Renewable, 94
computeParaboloidProductionkW	
Wave, 140	Solar, 113
computeRealDiscountAnnual	Tidal, 128
Production, 82	Wave, 142

Wind, 155	DieselInputs, 50
writeTimeSeries	Production, 85
Combustion, 11	SolarInputs, 118
Diesel, 44	TidalInputs, 134
Model, 69	WaveInputs, 148
Renewable, 94	WindInputs, 161
Solar, 115	capital_cost_vec
Tidal, 129	Production, 85
Wave, 143	CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
Wind, 157	Combustion, 16
\sim Combustion	DieselInputs, 50
Combustion, 11	CH4_emissions_vec_kg
~Controller	Combustion, 16
Controller, 22	CH4_kg
~Diesel	Emissions, 58
Diesel, 38	clear
~ElectricalLoad	Controller, 33
ElectricalLoad, 54	ElectricalLoad, 54
~Lilon	Model, 72
Lilon, 61	Resources, 108
~Model	CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
Model, 64	Combustion, 16
~Production	DieselInputs, 50
Production, 81	CO2 emissions vec kg
~Renewable	Combustion, 16
Renewable, 93	
~Resources	CO2_kg
	Emissions, 58
Resources, 100	CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
~Solar	Combustion, 16
Solar, 112	Diesellnputs, 51
~Storage	CO_emissions_vec_kg
Storage, 120	Combustion, 16
~Tidal	CO_kg
Tidal, 124	Emissions, 58
~Wave	Combustion, 7
Wave, 138	checkInputs, 11
~Wind	writeSummary, 11
Wind, 153	writeTimeSeries, 11
addDissal	∼Combustion, 11
addDiesel	CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL, 16
Model, 69	CH4_emissions_vec_kg, 16
addResource	CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL, 16
Model, 70	CO2_emissions_vec_kg, 16
Resources, 107	CO_emissions_intensity_kgL, 16
addSolar	CO_emissions_vec_kg, 16
Model, 70	Combustion, 9, 10
addTidal	commit, 12
Model, 71	computeEconomics, 13
addWave	computeFuelAndEmissions, 13
Model, 71	fuel_consumption_vec_L, 17
addWind	fuel_cost_L, 17
Model, 71	fuel_cost_vec, 17
applyDispatchControl	getEmissionskg, 13
Controller, 31	getFuelConsumptionL, 14
25 - 1.147	linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh, 17
capacity_kW	linear_fuel_slope_LkWh, 17
Production, 85	NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 17
ProductionInputs, 90	NOx_emissions_vec_kg, 18
capital_cost	_ -

PM emissions intensity kgL, 18	handleStorageCharging, 30
PM_emissions_vec_kg, 18	handleStorageDischarging, 31
requestProductionkW, 14	~Controller, 22
SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 18	applyDispatchControl, 31
SOx_emissions_vec_kg, 18	clear, 33
total_emissions, 18	combustion_map, 34
total_fuel_consumed_L, 19	control_mode, 34
type, 19	control_string, 34
writeResults, 15	Controller, 22
Combustion.h	init, 33
CombustionType, 167	missed load vec kW, 34
DIESEL, 168	net load vec kW, 35
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES, 168	setControlMode, 33
combustion_inputs	controller
DieselInputs, 51	Model, 74
combustion_map	Controller.h
Controller, 34	ControlMode, 164
combustion_ptr_vec	CYCLE CHARGING, 164
Model, 74	LOAD FOLLOWING, 164
CombustionInputs, 19	N_CONTROL_MODES, 164
production_inputs, 20	ControlMode
CombustionType	Controller.h, 164
Combustion.h, 167	
•	curtailment_vec_kW
commit	Production, 85
Combustion, 12	CYCLE_CHARGING
Diesel, 45	Controller.h, 164
Production, 83	derating
Renewable, 95	Solar, 117
Solar, 115	SolarInputs, 119
Tidal, 130	design_energy_period_s
Wave, 144	Wave, 146
Wind, 158	WaveInputs, 148
computeEconomics	design_significant_wave_height_m
Combustion, 13	Wave, 146
Production, 84	WaveInputs, 148
Renewable, 95	design_speed_ms
computeFuelAndEmissions	Tidal, 132
Combustion, 13	
computeProductionkW	TidalInputs, 134
Renewable, 96	Wind, 159
Solar, 116	WindInputs, 161
Tidal, 131	DIESEL
Wave, 145	Combustion.h, 168
Wind, 158	Diesel, 35
control_mode	checkInputs, 39
Controller, 34	getGenericCapitalCost, 40
ModelInputs, 77	getGenericFuelIntercept, 41
control_string	getGenericFuelSlope, 41
Controller, 34	getGenericOpMaintCost, 41
Controller, 20	handleStartStop, 42
_applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING, 22	writeSummary, 43
applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING, 23	writeTimeSeries, 44
applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING, 24	∼Diesel, 38
applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING, 24	commit, 45
computeNetLoad, 25	Diesel, 37
constructCombustionMap, 26	minimum_load_ratio, 48
getRenewableProduction, 28	minimum_runtime_hrs, 48
handleCombustionDispatch, 29	requestProductionkW, 47
	time_since_last_start_hrs, 48

DieselInputs, 49 capital_cost, 50 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL, 50	Combustion, 13 getFuelConsumptionL Combustion, 14
CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL, 50 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL, 51	header/Controller.h, 163
combustion_inputs, 51	header/ElectricalLoad.h, 164
fuel_cost_L, 51	header/Model.h, 165
linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh, 51	header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h, 166
linear_fuel_slope_LkWh, 51	header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h, 168
minimum_load_ratio, 51	header/Production/Production.h, 169
minimum_runtime_hrs, 52	header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h, 170
NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 52	header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h, 171
operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 52	header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h, 172
PM_emissions_intensity_kgL, 52	header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h, 173
replace_running_hrs, 52	header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h, 175
SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 52	header/Resources.h, 176
dispatch_vec_kW	header/std_includes.h, 177
Production, 85	header/Storage/Lilon.h, 178
dt_vec_hrs	header/Storage/Storage.h, 179
ElectricalLoad, 56	init
electrical_load	Controller, 33
Model, 75	is running
ElectricalLoad, 53	Production, 85
~ElectricalLoad, 54	is_running_vec
clear, 54	Production, 86
dt_vec_hrs, 56	is_sunk
ElectricalLoad, 54	Production, 86
load_vec_kW, 56	ProductionInputs, 90
max_load_kW, 56	
mean_load_kW, 56	levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
min_load_kW, 57	Model, 75
n_points, 57	Production, 86
n_years, 57	Lilon, 60
path_2_electrical_load_time_series, 57	~Lilon, 61
readLoadData, 55	Lilon, 61
time_vec_hrs, 57	linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh
Emissions, 58	Combustion, 17
CH4_kg, 58	DieselInputs, 51 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
CO2_kg, 58	Combustion, 17
CO_kg, 58	DieselInputs, 51
NOx_kg, 59	LOAD FOLLOWING
PM_kg, 59	Controller.h, 164
SOx_kg, 59	load vec kW
expectedErrorNotDetected testing utils.cpp, 235	ElectricalLoad, 56
testing_utils.h, 242	
testing_utils.rr, 242	main
FLOAT_TOLERANCE	test_Combustion.cpp, 189
testing_utils.h, 242	test_Controller.cpp, 217
fuel_consumption_vec_L	test_Diesel.cpp, 191
Combustion, 17	test_ElectricalLoad.cpp, 219
fuel_cost_L	test_Lilon.cpp, 215
Combustion, 17	test_Model.cpp, 221
Diesellnputs, 51	test_Production.cpp, 212
fuel_cost_vec	test_Renewable.cpp, 196
Combustion, 17	test_Resources.cpp, 228
	test_Solar.cpp, 198
getEmissionskg	test_Storage.cpp, 216

toot Tidal ann 001	N DENEMADIE TYPEC
test_Tidal.cpp, 201	N_RENEWABLE_TYPES
test_Wave.cpp, 205	Renewable.h, 171 n replacements
test_Wind.cpp, 209	- ·
max_load_kW	Production, 86
ElectricalLoad, 56	n_starts
mean_load_kW	Production, 86
ElectricalLoad, 56	N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
min_load_kW	Tidal.h, 173
ElectricalLoad, 57	N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
minimum_load_ratio	Wave.h, 174
Diesel, 48	N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
Diesellnputs, 51	Wind.h, 176
minimum_runtime_hrs	n_years
Diesel, 48	ElectricalLoad, 57
Diesellnputs, 52	Production, 87
missed_load_vec_kW	net_load_vec_kW
Controller, 34	Controller, 35
Model, 61	net_present_cost
checkInputs, 64	Model, 75
computeEconomics, 64	Production, 87
computeFuelAndEmissions, 65	nominal_discount_annual
computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy, 65	Production, 87
computeNetPresentCost, 66	ProductionInputs, 90
writeSummary, 66	nominal_inflation_annual
writeTimeSeries, 69	Production, 87
\sim Model, 64	ProductionInputs, 90
addDiesel, 69	NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
addResource, 70	Combustion, 17
addSolar, 70	DieselInputs, 52
addTidal, 71	NOx_emissions_vec_kg
addWave, 71	Combustion, 18
addWind, 71	NOx_kg
clear, 72	Emissions, 59
combustion_ptr_vec, 74	
controller, 74	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
electrical load, 75	DieselInputs, 52
levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh, 75	Production, 87
Model, 63	SolarInputs, 119
net present cost, 75	TidalInputs, 134
renewable_ptr_vec, 75	WaveInputs, 149
reset, 72	WindInputs, 161
resources, 75	operation_maintenance_cost_vec
run, 73	Production, 87
storage ptr vec, 75	
total dispatch discharge kWh, 76	path_2_electrical_load_time_series
total_emissions, 76	ElectricalLoad, 57
total_fuel_consumed_L, 76	ModelInputs, 77
writeResults, 73	path_map_1D
ModelInputs, 76	Resources, 108
control_mode, 77	path_map_2D
path_2_electrical_load_time_series, 77	Resources, 109
patil0100ti10ai_10aa_ti1110_001100; 77	PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	Combustion, 18
Combustion.h, 168	DieselInputs, 52
N_CONTROL_MODES	PM_emissions_vec_kg
Controller.h, 164	Combustion, 18
n_points	PM_kg
ElectricalLoad, 57	Emissions, 59
Production, 86	power_model
. roduction, co	E - 3

Tidal, 132	RenewableInputs, 98
TidalInputs, 134	production_vec_kW
Wave, 146	Production, 88
WaveInputs, 149	ProductionInputs, 89
Wind, 159	capacity_kW, 90
WindInputs, 161	is_sunk, 90
power_model_string	nominal_discount_annual, 90
Tidal, 132	nominal_inflation_annual, 90
Wave, 147	print_flag, 90
Wind, 159	replace_running_hrs, 90
print_flag	PYBIND11_MODULE
Production, 88	PYBIND11_PGM.cpp, 180
ProductionInputs, 90	PYBIND11_PGM.cpp
printGold	PYBIND11_MODULE, 180
testing_utils.cpp, 236	pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp, 179
testing_utils.h, 242	readLoadData
printGreen	ElectricalLoad, 55
testing_utils.cpp, 236	real_discount_annual
testing_utils.h, 243	Production, 88
printRed	Renewable, 91
testing_utils.cpp, 236	checkInputs, 94
testing_utils.h, 243	
Production, 77	handleStartStop, 94
checkInputs, 81	writeSummary, 94
computeRealDiscountAnnual, 82	writeTimeSeries, 94
handleReplacement, 82	~Renewable, 93
\sim Production, 81	commit, 95
capacity_kW, 85	computeEconomics, 95
capital_cost, 85	computeProductionkW, 96
capital_cost_vec, 85	Renewable, 92, 93
commit, 83	resource_key, 97
computeEconomics, 84	type, 97
curtailment_vec_kW, 85	writeResults, 96
dispatch_vec_kW, 85	Renewable.h
is_running, 85	N_RENEWABLE_TYPES, 171
is_running_vec, 86	RenewableType, 170
is_sunk, 86	SOLAR, 171
levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh, 86	TIDAL, 171
n_points, 86	WAVE, 171
n_replacements, 86	WIND, 171
n_starts, 86	renewable_inputs
n_years, 87	SolarInputs, 119
net_present_cost, 87	TidalInputs, 134
nominal_discount_annual, 87	WaveInputs, 149
nominal_inflation_annual, 87	WindInputs, 162
operation maintenance cost kWh, 87	renewable_ptr_vec
operation_maintenance_cost_vec, 87	Model, 75
print flag, 88	RenewableInputs, 98
Production, 79, 80	production_inputs, 98
production_vec_kW, 88	RenewableType
	Renewable.h, 170
real_discount_annual, 88	replace_running_hrs
replace_running_hrs, 88	DieselInputs, 52
running_hours, 88	Production, 88
storage_vec_kW, 88	ProductionInputs, 90
total_dispatch_kWh, 89	requestProductionkW
type_str, 89	Combustion, 14
production_inputs	Diesel, 47
CombustionInputs, 20	reset
	10001

Model, 72	source/ElectricalLoad.cpp, 182
resource_key	source/Model.cpp, 182
Renewable, 97	source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp, 183
SolarInputs, 119	source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp, 183
TidalInputs, 134	source/Production/Production.cpp, 184
WaveInputs, 149	source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp, 184
WindInputs, 162	source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp, 185
resource_map_1D	source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp, 185
Resources, 109	source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp, 186
resource_map_2D	source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp, 186
Resources, 109	source/Resources.cpp, 187
Resources, 99	source/Storage/Lilon.cpp, 187
checkResourceKey1D, 101	source/Storage/Storage.cpp, 188
checkResourceKey2D, 101	SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
checkTimePoint, 102	Combustion, 18
readSolarResource, 103	DieselInputs, 52
readTidalResource, 104	SOx_emissions_vec_kg
readWaveResource, 104	Combustion, 18
readWindResource, 105	SOx_kg
throwLengthError, 106	Emissions, 59
\sim Resources, 100	Storage, 120
addResource, 107	\sim Storage, 120
clear, 108	Storage, 120
path_map_1D, 108	storage_ptr_vec
path_map_2D, 109	Model, 75
resource_map_1D, 109	storage_vec_kW
resource_map_2D, 109	Production, 88
Resources, 100	string_map_1D
string_map_1D, 109	Resources, 109
string_map_2D, 109	string_map_2D
resources	Resources, 109
Model, 75	test/source/Production/Combustion/test Combustion.cpp
run	188
Model, 73	test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp,
running_hours	190
Production, 88	test/source/Production/Renewable/test Renewable.cpp,
setControlMode	196
Controller, 33	test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp, 197
SOLAR	test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp, 201
Renewable.h, 171	test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wave.cpp, 204
Solar, 110	test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp, 208
checkInputs, 113	test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp, 212
getGenericCapitalCost, 113	test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp, 214
getGenericOpMaintCost, 113	test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp, 216
writeSummary, 113	test/source/test_Controller.cpp, 217
writeTimeSeries, 115	test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp, 218
∼Solar, 112	test/source/test_Model.cpp, 221
commit, 115	test/source/test_Resources.cpp, 228
computeProductionkW, 116	test/utils/testing_utils.cpp, 234
derating, 117	test/utils/testing_utils.h, 240
Solar, 111	test_Combustion.cpp
SolarInputs, 117	main, 189
capital_cost, 118	test_Controller.cpp
derating, 119	main, 217
operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 119	test_Diesel.cpp
renewable_inputs, 119	main, 191
resource_key, 119	test_ElectricalLoad.cpp
source/Controller.cpp, 181	main, 219

test_Lilon.cpp	testTruth
main, 215	testing_utils.cpp, 240
test_Model.cpp	testing_utils.h, 246
main, 221	TIDAL
test_Production.cpp	Renewable.h, 171
main, 212	Tidal, 121
test_Renewable.cpp	checkInputs, 125
main, 196	computeCubicProductionkW, 125
test Resources.cpp	computeExponentialProductionkW, 126
main, 228	computeLookupProductionkW, 127
test Solar.cpp	computeLookupi Toddctionkvv, 127 getGenericCapitalCost, 127
main, 198	getGenericOpMaintCost, 127
test_Storage.cpp	writeSummary, 128
main, 216	writeTimeSeries, 129
test_Tidal.cpp	∼Tidal, 124
main, 201	commit, 130
test_Wave.cpp	computeProductionkW, 131
main, 205	design_speed_ms, 132
test_Wind.cpp	power_model, 132
main, 209	power_model_string, 132
testFloatEquals	Tidal, 123
testing_utils.cpp, 237	Tidal.h
testing_utils.h, 243	N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS,
testGreaterThan	173
testing_utils.cpp, 237	TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC, 173
testing_utils.h, 244	TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL, 173
testGreaterThanOrEqualTo	TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP, 173
testing_utils.cpp, 238	TidalPowerProductionModel, 173
testing_utils.h, 245	TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC
testing_utils.cpp	Tidal.h, 173
expectedErrorNotDetected, 235	TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL
printGold, 236	Tidal.h, 173
printGreen, 236	TIDAL POWER LOOKUP
printRed, 236	Tidal.h, 173
testFloatEquals, 237	TidalInputs, 133
testGreaterThan, 237	capital cost, 134
testGreaterThanOrEqualTo, 238	design_speed_ms, 134
testLessThan, 239	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 134
testLessThanOrEqualTo, 239	power_model, 134
testTruth, 240	renewable_inputs, 134
testing_utils.h	resource key, 134
expectedErrorNotDetected, 242	TidalPowerProductionModel
FLOAT_TOLERANCE, 242	Tidal.h, 173
printGold, 242	time_since_last_start_hrs
printGold, 242 printGreen, 243	Diesel, 48
printRed, 243	time_vec_hrs
testFloatEquals, 243	ElectricalLoad, 57
•	
testGreaterThan, 244	total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
testGreaterThanOrEqualTo, 245	Model, 76
testLessThan, 245	total_dispatch_kWh
testLessThanOrEqualTo, 246	Production, 89
testTruth, 246	total_emissions
testLessThan	Combustion, 18
testing_utils.cpp, 239	Model, 76
testing_utils.h, 245	total_fuel_consumed_L
testLessThanOrEqualTo	Combustion, 19
testing_utils.cpp, 239	Model, 76
testing_utils.h, 246	type

Combustion, 19	computeProductionkW, 158
Renewable, 97	design_speed_ms, 159
type_str	power_model, 159
Production, 89	power_model_string, 159
	Wind, 151, 152
WAVE	Wind.h
Renewable.h, 171	N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS, 176
Wave, 135	WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL, 176
checkInputs, 138	WIND_POWER_LOOKUP, 176
computeGaussianProductionkW, 139	WindPowerProductionModel, 176
computeLookupProductionkW, 140	WIND POWER EXPONENTIAL
computeParaboloidProductionkW, 140	Wind.h, 176
getGenericCapitalCost, 141	WIND_POWER_LOOKUP
getGenericOpMaintCost, 141	Wind.h, 176
writeSummary, 142	WindInputs, 160
writeTimeSeries, 143	·
~Wave, 138	capital_cost, 161
commit, 144	design_speed_ms, 161
computeProductionkW, 145	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 161
design energy period s, 146	power_model, 161
design_significant_wave_height_m, 146	renewable_inputs, 162
power_model, 146	resource_key, 162
power_model_string, 147	WindPowerProductionModel
• – – •	Wind.h, 176
Wave, 137	writeResults
Wave.h	Combustion, 15
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS, 174	Model, 73
	Renewable, 96
WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN, 174	
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, 174	
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID, 174	
WavePowerProductionModel, 174	
WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	
Wave.h, 174	
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	
Wave.h, 174	
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	
Wave.h, 174	
WaveInputs, 147	
capital_cost, 148	
design_energy_period_s, 148	
design_significant_wave_height_m, 148	
operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 149	
power_model, 149	
renewable_inputs, 149	
resource_key, 149	
WavePowerProductionModel	
Wave.h, 174	
WIND	
Renewable.h, 171	
Wind, 150	
checkInputs, 153	
computeExponentialProductionkW, 154	
computeLookupProductionkW, 154	
getGenericCapitalCost, 155	
getGenericOpMaintCost, 155	
writeSummary, 155	
writeTimeSeries, 157	
\sim Wind, 153	
commit. 158	