PGMcpp: PRIMED Grid Modelling (in C++)

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2 Hierarchical Index

Chapter 2

Class Index

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Controller	
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Diesel	
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator	45
Diesellnputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs	58
ElectricalLoad	
A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	62
Emissions	
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for every r	necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	237
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Header file which simply batches together some standard includes
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Chapter 4

Class Documentation

4.1 Combustion Class Reference

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#include <Combustion.h>

Inheritance diagram for Combustion:



Collaboration diagram for Combustion:



Public Member Functions

• Combustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

· Combustion (int, double, CombustionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

• virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

• double getFuelConsumptionL (double, double)

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Emissions getEmissionskg (double)

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Combustion (void)

Destructor for the Combustion class.

Public Attributes

CombustionType type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

• FuelMode fuel_mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

Emissions total_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

· double fuel cost L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

double nominal fuel escalation annual

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double real_fuel_escalation_annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double linear fuel slope LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

double CO2 emissions intensity kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO_emissions_intensity_kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM_emissions_intensity_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double total_fuel_consumed_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

std::string fuel_mode_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

std::vector< double > fuel consumption vec L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > fuel_cost_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > CO2_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CO_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > NOx_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > SOx_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CH4_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > PM_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (CombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

- virtual void __writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

4.1.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]

```
Combustion::Combustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    CombustionInputs combustion_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
117
         // 2. set attributes
118
        this->fuel_mode = combustion_inputs.fuel_mode;
119
120
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
    this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LINEAR";
121
122
123
124
125
             }
126
             case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
127
                 this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP";
128
129
130
                 this->interpolator.addData1D(
131
132
                      {\tt combustion\_inputs.path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data}
133
                 );
134
135
                 break;
136
             }
137
138
             default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion(): ";
139
                 error_str += "fuel mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
140
141
                 error_str += " not recognized";
142
143
144
                 #ifdef _WIN32
145
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
146
147
148
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
149
150
                 break;
151
             }
        }
152
153
154
        this->fuel_cost_L = 0;
155
        this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual =
156
            combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual;
157
158
        this->real_fuel_escalation_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
159
             combustion inputs.nominal fuel escalation annual,
160
             combustion_inputs.production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
161
        );
162
163
        this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0;
164
        this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0;
165
166
        this->CO2 emissions intensity kgL = 0;
167
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
168
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
169
        this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
170
171
        this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
        this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
172
173
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
174
175
        this->fuel_consumption_vec_L.resize(this->n_points, 0);
176
        this->fuel_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
177
178
        this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
179
        this->CO_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
180
        this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
181
         this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
182
        this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
183
        \label{lem:constraint} this \hbox{->} PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg.resize \hbox{(this->} n\_points, \ 0) \hbox{;}
184
185
            3. construction print
186
        if (this->print_flag) {
187
             std::cout « "Combustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
188
189
190
        return:
191 }
        /* Combustion() */
```

4.1.2.3 ∼Combustion()

```
Combustion::~Combustion (
void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Combustion class.

4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

Parameters

combustion_inputs A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
40 {
        // 1. if {\tt FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP}, check that path is given
41
42
             combustion_inputs.fuel_mode == FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP and
43
44
            combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data.empty()
45
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() fuel mode was set to ";
error_str += "FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, but no path to fuel interpolation ";
46
47
            error_str += "data was given";
48
49
            #ifdef _WIN32
51
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
52
            #endif
53
54
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
55
       }
56
        return;
58 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.1.3.2 __writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Diesel.

105 {return;}

4.1.3.3 __writeTimeSeries()

4.1.3.4 commit()

```
double Combustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
322
          // 1. invoke base class method
323
          load_kW = Production :: commit(
324
               timestep,
325
               dt hrs.
326
               production_kW,
327
               load_kW
328
         );
329
330
331
         if (this->is running) {
               // 2. compute and record fuel consumption
332
333
               double fuel_consumed_L = this->getFuelConsumptionL(dt_hrs, production_kW);
334
              this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L;
335
336
               // 3. compute and record emissions
337
               Emissions emissions = this->getEmissionskg(fuel_consumed_L);
               this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO2_kg;
338
339
               this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO_kg;
              this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CH4_kg;
this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.PM_kg;
340
341
342
343
344
               // 4. incur fuel costs
```

4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

Reimplemented from Production.

```
266
        // 1. account for fuel costs in net present cost
267
        double t_hrs = 0;
2.68
        double real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 0;
269
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
270
271
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
272
273
            real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
274
                1 + this->real_fuel_escalation_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
275
276
            );
277
278
            this->net_present_cost += real_fuel_escalation_scalar * this->fuel_cost_vec[i];
279
280
        // 2. invoke base class method
281
282
        Production :: computeEconomics(time vec hrs ptr);
283
284
285 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
233 {
234
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
235
            this->total_fuel_consumed_L += this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i];
236
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg += this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i];
237
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg += this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i];
238
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg += this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
239
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg += this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
241
            this->total_emissions.CH4_kg += this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i];
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg += this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i];
242
243
        }
2.44
245
        return:
246 }
       /* computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt Emissions} & {\tt Combustion::getEmissionskg} & (\\ & & {\tt double} & {\tt fuel\_consumed\_L} & ) \end{tabular}
```

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

Parameters

fuel_consumed↔	The volume of fuel consumed [L].
_L	

Returns

A structure containing the mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

```
429
430
             Emissions emissions;
431
            emissions.CO2_kg = this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.CO_kg = this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.NOx_kg = this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.SOx_kg = this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
432
433
434
435
436
             emissions.CH4_kg = this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
437
             emissions.PM_kg = this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL \star fuel_consumed_L;
438
439
            return emissions;
           /* getEmissionskg() */
440 }
```

4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Parameters

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The volume of fuel consumed [L].

```
373
       double fuel_consumed_L = 0;
374
375
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
           case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
376
377
               fuel\_consumed\_L = (
                    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh * production_kW +
379
                    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh * this->capacity_kW
               ) * dt_hrs;
380
381
382
                break;
383
            }
384
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
```

```
double load_ratio = production_kW / this->capacity_kW;
387
                   fuel_consumed_L = this->interpolator.interp1D(0, load_ratio) * dt_hrs;
388
389
                   break:
390
391
              }
392
393
              default: {
394
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL(): ";
                   error_str += "fuel mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
395
396
397
398
399
                   #ifdef _WIN32
400
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
401
402
403
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
404
405
                   break;
406
              }
407
         }
408
409     return fuel_consumed_L;
410 } /* getFuelConsumptionL() */
```

4.1.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Diesel.

4.1.3.10 requestProductionkW()

Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
156 {return 0;}
```

4.1.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Combustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	
combustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Combustion asset in the Model.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If <0 , then all available lines are written. If $=0$, then only summary results are written.	

```
476 {
477
        // 1. handle sentinel
478
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
479
480
481
482
        // 2. create subdirectories
483
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
484
485
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
486
487
488
        write_path += "Combustion/";
489
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
490
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
491
492
493
        write_path += this->type_str;
494
        write_path += "_";
495
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
496
        write_path += "kW_idx";
       write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
497
498
499
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
500
501
        // 3. write summary
502
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
503
504
        // 4. write time series
505
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
506
           max_lines = this->n_points;
507
508
        if (max_lines > 0) {
509
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
510
511
512
513
        return;
514 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

4.1.4.1 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.2 CH4_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CH4_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
\verb|double Combustion::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL|\\
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.4 CO2_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO2_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.5 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.6 CO emissions vec kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.7 fuel_consumption_vec_L

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_consumption_vec_L
```

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.8 fuel_cost_L

double Combustion::fuel_cost_L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

4.1.4.9 fuel_cost_vec

std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_cost_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

4.1.4.10 fuel_mode

FuelMode Combustion::fuel_mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

4.1.4.11 fuel_mode_str

std::string Combustion::fuel_mode_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

4.1.4.12 linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh

double Combustion::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

4.1.4.13 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh

double Combustion::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

4.1.4.14 nominal_fuel_escalation_annual

```
double Combustion::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.1.4.15 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.16 NOx_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::NOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.17 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.18 PM_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::PM_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.19 real fuel escalation annual

```
double Combustion::real_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

4.1.4.20 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
{\tt double\ Combustion::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL}
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.21 SOx_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::SOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.22 total_emissions

```
Emissions Combustion::total_emissions
```

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

4.1.4.23 total_fuel_consumed_L

```
double Combustion::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

4.1.4.24 type

CombustionType Combustion::type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp

4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for CombustionInputs:



Public Attributes

· ProductionInputs production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

• FuelMode fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

double nominal_fuel_escalation_annual = 0.05

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• std::string path 2 fuel interp data = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

4.2.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

4.2.2.1 fuel mode

```
FuelMode CombustionInputs::fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

4.2.2.2 nominal_fuel_escalation_annual

```
double CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual = 0.05
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.2.2.3 path_2_fuel_interp_data

```
std::string CombustionInputs::path_2_fuel_interp_data = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

4.2.2.4 production_inputs

ProductionInputs CombustionInputs::production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

4.3 Controller Class Reference

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

Public Member Functions

• Controller (void)

Constructor for the Controller class.

- void setControlMode (ControlMode)
- void init (ElectricalLoad *, std::vector< Renewable * > *, Resources *, std::vector< Combustion * > *)

 Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.
- void applyDispatchControl (ElectricalLoad *, Resources *, std::vector< Combustion * > *, std::vector<
 Noncombustion * > *, std::vector< Renewable * > *, std::vector< Storage * > *)

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

Controller (void)

Destructor for the Controller class.

Public Attributes

· ControlMode control_mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

· std::string control_string

A string describing the active ControlMode.

std::vector< double > net_load_vec_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

std::vector< double > missed load vec kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

• std::map< double, std::vector< bool > > combustion map

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

Private Member Functions

void __computeNetLoad (ElectricalLoad *, std::vector< Renewable * > *, Resources *)

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

void constructCombustionMap (std::vector < Combustion * > *)

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

void __applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad *, Resources *, std::vector < Combustion * > *, std::vector < Noncombustion * > *, std::vector < Renewable * > *, std::vector < Storage * > *)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

void __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad *, Resources *, std::vector<
 Combustion * > *, std::vector<
 Renewable * > *, std::vector
 Storage * > *)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;

void __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad *, Resources *, std::vector<
 Combustion * > *, std::vector<
 Noncombustion * > *, std::vector<
 Renewable * > *, std::vector
 Storage * > *)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0. Simply defaults to load following control.

void __applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad *, Resources *, std::vector <
 Combustion * > *, std::vector < Noncombustion * > *, std::vector < Renewable * > *, std::vector <
 Storage * > *)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

void __handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::list< Storage * >, std::vector< Combustion * > *, std
 ::vector< Noncombustion * > *, std::vector< Renewable * > *)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

void __handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::vector< Storage * > *, std::vector< Combustion * > *, std::vector< Noncombustion * > *, std::vector< Renewable * > *)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

double __getRenewableProduction (int, double, Renewable *, Resources *)

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

bool is_cycle_charging)

- double __handleNoncombustionDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector< Noncombustion * > *, Resources *)
- double handleStorageDischarging (int, double, double, std::list< Storage * >)

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.3.2.1 Controller()

Constructor for the Controller class.

```
1209 {
1210     return;
1211 } /* Controller() */
```

4.3.2.2 ∼Controller()

Destructor for the Controller class.

```
1455 {
1456     this->clear();
1457
1458     return;
1459 } /* ~Controller() */
```

4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

4.3.3.1 __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load ≤ 0 . Simply defaults to load following control.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
450 {
451
        // 1. default to load following
        this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
453
           timestep,
454
            electrical_load_ptr,
455
            resources_ptr,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
456
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr, renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
457
458
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr
460
        );
461
462
        return;
463 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING() */
```

4.3.3.2 applyCycleChargingControl DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

curtailment

```
511 {
512     // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
513     double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
514     double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
515
516     // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
517     sd::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
```

```
518
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
519
        Storage* storage_ptr;
for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
520
521
522
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
523
524
            if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
525
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
526
            }
527
528
            else {
                nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
529
530
531
532
533
        \ensuremath{//} 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
534
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
535
             timestep,
536
             dt_hrs,
537
             net_load_kW,
538
             nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
539
540
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets net_load_kW = this->_handleNoncombustionDispatch(
541
542
543
           timestep,
544
545
             net_load_kW,
546
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
547
             resources_ptr
548
        );
549
550
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
551
                default to load following if no depleted storage
552
        if (depleted_storage_ptr_list.empty()) {
553
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
554
                 timestep,
555
                 dt_hrs,
556
                 net_load_kW,
557
                 combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
558
                 false // is_cycle_charging
            );
559
        1
560
561
562
        else {
563
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
564
                 timestep,
565
                 dt_hrs,
566
                 net load kW.
567
                 {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr},
568
                        // is_cycle_charging
                 true
569
570
571
        ^{\prime\prime} 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
572
        // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable this->_handleStorageCharging(
574
575
576
             timestep,
577
             dt_hrs,
578
             depleted_storage_ptr_list,
579
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
580
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
581
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
        );
583
        // 7. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
584
585
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
586
587
588
589
590 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

4.3.3.3 __applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING()

```
Resources * resources_ptr,
std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
255 {
        // 1. get dt_hrs, set net load
double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
256
257
        double net_load_kW = 0;
258
259
260
        // 2. request zero production from all Combustion assets
261
        \verb|this->\__handleCombustionDispatch||
            timestep,
262
263
            dt_hrs,
264
            net_load_kW,
265
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
266
            false // is_cycle_charging
2.67
268
        // 3. request zero production from all Noncombustion assets
269
        this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
271
           timestep,
272
273
            net_load_kW,
274
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
275
            resources_ptr
276
        );
278
        // 4. attempt to charge all Storage assets using any and all available curtailment
279
               charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
        this->__handleStorageCharging(
280
281
            timestep,
282
            dt hrs.
283
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
284
285
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
286
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
287
        );
288
        return;
        /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING() */
```

4.3.3.4 __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
curtailment
```

```
337 {
338
        // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
339
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
340
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
341
342
        // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
343
344
345
346
        Storage* storage_ptr;
347
        for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
348
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
349
350
             if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
351
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
352
353
354
            else {
355
                 nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
356
            }
357
        }
358
359
        // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
360
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
361
             timestep,
362
             dt_hrs,
            net load kW.
363
364
            nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
365
366
367
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets
368
        net_load_kW = this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
369
             timestep,
370
             dt hrs,
371
            net_load_kW,
372
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
373
             resources_ptr
374
375
376
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
377
        net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
378
             timestep,
379
             dt_hrs,
380
            net_load_kW,
381
             {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr,}
382
             false // is_cycle_charging
383
        );
384
385
        // 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
        // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
this->_handleStorageCharging(
387
388
389
            timestep,
390
             dt hrs,
391
             depleted_storage_ptr_list,
392
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
393
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
394
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
395
        );
396
        // 7. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
397
398
399
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
400
401
402
        return:
403 }
        /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

4.3.3.5 __computeNetLoad()

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

The net load at a given point in time is defined as the load at that point in time, minus the sum of all Renewable production at that point in time. Therefore, a negative net load indicates a surplus of Renewable production, and a positive net load indicates a deficit of Renewable production.

Parameters

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

```
57 {
58
       // 1. init
       this->net_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
59
       this->missed_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
       // 2. populate net load vector
62
       double dt_hrs = 0;
double load_kW = 0;
63
64
       double net_load_kW = 0;
       double production_kW = 0;
68
       Renewable* renewable_ptr;
69
       for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
70
71
            dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i];
            load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i];
73
            net_load_kW = load_kW;
74
           for (size_t j = 0; j < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
7.5
76
78
                production_kW = this->__getRenewableProduction(
79
80
                     dt hrs.
                     renewable_ptr,
81
82
                     resources_ptr
83
85
                load_kW = renewable_ptr->commit(
86
87
                     dt hrs.
                     production_kW,
88
89
                     load_kW
90
92
                net_load_kW -= production_kW;
93
           }
94
            this->net_load_vec_kW[i] = net_load_kW;
95
96
       }
98
       return;
99 }
       /* __computeNetLoad() */
```

4.3.3.6 __constructCombustionMap()

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

Parameters

combustion_ptr_vec_ptr A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
121 {
122
         // 1. get state table dimensions
123
         int n_cols = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
         int n_rows = pow(2, n_cols);
124
125
126
             2. init state table (all possible on/off combinations)
127
         std::vector<std::vector<bool> state_table;
128
         state_table.resize(n_rows, {});
129
         int x = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
130
131
             state_table[i].resize(n_cols, false);
132
133
134
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
135
                 if (x % 2 == 0) {
136
                      state_table[i][j] = true;
137
138
                  x /= 2;
139
             }
141
        }
142
143
         // 3. construct combustion map (handle duplicates by keeping rows with minimum
144
                trues)
145
         double total_capacity_kW = 0;
146
         int truth_count = 0;
147
         int current_truth_count = 0;
148
         for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
149
            total_capacity_kW = 0;
truth_count = 0;
150
151
152
             current_truth_count = 0;
153
154
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
155
                  if (state_table[i][j]) {
                      total_capacity_kW += combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j)->capacity_kW;
156
157
                      truth_count++;
158
159
             }
160
161
             if (this->combustion_map.count(total_capacity_kW) > 0) {
                  for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {
    if (this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][j]) {
162
163
164
                           current_truth_count++;
165
166
                 }
167
                  if (truth_count < current_truth_count) {</pre>
168
169
                      this->combustion_map.erase(total_capacity_kW);
170
                  }
171
             }
172
173
             this->combustion_map.insert(
                 std::pair<double, std::vector<bool» (
    total_capacity_kW,</pre>
174
175
176
                      state_table[i]
177
178
             );
179
         }
180
181
         // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
182
183
         std::cout « std::endl;
184
         std::cout « "\t\t";
for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    std::cout « combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW « "\t";
185
186
187
188
189
         std::cout « std::endl;
190
191
         std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter;
192
193
             iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
             iter != this->combustion_map.end();
194
195
             iter++
196
197
             std::cout « iter->first « ":\t{\t";
198
             for (size_t i = 0; i < iter->second.size(); i++) {
199
                 std::cout « iter->second[i] « "\t";
200
201
             std::cout « "}" « std::endl;
```

4.3.3.7 getRenewableProduction()

```
double Controller::__getRenewableProduction (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    Renewable * renewable_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
renewable_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable asset.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

Returns

The production [kW] of the Renewable asset.

```
879 {
        double production_kW = 0;
880
881
882
        switch (renewable_ptr->type) {
             case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
    production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
883
884
885
                      timestep,
886
                      dt hrs,
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
888
                 );
889
890
                 break;
891
             }
892
893
             case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
894
                 production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
895
                      timestep,
896
                      dt_hrs,
897
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
898
                 );
900
                 break;
901
             }
902
             case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
903
904
905
                      timestep,
906
907
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][0],
908
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][1]
909
                 );
910
911
                 break;
912
913
914
             case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
                 \verb|production_kW| = \verb|renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW| (
915
916
                      timestep,
917
                      dt_hrs,
918
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
```

```
919
                 );
920
921
                 break;
922
            }
923
924
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller::__getRenewableProduction(): ";
926
                 error_str += "renewable type ";
                 error_str += std::to_string(renewable_ptr->type);
error_str += " not recognized";
927
928
929
                 #ifdef _WIN32
930
931
                     std::cout « error str « std::endl;
932
933
934
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
935
936
                 break;
937
            }
938
        }
939
940
        return production_kW;
941 } /* __getRenewableProduction() */
```

4.3.3.8 __handleCombustionDispatch()

```
double Controller::__handleCombustionDispatch (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double net_load_kW,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    bool is_cycle_charging ) [private]
```

bool is cycle charging)

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
net_load_kW	The net load [kW] before the dispatch is deducted from it.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
is_cycle_charging	A boolean which defines whether to apply cycle charging logic or not.

Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
984 {
985
        \ensuremath{//} 1. get minimal Combustion dispatch
986
        double target_production_kW = 1.2 * net_load_kW;
987
        double total_capacity_kW = 0;
988
989
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
990
        while (iter != std::prev(this->combustion_map.end(), 1)) {
991
            if (target_production_kW <= total_capacity_kW) {</pre>
992
                break;
993
994
995
996
            total_capacity_kW = iter->first;
```

```
997
998
999
        // 2. share load proportionally (by rated capacity) over active diesels
1000
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
         double production_kW = 0;
1002
         double request_kW = 0;
         double _net_load_kW = net_load_kW;
1003
1004
1005
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW].size(); i++) {
              combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1006
1007
1008
             if (total_capacity_kW > 0) {
1009
                  request kW =
1010
                      int(this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) *
1011
                      net_load_kW *
1012
                       (combustion_ptr->capacity_kW / total_capacity_kW);
1013
             }
1014
1015
             else {
1016
                  request_kW = 0;
1017
1018
1019
             if (is_cycle_charging and request_kW > 0) {
                  if (request_kW < 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW) {
   request_kW = 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW;
1020
1021
1022
1023
             }
1024
1025
             production_kW = combustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1026
                  timestep,
1027
                  dt hrs.
1028
                  request_kW
1029
1030
1031
             _net_load_kW = combustion_ptr->commit(
1032
                  timestep,
1033
                  dt hrs,
1034
                  production_kW,
1035
                  _net_load_kW
1036
             );
1037
         }
1038
1039
         return net load kW;
        /* __handleCombustionDispatch() */
1040 }
```

4.3.3.9 __handleNoncombustionDispatch()

```
\verb|double Controller::\_handleNoncombustionDispatch| (
                int timestep,
                double dt_hrs,
                double net_load_kW,
                \verb|std::vector<| Noncombustion *>* noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr|,
                Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
1081 {
1082
          Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1083
          double production_kW = 0;
1084
1085
          for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
1086
              noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1087
              switch (noncombustion_ptr->type) {
    case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
        production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1088
1089
1090
1091
                           timestep,
1092
                           dt_hrs,
1093
                           net_load_kW,
1094
                           resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[noncombustion_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
1095
                       );
1096
1097
                       net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
                           timestep,
1098
                           dt_hrs,
1099
                           production_kW,
1100
1101
                           net load kW.
1102
                           resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[noncombustion_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
1103
                       );
1104
```

```
break;
1106
1107
1108
                 default: {
1109
                     production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1110
                         timestep,
1111
                         dt_hrs,
1112
                         net_load_kW
1113
1114
1115
                     net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
1116
                         timestep,
1117
                         dt hrs,
1118
                         production_kW,
1119
                         net_load_kW
1120
                     );
1121
1122
                     break:
1123
1124
1125
1126
1127
         return net_load_kW;
1128 } /* __handleNoncombustionDispatch() */
```

4.3.3.10 __handleStorageCharging() [1/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::list< Storage * > storage_ptr_list,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
633 {
634
        double acceptable_kW = 0;
635
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
636
637
        Storage* storage ptr:
638
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
639
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
640
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
641
        std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
642
643
        for (
   iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
644
645
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
646
647
648
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
649
650
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
                 combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
652
653
654
```

```
if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
656
                        continue;
657
658
659
                   acceptable kW = storage ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt hrs);
660
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
661
662
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
663
664
                   combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
665
666
667
668
669
670
              \ensuremath{//} 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
              for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
    curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
671
672
673
674
675
                   if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
676
                   }
677
678
679
                   acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
680
681
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
682
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
683
684
                   noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
685
686
                   noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
687
                   storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
688
689
              \ensuremath{//} 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
690
              for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
691
692
693
                   curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
694
695
                   if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {
696
                        continue;
697
                   1
698
699
                   acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
700
701
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
702
703
704
705
                   renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
706
                   renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
707
                   storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
708
             }
709
              // 4. commit charge
710
711
              storage_ptr->commitCharge(
712
                   timestep,
713
                   dt_hrs,
714
                   storage_ptr->power_kW
715
              ):
716
         }
717
         return;
         /* __handleStorageCharging() */
719 }
```

4.3.3.11 __handleStorageCharging() [2/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
762 {
763
        double acceptable_kW = 0;
764
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
765
766
        Storage* storage_ptr;
767
        Combustion* combustion ptr;
768
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
769
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
770
771
        for (size_t j = 0; j < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
772
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
773
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
774
775
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
776
                 combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
777
                 curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
778
779
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
780
                      continue;
781
782
783
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
784
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
    acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
785
786
787
788
789
                 combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
790
                 combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
791
                 storage\_ptr->power\_kW \ += \ acceptable\_kW;
792
            }
793
794
             // 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
795
             for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
796
                 noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
797
                 curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
798
799
                 if (curtailment kW <= 0) {
800
                      continue;
801
802
803
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
804
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
805
806
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
807
808
809
                 noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
810
                 \verb|noncombustion_ptr-> storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW; \\
                 storage\_ptr->power\_kW \ += \ acceptable\_kW;
811
812
814
             \ensuremath{//} 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
815
             for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
816
817
818
819
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
820
821
822
823
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
824
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
825
826
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
827
828
                 renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
829
                 renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
830
831
833
```

```
834
            // 4. commit charge
835
            storage_ptr->commitCharge(
836
                timestep,
837
                dt_hrs,
838
                storage_ptr->power_kW
839
            );
840
841
842
       /* __handleStorageCharging() */
843 }
```

4.3.3.12 __handleStorageDischarging()

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be discharged.

Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

```
1162 {
         double discharging_kW = 0;
1163
1164
1165
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1166
1167
         std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
1168
1169
             iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
1170
1171
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
             iter++
1172
        ) {
1173
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
1174
1175
             discharging_kW = storage_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs);
1176
1177
             if (discharging_kW > net_load_kW) {
1178
                 discharging_kW = net_load_kW;
1179
1181
             net_load_kW = storage_ptr->commitDischarge(
1182
                 timestep,
1183
                 dt_hrs, discharging_kW,
1184
1185
                 net_load_kW
1186
             );
1187
1188
         return net_load_kW;
1189
        /* __handleStorageDischarging() */
1190 }
```

4.3.3.13 applyDispatchControl()

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

Parameters

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
1342 {
         for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
1343
1344
             switch (this->control_mode) {
                  case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1345
1346
                       if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
1347
                           this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
1348
                               i.
1349
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1350
                               resources_ptr,
1351
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1352
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1353
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1354
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1355
                           );
1356
                       }
1357
1358
                       else {
1359
                           this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING(
1360
1361
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1362
                               resources_ptr,
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1363
1364
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1365
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1366
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1367
                           );
                       }
1368
1369
1370
                      break;
1371
1372
1373
                  case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
                      if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {
    this->__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING(
1374
1375
1376
1377
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1378
                               resources_ptr,
1379
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1380
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1381
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1382
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
                           );
1384
                       }
1385
1386
                       else {
1387
                           this->__applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING(
1388
1389
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1390
                               resources_ptr,
1391
                                combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1392
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1393
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1394
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
```

```
);
1396
1397
1398
                        break;
1399
1400
1401
                   default: {
1402
                        std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: applyDispatchControl(): ";
                        error_str += "control mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->control_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
1403
1404
1405
1406
1407
                        #ifdef _WIN32
1408
                             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1409
                         #endif
1410
                        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1411
1412
1413
                        break;
1414
1415
1416
         }
1417
1418
          return;
1419 } /* applyDispatchControl() */
```

4.3.3.14 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

4.3.3.15 init()

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

Parameters

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

4.3.3.16 setControlMode()

Parameters

control mode The ControlMode which is to be active in the Controller.

```
1226 {
           this->control_mode = control_mode;
1228
1229
           switch(control_mode) {
              case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1230
                     this->control_string = "LOAD_FOLLOWING";
1231
1232
1233
1234
              }
1235
               case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
    this->control_string = "CYCLE_CHARGING";
1236
1237
1238
1239
                     break;
1240
             }
1241
1242
                default: {
                    ault: {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
   error_str += "control mode ";
   error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
   error_str += " not recognized";
1243
1244
1245
1246
1247
1248
                          #ifdef _WIN32
1249
                               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                          #endif
1250
1251
1252
                          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1254
                    break;
1255
1256
         }
1257
1258
           return;
1259 } /* setControlMode() */
```

4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

4.3.4.1 combustion_map

```
std::map<double, std::vector<bool> > Controller::combustion_map
```

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

4.3.4.2 control_mode

```
ControlMode Controller::control_mode
```

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

4.3.4.3 control_string

```
std::string Controller::control_string
```

A string describing the active ControlMode.

4.3.4.4 missed_load_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::missed_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.3.4.5 net_load_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::net_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Controller.h
- source/Controller.cpp

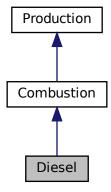
4.4 Diesel Class Reference 45

4.4 Diesel Class Reference

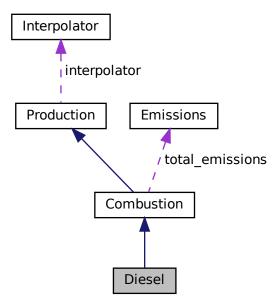
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

#include <Diesel.h>

Inheritance diagram for Diesel:



Collaboration diagram for Diesel:



Public Member Functions

· Diesel (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

• Diesel (int, double, DieselInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Diesel (void)

Destructor for the Diesel class.

Public Attributes

· double minimum load ratio

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

double minimum runtime hrs

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

double time_since_last_start_hrs

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (DieselInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

double <u>getGenericFuelSlope</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericFuelIntercept</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

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4.4.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]

```
Diesel::Diesel (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
diesel_inputs	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
626
627 Combustion(
       n_points,
629
        n_years,
630
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs
631)
632 {
633
        // 1. check inputs
634
        this->__checkInputs(diesel_inputs);
635
636
637
        // 2. set attributes
this->type = CombustionType :: DIESEL;
this->type_str = "DIESEL";
638
639
640
        this->replace_running_hrs = diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
641
642
        this->fuel_cost_L = diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L;
643
644
        this->minimum load ratio = diesel inputs.minimum load ratio;
645
        this->minimum_runtime_hrs = diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs;
646
        this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
647
648
        this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL;
649
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
650
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
```

```
this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL;
651
652
         this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL;
653
654
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelSlope();
655
656
657
658
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelIntercept();
659
660
661
662
663
         if (diesel_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
664
               this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
665
666
         if (diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
667
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
668
669
670
671
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
672
               this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
673
674
675
         // 3. construction print
676
         if (this->print_flag) {
677
              std::cout « "Diesel object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
678
679
680
         return;
681 }
         /* Diesel() */
```

4.4.2.3 ∼Diesel()

```
Diesel::~Diesel (
void )
```

Destructor for the Diesel class.

```
836 {
837     // 1. destruction print
838     if (this->print_flag) {
839         std::cout « "Diesel object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
840     }
841     return;
843 } /* ~Diesel() */
```

4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

4.4.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

Parameters

ı		l
ı	diacal innute	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
ı	uicsci ilipuis	A Siluciule di Diesei constiuctoi inputs.

39 {

```
40
           1. check fuel_cost_L
       if (diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
41
42
            error_str += "DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L must be >= 0";
43
44
            #ifdef _WIN32
45
46
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
            #endif
48
49
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
50
51
       // 2. check CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
52
       if (diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
53
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
54
5.5
            error_str += "DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
56
            #ifdef WIN32
57
58
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
60
61
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
       }
6.3
       // 3. check CO_emissions_intensity_kqL
64
            if (diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
65
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel():
66
67
            error_str += "DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
68
69
            #ifdef WIN32
70
               std::cout « error str « std::endl;
71
            #endif
72
73
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
       }
75
       // 4. check NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
76
       if (diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
78
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
79
            error_str += "DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
80
81
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
82
83
85
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
       }
87
       // 5. check SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
88
       if (diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
89
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
90
            error_str += "DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
91
92
93
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
94
            #endif
95
96
97
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
98
99
100
        // 6. check CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL \,
        if (diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
101
102
             error_str += "DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
103
104
105
             #ifdef _WIN32
106
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
107
108
109
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
112
         // 7. check PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
        if (diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
113
114
115
             error_str += "DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
116
117
             #ifdef _WIN32
118
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
119
120
121
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
122
123
124
         // 8. check minimum_load_ratio
        if (diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
125
126
```

```
error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio must be >= 0";
128
129
             #ifdef _WIN32
130
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
131
             #endif
132
133
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
134
135
136
         // 9. check minimum_runtime_hrs
137
         if (diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs < 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs must be >= 0";
138
139
140
141
             #ifdef _WIN32
142
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
143
144
145
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
146
         }
147
148
         // 10. check replace_running_hrs
149
         if (diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
150
151
152
153
             #ifdef _WIN32
154
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
             #endif
156
157
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
158
159
160
         return;
161 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.4.3.2 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Returns

A generic capital cost for the diesel generator [CAD].

4.4.3.3 __getGenericFuelIntercept()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] 4.4 Diesel Class Reference 51

Returns

A generic fuel intercept coefficient for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

4.4.3.4 getGenericFuelSlope()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023e]
```

Returns

A generic fuel slope for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
185 {
186          double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0.4234 * pow(this->capacity_kw, -0.1012);
187
188          return linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
189 }          /* __getGenericFuelSlope() */
```

4.4.3.5 getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars per kiloWatt-hour production [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the diesel generator [CAD/kWh].

```
266 {
267      double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
268
269      return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
270 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.4.3.6 handleStartStop()

```
void Diesel::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
production_kW	The current rate of production [kW] of the generator.

```
300 {
301
302
        * Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel
303
            generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.
304
305
306
        if (this->is_running) {
            // handle stopping
if (
307
308
309
                production_kW <= 0 and
310
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs >= this->minimum_runtime_hrs
311
312
                this->is_running = false;
313
            }
       }
314
315
316
        else {
317
           // handle starting
318
            if (production_kW > 0) {
319
                this->is_running = true;
                this->n_starts++;
320
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
321
322
            }
323
       }
324
325
        return;
       /* __handleStartStop() */
326 }
```

4.4.3.7 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

Parameters

write_path A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
345 {
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
346
347
          std::ofstream ofs;
348
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
349
351
          // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
352
          ofs « "# ";
          ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW DIESEL Summary Results\n";
353
354
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
355
356
          // 2.1. Production attributes ofs « "## Production Attributes\n"; ofs « "\n";
357
358
359
360
          ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
361
          ofs « "\n";
362
363
          ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
364
365
```

```
366
       ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
           « " per kWh produced \n";
367
       ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
368
           « " \n";
369
       ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
370
371
                \n";
372
       ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
373
374
375
       ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
       ofs « "\n----\n\n";
376
377
378
       // 2.2. Combustion attributes
       ofs « "## Combustion Attributes\n";
379
380
       ofs « "\n";
381
       ofs « "Fuel Cost: " « this->fuel_cost_L « " per L \n";
382
       ofs « "Nominal Fuel Escalation Rate (annual):
383
384
           « this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
       ofs « "Real Fuel Escalation Rate (annual): "
385
           « this->real_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
386
387
       ofs « "\n";
388
       ofs « "Fuel Mode: " « this->fuel_mode_str « " n";
389
390
       switch (this->fuel_mode) {
           case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
391
               392
393
               ofs « "Linear Fuel Intercept Coefficient:
394
                   « this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh « " L/kWh \n";
395
396
               ofs « "\n";
397
398
               break;
399
           }
400
           case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
               ofs « "Fuel Consumption Data: " « this->interpolator.path_map_1D[0] « " \n";
401
402
                        n";
403
404
405
               break;
406
           }
407
408
           default: (
409
               // write nothing!
410
411
               break;
412
           }
413
       }
414
       ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions Intensity: "
415
416
           « this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
417
418
       ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions Intensity: "
419
           « this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
420
421
       ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions Intensity:
           « this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
423
424
       ofs \mbox{\tt ``Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions Intensity: ''}
425
            « this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
42.6
427
       ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions Intensity:
428
           « this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
429
430
       ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions Intensity: "
431
            « this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
432
       ofs « "\n----\n\n";
433
434
435
       // 2.3. Diesel attributes
436
       ofs « "## Diesel Attributes\n";
       ofs « "\n";
437
438
       ofs « "Minimum Load Ratio: " « this->minimum_load_ratio « " \n";
439
       ofs « "Minimum Runtime: " « this->minimum_runtime_hrs « " hrs
440
441
442
443
       // 2.4. Diesel Results
444
       ofs « "## Results\n";
445
       ofs « "\n";
446
447
448
       ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
449
       ofs « "\n";
450
       ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh « " kWh \n";
451
452
```

```
453
454
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
455
         ofs « "\n";
456
457
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
458
         ofs « "Starts: " « this->n_starts « "
459
460
         ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
461
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Fuel Consumed: " \mbox{\tt w} this->total_fuel_consumed_L \mbox{\tt w} " L "
462
             " (Annual Average: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->n_years
« " L/yr) \n";
463
464
         ofs « "\n";
465
466
467
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
              this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->n_years
468
469
              « " kg/yr) \n";
470
471
472
         ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
              this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->n_years
473
474
              « " kg/yr)
475
                            \n";
476
477
         ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
478
             this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->n_years
479
              « " kg/yr) \n";
480
481
         ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
482
             this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg
483
484
              « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->n_years
485
              « " kg/yr)
                            \n";
486
         ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->n_years
487
488
              « " kg/yr) \n";
489
490
491
         ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
              this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->n_years
492
493
              « " kg/yr) \n";
494
495
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
496
497
498
         ofs.close();
499
500 }
         /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.4.3.8 __writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 55

```
534
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
535
536
        // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
        ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Production [kW],";
537
538
        ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
539
        ofs « "Storage [kW],";
540
541
        ofs « "Curtailment
                              [kW],";
        ofs \leftarrow "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
542
        ofs « "Fuel Consumption [L],";
543
        ofs « "Fuel Cost (actual),";
544
        ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions [kg],";
545
546
        ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions [kg],";
547
        ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions [kg],";
548
        ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions [kg],";
        ofs \leftarrow "Methane (CH4) Emissions [kg],";
549
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions [kg],";
550
        ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
551
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
552
553
        ofs « "\n";
554
555
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
556
            ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
            ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
557
558
            ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",
560
            ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] «
561
            ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i] « ","; ofs « this->fuel_cost_vec[i] « ",";
562
563
            ofs « this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",
564
            ofs withis >coz_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ",";
ofs withis->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ",";
ofs withis->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ",";
565
566
            ofs « this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
567
568
            ofs « this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
569
570
            ofs « this->capital cost vec[i] « ",";
571
            ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
572
573
574
        ofs.close();
575
576
        return;
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
577 }
```

4.4.3.9 commit()

```
double Diesel::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
795
        // 1. handle start/stop, enforce minimum runtime constraint
796
        this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
797
798
        // 2. invoke base class method
        load_kW = Combustion :: commit(
800
            timestep,
801
            dt_hrs,
802
            production_kW,
803
            load_kW
804
       );
805
806
        if (this->is_running) {
807
            // 3. log time since last start
808
            this->time_since_last_start_hrs += dt_hrs;
809
               4. correct operation and maintenance costs (should be non-zero if idling)
810
            if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
811
                double produced_kWh = 0.01 * this->capacity_kW * dt_hrs;
813
814
                double operation_maintenance_cost =
                    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
815
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
816
817
            }
818
       }
819
820
        return load_kW;
821 }
       /* commit() */
```

4.4.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

4.4.3.11 requestProductionkW()

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 57

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].

Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the diesel generator.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
740
           // 1. return on request of zero
741
           if (request_kW <= 0) {
742
743
                return 0;
744
745
          double deliver_kW = request_kW;
746
          // 2. enforce capacity constraint
if (deliver_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
   deliver_kW = this->capacity_kW;
747
748
749
750
751
752
          // 3. enforce minimum load ratio
          if (deliver_kW < this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW) {
    deliver_kW = this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW;
753
754
755
756
757
          return deliver_kW;
758 }
          /* requestProductionkW() */
```

4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

4.4.4.1 minimum_load_ratio

```
double Diesel::minimum_load_ratio
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

4.4.4.2 minimum_runtime_hrs

```
double Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

4.4.4.3 time_since_last_start_hrs

```
double Diesel::time_since_last_start_hrs
```

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

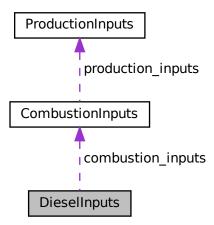
- header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp

4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for DieselInputs:



Public Attributes

• CombustionInputs combustion_inputs

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

• double replace_running_hrs = 30000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

• double capital_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

double fuel cost L = 1.70

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

double minimum load ratio = 0.2

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum runtime hrs = 4

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

• double linear fuel slope LkWh = -1

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

double CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

• double CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx emissions intensity kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM emissions intensity kgL = 0.0001

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] Ref: HOMER [2023e] Ref: NRCan [2014] Ref: CIMAC [2008]

4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

4.5.2.1 capital_cost

```
double DieselInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.5.2.2 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.4 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.5 combustion_inputs

```
{\tt CombustionInputs}\ {\tt DieselInputs::} combustion\_inputs
```

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

4.5.2.6 fuel_cost_L

```
double DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L = 1.70
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

4.5.2.7 linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

4.5.2.8 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = -1
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

4.5.2.9 minimum_load_ratio

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio = 0.2
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

4.5.2.10 minimum_runtime_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs = 4
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

4.5.2.11 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.12 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.5.2.13 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.14 replace_running_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs = 30000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

4.5.2.15 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h

4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <ElectricalLoad.h>
```

Public Member Functions

· ElectricalLoad (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

ElectricalLoad (std::string)

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

void readLoadData (std::string)

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

∼ElectricalLoad (void)

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

Public Attributes

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

double n years

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time_vec_hrs).

· double min_load_kW

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

· double mean load kW

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double max_load_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

std::vector< double > time_vec_hrs

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dt_vec_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

std::vector< double > load_vec_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

4.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

Parameters

 path_2_electrical_load_time_series
 A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

```
57 {
58     this->readLoadData(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
59
60     return;
61 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
184 {
185          this->clear();
186          return;
187 }          /* ~ElectricalLoad() */
```

4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

4.6.3.1 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

```
159
        this->n_years = 0;
160
        this->min_load_kW = 0;
161
        this->mean_load_kW = 0;
162
        this->max_load_kW = 0;
163
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series.clear();
164
        this->time_vec_hrs.clear();
165
166
        this->dt_vec_hrs.clear();
167
        this->load_vec_kW.clear();
168
169
        return:
170 }
       /* clear() */
```

4.6.3.2 readLoadData()

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

Parameters

path_2_electrical_load_time_series	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given
	electrical load time series.

```
79 {
80
       // 1. clear
81
       this->clear();
82
       // 2. init CSV reader, record path
83
       io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
85
86
       CSV.read_header(
           io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Electrical Load [kW]"
87
88
89
90
92
       this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series = path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
93
       // 3. read in time and load data, increment n_points, track min and max load
94
95
       double time_hrs = 0;
96
       double load_kW = 0;
       double load_sum_kW = 0;
98
99
       this->n_points = 0;
100
        this->min_load_kW = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
101
        this->max_load_kW = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
102
103
104
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, load_kW)) {
105
             this->time_vec_hrs.push_back(time_hrs);
106
            this->load_vec_kW.push_back(load_kW);
107
108
            load_sum_kW += load_kW;
109
110
111
            if (this->min_load_kW > load_kW) {
112
                 this->min_load_kW = load_kW;
113
114
116
            if (this->max_load_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
117
                 this->max_load_kW = load_kW;
118
119
120
121
        // 4. compute mean load
        this->mean_load_kW = load_sum_kW / this->n_points;
123
124
        // 5. set number of years (assuming 8,760 hours per year)
125
        this->n_years = this->time_vec_hrs[this->n_points - 1] / 8760;
126
```

```
127
          // 6. populate dt_vec_hrs
this->dt_vec_hrs.resize(n_points, 0);
128
129
          for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
    if (i == n_points - 1) {
        this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = this->dt_vec_hrs[i - 1];
}
130
131
132
133
134
135
               else {
                     double dt_hrs = this->time_vec_hrs[i + 1] - this->time_vec_hrs[i];
136
137
138
                    this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = dt_hrs;
               }
139
140
141
         return;
/* readLoadData() */
142
143 }
```

4.6.4 Member Data Documentation

4.6.4.1 dt_vec_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

4.6.4.2 load_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

4.6.4.3 max_load_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW
```

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.4 mean load kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW
```

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.5 min_load_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW
```

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.6 n_points

```
int ElectricalLoad::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

4.6.4.7 n_years

```
double ElectricalLoad::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time_vec_hrs).

4.6.4.8 path_2_electrical_load_time_series

```
std::string ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.9 time_vec_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/ElectricalLoad.h
- · source/ElectricalLoad.cpp

4.7 Emissions Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Public Attributes

```
    double CO2_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].
    double CO_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].
    double NOx_kg = 0
        The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].
    double SOx_kg = 0
        The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].
    double CH4_kg = 0
        The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].
    double PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

4.7.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

4.7.2.1 CH4_kg

```
double Emissions::CH4_kg = 0
```

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.2 CO2_kg

```
double Emissions::CO2_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.3 CO_kg

```
double Emissions::CO_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.4 NOx_kg

```
double Emissions::NOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.5 PM_kg

```
double Emissions::PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.6 SOx_kg

```
double Emissions::SOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

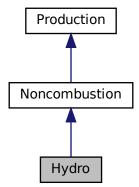
• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

4.8 Hydro Class Reference

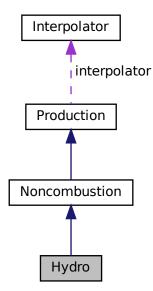
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Hydro:



Collaboration diagram for Hydro:



Public Member Functions

• Hydro (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

• Hydro (int, double, HydroInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

• \sim Hydro (void)

Destructor for the Hydro class.

Public Attributes

HydroTurbineType turbine_type

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

• double fluid_density_kgm3

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

· double net head m

The net head [m] of the asset.

double reservoir_capacity_m3

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

· double init_reservoir_state

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

• double stored volume m3

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

· double minimum power kW

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

double minimum_flow_m3hr

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

· double maximum_flow_m3hr

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

std::vector< double > turbine flow vec m3hr

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > spill rate vec m3hr

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > stored volume vec m3

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

Private Member Functions

void checkInputs (HydroInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

void __initInterpolator (void)

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double getEfficiencyFactor (double)

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

double <u>getMinimumFlowm3hr</u> (void)

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

double getMaximumFlowm3hr (void)

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

double __flowToPower (double)

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

double __powerToFlow (double)

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

double <u>getAvailableFlow</u> (double, double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

double <u>getAcceptableFlow</u> (double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

• void <u>updateState</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

void __writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

4.8.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.8.2.1 Hydro() [1/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

```
808 {
809 return;
810 } /* Hydro() */
```

4.8.2.2 Hydro() [2/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          HydroInputs hydro_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
hydro_inputs	A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
838
839 Noncombustion(
840
         n_points,
841
         n_years,
         hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs
843)
844 {
845
         // 1. check inputs
846
         this->__checkInputs(hydro_inputs);
847
848
         // 2. set attributes
         this->type = NoncombustionType :: HYDRO;
this->type_str = "HYDRO";
849
850
851
852
         this->resource_key = hydro_inputs.resource_key;
853
854
         this->turbine_type = hydro_inputs.turbine_type;
855
856
         this->fluid_density_kgm3 = hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3;
         this->net_head_m = hydro_inputs.net_head_m;
857
858
         this->reservoir_capacity_m3 = hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
this->init_reservoir_state = hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state;
859
860
         this->stored_volume_m3 =
```

```
862
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state * hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
863
864
       this->minimum_power_kW = 0.1 * this->capacity_kW;
865
866
       this-> initInterpolator();
867
       this->minimum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMinimumFlowm3hr();
868
869
       this->maximum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMaximumFlowm3hr();
870
871
       this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
       this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
872
873
       this->stored_volume_vec_m3.resize(this->n_points, 0);
874
875
       if (hydro_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
876
            this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
877
878
879
       if (hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
880
881
882
883
       if (not this->is_sunk) {
           this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
884
885
886
       return;
888 }
       /* Hydro() */
```

4.8.2.3 ∼Hydro()

```
Hydro::∼Hydro ( void )
```

Destructor for the Hydro class.

4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

4.8.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

Parameters

```
hydro_inputs A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.
```

```
39 {
40     // 1. check fluid_density_kgm3
41     if (hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3 <= 0) {
42         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): fluid_density_kgm3 must be > 0";
43
```

```
#ifdef _WIN32
44
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
46
            #endif
47
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
48
49
       }
50
       // 2. check net_head_m
       if (hydro_inputs.net_head_m <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): net_head_m must be > 0";
52
53
54
           #ifdef WIN32
55
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
56
            #endif
58
59
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
60
61
62
       // 3. check reservoir_capacity_m3
       if (hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 < 0) {</pre>
63
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): reservoir_capacity_m3 must be >= 0";
65
            #ifdef _WIN32
66
67
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
68
            #endif
69
70
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
71
       }
72
       // 4. check init_reservoir_state
73
74
       if (
75
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state < 0 or
76
           hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state > 1
77
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): init_reservoir_state must be in ";
error_str += "the closed interval [0, 1]";
78
79
80
           #ifdef _WIN32
81
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
83
84
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
8.5
86
       return;
89 }
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.8.3.2 __flowToPower()

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

Parameters

flow_m3hr	The flow [m3/hr] through the turbine.
-----------	---------------------------------------

Returns

The power output [kW] corresponding to a given flow [m3/hr].

4.8.3.3 __getAcceptableFlow()

```
double Hydro::__getAcceptableFlow ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{ ) [private]}
```

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

Parameters

dt_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the time
--

Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently acceptable by the reservoir.

```
517 {
        // 1. if no reservoir, return \,
518
519
        if (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 <= 0) {</pre>
520
            return 0;
521
522
523
        // 2. compute acceptable based on room in reservoir \,
        double acceptable_m3hr = (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 - this->stored_volume_m3) /
524
525
           dt_hrs;
526
527
        return acceptable_m3hr;
528 }
       /* __getAcceptableFlow() */
```

4.8.3.4 __getAvailableFlow()

```
double Hydro::__getAvailableFlow ( \label{double dthrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs, \\ \mbox{double } hydro\_resource\_m3hr \mbox{)} \mbox{ [private]}
```

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

Parameters

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently available through the turbine.

```
484 {
485
         // 1. init to flow available from stored volume in reservoir
486
        double flow_m3hr = this->stored_volume_m3 / dt_hrs;
487
488
        // 2. add flow available from resource
489
        flow_m3hr += hydro_resource_m3hr;
490
491
        // 3. cap at maximum flow
        if (flow_m3hr > this->maximum_flow_m3hr) {
    flow_m3hr = this->maximum_flow_m3hr;
492
493
494
495
496
        return flow_m3hr;
        /* __getAvailableFlow() */
```

4.8.3.5 __getEfficiencyFactor()

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

Parameters

```
power_kW The
```

```
322 {
323
         // 1. return on zero
324
        if (power_kW <= 0) {</pre>
325
             return 0;
326
327
        // 2. compute power ratio (clip to [0, 1])
double power_ratio = power_kW / this->capacity_kW;
328
329
330
331
         \ensuremath{//} 3. init efficiency factor to the turbine efficiency
        332
333
334
             power_ratio
335
        );
336
337
         // 4. include generator efficiency
        efficiency_factor *= this->interpolator.interp1D(
    HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
338
339
340
             power_ratio
341
342
343
        return efficiency_factor;
344 }
        /* __getEfficiencyFactor() */
```

4.8.3.6 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of ...

Returns

A generic capital cost for the hydroelectric asset [CAD].

```
274 {
275          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
276
277          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW + 15000000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
278 }          /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */</pre>
```

4.8.3.7 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of ...

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the hydroelectric asset [CAD/kWh].

4.8.3.8 getMaximumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the maximum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 1.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

Returns

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr].

```
392 {
393     return this->_powerToFlow(this->capacity_kW);
394 } /* __getMaximumFlowm3hr() */
```

4.8.3.9 __getMinimumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the minimum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 0.1. See constructor for initialization of minimum_power_kW.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

Returns

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for production.

```
367 {
368     return this->_powerToFlow(this->minimum_power_kW);
369 } /* __getMinimumFlowm3hr() */
```

4.8.3.10 __initInterpolator()

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

```
106 {
107
         // 1. set up generator efficiency interpolation
108
         InterpolatorStruct1D generator_interp_struct_1D;
109
110
        generator_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 12;
111
         generator_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = {
112
             0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.75, 0.8, 0.9, 1
113
114
115
116
117
        generator_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
        generator_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
118
119
120
        generator_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = {
             0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913, 0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950, 0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
121
122
123
124
        };
125
126
         this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
127
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
128
                 HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
129
                 generator_interp_struct_1D
130
             )
131
        );
132
133
         // 2. set up efficiency interpolation
134
         InterpolatorStruct1D turbine_interp_struct_1D;
135
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 11;
136
137
138
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = {
139
                  0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4,
             0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
140
141
142
143
144
        turbine_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
```

```
145
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
146
147
         std::vector<double> efficiency_vec;
148
         switch (this->turbine_type) {
149
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
    efficiency_vec = {
        0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890,
}
150
151
152
153
                      0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
154
                      0.880
155
                  };
156
157
                 break;
158
159
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
    efficiency_vec = {
160
161
                      0.000, 0.400, 0.625, 0.745, 0.810, 0.845, 0.880, 0.900, 0.910, 0.900,
162
163
164
                      0.850
165
166
167
                 break;
168
169
170
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
171
                  efficiency_vec
                      0.000, 0.265, 0.460, 0.550, 0.650, 0.740, 0.805, 0.845, 0.900, 0.880,
172
173
174
                      0.850
175
                 };
176
177
                  break;
178
             }
179
180
             default: {
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): turbine type ";
181
                  error_str += std::to_string(this->turbine_type);
182
183
                  error_str += " not recognized";
184
185
                 #ifdef _WIN32
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
186
187
                  #endif
188
189
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
190
191
                 break:
192
             }
         }
193
194
195
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = efficiency_vec;
196
197
         this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
198
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
                  HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
199
200
                  turbine_interp_struct_1D
201
             )
202
         );
203
204
         \ensuremath{//} 3. set up flow to power interpolation
205
         InterpolatorStruct1D flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D;
206
207
         double power_ratio = 0.1;
208
         std::vector<double> power_ratio_vec (91, 0);
209
210
         for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
211
             power_ratio_vec[i] = power_ratio;
212
213
             power ratio += 0.01;
214
215
             if (power_ratio < 0) {</pre>
216
                  power_ratio = 0;
217
             }
218
             else if (power_ratio > 1) {
219
220
                 power_ratio = 1;
221
222
223
224
         flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.n_points = power_ratio_vec.size();
225
226
         std::vector<double> flow_vec_m3hr;
227
         std::vector<double> power_vec_kW;
228
         flow_vec_m3hr.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
229
         power_vec_kW.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
230
231
         for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
```

```
flow_vec_m3hr[i] = this->__powerToFlow(power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW);
232
233
               power_vec_kW[i] = power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW;
234
               std::cout « flow_vec_m3hr[i] « "\t" « power_vec_kW[i] « " (" «
    power_ratio_vec[i] « ")" « std::endl;
235
236
237
238
239
240
          flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = flow_vec_m3hr;
241
          flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.min_x = flow_vec_m3hr[0];
flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.max_x = flow_vec_m3hr[flow_vec_m3hr.size() - 1];
242
243
244
245
          flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = power_vec_kW;
246
247
          this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
               std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
   HydroInterpKeys :: FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
   flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D
248
249
250
251
               )
252
253
2.54
          return;
          /* __initInterpolator() */
255 }
```

4.8.3.11 __powerToFlow()

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

Parameters

```
power_kW The power output [kW] of the hydroelectric generator.
```

Returns

```
449 {
         // 1. return on zero power
450
451
         if (power_kW <= 0) {</pre>
452
             return 0;
453
454
455
         // 2. get efficiency factor
456
         double efficiency_factor = this->__getEfficiencyFactor(power_kW);
457
458
        // 3. compute flow
        double flow_m3hr = 3600 * 1000 * power_kW;
flow_m3hr /= efficiency_factor * this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m;
459
460
461
462
         return flow_m3hr;
463 }
        /* __powerToFlow() */
```

4.8.3.12 __updateState()

```
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW,
double hydro_resource_m3hr ) [private]
```

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

```
561 {
        // 1. get turbine flow, log
562
563
        double flow_m3hr = 0;
564
565
        if (production_kW >= this->minimum_power_kW) {
566
            flow_m3hr = this->__powerToFlow(production_kW);
567
568
569
        this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[timestep] = flow_m3hr;
570
571
        // 3. compute net reservoir flow
572
        double net_flow_m3hr = hydro_resource_m3hr - flow_m3hr;
573
574
        // 4. compute flow acceptable by reservoir
575
        double acceptable_flow_m3hr = this->__getAcceptableFlow(dt_hrs);
576
            5. compute spill, update net flow (if applicable), log
578
        double spill_m3hr = 0;
579
580
        if (acceptable_flow_m3hr < net_flow_m3hr) {</pre>
581
            spill_m3hr = net_flow_m3hr - acceptable_flow_m3hr;
            net_flow_m3hr = acceptable_flow_m3hr;
582
583
584
585
        this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[timestep] = spill_m3hr;
586
        // 6. update reservoir state, log
this->stored_volume_m3 += net_flow_m3hr;
587
588
589
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3[timestep] = this->stored_volume_m3;
590
        return;
592 }
       /* __updateState() */
```

4.8.3.13 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

Parameters

```
write_path A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
```

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
616
         // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
617
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW HYDRO Summary Results\n";
ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
618
619
62.0
621
         // 2.1. Production attributes
622
623
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
624
62.5
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
626
         ofs « "\n";
627
628
         ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
629
630
631
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " \mbox{\tt w} this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
             « " per kWh produced \n";
632
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
633
634
                    \n";
635
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
              « " \n";
636
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
637
         ofs « "\n";
638
639
640
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
         ofs « "\n^----\n\n";
641
642
         // 2.2. Noncombustion attributes ofs « "## Noncombustion Attributes \n";
643
644
         ofs « "\n";
645
646
647
         //...
648
         ofs « "n----nn";
649
650
         // 2.3. Hydro attributes
651
         ofs « "## Hydro Attributes\n";
652
         ofs « "\n";
653
654
         ofs « "Fluid Density: " « this->fluid_density_kgm3 « " kg/m3 \n"; ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m \n";
655
656
         ofs « "\n";
657
658
         ofs « "Reservoir Volume: " « this->reservoir_capacity_m3 « " m3 \n"; ofs « "Reservoir Initial State: " « this->init_reservoir_state « " \n
659
660
661
         ofs « "\n";
662
         ofs « "Turbine Type: ";
663
         switch(this=>turbine_type) {
    case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
        ofs « "PELTON";
664
665
666
667
668
                   break;
669
              }
670
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
    ofs « "FRANCIS";
671
672
673
674
                  break;
              }
675
676
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
    ofs « "KAPLAN";
677
679
680
                  break;
681
              }
682
              default: (
683
684
                  // write nothing!
685
686
687
              }
688
         ofs « " \n";
689
         ofs « "\n";
690
691
         ofs « "Minimum Flow: " « this->minimum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n";
         ofs « "Maximum Flow: " « this->maximum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n";
692
693
         ofs « "Minimum Production: " « this->minimum_power_kW « " kW \n";
694
695
         ofs « "\n";
696
697
         ofs « "n----nn";
698
699
         // 2.4. Hydro Results
         ofs « "## Results\n";
ofs « "\n";
700
701
702
```

```
703
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
704
705
        ofs " \tt Total \ Dispatch: " " this->total_dispatch_kWh
706
             « " kWh \n";
707
708
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
709
710
            « " per kWh dispatched
711
712
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
713
714
715
716
717
718
        ofs « "n----nn";
719
720
        ofs.close();
721
         return;
722 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.8.3.14 __writeTimeSeries()

```
void Hydro::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
753
754
755
           std::ofstream ofs;
756
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
757
758
            // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
           ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Production [kW],";
759
760
           ors « "Production [kW],";
ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
761
762
763
764
765
           ofs « "Turbine Flow [m3/hr],";
           ofs \ll "Spill Rate [m3/hr],
766
           ofs « "Stored Volume [m3],";
767
           ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
768
           ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
769
770
           ofs « "\n";
771
           for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
   ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
   ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
   ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
   ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
772
773
774
775
776
                 ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
777
778
                 ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
779
                 ofs « this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i] « ",";
780
                 ofs « this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[i] « ",";
ofs « this->stored_volume_vec_m3[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
781
782
                 ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
```

```
784 ofs « "\n";
785 }
786
787 ofs.close();
788 return;
789 } /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.8.3.15 commit()

```
double Hydro::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW,
    double hydro_resource_m3hr ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
1022 {
          // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Noncombustion :: commit(
1023
1024
              timestep,
1025
1026
              dt_hrs,
1027
              production_kW,
1028
              load_kW
1029
1030
        // 2. update state and record
this->__updateState(
1031
1032
1033
          timestep,
1034
              dt_hrs,
               production_kW,
1035
1036
1037
              hydro_resource_m3hr
1038
1039
         return load_kW;
1040 } /* commit() */
```

4.8.3.16 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timesten	The current time step of the Model run.	l
uniesiep	The current time step of the Moder run.	П

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

4.8.3.17 requestProductionkW()

```
double Hydro::requestProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double request_kW,
    double hydro_resource_m3hr ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the hydro generator.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
950 {
951
          // 1. return on request of zero
952
         if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
953
              return 0;
954
955
         // 2. if request is less than minimum power, set to minimum power if (request_kW < this->minimum_power_kW) {
956
957
              request_kW = this->minimum_power_kW;
958
959
960
         // 3. check available flow, return if less than minimum flow
double available_flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
961
962
963
964
         if (available_flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
965
              return 0;
966
967
         // 4. init production to request, enforce capacity constraint (which also accounts // for maximum flow constraint).
968
969
                for maximum flow constraint).
970
         double production_kW = request_kW;
971
         if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
```

```
production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
974
975
       // 5. map production to flow
976
977
       double flow_m3hr = this->__powerToFlow(production_kW);
978
979
       // 6. if flow is in excess of available, then adjust production accordingly
980
       if (flow_m3hr > available_flow_m3hr) {
981
           production_kW = this->__flowToPower(available_flow_m3hr);
982
983
       return production_kW;
984
985 }
       /* requestProductionkW() */
```

4.8.4 Member Data Documentation

4.8.4.1 fluid_density_kgm3

```
double Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

4.8.4.2 init_reservoir_state

```
double Hydro::init_reservoir_state
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

4.8.4.3 maximum_flow_m3hr

```
double Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr
```

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

4.8.4.4 minimum_flow_m3hr

```
double Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr
```

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

4.8.4.5 minimum_power_kW

```
double Hydro::minimum_power_kW
```

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

4.8.4.6 net_head_m

```
double Hydro::net_head_m
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

4.8.4.7 reservoir_capacity_m3

```
double Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

4.8.4.8 spill_rate_vec_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::spill_rate_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.8.4.9 stored volume m3

```
double Hydro::stored_volume_m3
```

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

4.8.4.10 stored_volume_vec_m3

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::stored_volume_vec_m3
```

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

4.8.4.11 turbine_flow_vec_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.8.4.12 turbine_type

HydroTurbineType Hydro::turbine_type

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

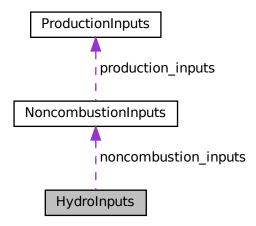
- header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp

4.9 HydroInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for HydroInputs:



Public Attributes

NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

• int resource key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation maintenance cost kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fluid_density_kgm3 = 1000

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

double net head m = 500

The net head [m] of the asset.

• double reservoir_capacity_m3 = 0

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

• double init_reservoir_state = 0

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

HydroTurbineType turbine_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

4.9.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

4.9.2 Member Data Documentation

4.9.2.1 capital_cost

```
double HydroInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.9.2.2 fluid_density_kgm3

```
double HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3 = 1000
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

4.9.2.3 init_reservoir_state

```
double HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state = 0
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

4.9.2.4 net_head_m

```
double HydroInputs::net_head_m = 500
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

4.9.2.5 noncombustion inputs

 ${\tt NoncombustionInputs} \ {\tt HydroInputs::} noncombustion_inputs$

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

4.9.2.6 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.9.2.7 reservoir_capacity_m3

```
double HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 = 0
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

4.9.2.8 resource_key

```
int HydroInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

4.9.2.9 turbine_type

HydroTurbineType HydroInputs::turbine_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h

4.10 Interpolator Class Reference

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

Public Member Functions

Interpolator (void)

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

void addData1D (int, std::string)

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

void addData2D (int, std::string)

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

double interp1D (int, double)

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

• double interp2D (int, double, double)

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

• \sim Interpolator (void)

Destructor for the Interpolator class.

Public Attributes

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct1D > interp_map_1D

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path_map_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct2D > interp_map_2D

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path_map_2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

Private Member Functions

void <u>__checkDataKey1D</u> (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

void <u>__checkDataKey2D</u> (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

• void <u>__checkBounds1D</u> (int, double)

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>__checkBounds2D</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void throwReadError (std::string, int)

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

bool <u>__isNonNumeric</u> (std::string)

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

• int __getInterpolationIndex (double, std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

• std::vector< std::string > splitCommaSeparatedString (std::string, std::string="||")

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

- std::vector< std::vector< std::string >> __getDataStringMatrix (std::string)
- void <u>readData1D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

void <u>readData2D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

4.10.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

4.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.10.2.1 Interpolator()

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

4.10.2.2 ∼Interpolator()

4.10.3 Member Function Documentation

4.10.3.1 checkBounds1D()

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp←	The query value to be interpolated.
_X	

```
108 {
         // 1. key error
109
         if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) == 0) {
110
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interplD() ";
error_str += "data key ";
111
             error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " has not been registered";
113
114
115
116
             #ifdef WIN32
117
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
118
119
120
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
121
        }
122
123
         // 2. bounds error
124
125
              interp_x < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x or
126
              interp_x > this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x
127
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interplD() ";
128
             error_str += "interpolation value ";
129
             error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
130
131
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_lD[data_key].min_x);
error_str += " , ";
132
133
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x);
error_str += "]";
134
135
136
137
             #ifdef _WIN32
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
138
139
140
141
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
142
         }
143
```

4.10.3.2 checkBounds2D()

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp⇔	The first query value to be interpolated.
_X	
interp←	The second query value to be interpolated.
_ <i>y</i>	

```
168 {
         // 1. key error
169
        if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) == 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
    error_str += "data key ";
170
171
172
173
             error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
174
             error_str += " has not been registered";
175
176
             #ifdef WIN32
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
177
178
180
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
181
182
         // 2. bounds error (x_interp)
183
184
185
             interp_x < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x or
186
             interp_x > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x
187
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
188
             error_str += "interpolation value interp_x = ";
error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
189
190
             error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
191
192
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x);
193
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x);
error_str += "]";
194
195
196
197
             #ifdef _WIN32
198
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
199
200
2.01
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
202
        }
203
204
             2. bounds error (y_interp)
205
206
             interp_y < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y or
207
             interp_y > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y
208
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
209
             error_str += "interpolation value interp_y = ";
210
211
             error_str += std::to_string(interp_y);
             error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y);
error_str += " , ";
213
214
215
             error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y);
216
             error_str += "]";
217
```

4.10.3.3 __checkDataKey1D()

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

Parameters

data_key The key associated with the given 1D interpolation data.

```
40 {
         if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) > 0) {
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addDatalD() ";
error_str += "data key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
43
44
45
46
48
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
49
              #endif
50
51
              throw std::invalid argument(error str);
52
        }
53
         return;
55 } /* __checkDataKey1D() */
```

4.10.3.4 __checkDataKey2D()

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

Parameters

data_key The key associated with the given 2D interpolation data.

```
72 {
            if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData2D() ";
   error_str += "data key (2D) ";
   error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
   error_str += " is already in use";
73
74
75
76
78
79
                  #ifdef _WIN32
80
                           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
81
82
83
                   throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
```

```
85
86    return;
87 }  /* __checkDataKey2D() */
```

4.10.3.5 __getDataStringMatrix()

```
std::vector< std::string > > Interpolator::__getDataStringMatrix (
              std::string path_2_data ) [private]
401 {
        // 1. create input file stream
402
403
        std::ifstream ifs;
404
        ifs.open(path_2_data);
405
        // 2. check that open() worked
406
        if (not ifs.is_open()) {
407
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::_getDataStringMatrix() ";
error_str += " failed to open ";
408
409
410
           error_str += path_2_data;
411
           #ifdef _WIN32
412
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
413
414
            #endif
415
416
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
417
418
        // 3. read file line by line
419
        bool is_header = true;
420
421
        std::string line;
422
        std::vector<std::string> line_split_vec;
423
        std::vector<std::string> string_matrix;
424
        while (not ifs.eof()) {
425
426
           std::getline(ifs, line);
427
428
            if (is_header) {
429
               is_header = false;
430
431
           }
432
433
           line_split_vec = this->__splitCommaSeparatedString(line);
434
435
            if (not line_split_vec.empty()) {
436
                string_matrix.push_back(line_split_vec);
437
438
       }
439
440
       ifs.close();
441
        return string_matrix;
442 }
       /* __getDataStringMatrix() */
```

4.10.3.6 __getInterpolationIndex()

```
int Interpolator::__getInterpolationIndex ( \label{eq:condition} \mbox{double } interp\_x, \\ \mbox{std::vector< double } > * x\_vec\_ptr \mbox{)} \mbox{ [private]}
```

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

interp_x	The query value to be interpolated.
x_vec_ptr	A pointer to the given vector of interpolation data.

Returns

The appropriate interpolation index into the given vector.

```
318 {
       int idx = 0;
319
320
       while (
321
           not (interp_x >= x_vec_ptr->at(idx) and interp_x <= x_vec_ptr->at(idx + 1))
322
323
           idx++;
       }
324
325
326
       return idx;
327 } /* __getInterpolationIndex() */
```

4.10.3.7 __isNonNumeric()

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

Parameters

```
str The string being tested.
```

Returns

A boolean indicating if the given string is non-numeric.

4.10.3.8 __readData1D()

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.

```
466
467
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 1D interpolation struct
468
         InterpolatorStruct1D interp_struct_1D;
469
         interp_struct_1D.n_points = string_matrix.size();
470
         interp_struct_1D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
471
472
         interp_struct_1D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
473
474
         for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_1D.n_points; i++) {</pre>
475
              try {
                  interp_struct_1D.x_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
interp_struct_1D.y_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][1]);
476
477
478
             }
479
480
              catch (...) {
481
                  this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 1);
482
483
         }
484
         interp_struct_1D.min_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_1D.max_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[interp_struct_1D.n_points - 1];
485
486
487
         // 3. write struct to map
this->interp_map_1D.insert(
488
489
490
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(data_key, interp_struct_1D)
491
492
493
         // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
494
         std::cout « std::endl;
495
         std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
496
497
498
499
         std::cout « "n_points: " « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points « std::endl;
500
         std::cout « "x_vec: [";
501
502
         for (
503
             int i = 0;
504
              i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
505
506
507
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
508
509
         std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
510
511
         std::cout « "y_vec: [";
512
             int i = 0;
513
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
514
515
516
         ) {
517
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
518
519
         std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
520
521
         std::cout « std::endl;
522
         // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
523
524
525
         return;
        /* __readData1D() */
526 1
```

4.10.3.9 __readData2D()

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.

```
546 {
         // 1. get string matrix
547
548
        std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix =
549
            this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
550
551
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 2D interpolation map
        InterpolatorStruct2D interp_struct_2D;
552
553
554
        interp_struct_2D.n_rows = string_matrix.size() - 1;
555
        interp_struct_2D.n_cols = string_matrix[0].size() - 1;
556
557
        interp_struct_2D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
558
        interp_struct_2D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, 0);
559
560
        interp_struct_2D.z_matrix.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, {});
561
        for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_2D.n_rows; i++) {</pre>
562
563
            interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i].resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
564
565
566
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix[0].size(); i++) {</pre>
567
             try {
                 interp_struct_2D.x_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[0][i]);
568
569
570
571
             catch (...) {
572
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
573
574
        }
575
576
        interp_struct_2D.min_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[0];
        interp_struct_2D.max_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_cols - 1];
578
579
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
580
                 interp_struct_2D.y_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
581
582
             }
583
584
             catch (...) {
585
               this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
586
587
        }
588
589
        interp_struct_2D.min_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[0];
590
        interp_struct_2D.max_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_rows - 1];
591
592
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
593
             for (size_t j = 1; j < string_matrix[0].size(); j++) {</pre>
594
                 try {
595
                     interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i - 1][j - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][j]);
596
                 }
597
                 catch (...) {
598
599
                    this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
600
601
            }
602
        }
603
604
         // 3. write struct to map
605
        this->interp_map_2D.insert(
            std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct2D>(data_key, interp_struct_2D)
606
607
608
609
         // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
610
611
        std::cout « std::endl;
612
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
613
614
        std::cout « "n_rows: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows « std::endl;
std::cout « "n_cols: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols « std::endl;
615
616
617
618
        std::cout « "x_vec: [";
619
        for (
             int i = 0;
620
621
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
622
623
624
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
62.5
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
626
627
628
         std::cout « "y_vec: [";
629
         for (
630
            int i = 0;
631
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
632
```

```
633
634
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
635
636
       std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
637
638
       std::cout « "z_matrix:" « std::endl;
639
       for (
640
            int i = 0;
641
            i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
           i++
642
       ) {
643
            std::cout « "\t[";
644
645
646
                int j = 0;
                j < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
j++
647
648
649
650
            ) {
651
               std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[i][j] « ", ";
652
653
            std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
654
655
656
       std::cout « std::endl;
657
658
       std::cout « std::endl;
659
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
        //*/
660
661
662
       return;
       /* __readData2D() */
663 }
```

4.10.3.10 splitCommaSeparatedString()

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

Parameters

str	The string to be split.
break_str	A string which triggers the function to break. What has been split up to the point of the break is
	then returned.

Returns

A vector of substrings, which follows from splitting the given string in a comma separated manner.

```
356 {
357
        std::vector<std::string> str_split_vec;
358
359
        size_t idx = 0;
360
        std::string substr;
361
        while ((idx = str.find(',')) != std::string::npos) {
   substr = str.substr(0, idx);
362
363
364
             if (substr == break_str) {
365
366
                 break;
367
368
369
             str_split_vec.push_back(substr);
370
371
             str.erase(0, idx + 1);
372
373
374
        return str_split_vec;
375 }
        /* __splitCommaSeparatedString() */
```

4.10.3.11 __throwReadError()

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be

Parameters

path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.
dimensions	The dimensionality of the data being read.

```
247 {
248
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData";
249
          error_str += std::to_string(dimensions);
          error_str += "D() ";
error_str += " failed to read ";
250
251
         error_str += path_2_data;
error_str += " (this is probably a std::stod() error; is there non-numeric ";
error_str += "data where only numeric data should be?)";
252
253
254
255
256
257
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
258
         #endif
259
260
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
261
262
          return;
263 }
         /* __throwReadError() */
```

4.10.3.12 addData1D()

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

```
706 {
        // 1. check key
this->__checkDataKey1D(data_key);
707
708
709
710
        // 2. read data into map
711
        this->__readData1D(data_key, path_2_data);
712
713
           3. record path
714
715
        this->path_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
716
717 }
        /* addData1D() */
```

4.10.3.13 addData2D()

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

Parameters

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

```
737 {
        // 1. check key
this->__checkDataKey2D(data_key);
738
739
740
741
        // 2. read data into map
742
        this->__readData2D(data_key, path_2_data);
743
744
        // 3. record path
745
        this->path_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
746
747
748 }
        /* addData2D() */
```

4.10.3.14 interp1D()

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

Parameters

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.	
interp⇔	The query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated	
_X	interpolation data, then an error will occur.	

Returns

An interpolation of the given query value.

```
770 {
771
772
           // 1. check bounds
          this->_checkBounds1D(data_key, interp_x);
773
           // 2. get interpolation index
int idx = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
774
775
776
777
                interp_x,
                &(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec)
778
779
          );
780
           // 3. perform interpolation
          double x_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx + 1];
781
782
783
784
          double y_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx + 1];
785
786
787
          double interp_y = ((y_1 - y_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + y_0;
```

4.10.3.15 interp2D()

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

Parameters

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.	
interp←	The first query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated	
_X	interpolation data, then an error will occur.	
interp←	The second query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated	
_y	interpolation data, then an error will occur.	

Returns

An interpolation of the given query values.

```
815 {
816
         // 1. check bounds
817
        this->__checkBounds2D(data_key, interp_x, interp_y);
818
        // 2. get interpolation indices int idx_x = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
819
820
821
             interp_x,
822
             &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec)
823
824
        int idx_y = this \rightarrow getInterpolationIndex(
82.5
            interp_y,
&(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec)
826
827
829
830
         // 3. perform first horizontal interpolation
        double x_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x + 1];
831
832
833
834
        double z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x];
835
        double z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x + 1];
836
        double interp_z_0 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
837
838
            4. perform second horizontal interpolation
839
        z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x];
841
        z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x + 1];
842
843
        double interp_z_1 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
844
845
        // 5. perform vertical interpolation
846
        double y_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y];
847
        double y_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y + 1];
848
849
             ((interp_z_1 - interp_z_0) / (y_1 - y_0)) * (interp_y - y_0) + interp_z_0;
850
851
852
        return interp_z;
853 }
        /* interp2D() */
```

4.10.4 Member Data Documentation

4.10.4.1 interp_map_1D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct1D> Interpolator::interp_map_1D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

4.10.4.2 interp_map_2D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct2D> Interpolator::interp_map_2D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

4.10.4.3 path_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

4.10.4.4 path_map_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Interpolator.h
- source/Interpolator.cpp

4.11 InterpolatorStruct1D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

Public Attributes

```
• int n_points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

```
• std::vector < double > x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

• double $min_x = 0$

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x_vec.

• double $\max_x = 0$

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x_vec.

• $std::vector < double > y_vec = {}$

A vector of dependent data.

4.11.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

4.11.2 Member Data Documentation

4.11.2.1 max_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x_vec.

4.11.2.2 min_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x_vec.

4.11.2.3 n_points

```
int InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

4.11.2.4 x_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

4.11.2.5 y_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Interpolator.h

4.12 InterpolatorStruct2D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

Public Attributes

```
• int n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y_vec)

• int $n \cos s = 0$

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x_vec)

std::vector< double > x_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (columns).

• double min_x = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x_{vec} .

• double $\max_x = 0$

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x_vec.

• std::vector< double > y_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (rows).

• double min_y = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y_vec.

double max_y = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y_vec.

• std::vector< std::vector< double >> z_matrix = {}

A matrix of dependent data.

4.12.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

4.12.2.1 max_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x_vec.

4.12.2.2 max_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y_vec.

4.12.2.3 min_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x_vec.

4.12.2.4 min_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y_vec.

4.12.2.5 n_cols

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols = 0
```

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x_vec)

4.12.2.6 n_rows

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y_vec)

4.12.2.7 x_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (columns).

4.12.2.8 y_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (rows).

4.12.2.9 z_matrix

```
std::vector<std::vector<double> > InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix = {}
```

A matrix of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Interpolator.h

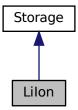
4.13 Lilon Class Reference 109

4.13 Lilon Class Reference

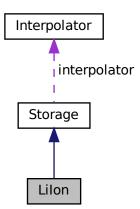
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

#include <LiIon.h>

Inheritance diagram for Lilon:



Collaboration diagram for Lilon:



Public Member Functions

• Lilon (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

• Lilon (int, double, LilonInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double getAvailablekW (double)

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

double getAcceptablekW (double)

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

• void commitCharge (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

∼Lilon (void)

Destructor for the Lilon class.

Public Attributes

· double dynamic energy capacity kWh

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double SOH

The state of health of the asset.

• double replace_SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation_alpha

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation beta

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation_B_hat_cal_0

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation r cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation_Ea_cal_0

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation_a_cal

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation_s_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double gas constant JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature_K

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

double init SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

double min_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is_depleted when reached.

double hysteresis_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is_depleted.

double max SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

· double charging_efficiency

The charging efficiency of the asset.

· double discharging_efficiency

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

std::vector< double > SOH_vec

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

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Private Member Functions

· void checkInputs (LilonInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

void <u>__toggleDepleted</u> (void)

Helper method to toggle the is depleted attribute of Lilon.

void handleDegradation (int, double, double)

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

void __modelDegradation (double, double)

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

double getBcal (double)

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

double getEacal (double)

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

4.13.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.13.2.1 Lilon() [1/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

4.13.2.2 Lilon() [2/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    LiIonInputs liion_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
liion_inputs	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
676
677 Storage(
678
         n_points,
679
         n vears,
680
          liion_inputs.storage_inputs
681 )
682 {
          // 1. check inputs
683
         this->__checkInputs(liion_inputs);
684
685
686
              2. set attributes
         this->type = StorageType :: LIION;
this->type_str = "LIION";
687
688
689
690
         this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
691
          this -> SOH = 1:
692
         this->replace_SOH = liion_inputs.replace_SOH;
693
         this->degradation_alpha = liion_inputs.degradation_alpha;
this->degradation_beta = liion_inputs.degradation_beta;
694
695
         this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0;
this->degradation_r_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal;
696
697
698
          this->degradation_Ea_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0;
         this->degradation_a_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal;
this->degradation_s_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal;
this->gas_constant_JmolK = liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK;
699
700
701
702
         this->temperature_K = liion_inputs.temperature_K;
703
704
          this->init_SOC = liion_inputs.init_SOC;
705
         this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
706
707
          this->min_SOC = liion_inputs.min_SOC;
         this->hysteresis_SOC = liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC;
this->max_SOC = liion_inputs.max_SOC;
708
709
710
711
          this->charging_efficiency = liion_inputs.charging_efficiency;
712
          this->discharging_efficiency = liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency;
713
714
715
          if (liion_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
               this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
716
717
718
          if (liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
719
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
720
721
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
    this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
722
723
724
725
726
         this->SOH_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
727
728
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "LiIon object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
729
730
731
732
733
          return;
734 }
         /* LiIon() */
```

4.13.2.3 ∼Lilon()

```
LiIon::~LiIon (
void )
```

Destructor for the Lilon class.

```
990 {
991 // 1. destruction print
```

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```
992    if (this->print_flag) {
993         std::cout « "LiIon object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
994    }
995
996    return;
997    } /* ~LiIon() */
```

4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

4.13.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

Parameters

liion_inputs A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
        // 1. check replace_SOH
        if (liion_inputs.replace_SOH < 0 or liion_inputs.replace_SOH > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): replace_SOH must be in the closed ";
   error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
41
42
4.3
44
45
46
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
             #endif
48
49
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
       }
51
        // 2. check init_SOC
53
        if (liion_inputs.init_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.init_SOC > 1) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): init_SOC must be in the closed ";
error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
54
55
56
57
             #ifdef _WIN32
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
59
60
61
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
62
63
        // 3. check min_SOC
        if (liion_inputs.min_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.min_SOC > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): min_SOC must be in the closed ";
   error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
65
66
67
68
             #ifdef _WIN32
69
70
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
71
72
73
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
        }
75
76
            4. check hysteresis_SOC
77
        if (liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC > 1) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): hysteresis_SOC must be in the closed ";
error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
78
79
80
             #ifdef WIN32
81
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
83
84
85
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
        }
87
88
        // 5. check max_SOC
        if (liion_inputs.max_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.max_SOC > 1) {
```

```
90
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): max_SOC must be in the closed ";
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
92
93
             #ifdef _WIN32
94
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
95
96
97
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
98
99
100
         // 6. check charging_efficiency
         if (liion_inputs.charging_efficiency <= 0 or liion_inputs.charging_efficiency > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): charging_efficiency must be in the ";
   error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
101
102
103
104
105
              #ifdef WIN32
106
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
107
108
109
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
         // 7. check discharging_efficiency
112
         if (
113
              liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency <= 0 or
114
             liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency > 1
115
116
117
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): discharging_efficiency must be in the ";
              error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
118
119
120
              #ifdef WIN32
121
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
122
123
124
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
         }
125
126
127
         // 8. check degradation_alpha
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_alpha <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_alpha must be > 0";
128
129
130
131
              #ifdef WIN32
                  std::cout « error str « std::endl;
132
133
134
135
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
136
         }
137
         // 9. check degradation beta
138
139
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_beta <= 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_beta must be > 0";
140
141
142
              #ifdef WIN32
143
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
144
145
146
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
147
148
149
         // 10. check degradation_B_hat_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_B_hat_cal_0 must be > 0";
150
151
152
153
154
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
              #endif
156
157
             throw std::invalid argument (error str);
158
159
160
         // 11. check degradation_r_cal
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_r_cal must be >= 0";
161
162
163
164
              #ifdef WIN32
165
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
166
              #endif
167
168
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
169
         1
170
171
         // 12. check degradation_Ea_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_Ea_cal_0 must be > 0";
172
173
174
              #ifdef WIN32
175
176
                  std::cout « error str « std::endl;
```

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```
#endif
178
179
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
180
181
         // 13. check degradation_a_cal
182
        if (lition_inputs.degradation_a_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_a_cal must be >= 0";
183
184
185
186
             #ifdef WIN32
187
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
188
189
190
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
191
192
        // 14. check degradation_s_cal
193
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_s_cal must be >= 0";
194
195
196
197
             #ifdef _WIN32
198
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
199
200
201
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
202
        }
203
204
         // 15. check gas_constant_JmolK
        if (liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): gas_constant_JmolK must be > 0";
205
206
207
208
             #ifdef _WIN32
209
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
210
             #endif
211
212
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
213
        }
214
215
         // 16. check temperature_K
        if (liion_inputs.temperature_K < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): temperature_K must be >= 0";
216
217
218
219
            #ifdef WIN32
220
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
221
222
223
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
224
        }
225
226
        return:
227 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.13.3.2 __getBcal()

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

Parameters

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

Returns

The base pre-exponential factor for the given state of charge.

```
427 {
428          double B_cal = this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 *
429          exp(this->degradation_r_cal * SOC);
430
431          return B_cal;
432 } /* __getBcal() */
```

4.13.3.3 __getEacal()

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

Parameters

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

Returns

The activation energy value for the given state of charge.

4.13.3.4 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Returns

A generic capital cost for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD].

```
250 {
251         double capital_cost_per_kWh = 250 * pow(this->energy_capacity_kWh, -0.15) + 650;
252
253         return capital_cost_per_kWh * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
254 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

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4.13.3.5 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy charged/discharged, for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD/kWh].

```
278 {
279         return 0.01;
280 }         /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.13.3.6 handleDegradation()

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

4.13.3.7 __modelDegradation()

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

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Parameters

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
380 {
        // 1. compute SOC
381
        double SOC = this->charge_kWh / this->energy_capacity_kWh;
382
383
384
        // 2. compute C-rate and corresponding acceleration factor
385
        double C_rate = charging_discharging_kW / this->power_capacity_kW;
386
387
        double C_acceleration_factor =
388
            1 + this->degradation_alpha * pow(C_rate, this->degradation_beta);
389
        // 3. compute dSOH / dt
double B_cal = __getBcal(SOC);
double Ea_cal = __getEacal(SOC);
390
391
392
393
        double dSOH_dt = B_cal *
394
            exp((-1 * Ea_cal) / (this->gas_constant_JmolK * this->temperature_K));
395
396
        dSOH_dt *= dSOH_dt;
397
398
        dSOH_dt *= 1 / (2 * this->SOH);
399
        dSOH_dt *= C_acceleration_factor;
400
        // 4. update state of health
401
        this->SOH -= dSOH_dt * dt_hrs;
402
403
404
        return;
        /* __modelDegradation() */
405 }
```

4.13.3.8 __toggleDepleted()

Helper method to toggle the is depleted attribute of Lilon.

```
295 {
296
        if (this->is_depleted) {
297
            double hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->hysteresis_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
298
299
            if (hysteresis_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
                hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
300
301
302
303
            if (this->charge_kWh >= hysteresis_charge_kWh) {
304
                this->is_depleted = false;
305
306
       }
307
308
       else {
309
           double min_charge_kWh = this->min_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
310
311
            if (this->charge_kWh <= min_charge_kWh) {</pre>
312
                this->is_depleted = true;
            }
313
314
       }
315
316
        return;
317 }
       /* __toggleDepleted() */
```

4.13.3.9 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Storage.

```
480
         // 1. create filestream
481
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
482
         std::ofstream ofs;
483
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
484
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
485
486
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW ";
487
488
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
ofs « " kWh LIION Summary Results\n";
489
490
491
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
492
493
         // 2.1. Storage attributes
494
        ofs « "## Storage Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
495
        ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->power_capacity_kW « "kW \n"; ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->energy_capacity_kWh « "kWh \n";
496
497
498
        ofs « "\n";
499
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
500
501
502
        503
504
505
                   \n";
506
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
             « " \n";
507
        ofs \mbox{\tt ``Real Discount Rate (annual): " $\mbox{\tt ``this-}=al_discount_annual $\mbox{\tt ``landarian}$}
508
509
        ofs « "n----nn";
510
511
         // 2.2. LiIon attributes
513
        ofs « "## LiIon Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
514
515
        ofs « "Charging Efficiency: " « this->charging_efficiency « " \n"; ofs « "Discharging Efficiency: " « this->discharging_efficiency « " \n";
516
517
518
        ofs « "\n";
519
        ofs « "Initial State of Charge: " « this->init_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Minimum State of Charge: " « this->min_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Hyteresis State of Charge: " « this->hysteresis_SOC « " \n";
520
521
522
        ofs « "Maximum State of Charge: " « this->max_SOC « "
523
524
        ofs « "\n";
525
        ofs « "Replacement State of Health: " « this->replace_SOH « " \n";
526
        ofs « "\n";
527
528
        ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Coeff.: " « this->degradation_alpha « " \n"; ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Exp.: " « this->degradation_beta « " \n";
529
530
        531
532
533
534
535
        ofs « "Degradation Base Activation Energy: '
        536
537
538
        539
540
        ofs « "Universal Gas Constant: " « this->gas_constant_JmolK
541
             « " J/mol.K \n";
542
543
        ofs « "Absolute Environmental Temperature: " « this->temperature_K « " K \n";
544
        ofs « "\n";
545
        ofs « "n----nn";
546
547
548
        // 2.3. LiIon Results
549
        ofs « "## Results\n";
550
        ofs « "\n";
551
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
552
553
554
        ofs « "Total Discharge: " « this->total_discharge_kWh
```

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```
« " kWh \n";
556
557
       ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
558
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
559
       ofs « "\n";
560
561
       ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
562
563
564
       ofs « "n----nn";
565
       ofs.close();
566
       return;
567 }
      /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.13.3.10 __writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Storage.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
599
600
601
        std::ofstream ofs;
602
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
603
604
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
        ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Charging Power [kW],";
605
606
        ofs « "Discharging Power [kW],";
ofs « "Charge (at end of timestep) [kWh],";
607
608
609
        ofs « "State of Health (at end of timestep) [ ],";
610
        ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
611
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
        ofs « "\n";
612
613
614
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
            ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
615
616
             ofs « this->charging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
617
             ofs « this->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->charge_vec_kWh[i] « ","; ofs « this->SOH_vec[i] « ",";
618
619
             ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
620
             ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
621
622
623
        }
624
625
        ofs.close();
626
        return;
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.13.3.11 commitCharge()

```
double dt_hrs,
double charge_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

Parameters

	timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
ĺ	dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
ĺ	charging_kW	The charging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

Reimplemented from Storage.

```
882
         // 1. record charging power
883
        this->charging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = charging_kW;
884
        // 2. update charge and record
this->charge_kWh += this->charging_efficiency * charging_kW * dt_hrs;
885
886
887
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
888
889
        // 3. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
890
        this->__toggleDepleted();
891
892
        // 4. model degradation
893
        this->_handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, charging_kW);
894
895
        // 5. trigger replacement (if applicable)
896
        if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
            this->handleReplacement(timestep);
897
898
899
900
        // 6. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
901
        if (charging_kW > 0) {
902
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = charging_kW * dt_hrs *
903
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
904
905
906
        this->power_kW= 0;
907
        return;
908 }
        /* commitCharge() */
```

4.13.3.12 commitDischarge()

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
discharging_kW	The discharging power [kw] being drawn from the asset.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

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Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

```
Reimplemented from Storage.
```

```
944 {
945
            1. record discharging power, update total
946
        this->discharging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = discharging_kW;
947
        this->total_discharge_kWh += discharging_kW * dt_hrs;
948
949
        // 2. update charge and record
        \label{linear}  \mbox{this->charge\_kWh -== (discharging\_kW * dt_hrs) / this->discharging\_efficiency;} 
950
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
951
952
953
        // 3. update load
954
        load_kW -= discharging_kW;
955
        // 4. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
956
957
        this->__toggleDepleted();
958
959
        // 5. model degradation
960
        this->__handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, discharging_kW);
961
962
        // 6. trigger replacement (if applicable)
963
        if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
   this->handleReplacement(timestep);
964
965
966
967
        // 7. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
968
        if (discharging_kW > 0) {
969
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = discharging_kW * dt_hrs *
970
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
971
972
973
        this->power_kW = 0;
974
        return load_kW;
975 }
        /* commitDischarge() */
```

4.13.3.13 getAcceptablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAcceptablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{) [virtual]}
```

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

Parameters

dt_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

Returns

The charging power [kW] currently acceptable by the asset.

Reimplemented from Storage.

```
825 {
        // 1. get max charge
826
827
       double max_charge_kWh = this->max_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
828
829
        if (max_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
            max_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
830
       }
831
832
833
       // 2. compute acceptable power
              (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
834
835
       double acceptable_kW =
836
            (max_charge_kWh - this->charge_kWh) /
837
            (this->charging_efficiency * dt_hrs);
```

```
838
839
         acceptable_kW -= this->power_kW;
840
         if (acceptable_kW <= 0) {
841
842
              return 0;
843
845
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (acceptable_kW > this->power_capacity_kW) {
   acceptable_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
846
847
848
849
850
         return acceptable_kW;
851 }
        /* getAcceptablekW( */
```

4.13.3.14 getAvailablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAvailablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{)} \mbox{ [virtual]}
```

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

Parameters

		dt hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
--	--	--------	--

Returns

The discharging power [kW] currently available from the asset.

Reimplemented from Storage.

```
785
         // 1. get min charge
         \label{eq:continuous} \mbox{double min\_charge\_kWh} = \mbox{this->energy\_capacity\_kWh;}
786
787
         // 2. compute available power
788
                (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
789
790
         double available_kW =
791
              ((this->charge\_kWh - min\_charge\_kWh) * this->discharging\_efficiency) \ /
792
              dt_hrs;
793
794
         available_kW -= this->power_kW;
795
796
         if (available_kW <= 0) {</pre>
797
             return 0;
798
799
800
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (available_kW > this->power_capacity_kW) {
    available_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
801
802
803
804
805
         return available_kW;
806 }
         /* getAvailablekW() */
```

4.13.3.15 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

4.13 Lilon Class Reference 125

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Storage.

```
753
754
         // 1. reset attributes
         this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->SOH = 1;
755
756
757
         // 2. invoke base class method
758
         Storage::handleReplacement(timestep);
759
760
         // 3. correct attributes
        this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->is_depleted = false;
761
762
763
764 return;
765 } /* _handleReplacement() */
```

4.13.4 Member Data Documentation

4.13.4.1 charging_efficiency

```
double LiIon::charging_efficiency
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

4.13.4.2 degradation_a_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_a_cal
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.3 degradation_alpha

```
double LiIon::degradation_alpha
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.4 degradation_B_hat_cal_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.5 degradation_beta

```
double LiIon::degradation_beta
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.6 degradation_Ea_cal_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.7 degradation_r_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_r_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.8 degradation_s_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_s_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.9 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIon::discharging_efficiency
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

4.13.4.10 dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh

```
double LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh
```

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

4.13 Lilon Class Reference 127

4.13.4.11 gas_constant_JmolK

double LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

4.13.4.12 hysteresis_SOC

double LiIon::hysteresis_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is_depleted.

4.13.4.13 init_SOC

double LiIon::init_SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

4.13.4.14 max_SOC

double LiIon::max_SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

4.13.4.15 min SOC

double LiIon::min_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is_depleted when reached.

4.13.4.16 replace_SOH

double LiIon::replace_SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

4.13.4.17 SOH

double LiIon::SOH

The state of health of the asset.

4.13.4.18 SOH_vec

```
std::vector<double> LiIon::SOH_vec
```

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

4.13.4.19 temperature_K

```
double LiIon::temperature_K
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

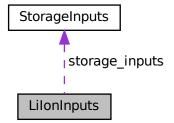
- header/Storage/Lilon.h
- source/Storage/Lilon.cpp

4.14 LilonInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

```
#include <LiIon.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for LilonInputs:



Public Attributes

StorageInputs storage_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation maintenance cost kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double init_SOC = 0.5

The initial state of charge of the asset.

• double min SOC = 0.15

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is_depleted when reached.

• double hysteresis SOC = 0.5

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is_depleted.

• double max SOC = 0.9

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

• double charging efficiency = 0.9

The charging efficiency of the asset.

• double discharging_efficiency = 0.9

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

• double replace SOH = 0.8

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation_alpha = 8.935

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation beta = 1

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = 5.22226e6

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation r cal = 0.4361

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation_Ea_cal_0 = 5.279e4

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation_a_cal = 100

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation_s_cal = 2

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double gas constant JmolK = 8.31446

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature_K = 273 + 20

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

4.14.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

4.14.2 Member Data Documentation

4.14.2.1 capital cost

```
double LiIonInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.14.2.2 charging_efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

4.14.2.3 degradation_a_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal = 100
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.4 degradation_alpha

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha = 8.935
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.5 degradation_B_hat_cal_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = 5.22226e6
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.6 degradation_beta

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_beta = 1
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.7 degradation_Ea_cal_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 = 5.279e4
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.8 degradation_r_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal = 0.4361
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.9 degradation_s_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal = 2
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.10 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

4.14.2.11 gas_constant_JmolK

```
double LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK = 8.31446
```

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

4.14.2.12 hysteresis_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC = 0.5
```

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is_depleted.

4.14.2.13 init SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::init_SOC = 0.5
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

4.14.2.14 max SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::max_SOC = 0.9
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

4.14.2.15 min_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::min_SOC = 0.15
```

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is_depleted when reached.

4.14.2.16 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.14.2.17 replace_SOH

```
double LiIonInputs::replace_SOH = 0.8
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

4.15 Model Class Reference 133

4.14.2.18 storage_inputs

StorageInputs LiIonInputs::storage_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

4.14.2.19 temperature_K

```
double LiIonInputs::temperature_K = 273 + 20
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

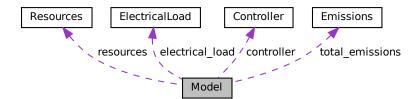
· header/Storage/Lilon.h

4.15 Model Class Reference

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for Model:



Public Member Functions

· Model (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

Model (ModelInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

void addDiesel (DieselInputs)

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addHydro (HydroInputs)

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

void addSolar (SolarInputs)

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

void addTidal (TidalInputs)

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

void addWave (WaveInputs)

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

void addWind (WindInputs)

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

void addLilon (LilonInputs)

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

void run (void)

A method to run the Model.

· void reset (void)

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

void writeResults (std::string, int=-1)

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

∼Model (void)

Destructor for the Model class.

Public Attributes

· double total_fuel_consumed_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

Emissions total_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double net_present_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

• double total_renewable_dispatch_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable assets over the Model run.

· double total_dispatch_discharge_kWh

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

· double levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

· Controller controller

Controller component of Model.

· ElectricalLoad electrical load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

· Resources resources

Resources component of Model.

std::vector< Combustion * > combustion_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Noncombustion * > noncombustion_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Renewable * > renewable_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

std::vector< Storage * > storage_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (ModelInputs)

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

void __computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void __computeNetPresentCost (void)

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch and discharge.

void computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy (void)

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

void computeEconomics (void)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

4.15.1 Detailed Description

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.15.2.1 Model() [1/2]

```
Model::Model (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

4.15.2.2 Model() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

Parameters

model_inputs | A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
592 {
593
         // 1. check inputs
594
         this->__checkInputs (model_inputs);
595
596
         // 2. read in electrical load data
597
        this->electrical_load.readLoadData(model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
598
599
         // 3. set control mode
600
         this->controller.setControlMode(model_inputs.control_mode);
601
602
         // 4. set public attributes
         this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
603
604
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh = 0;
605
606
607
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
608
       return;
/* Model() */
609
610 }
```

4.15.2.3 ∼Model()

```
\label{eq:Model} \begin{tabular}{ll} Model:: \sim Model & ( & & \\ & void & ) \end{tabular}
```

Destructor for the Model class.

4.15.3 Member Function Documentation

4.15.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

Parameters

model_inputs A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
40 {
41
         // 1. check path_2_electrical_load_time_series
         if (model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series.empty()) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model() path_2_electrical_load_time_series ";
    error_str += "cannot be empty";
42
4.3
44
45
46
47
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
              #endif
49
50
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
51
        }
         return;
54 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.15.3.2 __computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

```
240 {
241    this->__computeNetPresentCost();
242    this->__computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy();
243
244    return;
245 } /* __computeEconomics() */
```

4.15.3.3 __computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
70 {
71
       for (size t i = 0; i < this->combustion ptr vec.size(); i++) {
           this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeFuelAndEmissions();
72
73
           this->total_fuel_consumed_L +=
75
              this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_fuel_consumed_L;
76
77
          this->total_emissions.CO2_kg +=
78
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO2_kg;
80
           this->total_emissions.CO_kg +=
81
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO_kg;
82
8.3
           this->total_emissions.NOx_kg +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.NOx_kg;
84
85
           this->total_emissions.SOx_kg +=
```

4.15.3.4 __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

```
// 1. account for Combustion economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
188
189
              this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
190
191
192
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
193
                       this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
194
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
195
         }
196
         // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
197
198
199
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
200
201
                       this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                  this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
202
203
204
         }
205
206
         // 3. account for Renewable economics in levellized cost of energy
207
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
208
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
209
                  (
210
                       this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
211
                       this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
212
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
213
214
215
         // 4. account for Storage economics in levellized cost of energy
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
216
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
218
219
                       this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                       this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh
220
                  ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
221
222
         }
223
         return;
225 }
         /* __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy() */
```

4.15.3.5 __computeNetPresentCost()

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch and discharge.

```
116
                               increment total dispatch
117
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
118
                         this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
119
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
120
121
122
                         this->net_present_cost += this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
123
124
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
125
                                 this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
126
                }
127
128
                // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in net present cost
129
                               increment total dispatch
130
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
131
                         \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| compute Economics(|i|) - | compute 
132
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
133
134
135
                         this->net_present_cost += this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
136
137
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
138
                                 this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
139
140
141
                // 3. account for Renewable economics in net present cost,
142
                                increment total dispatch
143
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
144
                         this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
145
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
146
147
148
                         this->net_present_cost += this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
149
150
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
                                 this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
151
152
153
                         this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh +=
154
                                 this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
155
                }
156
                // 4. account for Storage economics in net present cost
157
                              increment total dispatch
158
                 for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
159
                         this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
160
                                 &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
161
162
163
164
                         this->net_present_cost += this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
165
166
                         this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
167
                                 this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh;
168
                }
169
170
                 return;
               /* __computeNetPresentCost() */
171 }
```

4.15.3.6 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
263 {
264     // 1. create subdirectory
265     write_path += "Model/";
266     std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
267
```

```
268
         // 2. create filestream
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
269
270
         std::ofstream ofs;
271
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
2.72
         // 3. write summary results (markdown)
ofs « "# Model Summary Results\n";
273
274
275
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
276
        // 3.1. ElectricalLoad
ofs « "## Electrical Load\n";
2.77
278
         ofs « "\n";
279
         ofs « "Path: " «
280
         this->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series « " \n"; ofs « "Data Points: " « this->electrical_load.n_points « " \n";
281
282
         ofs « "Years: " « this->electrical_load.n_years « " \n"; ofs « "Min: " « this->electrical_load.min_load_kW « " kW \n";
283
284
         ofs « "Man: " « this->electrical_load.man_load_kw « " kw \n";
ofs « "Max: " « this->electrical_load.max_load_kw « " kw \n";
285
286
         ofs « "n----nn";
287
288
289
         // 3.2. Controller
         ofs « "## Controller\n";
290
        ofs « "tontroller\n',
ofs « "Control Mode: " « this->controller.control_string « " \n";
291
292
                        ----\n\n";
293
         ofs « "\n----
294
        // 3.3. Resources (1D)
ofs « "## 1D Renewable Resources\n";
295
296
         ofs « "\n";
297
298
299
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_1D_iter =
300
             this->resources.string_map_1D.begin();
301
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_1D_iter =
302
             this->resources.path_map_1D.begin();
303
304
         while (
             string_map_1D_iter != this->resources.string_map_1D.end() and
305
306
             path_map_1D_iter != this->resources.path_map_1D.end()
307
308
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_1D_iter->first « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_1D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_1D_iter->second « " \n";
309
310
             ofs « "\n";
311
312
313
             string_map_1D_iter++;
314
             path_map_1D_iter++;
315
316
317
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
318
         // 3.4. Resources (2D) ofs « "## 2D Renewable Resources\n";
319
320
         ofs « "\n";
321
322
323
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string map 2D iter =
324
             this->resources.string_map_2D.begin();
325
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_2D_iter =
326
             this->resources.path_map_2D.begin();
327
328
         while (
             string_map_2D_iter != this->resources.string_map_2D.end() and
329
330
             path_map_2D_iter != this->resources.path_map_2D.end()
331
             ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_2D_iter->first « " \n";
332
             ofs « "Type: " « string_map_2D_iter->second « " \n"; ofs « "Path: " « path_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
333
334
             ofs « "\n";
335
336
337
             string_map_2D_iter++;
338
             path_map_2D_iter++;
339
340
         ofs « "n----nn";
341
342
343
         // 3.5. Combustion
344
         ofs « "## Combustion Assets\n";
345
         ofs « "\n";
346
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
347
             348
349
              ofs « "Capacity: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
350
             ofs « "\n";
351
352
         }
353
354
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
```

```
355
356
         // 3.6. Noncombustion
        ofs « "## Noncombustion Assets\n"; ofs « "\n";
357
358
359
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
360
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
361
362
             ofs « "Capacity: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
363
364
             if (this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type == NoncombustionType :: HYDRO) {
365
                  ofs « "Reservoir Capacity: " «
366
                      ((Hydro*)(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]))->reservoir_capacity_m3 «
367
368
                      " m3 \n";
369
             }
370
             ofs « "\n";
371
372
        }
373
374
        ofs « "n----nn";
375
        // 3.7. Renewable
ofs « "## Renewable Assets\n";
376
377
        ofs « "\n";
378
379
380
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
381
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
             ofs « "Type: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Capacity: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
382
383
             ofs « "\n";
384
385
386
387
        ofs « "n----nn";
388
        // 3.8. Storage
ofs « "## Storage Assets\n";
389
390
        ofs « "\n";
391
392
393
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->power_capacity_kW
394
395
396
                 « " kW \n";
397
398
             ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->energy_capacity_kWh
                 « " kWh \n";
399
400
             ofs « "\n";
401
        }
402
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
403
404
405
        // 3.9. Model Results
406
        ofs « "## Results\n";
        ofs « "\n";
407
408
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
409
        ofs « "\n";
410
411
412
        ofs « "Total Dispatch + Discharge: " « this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
            « " kWh \n";
413
414
        ofs « "Renewable Penetration: "
415
            « this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
416
417
                   n";
        ofs « "\n";
418
419
420
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched/discharged \n";
421
        ofs « "\n";
422
423
424
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
425
            « "(Annual Average: " «
426
                  this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " L/yr) \n";
42.7
        ofs « "\n";
428
429
430
        ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
431
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg '
432
             « "(Annual Average: " « \,
433
                  \verb|this->total_emissions.CO2_kg|/ | this->electrical_load.n_years|
             « " kg/yr) \n";
434
435
436
        ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
437
438
439
                  \verb|this->total_emissions.CO_kg| / \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years| \\
             « " kg/yr) \n";
440
441
```

```
442
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
443
444
                 \verb|this->total_emissions.NOx_kg|/ | \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years||
445
             « " kg/yr) \n";
446
447
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
448
449
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg
450
             « "(Annual Average: " «
451
                 this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
452
453
454
        ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg "
455
            « "(Annual Average: " «
456
                 this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
457
458
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
459
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg "
460
             \ll "(Annual Average: " \ll
461
462
                 this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
             « " kg/yr) \n";
463
464
        ofs « "n----nn";
465
466
467
        ofs.close();
468
        return;
469 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.15.3.7 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
489 {
       // 1. create filestream
write_path += "Model/time_series_results.csv";
490
491
492
       std::ofstream ofs;
493
       ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
494
       // 2. write time series results header (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \ll "Electrical Load [kW],";
495
496
497
       ofs « "Net Load [kW],";
498
       ofs « "Missed Load [kW],";
499
500
501
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          502
503
504
       }
505
506
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          507
508
509
510
511
512
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
          513
514
515
516
517
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
518
          ofs « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « '
```

```
519
                 « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " Dispatch [kW],";
520
521
        ofs « "\n";
522
523
524
        // 3. write time series results values (comma separated value)
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
525
                3.1. load values
526
            ofs « this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i] « ","; ofs « this->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
527
528
            ofs « this->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
529
            ofs « this->controller.missed_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
530
531
532
            // 3.2. asset-wise dispatch/discharge
533
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
                ofs « this->renewable_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
534
535
536
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
537
538
                ofs « this->storage_ptr_vec[j]->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
539
540
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
   ofs « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
541
542
543
544
545
            for (size_t j = 0; j < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
546
                 547
548
549
            ofs « "\n";
550
        }
551
552
        ofs.close();
553
        return;
554 }
       /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.15.3.8 addDiesel()

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

Parameters

```
diesel_inputs | A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
```

```
627 {
628
       Combustion* diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
629
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
630
631
           diesel_inputs
632
633
634
       this->combustion_ptr_vec.push_back(diesel_ptr);
635
636
637 }
       /* addDiesel() */
```

4.15.3.9 addHydro()

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

Parameters

hydro_inputs A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
730 {
731
        Noncombustion* hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
732
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
733
734
           hydro_inputs
735
       );
736
737
        this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.push_back(hydro_ptr);
738
739
740 }
       /* addHydro() */
```

4.15.3.10 addLilon()

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

Parameters

liion_inputs A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
865 {
866
        Storage* liion_ptr = new LiIon(
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
868
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
869
            liion_inputs
870
       );
871
872
        this->storage_ptr_vec.push_back(liion_ptr);
873
875 }
       /* addLiIon() */
```

4.15.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

Parameters

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.

666 {

```
667
       resources.addResource(
668
          noncombustion_type,
669
           path_2_resource_data,
670
           resource_key,
671
           &(this->electrical_load)
672
       );
673
674
675 }
      /* addResource() */
```

4.15.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

Parameters

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

```
704 {
705     resources.addResource(
706     renewable_type,
707     path_2_resource_data,
708     resource_key,
709     &(this->electrical_load)
710    );
711
712     return;
713 } /* addResource() */
```

4.15.3.13 addSolar()

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

Parameters

```
solar_inputs  A structure of Solar constructor inputs.
```

```
767 } /* addSolar() */
```

4.15.3.14 addTidal()

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

Parameters

tidal_inputs A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

4.15.3.15 addWave()

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

Parameters

wave_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

4.15.3.16 addWind()

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

Parameters

wind_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
838 {
        Renewable* wind_ptr = new Wind(
840
          this->electrical_load.n_points,
841
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
842
            wind_inputs
843
       );
844
845
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wind_ptr);
846
847
        return;
       /* addWind() */
848 }
```

4.15.3.17 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

```
// 1. reset
993
994
       this->reset();
995
996
       // 2. clear components
997
       controller.clear();
998
       electrical_load.clear();
999
       resources.clear();
1000
1001
        return;
1002 } /* clear() */
```

4.15.3.18 reset()

```
void Model::reset (
    void )
```

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

```
934 {
         // 1. clear combustion_ptr_vec
935
936
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             delete this->combustion_ptr_vec[i];
937
938
939
        this->combustion_ptr_vec.clear();
940
        // 2. clear noncombustion_ptr_vec
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
941
942
             delete this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i];
943
944
945
        this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.clear();
946
947
         // 3. clear renewable_ptr_vec
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
948
            delete this->renewable_ptr_vec[i];
949
950
951
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.clear();
952
953
         // 4. clear storage_ptr_vec
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    delete this->storage_ptr_vec[i];
954
955
956
        this->storage_ptr_vec.clear();
```

```
958
959
        // 5. reset components and attributes
960
       this->controller.clear();
961
962
       this->total fuel consumed L = 0;
963
964
       this->total_emissions.CO2_kg = 0;
965
        this->total_emissions.CO_kg = 0;
966
       this->total_emissions.NOx_kg = 0;
967
       this->total_emissions.SOx_kg = 0;
       this->total_emissions.CH4_kg = 0;
968
       this->total_emissions.PM_kg = 0;
969
970
971
       this->net_present_cost = 0;
972
       this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
973
       this->total_renewable_dispatch_kWh = 0;
974
       this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
975
976
       return;
977 }
       /* reset() */
```

4.15.3.19 run()

```
void Model::run (
     void )
```

A method to run the Model.

```
890 {
891
         // 1. init Controller
892
        this->controller.init(
893
            &(this->electrical_load),
894
             &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
895
             & (this->resources),
896
             &(this->combustion_ptr_vec)
897
        );
898
899
         // 2. apply dispatch control
900
        this->controller.applyDispatchControl(
901
            &(this->electrical_load),
902
             & (this->resources),
             & (this->combustion_ptr_vec),
903
904
             & (this->noncombustion_ptr_vec),
905
             & (this->renewable_ptr_vec),
906
             &(this->storage_ptr_vec)
907
        );
908
        // 3. compute total fuel consumption and emissions
this->__computeFuelAndEmissions();
909
910
911
912
         // 4. compute key economic metrics
913
        this->__computeEconomics();
914
915
        return;
916 }
        /* run() */
```

4.15.3.20 writeResults()

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
1030 {
1031
          // 1. handle sentinel
1032
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
1033
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1034
1035
         // 2. check for pre-existing, warn (and remove), then create if (write_path.back() !=\ '/') {
1036
1037
1038
              write_path += '/';
1039
1040
         if (std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Model::writeResults(): ";
    warning_str += write_path;
1041
1042
1043
1044
              warning_str += " already exists, contents will be overwritten!";
1045
1046
              std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
1047
1048
              std::filesystem::remove all(write path);
1049
1050
1051
         std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
1052
         // 3. write summary
1053
1054
         this->__writeSummary(write_path);
1055
1056
              4. write time series
1057
         if (max_lines > this->electrical_load.n_points) {
1058
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1059
1060
1061
         if (max_lines > 0) {
              this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, max_lines);
1062
1063
1064
         // 5. call out to Combustion :: writeResults()
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1065
1066
              this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1067
1068
                  write_path,
1069
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1070
1071
                  max_lines
1072
             );
1073
         }
1074
1075
          // 6. call out to Noncombustion :: writeResults()
1076
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1077
              \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| writeResults(|
                  write_path,
1078
1079
                  &(this->electrical load.time vec hrs),
1080
1081
                  max_lines
1082
              );
1083
         }
1084
1085
         // 7. call out to Renewable :: writeResults()
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1086
              this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1087
1088
                  write_path,
1089
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1090
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_1D),
1091
                  & (this->resources.resource_map_2D),
1092
1093
                  max lines
1094
1095
         }
1096
1097
         // 8. call out to Storage :: writeResults()
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1098
1099
              this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1100
                  write_path,
1101
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
                  i,
1102
1103
                  max_lines
1104
              );
1105
         }
```

```
1107     return;
1108 }     /* writeResults() */
```

4.15.4 Member Data Documentation

4.15.4.1 combustion_ptr_vec

```
std::vector<Combustion*> Model::combustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

4.15.4.2 controller

Controller Model::controller

Controller component of Model.

4.15.4.3 electrical_load

ElectricalLoad Model::electrical_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

4.15.4.4 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

```
double Model::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

4.15.4.5 net_present_cost

```
double Model::net_present_cost
```

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

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4.15.4.6 noncombustion_ptr_vec

```
std::vector<Noncombustion*> Model::noncombustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

4.15.4.7 renewable_ptr_vec

```
std::vector<Renewable*> Model::renewable_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

4.15.4.8 resources

Resources Model::resources

Resources component of Model.

4.15.4.9 storage_ptr_vec

```
std::vector<Storage*> Model::storage_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

4.15.4.10 total dispatch discharge kWh

```
double Model::total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

4.15.4.11 total_emissions

Emissions Model::total_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

4.15.4.12 total_fuel_consumed_L

```
double Model::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

4.15.4.13 total_renewable_dispatch_kWh

```
double Model::total_renewable_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable assets over the Model run.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Model.h
- source/Model.cpp

4.16 ModelInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Public Attributes

- std::string path 2 electrical load time series = ""
 - A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
- ControlMode control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

4.16.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

4.16.2 Member Data Documentation

4.16.2.1 control_mode

```
ControlMode ModelInputs::control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING
```

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

4.16.2.2 path_2_electrical_load_time_series

```
std::string ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

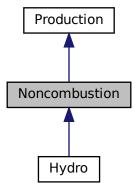
• header/Model.h

4.17 Noncombustion Class Reference

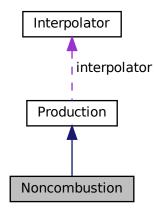
The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

```
#include <Noncombustion.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Noncombustion:



Collaboration diagram for Noncombustion:



Public Member Functions

Noncombustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

Noncombustion (int, double, NoncombustionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Noncombustion (void)

Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

Public Attributes

NoncombustionType type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

· int resource_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

Private Member Functions

• void __checkInputs (NoncombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

4.17.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

4.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.17.2.1 Noncombustion() [1/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

```
103 {
104          return;
105 }          /* Noncombustion() */
```

4.17.2.2 Noncombustion() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
noncombustion_inputs	A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.

```
140
        // 1. check inputs
141
       this->__checkInputs(noncombustion_inputs);
142
       // 2. set attributes
143
144
145
146
       // 3. construction print
147
       if (this->print_flag) {
          std::cout « "Noncombustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
148
149
150
151
       return;
152 }
       /* Noncombustion() */
```

4.17.2.3 ∼Noncombustion()

Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

4.17.3 Member Function Documentation

4.17.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

Parameters

```
noncombustion_inputs   A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
```

4.17.3.2 __handleStartStop()

```
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

```
68
       if (this->is_running) {
69
            // handle stopping
           if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
70
71
                this->is_running = false;
72
73
       }
74
75
76
       else {
    // handle starting
           if (production_kW > 0) {
77
                this->is_running = true;
78
                this->n_starts++;
80
81
82
8.3
       return;
      /* __handleStartStop() */
```

4.17.3.3 __writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Hydro.

70 {return;}

4.17.3.4 __writeTimeSeries()

Reimplemented in Hydro.

75 {return;}

4.17.3.5 commit() [1/2]

```
double Noncombustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

```
238 {
          // 1. handle start/stop
240
         this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
241
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
    timestep,
242
243
244
245
              dt_hrs,
              production_kW,
246
247
               load_kW
248
         );
249
250
251
         //...
252
         return load_kW;
254 }
         /* commit() */
```

4.17.3.6 commit() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::commit (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
```

Reimplemented in Hydro.

```
96 {return 0;}
```

4.17.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

Parameters

time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	l

Reimplemented from Production.

4.17.3.8 handleReplacement()

```
void Noncombustion::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Hydro.

4.17.3.9 requestProductionkW() [1/2]

4.17.3.10 requestProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::requestProductionkW (
         int ,
         double ,
         double ,
         double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Hydro.

```
93 {return 0;}
```

4.17.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Noncombustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
noncombustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Noncombustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If <0 , then all available lines are written. If $=0$, then only summary results are written.

```
290 {
291
        // 1. handle sentinel
292
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
293
294
295
296
        // 2. create subdirectories
297
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
298
299
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
300
301
302
        write_path += "Noncombustion/";
303
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
304
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
305
306
307
        write_path += this->type_str;
308
        write_path += "_";
309
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
310
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
311
312
313
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
314
315
        // 3. write summary
316
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
317
318
        // 4. write time series
319
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
320
           max_lines = this->n_points;
321
322
        if (max_lines > 0) {
323
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
324
325
326
327
        return;
328 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

4.17.4 Member Data Documentation

4.17.4.1 resource_key

int Noncombustion::resource_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

4.17.4.2 type

NoncombustionType Noncombustion::type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp

4.18 NoncombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Noncombustion.h>

Collaboration diagram for NoncombustionInputs:



Public Attributes

• ProductionInputs production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

4.18.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

4.18.2 Member Data Documentation

4.18.2.1 production_inputs

ProductionInputs NoncombustionInputs::production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

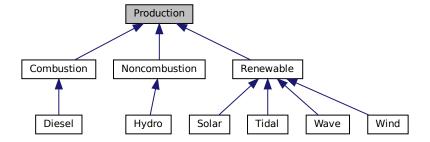
• header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h

4.19 Production Class Reference

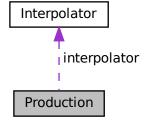
The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Production:



Collaboration diagram for Production:



Public Member Functions

• Production (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

Production (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

virtual void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ~Production (void)

Destructor for the Production class.

Public Attributes

Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

· bool print_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

bool is_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

· bool is sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

int n_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

• int n_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

· double n years

The number of years being modelled.

• double running_hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

• double replace_running_hrs

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

double capacity_kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal_inflation_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal_discount_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double real_discount_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

· double operation maintenance cost kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

• double net_present_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

· double total_dispatch_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

std::string type_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

• std::vector< bool > is_running_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

std::vector< double > production vec kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dispatch_vec_kW

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

std::vector< double > storage vec kW

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

std::vector< double > curtailment vec kW

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

• std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > operation maintenance cost vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

4.19.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.19.2.1 Production() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

```
112 {
113     return;
114 } /* Production() */
```

4.19.2.2 Production() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
144
         // 1. check inputs
145
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, production_inputs);
146
147
            2. set attributes
        this->print_flag = production_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_running = false;
148
149
150
        this->is_sunk = production_inputs.is_sunk;
151
        this->n_points = n_points;
this->n_starts = 0;
152
153
        this->n_replacements = 0;
154
155
156
        this->n_years = n_years;
157
158
        this->running_hours = 0;
        this->replace_running_hrs = production_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
159
160
161
         this->capacity_kW = production_inputs.capacity_kW;
162
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
this->nominal_discount_annual = production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
163
164
165
166
        this->real_discount_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
             production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
167
168
             production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
169
        );
170
171
        this->capital_cost = 0;
172
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
173
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
174
         this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
175
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
176
177
        this->is_running_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
178
         this->production_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
180
         this->dispatch_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
181
         this->storage_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
182
        this->curtailment_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
183
184
         this->capital cost vec.resize(this->n points, 0);
185
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
186
```

4.19.2.3 ∼Production()

```
Production::\simProduction ( void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Production class.

4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

4.19.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
45 {
46
       // 1. check n_points
47
       if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_points must be > 0";
48
49
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
53
54
          throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
      }
55
56
      // 2. check n_years
58
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_years must be > 0";
59
60
          #ifdef _WIN32
61
62
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
63
64
```

```
throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
67
         // 3. check capacity_kW
68
         if (production_inputs.capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
    error_str += "ProductionInputs::capacity_kW must be > 0";
69
70
71
73
              #ifdef _WIN32
74
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
              #endif
76
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
         }
79
80
         // 4. check replace_running_hrs
         if (production_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
    error_str += "ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
81
82
83
              #ifdef _WIN32
86
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
87
88
89
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
92
         return;
93 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.19.3.2 commit()

```
double Production::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
359
         // 1. record production
        this->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
360
361
362
            2. compute and record dispatch and curtailment
363
        double dispatch_kW = 0;
364
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
365
        if (production_kW > load_kW) {
    dispatch_kW = load_kW;
366
367
368
             curtailment_kW = production_kW - dispatch_kW;
```

```
371
372
            dispatch_kW = production_kW;
373
374
375
        this->dispatch_vec_kW[timestep] = dispatch_kW;
376
        this->total_dispatch_kWh += dispatch_kW * dt_hrs;
377
        this->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] = curtailment_kW;
378
379
        // 3. update load
        load_kW -= dispatch_kW;
380
381
382
        // 4. update and log running attributes
383
        if (this->is_running) {
384
            // 4.1. log running state, running hours
385
            this->is_running_vec[timestep] = this->is_running;
386
            this->running_hours += dt_hrs;
387
388
            // 4.2. incur operation and maintenance costs
389
            double produced_kWh = production_kW * dt_hrs;
390
391
            double operation_maintenance_cost =
                \label{linear_cost_kwh} \verb"this-> operation_maintenance_cost_kwh * produced_kwh;
392
393
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
394
        }
395
396
        // 5. trigger replacement, if applicable
397
        if (this->running_hours >= (this->n_replacements + 1) * this->replace_running_hrs) {
398
            this->handleReplacement(timestep);
399
400
401
        return load_kW;
       /* commit() */
```

4.19.3.3 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit dispatched)

Reimplemented in Renewable, Noncombustion, and Combustion.

```
281 {
        // 1. compute net present cost
283
        double t_hrs = 0;
284
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
285
286
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n points; i++) {
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
287
288
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
290
                1 + this->real_discount_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
291
2.92
```

```
293
294
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
295
296
            this->net_present_cost +=
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
297
298
        }
301
                assuming 8,760 hours per year
302
        if (this->total_dispatch_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
303
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
        }
304
305
306
        else {
307
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
308
            double capital_recovery_factor =
   (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
309
310
                (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
311
312
313
            double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
314
                this->net_present_cost;
315
316
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
317
                 (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
318
                this->total_dispatch_kWh;
319
        }
320
321
        return;
322 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

4.19.3.4 computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

Parameters

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
254 {
255          double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
256          real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
257
258          return real_discount_annual;
259 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

4.19.3.5 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Hydro, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
211 {
        // 1. reset attributes
213
        this->is_running = false;
214
215
           2. log replacement
216
        this->n_replacements++;
217
218
        // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
219
       this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
220
221
222 }
       /* __handleReplacement() */
```

4.19.4 Member Data Documentation

4.19.4.1 capacity kW

double Production::capacity_kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.19.4.2 capital_cost

double Production::capital_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

4.19.4.3 capital_cost_vec

```
std::vector<double> Production::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

4.19.4.4 curtailment_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::curtailment_vec_kW
```

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

4.19.4.5 dispatch_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::dispatch_vec_kW
```

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

4.19.4.6 interpolator

Interpolator Production::interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

4.19.4.7 is_running

bool Production::is_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

4.19.4.8 is_running_vec

std::vector<bool> Production::is_running_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

4.19.4.9 is_sunk

bool Production::is_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

4.19.4.10 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

double Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

4.19.4.11 n_points

int Production::n_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

4.19.4.12 n_replacements

int Production::n_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

4.19.4.13 n_starts

int Production::n_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

4.19.4.14 n_years

double Production::n_years

The number of years being modelled.

4.19.4.15 net present cost

double Production::net_present_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

4.19.4.16 nominal_discount_annual

double Production::nominal_discount_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.19.4.17 nominal_inflation_annual

double Production::nominal_inflation_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.19.4.18 operation maintenance cost kWh

double Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

4.19.4.19 operation_maintenance_cost_vec

std::vector<double> Production::operation_maintenance_cost_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

4.19.4.20 print_flag

bool Production::print_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

4.19.4.21 production_vec_kW

std::vector<double> Production::production_vec_kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.19.4.22 real_discount_annual

double Production::real_discount_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

4.19.4.23 replace_running_hrs

```
double Production::replace_running_hrs
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

4.19.4.24 running_hours

```
double Production::running_hours
```

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

4.19.4.25 storage_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::storage_vec_kW
```

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

4.19.4.26 total_dispatch_kWh

```
\verb|double Production::total_dispatch_kWh|\\
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

4.19.4.27 type_str

```
std::string Production::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Production.h
- source/Production/Production.cpp

4.20 ProductionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Public Attributes

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double capacity_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal inflation annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal discount annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double replace_running_hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

4.20.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

4.20.2 Member Data Documentation

4.20.2.1 capacity_kW

double ProductionInputs::capacity_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.20.2.2 is sunk

bool ProductionInputs::is_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

4.20.2.3 nominal_discount_annual

double ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.20.2.4 nominal_inflation_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.20.2.5 print_flag

```
bool ProductionInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

4.20.2.6 replace_running_hrs

```
double ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs = 90000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

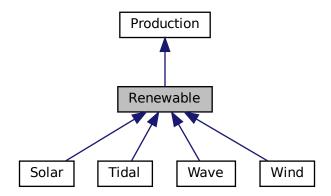
• header/Production/Production.h

4.21 Renewable Class Reference

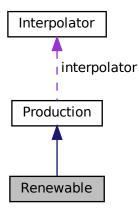
The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Renewable:



Collaboration diagram for Renewable:



Public Member Functions

· Renewable (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

• Renewable (int, double, RenewableInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Renewable (void)

Destructor for the Renewable class.

Public Attributes

• RenewableType type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

· int resource_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (RenewableInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

• void __handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

4.21.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

4.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.21.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

4.21.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]

```
Renewable::Renewable (
          int n_points,
           double n_years,
          RenewableInputs renewable_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
renewable_inputs	A structure of Renewable constructor inputs.

```
132 :
133 Production(
134 n_points,
```

```
135
         n_years,
136
137 )
         renewable_inputs.production_inputs
138 {
         // 1. check inputs
this->__checkInputs(renewable_inputs);
139
140
141
142
         // 2. set attributes
143
144
145
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Renewable object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
146
147
148
149
150 return;
151 } /* Renewable() */
```

4.21.2.3 ∼Renewable()

```
Renewable::~Renewable (
void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Renewable class.

```
354 {
355    // 1. destruction print
356    if (this->print_flag) {
357        std::cout « "Renewable object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
358    }
359
360    return;
361 } /* ~Renewable() */
```

4.21.3 Member Function Documentation

4.21.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

4.21.3.2 __handleStartStop()

```
void Renewable::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
    // handle stopping
65
67
             if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
68
                 this->is_running = false;
69
70
        }
71
       else {
    // handle starting
72
            if (production_kW > 0) {
74
75
                 this->is_running = true;
76
                 this->n_starts++;
77
            }
78
       }
80
81 } /* _handleStartStop() */
```

4.21.3.3 writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

72 {return;}

4.21.3.4 __writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Renewable::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

79 {return;}

4.21.3.5 commit()

```
double Renewable::commit (
          int timestep,
          double dt_hrs,
          double production_kW,
          double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
// 1. handle start/stop
237
         this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
238
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
239
240
241
             timestep,
242
             dt_hrs,
243
             production_kW,
244
              load_kW
245
246
        );
247
248
        //...
249
250
         return load_kW;
251 }
        /* commit() */
```

4.21.3.6 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Parameters

ĺ	time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

Reimplemented from Production.

4.21.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]

```
double ,
double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Tidal, and Solar.

```
96 {return 0;}
```

4.21.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Renewable::computeProductionkW (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wave.

```
97 {return 0;}
```

4.21.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

4.21.3.10 writeResults()

```
void Renewable::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int renewable_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
renewable_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Renewable asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
295 {
        // 1. handle sentinel
296
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
297
298
             max_lines = this->n_points;
299
300
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Production/";
301
302
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
303
304
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
305
306
        write_path += "Renewable/";
if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
307
308
309
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
310
311
        write_path += this->type_str;
313
        write_path += "_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_idx";
314
315
        write_path += std::to_string(renewable_index);
write_path += "/";
316
317
318
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
319
320
        // 3. write summary
321
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
322
323
        // 4. write time series
324
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
             max_lines = this->n_points;
325
326
327
328
        if (max_lines > 0) {
            this->__writeTimeSeries(
329
               write_path,
330
331
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
332
                 resource_map_1D_ptr,
333
                 resource_map_2D_ptr,
334
                 max_lines
335
             );
336
        }
337
338
        return;
        /* writeResults() */
339 }
```

4.21.4 Member Data Documentation

4.21.4.1 resource_key

int Renewable::resource_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

4.21.4.2 type

RenewableType Renewable::type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

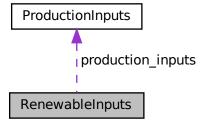
- header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp

4.22 RenewableInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Renewable.h>

Collaboration diagram for RenewableInputs:



Public Attributes

ProductionInputs production_inputs
 An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

4.22.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

4.22.2 Member Data Documentation

4.22.2.1 production_inputs

ProductionInputs RenewableInputs::production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h

4.23 Resources Class Reference

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Resources.h>
```

Public Member Functions

· Resources (void)

Constructor for the Resources class.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

∼Resources (void)

Destructor for the Resources class.

Public Attributes

std::map< int, std::vector< double >> resource_map_1D

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string map 1D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path_map_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double > > resource map 2D

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string_map_2D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path map 2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

Private Member Functions

void __checkResourceKey1D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void __checkResourceKey2D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

void __checkResourceKey1D (int, NoncombustionType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void checkTimePoint (double, double, std::string, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

void throwLengthError (std::string, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to throw data length error.

void __readHydroResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

void __readSolarResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

void __readTidalResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

void readWaveResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

void __readWindResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

4.23.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

4.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.23.2.1 Resources()

Constructor for the Resources class.

4.23.2.2 ∼Resources()

```
Resources::\simResources ( void )
```

Destructor for the Resources class.

4.23.3 Member Function Documentation

4.23.3.1 __checkResourceKey1D() [1/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

Parameters

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
114 {
115
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
116
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
117
118
             switch (noncombustion_type) {
                  case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
  error_str += "HYDRO): ";
119
120
121
                       break;
123
                  }
124
                  default: {
125
                      error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
126
127
128
                       break;
                  }
130
            }
131
             error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
132
133
134
135
136
             #ifdef _WIN32
137
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
138
139
140
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
141
142
143
         return;
144 } /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
```

4.23.3.2 __checkResourceKey1D() [2/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

Parameters

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
47 {
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
48
49
50
              switch (renewable_type) {
    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
        error_str += "SOLAR): ";
51
52
53
55
                        break;
56
                   }
57
                   case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
   error_str += "TIDAL): ";
58
59
60
61
                        break;
62
                   }
63
                   case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
   error_str += "WIND): ";
64
65
66
                        break;
68
                   }
69
                   default: {
70
71
                        error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
72
73
                        break;
74
75
             }
76
              error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
77
78
              error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
79
              error_str += " is already in use";
80
81
              #ifdef _WIN32
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
82
              #endif
83
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
87
88
         return;
       /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
89 }
```

4.23.3.3 __checkResourceKey2D()

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey2D (
    int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

Parameters

resource_key | The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
167 {
168
        if (this->resource_map_2D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
169
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
170
171
            switch (renewable_type) {
                case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    error_str += "WAVE): ";
172
174
175
                     break;
176
                 }
177
178
                 default: {
179
                    error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
180
181
                     break;
                 }
182
183
             }
184
```

```
error_str += "resource key (2D) ";
             error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
186
187
188
             #ifdef _WIN32
189
190
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
191
192
193
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
194
195
         return;
196
197 }
        /* __checkResourceKey2D() */
```

4.23.3.4 checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

Parameters

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).
path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
232 {
233
          if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
234
235
236
237
              error_str += "previously given electrical load time series at ";
238
239
              error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
240
241
              #ifdef WIN32
242
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
243
244
245
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
246
         }
2.47
248
         return;
         /* __checkTimePoint() */
249 }
```

4.23.3.5 __readHydroResource()

```
void Resources::__readHydroResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

Parameters

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
320 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
321
322
323
324
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
325
326
            "Hydro Inflow [m3/hr]"
327
328
        );
329
330
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
331
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
332
333
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "HYDRO"));
334
335
336
        // 2. init map element
337
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
338
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
339
340
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
341
342
343
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
344
        int n_points = 0;
345
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
346
347
        double hydro_resource_m3hr = 0;
348
349
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr)) {
350
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
351
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
352
353
354
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
355
            this->__checkTimePoint(
356
                time_hrs,
357
                time_expected_hrs,
358
                path_2_resource_data,
359
                electrical_load_ptr
360
            );
361
362
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = hydro_resource_m3hr;
363
364
            n_points++;
365
        }
366
367
        // 4. check data length
368
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
369
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
370
371
372
        return;
        /* __readHydroResource() */
373 }
```

4.23.3.6 readSolarResource()

```
void Resources::__readSolarResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

Parameters

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
403 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
404
405
406
407
        CSV.read_header(
            io::igmore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Solar GHI [kW/m2]"
408
409
410
411
        );
412
413
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
414
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
415
416
417
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "SOLAR"));
418
419
        // 2. init map element
420
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
421
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
422
423
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
424
425
426
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
427
        int n_points = 0;
428
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
429
430
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
431
432
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, solar_resource_kWm2)) {
433
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
434
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
435
436
437
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
438
            this->__checkTimePoint(
439
                 time_hrs,
440
                 time_expected_hrs,
441
                 path_2_resource_data,
442
                 electrical_load_ptr
443
            );
444
445
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = solar_resource_kWm2;
446
447
            n_points++;
448
        }
449
450
        // 4. check data length
451
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
452
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
453
454
455
        return:
        /* __readSolarResource() */
456 }
```

4.23.3.7 readTidalResource()

```
void Resources::__readTidalResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

Parameters

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
486 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
487
488
489
490
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
491
492
493
             "Tidal Speed (hub depth) [m/s]"
494
        );
495
496
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
497
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
498
499
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "TIDAL"));
500
501
502
         // 2. init map element
503
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
504
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
505
506
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
507
508
509
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
510
        int n_points = 0;
511
        double time_hrs = 0;
512
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
513
        double tidal resource ms = 0;
514
515
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, tidal_resource_ms)) {
516
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
517
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
518
519
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
520
521
            this->__checkTimePoint(
522
                 time_hrs,
523
                 time_expected_hrs,
524
                 path_2_resource_data,
525
                 electrical_load_ptr
526
            );
527
528
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = tidal_resource_ms;
529
530
            n_points++;
531
        }
532
533
        // 4. check data length
534
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
535
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
536
537
538
        return:
        /* __readTidalResource() */
539 }
```

4.23.3.8 readWaveResource()

```
void Resources::__readWaveResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

Parameters

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
569 {
570
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
571
        io::CSVReader<3> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
572
573
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Significant Wave Height [m]",
574
575
576
577
            "Energy Period [s]"
578
        );
579
580
        this->path_map_2D.insert(
581
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
582
583
584
        this->string_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WAVE"));
585
586
        // 2. init map element
587
        this->resource_map_2D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::vector<std::vector<double>>(resource_key, {})
588
589
590
        this->resource_map_2D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, {0, 0});
591
592
593
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
594
        int n_points = 0;
595
        double time_hrs = 0;
596
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
597
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
598
        double energy_period_s = 0;
599
600
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, significant_wave_height_m, energy_period_s)) {
601
           if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
602
603
604
605
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
606
            this->__checkTimePoint(
607
               time hrs,
608
                time_expected_hrs,
609
                path_2_resource_data,
610
                electrical_load_ptr
611
612
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][0] = significant_wave_height_m;
613
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][1] = energy_period_s;
614
615
616
            n_points++;
617
        }
618
        // 4. check data length
619
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
620
621
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
622
623
624
        return;
       /* __readWaveResource() */
625 }
```

4.23.3.9 __readWindResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

Parameters

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
655 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
656
657
658
659
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
660
661
662
            "Wind Speed (hub height) [m/s]"
663
        );
664
665
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
666
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
667
668
669
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WIND"));
670
671
        // 2. init map element
672
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
673
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
674
675
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
676
677
678
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
679
        int n_points = 0;
680
        double time_hrs = 0;
681
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
682
        double wind resource ms = 0;
683
684
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, wind_resource_ms)) {
685
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
686
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
687
688
689
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
690
            this->__checkTimePoint(
691
                time_hrs,
692
                time_expected_hrs,
693
                path_2_resource_data,
694
                electrical_load_ptr
695
696
697
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = wind_resource_ms;
698
699
            n_points++;
700
        }
701
702
        // 4. check data length
703
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
704
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
705
706
        return;
707
       /* __readWindResource() */
708 }
```

4.23.3.10 throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
275 {
276
277
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
         error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
         error_str += path_2_resource_data;

error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";

error_str += " load time series at ";
278
279
280
281
         error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
282
283
         #ifdef _WIN32
284
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
285
286
287
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
288
289
         return;
290 }
         /* __throwLengthError() */
```

4.23.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
766 {
767
        switch (noncombustion_type) {
           case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
768
769
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, noncombustion_type);
771
                 this->__readHydroResource(
772
                     path_2_resource_data,
773
                      resource_key,
774
                     electrical_load_ptr
775
                 );
776
777
778
            }
779
780
            default: (
781
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
                 error_str += "noncombustion type ";
                error_str += std::to_string(noncombustion_type);
error_str += " has no associated resource";
783
784
785
786
                #ifdef WIN32
787
                     std::cout « error str « std::endl;
788
790
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
791
792
                break;
793
794
        }
796
```

```
797 } /* addResource() */
```

4.23.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
834 {
        switch (renewable_type) {
835
836
            case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
837
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
838
                 this-> readSolarResource(
839
                     path_2_resource_data,
840
841
                      resource_key,
842
                     electrical_load_ptr
843
844
845
                 break;
            }
847
848
            case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
849
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
850
                 this->__readTidalResource(
851
                     path_2_resource_data,
852
                     resource_key,
854
                     electrical_load_ptr
855
                 );
856
857
                 break:
858
            }
859
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
861
                 this->__checkResourceKey2D(resource_key, renewable_type);
862
                 this->__readWaveResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
863
864
865
                     resource_key,
866
                     electrical_load_ptr
867
868
869
                 break;
870
            }
871
            case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
873
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
874
                 this->__readWindResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
875
876
                     resource key,
                     electrical_load_ptr
879
```

```
break;
882
           }
883
884
           default: {
885
               std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
               error_str += "renewable type ";
887
               error_str += std::to_string(renewable_type);
888
               error_str += " not recognized";
889
890
               #ifdef _WIN32
891
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
892
893
894
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
895
896
               break:
897
           }
898
       }
899
900
       return;
901 }
       /* addResource() */
```

4.23.3.13 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

4.23.4 Member Data Documentation

4.23.4.1 path_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

4.23.4.2 path_map_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

4.23.4.3 resource_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

4.23.4.4 resource_map_2D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_2D
```

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

4.23.4.5 string_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

4.23.4.6 string_map_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

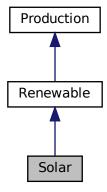
- · header/Resources.h
- source/Resources.cpp

4.24 Solar Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

#include <Solar.h>

Inheritance diagram for Solar:



Collaboration diagram for Solar:



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Public Member Functions

· Solar (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

· Solar (int, double, SolarInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Solar (void)

Destructor for the Solar class.

Public Attributes

double derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (SolarInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• void __writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

4.24.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

4.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.24.2.1 Solar() [1/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

```
282 //...
283
284 return;
285 } /* Solar() */
```

4.24.2.2 Solar() [2/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
                int n_points,
                 double n_years,
                 SolarInputs solar_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.

```
313
314 Renewable(
315
        n_points,
316
        n vears,
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs
317
318 )
319 {
320
         // 1. check inputs
321
        this->__checkInputs(solar_inputs);
322
323
        // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: SOLAR;
this->type_str = "SOLAR";
324
325
326
327
        this->resource_key = solar_inputs.resource_key;
328
329
        this->derating = solar_inputs.derating;
330
331
        if (solar_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
332
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
333
334
335
        if (solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
336
337
338
339
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
340
341
342
343
        // 3. construction print
344
        if (this->print_flag) {
345
             std::cout « "Solar object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
346
347
348
        return;
/* Renewable() */
349 }
```

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4.24.2.3 ~Solar()

4.24.3 Member Function Documentation

4.24.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

```
38
       // 1. check derating
39
      if (
40
          solar_inputs.derating < 0 or</pre>
          solar_inputs.derating > 1
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
43
          error_str += "SolarInputs::derating must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
44
4.5
46
          #ifdef _WIN32
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
          #endif
49
50
          throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
      }
51
52
53
      return;
54 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.24.3.2 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Returns

A generic capital cost for the solar PV array [CAD].

```
76 {
77          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
78          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
80 }          /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

4.24.3.3 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the solar PV array [CAD/kWh].

4.24.3.4 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

Parameters

write_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
124
125
126
         std::ofstream ofs;
127
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
128
129
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
130
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW SOLAR Summary Results\n";
131
132
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
133
134
135
         // 2.1. Production attributes
136
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
137
138
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
139
140
         ofs « "\n";
141
         ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
142
143
144
              « " per kWh produced \n";
145
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
146
147
                    \n";
148
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
149
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
150
         ofs « "\n";
151
152
153
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
154
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
```

```
155
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes ofs « "## Renewable Attributes \n"; ofs « "\n";
156
157
158
159
160
         ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
161
162
         ofs « "n----nn";
163
         // 2.3. Solar attributes
ofs « "## Solar Attributes\n";
164
165
         ofs « "\n";
166
167
168
         ofs « "Derating Factor: " « this->derating « " \n";
169
170
171
         ofs « "n----nn";
         // 2.4. Solar Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
172
173
174
         ofs « "\n";
175
176
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
177
         ofs « "\n";
178
179
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
180
             « " kWh \n";
181
182
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
183
         ofs « "\n";
184
185
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
186
187
188
189
         ofs « "n----nn";
190
191
         ofs.close();
192
         return;
193 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.24.3.5 __writeTimeSeries()

```
void Solar::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
237
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
          ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Solar Resource [kW/m2],";
238
239
          ofs « "Production [kW],";
240
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
2.41
          ofs « "Storage [kW],";
242
243
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
244
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
245
          ofs « "\n";
246
247
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
248
249
250
                ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
251
252
253
254
255
256
                ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
257
258
          }
259
          ofs.close();
2.60
261
          return;
262 }
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.24.3.6 commit()

```
double Solar::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
460 {
         // 1. invoke base class method
461
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
462
463
             timestep,
464
             dt_hrs,
465
            production_kW,
466
             load_kW
467
        );
468
469
470
        //...
471
472
        return load_kW;
473 }
        /* commit() */
```

4.24 Solar Class Reference 207

4.24.3.7 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

Ref: HOMER [2023f]

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. irradiance) [kW/m2].

Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
409 {
410
         // check if no resource
411
         if (solar_resource_kWm2 <= 0) {</pre>
              return 0;
413
414
         // compute production
double production_kW = this->derating * solar_resource_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
415
416
417
418
         // cap production at capacity
         if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
419
420
421
422
423
         return production_kW;
424 }
         /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.24.3.8 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

```
370
371  // 2. invoke base class method
372  Renewable :: handleReplacement(timestep);
373
374  return;
375 } /* _handleReplacement() */
```

4.24.4 Member Data Documentation

4.24.4.1 derating

```
double Solar::derating
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

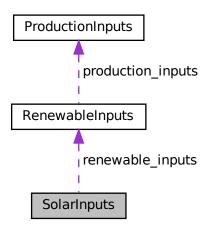
- header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp

4.25 SolarInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for SolarInputs:



Public Attributes

· RenewableInputs renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double derating = 0.8

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

4.25.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.25.2 Member Data Documentation

4.25.2.1 capital_cost

```
double SolarInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.25.2.2 derating

```
double SolarInputs::derating = 0.8
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

4.25.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.25.2.4 renewable_inputs

```
RenewableInputs SolarInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.25.2.5 resource_key

```
int SolarInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

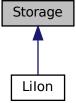
• header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h

4.26 Storage Class Reference

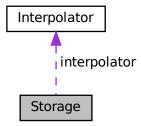
The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Storage:



Collaboration diagram for Storage:



Public Member Functions

• Storage (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

Storage (int, double, StorageInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double getAvailablekW (double)
- virtual double getAcceptablekW (double)
- virtual void commitCharge (int, double, double)
- virtual double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Storage (void)

Destructor for the Storage class.

Public Attributes

StorageType type

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

· bool print_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is_depleted

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

bool is_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

• double n_years

The number of years being modelled.

double power capacity kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double energy_capacity_kWh

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

· double charge kWh

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

double power kW

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

· double nominal inflation annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal discount annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real discount annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

· double net present cost

The net present cost of this asset.

double total_discharge_kWh

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

std::string type_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::vector< double > charge_vec_kWh

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > charging_power_vec_kW

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > discharging_power_vec_kW

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

• std::vector< double > operation_maintenance_cost_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (int, double, StorageInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

• double __computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void $_$ writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

4.26.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

4.26.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.26.2.1 Storage() [1/2]

```
Storage::Storage (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

4.26.2.2 Storage() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
182 {
183
        // 1. check inputs
184
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, storage_inputs);
185
186
        // 2. set attributes
        this->print_flag = storage_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_depleted = false;
187
188
        this->is_sunk = storage_inputs.is_sunk;
189
190
191
        this->n_points = n_points;
192
        this->n_replacements = 0;
193
194
        this->n_years = n_years;
195
196
        this->power_capacity_kW = storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW;
197
        this->energy_capacity_kWh = storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh;
198
199
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
200
        this->power_kW = 0;
201
202
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
203
        this->nominal_discount_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
204
205
        this->real_discount_annual = this->__computeRealDiscountAnnual(
206
            storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
```

```
207
               storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
208
209
210
          this->capital_cost = 0;
          this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
this->net_present_cost = 0;
211
212
213
          this->total_discharge_kWh = 0;
214
          this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
215
          this->charge_vec_kWh.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->charging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->discharging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
216
217
218
219
220
          this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
221
          this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
222
223
          // 3. construction print
          if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Storage object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
224
225
226
227
228
          return;
229 }
          /* Storage() */
```

4.26.2.3 ∼Storage()

```
Storage::~Storage (
void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Storage class.

4.26.3 Member Function Documentation

4.26.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
45 {
46     // 1. check n_points
47     if (n_points <= 0) {
48         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_points must be > 0";
```

```
#ifdef _WIN32
51
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
52
5.3
54
            throw std::invalid argument(error str);
55
       }
57
       // 2. check n_years
58
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_years must be > 0";
59
60
            #ifdef _WIN32
61
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
65
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
66
       // 3. check power_capacity_kW
       if (storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";
    error_str += "StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW must be > 0";
70
71
72
73
            #ifdef _WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
            #endif
76
77
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
       }
79
80
       // 4. check energy_capacity_kWh
       if (storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
83
            error_str += "StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh must be > 0";
84
           #ifdef WIN32
85
86
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
88
89
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
90
91
        return;
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.26.3.2 __computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

Parameters

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
127 {
        double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
128
129
130
       return real_discount_annual;
/* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
131
132 }
4.26.3.3 __writeSummary()
virtual void Storage::__writeSummary (
              std::string ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
79 {return;}
4.26.3.4 __writeTimeSeries()
virtual void Storage::__writeTimeSeries (
              std::string ,
               std::vector < double > * ,
               int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
80 {return;}
4.26.3.5 commitCharge()
virtual void Storage::commitCharge (
              int ,
               double ,
               double ) [inline], [virtual]
Reimplemented in Lilon.
134 {return;}
4.26.3.6 commitDischarge()
virtual double Storage::commitDischarge (
               int ,
               double ,
               double ,
```

double) [inline], [virtual]

Reimplemented in Lilon.
135 {return 0;}

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4.26.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit discharged)

```
282 {
283
        // 1. compute net present cost
284
        double t_hrs = 0;
285
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
286
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
287
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
288
289
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
    1 + this->real_discount_annual,
290
291
292
                 t_hrs / 8760
293
            );
294
295
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
296
297
298
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
299
300
302
               assuming 8,760 hours per year
303
        if (this->total_discharge_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
304
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
305
306
307
        else {
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
308
309
310
            double capital_recovery_factor =
                 (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
311
312
                 (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
313
314
            double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
315
                this->net_present_cost;
316
317
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
318
                 (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
                 this->total_discharge_kWh;
319
320
        }
321
        return;
323 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

4.26.3.8 getAcceptablekW()

Reimplemented in Lilon.

132 {return 0;}

4.26.3.9 getAvailablekW()

131 {return 0;}

4.26.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
247 {
248
        // 1. reset attributes
this->charge_kWh = 0;
249
        this->power_kW = 0;
251
252
        // 2. log replacement
253
        this->n_replacements++;
254
255
            3. incur capital cost in timestep
256
        this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
257
258
259 }
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

4.26.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Storage::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int storage_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
storage_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Storage asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
360 {
        // 1. handle sentinel
362
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
363
364
365
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Storage/";
366
367
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
368
369
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
370
371
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
372
373
374
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
375
        write_path += "kW_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
write_path += "kWh_idx";
376
377
        write_path += std::to_string(storage_index);
write_path += "/";
378
379
380
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
381
        // 3. write summary
382
383
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
384
385
        // 4. write time series
386
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
             max_lines = this->n_points;
387
388
389
        if (max_lines > 0) {
390
391
             this->__writeTimeSeries(
392
                write_path,
393
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
394
                 max_lines
395
             );
396
        }
397
        return;
399 }
        /* writeResults() */
```

4.26.4 Member Data Documentation

4.26.4.1 capital cost

```
double Storage::capital_cost
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

4.26.4.2 capital_cost_vec

```
std::vector<double> Storage::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

4.26.4.3 charge_kWh

```
\verb|double Storage::charge_kWh|\\
```

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

4.26.4.4 charge_vec_kWh

```
\verb|std::vector<| double> Storage::charge_vec_k Wh|
```

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.26.4.5 charging_power_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.26.4.6 discharging_power_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::discharging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.26.4.7 energy_capacity_kWh

```
double Storage::energy_capacity_kWh
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

4.26.4.8 interpolator

Interpolator Storage::interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

4.26.4.9 is_depleted

```
bool Storage::is_depleted
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

4.26.4.10 is_sunk

```
bool Storage::is_sunk
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

4.26.4.11 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

```
double Storage::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

4.26.4.12 n_points

```
int Storage::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

4.26.4.13 n_replacements

```
int Storage::n_replacements
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

4.26.4.14 n_years

```
double Storage::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled.

4.26.4.15 net_present_cost

double Storage::net_present_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

4.26.4.16 nominal_discount_annual

```
double Storage::nominal_discount_annual
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.26.4.17 nominal_inflation_annual

double Storage::nominal_inflation_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.26.4.18 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

double Storage::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

4.26.4.19 operation_maintenance_cost_vec

std::vector<double> Storage::operation_maintenance_cost_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

4.26.4.20 power_capacity_kW

double Storage::power_capacity_kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.26.4.21 power_kW

```
double Storage::power_kW
```

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

4.26.4.22 print_flag

```
bool Storage::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

4.26.4.23 real discount annual

```
double Storage::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

4.26.4.24 total_discharge_kWh

```
double Storage::total_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

4.26.4.25 type

```
StorageType Storage::type
```

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

4.26.4.26 type_str

```
std::string Storage::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Storage/Storage.h
- source/Storage/Storage.cpp

4.27 StorageInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Public Attributes

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double power_capacity_kW = 100

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double energy_capacity_kWh = 1000

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal discount annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.27.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

4.27.2 Member Data Documentation

4.27.2.1 energy_capacity_kWh

```
double StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh = 1000
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

4.27.2.2 is_sunk

```
bool StorageInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

4.27.2.3 nominal_discount_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.27.2.4 nominal_inflation_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.27.2.5 power_capacity_kW

```
double StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.27.2.6 print_flag

```
bool StorageInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

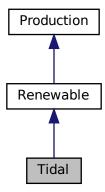
• header/Storage/Storage.h

4.28 Tidal Class Reference

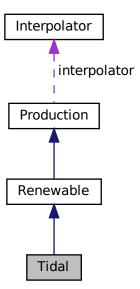
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#include <Tidal.h>

Inheritance diagram for Tidal:



Collaboration diagram for Tidal:



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Public Member Functions

Tidal (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

• Tidal (int, double, TidalInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Tidal (void)

Destructor for the Tidal class.

Public Attributes

• double design_speed_ms

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power_model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

Private Member Functions

void checkInputs (TidalInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double <u>computeCubicProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

double computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void __writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

4.28.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

4.28.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.28.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

4.28.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          TidalInputs tidal_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
tidal_inputs	A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

```
457
458 Renewable(
459
         n_points,
460
         n vears,
         tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs
461
462)
463 {
464
          // 1. check inputs
465
466
         this->__checkInputs(tidal_inputs);
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: TIDAL;
this->type_str = "TIDAL";
467
468
469
470
471
472
         this->resource_key = tidal_inputs.resource_key;
473
         this->design_speed_ms = tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms;
474
475
         this->power_model = tidal_inputs.power_model;
476
477
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
    this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
478
479
480
481
                   break;
482
              }
483
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
484
485
486
487
                   break;
488
489
490
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
```

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```
491
                 this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
492
493
                 break;
             }
494
495
             default: {
496
497
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
498
499
500
501
                 #ifdef _WIN32
502
503
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
504
505
506
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
507
508
                 break;
             }
509
510
        }
511
512
        if (tidal_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
513
514
515
        if (tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
516
517
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
518
519
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
520
521
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
522
523
524
         // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Tidal object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
525
526
527
529
         return;
530 } /* Renewable() */
```

4.28.2.3 ∼Tidal()

```
Tidal::~Tidal ( void )
```

Destructor for the Tidal class.

4.28.3 Member Function Documentation

4.28.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

```
38
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
         if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
    error_str += "TidalInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
40
41
42
43
              #ifdef _WIN32
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
45
              #endif
46
47
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
48
49
50
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.28.3.2 __computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Buckham et al. [2023]

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under a cubic model.

```
138 {
139
         double production = 0;
140
141
              tidal_resource_ms < 0.15 * this->design_speed_ms or tidal_resource_ms > 1.25 * this->design_speed_ms
142
143
144
         ) {
145
              production = 0;
146
147
         else if (
   0.15 * this->design_speed_ms <= tidal_resource_ms and</pre>
148
149
              tidal_resource_ms <= this->design_speed_ms
150
151
152
153
                  (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(tidal_resource_ms, 3);
154
         }
155
156
         else {
             production = 1;
157
158
159
160
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
161 }
        /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

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4.28.3.3 __computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under an exponential model.

```
195 {
196
         double production = 0;
197
198
         double turbine_speed =
             (tidal_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) / this->design_speed_ms;
199
200
201
         if (turbine_speed < -0.71 or turbine_speed > 0.65) {
202
            production = 0;
203
204
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.71 and turbine_speed <= 0) {
   production = 1.69215 * exp(1.25909 * turbine_speed) - 0.69215;</pre>
205
206
207
208
209
         else {
210
           production = 1;
211
212
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
213
        /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

4.28.3.4 computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the tidal tubrine.

4.28.3.5 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic capital cost for the tidal turbine [CAD].

```
73 {
74          double capital_cost_per_kW = 2000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 4000;
75          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
77 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

4.28.3.6 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the tidal turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
100 {
101          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
102
103          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
104 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.28.3.7 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
268 {
269
           1. create filestream
270
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
271
        std::ofstream ofs;
272
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
273
274
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
275
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW TIDAL Summary Results\n";
276
277
        ofs « "n----nn";
278
279
        // 2.1. Production attributes
ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
280
281
        ofs « "\n";
282
283
284
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
285
        ofs « "\n";
286
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
287
288
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
289
290
            « " per kWh produced \n";
291
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
            « " \n";
292
293
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
294
                  \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
295
296
        ofs « "\n";
297
298
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
299
300
301
           2.2. Renewable attributes
302
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
303
        ofs « "\n";
304
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
305
306
307
        ofs « "n----nn";
308
309
        // 2.3. Tidal attributes
310
        ofs « "## Tidal Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
311
312
313
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
        ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
314
315
316
        ofs « "n----nn";
317
        // 2.4. Tidal Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
318
319
        ofs « "\n";
320
321
322
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
323
324
325
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
            « " kWh \n";
326
327
328
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
329
        ofs « "\n";
330
331
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
332
333
334
335
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
336
        ofs.close();
337
338
        return;
340 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.28.3.8 __writeTimeSeries()

```
void Tidal::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
378 {
379
             1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
380
         std::ofstream ofs;
381
382
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
384
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Tidal Resource [m/s],";
385
386
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
387
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW], ";
388
389
         ofs « "Storage [kW],";
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
390
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
ofs « "\n";
391
392
393
394
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
395
396
              ofs « resource_map_lD_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ","; ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
397
398
              ofs w this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] w ",";
ofs w this->storage_vec_kW[i] w ",";
399
400
401
              ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
402
              ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
403
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
              ofs « "\n";
404
405
406
         return;
408 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.28.3.9 commit()

```
double Tidal::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

4.28 Tidal Class Reference 235

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
682 {
          // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
683
684
685
             timestep,
686
               dt_hrs,
               production_kW,
687
               load_kW
688
689
         );
690
691
692
693
         return load_kW;
/* commit() */
694
695 }
```

4.28.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
tidal_resource_ms	Tidal resource (i.e. tidal stream speed) [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
596
597
        switch (this->power_model) {
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
598
                production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
599
600
                     timestep,
601
                     dt hrs.
                     tidal_resource_ms
602
603
                 );
604
605
                 break;
            }
606
607
608
609
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
610
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
611
                     timestep,
612
                     dt_hrs,
613
                     tidal_resource_ms
614
                 );
615
616
                 break;
            }
617
618
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
619
                production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
620
621
                    timestep,
622
                     dt_hrs,
623
                     tidal_resource_ms
                 );
624
625
626
                 break:
627
            }
628
629
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
630
631
632
633
                 error_str += " not recognized";
634
635
                 #ifdef _WIN32
636
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
637
638
639
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
640
641
                 break;
642
             }
643
        }
644
        return production_kW;
645
646 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.28.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

4.28.4 Member Data Documentation

4.28.4.1 design_speed_ms

```
double Tidal::design_speed_ms
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.28.4.2 power_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel Tidal::power_model
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

4.28.4.3 power_model_string

```
std::string Tidal::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

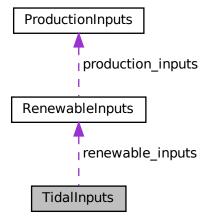
- · header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp

4.29 TidalInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TidalInputs:



Public Attributes

· RenewableInputs renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design_speed_ms = 3

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL POWER CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

4.29.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.29.2 Member Data Documentation

4.29.2.1 capital cost

```
double TidalInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.29.2.2 design_speed_ms

```
double TidalInputs::design_speed_ms = 3
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.29.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.29.2.4 power_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel TidalInputs::power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

4.29.2.5 renewable_inputs

RenewableInputs TidalInputs::renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.29.2.6 resource_key

```
int TidalInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

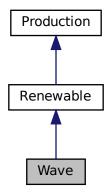
· header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h

4.30 Wave Class Reference

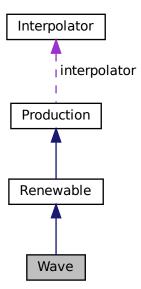
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

#include <Wave.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wave:



Collaboration diagram for Wave:



4.30 Wave Class Reference 241

Public Member Functions

· Wave (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

· Wave (int, double, WaveInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wave (void)

Destructor for the Wave class.

Public Attributes

· double design significant wave height m

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

· double design energy period s

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power model

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string power_model_string

A string describing the active power production model.

Private Member Functions

void checkInputs (WaveInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double computeGaussianProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

double __computeParaboloidProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

4.30.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

4.30.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.30.2.1 Wave() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

4.30.2.2 Wave() [2/2]

```
Wave::Wave (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          WaveInputs wave_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wave_inputs	A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
532 Renewable(
        n_points,
534
          n_years,
          wave_inputs.renewable_inputs
535
536 )
537 {
538
          // 1. check inputs
539
          this->__checkInputs(wave_inputs);
540
          // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WAVE;
this->type_str = "WAVE";
541
542
543
544
545
          this->resource_key = wave_inputs.resource_key;
546
547
          this->design_significant_wave_height_m =
          wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m;
this->design_energy_period_s = wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s;
548
549
550
          this->power_model = wave_inputs.power_model;
553
          switch (this->power_model) {
               case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
    this->power_model_string = "GAUSSIAN";
554
555
```

```
556
557
                  break;
558
              }
559
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
    this->power_model_string = "PARABOLOID";
560
561
562
563
564
              }
565
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
566
567
568
569
                   this->interpolator.addData2D(
570
571
572
                        {\tt wave\_inputs.path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix}
                  );
573
574
                  break;
575
              }
576
577
              default: {
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
578
                   error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
579
580
                   error_str += " not recognized";
581
582
583
                  #ifdef _WIN32
584
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
585
586
587
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
588
589
                   break;
590
              }
591
         }
592
593
         if (wave_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
594
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
595
596
         if (wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {
    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
597
598
599
600
601
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
602
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
603
604
605
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
606
607
              std::cout « "Wave object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
608
609
610
         return:
         /* Renewable() */
611 }
```

4.30.2.3 \sim Wave()

4.30.3 Member Function Documentation

804 }

/* ~Wave() */

4.30.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

Parameters

wave_inputs | A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
        // 1. check design_significant_wave_height_m
        if (wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
   error_str += "WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m must be > 0";
42
43
44
45
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
49
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
51
52
       // 2. check design_energy_period_s
        if (wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";</pre>
54
55
            error_str += "WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s must be > 0";
56
57
            #ifdef _WIN32
58
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
60
61
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
       }
63
64
       // 3. if WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, check that path is given
            wave_inputs.power_model == WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP and
67
            wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix.empty()
68
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave() power model was set to ";
69
            error_str += "WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, but no path to a ";
70
71
            error_str += "normalized performance matrix was given";
72
73
            #ifdef WIN32
74
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
            #endif
76
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
79
80
        return;
81 }
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.30.3.2 __computeGaussianProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

4.30 Wave Class Reference 245

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under an exponential model.

```
176 {
177
        double H s nondim =
178
             (significant_wave_height_m - this->design_significant_wave_height_m) /
179
             this->design_significant_wave_height_m;
180
181
        double T_e_nondim =
182
            (energy_period_s - this->design_energy_period_s) /
183
             this->design_energy_period_s;
184
185
        double production = exp(
            -2.25119 * pow(T_e_nondim, 2) +
3.44570 * T_e_nondim * H_s_nondim -
4.01508 * pow(H_s_nondim, 2)
187
188
        );
189
190
191
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
192 } /* __computeGaussianProductionkW() */
```

4.30.3.3 __computeLookupProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeLookupProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height←	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_ <i>m</i>	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wave energy converter.

```
300    return prod * this->capacity_kW;
301 }    /* __computeLookupProductionkW() */
```

4.30.3.4 __computeParaboloidProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

Ref: Robertson et al. [2021]

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height←	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_ <i>m</i>	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under a paraboloid model.

```
233 {
          // first, check for idealized wave breaking (deep water)
if (significant_wave_height_m >= 0.2184 * pow(energy_period_s, 2)) {
234
235
236
               return 0;
238
         // otherwise, apply generic quadratic performance model // (with outputs bounded to [0, 1])
239
240
241
         double production =
    0.289 * significant_wave_height_m -
242
243
               0.00111 * pow(significant_wave_height_m, 2) * energy_period_s -
244
              0.0169 * energy_period_s;
245
         if (production < 0) {
   production = 0;</pre>
246
247
248
250
          else if (production > 1) {
            production = 1;
251
252
253
          return production * this->capacity_kW;
254
         /* __computeParaboloidProductionkW() */
```

4.30.3.5 getGenericCapitalCost()

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Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic capital cost for the wave energy converter [CAD].

```
103 {
104          double capital_cost_per_kW = 7000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 5000;
105
106          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
107 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

4.30.3.6 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wave energy converter [CAD/k← Wh].

```
131 {
132          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
133
134          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
135 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.30.3.7 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If	
	already exists, will overwrite.	

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
320
321
322
        std::ofstream ofs:
323
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
324
325
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
326
        ofs « "# ";
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW WAVE Summary Results\n";
327
328
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
329
330
331
        // 2.1. Production attributes
332
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
333
334
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
335
        ofs « "\n";
336
337
        338
339
340
        « " per kWh produced \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
341
342
           « " \n";
343
344
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
            « " \n";
345
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
346
        ofs « "\n";
347
348
349
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
350
351
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
352
353
        ofs « "\n";
354
355
356
        ofs « "Resource Key (2D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
357
358
        ofs « "n----nn";
359
        // 2.3. Wave attributes
ofs « "## Wave Attributes\n";
360
361
        ofs « "\n";
362
363
364
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
365
        switch (this->power_model) {
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE POWER GAUSSIAN): {
366
               ofs « "Design Significant Wave Height: "
367
368
                    « this->design_significant_wave_height_m « " m \n";
369
370
                ofs « "Design Energy Period: " « this->design_energy_period_s « " s \n";
371
372
                break:
373
            }
374
375
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
376
                ofs « "Normalized Performance Matrix: "
                    w this->interpolator.path_map_2D[0] w " \n";
377
378
379
                break;
380
            }
381
382
            default: {
383
                // write nothing!
384
385
                break:
386
387
        }
388
        ofs « "n----nn";
389
390
        // 2.4. Wave Results
391
        ofs « "## Results\n";
392
        ofs « "\n";
393
394
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n"; ofs « "\n";
395
396
397
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
398
           « " kWh
399
                     \n";
400
401
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
402
        ofs « "\n";
403
404
```

4.30.3.8 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
451 {
           // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
452
453
454
           std::ofstream ofs;
455
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
456
457
           // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
          ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Significant Wave Height [m],";
458
459
460
           ofs « "Energy Period [s],";
461
           ofs « "Production [kW],";
           ofs « "Dispatch [kW], ";
462
           ofs « "Storage [kW],";
463
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
464
465
           ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
466
467
           ofs « "\n";
468
           for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
469
470
                ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][0] « ",";
471
                ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][1] « ",";
ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
472
473
                ofs « this->production_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
474
475
476
477
478
479
                ofs « "\n";
480
481
482
           return;
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
483 }
```

4.30.3.9 commit()

```
double Wave::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
769 {
770
         // 1. invoke base class method
771
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
772
773
774
775
             timestep,
             dt_hrs,
             production_kW,
             load_kW
776
        );
777
778
779
780
        //...
781
        return load_kW;
       /* commit() */
782 }
```

4.30.3.10 computeProductionkW()

```
double Wave::computeProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
signficiant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height (wave statistic) [m].
energy_period_s	The energy period (wave statistic) [s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the wave turbine.

```
Reimplemented from Renewable.
673 {
674
         // check if no resource
675
        if (significant_wave_height_m <= 0 or energy_period_s <= 0) {</pre>
676
677
678
        679
680
        double production_kW = 0;
681
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
682
683
684
                 production_kW = this->__computeParaboloidProductionkW(
685
                     timestep,
686
                      dt hrs.
687
                      significant_wave_height_m,
                      energy_period_s
688
689
                 );
690
691
                 break;
692
            }
693
694
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
695
                production_kW = this->__computeGaussianProductionkW(
696
                      timestep,
697
                      dt_hrs,
698
                      significant_wave_height_m,
699
                      energy_period_s
700
                 );
701
702
                 break;
703
            }
704
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE POWER LOOKUP): {
705
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
706
707
                      timestep,
708
                      dt_hrs,
709
                      significant_wave_height_m,
710
                      energy_period_s
711
                 );
712
713
                 break;
714
            }
715
716
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
717
718
720
                error_str += " not recognized";
721
                #ifdef _WIN32
722
723
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
724
                 #endif
725
726
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
727
728
                 break;
729
             }
730
        }
731
        return production_kW;
733 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.30.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

4.30.4 Member Data Documentation

4.30.4.1 design_energy_period_s

```
double Wave::design_energy_period_s
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.30.4.2 design_significant_wave_height_m

```
double Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.30.4.3 power_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel Wave::power_model
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

4.30.4.4 power_model_string

```
std::string Wave::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

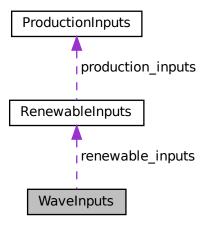
- header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp

4.31 WaveInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WaveInputs:



Public Attributes

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design_significant_wave_height_m = 3

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

• double design_energy_period_s = 10

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

 $\bullet \ \ Wave Power Production Model\ power_model = Wave Power Production Model\ ::\ WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID$

The wave power production model to be applied.

• std::string path_2_normalized_performance_matrix = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

4.31.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.31.2 Member Data Documentation

4.31.2.1 capital_cost

```
double WaveInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.31.2.2 design energy period s

```
double WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s = 10
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.31.2.3 design_significant_wave_height_m

```
double WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m = 3
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.31.2.4 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.31.2.5 path_2_normalized_performance_matrix

```
std::string WaveInputs::path_2_normalized_performance_matrix = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

4.31.2.6 power_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel WaveInputs::power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

4.31.2.7 renewable_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WaveInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.31.2.8 resource_key

```
int WaveInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h

4.32 Wind Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#include <Wind.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wind:



Collaboration diagram for Wind:



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Public Member Functions

· Wind (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

• Wind (int, double, WindInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wind (void)

Destructor for the Wind class.

Public Attributes

· double design speed ms

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power model

The wind power production model to be applied.

std::string power_model_string

A string describing the active power production model.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (WindInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double <u>computeExponentialProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

• double __computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

4.32.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

4.32.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.32.2.1 Wind() [1/2]

```
Wind::Wind ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

```
390 {
391    return;
392 } /* Wind() */
```

4.32.2.2 Wind() [2/2]

```
Wind::Wind (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    WindInputs wind_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
420
421 Renewable(
422
         n_points,
423
         n_years,
wind_inputs.renewable_inputs
424
425 )
426 {
427
          // 1. check inputs
428
429
          this->__checkInputs(wind_inputs);
          // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WIND;
this->type_str = "WIND";
430
431
432
433
434
          this->resource_key = wind_inputs.resource_key;
435
436
          this->design_speed_ms = wind_inputs.design_speed_ms;
437
438
          this->power_model = wind_inputs.power_model;
439
440
          switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
441
442
443
444
                   break;
445
               }
446
               case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
447
448
449
450
                    break;
451
452
453
               default: {
```

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```
std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind():
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
455
456
457
458
459
                 #ifdef _WIN32
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
460
461
                  #endif
462
463
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
464
465
                  break:
466
             }
467
468
469
        if (wind_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
470
471
472
473
        if (wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
474
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
475
476
477
        if (not this->is sunk) {
478
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
479
480
481
         // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Wind object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
482
483
484
485
486
        return;
487 }
       /* Renewable() */
```

4.32.2.3 ∼Wind()

```
Wind::~Wind (
void )
```

Destructor for the Wind class.

4.32.3 Member Function Documentation

4.32.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

Parameters

wind_inputs | A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
39 {
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
         if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
   error_str += "WindInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
41
42
4.3
44
45
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
               #endif
48
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
49
50
51
53 }
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.32.3.2 __computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
140 {
141
        double production = 0;
142
143
        double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
144
            this->design_speed_ms;
145
146
        if (turbine_speed < -0.76 or turbine_speed > 0.68) {
147
            production = 0;
148
149
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.76 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
150
151
           production = 1.03273 * exp(-5.97588 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) - 0.03273;
152
153
        else {
154
            production = 0.16154 * exp(-9.30254 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) + 0.83846;
155
156
158
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
159 }
        / \star \ \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW() \ \star /
```

4.32.3.3 __computeLookupProductionkW()

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```
double dt_hrs,
double wind_resource_ms ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.	
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].	

Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wind turbine.

4.32.3.4 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Returns

A generic capital cost for the wind turbine [CAD].

```
75 {
76     double capital_cost_per_kW = 3000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
77     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
79 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

4.32.3.5 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wind turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
102 {
103          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.025 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.025;
104
105          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
106 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

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4.32.3.6 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

Parameters

write_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
213 {
        // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
214
215
216
        std::ofstream ofs;
217
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
218
219
            2. write summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
220
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
221
        ofs « " kW WIND Summary Results\n"; ofs « "\n----\n\n";
223
224
225
226
        // 2.1. Production attributes
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
227
228
        ofs « "\n";
229
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
230
        ofs « "\n";
231
232
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
233
234
                                                              \n";
235
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
            « " per kWh produced \n";
236
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
237
238
                  \n";
239
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
240
                  n";
241
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
242
243
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
244
245
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
246
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
247
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
ofs « "\n";
248
249
250
251
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
252
253
        ofs « "n----nn";
254
255
        // 2.3. Wind attributes
ofs « "## Wind Attributes\n";
256
        ofs « "\n";
257
258
259
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
260
        switch (this->power_model) {
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
261
                ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s
2.62
263
264
                 break;
265
266
267
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
2.68
269
270
                 break;
271
            }
272
273
            default: {
274
                 // write nothing!
275
276
                 break;
```

```
278
       }
279
        ofs « "n----nn";
280
281
       // 2.4. Wind Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
282
283
       ofs « "\n";
284
285
286
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
287
288
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
289
            « " kWh \n";
290
291
292
       ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
           « " per kWh dispatched \n";
293
       ofs « "\n";
294
295
       ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
296
297
       ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
298
299
        ofs « "n----nn";
300
301
        ofs.close();
302
        return;
304 }
       /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.32.3.7 __writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.	
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.	

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
342 {
         // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
343
344
345
         std::ofstream ofs;
346
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
347
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \boldsymbol{\alpha} "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
348
349
         ofs « "Wind Resource [m/s],";
350
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
351
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
352
353
354
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
355
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
356
         ofs « "\n";
357
358
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
```

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```
360
                  ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
                  ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
                 ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
362
363
364
365
366
367
                  ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
368
                  ofs « "\n";
369
370
371
            return;
           /* __writeTimeSeries() */
372 }
```

4.32.3.8 commit()

```
double Wind::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.	
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.	
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.	

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
628 {
629
        // 1. invoke base class method
630
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
631
            timestep,
632
            dt_hrs,
633
            production_kW,
634
            load_kW
635
       );
636
637
638
        //...
639
640
        return load_kW;
641 }
       /* commit() */
```

4.32.3.9 computeProductionkW()

4.32 Wind Class Reference 265

```
double dt_hrs,
double wind_resource_ms ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

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Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.	
wind_resource_ms	Wind resource (i.e. wind speed) [m/s].	

Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
545 {
546
         // check if no resource
547
         if (wind_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
548
             return 0;
549
550
        // compute production
551
552
        double production_kW = 0;
553
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
554
555
556
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
                      timestep,
557
558
                      dt_hrs,
559
                       wind_resource_ms
560
561
562
                 break;
             }
563
564
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
565
566
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
567
                      timestep,
568
                      dt_hrs,
569
                       wind_resource_ms
570
                 );
571
572
                  break;
573
            }
574
575
             default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
576
578
579
                  error_str += " not recognized";
580
                 #ifdef _WIN32
581
582
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
583
                  #endif
585
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
586
587
                  break;
             }
588
589
        }
590
591
        return production_kW;
592 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.32.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

4.32 Wind Class Reference 267

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

4.32.4 Member Data Documentation

4.32.4.1 design_speed_ms

```
double Wind::design_speed_ms
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.32.4.2 power_model

```
WindPowerProductionModel Wind::power_model
```

The wind power production model to be applied.

4.32.4.3 power_model_string

```
std::string Wind::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp

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4.33 WindInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WindInputs:



Public Attributes

· RenewableInputs renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design_speed_ms = 8

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

• WindPowerProductionModel power_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL The wind power production model to be applied.

4.33.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.33.2 Member Data Documentation

4.33.2.1 capital cost

```
double WindInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.33.2.2 design_speed_ms

```
double WindInputs::design_speed_ms = 8
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.33.2.3 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.33.2.4 power_model

WindPowerProductionModel WindInputs::power_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL

The wind power production model to be applied.

4.33.2.5 renewable_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WindInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.33.2.6 resource key

```
int WindInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h

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Chapter 5

File Documentation

5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference

Header file for the Controller class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
#include "Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

· class Controller

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

Enumerations

• enum ControlMode { LOAD_FOLLOWING, CYCLE_CHARGING, N_CONTROL_MODES } An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Controller class.

5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.1.2.1 ControlMode

```
enum ControlMode
```

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

LOAD_FOLLOWING	Load following control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.	
CYCLE_CHARGING	-, g g ,	
	optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.	
N_CONTROL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in ControlMode.	

```
44 {
45 LOAD_FOLLOWING,
46 CYCLE_CHARGING,
47 N_CONTROL_MODES
48 };
```

5.2 header/doxygen_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

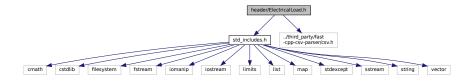
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

5.3 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

· class ElectricalLoad

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

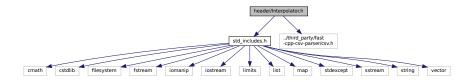
5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

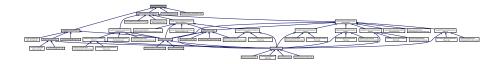
5.4 header/Interpolator.h File Reference

Header file for the Interpolator class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

· struct InterpolatorStruct1D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

• struct InterpolatorStruct2D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

· class Interpolator

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Interpolator class.

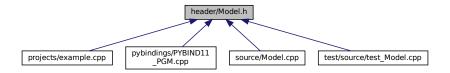
5.5 header/Model.h File Reference

Header file for the Model class.

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
#include "Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct ModelInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2 electrical load time series, for which a valid input must be provided).

class Model

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

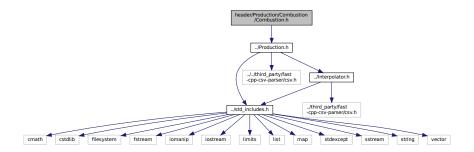
5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Model class.

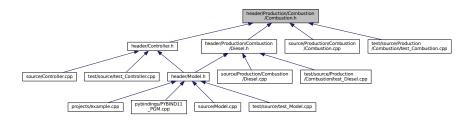
5.6 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference

Header file for the Combustion class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

· struct CombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

struct Emissions

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

class Combustion

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

Enumerations

enum CombustionType { DIESEL , N_COMBUSTION_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

• enum FuelMode { FUEL_MODE_LINEAR , FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP , N_FUEL_MODES }

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Combustion class.

Header file for the Noncombustion class.

5.6.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.6.2.1 CombustionType

```
enum CombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

DIESEL	A diesel generator.	
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES A simple hack to get the number of elements in Combustion		

```
33 {
34 DIESEL,
35 N_COMBUSTION_TYPES
36 };
```

5.6.2.2 FuelMode

enum FuelMode

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

FUEL_MODE_LINEAR	A linearized fuel curve model (i.e., HOMER-like model)	
FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP	Interpolating over a given fuel lookup table.	
N_FUEL_MODES	S A simple hack to get the number of elements in FuelMoo	

```
46 {
47 FUEL_MODE_LINEAR,
48 FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP,
49 N_FUEL_MODES
50 };
```

5.7 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference

Header file for the Diesel class.

```
#include "Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct DieselInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

· class Diesel

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

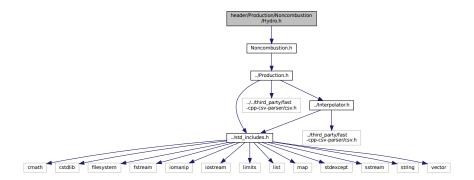
5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Diesel class.

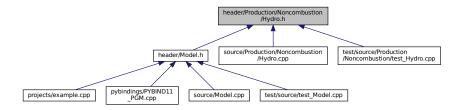
5.8 header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h File Reference

Header file for the Hydro class.

#include "Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct HydroInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

· class Hydro

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

Enumerations

enum HydroTurbineType { HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON , HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS , HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN , N_HYDRO_TURBINES }

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

enum HydroInterpKeys { GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY , TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY , FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY , N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS }

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Hydro class.

5.8.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.8.2.1 HydroInterpKeys

```
enum HydroInterpKeys
```

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

Enumerator

GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for generator efficiency interpolation.
TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for turbine efficiency interpolation.
FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY	The key for flow to power interpolation.
N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroInterpKeys.

```
47 {
48 GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
49 TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
50 FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
51 N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS
52 };
```

5.8.2.2 HydroTurbineType

enum HydroTurbineType

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON	A Pelton turbine (impluse)	
HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS	A Francis turbine (reaction)	
HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN	N A Kaplan turbine (reaction)	
N_HYDRO_TURBINES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroTurbineType.	

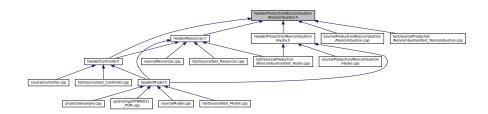
```
33 {
34 HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
35 HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS,
36 HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN,
37 N_HYDRO_TURBINES
38 };
```

5.9 header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h File Reference

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

• struct NoncombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Noncombustion

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

Enumerations

enum NoncombustionType { HYDRO , N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

5.9.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.9.1.1 NoncombustionType

```
enum NoncombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

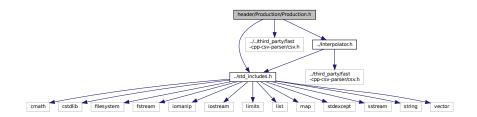
HYDRO	A hydroelectric generator (either with reservoir or not)
N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in NoncombustionType.

```
33 {
34 HYDRO,
35 N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES
36 };
```

5.10 header/Production/Production.h File Reference

Header file for the Production class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct ProductionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

class Production

The base class of the <u>Production</u> hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

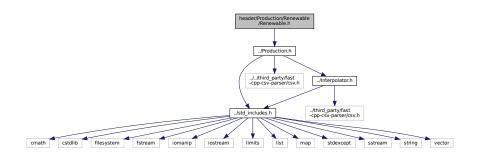
5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Production class.

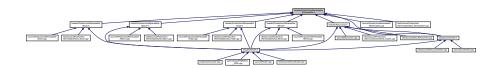
5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference

Header file for the Renewable class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

• struct RenewableInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Renewable

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

Enumerations

```
enum RenewableType {
    SOLAR , TIDAL , WAVE , WIND ,
    N_RENEWABLE_TYPES }
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Renewable class.

5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.11.2.1 RenewableType

```
enum RenewableType
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

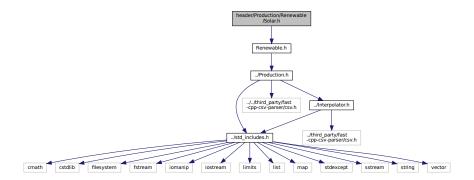
SOLAR	A solar photovoltaic (PV) array.	
TIDAL	TIDAL A tidal stream turbine (or tidal energy converter, TEC)	
WAVE	VE A wave energy converter (WEC)	
WIND	ID A wind turbine.	
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	S A simple hack to get the number of elements in RenewableTyp	

```
33 {
34 SOLAR,
35 TIDAL,
36 WAVE,
37 WIND,
38 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES
39 };
```

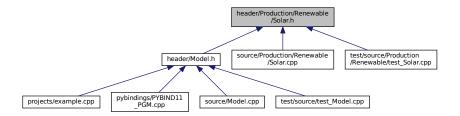
5.12 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference

Header file for the Solar class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct SolarInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Solar

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

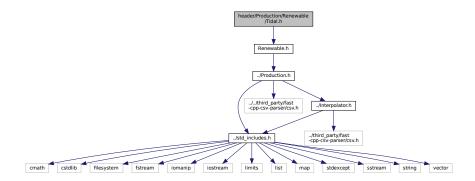
5.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Solar class.

5.13 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference

Header file for the Tidal class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct TidalInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Tidal

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

Enumerations

 enum TidalPowerProductionModel { TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC , TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL , TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP, N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS }

5.13.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Tidal class.

5.13.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.13.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel

enum TidalPowerProductionModel

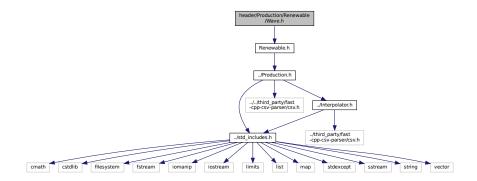
Enumerator

TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	TidalPowerProductionModel.

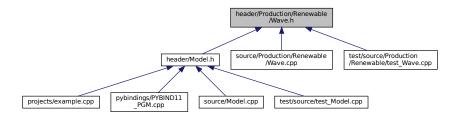
5.14 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference

Header file for the Wave class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct WaveInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wave

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

Enumerations

enum WavePowerProductionModel { WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN , WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID , WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS }

5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wave class.

5.14.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.14.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel

enum WavePowerProductionModel

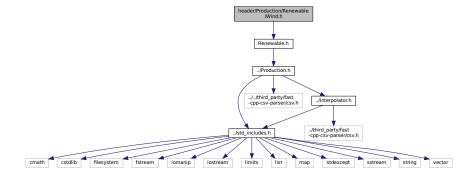
Enumerator

WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	A Gaussian power production model.
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	A paraboloid power production model.
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given performance matrix.
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WavePowerProductionModel.

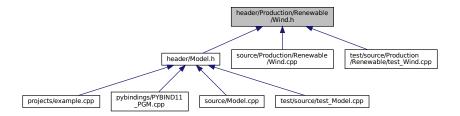
5.15 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference

Header file for the Wind class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct WindInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wind

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

Enumerations

enum WindPowerProductionModel { WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL , WIND_POWER_LOOKUP , N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS }

5.15.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wind class.

5.15.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.15.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel

enum WindPowerProductionModel

Enumerator

WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WindPowerProductionModel.

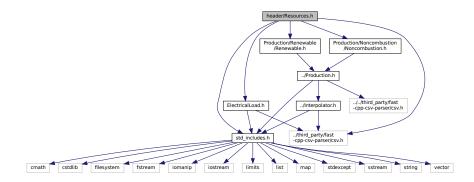
```
34 {
35 WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
36 WIND_POWER_LOOKUP,
37 N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
```

38 };

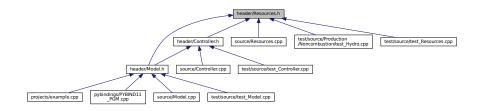
5.16 header/Resources.h File Reference

Header file for the Resources class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

class Resources

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

5.16.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Resources class.

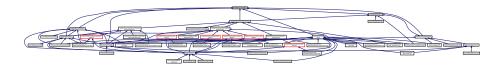
5.17 header/std_includes.h File Reference

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iiostream>
#include <liimits>
#include <liist>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
Include dependency graph for std includes.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



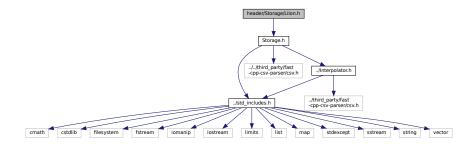
5.17.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

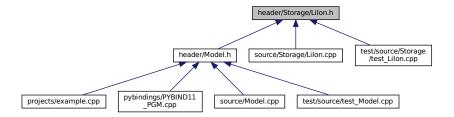
5.18 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference

Header file for the Lilon class.

```
#include "Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct LilonInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

· class Lilon

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

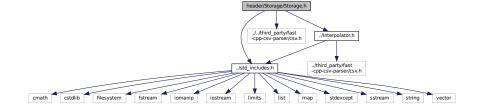
5.18.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Lilon class.

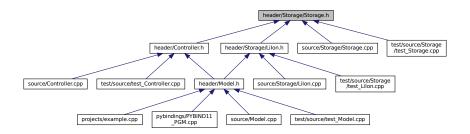
5.19 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference

Header file for the Storage class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct StorageInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

· class Storage

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

Enumerations

enum StorageType { LIION , N_STORAGE_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

5.19.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Storage class.

5.19.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.19.2.1 StorageType

enum StorageType

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

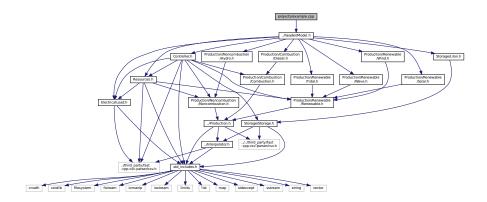
Enumerator

LIION	A system of lithium ion batteries.
N_STORAGE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in StorageType.

```
36
37 LIION,
```

5.20 projects/example.cpp File Reference

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for example.cpp:



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.20.1 Function Documentation

5.20.1.1 main()

```
int main (
                   int argc,
                   char ** argv )
26 {
27
28
             1. construct Model object
30
              This block constructs a Model object, which is the central container for the
31
              entire microgrid model.
32
          \star The fist argument that must be provided to the Model constructor is a valid
33
34
              path (either relative or absolute) to a time series of electrical load data.
35
              For an example of the expected format, see
37
              data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
38
              Note that the length of the given electrical load time series defines the modelled project life (so if you want to model n years of microgrid operation, then you must pass a path to n years worth of electrical load data). In addition,
39
40
              the given electrical load time series defines which points in time are modelled.
              As such, all subsequent time series data which is passed in must (1) be of the
              same length as the electrical load time series, and (2) provide data for the same set of points in time. Of course, the electrical load time series can be of arbitrary length, and it need not be a uniform time series.
44
4.5
46
47
              The second argument that one can provide is the desired disptach control mode.
```

```
\star If nothing is given here, then the model will default to simple load following
        * control. However, one can stipulate which control mode to use by altering the
51
        \star control_mode attribute of the ModelInputs structure. In this case, the
52
          cycle charging control mode is being set.
5.3
54
55
       std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
           "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
56
57
58
       ModelInputs model inputs;
59
       model inputs.path 2 electrical load time series =
60
           path 2 electrical load time series;
61
63
       model_inputs.control_mode = ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING;
64
65
       Model model (model inputs):
66
67
68
69
70
        \star 2. add Diesel objects to Model
71
        * This block defines and adds a set of diesel generators to the Model object.
72
73
        \star In this example, a single DieselInputs structure is used to define and add
75
           three diesel generators to the model.
76
77
        \star \, The first diesel generator is defined as a 300 kW generator (which shows an
78
        * example of how to access and alter an encapsulated attribute of DieselInputs).  
* In addition, the diesel generator is taken to be a sunk cost (and so no capital
79
80
          cost is incurred in the first time step; the opposite is true for non-sunk
81
82
83
        \star~ The last two diesel generators are defined as 150 kW each. Likewise, they are
           also sunk assets (since the same DieselInputs structure is being re-used without
84
85
        * overwriting the is_sunk attribute).
86
        \star For more details on the various attributes of DieselInputs, refer to the
        * PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
88
89
           example, the default values apply.
90
91
       DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
92
91
       // 2.1. add 1 x 300 kW diesel generator (since mean load is \sim 250 kW)
95
       diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
96
       diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
97
98
       model.addDiesel(diesel inputs);
99
100
         ^{\prime}/ 2.2. add 2 x 150 kW diesel generators (since max load is 500 kW)
101
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
102
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
103
104
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
105
106
107
108
         * 3. add renewable resources to Model
109
110
111
           This block adds a set of renewable resource time series to the Model object.
112
113
         \star The first resource added is a solar resource time series, which gives
114
           horizontal irradiance [kW/m2] at each point in time. Again, remember that all
115
            given time series must align with the electrical load time series (i.e., same
            length, same points). For an example of the expected format, see
116
117
118
         * data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
119
120
         \star Finally, note the declaration of a solar resource key. This variable will be
121
           re-used later to associate a solar PV array object with this particular solar
        * resource. This method of key association between resource and asset allows for
122
           greater flexibility in modelling production assets that are exposed to different
123
124
           renewable resources (due to being geographically separated, etc.).
125
126
            The second resource added is a tidal resource time series, which gives tidal
127
            stream speed [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format,
128
129
130
           data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
131
132
           Again, note the tidal resource key.
133
134
            The third resource added is a wave resource time series, which gives significant
135
            wave height [m] and energy period [s] at each point in time. For an example of
```

```
136
         * the expected format, see
137
138
           data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
139
140
         * Again, note the wave resource key.
141
142
            The fourth resource added is a wind resource time series, which gives wind speed
143
            [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
144
145
           data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
146
147
         * Again, note the wind resource key.
148
149
           The fifth resource added is a hydro resource time series, which gives inflow
150
           rate [m3/hr] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
151
        * data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
152
153
154
         * Again, note the hydro resource key.
155
156
157
        // 3.1. add solar resource time series
158
        int solar_resource_key = 0;
159
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
160
             data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
161
162
        model.addResource(
163
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
164
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
165
            solar_resource_key
166
       );
167
168
        // 3.2. add tidal resource time series
169
        int tidal_resource_key = 1;
170
        std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
171
             "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
172
173
        model.addResource(
174
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
175
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
176
            tidal_resource_key
177
       ):
178
179
        // 3.3. add wave resource time series
        int wave_resource_key = 2;
180
181
        std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
182
            "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
183
184
        model.addResource(
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
185
186
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
187
            wave_resource_key
188
       );
189
        // 3.4. add wind resource time series
190
191
        int wind resource key = 3;
192
        std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
193
            "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
194
195
        model.addResource(
            RenewableType :: WIND,
196
197
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
198
            wind_resource_key
199
        );
200
201
        // 3.5. add hydro resource time series
202
        int hydro_resource_key = 4;
203
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
204
            "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
205
206
        model.addResource(
207
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
208
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
209
            hydro_resource_key
210
        );
211
212
213
214
215
         * 4. add Hydro object to Model
216
217
           This block defines and adds a hydroelectric asset to the Model object.
218
219
         \star In this example, a 300 kW hydroelectric station with a 10,000 m3 reservoir
220
           is defined. The initial reservoir state is set to 50\% (so half full), and the
221
           hydroelectric asset is taken to be a sunk asset (so no capital cost incurred
222
           in the first time step). Note the association with the previously given hydro
```

```
223
         * resource series by way of the hydro resource key.
224
225
         \star For more details on the various attributes of HydroInputs, refer to the
226
         \star PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
227
            example, the default values apply.
228
229
230
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
231
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
232
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
        hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
233
234
        hydro inputs.noncombustion inputs.production inputs.is sunk = true;
235
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
236
237
        model.addHydro(hydro_inputs);
238
239
240
241
242
            5. add Renewable objects to Model
243
244
         \star This block defines and adds a set of renewable production assets to the Model
245
         * object.
246
247
            The first block defines and adds a solar PV array to the Model object. In this
         \star example, the installed solar capacity is set to 250 kW. Note the association
248
249
            with the previously given solar resource series by way of the solar resource
         \star key. Also, note that this asset is not taken as sunk (as the is_sunk attribute
250
2.51
         \star of the SolarInputs structure is unchanged and thus defaults to true). As such,
252
         * this asset will incur a capital cost in the first time step.
253
254
         * For more details on the various attributes of SolarInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
255
            manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
256
            example, the default values apply.
257
         * The second block defines and adds a tidal turbine to the Model object. In this
258
            example, the installed tidal capacity is set to 120\ kW. In addition, the design speed of the asset (i.e., the speed at which the rated capacity is achieved) is
259
260
261
            set to 2.5 m/s. Note the association with the previously given tidal resource
            series by way of the tidal resource key.
262
263
            For more details on the various attributes of TidalInputs, refer to the PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this example, the default values apply.
2.64
265
266
268
         \star The third block defines and adds a wind turbine to the Model object. In this
269
         \star~ example, the installed wind capacity is set to 150 kW. In addition, the design
270
            speed of the asset is not given, and so will default to 8 \ensuremath{\text{m/s}}. Note the
271
            association with the previously given tidal resource series by way of the wind
272
         * resource kev.
274
         \star For more details on the various attributes of WindInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
275
            manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
276
         \star example, the default values apply.
277
278
             The fourth block defines and adds a wave energy converter to the Model object.
            In this example, the installed wave capacity is set to 100 kW. Note the
279
280
            association with the previously given wave resource series by way of the wave
281
         * resource key.
282
283
         * For more details on the various attributes of WaveInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
         * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
284
285
             example, the default values apply.
286
287
288
        // 5.1. add 1 x 250 kW solar PV array
289
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
290
291
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
292
        solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
293
294
        model.addSolar(solar_inputs);
295
           5.2. add 1 x 120 kW tidal turbine
296
297
        TidalInputs tidal inputs;
298
299
        tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 120;
300
        tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = 2.5;
301
        tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
302
303
        model.addTidal(tidal inputs);
304
          / 5.3. add 1 x 150 kW wind turbine
305
306
        WindInputs wind_inputs;
307
308
        wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
309
        wind inputs.resource key = wind resource key;
```

```
model.addWind(wind_inputs);
311
312
313
        // 5.4. add 1 x 100 kW wave energy converter
314
       WaveInputs wave_inputs;
315
316
        wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
317
        wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
318
319
       model.addWave(wave_inputs);
320
321
322
323
324
        * 6. add LiIon object to Model
325
        \,\,\star\,\, This block defines and adds a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the
326
327
        * Model object.
328
        * In this example, a battery energy storage system with a 500 kW power capacity
330
        * and a 1050 kWh energy capacity (which represents about four hours of mean load
331
        * autonomy) is defined.
332
        * For more details on the various attributes of LiIonInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
333
334
        * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
        * example, the default values apply.
335
336
337
338
        // 6.1. add 1 x (500 kW, ) lithium ion battery energy storage system
339
       LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
340
341
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW = 500;
342
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 1050;
343
344
       model.addLiIon(liion_inputs);
345
346
347
348
349
         \star 7. run and write results
350
351
        * This block runs the model and then writes results to the given output path
352
           (either relative or absolute). Note that the writeResults() will create the
353
        * last directory on the given path, but not any in-between directories, so be
           sure those exist before calling out to this method.
355
356
357
       model.run();
358
359
       model.writeResults("projects/example cpp");
360
361
362 }
       /* main() */
```

5.21 pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

```
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp"
Include dependency graph for PYBIND11 PGM.cpp:
```



Functions

• PYBIND11_MODULE (PGMcpp, m)

5.21.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for PGMcpp. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.21.2 Function Documentation

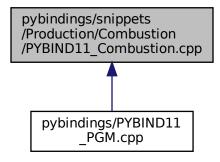
5.21.2.1 PYBIND11_MODULE()

```
PYBIND11_MODULE (
               PGMcpp ,
               m )
31
32
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp"
33
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp"
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
36
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
37
38
39
       #include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
40
41
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp"
42
43
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp"
44
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp"
45
46
47
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp"
48
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
49
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
50
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
51
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp
55
56 }
       /* PYBIND11 MODULE() */
```

5.22 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_← Combustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- CombustionType::DIESEL value ("N_COMBUSTION_TYPES", CombustionType::N_COMBUSTION_←
 TYPES)
- FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LINEAR value ("FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP", FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP) .value("N FUEL MODES"
- &CombustionInputs::production_inputs def_readwrite ("fuel_mode", &CombustionInputs::fuel_mode) .def_← readwrite("nominal fuel escalation annual"

Variables

&CombustionInputs::production_inputs &CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual def.
 readwrite("path_2_fuel_interp_data", &CombustionInputs::path_2_fuel_interp_data) .def(pybind11 &Emissions::CO2_kg def readwrite ("CO kg", &Emissions::CO kg) .def readwrite("NOx kg"

5.22.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Combustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.22.2 Function Documentation

5.22.2.1 def_readwrite()

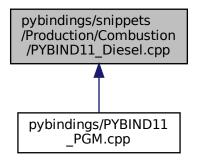
5.22.3 Variable Documentation

5.22.3.1 def_readwrite

5.23 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs def_readwrite ("replace_running_hrs", &DieselInputs::replace_running_
 hrs", &DieselInputs::replace_
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite ("operation_maintenance_← cost_kWh", &DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh) .def_readwrite("fuel_cost_L"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L def_readwrite ("minimum_load_ratio", &DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio) .def_readwrite("minimum_runtime_hrs"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hr def_readwrite ("linear_fuel_slope_LkWh", &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh) .def_readwrite("linear_← fuel_intercept_LkWh"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hr &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL def_readwrite ("NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL", &DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL) .def_readwrite("SOx_← emissions_intensity_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hr &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL &DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL)
 .def_←
 readwrite("PM emissions intensity kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hr &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL def (pybind11::init())
- &Diesel::minimum_load_ratio def_readwrite ("minimum_runtime_hrs", &Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs) .def_readwrite("time_since_last_start_hrs"

5.23.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Diesel class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.23.2 Function Documentation

```
5.23.2.1 def()
&InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &InterpolatorStruct2D:
&InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix def (
                                pybind11::init() )
5.23.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::co_emissions_inte
& DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL def_readwrite (
                                 "CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL",
                                 &DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh def_readwrite (
                                 "CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL",
                                 &DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.4 def readwrite() [3/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs def_readwrite (
                                 "linear_fuel_slope_LkWh" ,
                                 &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh )
5.23.2.5 def readwrite() [4/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L
def_readwrite (
                                 "minimum_load_ratio" ,
                                 &DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio )
```

5.23.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/8]

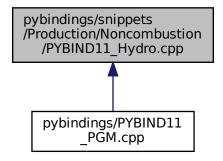
5.24 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_← Hydro.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

&DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs)

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

"replace_running_hrs" ,



Functions

- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON value ("HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS", HydroTurbine
 Type::HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS) .value("HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN"
- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN value ("N_HYDRO_TURBINES", HydroTurbineType::N_HYDRO_TURBINES)
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs def_readwrite ("resource_key", &HydroInputs::resource_key) .def_← readwrite("capital cost"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs &HydroInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite ("operation_maintenance cost_kWh", &HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh) .def_readwrite("fluid_density_kgm3"

- &HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs
 &HydroInputs::capital_cost
 &HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
 &HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3
 &HydroInputs::turbine_type def (pybind11::init())
- &Hydro::turbine_type def_readwrite ("fluid_density_kgm3", &Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3) .def_readwrite("net
 head m"
- &Hydro::turbine_type &Hydro::net_head_m def_readwrite ("reservoir_capacity_m3", &Hydro::reservoir_← capacity_m3) .def readwrite("init reservoir state"
- &Hydro::turbine_type &Hydro::net_head_m &Hydro::init_reservoir_state def_readwrite ("stored_volume_← m3", &Hydro::stored_volume m3).def_readwrite("minimum_power_kW"
- &Hydro::turbine_type &Hydro::net_head_m &Hydro::init_reservoir_state &Hydro::minimum_power_kW def_readwrite ("minimum_flow_m3hr", &Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr") .def_readwrite("maximum_flow_m3hr")
- &Hydro::turbine_type &Hydro::net_head_m &Hydro::init_reservoir_state &Hydro::minimum_power_kW &Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr def_readwrite ("turbine_flow_vec_m3hr", &Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr" def_readwrite("spill_rate_vec_m3hr"

5.24.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Hydro class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.24.2 Function Documentation

5.24.2.1 def()

```
5.24.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/9]
```

```
& Hydro::turbine_type def_readwrite (
             "fluid_density_kgm3",
             &Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3 )
5.24.2.3 def readwrite() [2/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost & HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
& HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 def_readwrite (
             "init_reservoir_state" ,
             &HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state )
5.24.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state & Hydro::minimum_power_kW
def_readwrite (
             "minimum_flow_m3hr" ,
             &Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr )
5.24.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost & HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
def_readwrite (
             "net_head_m" ,
             &HydroInputs::net_head_m )
5.24.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
             "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
             &HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.24.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m def_readwrite (
             "reservoir_capacity_m3",
             &Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3 )
```

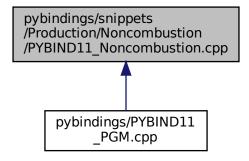
5.24.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/9]

```
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs def_readwrite (
             "resource_key" ,
             &HydroInputs::resource_key )
5.24.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state def_readwrite (
             "stored_volume_m3" ,
             &Hydro::stored_volume_m3 )
5.24.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state & Hydro::minimum_power_kW
& Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr def_readwrite (
             "turbine_flow_vec_m3hr" ,
             &Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr )
5.24.2.11 value() [1/2]
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON value (
             "HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS" ,
             HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS )
5.24.2.12 value() [2/2]
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN value (
             "N_HYDRO_TURBINES" ,
             HydroTurbineType::N_HYDRO_TURBINES )
```

5.25 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_← Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- NoncombustionType::HYDRO value ("N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES", NoncombustionType::N_← NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES)
- &NoncombustionInputs::production_inputs def (pybind11::init())

5.25.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Noncombustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.25.2 Function Documentation

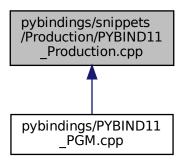
5.25.2.1 def()

5.25.2.2 value()

5.26 pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &ProductionInputs::print_flag def_readwrite ("is_sunk", &ProductionInputs::is_sunk) .def_readwrite ("capacity ← kW"
- &ProductionInputs::print_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity_kW def_readwrite ("nominal_inflation_annual", &ProductionInputs::nominal inflation annual) .def readwrite("nominal discount annual"

Variables

 &ProductionInputs::print_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity_kW &ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual def_readwrite("replace_running_hrs", &ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs) .def(pybind11 &Production::interpolator def_readwrite ("print_flag", &Production::print_flag) .def_readwrite("is_running"

5.26.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Production class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.26.2 Function Documentation

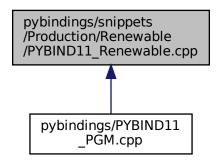
5.26.3 Variable Documentation

5.26.3.1 def_readwrite

5.27 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_ Renewable.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- RenewableType::SOLAR value ("TIDAL", RenewableType::TIDAL) .value("WAVE"
- RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value ("WIND", RenewableType::WIND) .value("N_← RENEWABLE TYPES"
- &RenewableInputs::production_inputs def (pybind11::init())

5.27.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Renewable class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.27.2 Function Documentation

5.27.2.1 def()

5.27.2.2 value() [1/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR value (
    "TIDAL" ,
    RenewableType::TIDAL )
```

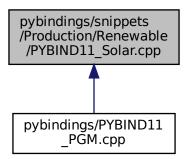
5.27.2.3 value() [2/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value (
    "WIND" ,
    RenewableType::WIND )
```

5.28 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &SolarInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite ("resource_key", &SolarInputs::resource_key) .def_← readwrite("capital_cost"
- &SolarInputs::renewable_inputs &SolarInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite ("operation_maintenance_cost_← kWh", &SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh).def_readwrite("derating"
- &SolarInputs::renewable_inputs &SolarInputs::capital_cost &SolarInputs::derating def (pybind11::init())

5.28.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Solar class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

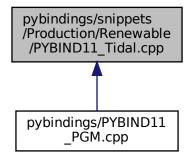
5.28.2 Function Documentation

5.28.2.1 def()

5.29 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC value ("TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL", Tidal → PowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL) .value("TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP"
- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP value ("N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS", TidalPowerProductionModel::N_TIDAL_POWER_← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &TidalInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite ("resource_key", &TidalInputs::resource_key) .def_
 readwrite("capital cost"
- &TidalInputs::renewable_inputs &TidalInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite ("operation_maintenance_cost_k↔ Wh", &TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh) .def_readwrite("design_speed_ms"

Variables

5.29.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Tidal class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.29.2 Function Documentation

```
5.29.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

5.29.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/2]

5.29.2.3 value() [1/2]

5.29.2.4 value() [2/2]

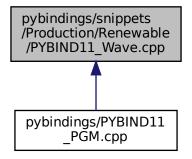
5.29.3 Variable Documentation

5.29.3.1 def_readwrite

5.30 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN value ("WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID", WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE POWER PARABOLOID) .value("WAVE POWER LOOKUP"
- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP value ("N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS", WavePowerProductionModel::N_WAVE_POWER ← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &WaveInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite ("resource_key", &WaveInputs::resource_key) .def_←
 readwrite("capital cost"
- &WaveInputs::renewable_inputs &WaveInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite ("operation_maintenance_cost_
 kWh", &WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh) .def_readwrite("design_significant_wave_height
 m"
- &WaveInputs::renewable_inputs &WaveInputs::capital_cost &WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m def_readwrite ("design_energy_period_s", &WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s) .def_readwrite("power← model"

Variables

&WaveInputs::renewable_inputs &WaveInputs::capital_cost &WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m &WaveInputs::power_model def_readwrite("path_2_normalized_performance_matrix", &WaveInputs → ::path_2_normalized_performance_matrix) .def(pybind11 &Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m def_readwrite ("design_energy_period_s", &Wave::design_energy_period_s) .def_readwrite("power_model"

5.30.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wave class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.30.2 Function Documentation

```
5.30.2.1 def readwrite() [1/3]
```

5.30.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/3]

5.30.2.3 def_readwrite() [3/3]

5.30.2.4 value() [1/2]

5.30.2.5 value() [2/2]

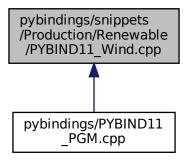
5.30.3 Variable Documentation

5.30.3.1 def_readwrite

5.31 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- WindPowerProductionModel::WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL value ("WIND_POWER_LOOKUP", Wind↔ PowerProductionModel::WIND_POWER_LOOKUP) .value("N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS"
- &WindInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite ("resource_key", &WindInputs::resource_key) .def_← readwrite("capital cost"
- &WindInputs::renewable_inputs &WindInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite ("operation_maintenance_cost_← kWh", &WindInputs::operation maintenance cost kWh) .def readwrite("design speed ms"

Variables

• &WindInputs::renewable_inputs &WindInputs::capital_cost &WindInputs::design_speed_ms def_ cost readwrite("power_model", &WindInputs::power_model) .def(pybind11 &Wind::design_speed_ms def_readwrite ("power model", &Wind::power model) .def readwrite("power model string"

5.31.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wind class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.31.2 Function Documentation

5.31.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]

WindPowerProductionModel::WIND_POWER_LOOKUP)

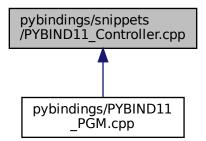
5.31.3 Variable Documentation

5.31.3.1 def_readwrite

5.32 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Controller.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- ControlMode::LOAD_FOLLOWING value ("CYCLE_CHARGING", ControlMode::CYCLE_CHARGING)
 .value("N CONTROL MODES"
- &Controller::control_mode def_readwrite ("control_string", &Controller::control_string) .def_readwrite("net ← load vec kW"
- &Controller::control_mode &Controller::net_load_vec_kW &Controller::combustion_map def (pybind11 ← ::init<>()) .def("setControlMode"
- &Controller::control_mode &Controller::net_load_vec_kW &Controller::combustion_map &Controller::setControlMode def ("init", &Controller::init) .def("applyDispatchControl"
- &Controller::control_mode &Controller::net_load_vec_kW &Controller::combustion_map &Controller::setControlMode &Controller::applyDispatchControl def ("clear", &Controller::clear)

5.32.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Controller class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.32.2 Function Documentation

```
5.32.2.3 def() [3/3]
```

"init",

&Controller::init)

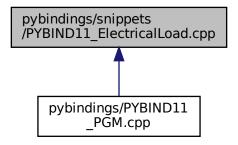
5.32.2.4 def_readwrite() [1/2]

5.33 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

ControlMode::CYCLE_CHARGING)



Functions

- &ElectricalLoad::n_points &ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW def_readwrite ("mean_load_kW", &Electrical
 Load::mean load kW) .def readwrite("max load kW"
- &ElectricalLoad::n_points &ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW &ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW def_readwrite ("path_2_electrical_load_time_series", &ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series) .def_← readwrite("time_vec_hrs"
- &ElectricalLoad::n_points &ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW &ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW &ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
 def_readwrite ("dt_vec_hrs", &ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs) .def_readwrite("load_vec_kW"

5.33.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the ElectricalLoad class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.33.2 Function Documentation

```
5.33.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/4]
```

5.33.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/4]

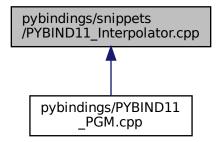
5.33.2.3 def_readwrite() [3/4]

5.33.2.4 def_readwrite() [4/4]

5.34 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points def_readwrite ("x_vec", &InterpolatorStruct1D::x_vec) .def_readwrite("min
 _x"
- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points &InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x &InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec def (pybind11 ← ::init())
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows def_readwrite ("n_cols", &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols) .def_readwrite("x_← vec"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec def_readwrite ("min_x", &InterpolatorStruct2←
 D::min_x) .def_readwrite("max_x"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x def_readwrite ("y_vec", &InterpolatorStruct2D::y_vec) .def_readwrite("min_y"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y def_readwrite ("max_y", &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y) .def_readwrite("z_matrix"
- &Interpolator::interp_map_1D def_readwrite ("path_map_1D", &Interpolator::path_map_1D) .def_← readwrite("interp_map_2D"

5.34.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Interpolator class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.34.2 Function Documentation

```
5.34.2.1 def()
```

```
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x & InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec
             pybind11::init() )
5.34.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/7]
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x def_readwrite (
             max_x,
             &InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x )
5.34.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec & InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &
InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y def_readwrite (
             "max_y" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y )
5.34.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec def_readwrite (
             "min_x",
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x )
5.34.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows def_readwrite (
             "n_cols" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols )
5.34.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/7]
& Interpolator::interp_map_1D def_readwrite (
             "path_map_1D" ,
             &Interpolator::path_map_1D )
```

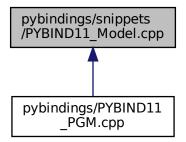
5.34.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/7]

5.34.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/7]

5.35 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Variables

&ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series def_readwrite("control_mode", &ModelInputs::control_
 mode) .def(pybind11 &Model::total_fuel_consumed_L def_readwrite ("total_emissions", &Model::total_
 emissions) .def_readwrite("net_present_cost"

5.35.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Model class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

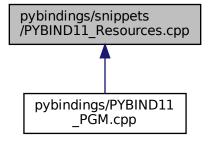
5.35.2 Variable Documentation

5.35.2.1 def_readwrite

5.36 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &Resources::resource_map_1D def_readwrite ("string_map_1D", &Resources::string_map_1D) .def_← readwrite("path_map_1D"

5.36.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Resources class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.36.2 Function Documentation

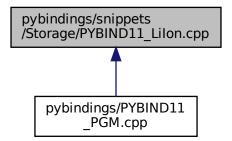
5.36.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]

5.36.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/2]

5.37 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs def_readwrite ("capital_cost", &LilonInputs::capital_cost) .def_readwrite ("operation
 —maintenance_cost_kWh"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def_readwrite ("init_SOC", &LilonInputs::init_SOC) .def_readwrite("min_SOC"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC def_readwrite ("hysteresis_SOC", &LilonInputs::hysteresis_SOC) .def_readwrite("max_SOC"

&LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::max_SOC def_readwrite ("charging_efficiency", &LilonInputs::charging_efficiency) .def_← readwrite("discharging_efficiency"

- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::max_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging_efficiency def_readwrite ("replace_SOH", &LilonInputs⇔ ::replace_SOH) .def_readwrite("degradation_alpha"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::max_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation_alpha def_readwrite ("degradation_beta", &LilonInputs::degradation_beta) .def_readwrite("degradation_B_hat_cal_0"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::max_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation_B_hadef_readwrite ("degradation_r_cal", &LilonInputs::degradation_r_cal) .def_readwrite("degradation_Ea_cal ← _0"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::degradation_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation_B_ha &LilonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 &LilonInputs::degradation_s_cal def_readwrite ("gas_constant_JmolK", &LilonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK) .def_readwrite("gas_constant_JmolK"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::degradation_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation_B_ha &LilonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 &LilonInputs::degradation_s_cal &LilonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK def (pybind11::init())
- &Lilon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh def_readwrite ("SOH", &Lilon::SOH) .def_readwrite("replace_SOH"
- &Lilon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh &Lilon::replace_SOH def_readwrite ("degradation_alpha", &Lilon → ::degradation_alpha) .def_readwrite("degradation_beta"
- &Lilon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh &Lilon::replace_SOH &Lilon::degradation_beta def_readwrite ("degradation_B_hat_cal_0", &Lilon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0) .def_readwrite("degradation_r_cal"
- &Lilon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh &Lilon::replace_SOH &Lilon::degradation_beta &Lilon::degradation_r_cal def_readwrite ("degradation_Ea_cal_0", &Lilon::degradation_Ea_cal_0) .def_readwrite("degradation_a_cal"
- &Lilon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh &Lilon::replace_SOH &Lilon::degradation_beta &Lilon::degradation_r_cal &Lilon::degradation_a_cal def_readwrite ("degradation_s_cal", &Lilon::degradation_s_cal) .def_← readwrite("gas_constant_JmolK"
- &Lilon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh &Lilon::replace_SOH &Lilon::degradation_beta &Lilon::degradation_r_cal &Lilon::degradation_a_cal &Lilon::gas_constant_JmolK def_readwrite ("temperature_K", &Lilon ← ::temperature K) .def_readwrite("init_SOC"
- &Lilon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh &Lilon::replace_SOH &Lilon::degradation_beta &Lilon::degradation_r_cal &Lilon::degradation_a_cal &Lilon::gas_constant_JmolK &Lilon::init_SOC def_readwrite ("min_SOC", &Li⊷ lon::min_SOC) .def_readwrite("hysteresis_SOC"
- &Lilon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh &Lilon::replace_SOH &Lilon::degradation_beta &Lilon::degradation_r_cal &Lilon::degradation_a_cal &Lilon::gas_constant_JmolK &Lilon::init_SOC &Lilon::hysteresis_SOC def_readwrite ("max_SOC", &Lilon::max_SOC) .def_readwrite("charging_efficiency"
- &Lilon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh &Lilon::replace_SOH &Lilon::degradation_beta &Lilon::degradation_r_cal &Lilon::degradation_a_cal &Lilon::gas_constant_JmolK &Lilon::init_SOC &Lilon::hysteresis_SOC &Lilon::charging_efficiency def_readwrite ("discharging_efficiency", &Lilon::discharging_efficiency).def_readwrite("SOH_vec"

5.37.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Lilon class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.37.2 Function Documentation

```
5.37.2.1 def()
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal
& LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK def (
             pybind11::init() )
5.37.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs def_readwrite (
             "capital_cost" ,
             &LiIonInputs::capital_cost )
5.37.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC def_readwrite (
             "charging_efficiency",
             &LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency )
5.37.2.4 def readwrite() [3/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 def_readwrite (
             "degradation_a_cal" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal )
5.37.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH def_readwrite (
             "degradation_alpha" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_alpha )
```

```
5.37.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/18]
```

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta def\_{\leftarrow}
readwrite (
             "degradation_B_hat_cal_0" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 )
5.37.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
def_readwrite (
             "degradation_beta" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_beta )
5.37.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
def_readwrite (
             "degradation_Ea_cal_0" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0 )
5.37.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 def_readwrite (
             "degradation_r_cal" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal )
5.37.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal def_readwrite (
             "degradation_s_cal" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_s_cal )
```

5.37.2.11 def_readwrite() [10/18]

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK & LiIon::init_SOC & LiIon::hysteresis_SOC
& LiIon::charging_efficiency def_readwrite (
             "discharging_efficiency",
             &LiIon::discharging_efficiency )
5.37.2.12 def_readwrite() [11/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal
def_readwrite (
             "gas_constant_JmolK" ,
             &LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK )
5.37.2.13 def_readwrite() [12/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
def_readwrite (
             "hysteresis_SOC" ,
```

5.37.2.14 def_readwrite() [13/18]

&LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC)

5.37.2.15 def_readwrite() [14/18]

```
& LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal & LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK & LiIon::init_SOC & LiIon::hysteresis_SOC def_readwrite (

"max_SOC" ,
    &LiIon::max_SOC )
```

5.37.2.16 def_readwrite() [15/18]

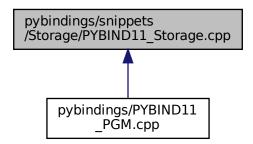
```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK & LiIon::init_SOC def_readwrite (
             "min_SOC" ,
             &LiIon::min_SOC )
5.37.2.17 def_readwrite() [16/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency def_readwrite (
             "replace_SOH" ,
             &LiIonInputs::replace_SOH )
5.37.2.18 def_readwrite() [17/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh def_readwrite (
             "SOH" ,
             &LiIon::SOH )
5.37.2.19 def_readwrite() [18/18]
```

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK def_readwrite (
            "temperature_K" ,
            &LiIon::temperature_K )
```

pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11 Storage.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- StorageType::LIION value ("N_STORAGE_TYPES", StorageType::N_STORAGE_TYPES)
- &StorageInputs::print_flag def_readwrite ("is_sunk", &StorageInputs::is_sunk) .def_readwrite("power_← capacity kW"
- &StorageInputs::print_flag
 &StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW
 def_readwrite
 ("energy_capacity_kWh",
 &StorageInputs::energy
 capacity_kWh)
 def_readwrite
 ("nominal inflation annual")

Variables

&StorageInputs::print_flag &StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW &StorageInputs::nominal_inflation_annual def_readwrite("nominal_discount_annual", &StorageInputs::nominal_discount_annual) .def(pybind11 &Storage::type def_readwrite ("interpolator", &Storage::interpolator) .def_readwrite("print_flag"

5.38.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Storage class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.38.2 Function Documentation

```
5.38.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

5.38.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/2]

5.38.2.3 value()

```
StorageType::LIION value (
     "N_STORAGE_TYPES" ,
     StorageType::N_STORAGE_TYPES )
```

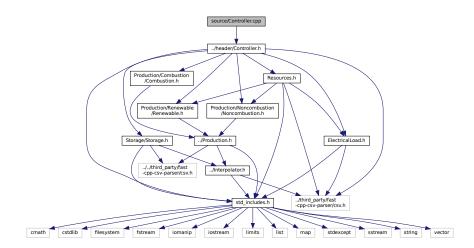
5.38.3 Variable Documentation

5.38.3.1 def_readwrite

5.39 source/Controller.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Controller class.

#include "../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



5.39.1 Detailed Description

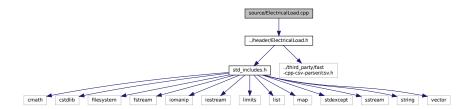
Implementation file for the Controller class.

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Controller.

5.40 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

#include "../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.cpp:



5.40.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

5.41 source/Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

#include "../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.cpp:



5.41.1 Detailed Description

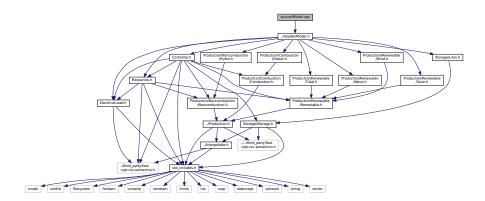
Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

5.42 source/Model.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Model class.

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.cpp:



5.42.1 Detailed Description

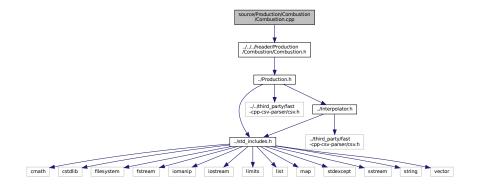
Implementation file for the Model class.

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

5.43 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Combustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.cpp:



5.43.1 Detailed Description

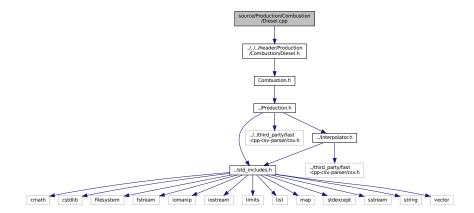
Implementation file for the Combustion class.

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

5.44 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Diesel class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.cpp:



5.44.1 Detailed Description

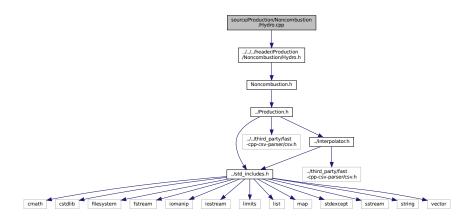
Implementation file for the Diesel class.

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

5.45 source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Hydro class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.cpp:



5.45.1 Detailed Description

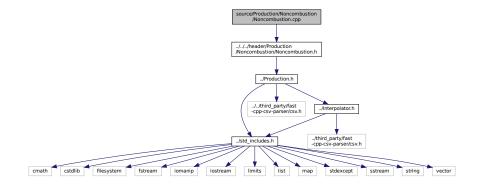
Implementation file for the Hydro class.

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

5.46 source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.cpp:



5.46.1 Detailed Description

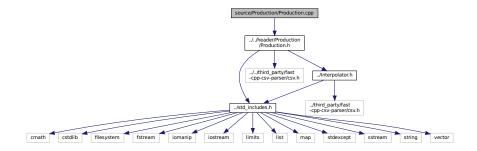
Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

5.47 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Production class.

#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.cpp:



5.47.1 Detailed Description

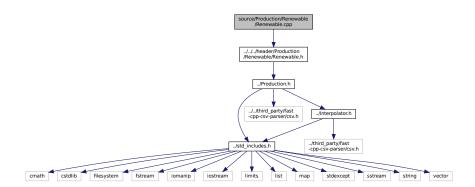
Implementation file for the Production class.

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

5.48 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Renewable class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.cpp:



5.48.1 Detailed Description

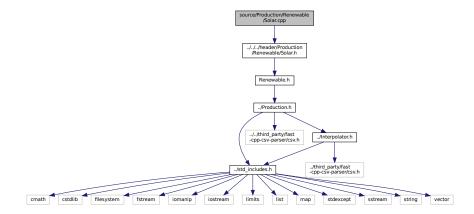
Implementation file for the Renewable class.

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

5.49 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Solar class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.cpp:



5.49.1 Detailed Description

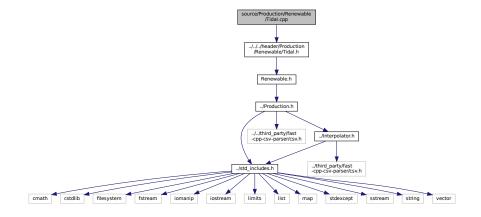
Implementation file for the Solar class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

5.50 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.cpp:



5.50.1 Detailed Description

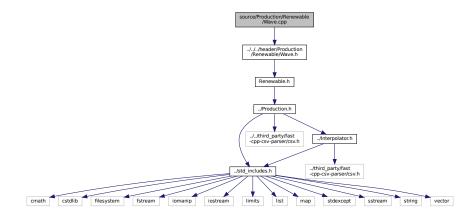
Implementation file for the Tidal class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

5.51 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wave class.

 $\label{local-production} \verb|#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h" Include dependency graph for Wave.cpp:$



5.51.1 Detailed Description

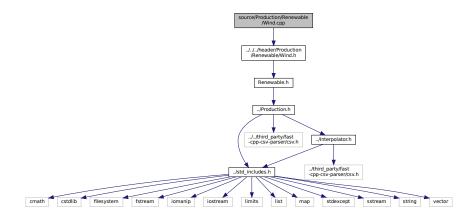
Implementation file for the Wave class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

5.52 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wind class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.cpp:



5.52.1 Detailed Description

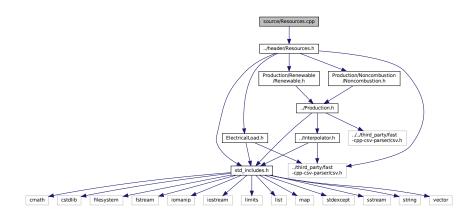
Implementation file for the Wind class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

5.53 source/Resources.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Resources class.

#include "../header/Resources.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.cpp:



5.53.1 Detailed Description

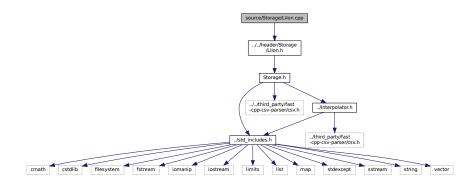
Implementation file for the Resources class.

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

5.54 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Lilon class.

#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.cpp:



5.54.1 Detailed Description

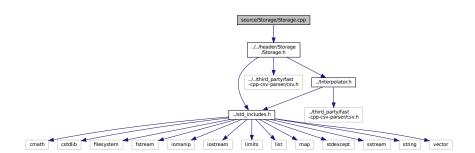
Implementation file for the Lilon class.

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

5.55 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Storage class.

#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.cpp:



5.55.1 Detailed Description

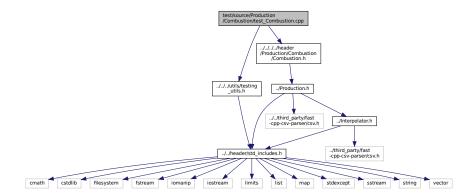
Implementation file for the Storage class.

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

5.56 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Combustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Combustion.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.56.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Combustion class.

A suite of tests for the Combustion class.

5.56.2 Function Documentation

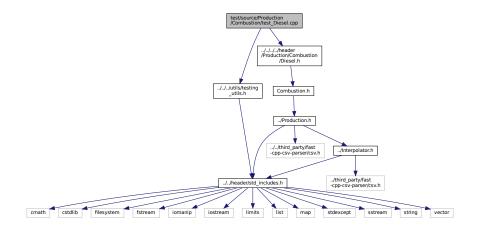
5.56.2.1 main()

```
37 try {
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 CombustionInputs combustion_inputs;
43 Combustion test_combustion(8760, 1, combustion_inputs);
45 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========= //
46
47
48
  // ====== ATTRIBUTES =========
49
51 testTruth(
     not combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
53
      __LINE__
54
55);
57 testFloatEquals(
58
      {\tt test\_combustion.fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L.size(),}
59
      8760,
      ___FILE_
60
      __LINE_
61
62);
63
64 testFloatEquals(
6.5
      test_combustion.fuel_cost_vec.size(),
66
      8760.
      ___FILE_
67
68
      __LINE__
69);
70
71 testFloatEquals(
72
      test_combustion.CO2_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
73
      8760,
      __FILE__,
74
75
      __LINE__
76);
77
78 testFloatEquals(
79
     test_combustion.CO_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
80
      8760,
      ___FILE_
81
82
      __LINE__
83);
84
85 testFloatEquals(
    test_combustion.NOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
86
      __FILE__,
88
89
      __LINE__
90);
91
92 testFloatEquals(
      test_combustion.SOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
94
      __FILE___
95
96
      __LINE__
97);
98
99 testFloatEquals(
100
      test_combustion.CH4_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
101
       8760.
       ___FILE___,
102
103
       __LINE__
104);
105
106 testFloatEquals(
107
       test_combustion.PM_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
108
       8760,
       ___FILE
109
       __LINE_
110
111 );
112
113 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
114
115 } /* try */
116
117
118 catch (...) {
119
      //...
120
       printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
121
122
123
       std::cout « std::endl;
```

5.57 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Diesel class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Diesel.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.57.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Diesel class.

A suite of tests for the Diesel class.

5.57.2 Function Documentation

5.57.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
28
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion <-- Diesel");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
      Combustion* test_diesel_ptr;
38
39 try {
40
41 // ====== CONSTRUCTION =========== //
43 bool error_flag = true;
45 try {
46
      DieselInputs bad_diesel_inputs;
47
     bad_diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L = -1;
48
49
      Diesel bad_diesel(8760, 1, bad_diesel_inputs);
50
51
      error_flag = false;
52 } catch (...) {
53  // Task failed successfully! =P
54 }
55 if (not error flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
57 }
58
59 DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
60
61 test_diesel_ptr = new Diesel(8760, 1, diesel_inputs);
64 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP;
65 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data =
      "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
66
67
68 Diesel test_diesel_lookup(8760, 1, diesel_inputs);
70
71 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========= //
72
73
74
  // ----- ATTRIBUTES -----//
77 testTruth(
     not diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
   __FILE__,
78
79
80
      __LINE__
81);
83 testFloatEquals(
    test_diesel_ptr->type,
84
      CombustionType :: DIESEL,
85
      ___FILE___,
86
      __LINE__
88);
29
90 testTruth(
   test_diesel_ptr->type_str == "DIESEL",
91
      ___FILE___,
92
93
      __LINE_
94);
95
96 testFloatEquals(
    test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh,
0.265675,
97
98
      __FILE_
99
102
103 testFloatEquals(
104
       test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh,
105
       0.026676,
106
       __FILE__,
```

```
107
       __LINE__
108);
109
110 testFloatEquals(
       test_diesel_ptr->capital_cost,
111
       94125.375446,
112
       __FILE__,
113
114
       __LINE__
115);
116
117 testFloatEquals(
118
       test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
119
       0.069905,
       __FILE__,
120
121
       __LINE__
122 );
123
124 testFloatEquals(
       ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio,
125
126
       ___FILE___,
127
128
       __LINE__
129);
130
131 testFloatEquals(
132
       ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_runtime_hrs,
133
       ___FILE___,
134
135
       __LINE__
136);
137
138 testFloatEquals(
139
       test_diesel_ptr->replace_running_hrs,
140
       30000,
       ___FILE_
141
142
       __LINE__
143);
144
145 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
146
147
148
149 // ====== METHODS ============
150
151 // test capacity constraint
152 testFloatEquals(
153
       test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(0, 1, 2 * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW),
154
       test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
155
       ___FILE___,
156
       __LINE
157);
158
159 // test minimum load ratio constraint
160 testFloatEquals(
       test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
161
162
          Ο,
163
164
           0.5 * ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
165
               test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
166
       ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
167
168
       ___FILE___,
169
       __LINE__
170 );
171
172 // test commit()
173 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
174
175 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
177
       1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
178
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
179
       1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
180 };
181
182 std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
183
       1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       184
185
       1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
186
187 };
188
189 double load_kW = 0;
190 double production_kW = 0;
191 double roll = 0;
192
193 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
```

```
194
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
195
196
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
197
            roll = 1.25;
198
199
200
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW;
201
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
202
203
        production_kW = test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
204
205
            dt vec hrs[i].
206
            load kW
207
208
209
        load_kW = test_diesel_ptr->commit(
210
211
            dt vec hrs[i],
            production_kW,
212
213
            load_kW
214
215
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
216
217
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
218
            load_kW,
            load_vec_kW[i],
219
220
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE_
221
222
       );
223
224
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
225
        testFloatEquals(
226
            test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
227
            test_diesel_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
228
            test_diesel_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
229
            test_diesel_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
230
            0,
            __FILE__,
231
232
             __LINE__
233
       );
234
        // capacity constraint
235
236
        if (load_vec_kW[i] > test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW) {
237
            testFloatEquals(
238
                test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
239
                test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
240
                ___FILE___,
241
                 __LINE_
242
            );
243
        }
244
245
        // minimum load ratio constraint
246
247
            test_diesel_ptr->is_running and
248
            test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
            load_vec_kW[i] <
249
250
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
251
252
            testFloatEquals(
253
                test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
254
                 ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
255
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
256
                 ___FILE___,
257
                 __LINE_
258
            );
259
        }
260
        // minimum runtime constraint
261
262
        testFloatEquals(
263
            test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i],
264
            expected_is_running_vec[i],
            __FILE__,
265
            __LINE_
266
267
       );
268
269
        // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
270
        if (test_diesel_ptr->is_running) {
271
            testGreaterThan(
272
                test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                0,
___FILE_
273
274
275
                 __LINE__
276
            );
277
278
            {\tt testGreaterTham} \, (
279
                test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
280
```

```
__FILE__,
281
282
                 __LINE__
283
             );
284
285
             testGreaterThan(
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
286
287
288
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE__
289
290
             );
291
292
             testGreaterThan(
293
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
294
295
                 ___FILE___,
296
                 __LINE__
297
             );
298
299
             testGreaterThan(
300
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
301
302
303
                 __LINE__
304
             );
305
306
             testGreaterThan(
307
                 test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
308
309
310
                 __LINE__
311
             );
312
313
             testGreaterThan(
314
                 test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
315
316
                 __LINE__
317
318
            );
319
320
             testGreaterThan(
321
                 test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE_
322
323
                 __LINE__
324
325
            );
326
327
             testGreaterThan(
                 test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
328
329
                 Ο,
                 ___FILE___,
330
331
                 __LINE_
332
333
334
335
        // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
336
        else {
337
            testFloatEquals(
338
                 test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
339
340
341
                 __LINE__
342
            );
343
344
             testFloatEquals(
345
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
                 Ο,
346
                 ___FILE___,
347
348
                 __LINE__
349
            );
350
351
             testFloatEquals(
352
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
353
354
355
                 __LINE__
356
            );
357
358
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
359
                 Ο,
360
                 ___FILE___,
361
                 __LINE__
362
363
364
365
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
366
367
```

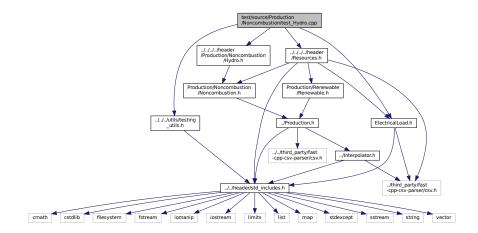
```
___FILE___,
368
369
                __LINE__
370
           );
371
            testFloatEquals(
372
373
                test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
374
375
                ___FILE___,
                __LINE__
376
377
           );
378
           testFloatEquals(
379
                test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
380
381
382
               ___FILE___,
                __LINE__
383
384
           );
385
           testFloatEquals(
386
387
                test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
               0,
__FILE__,
388
389
390
                __LINE__
391
           );
392
393
           testFloatEquals(
394
                test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
               0,
___FILE_
395
396
397
                __LINE__
398
           );
399
       }
400 }
401
402 std::vector<double> load_ratio_vec = {
403
       0,
       0.170812859791767,
404
       0.322739274162545,
405
406
       0.369750203682042,
407
       0.443532869135929,
       0.471567864244626,
408
       0.536513734479662,
409
410
       0.586125806988674.
411
       0.601101175455075,
       0.658356862575221,
412
413
       0.70576929893201,
414
       0.784069734739331,
415
       0.805765927542453,
       0.884747873186048,
416
417
       0.930870496062112,
418
       0.979415217694769,
419
420 };
421
422 std::vector<double> expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L = {
       4.68079520372916,
423
424
       8.35159603357656,
       11.7422361561399,
425
426
       12.9931187917615,
427
       14.8786636301325,
       15.5746957307243.
428
429
       17.1419229487141,
430
       18.3041866133728,
431
       18.6530540913696,
       19.9569217633299,
432
       21.012354614584,
433
434
       22.7142305879957
       23.1916726441968,
435
436
       24.8602332554707,
       25.8172124624032,
437
438
       26.8256741279932,
439
       27.254952
440 };
441
442 for (size_t i = 0; i < load_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {
443
       testFloatEquals(
444
           test_diesel_lookup.getFuelConsumptionL(
445
               1, load_ratio_vec[i] * test_diesel_lookup.capacity_kW
446
447
            expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
448
           ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
449
450
451 }
452
453 // ====== END METHODS =======//
454
```

```
455 }
        /* try */
456
457
458 catch (...) {
        delete test_diesel_ptr;
459
460
        printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
461
462
463
         std::cout « std::endl;
464
465 }
466
467
468 delete test_diesel_ptr;
469
470 printGold(" .... ");
471 printGreen("PASS");
472 std::cout « std::endl;
473 return 0;
474
475 } /* main() */
```

5.58 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test_Hydro.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Hydro class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
Include dependency graph for test Hydro.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.58.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Hydro class.

A suite of tests for the Hydro class.

5.58.2 Function Documentation

5.58.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
             char ** argv )
29 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
30
31
          activateVirtualTerminal();
32
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
33
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Noncombustion <-- Hydro");</pre>
34
35
36
      srand(time(NULL));
38
39
      Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr;
40
41 try {
43 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
44
45 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
       "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
46
47
48 ElectricalLoad test electrical load(path 2 electrical load time series);
50 Resources test_resources;
51
52 HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
53 int hydro_resource_key = 0;
55 hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
56 hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
58 test_hydro_ptr = new Hydro(8760, 1, hydro_inputs);
59
60 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION -----//
63
64 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========= //
65
66 testTruth(
     not hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
67
69
      __LINE__
70);
71
72 testFloatEquals(
73
      test_hydro_ptr->type,
74
      NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
75
      ___FILE___,
76
77 );
      __LINE__
78
79 testTruth(
      test_hydro_ptr->type_str == "HYDRO",
81
      ___FILE___,
82
      __LINE__
83);
84
85 testFloatEquals(
      ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_type,
HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
86
88
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
89
90);
91
92 testFloatEquals(
93
       ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
94
      10000,
      __FILE
95
96
        LINE
97);
99 std::vector<double> expected_gen_power_ratios = {
```

```
0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.75, 0.8, 0.9, 1
101
102 };
103
104 std::vector<double> expected_gen_efficiencies = {
         0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913, 0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950,
105
106
107
         0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
108 };
109
110 double query = 0;
111 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size(); i++) {</pre>
         testFloatEquals(
112
113
            test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
114
                  HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
             ].x_vec[i],
115
116
             expected_gen_power_ratios[i],
             __FILE__,
117
118
             __LINE__
119
        );
120
121
        testFloatEquals(
             test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
122
                  HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
123
124
             ].y_vec[i],
125
             expected_gen_efficiencies[i],
             __FILE__,
126
             __LINE_
127
128
        );
129
130
         if (i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size() - 1) {</pre>
131
             query = expected_gen_power_ratios[i] + ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX)
132
                  (expected_gen_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_gen_power_ratios[i]);
133
             test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interplD(
    HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
134
135
136
                  query
137
138
        }
139 }
140
141 std::vector<double> expected_turb_power_ratios = {
        0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
142
143
144
145 };
146
150
151 };
152
153 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size(); i++) {
         testFloatEquals(
154
            test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
155
                HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
              ].x_vec[i],
157
158
             expected_turb_power_ratios[i],
159
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE_
160
161
        );
162
         testFloatEquals(
163
164
             test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
165
                 HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
166
             ].y_vec[i],
             expected_turb_efficiencies[i],
167
             __FILE__,
168
169
              __LINE__
170
171
         if (i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size() - 1) {
   query = expected_turb_power_ratios[i] + ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) *
        (expected_turb_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_turb_power_ratios[i]);</pre>
172
173
174
175
176
             test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp1D(
177
                  HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
178
                  query
179
             ):
180
         }
181 }
182
183
184
185
186
```

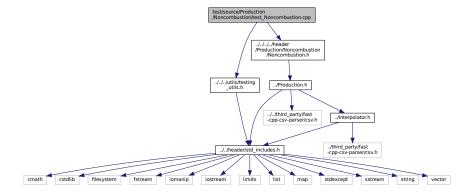
```
187 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES -----//
188
189
190
191 // ----- METHODS -----//
192
193 std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
194
        "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
195
196 test_resources.addResource(
197
       NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
       path_2_hydro_resource_data,
198
199
       hydro resource key,
200
       &test_electrical_load
201);
202
203 double load_kW = 100 * (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
204 double production_kW = 0;
205
206 for (int i = 0; i < 8760; i++) {
207
       production_kW = test_hydro_ptr->requestProductionkW(
           i,
208
209
           1,
210
           load kW,
211
           test_resources.resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
212
       );
213
214
       load_kW = test_hydro_ptr->commit(
           i,
215
216
           1.
217
           production_kW,
218
            load kW,
219
           test_resources.resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
220
221
       testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
222
           test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
223
224
           Ο,
225
           __FILE__,
226
           __LINE__
227
       );
228
       testLessThanOrEqualTo(
229
230
           test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
231
           test_hydro_ptr->capacity_kW,
232
           ___FILE___,
233
           __LINE__
234
       );
235
236
       testFloatEquals(
237
           test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
238
           test_hydro_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
239
           test_hydro_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
240
            test_hydro_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
241
           Ο,
           ____FILE___,
242
243
            __LINE__
244
       );
245
246
       testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
2.47
248
           0,
           __FILE__,
249
250
251
       );
252
253
       testLessThanOrEqualTo(
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
254
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->maximum_flow_m3hr,
255
256
            ___FILE___,
257
           __LINE__
258
259
       testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
260
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
261
262
263
           __FILE__,
264
           __LINE__
265
       );
266
267
       testLessThanOrEqualTo(
268
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
269
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
270
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
271
2.72
       );
273
```

```
if (i > 0) {
275
276
            testLessThanOrEqualTo( //<-- since reservoir has finite capacity
2.77
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i] -
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i - 1],
278
                test_resources.resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i] -
279
                 ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
280
281
282
                __LINE__
283
            );
284
            */
            if (((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i - 1] <= 0) { //<-- if nothing stored,</pre>
285
       then only resource available for turbine flow
                testLessThanOrEqualTo(
286
287
                     ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
288
                     test_resources.resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i],
                     ___FILE___,
289
290
                     __LINE_
291
292
            }
293
294 }
2.95
296 // ====== END METHODS =======
297
298 }
        /* try */
299
300
301 catch (...) {
302
        delete test_hydro_ptr;
303
304
        printGold(" ...
305
        printRed("FAIL");
306
        std::cout « std::endl;
307
308 }
309
310
311 delete test_hydro_ptr;
312
313 printGold(" ... ");
314 printGreen("PASS");
315 std::cout « std::endl;
316 return 0;
318 }
       /* main() */
```

5.59 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test_Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

```
#include "../../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Noncombustion.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.59.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

A suite of tests for the Noncombustion class.

5.59.2 Function Documentation

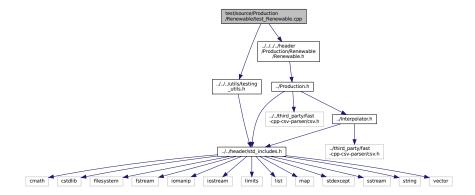
5.59.2.1 main()

```
int main (
           int argc,
           char ** argv )
29 #ifdef _WIN32
30 - ...
        activateVirtualTerminal();
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
    printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Noncombustion");</pre>
33
     srand(time(NULL));
36
37
38 try {
39
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
42 NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs;
44 Noncombustion test_noncombustion(8760, 1, noncombustion_inputs);
45
46 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ============
48
49
50 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========= //
51
    not noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
     __LINE__
55
56);
58 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
60 } /* try */
61
62
63 catch (...) {
64
65
    printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
68
     std::cout « std::endl;
69
     throw:
70 }
72
73 printGold(" .....");
74 printGreen("PASS");
75 std::cout « std::endl;
76 return 0;
78 } /* main() */
```

5.60 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Renewable class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Renewable.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.60.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Renewable class.

A suite of tests for the Renewable class.

5.60.2 Function Documentation

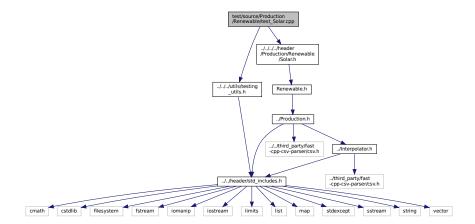
5.60.2.1 main()

```
37 try {
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41 RenewableInputs renewable_inputs;
43 Renewable test_renewable(8760, 1, renewable_inputs);
45 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========= //
46
47
48
  // ====== ATTRIBUTES =========
49
    not renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
     ___FILE___,
53
     __LINE__
54
55);
57 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =========
58
59 } /* try */
60
61
62 catch (...) {
64
    printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
6.5
66
67
     std::cout « std::endl;
68
69 }
70
71
72 printGold(" .....");
74 std::cout « std::endl;
75 return 0;
76 } /* main() */
```

5.61 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Solar class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Solar.cpp:
```



Functions

int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.61.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Solar class.

A suite of tests for the Solar class.

5.61.2 Function Documentation

5.61.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
29
          activateVirtualTerminal();
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Solar");</pre>
32
33
     srand(time(NULL));
34
36
      Renewable* test_solar_ptr;
37
38 try {
39
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ======== //
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
      SolarInputs bad_solar_inputs;
45
    bad_solar_inputs.derating = -1;
46
48
     Solar bad_solar(8760, 1, bad_solar_inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52  // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 SolarInputs solar_inputs;
60 test_solar_ptr = new Solar(8760, 1, solar_inputs);
62 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION ----- //
63
64
65
66 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ==========
68 testTruth(
69
      not solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
70
      __FILE__,
      __LINE__
71
72);
74 \ \text{testFloatEquals}(
75
      test_solar_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: SOLAR,
77
      ___FILE___,
78
      __LINE__
79);
81 testTruth(
     test_solar_ptr->type_str == "SOLAR",
82
83
      __FILE__,
84
      __LINE__
85);
```

```
86
87 testFloatEquals(
88
       test_solar_ptr->capital_cost,
89
       350118.723363,
90
       __FILE__,
       __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
9.5
       test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
       0.01,
96
      ___FILE_
97
       __LINE__
98
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ========
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS ----- //
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
        test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 2),
109
110
        100,
        __FILE_
111
112
        __LINE__
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
        test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
116
117
        0,
118
        __FILE__,
119
        __LINE__
120 );
121
122 // test commit()
123 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
124
125 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
126
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
        1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
127
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
128
129
130 };
131
132 double load_kW = 0;
133 double production_kW = 0;
134 double roll = 0;
135 double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
136
137 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
138
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
139
        solar_resource_kWm2 = roll;
140
141
142
       roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
143
144
        if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
145
            solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
146
147
148
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
149
           solar_resource_kWm2 = 1.25;
150
151
152
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
153
154
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
            roll = 1.25;
155
156
157
158
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW;
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
159
160
161
        production_kW = test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(
162
163
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
164
            solar_resource_kWm2
165
       );
166
167
        load_kW = test_solar_ptr->commit(
168
169
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
170
            production_kW,
171
            load_kW
172
        );
```

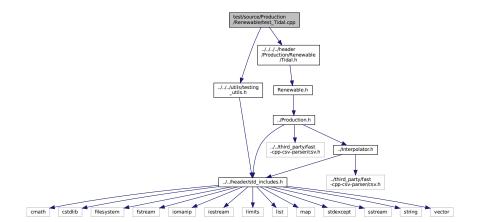
```
174
        // is running (or not) as expected
175
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 0) {
176
            testTruth(
177
                test_solar_ptr->is_running,
                __FILE__,
178
179
                __LINE_
180
            );
181
        }
182
183
        else {
            testTruth(
184
185
                not test_solar_ptr->is_running,
186
                __FILE__,
187
                __LINE__
188
            );
189
190
191
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
192
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
193
            load_kW,
194
            load_vec_kW[i],
195
            ___FILE___,
196
            __LINE__
197
        );
198
199
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
200
        testFloatEquals(
2.01
            test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_solar_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
202
            test_solar_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
203
204
            test_solar_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
205
            ___FILE___,
206
207
            __LINE__
208
        );
209
210
        // capacity constraint
211
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 1) {
212
            testFloatEquals(
213
                test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
214
                test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW,
                ___FILE___,
215
216
                __LINE__
217
            );
218
        }
219
        // resource, O\&M > 0 whenever solar is running (i.e., producing)
220
        if (test_solar_ptr->is_running) {
221
222
            testGreaterThan(
223
                solar_resource_kWm2,
224
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
225
226
                __LINE__
227
            );
228
229
            testGreaterThan(
230
                test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
231
232
233
                __LINE__
234
            );
235
        }
236
237
        // resource, O\&M = 0 whenever solar is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
            testFloatEquals(
239
240
                solar_resource_kWm2,
241
                Ο,
242
                ___FILE___,
243
                __LINE__
244
            );
245
            testFloatEquals(
246
247
                test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
248
249
                ___FILE___,
250
                __LINE__
251
            );
        }
252
253 }
254
255
256 // ====== END METHODS ======= //
257
       /* try */
258 }
259
```

```
260
261 catch (...) {
262
         delete test_solar_ptr;
263
         printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
264
265
266
         std::cout « std::endl;
267
268 }
269
270
271 delete test_solar_ptr;
273 printGold(" ..... ");
274 printGreen("PASS");
275 std::cout « std::endl;
276 return 0;
277 } /* main() */
```

5.62 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Tidal class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Tidal.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.62.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Tidal class.

A suite of tests for the Tidal class.

5.62.2 Function Documentation

5.62.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Tidal");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
      Renewable* test tidal ptr;
38 try {
39
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
      TidalInputs bad_tidal_inputs;
46
     bad_tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
47
48
     Tidal bad_tidal(8760, 1, bad_tidal_inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52
     // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
55
57
58 TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
59
60 test_tidal_ptr = new Tidal(8760, 1, tidal_inputs);
62 // ===== END CONSTRUCTION ======== //
64
6.5
66 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========== //
67
68 testTruth(
69
     not tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
70
71
      __LINE__
72 );
73
74 testFloatEquals(
      test_tidal_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: TIDAL,
77
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
78
79);
80
81 testTruth(
     test_tidal_ptr->type_str == "TIDAL",
83
      ___FILE___,
84
      __LINE__
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
   test_tidal_ptr->capital_cost,
88
29
      500237.446725,
90
      ___FILE___,
91
      __LINE__
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
96
      0.069905,
      __FILE__,
97
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS ------//
106
```

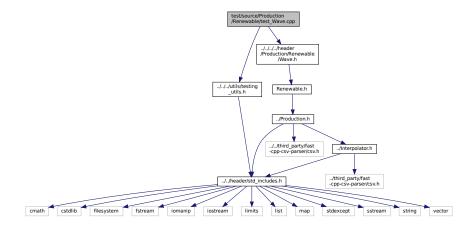
```
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
110
        Ο,
        ___FILE_
111
        __LINE
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
            Ο,
117
118
            1.
            ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms
119
120
121
        test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW,
122
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE
123
124);
125
126 testFloatEquals(
127
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
128
        Ο,
        ___FILE___,
129
130
        __LINE__
131 );
132
133 // test commit()
134 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
135
136 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
137
138
139
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
140
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
141 };
142
143 double load kW = 0;
144 double production_kW = 0;
145 double roll = 0;
146 double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
147
148 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
149
150
151
        tidal_resource_ms = roll * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
152
153
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
154
        if (roll <= 0.1) {
155
156
            tidal_resource_ms = 0;
157
158
159
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
160
           tidal_resource_ms = 3 * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
161
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
165
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
            roll = 1.25;
166
167
168
169
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW;
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt vec hrs[i].
175
            tidal resource ms
176
        );
177
178
        load_kW = test_tidal_ptr->commit(
179
180
            dt vec hrs[i].
            production_kW,
181
182
             load_kW
183
184
185
        // is running (or not) as expected
186
        if (production_kW > 0) {
187
            testTruth(
                test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
188
                 __FILE__,
189
190
                 __LINE__
191
            );
        }
192
193
```

```
194
       else {
195
           testTruth(
196
               not test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
197
               ___FILE___,
               __LINE_
198
199
           );
200
201
202
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
203
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
204
            load_kW,
205
           load_vec_kW[i],
206
            __FILE__,
207
208
209
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
210
211
        testFloatEquals(
212
           test_tidal_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_tidal_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
214
            test_tidal_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
215
            test_tidal_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
216
           Ο,
           ___FILE___,
217
218
            __LINE_
219
       );
220
221
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever tidal is running (i.e., producing)
222
        if (test_tidal_ptr->is_running) {
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
               tidal_resource_ms,
225
               0,
               __FILE__,
226
227
                __LINE__
228
           );
229
230
           testGreaterThan(
231
                test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
232
233
                __FILE___,
234
                __LINE__
           );
235
       }
236
237
        // O&M = 0 whenever tidal is not running (i.e., not producing)
239
240
           testFloatEquals(
2.41
                test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
               0,
242
               ___FILE_
243
244
                __LINE_
245
246
247 }
248
249
250 // ----- END METHODS -----//
251
252 }
       /* try */
253
254
255 catch (...) {
256
       delete test_tidal_ptr;
258
        printGold(" ..... ");
        printRed("FAIL");
259
2.60
        std::cout « std::endl;
261
        throw:
262 }
263
264
265 delete test_tidal_ptr;
266
267 printGold(" ..... ");
268 printGreen("PASS");
269 std::cout « std::endl;
270 return 0;
271 } /* main() */
```

5.63 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Wave.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wave class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wave.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.63.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wave class.

A suite of tests for the Wave class.

5.63.2 Function Documentation

5.63.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
27 {
     #ifdef _WIN32
28
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
     #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
32
     printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wave");</pre>
33
     srand(time(NULL));
34
35
      Renewable* test_wave_ptr;
37
38 try {
39
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
42 bool error_flag = true;
```

```
44 try {
      WaveInputs bad_wave_inputs;
46
      bad_wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m = -1;
47
48
      Wave bad_wave(8760, 1, bad_wave_inputs);
49
50
      error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52
     // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
58 WaveInputs wave_inputs;
59
60 test_wave_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs);
61
62
63 wave_inputs.power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP;
64 wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix =
65
      "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
66
67 Wave test_wave_lookup(8760, 1, wave_inputs);
68
69 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========== //
70
71
72
73 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
74
75 testTruth(
     not wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
77
      __LINE__
78
79);
80
81 testFloatEquals(
      test_wave_ptr->type,
83
      RenewableType :: WAVE,
84
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
8.5
86);
88 testTruth(
89
      test_wave_ptr->type_str == "WAVE",
90
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_wave_ptr->capital_cost,
96
      850831.063539,
97
      ___FILE___,
98
      __LINE
99);
100
101 testFloatEquals(
102
       test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
103
       0.069905.
104
       __FILE__,
105
       __LINE_
106);
107
108 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
109
110
111
112 // ----- METHODS -----//
113
114 // test production constraints
115 testFloatEquals(
116
       test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 0, rand()),
117
       0,
       ___FILE___,
118
       __LINE__
119
120);
121
122 testFloatEquals(
       test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, rand(), 0),
123
124
       0,
       ___FILE___,
125
       __LINE__
126
127);
128
129 // test commit()
130 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
```

```
131
132 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
133
        1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
        1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
134
135
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
136
137 };
138
139 double load_kW = 0;
140 double production_kW = 0;
141 double roll = 0;
142 double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
143 double energy_period_s = 0;
144
145 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
146
147
        if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
148
            roll = 0;
149
150
151
152
        significant_wave_height_m = roll *
153
             ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_significant_wave_height_m;
154
155
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
156
157
        if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
158
             roll = 0;
159
160
161
        energy_period_s = roll * ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_energy_period_s;
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
    roll = 1.25;
165
166
        }
167
168
169
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wave_ptr->capacity_kW;
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
175
             significant_wave_height_m,
176
             energy_period_s
177
178
179
        load_kW = test_wave_ptr->commit(
180
181
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
182
             production_kW,
183
             load_kW
184
        );
185
186
        // is running (or not) as expected
187
        if (production_kW > 0) {
188
             testTruth(
189
                 test_wave_ptr->is_running,
190
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
191
192
             );
193
        }
194
195
        else {
196
            testTruth(
197
                not test_wave_ptr->is_running,
                 __FILE__,
198
199
                 __LINE_
200
            );
201
202
203
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
204
205
             load kW,
206
             load_vec_kW[i],
207
             __FILE__,
208
             __LINE__
209
        );
210
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
211
212
        testFloatEquals(
213
             test_wave_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
214
             test_wave_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
215
             test_wave_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
216
             test_wave_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
217
             0.
```

```
__FILE__,
218
219
                     __LINE__
220
              );
221
              // resource, O\&M > 0 whenever wave is running (i.e., producing)
2.2.2
              if (test_wave_ptr->is_running) {
223
224
                     testGreaterThan(
225
                            significant_wave_height_m,
226
                            Ο,
                            ___FILE___,
227
228
                             __LINE__
229
                     );
230
231
                     testGreaterThan(
232
                            energy_period_s,
                            0,
__FILE__,
233
234
235
                             __LINE_
236
                     );
237
238
                     testGreaterThan(
239
                            test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
240
                            Ο,
                            ___FILE_
2.41
242
                             __LINE_
243
                     );
244
245
246
              // O&M = 0 whenever wave is not running (i.e., not producing)
247
248
                     testFloatEquals(
249
                            test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
250
                            Ο,
                            ___FILE___,
251
252
                            __LINE__
253
                     );
254
              }
255 }
256
257 std::vector<double> significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
258
              0.389211848822208
              0.836477431896843,
259
              1.52738334015579.
260
              1.92640601114508,
261
              2.27297317532019,
262
263
              2.87416589636605,
264
              3.72275770908175,
265
              3.95063175885536,
              4.68097139867404.
266
267
              4.97775020449812,
268
              5.55184219980547,
269
              6.06566629451658,
              6.27927876785062,
270
271
              6.96218133671013,
272
              7.51754442460228
273 };
274
275 std::vector<double> energy_period_vec_s = {
276
              5.45741899698926,
277
              6.00101329139007.
278
              7.50567689404182.
              8.77681262912881,
279
280
              9.45143678206774,
              10.7767876462885,
281
282
              11.4795760857165.
283
              12.9430684577599,
284
              13.303544885703,
              14.5069863517863,
285
286
              15.1487890438045,
287
              16.086524049077,
288
              17.176609978648,
              18.4155153740256,
289
290
              19.1704554940162
291 };
292
293 std::vector<std::vector<double» expected_normalized_performance_matrix = {
294
             295
            296
            297
            298
            \{0.0142328739589644, 0.0742969694833995, 0.256562003243255, 0.357470308928265, 0.442843729679424, 0.583749940636223, 0.770618664, 0.0742969694833995, 0.256562003243255, 0.357470308928265, 0.442843729679424, 0.583749940636223, 0.770618666, 0.442843729679424, 0.583749940636223, 0.770618666, 0.442843729679424, 0.583749940636223, 0.770618666, 0.442843729679424, 0.583749940636223, 0.770618666, 0.442843729679424, 0.583749940636223, 0.770618666, 0.442843729679424, 0.583749940636223, 0.770618666, 0.442843729679424, 0.583749940636223, 0.770618666, 0.44284666, 0.4428466, 0.4428466, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.442846, 0.44286, 0.442866, 0.442866, 0.44286, 0.442866, 0.44286, 0.44286, 0.44286, 0.44286, 0.44286, 0.44286, 0.44286, 0.44
299
```

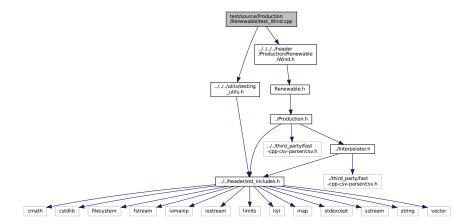
```
300
          301
          302
          \{0, 0.0196038727057393, 0.181222235960193, 0.276257786480759, 0.355605514643888, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.685514643888, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.686146438, 0.686146438, 0.6861464, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.68
303
          304
          305
          307
          308
          309 };
310
311 for (size_t i = 0; i < energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {
           for (size_t j = 0; j < significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); j++) {</pre>
312
                 testFloatEquals(
313
314
                       test_wave_lookup.computeProductionkW(
315
316
317
                             significant_wave_height_vec_m[j],
318
                             energy_period_vec_s[i]
319
                       expected_normalized_performance_matrix[i][j] *
320
321
                      test_wave_lookup.capacity_kW,
322
                       __FILE__,
323
                       __LINE_
324
                );
325
326 }
327
328 // ====== END METHODS =========
330 } /* try */
331
332
333 catch (...) {
334
          delete test_wave_ptr;
335
           printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
336
337
           std::cout « std::endl;
338
339
           throw:
340 }
341
342
343 delete test_wave_ptr;
344
345 printGold(" ..... ");
346 printGreen("PASS");
347 std::cout « std::endl;
348 return 0;
349 }
         /* main() */
```

5.64 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Wind.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wind class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test_Wind.cpp:



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.64.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wind class.

A suite of tests for the Wind class.

5.64.2 Function Documentation

5.64.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
28
       #ifdef _WIN32
          activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wind");</pre>
33
       srand(time(NULL));
35
36
       Renewable* test_wind_ptr;
37
38 try {
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ==========
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
      WindInputs bad_wind_inputs;
       bad_wind_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
```

```
48
      Wind bad_wind(8760, 1, bad_wind_inputs);
49
50
      error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52    // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 WindInputs wind_inputs;
60 test_wind_ptr = new Wind(8760, 1, wind_inputs);
62 // ===== END CONSTRUCTION ======
63
64
65
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
68 testTruth(
69
     not wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      __FILE__,
70
71
      __LINE_
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
7.5
      test_wind_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: WIND,
      __FILE__,
77
78
      __LINE_
79);
80
81 testTruth(
     test_wind_ptr->type_str == "WIND",
82
      ___FILE___,
83
84
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
   test_wind_ptr->capital_cost,
450356.170088,
88
89
      __FILE__,
90
     __LINE__
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
      test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
95
      0.034953,
96
      __FILE__,
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS -----//
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
       test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
110
       __FILE__,
111
       __LINE__
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
       test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
117
           Ο,
118
          1,
119
          ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms
120
       test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW,
121
       __FILE__,
122
123
       __LINE__
124 );
125
126 testFloatEquals(
       test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
127
128
       ___FILE___,
129
130
       __LINE__
131 );
132
133 // test commit()
```

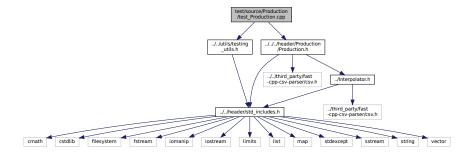
```
134 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
135
136 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
        137
138
139
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
140
141 };
142
143 double load_kW = 0;
144 double production_kW = 0;
145 double roll = 0;
146 double wind_resource_ms = 0;
147
148 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
       roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
149
150
        wind_resource_ms = roll * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
151
152
153
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
154
        if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
155
156
            wind_resource_ms = 0;
157
158
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
159
160
            wind_resource_ms = 3 * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
161
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
165
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
166
            roll = 1.25;
167
168
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW;
169
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt vec hrs[i].
175
            wind_resource_ms
176
       );
177
178
        load_kW = test_wind_ptr->commit(
179
180
            dt vec hrs[i].
181
            production_kW,
            load_kW
182
183
        );
184
185
        // is running (or not) as expected
186
        if (production_kW > 0) {
187
            testTruth(
                test_wind_ptr->is_running,
188
                ___FILE___,
189
190
                __LINE__
191
            );
192
        }
193
194
        else (
            testTruth(
195
196
               not test_wind_ptr->is_running,
197
                __FILE__,
198
                __LINE__
199
            );
200
        }
201
202
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
203
204
            load_kW,
205
            load_vec_kW[i],
206
            ___FILE___,
207
            __LINE__
208
        );
209
210
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
211
        testFloatEquals(
212
            test_wind_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_wind_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
213
            test_wind_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
214
            test_wind_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
215
216
            ___FILE___,
217
218
            __LINE__
219
        );
220
```

```
221
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wind is running (i.e., producing)
222
        if (test_wind_ptr->is_running) {
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
               wind_resource_ms,
               0,
__FILE_
225
226
227
                __LINE_
228
229
230
            {\tt testGreaterThan} (
                test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
231
232
                __FILE_
233
234
235
            );
236
237
        // O\&M = 0 whenever wind is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
239
240
            testFloatEquals(
241
                test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
242
                Ο,
                ___FILE_
243
2.44
                __LINE_
245
            );
246
        }
247 }
248
249
250 // ====== END METHODS ======== //
251
252 }
       /* try */
253
254
255 catch (...) {
256
       delete test_wind_ptr;
257
       printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
258
259
260
        std::cout « std::endl;
261
        throw;
262 }
263
264
265 delete test_wind_ptr;
266
267 printGold(" .....");
268 printGreen("PASS");
269 std::cout « std::endl;
270 return 0;
271 } /* main() */
```

5.65 test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Production class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Production.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.65.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Production class.

A suite of tests for the Production class.

5.65.2 Function Documentation

5.65.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
     #ifdef _WIN32
        activateVirtualTerminal();
29
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
    printGold("\tTesting Production");
     srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
     ProductionInputs production_inputs;
44
45
     Production bad_production(0, 1, production_inputs);
48
     error_flag = false;
49 } catch (...) {
50  // Task failed successfully! =P
52 if (not error_flag) {
     expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54 }
55
56 ProductionInputs production_inputs;
58 Production test_production(8760, 1, production_inputs);
60 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =======//
61
62
63
64 // ====== ATTRIBUTES =========== //
66 testTruth(
67
     not production_inputs.print_flag,
68
     ___FILE___,
69
     __LINE__
70);
72 testFloatEquals(
   production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
73
74
      0.02,
     __FILE__,
75
76
     __LINE__
77);
```

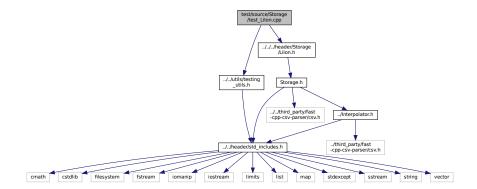
```
78
79 testFloatEquals(
80
       production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual,
81
       0.04,
       ___FILE
82
83
       __LINE__
84);
85
86 testFloatEquals(
87
       test_production.n_points,
       8760,
88
       __FILE_
89
       __LINE__
90
91);
92
93 testFloatEquals(
94
       {\tt test\_production.capacity\_kW,}
       100,
__FILE___,
95
96
       __LINE__
98);
99
100 \ \text{testFloatEquals}(
        test_production.real_discount_annual,
0.0196078431372549,
101
102
103
        __FILE__,
104
        __LINE__
105);
106
107 testFloatEquals(
108
        test_production.production_vec_kW.size(),
109
        8760,
110
        __FILE_
111
        __LINE__
112 );
113
114 testFloatEquals(
115
        test_production.dispatch_vec_kW.size(),
116
117
        __FILE_
118
        __LINE__
119);
120
121 testFloatEquals(
122
        test_production.storage_vec_kW.size(),
123
        8760,
        __FILE
124
125
        __LINE_
126);
127
128 testFloatEquals(
129
        test_production.curtailment_vec_kW.size(),
130
        8760,
        __FILE
131
132
        __LINE__
133 );
134
135 testFloatEquals(
136
        test_production.capital_cost_vec.size(),
137
        8760.
        ___FILE_
138
        __LINE_
139
140);
141
142 testFloatEquals(
143
        test_production.operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
144
        8760,
        __FILE_
145
        __LINE_
146
147);
148
149 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
150
151 }
      /* try */
152
153
154 catch (...) {
155
156
       printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
157
158
159
        std::cout « std::endl;
160
        throw;
161 }
162
163
164 printGold(" .....");
```

```
165 printGreen("PASS");
166 std::cout « std::endl;
167 return 0;
168
169 } /* main() */
```

5.66 test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Lilon class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Lilon.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.66.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Lilon class.

A suite of tests for the Lilon class.

5.66.2 Function Documentation

5.66.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Storage <-- LiIon");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
      LiIonInputs bad_liion_inputs;
45
     bad_liion_inputs.min_SOC = -1;
46
      LiIon bad_liion(8760, 1, bad_liion_inputs);
47
48
49
      error_flag = false;
50 } catch (...) {
51
      // Task failed successfully! =P
52 }
53 if (not error_flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54
55 }
57 LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
58
59 LiIon test_liion(8760, 1, liion_inputs);
60
61 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ============ //
64
65 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ============ //
66
67 testTruth(
     test_liion.type_str == "LIION",
68
69
      ___FILE___,
70
      __LINE__
71);
72
73 testFloatEquals(
    test_liion.init_SOC,
75
      __FILE__,
76
77
      __LINE__
78);
79
80 testFloatEquals(
    test_liion.min_SOC,
82
      __FILE__
83
84
      __LINE__
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
88
   test_liion.hysteresis_SOC,
29
      0.5,
     ___FILE___,
90
91
      __LINE__
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_liion.max_SOC,
96
      0.9.
      __FILE__
97
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 testFloatEquals(
102
       test_liion.charging_efficiency,
103
       0.9,
       __FILE__,
104
105
       __LINE_
106);
```

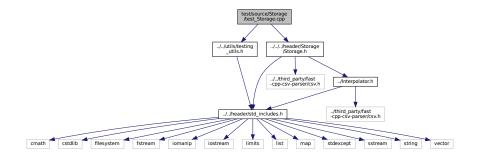
```
107
108 testFloatEquals(
109
        test_liion.discharging_efficiency,
       0.9,
__FILE_
110
111
        __LINE_
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_liion.replace_SOH,
       0.8,
__FILE_
117
118
119
        __LINE__
120 );
121
122 testFloatEquals(
123
       test_liion.power_kW,
124
       Ο,
       __FILE__,
125
        __LINE__
126
127);
128
129 testFloatEquals(
       test_liion.SOH_vec.size(),
130
       8760,
__FILE_
131
132
133
        __LINE__
134);
135
136 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
137
138
139
140 // ====== METHODS ========
141
142 testFloatEquals(
       test_liion.getAvailablekW(1),
143
              // hits power capacity constraint
144
        __FILE__,
145
146
       __LINE__
147);
148
149 testFloatEquals(
150
        test_liion.getAcceptablekW(1),
151
        100, // hits power capacity constraint
152
        ___FILE___,
153
        __LINE__
154);
155
156 test_liion.power_kW = 100;
158 testFloatEquals(
159
       test_liion.getAvailablekW(1),
       100, /
__FILE__,
160
              // hits power capacity constraint
161
        __LINE__
162
163);
164
165 testFloatEquals(
166
        {\tt test\_liion.getAcceptablekW(1),}
       100, /
__FILE__,
              // hits power capacity constraint
167
168
169
        __LINE__
170);
171
172 test_liion.power_kW = 1e6;
173
174 testFloatEquals(
       test_liion.getAvailablekW(1),
175
       0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint __FILE__,
176
177
        __LINE__
178
179);
180
181 testFloatEquals(
        test_liion.getAcceptablekW(1),
       0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint __FILE__,
183
184
       __LINE__
185
186);
187
188 test_liion.commitCharge(0, 1, 100);
189
190 testFloatEquals(
191
       test_liion.power_kW,
192
        Ο,
        __FILE__,
193
```

```
__LINE__
194
195);
196
197 // ====== END METHODS ======== //
198
199 } /* try */
200
201
202 catch (...) {
203
204
      printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
205
206
207
      std::cout « std::endl;
208
209 }
210
211
212 printGold(" .....");
213 printGreen("PASS");
214 std::cout « std::endl;
215 return 0;
216 } /* main() */
```

5.67 test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Storage class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Storage.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.67.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Storage class.

A suite of tests for the Storage class.

5.67.2 Function Documentation

5.67.2.1 main()

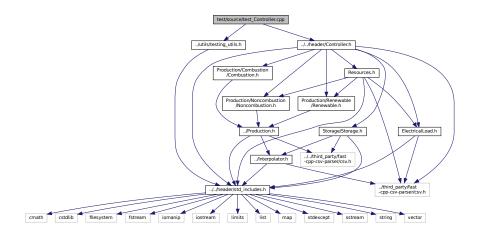
```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Storage");
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
      StorageInputs bad_storage_inputs;
45
      bad_storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 0;
46
47
      Storage bad_storage(8760, 1, bad_storage_inputs);
48
49
      error_flag = false;
50 } catch (...) {
51
      // Task failed successfully! =P
52 }
53 if (not error_flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54
55 }
57 StorageInputs storage_inputs;
58
59 Storage test_storage(8760, 1, storage_inputs);
60
61 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ============ //
62
64
65 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ============ //
66
67 testFloatEquals(
68
      test_storage.power_capacity_kW,
69
      100,
      ___FILE___,
70
71
      __LINE__
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
      test_storage.energy_capacity_kWh,
76
      1000,
      ___FILE
77
78
      __LINE__
79);
81 testFloatEquals(
      test_storage.charge_vec_kWh.size(),
83
      8760,
      ___FILE_
84
      __LINE__
85
86);
88 testFloatEquals(
29
      test_storage.charging_power_vec_kW.size(),
      8760,
__FILE_
90
91
      __LINE__
92
93);
95 testFloatEquals(
96
      test_storage.discharging_power_vec_kW.size(),
97
      8760.
      __FILE_
98
      __LINE__
99
100 );
101
102 testFloatEquals(
103
       test_storage.capital_cost_vec.size(),
104
       8760.
       ___FILE_
105
106
       __LINE__
```

```
107);
109 testFloatEquals(
110
       {\tt test\_storage.operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec.size(),}
111
       8760,
       ___FILE_
112
113
       __LINE_
114 );
115
116 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======
117
118
119
120 // ----- METHODS ----- //
121
122 //...
123
124 // ====== END METHODS ======
125
126 } /* try */
127
128
129 catch (...) {
130
131
132
      printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
133
134
       std::cout « std::endl;
135
136 }
137
138
139 printGold(" .....");
140 printGreen("PASS");
141 std::cout « std::endl;
142 return 0;
143 } /* main() */
```

5.68 test/source/test_Controller.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Controller class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Controller.cpp:
```



Functions

- Controller * testConstruct_Controller (void)
 - A function to construct a Controller object.
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.68.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Controller class.

A suite of tests for the Controller class.

5.68.2 Function Documentation

5.68.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
             char ** argv )
50 {
51
      #ifdef _WIN32
          activateVirtualTerminal();
52
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
53
54
55
      printGold("\tTesting Controller");
       srand(time(NULL));
58
59
60
       Controller* test_controller_ptr = testConstruct_Controller();
61
62
      try { //...
64
65
66
67
      catch (...) {
68
69
          delete test_controller_ptr;
70
          printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
71
72
73
          std::cout « std::endl;
74
          throw;
75
76
77
78
      delete test_controller_ptr;
79
80
      printGold(" .....");
      printGreen("PASS");
      std::cout « std::endl;
83 return 0;
84 } /* main() */
```

5.68.2.2 testConstruct_Controller()

A function to construct a Controller object.

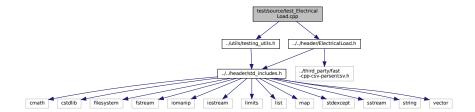
Returns

A pointer to a test Controller object.

5.69 test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test ElectricalLoad.cpp:
```



Functions

• ElectricalLoad * testConstruct_ElectricalLoad (void)

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

• void testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad *test_electrical_load_ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testDataRead ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad *test electrical load ptr)

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.69.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

A suite of tests for the ElectricalLoad class.

5.69.2 Function Documentation

5.69.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
223 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
224
225
           activateVirtualTerminal();
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
226
227
228
       printGold("\tTesting ElectricalLoad");
229
230
       srand(time(NULL));
231
232
233
       ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr = testConstruct_ElectricalLoad();
234
235
236
           testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
2.37
238
           testDataRead_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
239
240
241
242
       catch (...) {
243
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
244
           printGold(" .....");
245
246
           printRed("FAIL");
247
           std::cout « std::endl;
248
           throw;
       }
249
250
251
252
       delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
253
       printGold(" .... ");
printGreen("PASS");
254
255
       std::cout « std::endl;
256
2.57
       return 0:
       /* main() */
258 }
```

5.69.2.2 testConstruct ElectricalLoad()

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

Returns

A pointer to a test ElectricalLoad object.

```
37 {
38
      std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
39
           "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
40
      ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
41
          new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
42
43
44
45
          test_electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
46
          path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
          __FILE__,
47
48
           __LINE__
49
      );
50
51
      return test_electrical_load_ptr;
      /* testConstruct_ElectricalLoad() */
```

5.69.2.3 testDataRead_ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

Parameters

test_electrical_load_ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
128 {
129
        std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
130
131
         std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
             0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
132
133
134
135
             36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
136
137
138
        std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
             360.253836463674,
139
140
             355.171277826775,
141
             353.776453532298,
142
             353.75405737934,
143
             346.592867404975,
             340.132411175118,
144
             337.354867340578,
145
             340.644115618736,
146
147
             363.639028500678,
148
             378.787797779238,
149
             372.215798201712,
150
             395.093925731298,
             402.325427142659.
151
             386.907725462306,
152
             380.709170928091,
153
             372.062070914977,
155
             372.328646856954,
156
             391.841444284136,
             394.029351759596,
157
             383.369407765254,
158
             381.093099675206,
159
160
             382.604158946193,
161
             390.744843709034,
162
             383.13949492437,
             368.150393976985.
163
             364.629744480226,
164
             363.572736804082,
165
             359.854924202248,
166
167
             355.207590170267,
168
             349.094656012401,
169
             354.365935871597.
170
             343.380608328546,
171
             404.673065729266,
172
            486.296896820126,
173
             480.225974100847,
174
             457.318764401085,
175
            418.177339948609,
             414.399018364126.
176
177
            409.678420185754,
             404.768766016563,
179
             401.699589920585,
180
             402.44339040654,
181
             398.138372541906,
             396.010498627646.
182
             390.165117432277,
183
184
             375.850429417013,
185
             365.567100746484,
186
             365.429624610923
187
        };
188
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
189
190
             testFloatEquals(
191
                  test_electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i],
192
                  expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
193
                  ___FILE___,
194
                  __LINE
195
             );
196
197
             testFloatEquals(
```

```
198
                test_electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[i],
199
                expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
200
                __FILE__,
                __LINE_
201
202
            );
203
204
            testFloatEquals(
205
                test_electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i],
206
                expected_load_vec_kW[i],
207
                ___FILE___,
208
                 __LINE__
209
            );
210
211
212
213
        return;
214 }
        /* testDataRead_ElectricalLoad() */
```

5.69.2.4 testPostConstructionAttributes ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

Parameters

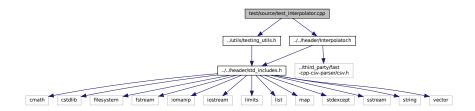
test_electrical_load_ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
73 {
74
       testFloatEquals(
75
           test_electrical_load_ptr->n_points,
76
            8760,
            __FILE__,
            __LINE__
78
79
       );
80
       testFloatEquals(
81
           test_electrical_load_ptr->n_years,
82
           0.999886,
83
           __FILE__,
85
           __LINE__
86
       );
87
       testFloatEquals(
88
89
            test_electrical_load_ptr->min_load_kW,
            82.1211213927802,
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
92
9.3
       );
94
95
       testFloatEquals(
           test_electrical_load_ptr->mean_load_kW,
97
            258.373472633202,
98
           ___FILE___,
99
            __LINE__
100
        );
101
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
             test_electrical_load_ptr->max_load_kW,
105
             500.
             __FILE__,
106
107
             __LINE__
108
        );
109
110
111 }
        /* \ \texttt{testPostConstructionAttributes\_ElectricalLoad()} \ \ */
```

5.70 test/source/test_Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for test Interpolator.cpp:
```



Functions

Interpolator * testConstruct_Interpolator (void)

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

void testDataRead1D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_1D, std::string path_2
 __data_1D)

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

• void testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_bad)

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

void testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_1D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly.

• void testInterpolation1D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_1D)

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

void testDataRead2D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_2D, std::string path_2
 __data_2D)

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

void testInvalidInterpolation2D Interpolator (Interpolator *test interpolator ptr, int data key 2D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

void testInterpolation2D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_2D)

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.70.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

A suite of tests for the Interpolator class.

5.70.2 Function Documentation

5.70.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
700 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
701
            activateVirtualTerminal();
702
703
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
704
705
        printGold("\n\tTesting Interpolator");
706
707
        srand(time(NULL));
708
709
710
        Interpolator* test_interpolator_ptr = testConstruct_Interpolator();
711
712
713
714
            int data_key_1D = 1;
            std::string path_2_data_1D =
    "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
715
716
717
718
            testDataRead1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
719
            testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, -99);
            testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
testInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
720
721
722
723
724
            int data_key_2D = 2;
725
726
            std::string path_2_data_2D =
                 "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
727
728
            testDataRead2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
729
            testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
730
            testInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
731
732
733
        catch (...) {
734
735
            delete test_interpolator_ptr;
736
737
            printGold(" ...
                             .....");
738
            printRed("FAIL");
739
            std::cout « std::endl;
740
            throw:
741
742
743
744
        delete test_interpolator_ptr;
745
        printGold(" .....");
746
747
        printGreen("PASS");
748
        std::cout « std::endl;
749
        return 0;
750 }
        /* main() */
```

5.70.2.2 testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator()

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_bad	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
188
        bool error_flag = true;
189
190
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_bad, 0);
191
192
        error_flag = false;
} catch (...) {
        , cases (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
}
193
194
195
196
        if (not error_flag) {
197
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
198
199
200
        return;
201 } /* testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.3 testConstruct_Interpolator()

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

Returns

A pointer to a test Interpolator object.

5.70.2.4 testDataRead1D_Interpolator()

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.
path_2_data_1D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.

```
70 {
71
72
       test_interpolator_ptr->addData1D(data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
73
       testTruth(
74
      ___FILE__,
__LINE__
          test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_1D[data_key_1D] == path_2_data_1D,
75
76
77
78
79
       testFloatEquals(
80
           test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points,
81
           16,
           __FILE__,
```

```
83
            __LINE__
84
85
86
       testFloatEquals(
87
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec.size(),
88
            16.
            __FILE__,
89
90
            __LINE__
91
       );
92
       std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
93
94
            Ο,
            0.3,
95
            0.35,
97
            0.4,
98
            0.45,
99
            0.5.
100
             0.55,
101
             0.6,
102
             0.65,
103
             0.7,
104
             0.75,
105
             0.8,
             0.85,
106
107
             0.9,
108
             0.95,
109
110
111
        std::vector<double> expected_y_vec = {
112
             4.68079520372916,
113
114
             11.1278522361839,
115
             12.4787834830748,
116
             13.7808847600209,
             15.0417468303382,
16.277263,
17.4612831516442,
117
118
119
120
             18.6279054806525,
121
             19.7698039220515,
122
             20.8893499214868,
123
             21.955378,
             23.0690535155297,
124
             24.1323614374927,
125
             25.1797231192866,
126
127
             26.2122451458747,
128
             27.254952
129
        };
130
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points; i++) {
131
132
             testFloatEquals(
133
                 test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec[i],
134
                 expected_x_vec[i],
135
                 ___FILE___,
136
                 __LINE__
137
             );
138
139
             testFloatEquals(
140
                 test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].y_vec[i],
141
                 expected_y_vec[i],
142
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
143
144
             );
145
        }
146
147
        testFloatEquals(
148
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].min_x,
149
             expected_x_vec[0],
             __FILE__,
150
151
             LINE
152
        );
153
154
        testFloatEquals(
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].max_x,
155
156
             expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
             __FILE__,
157
158
159
160
161
        /* testDataRead1D_Interpolator() */
162 }
```

5.70.2.5 testDataRead2D_Interpolator()

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.
path_2_data_2D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.

```
377 {
378
        test_interpolator_ptr->addData2D(data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
379
380
        testTruth(
381
            test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_2D[data_key_2D] == path_2_data_2D,
382
383
             __LINE_
384
        );
385
386
        testFloatEquals(
387
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows,
388
            16,
            __FILE__,
389
390
            __LINE__
391
        );
392
        testFloatEquals(
393
394
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols,
395
            16,
396
            __FILE__,
397
            __LINE__
398
        );
399
        testFloatEquals(
400
401
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec.size(),
            16,
__FILE__,
402
403
404
            __LINE__
405
        );
406
407
        testFloatEquals(
408
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec.size(),
409
            __FILE__,
410
411
             __LINE__
412
        );
413
        testFloatEquals(
414
415
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix.size(),
            16,
__FILE___,
416
417
418
             __LINE_
419
        );
420
421
        testFloatEquals(
422
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[0].size(),
            16,
__FILE_
423
424
425
             LINE
426
        );
427
428
        std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
            0.25,\ 0.75,\ 1.25,\ \bar{1}.75,\ 2.25,\ 2.75,\ 3.25,\ 3.75,\ 4.25,\ 4.75,\ 5.25,\ 5.75,\ 6.25,\ 6.75,\ 7.25,\ 7.75
429
430
431
432
        std::vector <double> expected_y_vec = {
433
             5,
434
             6,
435
             7,
436
            8,
437
            9,
438
             10,
439
```

```
440
                     12.
441
                     13,
442
                     14,
443
                     15,
444
                     16,
445
                     17.
446
                     18,
447
                     19,
448
                     20
449
              };
450
              for (int i = 0; i < test interpolator ptr->interp map 2D[data key 2D].n cols; i++) {
451
452
                     testFloatEquals(
453
                            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec[i],
454
                            expected_x_vec[i],
                            ___FILE___,
455
                             __LINE
456
457
                    );
458
             }
459
460
              for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
461
                     testFloatEquals(
462
                           test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec[i],
463
                            expected_y_vec[i],
                            __FILE__,
464
465
                            __LINE_
466
                     );
467
             }
468
469
             testFloatEquals(
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_x,
470
471
                     expected_x_vec[0],
472
                     __FILE__,
473
                     __LINE__
474
             );
475
476
             testFloatEquals(
477
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_x,
478
                     expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
479
                     __FILE__,
480
                     __LINE__
481
             );
482
483
             testFloatEquals(
484
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_y,
485
                     expected_y_vec[0],
486
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE
487
488
             );
489
490
             testFloatEquals(
491
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_y,
492
                     expected_y_vec[expected_y_vec.size() - 1],
493
                     ___FILE___,
                     __LINE
494
495
             );
496
497
             std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_z_matrix = {
498
                    \{0,\ 0.129128125,\ 0.268078125,\ 0.4042\overline{531}25,\ 0.537653125,\ 0.668278125,\ 0.796128125,\ 0.921203125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.868278125,\ 0.8682
                     1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0.11160375, 0.24944375, 0.38395375, 0.51513375, 0.64298375, 0.76750375, 0.88869375, 1, 1, 1,
499
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
500
                     \{0,\ 0.094079375,\ 0.230809375,\ 0.363654375,\ 0.492614375,\ 0.617689375,\ 0.738879375,\ 0.856184375,
            0.969604375, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
501
                     {0, 0.076555, 0.212175, 0.343355, 0.470095, 0.592395, 0.710255, 0.823675, 0.932655, 1, 1, 1, 1,
            1, 1, 1},
502
                     0.895705625, 0.995250625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0.04150625, 0.17490625, 0.30275625, 0.42505625, 0.54180625, 0.65300625, 0.75865625,
503
            0.85875625, 0.95330625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1),
{0, 0.023981875, 0.156271875, 0.282456875, 0.402536875, 0.516511875, 0.624381875, 0.726146875,
504
            0.821806875, 0.911361875, 0.994811875, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
            {0, 0.0064575, 0.1376375, 0.2621575, 0.3800175, 0.4912175, 0.5957575, 0.6936375, 0.7848575, 0.8694175, 0.9473175, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0.119003125, 0.241858125, 0.357498125, 0.465923125, 0.567133125, 0.661128125, 0.747908125, 0.827473125, 0.899823125, 0.964958125, 1, 1, 1, 1},
505
506
                     {0, 0, 0.10036875, 0.22155875, 0.33497875, 0.44062875, 0.53850875, 0.62861875, 0.71095875,
507
            0.78552875, 0.85232875, 0.91135875, 0.96261875, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0, 0.081734375, 0.201259375, 0.312459375, 0.415334375, 0.509884375, 0.596109375,
508
            0.674009375, 0.743584375, 0.804834375, 0.857759375, 0.902359375, 0.938634375, 0.966584375,
            0.986209375},
509
                     {0, 0, 0.0631, 0.18096, 0.28994, 0.39004, 0.48126, 0.5636, 0.63706, 0.70164, 0.75734, 0.80416,
            0.8421, 0.87116, 0.89134, 0.90264},
510
                     {0, 0, 0.044465625, 0.160660625, 0.267420625, 0.364745625, 0.452635625, 0.531090625,
            0.819070625},
511
                     {0, 0, 0.02583125, 0.14036125, 0.24490125, 0.33945125, 0.42401125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125,
```

```
0.61775125,\ 0.66235125,\ 0.69696125,\ 0.72158125,\ 0.73621125,\ 0.74085125,\ 0.73550125\},
            0.526211875, 0.575806875, 0.614856875, 0.643361875, 0.661321875, 0.668736875, 0.665606875,
      0.651931875},
      {0, 0, 0, 0.0997625, 0.1998625, 0.2888625, 0.3667625, 0.4335625, 0.4892625, 0.5338625, 0.5673625, 0.5897625, 0.6010625, 0.6012625, 0.5903625, 0.5683625}
513
514
515
516
       for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols; j++) {
    testFloatEquals(
517
518
                   test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[i][j],
519
520
                    expected z matrix[i][i],
521
                    __FILE__,
522
                    __LINE__
523
               );
           }
524
525
       }
526
        return;
528 }
       /* testDataRead2D_Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.6 testInterpolation1D Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
297 {
298
        std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
299
            0.170812859791767,
300
            0.322739274162545.
301
            0.369750203682042,
302
303
            0.443532869135929,
304
            0.471567864244626,
305
            0.536513734479662,
306
           0.586125806988674,
307
            0.601101175455075,
308
           0.658356862575221,
309
            0.70576929893201,
310
            0.784069734739331,
            0.805765927542453,
312
            0.884747873186048,
313
            0.930870496062112.
            0.979415217694769,
314
315
316
       };
317
318
        std::vector<double> expected_interp_y_vec = {
319
            4.68079520372916,
320
            8.35159603357656,
321
            11.7422361561399,
322
            12.9931187917615,
323
            14.8786636301325,
324
            15.5746957307243,
            17.1419229487141,
325
            18.3041866133728,
326
327
            18.6530540913696,
            19.9569217633299,
328
329
            21.012354614584,
330
            22.7142305879957,
331
            23.1916726441968,
            24.8602332554707.
332
333
            25.8172124624032,
334
            26.8256741279932,
            27.254952
```

```
336
        };
337
338
        for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_x_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
339
            testFloatEquals(
                test_interpolator_ptr->interplD(data_key_1D, interp_x_vec[i]),
340
341
                expected_interp_y_vec[i],
                __FILE__,
342
343
                 __LINE__
344
            );
345
        }
346
347
        return:
348 }
        /* testInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.7 testInterpolation2D_Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

test_interp	oolator_ptr A	pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_	_2D A	key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
624 {
625
                  std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
626
                           0.389211848822208,
627
                          0.836477431896843,
628
                           1.52738334015579,
629
                          1.92640601114508,
630
                           2.27297317532019,
631
                          2.87416589636605,
                           3.72275770908175.
632
                          3.95063175885536,
633
                          4.68097139867404,
634
                           4.97775020449812,
636
                           5.55184219980547,
637
                           6.06566629451658,
638
                           6.27927876785062,
                           6.96218133671013,
639
640
                           7.51754442460228
641
                 };
642
643
                 std::vector<double> interp_y_vec = {
644
                           5.45741899698926,
                           6.00101329139007,
645
                           7.50567689404182,
646
647
                          8.77681262912881,
648
                          9.45143678206774,
649
                          10.7767876462885,
650
                          11.4795760857165,
12.9430684577599,
651
                           13.303544885703,
652
653
                           14.5069863517863,
654
                           15.1487890438045,
655
                           16.086524049077,
656
                           17.176609978648,
657
                           18.4155153740256.
658
                           19.1704554940162
659
660
661
                  std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_interp_z_matrix = {
662
                663
                \{0.0310681846933292, 0.135425896595439, 0.324045598153363, 0.430214268249038, 0.520985043044784, 0.673879556322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.67387956322479, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.882058, 0.8820
664
                665
```

```
666
                   667
                   668
                   669
                   670
                   671
                   \{0,0.0157252942367668,0.157685253727545,0.250886090139653,0.328351324840186,0.451692313207986,0.607334650020078,0.6442\}
672
                   673
                   \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101010101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101010101, 0.59010101, 0.590101010101
674
                   675
                   \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476364, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476
676
                   677
678
679
                     for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_v_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
                                for (size_t j = 0; j < interp_x_vec.size(); j++) {</pre>
680
681
                                           testFloatEquals(
682
                                                      test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, interp_x_vec[j], interp_y_vec[i]),
683
                                                      expected_interp_z_matrix[i][j],
684
                                                      ___FILE___,
685
                                                        LINE
686
                                          );
687
688
                     }
689
690
                     return:
691 }
                    /* testInterpolation2D Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.8 testInvalidInterpolation1D Interpolator()

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
227 {
228
        bool error flag = true;
229
230
231
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, -1);
232
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
233
234
235
236
        if (not error_flag) {
237
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
238
239
240
241
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 2);
242
            error_flag = false;
243
        } catch (...) {
244
            // Task failed successfully! =P
245
246
        if (not error_flag) {
247
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
248
        }
249
```

```
250
251
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 0 - FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
252
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
253
2.54
255
256
        if (not error_flag) {
257
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
258
259
260
261
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 1 + FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
262
            error_flag = false;
263
        } catch (...) {
264
            // Task failed successfully! =P
265
        if (not error_flag) {
266
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
267
268
269
270
        return;
271 }
       /* testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.9 testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator()

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

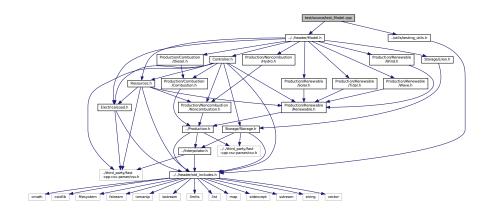
```
554 {
555
        bool error_flag = true;
556
557
           test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, -1, 6);
558
559
            error_flag = false;
560
        } catch (...)
561
           // Task failed successfully! =P
562
        if (not error_flag) {
   expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
563
564
565
566
567
568
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 99, 6);
569
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
570
571
           // Task failed successfully! =P
573
        if (not error_flag) {
574
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
575
576
577
        try {
578
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, -1);
579
            error_flag = false;
580
            // Task failed successfully! =P
581
582
583
        if (not error flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
584
585
586
587
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, 99);
588
589
           error_flag = false;
590
        } catch (...) {
           // Task failed successfully! =P
```

```
592  }
593  if (not error_flag) {
    expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
595  }
596
597  return;
598 } /* testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator() */
```

5.71 test/source/test Model.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Model class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Model.cpp:
```



Functions

- Model * testConstruct_Model (ModelInputs test_model_inputs)
- void testBadConstruct Model (void)

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

void testPostConstructionAttributes Model (Model *test model ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testElectricalLoadData Model (Model *test model ptr)

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

void testAddSolarResource_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, std::string path_2_solar_resource_data, int solar_resource_key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddTidalResource_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data, int tidal
 —resource_key)

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWaveResource_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, std::string path_2_wave_resource_data, int wave_resource_key)

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWindResource_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, std::string path_2_wind_resource_data, int wind resource key)

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.71.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Model class.

A suite of tests for the Model class.

5.71.2 Function Documentation

5.71.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
725 {
726
        #ifdef _WIN32
727
            activateVirtualTerminal();
728
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
729
730
        printGold("\tTesting Model");
731
732
        srand(time(NULL));
733
734
735
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
736
             "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
737
738
        ModelInputs test_model_inputs;
739
        test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
740
            path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
741
742
743
        Model* test_model_ptr = testConstruct_Model(test_model_inputs);
744
745
746
            testBadConstruct_Model();
747
            testPostConstructionAttributes_Model(test_model_ptr);
748
            testElectricalLoadData_Model(test_model_ptr);
749
750
751
            int solar_resource_key = 0;
752
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
753
                "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
754
755
            testAddSolarResource_Model(
756
                test_model_ptr,
757
                path_2_solar_resource_data,
758
                solar_resource_key
759
760
761
762
            int tidal_resource_key = 1;
std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
763
764
                 "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
765
766
            testAddTidalResource_Model(
767
                test_model_ptr,
768
                path_2_tidal_resource_data,
769
                tidal_resource_key
770
771
772
773
            int wave_resource_key = 2;
774
            std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
775
                 "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
777
            testAddWaveResource_Model(
778
779
                test_model_ptr,
                path_2_wave_resource_data,
780
                 wave_resource_key
781
            );
782
```

```
784
           int wind_resource_key = 3;
785
           std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
786
               "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
787
           testAddWindResource_Model(
788
789
              test_model_ptr,
790
               path_2_wind_resource_data,
791
               wind_resource_key
792
           );
793
       }
794
795
796
       catch (...) {
797
          delete test_model_ptr;
798
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
799
800
801
           std::cout « std::endl;
802
           throw;
803
       }
804
805
806
       delete test_model_ptr;
807
808
       printGold("
                  .....");
       printGreen("PASS");
810
       std::cout « std::endl;
811
       return 0;
812 }
      /* main() */
```

5.71.2.2 testAddSolarResource_Model()

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
290 {
291
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
292
         RenewableType :: SOLAR,
293
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
294
            solar_resource_key
295
       );
296
297
        std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
298
            Ο,
299
            0,
300
            0.
301
            0,
302
            0,
303
304
            8.51702662684015E-05,
305
            0.000348341567045,
            0.00213793728593,
306
307
            0.004099863613322,
            0.000997135230553,
308
309
            0.009534527624657,
310
            0.022927996790616,
311
            0.0136071715294,
            0.002535134127751,
312
            0.005206897515821,
313
314
            0.005627658648597,
315
            0.000701186722215,
```

```
316
             0.00017119827089,
317
318
319
             0,
320
             0,
321
             0.
322
             0,
323
324
             0,
325
             0,
326
             0,
327
             0.
328
329
             0.000141055102242,
330
             0.00084525014743,
331
             0.024893647822702,
            0.091245556190749.
332
333
            0.158722176731637,
334
            0.152859680515876,
335
            0.149922903895116,
336
             0.13049996570866,
337
            0.03081254222795,
            0.001218928911125,
338
339
            0.000206092647423,
340
             Ο,
341
             0,
342
             Ο,
343
             0,
344
             Ο,
345
             0
346
        };
347
348
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
349
             testFloatEquals(
350
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
351
                 expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
352
                 __FILE__,
353
                 __LINE__
354
            );
355
        }
356
357
        return;
        /* testAddSolarResource_Model() */
358 }
```

5.71.2.3 testAddTidalResource Model()

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
390 {
391
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
             RenewableType :: TIDAL, path_2_tidal_resource_data,
392
393
394
             tidal_resource_key
395
396
397
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
398
             0.347439913040533,
399
             0.770545522195602,
400
             0.731352084836198,
401
             0.293389814389542,
```

```
402
            0.209959110813115,
403
            0.610609623896497,
404
            1.78067162013604,
            2.53522775118089,
405
406
            2.75966627832024.
407
            2.52101111143895,
           2.05389330201031,
408
409
            1.3461515862445,
410
           0.28909254878384,
411
           0.897754086048563,
            1.71406453837407,
412
           1.85047408742869,
413
            1.71507908595979,
414
415
           1.33540349705416,
416
           0.434586143463003,
417
           0.500623815700637,
           1.37172172646733,
418
            1.68294125491228,
419
           1.56101300975417,
420
421
            1.04925834219412,
422
           0.211395463930223,
423
           1.03720048903385,
424
           1.85059536356448,
           1.85203242794517,
425
426
            1.4091471616277,
427
           0.767776539039899,
428
           0.251464906990961,
429
           1.47018469375652,
430
           2.36260493698197,
431
            2.46653750048625,
           2.12851908739291,
432
433
            1.62783753197988,
434
           0.734594890957439,
435
           0.441886297300355,
436
            1.6574418350918,
           2.0684558286637.
437
            1.87717416992136,
438
           1.58871262337931,
439
440
            1.03451227609235,
441
            0.193371305159817
442
            0.976400122458815
            1.6583227369707,
443
            1.76690616570953.
444
445
            1.54801328553115
446
       };
447
448
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
449
            testFloatEquals(
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
450
451
                expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
452
                __FILE__,
453
                __LINE__
454
            );
455
       }
456
457
        return;
        /* testAddTidalResource_Model() */
```

5.71.2.4 testAddWaveResource_Model()

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
490 {
491
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
492
             RenewableType :: WAVE,
493
             path_2_wave_resource_data,
494
             wave_resource_key
495
        );
496
497
        std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
498
             4.26175222125028,
499
             4.25020976167872,
             4.25656524330349
500
             4.27193854786718,
501
             4.28744955711233,
502
503
             4.29421815278154,
504
             4.2839937266082,
505
             4.25716982457976,
             4.22419391611483.
506
             4.19588925217606,
507
             4.17338788587412,
508
509
             4.14672746914214,
510
             4.10560041173665,
511
             4.05074966447193,
512
             3.9953696962433,
             3.95316976150866,
513
514
             3.92771018142378,
             3.91129562488595,
515
516
             3.89558312094911,
517
             3.87861093931749,
518
             3.86538307240754,
519
             3.86108961027929,
520
             3.86459448853189,
521
             3.86796474016882,
522
             3.86357412779993,
523
             3.85554872014731,
524
             3.86044266668675,
525
             3.89445961915999,
             3.95554798115731,
526
527
             4.02265508610476,
528
             4.07419587011404,
529
             4.10314247143958,
530
             4.11738045085928,
             4.12554995596708,
531
             4.12923992001675.
532
             4.1229292327442,
533
534
             4.10123955307441,
535
             4.06748827895363,
536
             4.0336230651344,
537
             4.01134236393876.
             4.00136570034559,
538
539
             3.99368787690411,
             3.97820924247644,
540
541
             3.95369335178055,
542
             3.92742545608532,
543
             3.90683362771686,
             3.89331520944006.
544
545
             3.88256045801583
546
547
548
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
549
             10.4456008226821,
             10.4614151137651,
550
             10.4462827795433,
551
552
             10.4127692097884,
553
             10.3734397942723,
554
             10.3408599227669,
555
             10.32637292093,
556
             10.3245412676322
             10.310409818185,
557
558
             10.2589529840966,
             10.1728100603103,
559
560
             10.0862908658929,
561
             10.03480243813,
562
             10.023673635806,
             10.0243418565116,
563
             10.0063487117653,
564
565
             9.96050302286607,
566
             9.9011999635568,
567
             9.84451822125472,
568
             9.79726875879626,
            9.75614594835158.
569
             9.7173447961368,
570
             9.68342904390577,
571
572
             9.66380508567062,
573
             9.6674009575699,
            9.68927134575103,
9.70979984863046,
574
575
576
             9.70967357906908,
```

```
9.68983025704562,
578
            9.6722855524805,
579
            9.67973599910003,
            9.71977125328293,
580
581
            9.78450442291421.
            9.86532355233449,
582
            9.96158937600019,
583
584
            10.0807018356507,
585
            10.2291022504937,
586
            10.39458528356,
            10.5464393581004,
587
            10.6553277500484,
588
            10.7245553190084,
589
590
            10.7893127285064,
591
            10.8846512240849,
592
            11.0148158739075,
593
            11.1544325654719,
            11.2772785848343,
594
595
            11.3744362756187,
596
            11.4533643503183
597
598
       for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {</pre>
599
600
            testFloatEquals(
601
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
602
                expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
                __FILE__,
603
604
                __LINE_
605
            );
606
607
            testFloatEquals(
608
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
609
                expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
                __FILE__,
610
611
                __LINE_
            );
612
613
       }
614
       /* testAddWaveResource_Model() */
```

5.71.2.5 testAddWindResource_Model()

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
648 {
649
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
650
            RenewableType :: WIND,
651
             path_2_wind_resource_data,
652
             wind_resource_key
653
        );
654
655
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
656
             6.88566688469997,
657
             5.02177105466549,
            3.74211715899568,
5.67169579985362,
658
659
660
            4.90670669971858,
661
             4.29586955031368,
             7.41155377205065,
```

```
10.2243290476943,
663
664
             13.1258696725555,
665
             13.7016198628274,
666
            16.2481482330233,
             16.5096744355418.
667
             13.4354482206162,
668
             14.0129230731609,
669
670
             14.5554549260515,
671
             13.4454539065912,
            13.3447169512094,
11.7372615098554,
672
673
            12.7200070078013,
674
             10.6421127908149,
675
676
             6.09869498990661,
677
            5.66355596602321,
678
             4.97316966910831,
679
            3.48937138360567.
             2.15917470979169,
680
             1.29061103587027,
681
             3.43475751425219,
682
683
             4.11706326260927,
             4.28905275747408,
684
            5.75850263196241,
685
686
             8.98293663055264.
687
             11.7069822941315,
             12.4031987075858,
688
689
             15.4096570910089,
690
            16.6210843829552,
691
             13.3421219142573,
692
             15.2112831900548.
693
            18.350864533037,
694
             15.8751799822971,
695
             15.3921198799796,
696
             15.9729192868434,
697
             12.4728950178772,
            10.177050481096,
698
699
             10.7342247355551,
700
             8.98846695631389,
701
             4.14671169124739,
702
             3.17256452697149,
703
             3.40036336968628
704
        };
705
706
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
707
             testFloatEquals(
708
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
709
                 expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
710
                 ___FILE___,
711
                  LINE
712
             );
713
        }
714
715
716 }
        /* testAddWindResource_Model() */
```

5.71.2.6 testBadConstruct Model()

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

```
66 {
67
       bool error_flag = true;
68
69
70
           ModelInputs bad_model_inputs; // path_2_electrical_load_time_series left empty
71
72
           Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
73
           error_flag = false;
74
75
       } catch (...) {
76
          // Task failed successfully! =P
77
78
       if (not error_flag) {
79
           expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
80
       }
81
       try {
```

```
83
             ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;
             bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
85
                  "data/test/electrical_load/bad_path_";
            bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += std::to_string(rand());
bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += ".csv";
86
87
88
89
             Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
90
91
             error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
92
93
94
95
        if (not error flag) {
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
97
98
99
        return:
100 }
```

5.71.2.7 testConstruct_Model()

```
Model* testConstruct_Model (
             ModelInputs test_model_inputs )
39 {
40
      Model* test_model_ptr = new Model(test_model_inputs);
41
42
      testTruth(
         test_model_ptr->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
43
          test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
44
45
          __FILE__,
          __LINE_
46
47
     );
48
49
      return test_model_ptr;
     /* constructModel() */
50 }
```

5.71.2.8 testElectricalLoadData Model()

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

Parameters

test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
173 {
174
         std::vector<double> expected dt vec hrs (48, 1);
175
176
         std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
              0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
177
178
179
              36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
180
181
182
183
         std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
184
              360.253836463674.
              355.171277826775,
185
               353.776453532298,
186
              353.75405737934,
187
188
              346.592867404975,
189
              340.132411175118,
190
              337.354867340578.
191
              340.644115618736,
```

```
363.639028500678,
192
193
             378.787797779238,
194
             372.215798201712,
             395.093925731298,
195
196
             402.325427142659.
             386.907725462306,
197
198
             380.709170928091,
199
             372.062070914977,
200
             372.328646856954,
             391.841444284136,
201
             394.029351759596,
202
             383.369407765254,
203
             381.093099675206,
204
205
             382.604158946193,
206
             390.744843709034,
207
             383.13949492437,
             368.150393976985.
208
             364.629744480226,
209
             363.572736804082,
210
211
             359.854924202248,
             355.207590170267,
212
213
            349.094656012401,
214
            354.365935871597,
            343.380608328546.
215
216
            404.673065729266,
217
            486.296896820126,
218
            480.225974100847,
219
            457.318764401085,
220
            418.177339948609,
221
            414.399018364126,
222
            409.678420185754,
223
             404.768766016563,
224
             401.699589920585,
225
             402.44339040654,
226
             398.138372541906,
227
             396.010498627646,
             390.165117432277,
228
             375.850429417013,
230
             365.567100746484,
231
             365.429624610923
232
        };
233
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
234
            testFloatEquals(
235
236
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
237
                 expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
238
                 ___FILE___,
239
                 __LINE_
            );
240
241
242
            testFloatEquals(
243
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
244
                 expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
                 ___FILE
245
246
                 __LINE
247
            );
248
249
            testFloatEquals(
250
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
251
                 expected_load_vec_kW[i],
                 __FILE_
252
253
                 LINE
254
            );
255
        }
256
257
        return;
258 }
        /* testElectricalLoadData_Model() */
```

5.71.2.9 testPostConstructionAttributes_Model()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

Parameters

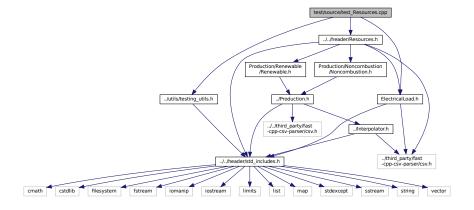
test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
117 {
118
        testFloatEquals(
119
             test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points,
120
             8760,
             ___FILE_
121
122
             LINE
123
        );
124
125
        testFloatEquals(
126
             test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_years,
127
             0.999886,
128
             __FILE__,
129
             LINE
130
        );
131
132
        testFloatEquals(
133
             test_model_ptr->electrical_load.min_load_kW,
             82.1211213927802,
134
135
             ___FILE___,
136
             __LINE__
137
138
139
        testFloatEquals(
             test_model_ptr->electrical_load.mean_load_kW, 258.373472633202,
140
141
             __FILE__,
142
143
144
145
146
147
        testFloatEquals(
148
             test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
149
150
             __FILE__,
151
             __LINE__
152
        );
153
154
        return;
        /* testPostConstructionAttributes_Model() */
```

5.72 test/source/test_Resources.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Resources class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Resources.cpp:
```



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.72.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Resources class.

A suite of tests for the Resources class.

5.72.2 Function Documentation

5.72.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
29
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
30
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
33
    printGold("\tTesting Resources");
     srand(time(NULL));
36
37
38 try {
39
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
42 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
43
      "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-lhr.csv";
44
45 ElectricalLoad test_electrical_load(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
46
47 Resources test_resources;
49 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========= //
50
51
55 testFloatEquals(
56
     test_resources.resource_map_1D.size(),
     Ο,
57
     __FILE__,
58
      __LINE__
60);
61
62 testFloatEquals(
     test_resources.path_map_1D.size(),
63
64
     ___FILE___,
65
      __LINE__
67);
68
69 testFloatEquals(
70
     test_resources.resource_map_2D.size(),
     Ο,
     __FILE__,
72
73
      __LINE__
74);
7.5
76 testFloatEquals(
    test_resources.path_map_2D.size(),
78
```

```
__FILE___,
      __LINE__
81);
82
83 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ========= //
84
86 // ====== METHODS ========= //
87
88 int solar_resource_key = 0;
89 std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
      "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
90
92 test_resources.addResource(
93
      RenewableType::SOLAR,
94
      path_2_solar_resource_data,
95
      solar_resource_key,
      &test_electrical_load
96
97);
99 bool error_flag = true;
100 try {
101
       test_resources.addResource(
           RenewableType::SOLAR,
102
103
           path_2_solar_resource_data,
104
           solar_resource_key,
105
           &test_electrical_load
106
107
      error_flag = false;
108
109 } catch (...) {
110
      // Task failed successfully! =P
111 }
112 if (not error_flag) {
113
       expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
114 }
115
116
118
       std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES =
119
           "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_TIMES.csv";
120
       test_resources.addResource(
121
122
          RenewableType::SOLAR,
123
           path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES,
124
125
           &test_electrical_load
126
       );
127
       error_flag = false;
128
129 } catch (...) {
130
       // Task failed successfully! =P
131 }
132 if (not error_flag) {
       expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
133
134 }
135
136
137 try {
138
       std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH =
            "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_LENGTH.csv";
139
140
141
       test_resources.addResource(
        RenewableType::SOLAR,
142
143
           path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH,
144
           -2.
145
           &test_electrical_load
146
       );
147
148
       error_flag = false;
149 } catch (...) {
150
       // Task failed successfully! =P
151 }
152 if (not error_flag) {
       expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
153
154 }
155
156 std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
157
       0.
158
       0.
159
       0,
160
       0,
161
162
163
       8.51702662684015E-05.
       0.000348341567045,
164
165
       0.00213793728593,
```

```
0.004099863613322,
166
167
        0.000997135230553,
168
        0.009534527624657,
        0.022927996790616,
169
170
        0.0136071715294.
        0.002535134127751,
171
172
        0.005206897515821,
173
        0.005627658648597,
174
        0.000701186722215,
175
        0.00017119827089,
176
        0.
177
        0.
178
        0,
179
        Ο,
180
        0,
181
        0,
182
        0.
183
        0,
184
        Ο,
185
        Ο,
186
        Ο,
187
        0,
        0.000141055102242,
188
        0.00084525014743.
189
190
        0.024893647822702,
191
        0.091245556190749,
192
        0.158722176731637,
193
        0.152859680515876,
194
        0.149922903895116,
195
        0.13049996570866,
196
        0.03081254222795,
197
        0.001218928911125,
198
        0.000206092647423,
199
200
        0,
201
        0.
202
        0,
203
        Ο,
204
205 };
206
207 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {
        testFloatEquals(
208
209
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
210
             expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
211
            __FILE__,
212
            __LINE_
213
        );
214 }
215
216
217 int tidal_resource_key = 1;
218 std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
219
        "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
220
221 test resources.addResource(
        RenewableType::TIDAL,
223
        path_2_tidal_resource_data,
224
        tidal_resource_key,
225
        &test_electrical_load
226);
227
228 std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
229
        0.347439913040533,
230
        0.770545522195602.
231
        0.731352084836198,
        0.293389814389542,
232
        0.209959110813115,
233
234
        0.610609623896497,
235
        1.78067162013604,
236
        2.53522775118089,
237
        2.75966627832024,
238
        2.52101111143895,
239
        2.05389330201031,
240
        1.3461515862445,
241
        0.28909254878384,
242
        0.897754086048563,
243
        1.71406453837407,
244
        1.85047408742869.
        1.71507908595979,
245
        1.33540349705416,
246
        0.434586143463003,
247
248
        0.500623815700637,
249
        1.37172172646733,
250
        1.68294125491228,
        1.56101300975417.
2.51
252
        1.04925834219412,
```

```
0.211395463930223,
253
        1.03720048903385,
254
255
        1.85059536356448.
256
        1.85203242794517,
2.57
        1.4091471616277,
        0.767776539039899,
258
        0.251464906990961,
259
260
        1.47018469375652,
261
        2.36260493698197,
262
        2.46653750048625,
        2.12851908739291,
263
        1.62783753197988.
264
265
        0.734594890957439,
266
        0.441886297300355,
267
        1.6574418350918,
268
        2.0684558286637,
        1.87717416992136.
269
        1.58871262337931,
270
271
        1.03451227609235,
272
        0.193371305159817,
273
        0.976400122458815,
        1.6583227369707,
274
        1.76690616570953.
2.75
276
        1.54801328553115
277 };
278
279 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {
280
        testFloatEquals(
281
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
282
            expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
283
            __FILE__,
284
             LINE
285
286 }
287
288
289 int wave_resource_key = 2;
290 std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
291
        "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
292
293 test_resources.addResource(
294
        RenewableType::WAVE,
295
        path 2 wave resource data,
296
        wave_resource_key,
297
        &test_electrical_load
298);
299
300 std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
        4.26175222125028,
301
        4.25020976167872,
302
        4.25656524330349,
303
304
        4.27193854786718,
        4.28744955711233,
305
306
        4.29421815278154,
307
        4.2839937266082.
        4.25716982457976,
308
        4.22419391611483,
309
310
        4.19588925217606,
311
        4.17338788587412,
312
        4.14672746914214.
313
        4.10560041173665.
        4.05074966447193,
314
315
        3.9953696962433,
316
        3.95316976150866,
        3.92771018142378,
317
318
        3.91129562488595,
319
        3.89558312094911,
        3.87861093931749,
320
321
        3.86538307240754,
        3.86108961027929,
322
323
        3.86459448853189,
324
        3.86796474016882,
325
        3.86357412779993,
326
        3.85554872014731,
        3.86044266668675,
327
328
        3.89445961915999,
329
        3.95554798115731,
330
        4.02265508610476,
331
        4.07419587011404.
        4.10314247143958.
332
333
        4.11738045085928,
        4.12554995596708,
334
335
        4.12923992001675,
336
        4.1229292327442,
337
        4.10123955307441.
        4.06748827895363,
338
339
        4.0336230651344,
```

```
4.01134236393876,
340
341
        4.00136570034559,
        3.99368787690411,
342
        3.97820924247644,
343
        3.95369335178055,
344
345
        3.92742545608532,
346
        3.90683362771686,
347
        3.89331520944006,
348
        3.88256045801583
349 };
350
351 std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
352
        10.4456008226821,
353
        10.4614151137651,
354
        10.4462827795433,
        10.4127692097884,
10.3734397942723,
355
356
        10.3408599227669,
357
        10.32637292093,
358
        10.3245412676322,
359
360
        10.310409818185,
361
        10.2589529840966
362
        10.1728100603103,
        10.0862908658929,
363
364
        10.03480243813,
        10.023673635806,
365
366
        10.0243418565116,
367
        10.0063487117653,
368
        9.96050302286607,
369
        9.9011999635568,
370
        9.84451822125472,
371
        9.79726875879626,
372
        9.75614594835158,
        9.7173447961368,
373
374
        9.68342904390577
375
        9.66380508567062.
376
        9.6674009575699,
377
        9.68927134575103,
378
        9.70979984863046,
379
        9.70967357906908,
380
        9.68983025704562,
        9.6722855524805,
381
        9.67973599910003.
382
        9.71977125328293,
383
        9.78450442291421,
384
385
        9.86532355233449.
386
        9.96158937600019.
        10.0807018356507.
387
        10.2291022504937,
388
        10.39458528356,
389
        10.5464393581004,
390
391
        10.6553277500484,
392
        10.7245553190084,
393
        10.7893127285064,
394
        10.8846512240849.
395
        11.0148158739075,
396
        11.1544325654719,
397
        11.2772785848343,
398
        11.3744362756187,
399
        11.4533643503183
400 };
401
402
   for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); i++) {</pre>
403
        testFloatEquals(
404
            test_resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
405
            expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
406
            ___FILE___,
407
             LINE
408
        );
409
410
        testFloatEquals(
411
            test_resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
412
            expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
413
            __FILE__,
414
             LINE
415
416 }
417
418
419 int wind resource key = 3:
420 std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
421
         data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
422
423 test_resources.addResource(
424
        RenewableType::WIND,
        path_2_wind_resource_data,
425
426
        wind_resource_key,
```

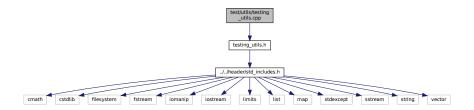
```
427
        &test_electrical_load
428 );
429
430 std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
431
        6.88566688469997.
        5.02177105466549,
432
        3.74211715899568,
433
434
        5.67169579985362,
435
       4.90670669971858,
        4.29586955031368,
436
        7.41155377205065,
437
        10.2243290476943.
438
439
        13.1258696725555,
440
        13.7016198628274,
441
        16.2481482330233,
442
        16.5096744355418,
        13.4354482206162.
443
        14.0129230731609,
444
        14.5554549260515,
445
        13.4454539065912,
446
447
        13.3447169512094,
448
        11.7372615098554,
449
        12.7200070078013,
        10.6421127908149.
450
451
        6.09869498990661,
        5.66355596602321,
452
453
        4.97316966910831,
454
        3.48937138360567,
        2.15917470979169,
455
456
        1.29061103587027.
457
        3.43475751425219,
458
        4.11706326260927,
459
        4.28905275747408,
460
        5.75850263196241,
        8.98293663055264,
461
462
        11.7069822941315.
        12.4031987075858,
463
        15.4096570910089,
464
465
        16.6210843829552,
466
        13.3421219142573,
467
        15.2112831900548,
        18.350864533037,
468
469
        15.8751799822971.
470
        15.3921198799796,
471
        15.9729192868434,
        12.4728950178772,
472
473
        10.177050481096,
474
        10.7342247355551,
475
        8.98846695631389.
476
        4.14671169124739,
        3.17256452697149,
478
        3.40036336968628
479 };
480
481 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {
482
        testFloatEquals(
           test_resources.resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
483
484
            expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
485
            __FILE__,
486
            __LINE__
487
        ):
488 }
489
490
491 int hydro_resource_key = 4;
492 std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
        "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
493
494
495 test_resources.addResource(
        NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
496
497
        path_2_hydro_resource_data,
498
        hydro_resource_key,
499
        &test_electrical_load
500);
501
502 std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr = {
503
        2167.91531556942,
504
        2046.58261560569,
505
        2007.85941123153.
        2000.11477247929.
506
        1917.50527264453,
507
        1963.97311577093,
508
509
        1908.46985899809,
510
        1886.5267112678,
511
        1965.26388854254,
512
        1953.64692935289.
513
        2084.01504296306,
```

```
2272.46796101188,
        2520.29645627096,
516
        2715.203242423.
517
        2720.36633563203,
        3130.83228077221,
518
        3289.59741021591,
519
520
        3981.45195965772,
521
        5295.45929491303,
522
        7084.47124360523,
523
        7709.20557708454,
        7436.85238642936.
524
        7235.49173429668,
525
        6710.14695517339,
526
527
        6015.71085806577,
528
        5279.97001316337,
529
        4877.24870889801,
        4421.60569340303,
530
        3919.49483690424,
531
        3498.70270322341,
532
533
        3274.10813058883,
534
        3147.61233529349,
535
        2904.94693324343,
       2805.55738101,
2418.32535637171,
536
537
538
        2398.96375630723,
        2260.85100182222,
540
        2157.58912702878,
541
        2019.47637254377,
542
        1913.63295220712,
543
       1863.29279076589.
544
       1748.41395678279,
545
        1695.49224555317,
546
        1599.97501375715,
547
        1559.96103873397,
548
        1505.74855473274,
        1438.62833664765.
549
        1384.41585476901
550
551 };
552
553 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr.size(); i++) {
554
        testFloatEquals(
           test_resources.resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
555
            expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr[i],
556
557
            __FILE__,
            __LINE_
559
       );
560 }
561
562 // ====== END METHODS ========= //
563
564 }
       /* try */
565
566
567 catch (...) {
568     printGold(" .... ");
569     printRed("FAIL");
        std::cout « std::endl;
571
        throw;
572 }
573
574
575 printGold(" ..... ");
576 printGreen("PASS");
577 std::cout « std::endl;
578 return 0;
579 } /* main() */
```

5.73 test/utils/testing utils.cpp File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "testing_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing_utils.cpp:
```



Functions

void printGreen (std::string input_str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

• void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if $x \le y$.

• void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

5.73.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

5.73.2 Function Documentation

5.73.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

Parameters

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
432 {
      433
      error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
434
435
436
      error_str += file;
437
     #ifdef _WIN32
438
439
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
440
441
442
     throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
443
444 } /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

5.73.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

5.73.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
64 {
65     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
66     return;
67 } /* printGreen() */
```

5.73.2.4 printRed()

```
void printRed (
```

```
std::string input_str )
```

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str | The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

5.73.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

Parameters

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
139
140
               return;
141
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
143
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
144
145
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
146
147
         error_str += ":\t\n";
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
150
151
152
         error_str += "\n";
153
154
155
         #ifdef _WIN32
156
157
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
158
159
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
          return;
161 } /* testFloatEquals() */
```

5.73.2.6 testGreaterThan()

```
void testGreaterThan ( double x,
```

```
double y,
std::string file,
int line )
```

Tests if x > y.

Parameters

Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
           if (x > y) {
193
              return;
194
195
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
196
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
201
202
203
204
205
206
          #ifdef _WIN32
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
207
208
209
210
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211
           return;
212 }
          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

5.73.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \ge y$.

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
252
253
254
255
256
          #ifdef _WIN32
257
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
259
          #endif
260
261
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
262
          return:
263 }
         /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

5.73.2.8 testLessThan()

Tests if x < y.

Parameters

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
293 {
          if (x < y) {
294
295
               return;
296
297
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
298
299
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
300
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
303
304
305
306
307
308
          #ifdef _WIN32
309
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
310
          #endif
311
312
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
          return;
314 }
          /* testLessThan() */
```

5.73.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \le y$.

Parameters

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
344 {
345
          if (x \le y) {
             return;
346
347
348
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
349
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
350
351
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
361
         #endif
362
363
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
364
          return;
365 }
         /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

5.73.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

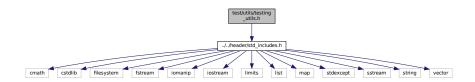
statement The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for		The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
392 {
393
         if (statement) {
394
              return;
395
396
397
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
398
399
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += "Given statement is not true";
400
401
402
403
         #ifdef _WIN32
404
405
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
406
         #endif
407
408
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
          return:
         /* testTruth() */
410 }
```

5.74 test/utils/testing utils.h File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

#include "../../header/std_includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

• #define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

Functions

• void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if $x \le y$.

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

5.74.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

5.74.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.74.2.1 FLOAT_TOLERANCE

```
#define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6
```

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

5.74.3 Function Documentation

5.74.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

Parameters

```
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__FILE__").

line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__LINE__").
```

```
432 {
433
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
434
435
        error_str += file;
436
437
438
        #ifdef _WIN32
439
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
440
441
442
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
443
        /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
444 }
```

5.74.3.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
84 {
85     std::cout « "\x1B[33m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
86     return;
87 } /* printGold() */
```

5.74.3.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
64 {
65     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
66     return;
67 } /* printGreen() */
```

5.74.3.4 printRed()

```
void printRed (
          std::string input_str )
```

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

5.74.3.5 testFloatEquals()



Parameters

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
138 {
139
        if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
140
            return;
141
142
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
143
144
        error_str += file;
        error_str += "\tline ";
145
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
146
        error_str += ":\t\n";
147
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
150
151
152
        error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
153
        error_str += "\n";
154
155
        #ifdef _WIN32
156
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
157
158
159
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
160
161 }
        /* testFloatEquals() */
```

5.74.3.6 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
         if (x > y) {
193
               return;
194
195
196
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
201
202
203
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
         error_str += "\n";
204
205
206
         #ifdef _WIN32
207
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
```

```
209
210          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211          return;
212 }          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

5.74.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \ge y$.

Parameters

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
243
           if (x >= y) {
244
                 return;
245
246
247
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrd
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += "is not greater than or equal to ";
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
           error_str += std::to_string(y);
           error_str += "\n";
255
256
257
           #ifdef _WIN32
258
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
259
           #endif
260
261
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
          return;
/* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
262
263 }
```

5.74.3.8 testLessThan()

Tests if x < y.

X	The first of two numbers to test.
---	-----------------------------------

Parameters

y The second of two numbers to test.	
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
293 {
         if (x < y) {
294
        return;
295
296
297
298
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
299
300
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
301
         error_str += ":\t\n";
302
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
303
304
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
305
306
307
308
        #ifdef _WIN32
309
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
310
311
312
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
         return:
314 }
        /* testLessThan() */
```

5.74.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \le y$.

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
344 {
         if (x <= y) {
345
346
              return;
347
348
349
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
350
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
351
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
354
355
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
356
357
358
359
         #ifdef _WIN32
360
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
361
         #endif
362
363
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
364
         return:
```

```
365 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

5.74.3.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

statementThe statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).fileThe file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "_		The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
		The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
392 {
393
            if (statement) {
394
                  return;
395
396
397
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += "Given statement is not true";
398
399
400
401
402
403
404
            #ifdef _WIN32
405
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
406
407
408
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
            return;
/* testTruth() */
409
410 }
```

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