PGMcpp: PRIMED Grid Modelling (in C++)

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## **Hierarchical Index**

#### 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

CombustionInputs
Controller
Diesellnputs
ElectricalLoad
Emissions
HydroInputs
Interpolator
InterpolatorStruct1D
InterpolatorStruct2D
LilonInputs
Model
ModelInputs
NoncombustionInputs
Production
Combustion
Diesel
Noncombustion
Hydro
Renewable
Solar
Tidal
Wave
Wind
ProductionInputs
RenewableInputs
Resources
SolarInputs
Storage
Lilon
StorageInputs
TidalInputs
WaveInputs
WindInputs

2 Hierarchical Index

## **Class Index**

#### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Combustion	
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles	9
CombustionInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	24
Controller	
A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	25
Diesel	
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator	45
DieselInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs	58
ElectricalLoad	
A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	62
Emissions	
A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries	67
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not)	69
HydroInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs	85
Interpolator	
A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies	88
InterpolatorStruct1D	
A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation	101
·	103
Lilon	
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries	105

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LilonInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs	
A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes	
ModelInputs	120
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided)	l
Noncombustion	140
The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	
Production  The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise	
ProductionInputs  A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	
Renewable  The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived	
classes which model the renewable production of energy	1/2
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	
Resources  A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	
Solar  A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production	195
SolarInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	
Storage  The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy	205
StorageInputs  A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	
Tidal  A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production	221
TidalInputs	
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production	235
WaveInputs  A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	
Wind	
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production $\dots$ WindInputs	251
A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	

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### **Class Documentation**

#### 4.1 Combustion Class Reference

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#include <Combustion.h>

Inheritance diagram for Combustion:



10 Class Documentation

Collaboration diagram for Combustion:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Combustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

· Combustion (int, double, CombustionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

• virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

• double getFuelConsumptionL (double, double)

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Emissions getEmissionskg (double)

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Combustion (void)

Destructor for the Combustion class.

### **Public Attributes**

CombustionType type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

• FuelMode fuel\_mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

Emissions total\_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

· double fuel cost L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

double nominal fuel escalation annual

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double real\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double linear fuel slope LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

double CO2 emissions intensity kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

· double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

std::string fuel\_mode\_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

std::vector< double > fuel consumption vec L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > fuel\_cost\_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CO\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (CombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

- virtual void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

# 4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

# 4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]

```
Combustion::Combustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    CombustionInputs combustion_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
117
         // 2. set attributes
118
        this->fuel_mode = combustion_inputs.fuel_mode;
119
120
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
    this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LINEAR";
121
122
123
124
125
             }
126
             case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
127
                 this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP";
128
129
130
                 this->interpolator.addData1D(
131
132
                      {\tt combustion\_inputs.path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data}
133
                 );
134
135
                 break;
136
             }
137
138
             default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion(): ";
139
                 error_str += "fuel mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
140
141
                 error_str += " not recognized";
142
143
144
                 #ifdef _WIN32
145
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
146
147
148
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
149
150
                 break;
151
             }
        }
152
153
154
        this->fuel_cost_L = 0;
155
        this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual =
156
            combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual;
157
158
        this->real_fuel_escalation_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
159
             combustion inputs.nominal fuel escalation annual,
160
             combustion_inputs.production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
161
        );
162
163
        this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0;
164
        this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0;
165
166
        this->CO2 emissions intensity kgL = 0;
167
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
168
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
169
        this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
170
171
        this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
        this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
172
173
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
174
175
        this->fuel_consumption_vec_L.resize(this->n_points, 0);
176
        this->fuel_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
177
178
        this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
179
        this->CO_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
180
        this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
181
         this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
182
        this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
183
        \label{lem:constraint} this \hbox{->} PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg.resize \hbox{(this->} n\_points, \ 0) \hbox{;}
184
185
            3. construction print
186
        if (this->print_flag) {
187
             std::cout « "Combustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
188
189
190
        return:
191 }
        /* Combustion() */
```

### 4.1.2.3 ∼Combustion()

```
Combustion::~Combustion (
void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Combustion class.

### 4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.1.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

combustion\_inputs A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
40 {
        // 1. if {\tt FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP}, check that path is given
41
42
             combustion_inputs.fuel_mode == FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP and
43
44
            combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data.empty()
45
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() fuel mode was set to ";
error_str += "FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, but no path to fuel interpolation ";
46
47
            error_str += "data was given";
48
49
            #ifdef _WIN32
51
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
52
            #endif
53
54
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
55
       }
56
        return;
58 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.1.3.2 \_\_writeSummary()

# Reimplemented in Diesel.

105 {return;}

# 4.1.3.3 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

# 4.1.3.4 commit()

```
double Combustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
322
          // 1. invoke base class method
323
          load_kW = Production :: commit(
324
               timestep,
325
               dt hrs.
326
               production_kW,
327
               load_kW
328
         );
329
330
331
         if (this->is running) {
               // 2. compute and record fuel consumption
332
333
               double fuel_consumed_L = this->getFuelConsumptionL(dt_hrs, production_kW);
334
              this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L;
335
336
               // 3. compute and record emissions
337
               Emissions emissions = this->getEmissionskg(fuel_consumed_L);
               this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO2_kg;
338
339
               this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO_kg;
              this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CH4_kg;
this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.PM_kg;
340
341
342
343
344
               // 4. incur fuel costs
```

#### 4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

```
266
        // 1. account for fuel costs in net present cost
267
        double t_hrs = 0;
2.68
        double real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 0;
269
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
270
271
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
272
273
            real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
274
                1 + this->real_fuel_escalation_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
275
276
            );
277
278
            this->net_present_cost += real_fuel_escalation_scalar * this->fuel_cost_vec[i];
279
280
        // 2. invoke base class method
281
282
        Production :: computeEconomics(time vec hrs ptr);
283
284
285 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

### 4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
233 {
234
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
235
            this->total_fuel_consumed_L += this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i];
236
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg += this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i];
237
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg += this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i];
238
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg += this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
239
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg += this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
241
            this->total_emissions.CH4_kg += this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i];
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg += this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i];
242
243
        }
2.44
245
        return:
246 }
       /* computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

# 4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt Emissions} & {\tt Combustion::getEmissionskg} & (\\ & & {\tt double} & {\tt fuel\_consumed\_L} & ) \end{tabular}
```

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

#### **Parameters**

fuel_consumed↔	The volume of fuel consumed [L].
_L	

#### Returns

A structure containing the mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

```
429
430
             Emissions emissions;
431
            emissions.CO2_kg = this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.CO_kg = this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.NOx_kg = this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
emissions.SOx_kg = this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
432
433
434
435
436
             emissions.CH4_kg = this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
437
             emissions.PM_kg = this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL \star fuel_consumed_L;
438
439
            return emissions;
           /* getEmissionskg() */
440 }
```

#### 4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The volume of fuel consumed [L].

```
373
       double fuel_consumed_L = 0;
374
375
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
           case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
376
377
               fuel\_consumed\_L = (
                    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh * production_kW +
379
                    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh * this->capacity_kW
               ) * dt_hrs;
380
381
382
                break;
383
            }
384
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
```

```
double load_ratio = production_kW / this->capacity_kW;
387
                   fuel_consumed_L = this->interpolator.interp1D(0, load_ratio) * dt_hrs;
388
389
                   break:
390
391
              }
392
393
              default: {
394
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL(): ";
                   error_str += "fuel mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
395
396
397
398
399
                   #ifdef _WIN32
400
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
401
402
403
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
404
405
                   break;
406
              }
407
         }
408
409    return fuel_consumed_L;
410 } /* getFuelConsumptionL() */
```

### 4.1.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

#### Reimplemented in Diesel.

# 4.1.3.10 requestProductionkW()

### Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
156 {return 0;}
```

### 4.1.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Combustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.	
combustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Combustion asset in the Model.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.	

```
476 {
477
        // 1. handle sentinel
478
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
479
480
481
482
        // 2. create subdirectories
483
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
484
485
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
486
487
488
        write_path += "Combustion/";
489
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
490
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
491
492
493
        write_path += this->type_str;
494
        write_path += "_";
495
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
496
        write_path += "kW_idx";
       write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
497
498
499
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
500
501
        // 3. write summary
502
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
503
504
        // 4. write time series
505
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
506
           max_lines = this->n_points;
507
508
        if (max_lines > 0) {
509
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
510
511
512
513
        return;
514 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

# 4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.1.4.1 CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.2 CH4\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CH4_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
\verb|double Combustion::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL|\\
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.4 CO2\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO2_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.5 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.6 CO emissions vec kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.7 fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_consumption_vec_L
```

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.8 fuel\_cost\_L

double Combustion::fuel\_cost\_L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

### 4.1.4.9 fuel\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel\_cost\_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

# 4.1.4.10 fuel\_mode

FuelMode Combustion::fuel\_mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

# 4.1.4.11 fuel\_mode\_str

std::string Combustion::fuel\_mode\_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

# 4.1.4.12 linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

double Combustion::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

# 4.1.4.13 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

double Combustion::linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

### 4.1.4.14 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double Combustion::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

# 4.1.4.15 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.1.4.16 NOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::NOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.17 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double Combustion::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.18 PM\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::PM_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

### 4.1.4.19 real fuel escalation annual

```
double Combustion::real_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

### 4.1.4.20 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
{\tt double\ Combustion::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL}
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.1.4.21 SOx\_emissions\_vec\_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::SOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

# 4.1.4.22 total\_emissions

```
Emissions Combustion::total_emissions
```

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

# 4.1.4.23 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Combustion::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

# 4.1.4.24 type

CombustionType Combustion::type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp

# 4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for CombustionInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

· ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

• FuelMode fuel\_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

double nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual = 0.05

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• std::string path 2 fuel interp data = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

# 4.2.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

# 4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.2.2.1 fuel mode

```
FuelMode CombustionInputs::fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

# 4.2.2.2 nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual

```
double CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual = 0.05
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

### 4.2.2.3 path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data

```
std::string CombustionInputs::path_2_fuel_interp_data = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

### 4.2.2.4 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs CombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

# 4.3 Controller Class Reference

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

# **Public Member Functions**

• Controller (void)

Constructor for the Controller class.

- void setControlMode (ControlMode)
- void init (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)

  Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.
- void applyDispatchControl (ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
   Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, std::vector< Storage \* > \*)

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

Controller (void)

Destructor for the Controller class.

### **Public Attributes**

· ControlMode control\_mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

std::string control\_string

A string describing the active ControlMode.

std::vector< double > net\_load\_vec\_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

std::vector< double > missed load vec kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

• std::map< double, std::vector< bool > > combustion map

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_computeNetLoad (ElectricalLoad \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

void constructCombustionMap (std::vector< Combustion \* > \*)

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector < Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector < Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

void \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector<</li>
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector<</li>
 Renewable \* > \*, std::vector
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0. Simply defaults to load following control.

void \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_DISCHARGING (int, ElectricalLoad \*, Resources \*, std::vector <
 Combustion \* > \*, std::vector < Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector < Renewable \* > \*, std::vector <
 Storage \* > \*)

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::list< Storage \* >, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std
 ::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

void \_\_handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::vector< Storage \* > \*, std::vector< Combustion \* > \*, std::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, std::vector< Renewable \* > \*)

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

double \_\_getRenewableProduction (int, double, Renewable \*, Resources \*)

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

bool is\_cycle\_charging )

- double \_\_handleNoncombustionDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector< Noncombustion \* > \*, Resources \*)
- double handleStorageDischarging (int, double, double, std::list< Storage \* >)

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

# 4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.3.2.1 Controller()

Constructor for the Controller class.

```
1209 {
1210     return;
1211 } /* Controller() */
```

# 4.3.2.2 ∼Controller()

### Destructor for the Controller class.

```
1455 {
1456     this->clear();
1457
1458     return;
1459 } /* ~Controller() */
```

# 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.3.3.1 \_\_applyCycleChargingControl\_CHARGING()

```
void Controller::__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING (
    int timestep,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load  $\leq 0$ . Simply defaults to load following control.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
450 {
451
        // 1. default to load following
        this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
453
           timestep,
454
            electrical_load_ptr,
455
            resources_ptr,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
456
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr, renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
457
458
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr
460
        );
461
462
        return;
463 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING() */
```

### 4.3.3.2 applyCycleChargingControl DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply cycle charging control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0. Defaults to load following control if no depleted storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

#### curtailment

```
511 {
512     // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
513     double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
514     double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
515
516     // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
517     sd::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
```

```
518
        std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
519
        Storage* storage_ptr;
for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
520
521
522
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
523
524
            if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
525
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
526
            }
527
528
            else {
                nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
529
530
531
532
533
        \ensuremath{//} 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
534
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
535
             timestep,
536
             dt_hrs,
537
             net_load_kW,
538
             nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
539
540
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets net_load_kW = this->_handleNoncombustionDispatch(
541
542
543
           timestep,
544
545
             net_load_kW,
546
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
547
             resources_ptr
548
        );
549
550
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
551
                default to load following if no depleted storage
552
        if (depleted_storage_ptr_list.empty()) {
553
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
554
                 timestep,
555
                 dt_hrs,
556
                 net_load_kW,
557
                 combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
558
                 false // is_cycle_charging
            );
559
        1
560
561
562
        else {
563
             net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
564
                 timestep,
565
                 dt_hrs,
566
                 net load kW.
567
                 {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr},
568
                        // is_cycle_charging
                 true
569
570
571
        ^{\prime\prime} 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
572
        // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable this->_handleStorageCharging(
574
575
576
             timestep,
577
             dt_hrs,
578
             depleted_storage_ptr_list,
579
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
580
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
581
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
        );
583
        // 7. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
584
585
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
586
587
588
589
590 }
        /* __applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

# 4.3.3.3 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_CHARGING()

```
Resources * resources_ptr,
std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load <= 0;.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
255 {
        // 1. get dt_hrs, set net load
double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
256
257
        double net_load_kW = 0;
258
259
260
        // 2. request zero production from all Combustion assets
261
        \verb|this->\__handleCombustionDispatch||
            timestep,
262
263
            dt_hrs,
264
            net_load_kW,
265
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
266
            false // is_cycle_charging
2.67
268
        // 3. request zero production from all Noncombustion assets
269
        this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
271
           timestep,
272
273
            net_load_kW,
274
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
275
            resources_ptr
276
        );
278
        // 4. attempt to charge all Storage assets using any and all available curtailment
279
               charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
        this->__handleStorageCharging(
280
281
            timestep,
282
            dt hrs.
283
            storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
            combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
284
285
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
286
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
287
        );
288
        return;
        /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING() */
```

# 4.3.3.4 \_\_applyLoadFollowingControl\_DISCHARGING()

Helper method to apply load following control action for given timestep of the Model run when net load > 0;.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
curtailment
```

```
337 {
338
        // 1. get dt_hrs, net load
339
        double dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
340
        double net_load_kW = this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep];
341
342
        // 2. partition Storage assets into depleted and non-depleted
        std::list<Storage*> depleted_storage_ptr_list;
std::list<Storage*> nondepleted_storage_ptr_list;
343
344
345
346
        Storage* storage_ptr;
347
        for (size_t i = 0; i < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
348
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
349
350
             if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
351
                 depleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
352
353
354
            else {
355
                 nondepleted_storage_ptr_list.push_back(storage_ptr);
356
            }
357
        }
358
359
        // 3. discharge non-depleted storage assets
360
        net_load_kW = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
361
             timestep,
362
             dt_hrs,
            net load kW.
363
364
            nondepleted_storage_ptr_list
365
366
367
        // 4. request optimal production from all Noncombustion assets
368
        net_load_kW = this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
369
             timestep,
370
             dt hrs,
371
            net_load_kW,
372
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
373
             resources_ptr
374
375
376
        // 5. request optimal production from all Combustion assets
377
        net_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
378
             timestep,
379
             dt_hrs,
380
            net_load_kW,
381
             {\tt combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr,}
382
             false // is_cycle_charging
383
        );
384
385
        // 6. attempt to charge depleted Storage assets using any and all available
        // charge priority is Combustion, then Renewable
this->_handleStorageCharging(
387
388
389
            timestep,
390
             dt hrs,
391
             depleted_storage_ptr_list,
392
             combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
393
             noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
394
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
395
        );
396
        // 7. record any missed load
if (net_load_kW > 1e-6) {
397
398
399
             this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
400
401
402
        return:
403 }
        /* __applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING() */
```

### 4.3.3.5 \_\_computeNetLoad()

Helper method to compute and populate the net load vector.

The net load at a given point in time is defined as the load at that point in time, minus the sum of all Renewable production at that point in time. Therefore, a negative net load indicates a surplus of Renewable production, and a positive net load indicates a deficit of Renewable production.

#### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

```
57 {
58
       // 1. init
       this->net_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
59
       this->missed_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
       // 2. populate net load vector
62
       double dt_hrs = 0;
double load_kW = 0;
63
64
       double net_load_kW = 0;
       double production_kW = 0;
68
       Renewable* renewable_ptr;
69
       for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
70
71
            dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i];
            load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i];
73
            net_load_kW = load_kW;
74
           for (size_t j = 0; j < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
7.5
76
78
                production_kW = this->__getRenewableProduction(
79
80
                     dt hrs.
                     renewable_ptr,
81
82
                     resources_ptr
83
85
                load_kW = renewable_ptr->commit(
86
87
                     dt hrs.
                     production_kW,
88
89
                     load_kW
90
92
                net_load_kW -= production_kW;
93
           }
94
            this->net_load_vec_kW[i] = net_load_kW;
95
96
       }
98
       return;
99 }
       /* __computeNetLoad() */
```

# 4.3.3.6 \_\_constructCombustionMap()

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

#### **Parameters**

*combustion\_ptr\_vec\_ptr* A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
121 {
122
         // 1. get state table dimensions
123
         int n_cols = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
         int n_rows = pow(2, n_cols);
124
125
126
             2. init state table (all possible on/off combinations)
127
         std::vector<std::vector<bool> state_table;
128
         state_table.resize(n_rows, {});
129
         int x = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
130
131
             state_table[i].resize(n_cols, false);
132
133
134
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
135
                 if (x % 2 == 0) {
136
                      state_table[i][j] = true;
137
138
                  x /= 2;
139
             }
141
        }
142
143
         // 3. construct combustion map (handle duplicates by keeping rows with minimum
144
                trues)
145
         double total_capacity_kW = 0;
146
         int truth_count = 0;
147
         int current_truth_count = 0;
148
         for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {</pre>
149
            total_capacity_kW = 0;
truth_count = 0;
150
151
152
             current_truth_count = 0;
153
154
             for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {</pre>
155
                  if (state_table[i][j]) {
                      total_capacity_kW += combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j)->capacity_kW;
156
157
                      truth_count++;
158
159
             }
160
161
             if (this->combustion_map.count(total_capacity_kW) > 0) {
                  for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {
    if (this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][j]) {
162
163
164
                           current_truth_count++;
165
166
                 }
167
                  if (truth_count < current_truth_count) {</pre>
168
169
                      this->combustion_map.erase(total_capacity_kW);
170
                  }
171
             }
172
173
             this->combustion_map.insert(
                 std::pair<double, std::vector<bool» (
    total_capacity_kW,</pre>
174
175
176
                      state_table[i]
177
178
             );
179
         }
180
181
         // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
182
183
         std::cout « std::endl;
184
         std::cout « "\t\t";
for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    std::cout « combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW « "\t";
185
186
187
188
189
         std::cout « std::endl;
190
191
         std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter;
192
193
             iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
             iter != this->combustion_map.end();
194
195
             iter++
196
197
             std::cout « iter->first « ":\t{\t";
198
             for (size_t i = 0; i < iter->second.size(); i++) {
199
                 std::cout « iter->second[i] « "\t";
200
201
             std::cout « "}" « std::endl;
```

### 4.3.3.7 getRenewableProduction()

```
double Controller::__getRenewableProduction (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    Renewable * renewable_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
renewable_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable asset.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

### Returns

The production [kW] of the Renewable asset.

```
879 {
        double production_kW = 0;
880
881
882
        switch (renewable_ptr->type) {
             case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
    production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
883
884
885
                      timestep,
886
                      dt hrs,
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
888
                 );
889
890
                 break;
891
             }
892
893
             case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
894
                 production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
895
                      timestep,
896
                      dt_hrs,
897
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
898
                 );
900
                 break;
901
             }
902
             case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
903
904
905
                      timestep,
906
907
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][0],
908
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][1]
909
                 );
910
911
                 break;
912
913
914
             case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
                 \verb|production_kW| = \verb|renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW| (
915
916
                      timestep,
917
                      dt_hrs,
918
                      resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
```

```
919
                 );
920
921
                 break;
922
            }
923
924
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller::__getRenewableProduction(): ";
926
                 error_str += "renewable type ";
                 error_str += std::to_string(renewable_ptr->type);
error_str += " not recognized";
927
928
929
                 #ifdef _WIN32
930
931
                     std::cout « error str « std::endl;
932
933
934
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
935
936
                 break;
937
            }
938
        }
939
940
        return production_kW;
941 } /* __getRenewableProduction() */
```

# 4.3.3.8 \_\_handleCombustionDispatch()

```
double Controller::__handleCombustionDispatch (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double net_load_kW,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    bool is_cycle_charging ) [private]
```

#### bool is cycle charging)

Helper method to handle the optimal dispatch of Combustion assets. Dispatches for 1.2x the received net load, so as to ensure a "20% spinning reserve". Dispatches a minimum number of Combustion assets, which then share the load proportional to their rated capacities.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
net_load_kW	The net load [kW] before the dispatch is deducted from it.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
is_cycle_charging	A boolean which defines whether to apply cycle charging logic or not.

### Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
984 {
985
        \ensuremath{//} 1. get minimal Combustion dispatch
986
        double target_production_kW = 1.2 * net_load_kW;
987
        double total_capacity_kW = 0;
988
989
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
990
        while (iter != std::prev(this->combustion_map.end(), 1)) {
991
            if (target_production_kW <= total_capacity_kW) {</pre>
992
                break;
993
994
995
996
            total_capacity_kW = iter->first;
```

```
997
998
999
        // 2. share load proportionally (by rated capacity) over active diesels
1000
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
         double production_kW = 0;
1002
         double request_kW = 0;
         double _net_load_kW = net_load_kW;
1003
1004
1005
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW].size(); i++) {
              combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1006
1007
1008
             if (total_capacity_kW > 0) {
1009
                  request kW =
1010
                      int(this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) *
1011
                      net_load_kW *
1012
                       (combustion_ptr->capacity_kW / total_capacity_kW);
1013
             }
1014
1015
             else {
1016
                  request_kW = 0;
1017
1018
1019
             if (is_cycle_charging and request_kW > 0) {
                  if (request_kW < 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW) {
   request_kW = 0.85 * combustion_ptr->capacity_kW;
1020
1021
1022
1023
             }
1024
1025
             production_kW = combustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1026
                  timestep,
1027
                  dt hrs.
1028
                  request_kW
1029
1030
1031
             _net_load_kW = combustion_ptr->commit(
1032
                  timestep,
1033
                  dt hrs,
1034
                  production_kW,
1035
                  _net_load_kW
1036
             );
1037
         }
1038
1039
         return net load kW;
        /* __handleCombustionDispatch() */
1040 }
```

# 4.3.3.9 \_\_handleNoncombustionDispatch()

```
\verb|double Controller::\_handleNoncombustionDispatch| (
                int timestep,
                double dt_hrs,
                double net_load_kW,
                \verb|std::vector<| Noncombustion *>* noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr|,
                Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
1081 {
1082
          Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1083
          double production_kW = 0;
1084
1085
          for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
1086
              noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
1087
              switch (noncombustion_ptr->type) {
    case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
        production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1088
1089
1090
1091
                           timestep,
1092
                           dt_hrs,
1093
                           net_load_kW,
1094
                           resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[noncombustion_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
1095
                       );
1096
1097
                       net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
                           timestep,
1098
                           dt_hrs,
1099
                           production_kW,
1100
1101
                           net load kW.
1102
                           resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[noncombustion_ptr->resource_key][timestep]
1103
                       );
1104
```

```
break;
1106
1107
1108
                 default: {
1109
                     production_kW = noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
1110
                         timestep,
1111
                         dt_hrs,
1112
                         net_load_kW
1113
1114
1115
                     net_load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
1116
                         timestep,
1117
                         dt hrs,
1118
                         production_kW,
1119
                         net_load_kW
1120
                     );
1121
1122
                     break:
1123
1124
1125
1126
1127
         return net_load_kW;
1128 } /* __handleNoncombustionDispatch() */
```

# 4.3.3.10 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [1/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::list< Storage * > storage_ptr_list,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
633 {
634
        double acceptable_kW = 0;
635
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
636
637
        Storage* storage ptr:
638
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
639
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
640
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
641
        std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
642
643
        for (
   iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
644
645
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
646
647
648
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
649
650
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
                 combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
652
653
654
```

```
if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
656
                        continue;
657
658
659
                   acceptable kW = storage ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt hrs);
660
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
661
662
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
663
664
                   combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
665
666
667
668
669
670
              \ensuremath{//} 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
              for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
    curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
671
672
673
674
675
                   if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
676
                   }
677
678
679
                   acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
680
681
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
682
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
683
684
                   noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
685
686
                   noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
687
                   storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
688
689
              \ensuremath{//} 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
690
              for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
691
692
693
                   curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
694
695
                   if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {
696
                        continue;
697
                   1
698
699
                   acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
700
701
                   if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
                        acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
702
703
704
705
                   renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
706
                   renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
707
                   storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
708
             }
709
              // 4. commit charge
710
711
              storage_ptr->commitCharge(
712
                   timestep,
713
                   dt_hrs,
714
                   storage_ptr->power_kW
715
              ):
716
         }
717
         return;
         /* __handleStorageCharging() */
719 }
```

# 4.3.3.11 \_\_handleStorageCharging() [2/2]

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
762 {
763
        double acceptable_kW = 0;
764
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
765
766
        Storage* storage_ptr;
767
        Combustion* combustion ptr;
768
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
769
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
770
771
        for (size_t j = 0; j < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); j++) {
772
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(j);
773
             // 1. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
774
775
             for (size_t i = 0; i < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
776
                 combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
777
                 curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
778
779
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
780
                      continue;
781
782
783
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
784
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
    acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
785
786
787
788
789
                 combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
790
                 combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
791
                 storage\_ptr->power\_kW \ += \ acceptable\_kW;
792
            }
793
794
             // 2. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
795
             for (size_t i = 0; i < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
796
                 noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
797
                 curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
798
799
                 if (curtailment kW <= 0) {
800
                      continue;
801
802
803
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
804
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
805
806
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
807
808
809
                 noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
810
                 \verb|noncombustion_ptr-> storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW; \\
                 storage\_ptr->power\_kW \ += \ acceptable\_kW;
811
812
814
             \ensuremath{//} 3. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
815
             for (size_t i = 0; i < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); i++) {
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i);
curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
816
817
818
819
                 if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
820
821
822
823
                 acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
824
                 if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
825
826
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
827
828
                 renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
829
                 renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
830
831
833
```

```
834
            // 4. commit charge
835
            storage_ptr->commitCharge(
836
                timestep,
837
                dt_hrs,
838
                storage_ptr->power_kW
839
            );
840
841
842
       /* __handleStorageCharging() */
843 }
```

# 4.3.3.12 \_\_handleStorageDischarging()

Helper method to handle the discharging of the given Storage assets.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_list	A list of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be discharged.

# Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

```
1162 {
         double discharging_kW = 0;
1163
1164
1165
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1166
1167
         std::list<Storage*>::iterator iter;
1168
1169
             iter = storage_ptr_list.begin();
1170
1171
             iter != storage_ptr_list.end();
             iter++
1172
        ) {
1173
             storage_ptr = (*iter);
1174
1175
             discharging_kW = storage_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs);
1176
1177
             if (discharging_kW > net_load_kW) {
1178
                 discharging_kW = net_load_kW;
1179
1181
             net_load_kW = storage_ptr->commitDischarge(
1182
                 timestep,
1183
                 dt_hrs, discharging_kW,
1184
1185
                 net_load_kW
1186
             );
1187
1188
         return net_load_kW;
1189
        /* __handleStorageDischarging() */
1190 }
```

# 4.3.3.13 applyDispatchControl()

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

#### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
1342 {
         for (int i = 0; i < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; i++) {
1343
1344
             switch (this->control_mode) {
                  case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1345
1346
                       if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {</pre>
1347
                           this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_CHARGING(
1348
                               i.
1349
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1350
                               resources_ptr,
1351
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1352
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1353
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1354
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1355
                           );
1356
                       }
1357
1358
                       else {
1359
                           this->__applyLoadFollowingControl_DISCHARGING(
1360
1361
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1362
                               resources_ptr,
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1363
1364
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1365
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1366
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1367
                           );
                       }
1368
1369
1370
                      break;
1371
1372
1373
                  case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
                      if (this->net_load_vec_kW[i] <= 0) {
    this->__applyCycleChargingControl_CHARGING(
1374
1375
1376
1377
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1378
                               resources_ptr,
1379
                               combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1380
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1381
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1382
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
                           );
1384
                       }
1385
1386
                       else {
1387
                           this->__applyCycleChargingControl_DISCHARGING(
1388
1389
                               electrical_load_ptr,
1390
                               resources_ptr,
1391
                                combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1392
                               noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1393
                               renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1394
                               storage_ptr_vec_ptr
```

```
);
1396
1397
1398
                        break;
1399
1400
1401
                   default: {
1402
                        std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: applyDispatchControl(): ";
                        error_str += "control mode ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->control_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
1403
1404
1405
1406
1407
                        #ifdef _WIN32
1408
                             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1409
                         #endif
1410
                        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1411
1412
1413
                        break;
1414
1415
1416
         }
1417
1418
          return;
1419 } /* applyDispatchControl() */
```

### 4.3.3.14 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

# 4.3.3.15 init()

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

### **Parameters**

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

### 4.3.3.16 setControlMode()

#### **Parameters**

control mode The ControlMode which is to be active in the Controller.

```
1226 {
           this->control_mode = control_mode;
1228
1229
           switch(control_mode) {
              case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1230
                     this->control_string = "LOAD_FOLLOWING";
1231
1232
1233
1234
              }
1235
               case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
    this->control_string = "CYCLE_CHARGING";
1236
1237
1238
1239
                     break;
1240
             }
1241
1242
                default: {
                    ault: {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
   error_str += "control mode ";
   error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
   error_str += " not recognized";
1243
1244
1245
1246
1247
1248
                          #ifdef _WIN32
1249
                               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                          #endif
1250
1251
1252
                          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1254
                    break;
1255
1256
         }
1257
1258
           return;
1259 } /* setControlMode() */
```

# 4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.3.4.1 combustion\_map

```
std::map<double, std::vector<bool> > Controller::combustion_map
```

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

# 4.3.4.2 control\_mode

```
ControlMode Controller::control_mode
```

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

### 4.3.4.3 control\_string

```
std::string Controller::control_string
```

A string describing the active ControlMode.

# 4.3.4.4 missed\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::missed_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.3.4.5 net\_load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::net_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Controller.h
- source/Controller.cpp

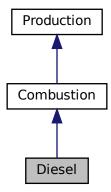
4.4 Diesel Class Reference 45

# 4.4 Diesel Class Reference

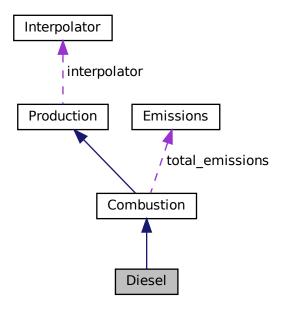
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

#include <Diesel.h>

Inheritance diagram for Diesel:



Collaboration diagram for Diesel:



### **Public Member Functions**

· Diesel (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

• Diesel (int, double, DieselInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Diesel (void)

Destructor for the Diesel class.

### **Public Attributes**

· double minimum load ratio

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

double minimum runtime hrs

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

double time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

# **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (DieselInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

double <u>getGenericFuelSlope</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericFuelIntercept</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

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# 4.4.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

# 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]

```
Diesel::Diesel (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

# 4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
diesel_inputs	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
626
627 Combustion(
       n_points,
629
        n_years,
630
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs
631)
632 {
633
        // 1. check inputs
634
        this->__checkInputs(diesel_inputs);
635
636
637
        // 2. set attributes
this->type = CombustionType :: DIESEL;
this->type_str = "DIESEL";
638
639
640
        this->replace_running_hrs = diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
641
642
        this->fuel_cost_L = diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L;
643
644
        this->minimum load ratio = diesel inputs.minimum load ratio;
645
        this->minimum_runtime_hrs = diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs;
646
        this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
647
648
        this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL;
649
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
650
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
```

```
this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL;
651
652
         this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL;
653
654
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelSlope();
655
656
657
658
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh < 0) {
    this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelIntercept();
659
660
661
662
663
         if (diesel_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
664
               this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
665
666
         if (diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
667
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
668
669
670
671
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
672
               this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
673
674
675
         // 3. construction print
676
         if (this->print_flag) {
677
              std::cout « "Diesel object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
678
679
680
         return;
681 }
         /* Diesel() */
```

#### 4.4.2.3 ∼Diesel()

```
Diesel::~Diesel (
void )
```

#### Destructor for the Diesel class.

```
836 {
837     // 1. destruction print
838     if (this->print_flag) {
839         std::cout « "Diesel object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
840     }
841     return;
843 } /* ~Diesel() */
```

# 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.4.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

# **Parameters**

ı		l
ı	diacal innute	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
ı	uicsci ilipuis	A Siluciule di Diesei constiuctoi inputs.

39 {

```
40
           1. check fuel_cost_L
       if (diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
41
42
            error_str += "DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L must be >= 0";
43
44
            #ifdef _WIN32
45
46
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
            #endif
48
49
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
50
51
       // 2. check CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
52
       if (diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
53
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
54
5.5
            error_str += "DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
56
            #ifdef WIN32
57
58
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
60
61
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
       }
6.3
       // 3. check CO_emissions_intensity_kqL
64
            if (diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
65
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel():
66
67
            error_str += "DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
68
69
            #ifdef WIN32
70
               std::cout « error str « std::endl;
71
            #endif
72
73
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
       }
75
       // 4. check NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
76
       if (diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
78
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
79
            error_str += "DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
80
81
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
82
83
85
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
       }
87
       // 5. check SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
88
       if (diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
89
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
90
            error_str += "DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
91
92
93
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
94
            #endif
95
96
97
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
98
99
100
        // 6. check CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL \,
        if (diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
101
102
             error_str += "DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
103
104
105
             #ifdef _WIN32
106
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
107
108
109
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
112
         // 7. check PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
        if (diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
113
114
115
             error_str += "DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
116
117
             #ifdef _WIN32
118
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
119
120
121
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
122
123
124
         // 8. check minimum_load_ratio
        if (diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
125
126
```

```
error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio must be >= 0";
128
129
             #ifdef _WIN32
130
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
131
             #endif
132
133
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
134
135
136
         // 9. check minimum_runtime_hrs
137
         if (diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs < 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs must be >= 0";
138
139
140
141
             #ifdef _WIN32
142
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
143
144
145
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
146
         }
147
148
         // 10. check replace_running_hrs
149
         if (diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
150
151
152
153
             #ifdef _WIN32
154
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
             #endif
156
157
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
158
159
160
         return;
161 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.4.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the diesel generator [CAD].

#### 4.4.3.3 \_\_getGenericFuelIntercept()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] 4.4 Diesel Class Reference 51

#### Returns

A generic fuel intercept coefficient for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

#### 4.4.3.4 getGenericFuelSlope()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023e]
```

#### Returns

A generic fuel slope for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
185 {
186          double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0.4234 * pow(this->capacity_kw, -0.1012);
187
188          return linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
189 }          /* __getGenericFuelSlope() */
```

# 4.4.3.5 getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars per kiloWatt-hour production [CAD/kWh].

### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the diesel generator [CAD/kWh].

```
266 {
267      double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
268
269      return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
270 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

#### 4.4.3.6 handleStartStop()

```
void Diesel::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
production_kW	The current rate of production [kW] of the generator.

```
300 {
301
302
        * Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel
303
            generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.
304
305
306
        if (this->is_running) {
            // handle stopping
if (
307
308
309
                production_kW <= 0 and
310
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs >= this->minimum_runtime_hrs
311
312
                this->is_running = false;
313
            }
       }
314
315
316
        else {
317
           // handle starting
318
            if (production_kW > 0) {
319
                this->is_running = true;
                this->n_starts++;
320
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
321
322
            }
323
       }
324
325
        return;
       /* __handleStartStop() */
326 }
```

### 4.4.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

# **Parameters**

write\_path A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

# Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
345 {
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
346
347
          std::ofstream ofs;
348
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
349
351
          // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
352
          ofs « "# ";
          ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW DIESEL Summary Results\n";
353
354
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
355
356
          // 2.1. Production attributes ofs « "## Production Attributes\n"; ofs « "\n";
357
358
359
360
          ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
361
          ofs « "\n";
362
363
          ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
364
365
```

```
366
       ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
           « " per kWh produced \n";
367
       ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
368
           « " \n";
369
       ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
370
371
                \n";
372
       ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
373
374
375
       ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
       ofs « "\n----\n\n";
376
377
378
       // 2.2. Combustion attributes
       ofs « "## Combustion Attributes\n";
379
380
       ofs « "\n";
381
       ofs « "Fuel Cost: " « this->fuel_cost_L « " per L \n";
382
       ofs « "Nominal Fuel Escalation Rate (annual):
383
384
           « this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
       ofs « "Real Fuel Escalation Rate (annual): "
385
            « this->real_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
386
387
       ofs « "\n";
388
       ofs « "Fuel Mode: " « this->fuel_mode_str « " n";
389
390
       switch (this->fuel_mode) {
           case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
391
               392
393
                ofs « "Linear Fuel Intercept Coefficient:
394
                   « this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh « " L/kWh \n";
395
396
               ofs « "\n";
397
398
               break;
399
            }
400
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
               ofs « "Fuel Consumption Data: " « this->interpolator.path_map_1D[0] « " \n";
401
402
                         n";
403
404
405
               break;
406
           }
407
408
           default: (
409
               // write nothing!
410
411
               break;
412
           }
413
       }
414
       ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions Intensity: "
415
416
           « this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
417
418
       ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions Intensity: "
419
            « this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
420
421
       ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions Intensity:
            « this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
423
424
       ofs \mbox{\tt ``Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions Intensity: ''}
425
            « this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
42.6
427
       ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions Intensity:
428
           « this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
429
430
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions Intensity: "
431
            \mbox{\tt w this->PM_emissions\_intensity\_kgL} \mbox{\tt w "kg/L} \mbox{\tt \n";}
432
       ofs « "\n----\n\n";
433
434
435
        // 2.3. Diesel attributes
436
       ofs « "## Diesel Attributes\n";
       ofs « "\n";
437
438
       ofs « "Minimum Load Ratio: " « this->minimum_load_ratio « " \n";
439
       ofs « "Minimum Runtime: " « this->minimum_runtime_hrs « " hrs
440
441
442
443
       // 2.4. Diesel Results
444
       ofs « "## Results\n";
445
       ofs « "\n";
446
447
448
       ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
449
       ofs « "\n";
450
       ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh « " kWh \n";
451
452
```

```
453
454
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
455
         ofs « "\n";
456
457
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
458
         ofs « "Starts: " « this->n_starts « "
459
460
         ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
461
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Fuel Consumed: " \mbox{\tt w} this->total_fuel_consumed_L \mbox{\tt w} " L "
462
             " (Annual Average: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->n_years
« " L/yr) \n";
463
464
         ofs « "\n";
465
466
467
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
              this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->n_years
468
469
              « " kg/yr) \n";
470
471
472
         ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
              this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->n_years
473
474
              « " kg/yr)
475
                            \n";
476
477
         ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
478
             this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->n_years
479
              « " kg/yr) \n";
480
481
         ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
482
             this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg
483
484
              « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->n_years
485
              « " kg/yr)
                            \n";
486
         ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->n_years
487
488
              « " kg/yr) \n";
489
490
491
         ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
              this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->n_years
492
493
              « " kg/yr) \n";
494
495
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
496
497
498
         ofs.close();
499
500 }
         /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.4.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

# Reimplemented from Combustion.

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 55

```
534
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
535
536
        // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
        ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Production [kW],";
537
538
        ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
539
        ofs « "Storage [kW],";
540
541
        ofs « "Curtailment
                              [kW],";
        ofs \leftarrow "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
542
        ofs « "Fuel Consumption [L],";
543
        ofs « "Fuel Cost (actual),";
544
        ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions [kg],";
545
546
        ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions [kg],";
547
        ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions [kg],";
548
        ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions [kg],";
        ofs \leftarrow "Methane (CH4) Emissions [kg],";
549
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions [kg],";
550
        ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
551
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
552
553
        ofs « "\n";
554
555
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
556
            ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
            ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
557
558
            ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",
560
            ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] «
561
            ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i] « ","; ofs « this->fuel_cost_vec[i] « ",";
562
563
            ofs « this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",
564
            ofs withis >coz_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ",";
ofs withis->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ",";
ofs withis->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] w ",";
565
566
            ofs « this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
567
568
            ofs « this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
            ofs « this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
569
570
            ofs « this->capital cost vec[i] « ",";
571
            ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
572
573
574
        ofs.close();
575
576
        return;
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
577 }
```

# 4.4.3.9 commit()

```
double Diesel::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

# Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
795
        // 1. handle start/stop, enforce minimum runtime constraint
796
        this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
797
798
        // 2. invoke base class method
        load_kW = Combustion :: commit(
800
            timestep,
801
            dt_hrs,
802
            production_kW,
803
            load_kW
804
       );
805
806
        if (this->is_running) {
807
            // 3. log time since last start
808
            this->time_since_last_start_hrs += dt_hrs;
809
               4. correct operation and maintenance costs (should be non-zero if idling)
810
            if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
811
                double produced_kWh = 0.01 * this->capacity_kW * dt_hrs;
813
814
                double operation_maintenance_cost =
                    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
815
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
816
817
            }
818
       }
819
820
        return load_kW;
821 }
       /* commit() */
```

# 4.4.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

# Reimplemented from Combustion.

# 4.4.3.11 requestProductionkW()

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

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#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].

#### Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the diesel generator.

#### Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
740
           // 1. return on request of zero
741
           if (request_kW <= 0) {
742
743
                return 0;
744
745
          double deliver_kW = request_kW;
746
          // 2. enforce capacity constraint
if (deliver_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
   deliver_kW = this->capacity_kW;
747
748
749
750
751
752
          // 3. enforce minimum load ratio
          if (deliver_kW < this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW) {
    deliver_kW = this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW;
753
754
755
756
757
          return deliver_kW;
758 }
          /* requestProductionkW() */
```

# 4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.4.4.1 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double Diesel::minimum_load_ratio
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

# 4.4.4.2 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

### 4.4.4.3 time\_since\_last\_start\_hrs

```
double Diesel::time_since_last_start_hrs
```

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

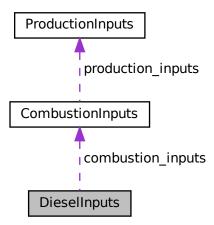
- header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp

# 4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for DieselInputs:



# **Public Attributes**

• CombustionInputs combustion\_inputs

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 30000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

double fuel cost L = 1.70

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

double minimum load ratio = 0.2

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum runtime hrs = 4

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

• double linear fuel slope LkWh = -1

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh = -1

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

double CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 2.7

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

• double CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0178

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0014

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx emissions intensity kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL = 0.0007

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM emissions intensity kgL = 0.0001

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] Ref: HOMER [2023e] Ref: NRCan [2014] Ref: CIMAC [2008]

# 4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.5.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double DieselInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

# 4.5.2.2 CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.3 CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

# 4.5.2.4 CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.5 combustion\_inputs

```
{\tt CombustionInputs}\ {\tt DieselInputs::} combustion\_inputs
```

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

# 4.5.2.6 fuel\_cost\_L

```
double DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L = 1.70
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

# 4.5.2.7 linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

# 4.5.2.8 linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = -1
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

# 4.5.2.9 minimum\_load\_ratio

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio = 0.2
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

# 4.5.2.10 minimum\_runtime\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs = 4
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

### 4.5.2.11 NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.12 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.5.2.13 PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

### 4.5.2.14 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs = 30000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

# 4.5.2.15 SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042
```

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h

# 4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <ElectricalLoad.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· ElectricalLoad (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

ElectricalLoad (std::string)

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

void readLoadData (std::string)

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

∼ElectricalLoad (void)

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

### **Public Attributes**

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

double n years

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

· double min\_load\_kW

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

· double mean load kW

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double max\_load\_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

• std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

std::vector< double > time\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dt\_vec\_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

std::vector< double > load\_vec\_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

# 4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### **Parameters**

 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series
 A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

```
57 {
58     this->readLoadData(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
59
60     return;
61 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

# 4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
184 {
185          this->clear();
186          return;
187 }          /* ~ElectricalLoad() */
```

# 4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.6.3.1 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

```
159
        this->n_years = 0;
160
        this->min_load_kW = 0;
161
        this->mean_load_kW = 0;
162
        this->max_load_kW = 0;
163
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series.clear();
164
        this->time_vec_hrs.clear();
165
166
        this->dt_vec_hrs.clear();
167
        this->load_vec_kW.clear();
168
169
        return:
170 }
       /* clear() */
```

# 4.6.3.2 readLoadData()

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_electrical_load_time_series	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given
	electrical load time series.

```
79 {
80
       // 1. clear
81
       this->clear();
82
       // 2. init CSV reader, record path
83
       io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
85
86
       CSV.read_header(
           io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Electrical Load [kW]"
87
88
89
90
92
       this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series = path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
93
       // 3. read in time and load data, increment n_points, track min and max load
94
95
       double time_hrs = 0;
96
       double load_kW = 0;
       double load_sum_kW = 0;
98
99
       this->n_points = 0;
100
        this->min_load_kW = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
101
        this->max_load_kW = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
102
103
104
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, load_kW)) {
105
             this->time_vec_hrs.push_back(time_hrs);
106
            this->load_vec_kW.push_back(load_kW);
107
108
            load_sum_kW += load_kW;
109
110
111
            if (this->min_load_kW > load_kW) {
112
                 this->min_load_kW = load_kW;
113
114
116
            if (this->max_load_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
117
                 this->max_load_kW = load_kW;
118
119
120
121
        // 4. compute mean load
        this->mean_load_kW = load_sum_kW / this->n_points;
123
124
        // 5. set number of years (assuming 8,760 hours per year)
125
        this->n_years = this->time_vec_hrs[this->n_points - 1] / 8760;
126
```

```
127
          // 6. populate dt_vec_hrs
this->dt_vec_hrs.resize(n_points, 0);
128
129
          for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
    if (i == n_points - 1) {
        this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = this->dt_vec_hrs[i - 1];
}
130
131
132
133
134
135
               else {
                     double dt_hrs = this->time_vec_hrs[i + 1] - this->time_vec_hrs[i];
136
137
138
                    this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = dt_hrs;
               }
139
140
141
         return;
/* readLoadData() */
142
143 }
```

# 4.6.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.6.4.1 dt\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

#### 4.6.4.2 load\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

# 4.6.4.3 max\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW
```

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

### 4.6.4.4 mean load kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW
```

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

# 4.6.4.5 min\_load\_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW
```

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

# 4.6.4.6 n\_points

```
int ElectricalLoad::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

# 4.6.4.7 n\_years

```
double ElectricalLoad::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time\_vec\_hrs).

# 4.6.4.8 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

# 4.6.4.9 time\_vec\_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/ElectricalLoad.h
- · source/ElectricalLoad.cpp

# 4.7 Emissions Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

```
    double CO2_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].
    double CO_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].
    double NOx_kg = 0
        The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].
    double SOx_kg = 0
        The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].
    double CH4_kg = 0
        The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].
    double PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

# 4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.7.2.1 CH4\_kg

```
double Emissions::CH4_kg = 0
```

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.2 CO2\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO2_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.3 CO\_kg

```
double Emissions::CO_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.4 NOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::NOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

#### 4.7.2.5 PM\_kg

```
double Emissions::PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

# 4.7.2.6 SOx\_kg

```
double Emissions::SOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

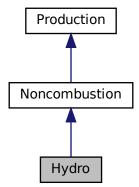
• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

# 4.8 Hydro Class Reference

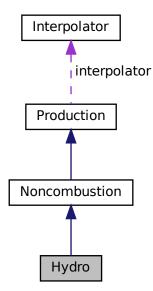
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Hydro:



Collaboration diagram for Hydro:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Hydro (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

• Hydro (int, double, HydroInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

•  $\sim$ Hydro (void)

Destructor for the Hydro class.

# **Public Attributes**

HydroTurbineType turbine\_type

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

• double fluid\_density\_kgm3

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

· double net head m

The net head [m] of the asset.

double reservoir\_capacity\_m3

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

· double init\_reservoir\_state

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

• double stored volume m3

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

· double minimum flow m3hr

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce.

· double maximum flow m3hr

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

std::vector< double > turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > stored volume vec m3

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

### **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (HydroInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double getMinimumFlowm3hr (void)

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

double <u>getMaximumFlowm3hr</u> (void)

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

• double flowToPower (double)

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

double <u>powerToFlow</u> (double)

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

double getAvailableFlow (double, double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available through the turbine.

void <u>updateState</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

# 4.8.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

### 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.8.2.1 Hydro() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

```
675 return;
676 } /* Hydro() */
```

#### 4.8.2.2 Hydro() [2/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    HydroInputs hydro_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
hydro_inputs	A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
705 Noncombustion(
706
        n_points,
707
        n vears.
708
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs
709)
710 {
711
         // 1. check inputs
712
713
        this->__checkInputs(hydro_inputs);
714
            2. set attributes
        this->type = NoncombustionType :: HYDRO;
this->type_str = "HYDRO";
715
716
717
718
        this->resource_key = hydro_inputs.resource_key;
719
720
        this->turbine_type = hydro_inputs.turbine_type;
721
722
        this->fluid_density_kgm3 = hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3;
723
        this->net_head_m = hydro_inputs.net_head_m;
724
        this->reservoir_capacity_m3 = hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
725
        this->init_reservoir_state = hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state;
726
727
        this->stored_volume_m3 =
728
             hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state * hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
729
        this->minimum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMinimumFlowm3hr();
this->maximum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMaximumFlowm3hr();
730
731
732
733
        this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
734
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3.resize(this->n_points, 0);
735
736
        if (hydro_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
737
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
        }
738
739
740
        if (hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
741
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
742
743
744
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
745
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
746
```

```
748 return;
749 } /* Hydro() */
```

# 4.8.2.3 ∼Hydro()

```
Hydro::\simHydro ( void )
```

#### Destructor for the Hydro class.

# 4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.8.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*hydro\_inputs* A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
39 {
        // 1. check fluid_density_kgm3
40
        if (hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): fluid_density_kgm3 must be > 0";
41
42
43
            #ifdef _WIN32
45
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
46
47
48
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
49
       }
50
       // 2. check net_head_m
51
       if (hydro_inputs.net_head_m <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): net_head_m must be > 0";
52
53
54
55
            #ifdef _WIN32
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
57
58
59
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
60
      }
       // 3. check reservoir_capacity_m3
        if (hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): reservoir_capacity_m3 must be >= 0";
64
6.5
66
            #ifdef _WIN32
67
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
```

```
70
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
71
72
73
       // 4. check init_reservoir_state
74
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state < 0 or
75
76
           hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state > 1
77
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): init_reservoir_state must be in ";
error_str += "the closed interval [0, 1]";
78
79
80
           #ifdef _WIN32
81
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
83
            #endif
84
85
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
86
       return;
      /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.8.3.2 \_\_flowToPower()

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published hydroeletric operational data, and then constructing a best fit model.

Ref: Marks'

### Returns

The power output [kW] corresponding to a given flow [m3/hr].

```
259 {
260
         if (flow_m3hr <= 0) {</pre>
261
             return 0;
262
263
         // 1. compute power ratio
double power_ratio =
264
265
266
             this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m * (flow_m3hr / 3600);
267
268
         power_ratio /= 1000 * this->capacity_kW;
269
         // 2. get normalized power
270
271
         double normalized_power = 0;
272
273
         switch (this->turbine_type) {
            case (HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
   if (power_ratio <= 0.023529) {</pre>
274
275
276
                       normalized_power = 0;
277
278
                  else if (power_ratio >= 1.166301) {
                      normalized_power = 1;
280
281
                  else {
                       normalized_power = 0.87448308 * power_ratio - 0.02108607;
282
                  }
283
284
285
                  break;
286
             }
287
             case (HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
   if (power_ratio <= 0.2164706) {</pre>
288
289
290
                       normalized_power = 0;
291
                  else if (power_ratio >= 1.1952933) {
```

```
293
                    normalized_power = 1;
294
295
296
                    normalized\_power = (
                         1.61681669 * pow(power_ratio, 0.49508545) - 0.76355563
297
298
300
301
                break;
302
            }
303
            default: {
304
305
                //..
306
307
                break;
308
            }
       }
309
310
311
       if (normalized_power < 0) {</pre>
312
            normalized_power = 0;
313
314
        else if (normalized_power > 1) {
315
            normalized_power = 1;
316
317
318
        return normalized_power * this->capacity_kW;
319 }
       /* __flowToPower() */
```

# 4.8.3.3 \_\_getAvailableFlow()

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available through the turbine.

# Parameters

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

#### Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently available through the turbine.

```
399 {
400
        double flow m3hr = 0;
401
        // 1. add flow available from reservoir
402
403
        flow_m3hr += this->stored_volume_m3 / dt_hrs;
404
        // 2. add flow available from resource
405
406
        flow_m3hr += hydro_resource_m3hr;
407
408
        // 3. cap at maximum flow
409
        if (flow_m3hr > this->maximum_flow_m3hr) {
410
            flow_m3hr = this->maximum_flow_m3hr;
411
412
       return flow_m3hr;
413
       /* __getAvailableFlow() */
414 }
```

# 4.8.3.4 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of ...

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the hydroelectric asset [CAD].

```
108 {
109          double capital_cost_per_kW = 0; //<-- WIP: need something better here
110          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
112 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

# 4.8.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of ...

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the hydroelectric asset [CAD/kWh].

```
133 {
134     double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0; //<-- WIP: need something better here
135     return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
137 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */</pre>
```

# 4.8.3.6 \_\_getMaximumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published hydroeletric operational data, and then constructing a best fit model.

Ref: Marks'

#### Returns

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr].

```
210 {
211
         double coefficient = 0;
212
         switch (this->turbine_type) {
    case (HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
        coefficient = 1.166301;
213
214
215
216
217
                  break;
218
              }
219
             case (HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
   coefficient = 1.1952933;
220
221
222
223
224
              }
225
226
              default: {
227
                  //..
228
229
                  break;
230
231
         }
232
         double maximum_flow_m3hr = (1000 * 3600 * coefficient * this->capacity_kW) /
233
                       (this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m);
234
235
236
         return maximum_flow_m3hr;
237 }
         /* __getMaximumFlowm3hr() */
```

# 4.8.3.7 \_\_getMinimumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published hydroeletric operational data, and then constructing a best fit model.

Ref: Marks'

### Returns

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for production.

```
160 {
161
         double coefficient = 0;
162
         switch (this->turbine_type) {
    case (HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
        coefficient = 0.023529;
163
164
165
166
167
168
             }
169
             case (HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
170
                  coefficient = 0.2164706;
171
172
173
174
             }
175
176
             default: {
177
                 //..
178
179
                  break;
180
181
        }
182
         double minimum_flow_m3hr = (1000 * 3600 * coefficient * this->capacity_kW) /
183
184
                      (this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m);
185
         return minimum_flow_m3hr;
187 }
         /* __getMinimumFlowm3hr() */
```

# 4.8.3.8 \_\_powerToFlow()

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published hydroeletric operational data, and then constructing a best fit model.

Ref: Marks'

Returns

```
341 {
          if (power_kW <= 0) {</pre>
342
343
               return 0;
344
345
346
          double flow_m3hr = 0;
347
348
          switch (this->turbine_type) {
               case (HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
  flow_m3hr = 3600.0 / 0.87448308;
349
350
                    flow_m3hr *= (power_kW / this->capacity_kW) + 0.02108607;
flow_m3hr *= 1000 * this->capacity_kW;
flow_m3hr /= this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m;
351
352
353
354
355
                    break;
356
               }
357
358
               case (HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
359
                     flow_m3hr = pow(
    (1.0 / 1.61681669) * ((power_kW / this->capacity_kW) + 0.76355563),
360
                          1.0 / 0.49508545
361
362
                    flow_m3hr *= 3600 * 1000 * this->capacity_kW; flow_m3hr /= this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m;
363
364
365
366
                    break;
367
               }
368
369
                default: {
370
                    //..
371
372
                     break;
373
374
         }
375
376
          return flow_m3hr;
377 }
         /* __powerToFlow() */
```

# 4.8.3.9 \_\_updateState()

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

```
447 {
       // 1. get flow, log
448
       double flow_m3hr = this->__powerToFlow(production_kW);
449
450
       this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[timestep] = flow_m3hr;
451
452
       // 2. update reservoir state, log
453
       if (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 > 0) {
454
            this->stored_volume_m3 += hydro_resource_m3hr * dt_hrs;
           this->stored_volume_m3 -= flow_m3hr * dt_hrs;
455
456
457
           if (this->stored volume m3 < 0) {
458
                this->stored_volume_m3 = 0;
459
460
461
           else if (this->stored_volume_m3 > this->reservoir_capacity_m3) {
               this->stored_volume_m3 = this->reservoir_capacity_m3;
462
463
464
465
           this->stored_volume_vec_m3[timestep] = this->stored_volume_m3;
466
467
468
        return;
       /* __updateState() */
469 }
```

# 4.8.3.10 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If
	already exists, will overwrite.

### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
487 {
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
488
489
490
          std::ofstream ofs;
491
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
492
          // 2. write to summary results (markdown) \,
493
          ofs « "# ";
494
          ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW HYDRO Summary Results\n";
495
496
          ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
497
498
          // 2.1. Production attributes
ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
499
500
          ofs « "\n";
501
502
503
          ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
504
          ofs « "\n";
505
          ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
506
507
508
509
               « " per kWh produced \n";
          ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
```

```
« " \n";
511
512
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
513
             « " \n";
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
514
         ofs « "\n";
515
516
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
517
518
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
519
         // 2.2. Noncombustion attributes
ofs « "## Noncombustion Attributes\n";
520
521
         ofs « "\n";
522
523
524
         //...
525
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
526
527
         // 2.3. Hydro attributes
ofs « "## Hydro Attributes\n";
528
529
530
         ofs « "\n";
531
         ofs « "Fluid Density: " « this->fluid_density_kgm3 « " kg/m3 \n";
532
         ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m ofs « "\n";
533
534
535
         ofs « "Reservoir Volume: " « this->reservoir_capacity_m3 « " m3 \n"; ofs « "Reservoir Initial State: " « this->init_reservoir_state « " \ ofs « "\n";
536
537
538
539
         ofs « "Turbine Type: ";
540
         switch(this>>turbine_type) {
    case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
        ofs « "PELTON";
541
542
543
544
545
                  break;
             }
546
547
548
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
                  ofs « "FRANCIS";
549
550
551
                  break;
             }
552
553
554
              default: {
                 // write nothing!
556
557
                  break;
558
             }
559
         ofs « " \n";
560
         ofs « "Minimum Flow: " « this->minimum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n"; ofs « "Maximum Flow: " « this->maximum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n";
561
562
         ofs « "\n";
563
564
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
565
566
567
         // 2.4. Hydro Results
         ofs « "## Results\n";
ofs « "\n";
568
569
570
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
571
         ofs « "\n";
572
573
         574
575
576
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Levellized Cost of Energy: " \mbox{\tt w} this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
577
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
578
         ofs « "\n";
579
580
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
581
582
583
584
         //...
585
586
         ofs « "n----nn";
587
588
         ofs.close();
589
         return;
         /* __writeSummary() */
590 }
```

### 4.8.3.11 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
void Hydro::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
621
622
          std::ofstream ofs;
623
624
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
625
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \alpha "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
626
627
          ofs « "Production [kW],";
628
          ors « "Production [kW],";
ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
629
630
631
632
          ofs « "Turbine Flow [m3/hr],";
ofs « "Stored Volume [m3],";
633
634
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
635
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
636
637
          ofs « "\n";
638
639
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
               ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
640
641
642
               ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
643
               ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] «
644
645
               ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
646
               ofs « this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->stored_volume_vec_m3[i] « ","; ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
647
648
649
               ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
               ofs « "\n";
650
651
          }
652
653
          ofs.close();
654
          return;
655 }
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

# 4.8.3.12 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

# Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
881 {
        // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Noncombustion :: commit(
882
883
884
          timestep,
885
            dt_hrs,
            production_kW,
886
887
            load_kW
888
        );
890
        // 2. update state and record
891
        this->__updateState(
892
           timestep,
            dt_hrs,
production_kW,
893
894
895
            hydro_resource_m3hr
896
897
```

# 4.8.3.13 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.

#### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

# 4.8.3.14 requestProductionkW()

```
double dt_hrs, double request_kW, double hydro_resource_m3hr ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

#### Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the hydro generator.

### Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
812
         // 1. return on request of zero
813
        if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
814
             return 0;
815
816
817
        // 2. set flow to available
818
        double flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
819
820
        if (flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
821
            return 0;
823
824
        \ensuremath{//} 3. limit flow to request (and max)
        double request_m3hr = this->__powerToFlow(request_kW);
825
826
827
        if (flow_m3hr > request_m3hr) {
828
            flow_m3hr = request_m3hr;
830
831
        if (flow_m3hr > this->maximum_flow_m3hr) {
832
             flow_m3hr = this->maximum_flow_m3hr;
833
834
835
        // 4. map flow to production
836
        double production_kW = this->__flowToPower(flow_m3hr);
837
        // 5. limit production to capacity
838
        if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
839
840
841
842
843
        return production_kW;
844 }
        /* requestProductionkW() */
```

# 4.8.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.8.4.1 fluid\_density\_kgm3

```
double Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

### 4.8.4.2 init\_reservoir\_state

```
double Hydro::init_reservoir_state
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

# 4.8.4.3 maximum\_flow\_m3hr

```
double Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr
```

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

# 4.8.4.4 minimum\_flow\_m3hr

```
double Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr
```

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce.

# 4.8.4.5 net\_head\_m

```
double Hydro::net_head_m
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

# 4.8.4.6 reservoir\_capacity\_m3

```
double Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

# 4.8.4.7 stored\_volume\_m3

double Hydro::stored\_volume\_m3

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

# 4.8.4.8 stored\_volume\_vec\_m3

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::stored_volume_vec_m3
```

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.8.4.9 turbine\_flow\_vec\_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.8.4.10 turbine\_type

HydroTurbineType Hydro::turbine\_type

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

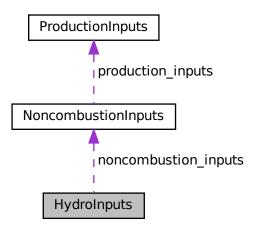
- header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp

# 4.9 HydroInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for HydroInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

NoncombustionInputs noncombustion\_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

• int resource key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation maintenance cost kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fluid\_density\_kgm3 = 1000

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

• double net head m = 10

The net head [m] of the asset.

• double reservoir\_capacity\_m3 = 0

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

• double init\_reservoir\_state = 0

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

HydroTurbineType turbine\_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

# 4.9.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

#### 4.9.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.9.2.1 capital cost

```
double HydroInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

# 4.9.2.2 fluid\_density\_kgm3

```
double HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3 = 1000
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

# 4.9.2.3 init\_reservoir\_state

```
double HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state = 0
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

# 4.9.2.4 net\_head\_m

```
double HydroInputs::net_head_m = 10
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

### 4.9.2.5 noncombustion inputs

 ${\tt NoncombustionInputs} \ {\tt HydroInputs::} noncombustion\_inputs$ 

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

# 4.9.2.6 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.9.2.7 reservoir\_capacity\_m3

```
double HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 = 0
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

# 4.9.2.8 resource\_key

```
int HydroInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

# 4.9.2.9 turbine\_type

```
HydroTurbineType HydroInputs::turbine_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON
```

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h

# 4.10 Interpolator Class Reference

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

Interpolator (void)

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

void addData1D (int, std::string)

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

void addData2D (int, std::string)

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

double interp1D (int, double)

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

• double interp2D (int, double, double)

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

•  $\sim$ Interpolator (void)

Destructor for the Interpolator class.

# **Public Attributes**

```
    std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct1D > interp_map_1D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct2D > interp\_map\_2D

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

### **Private Member Functions**

void <u>\_\_checkDataKey1D</u> (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

void <u>\_\_checkDataKey2D</u> (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

• void <u>\_\_checkBounds1D</u> (int, double)

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void checkBounds2D (int, double, double)

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void throwReadError (std::string, int)

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

bool <u>\_\_isNonNumeric</u> (std::string)

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

int <u>getInterpolationIndex</u> (double, std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

• std::vector< std::string > splitCommaSeparatedString (std::string, std::string="||")

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

- std::vector< std::vector< std::string >> \_\_getDataStringMatrix (std::string)
- void <u>readData1D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

void <u>readData2D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

# 4.10.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

### 4.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.10.2.1 Interpolator()

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

# 4.10.2.2 ∼Interpolator()

# 4.10.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.10.3.1 checkBounds1D()

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

#### **Parameters**

data_key A key associated with t		A key associated with the given interpolation data.
	interp←	The query value to be interpolated.
	_X	

```
108 {
109
         // 1. key error
         if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) == 0) {
110
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interplD() ";
error_str += "data key ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
111
112
113
114
             error_str += " has not been registered";
116
             #ifdef _WIN32
117
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
118
119
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
120
121
122
         // 2. bounds error
123
124
125
              interp_x < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x or
              interp_x > this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x
126
127
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interplD() ";
error_str += "interpolation value ";
128
129
              error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain";
130
131
132
133
134
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
135
              #endif
136
137
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
138
140
         return;
141 }
         /* __checkBounds1D() */
```

# 4.10.3.2 \_\_checkBounds2D()

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp⇔	The first query value to be interpolated.
_X	
interp←	The second query value to be interpolated.
y	

```
164 {
        // 1. key error
165
        if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) == 0) {
166
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
167
            error_str += "data key ";
            error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " has not been registered";
169
170
171
172
            #ifdef WIN32
173
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
174
             #endif
175
176
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
177
        }
178
179
            2. bounds error (x interp)
180
181
             interp_x < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x or
182
             interp_x > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x
183
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
184
            error_str += "interpolation value interp_x = ";
185
             error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
187
             error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain";
188
189
            #ifdef WIN32
190
                std::cout « error str « std::endl;
191
             #endif
192
193
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
194
        }
195
196
        // 2. bounds error (y_interp)
197
198
             interp_y < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y or
199
             interp_y > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y
200
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
error_str += "interpolation value interp_y = ";
201
202
             error_str += std::to_string(interp_y);
203
             error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain";
204
205
206
             #ifdef _WIN32
207
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
208
209
210
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
211
        }
212
213
         return;
214 }
        /* __checkBounds2D() */
```

# 4.10.3.3 \_\_checkDataKey1D()

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

data\_key The key associated with the given 1D interpolation data.

```
40 {
41
        if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) > 0) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR:
                                                     Interpolator::addData1D() ";
            error_str += "data key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
43
44
45
46
            #ifdef _WIN32
48
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
49
50
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
51
52
       }
53
        return;
      /* __checkDataKey1D() */
```

# 4.10.3.4 checkDataKey2D()

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

data\_key | The key associated with the given 2D interpolation data.

```
72 {
73
         if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) > 0) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Inter
error_str += "data key (2D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
74
                                                             Interpolator::addData2D() ";
7.5
76
79
              #ifdef _WIN32
80
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
81
82
83
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
85
86
         return;
        /* __checkDataKey2D() */
```

# 4.10.3.5 \_\_getDataStringMatrix()

```
389 {
390
        // 1. create input file stream
391
        std::ifstream ifs;
392
        ifs.open(path_2_data);
393
394
        // 2. check that open() worked
395
        if (not ifs.is_open()) {
396
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::__getDataStringMatrix() ";
397
            error_str += " failed to open ";
            error_str += path_2_data;
398
399
400
           #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
401
402
            #endif
403
404
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
405
406
407
        // 3. read file line by line
408
        bool is_header = true;
409
        std::string line;
410
        std::vector<std::string> line_split_vec;
        std::vector<std::string> string_matrix;
411
412
413
        while (not ifs.eof()) {
414
           std::getline(ifs, line);
415
            if (is_header) {
   is_header = false;
416
417
418
                continue;
419
420
421
            line_split_vec = this->__splitCommaSeparatedString(line);
422
423
            if (not line_split_vec.empty()) {
                string_matrix.push_back(line_split_vec);
424
425
426
427
428
       ifs.close();
429
        return string_matrix;
430 }
       /* __getDataStringMatrix() */
```

# 4.10.3.6 \_\_getInterpolationIndex()

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

#### **Parameters**

interp_x	The query value to be interpolated.
x_vec_ptr	A pointer to the given vector of interpolation data.

#### Returns

The appropriate interpolation index into the given vector.

```
306 {
307
        int idx = 0;
308
        while (
309
            not (interp_x \geq x_vec_ptr-\geqat(idx) and interp_x \leq x_vec_ptr-\geqat(idx + 1))
310
311
             idx++;
312
313
314
        return idx;
        /* __getInterpolationIndex() */
315 }
```

### 4.10.3.7 \_\_isNonNumeric()

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

#### **Parameters**

```
str The string being tested.
```

#### Returns

A boolean indicating if the given string is non-numeric.

### 4.10.3.8 \_\_readData1D()

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

## **Parameters**

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.

```
450 {
         // 1. get string matrix
451
452
         std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix =
453
             this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
454
455
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 1D interpolation struct \,
         InterpolatorStruct1D interp_struct_1D;
456
457
458
         interp_struct_1D.n_points = string_matrix.size();
459
         interp_struct_1D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
460
         interp_struct_1D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
461
462
         for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_1D.n_points; i++) {</pre>
463
              try {
                  interp_struct_1D.x_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
interp_struct_1D.y_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][1]);
464
465
466
467
468
              catch (...) {
                  this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 1);
469
470
471
         }
472
         interp_struct_1D.min_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_1D.max_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[interp_struct_1D.n_points - 1];
473
474
```

```
475
476
         // 3. write struct to map
477
        this->interp_map_1D.insert(
478
            std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(data_key, interp_struct_1D)
479
480
481
482
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
483
        std::cout « std::endl;
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
484
485
486
487
        std::cout « "n_points: " « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points « std::endl;
488
489
        std::cout « "x_vec: [";
490
             int i = 0:
491
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
492
493
494
        ) {
495
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
496
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
497
498
499
        std::cout « "y_vec: [";
500
        for (
501
             int i = 0;
502
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
503
             i++
504
        ) {
505
            std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
506
507
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
508
        std::cout « std::endl;
// ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
509
510
511
512
513
        return;
514 }
        /* __readData1D() */
```

# 4.10.3.9 \_\_readData2D()

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

C	data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.	l
K	oath_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.	]

```
534 {
        // 1. get string matrix
std::vector<std::string» string_matrix =</pre>
535
536
537
             this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
538
539
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 2D interpolation map
540
        InterpolatorStruct2D interp_struct_2D;
541
        interp_struct_2D.n_rows = string_matrix.size() - 1;
interp_struct_2D.n_cols = string_matrix[0].size() - 1;
542
543
544
545
         interp_struct_2D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
546
         interp_struct_2D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, 0);
547
548
        interp_struct_2D.z_matrix.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, {});
549
550
         for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_2D.n_rows; i++) {</pre>
551
             interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i].resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
552
```

```
553
554
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix[0].size(); i++) {</pre>
555
             try {
                 interp_struct_2D.x_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[0][i]);
556
557
558
559
             catch (...) {
560
                  this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
561
562
        }
563
         interp struct 2D.min x = interp struct 2D.x vec[0]:
564
565
         interp_struct_2D.max_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_cols - 1];
566
567
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
568
                  interp_struct_2D.y_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
569
570
             }
571
572
             catch (...) {
573
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
574
575
        }
576
577
         interp_struct_2D.min_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[0];
578
         interp_struct_2D.max_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_rows - 1];
579
         for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {
    for (size_t j = 1; j < string_matrix[0].size(); j++) {</pre>
580
581
582
                 try {
583
                      interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i - 1][j - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][j]);
584
                  }
585
586
                  catch (...) {
587
                      this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
588
589
             }
590
591
592
         // 3. write struct to map
593
        this->interp_map_2D.insert(
594
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct2D>(data_key, interp_struct_2D)
595
596
597
598
         // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
599
         std::cout « std::endl;
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
600
601
602
        std::cout « "n_rows: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows « std::endl;
std::cout « "n_cols: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols « std::endl;
603
604
605
606
         std::cout « "x_vec: [";
607
         for (
608
             int i = 0;
609
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
610
611
612
             std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
613
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
614
615
616
         std::cout « "y_vec: [";
617
618
            int i = 0:
619
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
620
621
             std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
622
623
62.4
         std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
62.5
         std::cout « "z_matrix:" « std::endl;
626
627
         for (
628
             int i = 0;
629
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
630
631
             std::cout « "\t[":
632
633
634
             for (
635
                 int j = 0;
636
                  j < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
                  j++
637
638
                  std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[i][j] « ", ";
639
```

```
640
            }
641
            std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
642
643
644
        std::cout « std::endl;
645
646
        std::cout « std::endl;
       // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
647
648
649
650
        return;
651 }
      /* __readData2D() */
```

# 4.10.3.10 \_\_splitCommaSeparatedString()

```
std::vector < std::string > Interpolator::\_splitCommaSeparatedString ( std::string str, std::string break\_str = "||" ) [private]
```

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

### **Parameters**

str	The string to be split.
break_str	A string which triggers the function to break. What has been split up to the point of the break is
	then returned.

### Returns

A vector of substrings, which follows from splitting the given string in a comma separated manner.

```
344 {
345
        std::vector<std::string> str_split_vec;
346
       size_t idx = 0;
std::string substr;
347
348
349
350
       while ((idx = str.find(',')) != std::string::npos) {
351
           substr = str.substr(0, idx);
352
353
           if (substr == break_str) {
354
                break;
           }
355
357
           str_split_vec.push_back(substr);
358
359
            str.erase(0, idx + 1);
360
       }
361
362
       return str_split_vec;
363 }
       /* __splitCommaSeparatedString() */
```

# 4.10.3.11 \_\_throwReadError()

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.
dimensions	The dimensionality of the data being read.

```
235 {
236
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData";
237
          error_str += std::to_string(dimensions);
error_str += "D() ";
238
          error_str += " failed to read ";
239
         error_str += path_2_data;
error_str += " (this is probably a std::stod() error; is there non-numeric ";
error_str += "data where only numeric data should be?)";
240
241
242
243
244
245
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
246
247
248
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
249
250
          return;
251 }
         /* __throwReadError() */
```

# 4.10.3.12 addData1D()

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

# **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

```
694 {
       // 1. check key
695
696
       this->__checkDataKey1D(data_key);
697
698
       // 2. read data into map
699
       this->__readData1D(data_key, path_2_data);
700
701
       // 3. record path
702
       this->path_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
703
705 }
       /* addData1D() */
```

# 4.10.3.13 addData2D()

```
void Interpolator::addData2D (
          int data_key,
          std::string path_2_data )
```

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

```
725 {
726
        // 1. check key
727
        this->__checkDataKey2D(data_key);
728
729
        // 2. read data into map
        this->__readData2D(data_key, path_2_data);
730
731
732
        // 3. record path
733
        this->path_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
734
735
736 }
       /* addData2D() */
```

# 4.10.3.14 interp1D()

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

#### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
interp⊷	The query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated
_x	interpolation data, then an error will occur.

### Returns

An interpolation of the given query value.

```
758 {
759
           // 1. check bounds
760
          this->__checkBounds1D(data_key, interp_x);
761
          // 2. get interpolation index
int idx = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
762
763
764
               interp_x,
765
                &(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec)
766
767
          // 3. perform interpolation
768
          double x_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx + 1];
769
770
771
          double y_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx + 1];
772
773
774
775
          double interp_y = ((y_1 - y_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + y_0;
776
777
          return interp_y;
778 }
          /* interp1D() */
```

# 4.10.3.15 interp2D()

```
double interp_x,
double interp_y )
```

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

### **Parameters**

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
interp←	The first query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated
_X	interpolation data, then an error will occur.
interp←	The second query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated
_y	interpolation data, then an error will occur.

#### Returns

An interpolation of the given query values.

```
803 {
         // 1. check bounds
804
805
         this->__checkBounds2D(data_key, interp_x, interp_y);
806
807
         // 2. get interpolation indices
808
         int idx_x = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
809
              interp_x,
810
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec)
811
         );
812
813
         int idx_y = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
814
815
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec)
816
817
         // 3. perform first horizontal interpolation
818
819
         double x_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x];
820
         double x_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x + 1];
821
         double z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x];
double z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x + 1];
822
823
824
825
         double interp_z_0 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
826
         \ensuremath{//} 4. perform second horizontal interpolation
827
         z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x];
z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x + 1];
828
829
830
831
         double interp_z_1 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
832
833
         // 5. perform vertical interpolation
         double y_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y + 1];
834
835
836
         double interp_z =
838
              ((interp_z_1 - interp_z_0) / (y_1 - y_0)) * (interp_y - y_0) + interp_z_0;
839
840
         return interp_z;
841 }
         /* interp2D() */
```

### 4.10.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.10.4.1 interp map 1D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct1D> Interpolator::interp_map_1D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

### 4.10.4.2 interp\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct2D> Interpolator::interp_map_2D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

### 4.10.4.3 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

# 4.10.4.4 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Interpolator.h
- source/Interpolator.cpp

# 4.11 InterpolatorStruct1D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

```
• int n points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

std::vector< double > x\_vec = {}

A vector of independent data.

• double min\_x = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

• double  $\max x = 0$ 

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

• std::vector< double > y\_vec = {}

A vector of dependent data.

# 4.11.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

### 4.11.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.11.2.1 max\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

# 4.11.2.2 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

# 4.11.2.3 n\_points

```
int InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

# 4.11.2.4 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

# 4.11.2.5 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

header/Interpolator.h

# 4.12 InterpolatorStruct2D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

### **Public Attributes**

```
• int n rows = 0
      The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y_vec)
• int n cols = 0
      The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x_vec)
• std::vector< double > x_vec = {}
     A vector of independent data (columns).
• double min_x = 0
      The minimum (i.e., first) element of x_vec.
• double \max x = 0
      The maximum (i.e., last) element of x_vec.
std::vector< double > y_vec = {}
     A vector of independent data (rows).
• double min_y = 0
      The minimum (i.e., first) element of y_vec.
• double max_y = 0
      The maximum (i.e., last) element of y_vec.
std::vector< std::vector< double >> z_matrix = {}
```

# 4.12.1 Detailed Description

A matrix of dependent data.

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

# 4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

```
4.12.2.1 max_x
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x\_vec.

# 4.12.2.2 max\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y\_vec.

### 4.12.2.3 min\_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x\_vec.

# 4.12.2.4 min\_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y\_vec.

# 4.12.2.5 n\_cols

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols = 0
```

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x\_vec)

# 4.12.2.6 n rows

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y\_vec)

# 4.12.2.7 x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (columns).

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# 4.12.2.8 y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (rows).

# 4.12.2.9 z\_matrix

```
std::vector<std::vector<double> > InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix = {}
```

A matrix of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

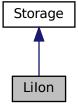
· header/Interpolator.h

# 4.13 Lilon Class Reference

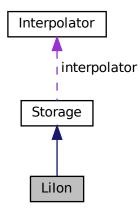
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

```
#include <LiIon.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Lilon:



Collaboration diagram for Lilon:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Lilon (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

• Lilon (int, double, LilonInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double getAvailablekW (double)

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

• double getAcceptablekW (double)

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

void commitCharge (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

• double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

• ∼Lilon (void)

Destructor for the Lilon class.

# **Public Attributes**

double dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double SOH

The state of health of the asset.

• double replace\_SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

· double degradation\_alpha

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A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_beta

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_r\_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation Ea cal 0

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation a cal

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation s cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double gas\_constant\_JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

· double init SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

double min SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

· double hysteresis SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

double max\_SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

· double charging\_efficiency

The charging efficiency of the asset.

· double discharging\_efficiency

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

std::vector< double > SOH vec

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

### **Private Member Functions**

• void \_\_checkInputs (LilonInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

void <u>\_\_toggleDepleted</u> (void)

Helper method to toggle the is\_depleted attribute of Lilon.

void handleDegradation (int, double, double)

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

void <u>modelDegradation</u> (double, double)

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

double getBcal (double)

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

• double getEacal (double)

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

# 4.13.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

# 4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.13.2.1 Lilon() [1/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

# 4.13.2.2 Lilon() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

# **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
liion_inputs	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
677 Storage(
678
        n_points,
       n_years,
liion_inputs.storage_inputs
679
680
681 )
682 {
683
        // 1. check inputs
       this->__checkInputs(liion_inputs);
684
685
686
        // 2. set attributes
687
       this->type = StorageType :: LIION;
688
       this->type_str = "LIION";
```

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```
689
690
         this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
         this -> SOH = 1;
691
692
         this->replace_SOH = liion_inputs.replace_SOH;
693
         this->degradation_alpha = liion_inputs.degradation_alpha;
694
         this->degradation_beta = liion_inputs.degradation_beta;
695
696
         this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0;
697
         this->degradation_r_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal;
         this->degradation_Ea_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0;
this->degradation_a_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal;
698
699
         this->degradation_s_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal;
this->gas_constant_JmolK = liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK;
700
701
702
         this->temperature_K = liion_inputs.temperature_K;
703
704
         this->init_SOC = liion_inputs.init_SOC;
         this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
705
706
707
         this->min_SOC = liion_inputs.min_SOC;
708
         this->hysteresis_SOC = liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC;
709
         this->max_SOC = liion_inputs.max_SOC;
710
711
         this->charging_efficiency = liion_inputs.charging_efficiency;
712
         this->discharging_efficiency = liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency;
713
714
         if (liion_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
715
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
716
717
718
         if (liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
719
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
720
721
722
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
723
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
724
725
726
         this->SOH_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
727
728
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "LiIon object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
729
730
731
732
733
         return;
734 }
         /* LiIon() */
4.13.2.3 ~Lilon()
LiIon::~LiIon (
                void )
Destructor for the Lilon class.
991
          // 1. destruction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "LiIon object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
992
993
994
         }
995
```

## 4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.13.3.1 checkInputs()

return;

/\* ~LiIon() \*/

997 }

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

#### **Parameters**

*liion inputs* A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
         // 1. check replace_SOH
        if (liion_inputs.replace_SOH < 0 or liion_inputs.replace_SOH > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): replace_SOH must be in the closed ";
41
42
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
43
44
45
             #ifdef _WIN32
46
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
             #endif
48
49
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
50
        }
         // 2. check init_SOC
53
        if (liion_inputs.init_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.init_SOC > 1) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): init_SOC must be in the closed "; error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
54
5.5
56
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
59
             #endif
60
61
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
        }
63
        // 3. check min_SOC
        if (liion_inputs.min_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.min_SOC > 1) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): min_SOC must be in the closed ";
   error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
65
66
67
68
69
             #ifdef WIN32
70
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
71
72
73
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
        }
75
76
        // 4. check hysteresis_SOC
        if (liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): hysteresis_SOC must be in the closed ";
77
78
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
79
80
81
             #ifdef WIN32
82
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
83
             #endif
84
8.5
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
87
88
        // 5. check max SOC
         if (liion_inputs.max_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.max_SOC > 1) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): max_SOC must be in the closed "; error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
90
91
92
93
             #ifdef WIN32
94
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
95
96
97
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
98
        }
99
100
          // 6. check charging efficiency
         if (liion_inputs.charging_efficiency <= 0 or liion_inputs.charging_efficiency > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): charging_efficiency must be in the ";
101
102
103
               error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
104
105
               #ifdef WIN32
106
                   std::cout « error str « std::endl;
107
108
109
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
         }
111
         // 7. check discharging_efficiency
112
113
114
               liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency <= 0 or</pre>
115
               liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency > 1
116
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): discharging_efficiency must be in the ";
error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
117
118
119
120
               #ifdef _WIN32
```

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```
121
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
122
123
124
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
125
        }
126
127
         // 8. check degradation_alpha
128
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_alpha <= 0) {</pre>
129
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_alpha must be > 0";
130
             #ifdef WIN32
131
132
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
133
134
135
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
136
137
        // 9. check degradation_beta
138
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_beta <= 0) {</pre>
139
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_beta must be > 0";
140
141
142
             #ifdef _WIN32
143
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
144
145
146
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
147
148
        // 10. check degradation_B_hat_cal_0
149
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_B_hat_cal_0 must be > 0";
150
151
152
153
             #ifdef _WIN32
154
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
             #endif
156
157
             throw std::invalid argument (error str);
158
159
160
         // 11. check degradation_r_cal
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_r_cal must be >= 0";
161
162
163
164
             #ifdef _WIN32
165
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
166
             #endif
167
168
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
169
170
171
         // 12. check degradation_Ea_cal_0
172
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0 <= 0) {</pre>
173
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_Ea_cal_0 must be > 0";
174
175
             #ifdef WIN32
176
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
177
178
179
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
180
        }
181
         // 13. check degradation_a_cal
182
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_a_cal must be >= 0";
183
184
185
186
             #ifdef _WIN32
187
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
188
189
190
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
191
192
193
         // 14. check degradation_s_cal
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_s_cal must be >= 0";
194
195
196
197
198
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
199
             #endif
200
201
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
202
        }
203
204
         // 15. check gas_constant_JmolK
        if (liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): gas_constant_JmolK must be > 0";
205
206
207
```

```
208
            #ifdef _WIN32
209
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
210
211
212
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
213
        }
214
215
        // 16. check temperature_K
        if (liion_inputs.temperature_K < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): temperature_K must be >= 0";
216
217
218
219
            #ifdef _WIN32
220
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
221
222
223
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
224
225
226
        return;
227 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.13.3.2 \_\_getBcal()

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023]

#### **Parameters**

e of charge of the asset.	SOC
---------------------------	-----

## Returns

The base pre-exponential factor for the given state of charge.

# 4.13.3.3 \_\_getEacal()

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023]

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#### **Parameters**

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

#### Returns

The activation energy value for the given state of charge.

# 4.13.3.4 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD].

```
250 {
251          double capital_cost_per_kWh = 250 * pow(this->energy_capacity_kWh, -0.15) + 650;
252
253          return capital_cost_per_kWh * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
254 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

# 4.13.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy charged/discharged, for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD/kWh].

```
278 {
279     return 0.01;
280 }    /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.13.3.6 \_\_handleDegradation()

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

#### **Parameters**

	timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
	dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
ĺ	charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

# 4.13.3.7 \_\_modelDegradation()

```
void LiIon::__modelDegradation ( \label{linear} \mbox{double $dt$\_hrs,} \\ \mbox{double $charging\_discharging\_kW$ ) [private]}
```

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

Ref: Truelove [2023]

#### **Parameters**

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
380 {
381
          // 1. compute SOC
382
          double SOC = this->charge_kWh / this->energy_capacity_kWh;
383
          // 2. compute C-rate and corresponding acceleration factor double C_rate = charging_discharging_kW / this->power_capacity_kW;
384
385
386
387
          double C_acceleration_factor =
388
               1 + this->degradation_alpha * pow(C_rate, this->degradation_beta);
389
          // 3. compute dSOH / dt
390
         double B_cal = __getBcal(SOC);
double Ea_cal = __getEacal(SOC);
391
392
393
394
          double dSOH_dt = B_cal *
395
               exp((-1 * Ea_cal) / (this->gas_constant_JmolK * this->temperature_K));
396
          dSOH_dt *= dSOH_dt;
dSOH_dt *= 1 / (2 * this->SOH);
dSOH_dt *= C_acceleration_factor;
397
398
399
```

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### 4.13.3.8 \_\_toggleDepleted()

Helper method to toggle the is\_depleted attribute of Lilon.

```
296
        if (this->is_depleted) {
             double hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->hysteresis_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
297
298
299
            if (hysteresis_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
300
                 hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
301
302
            if (this->charge_kWh >= hysteresis_charge_kWh) {
    this->is_depleted = false;
303
304
305
306
        }
307
308
        else {
309
             double min_charge_kWh = this->min_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
310
311
            if (this->charge_kWh <= min_charge_kWh) {</pre>
312
                 this->is_depleted = true;
313
314
        }
315
316
        return;
317 }
        /* __toggleDepleted() */
```

# 4.13.3.9 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

# Reimplemented from Storage.

```
480
         // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
481
482
         std::ofstream ofs;
483
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
484
485
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
         ofs « "# ";
486
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW ";
487
488
489
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
         ofs « " kWh LIION Summary Results\n"; ofs « "\n----\n\n";
491
```

```
492
493
         // 2.1. Storage attributes
494
         ofs « "## Storage Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
495
         ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->power_capacity_kW « "kW \n"; ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->energy_capacity_kWh « "kWh
496
497
498
499
         ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
500
501
502
             « " per kWh charged/discharged \n";
503
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
504
505
506
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
             « " \n";
507
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
508
509
510
         ofs « "n----nn";
511
         // 2.2. LiIon attributes ofs « "## LiIon Attributes\n";
512
513
         ofs « "\n";
514
515
         ofs « "Charging Efficiency: " « this->charging_efficiency « " \n"; ofs « "Discharging Efficiency: " « this->discharging_efficiency « " \n";
516
517
518
519
         ofs « "Initial State of Charge: " « this->init_SOC « " \n";
ofs « "Minimum State of Charge: " « this->min_SOC « " \n";
ofs « "Hyteresis State of Charge: " « this->hysteresis_SOC « " \n";
ofs « "Maximum State of Charge: " « this->max_SOC « " \n";
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
         ofs « "Replacement State of Health: " « this->replace_SOH « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
527
528
         ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Coeff.: " « this->degradation_alpha « " \n"; ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Exp.: " « this->degradation_beta « " \n";
529
530
        531
532
533
534
535
         ofs « "Degradation Base Activation Energy:
         536
537
538
             « this->degradation_a_cal « " J/mol \n";
         539
540
         ofs « "Universal Gas Constant: " « this->gas_constant_JmolK
541
542
             « " J/mol.K \n";
543
         ofs « "Absolute Environmental Temperature: " « this->temperature_K « " K \n";
544
         ofs « "\n";
545
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
546
547
548
         // 2.3. LiIon Results
         ofs « "## Results\n";
ofs « "\n";
549
550
551
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
552
         ofs « "\n";
553
554
555
         ofs « "Total Discharge: " « this->total_discharge_kWh
             « " kWh
556
                        \n";
557
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
558
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
559
         ofs « "\n";
560
561
562
         ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
563
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
564
565
         ofs.close();
566
         return;
         /* __writeSummary() */
```

# 4.13.3.10 writeTimeSeries()

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```
std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

# Reimplemented from Storage.

```
598 {
         // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
599
600
601
         std::ofstream ofs;
602
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
603
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
604
         ofs « "Charging Power [kW],";
605
606
607
         ofs « "Discharging Power [kW],";
608
         ofs « "Charge (at end of timestep) [kWh],";
         ofs « "State of Health (at end of timestep) [],"; ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
609
610
611
612
         ofs « "\n";
613
614
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
615
              ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
             ofs « this->charging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->charge_vec_kWh[i] « ",";
616
617
618
619
              ofs « this->SOH_vec[i] « ",";
620
              ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « "\n";
621
622
623
624
625
         ofs.close();
626
         return;
627 } /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

# 4.13.3.11 commitCharge()

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_kW	The charging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

# Reimplemented from Storage.

881 {

```
882
        // 1. record charging power
883
        this->charging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = charging_kW;
884
885
        // 2. update charge and record
        this->charge_kWh += this->charging_efficiency * charging_kW * dt_hrs;
this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
886
887
888
889
        // 3. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
890
        this->__toggleDepleted();
891
892
        // 4. model degradation
893
        this->__handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, charging_kW);
894
895
        // 5. trigger replacement (if applicable)
896
        if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH)
897
            this->handleReplacement(timestep);
898
899
900
        // 6. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
901
        if (charging_kW > 0) {
902
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = charging_kW * dt_hrs *
903
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
904
        }
905
906
        this->power_kW= 0;
907
        return;
908 }
        /* commitCharge() */
```

# 4.13.3.12 commitDischarge()

```
double LiIon::commitDischarge (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double discharging_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

### Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
discharging_kW	The discharging power [kw] being drawn from the asset.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Storage.

```
944 {
945
           1. record discharging power, update total
946
        this->discharging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = discharging_kW;
        this->total_discharge_kWh += discharging_kW * dt_hrs;
947
948
        // 2. update charge and record this->charge_kWh -= (discharging_kW \star dt_hrs) / this->discharging_efficiency;
949
950
951
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
952
953
        // 3. update load
954
        load_kW -= discharging_kW;
955
956
        // 4. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
        this->__toggleDepleted();
```

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```
959
        // 5. model degradation
960
        this->__handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, discharging_kW);
961
962
        // 6. trigger replacement (if applicable)
if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
963
            this->handleReplacement (timestep);
964
965
966
967
        // 7. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
968
        if (discharging_kW > 0) {
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = discharging_kW * dt_hrs *
969
970
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
971
972
973
        this->power_kW = 0;
974
        return load kW:
       /* commitDischarge() */
975 }
```

### 4.13.3.13 getAcceptablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAcceptablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{)} \mbox{ [virtual]}
```

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

#### **Parameters**

dt\_hrs | The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

#### Returns

The charging power [kW] currently acceptable by the asset.

#### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
825 {
         // 1. get max charge
827
        double max_charge_kWh = this->max_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
828
        if (max_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
   max_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
829
830
831
832
833
        // 2. compute acceptable power
834
               (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
835
        double acceptable_kW =
             (max_charge_kWh - this->charge_kWh) /
836
837
             (this->charging_efficiency * dt_hrs);
838
839
        acceptable_kW -= this->power_kW;
840
841
        if (acceptable_kW <= 0) {</pre>
842
             return 0;
843
844
845
        // 3. apply power constraint
846
        if (acceptable_kW > this->power_capacity_kW) {
847
             acceptable_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
848
849
850
        return acceptable kW;
        /* getAcceptablekW( */
```

#### 4.13.3.14 getAvailablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAvailablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{ ) [virtual]}
```

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

#### **Parameters**

```
dt_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
```

#### Returns

The discharging power [kW] currently available from the asset.

### Reimplemented from Storage.

```
785
        // 1. get min charge
        double min_charge_kWh = this->min_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
786
787
788
           2. compute available power
789
              (accounting for the power currently being charged/discharged by the asset)
790
        double available_kW =
791
            ((this->charge_kWh - min_charge_kWh) * this->discharging_efficiency) /
792
            dt_hrs;
793
794
        available kW -= this->power kW:
795
796
        if (available_kW <= 0) {</pre>
797
            return 0;
798
799
800
        // 3. apply power constraint
        if (available_kW > this->power_capacity_kW) {
802
            available_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
803
804
        return available kW;
805
806 }
       /* getAvailablekW() */
```

# 4.13.3.15 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

*timestep* The current time step of the Model run.

# Reimplemented from Storage.

```
752 {
753     // 1. reset attributes
754     this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
755     this->SOH = 1;
756
757     // 2. invoke base class method
758     Storage::handleReplacement(timestep);
759
760     // 3. correct attributes
```

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```
761    this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
762    this->is_depleted = false;
763
764    return;
765 } /* __handleReplacement() */
```

### 4.13.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.13.4.1 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIon::charging_efficiency
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

### 4.13.4.2 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_a_cal
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

#### 4.13.4.3 degradation alpha

```
double LiIon::degradation_alpha
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

#### 4.13.4.4 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.13.4.5 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIon::degradation_beta
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.13.4.6 degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

#### 4.13.4.7 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_r_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.13.4.8 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_s_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.13.4.9 discharging\_efficiency

```
double LiIon::discharging_efficiency
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

### 4.13.4.10 dynamic energy capacity kWh

```
double LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh
```

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

# 4.13.4.11 gas\_constant\_JmolK

```
double LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK
```

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

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# 4.13.4.12 hysteresis\_SOC

```
double LiIon::hysteresis_SOC
```

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

### 4.13.4.13 init\_SOC

```
double LiIon::init_SOC
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

# 4.13.4.14 max\_SOC

```
double LiIon::max_SOC
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

# 4.13.4.15 min\_SOC

```
double LiIon::min_SOC
```

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

# 4.13.4.16 replace\_SOH

```
double LiIon::replace_SOH
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

#### 4.13.4.17 SOH

double LiIon::SOH

The state of health of the asset.

### 4.13.4.18 SOH\_vec

```
std::vector<double> LiIon::SOH_vec
```

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

#### 4.13.4.19 temperature\_K

```
double LiIon::temperature_K
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

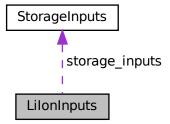
- header/Storage/Lilon.h
- source/Storage/Lilon.cpp

# 4.14 LilonInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

```
#include <LiIon.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for LilonInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

StorageInputs storage\_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double init\_SOC = 0.5

The initial state of charge of the asset.

• double min SOC = 0.15

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

• double hysteresis SOC = 0.5

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

• double max SOC = 0.9

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

• double charging efficiency = 0.9

The charging efficiency of the asset.

• double discharging\_efficiency = 0.9

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

• double replace SOH = 0.8

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation\_alpha = 8.935

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation beta = 1

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0 = 5.22226e6

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation r cal = 0.4361

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 = 5.279e4

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation\_a\_cal = 100

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation\_s\_cal = 2

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double gas\_constant\_JmolK = 8.31446

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature\_K = 273 + 20

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

### 4.14.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

Ref: Truelove [2023]

# 4.14.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.14.2.1 capital cost

```
double LiIonInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.14.2.2 charging\_efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

### 4.14.2.3 degradation\_a\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal = 100
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.4 degradation\_alpha

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha = 8.935
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.14.2.5 degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = 5.22226e6
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.14.2.6 degradation\_beta

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_beta = 1
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

#### 4.14.2.7 degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 = 5.279e4
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

### 4.14.2.8 degradation\_r\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal = 0.4361
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

# 4.14.2.9 degradation\_s\_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal = 2
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

## 4.14.2.10 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

# 4.14.2.11 gas\_constant\_JmolK

```
double LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK = 8.31446
```

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

### 4.14.2.12 hysteresis\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC = 0.5
```

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is\_depleted.

# 4.14.2.13 init SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::init_SOC = 0.5
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

#### 4.14.2.14 max SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::max_SOC = 0.9
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

# 4.14.2.15 min\_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::min_SOC = 0.15
```

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is\_depleted when reached.

# 4.14.2.16 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.14.2.17 replace\_SOH

```
double LiIonInputs::replace_SOH = 0.8
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

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### 4.14.2.18 storage\_inputs

StorageInputs LiIonInputs::storage\_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

#### 4.14.2.19 temperature\_K

```
double LiIonInputs::temperature_K = 273 + 20
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

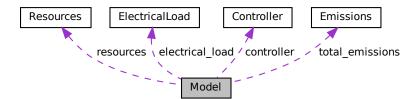
· header/Storage/Lilon.h

# 4.15 Model Class Reference

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for Model:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Model (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

Model (ModelInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

void addDiesel (DieselInputs)

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addHydro (HydroInputs)

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

void addSolar (SolarInputs)

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

void addTidal (TidalInputs)

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

void addWave (WaveInputs)

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

void addWind (WindInputs)

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

void addLilon (LilonInputs)

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

void run (void)

A method to run the Model.

· void reset (void)

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

void writeResults (std::string, int=-1)

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

∼Model (void)

Destructor for the Model class.

# **Public Attributes**

· double total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

· Emissions total emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

· double total\_dispatch\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

· Controller controller

Controller component of Model.

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· ElectricalLoad electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

· Resources resources

Resources component of Model.

• std::vector< Combustion \* > combustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Noncombustion \*> noncombustion ptr vec

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

• std::vector< Renewable \* > renewable\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

std::vector< Storage \* > storage\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (ModelInputs)

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

void \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void \_\_computeNetPresentCost (void)

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs.

void computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy (void)

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

void <u>computeEconomics</u> (void)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

# 4.15.1 Detailed Description

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

### 4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.15.2.1 Model() [1/2]

```
Model::Model (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

#### 4.15.2.2 Model() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

#### **Parameters**

*model\_inputs* A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
583 {
584
        // 1. check inputs
585
        this->__checkInputs (model_inputs);
586
587
        // 2. read in electrical load data
588
        this->electrical_load.readLoadData(model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
589
        // 3. set control mode
591
        this->controller.setControlMode(model_inputs.control_mode);
592
593
        // 4. set public attributes
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
this->net_present_cost = 0;
594
595
596
        this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
597
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
598
599
        return;
600 } /* Model() */
```

#### 4.15.2.3 ∼Model()

```
\label{eq:Model} \begin{array}{ll} \texttt{Model::} \sim \texttt{Model} & ( \\ & \texttt{void} & ) \end{array}
```

#### Destructor for the Model class.

```
1110 {
1111     this->clear();
1112     return;
1113 } /* ~Model() */
```

# 4.15.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.15.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

#### **Parameters**

model\_inputs | A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
40 {
         // 1. check path_2_electrical_load_time_series
41
         if (model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series.empty()) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model() path_2_electrical_load_time_series ";
    error_str += "cannot be empty";
42
43
44
45
46
             #ifdef _WIN32
47
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
              #endif
49
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
51
54 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.15.3.2 \_\_computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

```
236 {
237     this->__computeNetPresentCost();
238     this->__computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy();
239
240     return;
241 } /* __computeEconomics() */
```

### 4.15.3.3 \_\_computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
71
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
72
           this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeFuelAndEmissions();
73
74
           this->total fuel consumed L +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_fuel_consumed_L;
75
77
           this->total_emissions.CO2_kg +=
78
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO2_kg;
79
           this->total_emissions.CO_kg +=
80
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO_kg;
82
83
           this->total_emissions.NOx_kg +=
84
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.NOx_kg;
8.5
86
          this->total_emissions.SOx_kg +=
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.SOx_kg;
89
           this->total_emissions.CH4_kg +=
90
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CH4_kg;
91
           this->total_emissions.PM_kg +=
92
93
               this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.PM_kq;
      }
95
96
       return;
97 }
      /* __computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

#### 4.15.3.4 \_\_computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

```
183 4
184
         // 1. account for Combustion economics in levellized cost of energy
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
185
186
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
187
                      this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
188
                 this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
189
190
191
         }
192
193
         // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in levellized cost of energy
194
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
195
196
                 (
197
                      this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                      this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
198
199
                 ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
200
        }
201
         // 3. account for Renewable economics in levellized cost of energy
202
203
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
204
205
                      this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
206
207
208
                 ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
209
         }
210
211
         // 4. account for Storage economics in levellized cost of energy
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
212
213
214
215
                      this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
216
                      this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh
                 ) / this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh;
218
         }
219
220
         return;
221 }
        /* computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy() */
```

#### 4.15.3.5 \_\_computeNetPresentCost()

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs.

```
113 {
114
             1. account for Combustion economics in net present cost
115
                 increment total dispatch
116
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
    &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
117
118
119
120
121
             this->net_present_cost += this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
122
123
              this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
124
                  this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
125
         }
126
127
         // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in net present cost
128
                 increment total dispatch
129
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
             this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
    &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
130
131
132
133
```

```
134
            this->net_present_cost += this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
135
136
            this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
137
                this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
138
        }
139
140
        // 3. account for Renewable economics in net present cost,
141
               increment total dispatch
142
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
143
            this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
144
145
146
147
            this->net_present_cost += this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
148
149
            this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
150
                this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
       }
151
152
153
        // 4. account for Storage economics in net present cost
154
               increment total dispatch
155
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
156
           this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
157
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
158
159
           this->net_present_cost += this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
160
161
162
            this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh +=
163
                this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh;
164
       }
165
        return;
       /* __computeNetPresentCost() */
167 }
```

#### 4.15.3.6 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
259 {
          // 1. create subdirectory
write_path += "Model/";
260
261
262
          std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
263
          // 2. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
264
265
          std::ofstream ofs;
266
267
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
268
         // 3. write summary results (markdown) ofs « "# Model Summary Results \n"; ofs « "\n----\n\n";
269
270
271
272
273
          // 3.1. ElectricalLoad
         ofs « "## Electrical Load\n"; ofs « "\n";
274
275
          ofs « "Path: " «
276
          277
278
          ofs « "Years: " « this->electrical_load.n_years « " \n"; ofs « "Min: " « this->electrical_load.min_load_kW « " kW \n";
280
          ofs « "Mean: " « this->electrical_load.mean_load_kW « " kW \n ofs « "Max: " « this->electrical_load.max_load_kW « " kW \n";
281
282
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
283
284
         // 3.2. Controller
285
```

```
286
          ofs « "## Controller\n";
287
          ofs « "\n";
          ofs « "Control Mode: " « this->controller.control_string « " \n";
288
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
289
290
291
          // 3.3. Resources (1D)
          ofs « "## 1D Renewable Resources\n";
292
293
          ofs « "\n";
294
295
          std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_1D_iter =
296
              this->resources.string_map_1D.begin();
297
          std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_1D_iter =
298
               this->resources.path map 1D.begin();
299
300
          while (
              string_map_1D_iter != this->resources.string_map_1D.end() and
path_map_1D_iter != this->resources.path_map_1D.end()
301
302
303
304
              ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_1D_iter->first « " \n";
              ofs « "Type: " « string_map_1D_iter->second « " \n ofs « "Path: " « path_map_1D_iter->second « " \n";
305
                                                                             \n";
306
               ofs « "\n";
307
308
309
               string_map_1D_iter++;
310
              path_map_1D_iter++;
311
          }
312
313
          ofs « "n----nn";
314
315
          // 3.4. Resources (2D)
          ofs « "## 2D Renewable Resources\n";
316
317
          ofs « "\n";
318
319
          std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_2D_iter =
320
               this->resources.string_map_2D.begin();
          std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_2D_iter =
321
322
              this->resources.path_map_2D.begin();
323
324
325
             string_map_2D_iter != this->resources.string_map_2D.end() and
326
              path_map_2D_iter != this->resources.path_map_2D.end()
327
              ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_2D_iter->first « "
ofs « "Type: " « string_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
ofs « "Path: " « path_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
328
329
330
331
              ofs « "\n";
332
333
              string_map_2D_iter++;
334
              path_map_2D_iter++;
335
336
337
          ofs « "n----nn";
338
          // 3.5. Combustion
ofs « "## Combustion Assets\n";
339
340
          ofs « "\n";
341
342
343
          for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
              ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Capacity: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
344
345
346
              ofs « "\n";
347
348
349
350
          ofs « "n----nn";
351
          // 3.6. Noncombustion
ofs « "## Noncombustion Assets\n";
352
353
          ofs « "\n";
354
355
          for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
   ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
   ofs « "Type: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
   ofs « "Capacity: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
356
357
358
359
360
361
               if (this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type == NoncombustionType :: HYDRO) {
                    ofs « "Reservoir Capacity: " «
362
363
                         ((Hydro*)(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]))->reservoir_capacity_m3 «
364
                          m3 \n";
365
               }
366
367
               ofs « "\n";
368
369
370
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
371
372
          // 3.7. Renewable
```

```
ofs « "## Renewable Assets\n";
         ofs « "\n";
374
375
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
   ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
   ofs « "Type: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « "
376
                               377
378
              ofs « "Capacity: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
379
380
              ofs « "\n";
381
         }
382
         ofs « "n----nn";
383
384
         // 3.8. Storage
ofs « "## Storage Assets\n";
385
386
         ofs « "\n";
387
388
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
   ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
   ofs « "Type: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
389
390
391
392
              ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->power_capacity_kW
393
                   « " kW \n";
394
              ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->energy_capacity_kWh
                  « " kWh \n";
395
              ofs « "\n";
396
397
         }
398
399
         ofs « "n----nn";
400
         // 3.9. Model Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
401
402
         ofs « "\n";
403
404
405
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
406
         ofs « "\n";
407
         ofs « "Total Dispatch + Discharge: " « this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
408
              « " kWh \n";
409
410
411
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
412
              « " per kWh dispatched/discharged \n";
413
         ofs « "\n";
414
         ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
415
416
              « "(Annual Average: " «
417
                  this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->electrical_load.n_years
              « " L/yr) \n";
418
         ofs « "\n";
419
420
         ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
421
             this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg " (Annual Average: " «
422
423
424
                   this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
              « " kg/yr) \n";
425
426
427
         ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
             this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg ' « "(Annual Average: " «
428
430
                   this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
431
              « " kg/yr) \n";
432
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
433
             this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg « " kg « " kg « " kg »
434
435
436
                   this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
              « " kg/yr)
437
                            \n";
438
         ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
439
             this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg « " (Annual Average: " «
440
441
442
                   this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
443
              « " kg/yr) \n";
444
         ofs \times "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " \times this->total_emissions.CH4_kg \times " kg " \times " (Annual Average: " \times
445
446
447
                   this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
448
              « " kg/yr) \n";
449
450
         ofs \ensuremath{\mbox{\tt w}} "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " \ensuremath{\mbox{\tt w}}
              this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg '
« "(Annual Average: " «
451
452
                   \verb|this->total_emissions.PM_kg| / \verb|this->electrical_load.n_years| \\
453
454
              « " kg/yr) \n";
455
456
         ofs « "n----nn";
457
458
         ofs.close();
459
         return:
```

```
460 } /* __writeSummary() */
```

#### 4.15.3.7 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	path A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.	
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.	

```
480 {
481
       // 1. create filestream
       write_path += "Model/time_series_results.csv";
482
       std::ofstream ofs;
483
       ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
484
485
486
       // 2. write time series results header (comma separated value)
       ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs « "Electrical Load [kW],";
487
488
       ofs « "Net Load [kW],";
489
       ofs « "Missed Load [kW],";
490
491
492
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
           493
494
495
496
497
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
           498
499
500
               « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " Discharge [kW],";
501
502
503
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
           504
505
506
507
       508
509
510
511
512
       ofs « "\n";
513
514
       // 3. write time series results values (comma separated value)
515
516
       for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
517
           // 3.1. load values
518
           ofs « this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i] « ",";
           ofs « this->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
519
520
          ofs « this->controller.missed_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
521
522
523
           // 3.2. asset-wise dispatch/discharge
524
           for (size_t j = 0; j < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++)
525
               ofs « this->renewable_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
526
527
           for (size_t j = 0; j < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
528
              ofs « this->storage_ptr_vec[j]->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
530
531
           for (size_t j = 0; j < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    ofs « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
532
533
534
535
           for (size_t j = 0; j < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
```

### 4.15.3.8 addDiesel()

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

diesel\_inputs A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

### 4.15.3.9 addHydro()

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

### **Parameters**

*hydro\_inputs* A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
720 {
721
        Noncombustion* hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
722
          this->electrical_load.n_points,
723
724
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
            hydro_inputs
725
726
727
        this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.push_back(hydro_ptr);
728
729
        return;
730 }
       /* addHydro() */
```

### 4.15.3.10 addLilon()

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

liion\_inputs | A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
855 {
         Storage* liion_ptr = new LiIon(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
856
857
              this->electrical_load.n_years,
859
              liion_inputs
860
861
862
         this->storage_ptr_vec.push_back(liion_ptr);
863
864
         return;
865 }
        /* addLiIon() */
```

### 4.15.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

```
656 {
657
        resources.addResource(
658
           noncombustion_type,
659
            path_2_resource_data,
            resource_key, & (this->electrical_load)
660
661
662
        );
663
664
        return;
665 } /* addResource() */
```

# 4.15.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

```
std::string path_2_resource_data,
int resource_key )
```

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

```
694 {
695
        resources.addResource(
696
           renewable_type,
            path_2_resource_data,
698
            resource_key,
699
            &(this->electrical_load)
700
701
       );
702
        return;
703 }
       /* addResource() */
```

#### 4.15.3.13 addSolar()

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

solar\_inputs A structure of Solar constructor inputs.

### 4.15.3.14 addTidal()

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

tidal\_inputs A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

```
779 );
780
781 this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(tidal_ptr);
782
783 return;
784 } /* addTidal() */
```

#### 4.15.3.15 addWave()

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs | A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
801 {
         Renewable* wave_ptr = new Wave(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
802
803
804
             this->electrical_load.n_years,
805
             wave_inputs
806
807
808
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wave_ptr);
809
810
         return;
811 } /* addWave() */
```

# 4.15.3.16 addWind()

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

### **Parameters**

wind\_inputs | A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
828 {
           Renewable* wind_ptr = new Wind(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
    this->electrical_load.n_years,
829
830
831
832
                 wind_inputs
833
834
835
           this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wind_ptr);
836
837
           return;
838 }
          /* addWind() */
```

### 4.15.3.17 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

```
// 1. reset
980
        this->reset();
981
982
983
        // 2. clear components
        controller.clear();
985
        electrical_load.clear();
986
        resources.clear();
987
988
        return:
989 }
       /* clear() */
```

# 4.15.3.18 reset()

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

```
924 {
925
          // 1. clear combustion_ptr_vec
926
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
927
             delete this->combustion_ptr_vec[i];
928
929
        this->combustion_ptr_vec.clear();
930
931
         // 2. clear noncombustion_ptr_vec
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
933
             delete this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i];
934
935
        this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.clear();
936
937
         // 3. clear renewable_ptr_vec
938
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
939
             delete this->renewable_ptr_vec[i];
940
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.clear();
941
942
943
         // 4. clear storage_ptr_vec
944
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
945
             delete this->storage_ptr_vec[i];
946
947
        this->storage_ptr_vec.clear();
948
949
         // 5. reset attributes
950
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
951
952
        this->total_emissions.CO2_kg = 0;
953
        this->total_emissions.CO_kg = 0;
954
        this->total_emissions.NOx_kg = 0;
        this->total_emissions.SOx_kg = 0;
this->total_emissions.CH4_kg = 0;
955
956
957
        this->total_emissions.PM_kg = 0;
958
959
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
        this->het_present_cost = 0;
this->total_dispatch_discharge_kWh = 0;
this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
960
961
962
963
964 }
        /* reset() */
```

#### 4.15.3.19 run()

A method to run the Model.

```
881
        // 1. init Controller
882
       this->controller.init(
883
           & (this->electrical load),
884
           &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
           &(this->resources),
886
           &(this->combustion_ptr_vec)
887
888
       // 2. apply dispatch control
889
       890
891
892
           & (this->resources),
893
           &(this->combustion_ptr_vec),
894
           &(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec),
895
           &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
896
           &(this->storage_ptr_vec)
897
898
899
       // 3. compute total fuel consumption and emissions
900
       this->__computeFuelAndEmissions();
901
       // 4. compute key economic metrics \,
902
903
       this->__computeEconomics();
905
       return;
906 }
       /* run() */
```

#### 4.15.3.20 writeResults()

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ ,
	then only summary results are written.

```
1017 {
1018
          // 1. handle sentinel
1019
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
1020
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1021
1022
1023
         // 2. check for pre-existing, warn (and remove), then create
1024
         if (write_path.back() != '/') {
1025
              write_path += '/';
1026
1027
         if (std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Model::writeResults(): ";
    warning_str += write_path;
1028
1029
1030
1031
              warning_str += " already exists, contents will be overwritten!";
1032
1033
              std::cout « warning str « std::endl;
1034
1035
              std::filesystem::remove_all(write_path);
1036
1037
1038
         std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
1039
          // 3. write summary
1040
1041
         this->__writeSummary(write_path);
1042
1043
          // 4. write time series
1044
          if (max_lines > this->electrical_load.n_points) {
```

```
max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1046
1047
1048
                     if (max_lines > 0) {
                                 this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, max_lines);
1049
1050
1051
1052
                      // 5. call out to Combustion :: writeResults()
1053
                      for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1054
                                 \verb|this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]-> writeResults (|i|) - |i| + |i| +
1055
                                           write_path,
1056
                                           &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1057
1058
                                           max_lines
1059
                                 );
1060
                   }
1061
1062
                      // 6. call out to Noncombustion :: writeResults()
                      for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1063
1064
                                 this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1065
                                           write_path,
1066
                                            &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1067
                                           i,
                                           \max\_lines
1068
1069
                                );
1070
                  }
1071
1072
                      // 7. call out to Renewable :: writeResults()
                      for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1073
1074
1075
                                           write_path,
1076
                                            &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1077
                                            &(this->resources.resource_map_1D),
1078
                                           &(this->resources.resource_map_2D),
1079
1080
                                           max_lines
1081
                                );
1082
                   }
1083
1084
                      // 8. call out to Storage :: writeResults()
1085
                      for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1086
                               this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1087
                                          write_path,
1088
                                           &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1089
1090
                                           max_lines
1091
                                );
1092
                     }
1093
1094
                      return:
                     /* writeResults() */
1095 }
```

### 4.15.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.15.4.1 combustion\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Combustion*> Model::combustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

# 4.15.4.2 controller

Controller Model::controller

Controller component of Model.

#### 4.15.4.3 electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad Model::electrical\_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

#### 4.15.4.4 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
\verb|double Model::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh|\\
```

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

### 4.15.4.5 net\_present\_cost

double Model::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

# 4.15.4.6 noncombustion\_ptr\_vec

std::vector<Noncombustion\*> Model::noncombustion\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

### 4.15.4.7 renewable ptr vec

std::vector<Renewable\*> Model::renewable\_ptr\_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

#### 4.15.4.8 resources

Resources Model::resources

Resources component of Model.

#### 4.15.4.9 storage\_ptr\_vec

```
std::vector<Storage*> Model::storage_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

#### 4.15.4.10 total dispatch discharge kWh

```
double Model::total_dispatch_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched/discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

### 4.15.4.11 total\_emissions

```
Emissions Model::total_emissions
```

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

# 4.15.4.12 total\_fuel\_consumed\_L

```
double Model::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Model.h
- source/Model.cpp

# 4.16 ModelInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

```
#include <Model.h>
```

### **Public Attributes**

std::string path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series = ""

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

ControlMode control\_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD\_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

# 4.16.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2 electrical load time series, for which a valid input must be provided).

### 4.16.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.16.2.1 control\_mode

```
ControlMode ModelInputs::control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING
```

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

#### 4.16.2.2 path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series

```
std::string ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

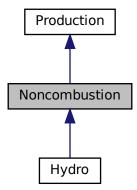
· header/Model.h

# 4.17 Noncombustion Class Reference

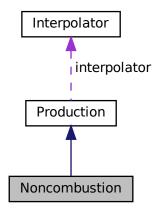
The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

```
#include <Noncombustion.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Noncombustion:



Collaboration diagram for Noncombustion:



### **Public Member Functions**

Noncombustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

Noncombustion (int, double, NoncombustionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Noncombustion (void)

Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

### **Public Attributes**

NoncombustionType type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

### **Private Member Functions**

• void \_\_checkInputs (NoncombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

# 4.17.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

#### 4.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.17.2.1 Noncombustion() [1/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

```
103 {
104          return;
105 }          /* Noncombustion() */
```

### 4.17.2.2 Noncombustion() [2/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
noncombustion_inputs	A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.

```
140
        // 1. check inputs
141
       this->__checkInputs(noncombustion_inputs);
142
       // 2. set attributes
143
144
145
146
       // 3. construction print
147
       if (this->print_flag) {
          std::cout « "Noncombustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
148
149
150
151
       return;
152 }
       /* Noncombustion() */
```

#### 4.17.2.3 ∼Noncombustion()

```
Noncombustion::~Noncombustion (
void ) [virtual]
```

#### Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

### 4.17.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.17.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

#### **Parameters**

```
noncombustion_inputs | A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
```

# 4.17.3.2 \_\_handleStartStop()

```
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

```
68
       if (this->is_running) {
69
            // handle stopping
           if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
70
71
                this->is_running = false;
72
73
       }
74
75
76
       else {
    // handle starting
           if (production_kW > 0) {
77
                this->is_running = true;
78
                this->n_starts++;
80
81
82
8.3
       return;
      /* __handleStartStop() */
```

### 4.17.3.3 \_\_writeSummary()

#### Reimplemented in Hydro.

70 {return;}

# 4.17.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

### Reimplemented in Hydro.

75 {return;}

### 4.17.3.5 commit() [1/2]

```
double Noncombustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Production.

```
238 {
239
          // 1. handle start/stop
240
         this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
241
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
    timestep,
242
243
244
245
              dt_hrs,
              production_kW,
246
247
               load_kW
248
         );
249
250
251
         //...
252
         return load_kW;
254 }
         /* commit() */
```

# 4.17.3.6 commit() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::commit (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
```

### Reimplemented in Hydro.

```
96 {return 0;}
```

### 4.17.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

#### 4.17.3.8 handleReplacement()

```
void Noncombustion::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

#### Reimplemented from Production.

## Reimplemented in Hydro.

## 4.17.3.9 requestProductionkW() [1/2]

## 4.17.3.10 requestProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::requestProductionkW (
         int ,
         double ,
         double ,
         double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

#### Reimplemented in Hydro.

```
93 {return 0;}
```

## 4.17.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Noncombustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
noncombustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Noncombustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
290 {
291
        // 1. handle sentinel
292
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
293
294
295
296
        // 2. create subdirectories
297
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
298
299
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
300
301
302
        write_path += "Noncombustion/";
303
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
304
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
305
306
307
        write_path += this->type_str;
308
        write_path += "_";
309
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
310
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
311
312
313
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
314
315
        // 3. write summary
316
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
317
318
        // 4. write time series
319
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
320
           max_lines = this->n_points;
321
322
        if (max_lines > 0) {
323
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
324
325
326
327
        return;
328 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

## 4.17.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.17.4.1 resource\_key

int Noncombustion::resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

## 4.17.4.2 type

NoncombustionType Noncombustion::type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

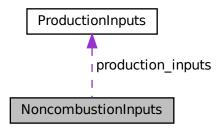
- header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp

# 4.18 NoncombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Noncombustion.h>

Collaboration diagram for NoncombustionInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

• ProductionInputs production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.18.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

## 4.18.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.18.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs NoncombustionInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

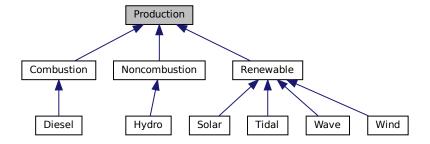
• header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h

# 4.19 Production Class Reference

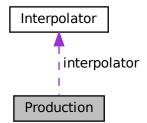
The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Production:



Collaboration diagram for Production:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Production (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

Production (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

virtual void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ~Production (void)

Destructor for the Production class.

#### **Public Attributes**

Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

· bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

bool is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

· bool is sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

• int n\_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

· double n years

The number of years being modelled.

• double running\_hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

• double replace\_running\_hrs

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

double capacity\_kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double real\_discount\_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

· double operation maintenance cost kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

• double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

· double total\_dispatch\_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

• std::vector< bool > is\_running\_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

std::vector< double > production vec kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dispatch\_vec\_kW

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

std::vector< double > storage vec kW

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

std::vector< double > curtailment vec kW

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

• std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > operation maintenance cost vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

## 4.19.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

#### 4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.19.2.1 Production() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

#### 4.19.2.2 Production() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
144
         // 1. check inputs
145
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, production_inputs);
146
147
            2. set attributes
        this->print_flag = production_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_running = false;
148
149
150
        this->is_sunk = production_inputs.is_sunk;
151
        this->n_points = n_points;
this->n_starts = 0;
152
153
        this->n_replacements = 0;
154
155
156
        this->n_years = n_years;
157
158
        this->running_hours = 0;
        this->replace_running_hrs = production_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
159
160
161
         this->capacity_kW = production_inputs.capacity_kW;
162
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
this->nominal_discount_annual = production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
163
164
165
166
        this->real_discount_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
167
             production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
168
             production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
169
        );
170
171
        this->capital_cost = 0;
172
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
173
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
174
         this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
175
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
176
177
        this->is_running_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
178
         this->production_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
180
         this->dispatch_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
181
         this->storage_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
182
        this->curtailment_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
183
184
         this->capital cost vec.resize(this->n points, 0);
185
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
186
```

#### 4.19.2.3 ∼Production()

```
Production::\simProduction ( void ) [virtual]
```

#### Destructor for the Production class.

## 4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.19.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
45 {
46
       // 1. check n_points
47
       if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_points must be > 0";
48
49
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
          #endif
53
54
          throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
      }
55
56
      // 2. check n_years
58
       if (n_years <= 0) {
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_years must be > 0";
59
60
          #ifdef _WIN32
61
62
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
63
64
```

```
throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
67
         // 3. check capacity_kW
68
         if (production_inputs.capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
    error_str += "ProductionInputs::capacity_kW must be > 0";
69
70
71
73
              #ifdef _WIN32
74
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
              #endif
76
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
         }
79
80
         // 4. check replace_running_hrs
         if (production_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
    error_str += "ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
81
82
83
              #ifdef _WIN32
86
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
87
88
89
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
92
         return;
93 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.19.3.2 commit()

```
double Production::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

## **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

#### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
353
         // 1. record production
        this->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
354
355
356
            2. compute and record dispatch and curtailment
357
        double dispatch_kW = 0;
358
        double curtailment_kW = 0;
359
        if (production_kW > load_kW) {
    dispatch_kW = load_kW;
360
361
362
             curtailment_kW = production_kW - dispatch_kW;
```

```
364
365
366
            dispatch_kW = production_kW;
367
368
        this->dispatch_vec_kW[timestep] = dispatch_kW;
369
370
        this->total_dispatch_kWh += dispatch_kW * dt_hrs;
371
        this->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] = curtailment_kW;
372
373
        // 3. update load
374
        load_kW -= dispatch_kW;
375
376
        // 4. update and log running attributes
377
        if (this->is_running) {
378
            // 4.1. log running state, running hours
379
            this->is_running_vec[timestep] = this->is_running;
380
            this->running_hours += dt_hrs;
381
382
            // 4.2. incur operation and maintenance costs
383
            double produced_kWh = production_kW * dt_hrs;
384
385
            double operation_maintenance_cost =
                \label{linear_cost_kwh} \verb"this-> operation_maintenance_cost_kwh * produced_kwh;
386
387
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
388
        }
389
390
        // 5. trigger replacement, if applicable
391
        if (this->running_hours >= (this->n_replacements + 1) * this->replace_running_hrs) {
392
            this->handleReplacement(timestep);
393
394
395
        return load_kW;
396 }
       /* commit() */
```

#### 4.19.3.3 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

*time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr* A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit dispatched)

Reimplemented in Renewable, Noncombustion, and Combustion.

```
281 {
        // 1. compute net present cost
283
        double t_hrs = 0;
284
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
285
286
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n points; i++) {
            t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
287
288
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
290
                1 + this->real_discount_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
291
2.92
```

```
293
294
             this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
295
296
             this->net_present_cost +=
                 real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
2.97
298
        }
299
301
                assuming 8,760 hours per year
302
        double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
303
304
        double capital_recovery_factor =
             (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
(pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
305
306
307
308
        double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
309
            this->net_present_cost;
310
        this->levellized cost of energy kWh =
311
312
             (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
             this->total_dispatch_kWh;
314
315
        return;
316 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

## 4.19.3.4 computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
254 {
255          double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
256          real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
257
258          return real_discount_annual;
259 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

## 4.19.3.5 handleReplacement()

```
void Production::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Hydro, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
211 {
        // 1. reset attributes
213
        this->is_running = false;
214
215
           2. log replacement
216
        this->n_replacements++;
217
218
        // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
219
       this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
220
221
222 }
       /* __handleReplacement() */
```

#### 4.19.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.19.4.1 capacity kW

double Production::capacity\_kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

#### 4.19.4.2 capital\_cost

double Production::capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

## 4.19.4.3 capital\_cost\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Production::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

# 4.19.4.4 curtailment\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::curtailment_vec_kW
```

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

## 4.19.4.5 dispatch\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::dispatch_vec_kW
```

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

#### 4.19.4.6 interpolator

Interpolator Production::interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

## 4.19.4.7 is\_running

bool Production::is\_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

# 4.19.4.8 is\_running\_vec

std::vector<bool> Production::is\_running\_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

# 4.19.4.9 is\_sunk

bool Production::is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.19.4.10 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

double Production::levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

## 4.19.4.11 n\_points

```
int Production::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

#### 4.19.4.12 n\_replacements

```
int Production::n_replacements
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

## 4.19.4.13 n\_starts

```
int Production::n_starts
```

The number of times the asset has been started.

# 4.19.4.14 n\_years

double Production::n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

## 4.19.4.15 net present cost

double Production::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

## 4.19.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

double Production::nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.19.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double Production::nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.19.4.18 operation maintenance cost kWh

double Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

## 4.19.4.19 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Production::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

# 4.19.4.20 print\_flag

bool Production::print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

## 4.19.4.21 production\_vec\_kW

std::vector<double> Production::production\_vec\_kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

# 4.19.4.22 real\_discount\_annual

double Production::real\_discount\_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

### 4.19.4.23 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double Production::replace_running_hrs
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

## 4.19.4.24 running\_hours

```
double Production::running_hours
```

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

## 4.19.4.25 storage\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::storage_vec_kW
```

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

## 4.19.4.26 total\_dispatch\_kWh

```
\verb|double Production::total_dispatch_kWh|\\
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

## 4.19.4.27 type\_str

```
std::string Production::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Production.h
- source/Production/Production.cpp

# 4.20 ProductionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

double capacity\_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal inflation annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double replace\_running\_hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

## 4.20.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

#### 4.20.2 Member Data Documentation

# 4.20.2.1 capacity\_kW

double ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

#### 4.20.2.2 is sunk

bool ProductionInputs::is\_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

# 4.20.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

double ProductionInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.20.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

#### 4.20.2.5 print\_flag

```
bool ProductionInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

## 4.20.2.6 replace\_running\_hrs

```
double ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs = 90000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

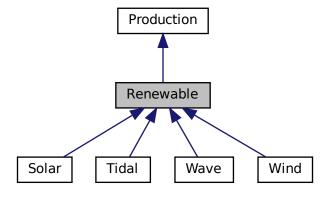
• header/Production/Production.h

# 4.21 Renewable Class Reference

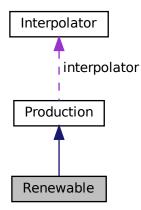
The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Renewable:



Collaboration diagram for Renewable:



## **Public Member Functions**

· Renewable (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

• Renewable (int, double, RenewableInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Renewable (void)

Destructor for the Renewable class.

#### **Public Attributes**

RenewableType type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

· int resource\_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

## **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (RenewableInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

• void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

## 4.21.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

## 4.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.21.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

## 4.21.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]

```
Renewable::Renewable (
          int n_points,
           double n_years,
          RenewableInputs renewable_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

#### **Parameters**

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
renewable_inputs	A structure of Renewable constructor inputs.

```
132 :
133 Production(
134 n_points,
```

```
135
         n_years,
136
137 )
         renewable_inputs.production_inputs
138 {
         // 1. check inputs
this->__checkInputs(renewable_inputs);
139
140
141
142
         // 2. set attributes
143
144
145
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Renewable object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
146
147
148
149
150 return;
151 } /* Renewable() */
```

## 4.21.2.3 ∼Renewable()

```
Renewable::~Renewable (
void ) [virtual]
```

#### Destructor for the Renewable class.

```
354 {
355    // 1. destruction print
356    if (this->print_flag) {
357        std::cout « "Renewable object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
358    }
359
360    return;
361 } /* ~Renewable() */
```

# 4.21.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.21.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

## 4.21.3.2 \_\_handleStartStop()

```
void Renewable::__handleStartStop (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
    // handle stopping
65
            if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
68
                 this->is_running = false;
69
70
       }
71
       else {
    // handle starting
72
            if (production_kW > 0) {
74
75
                 this->is_running = true;
76
                 this->n_starts++;
77
            }
78
       }
80
      /* __handleStartStop() */
81 }
```

#### 4.21.3.3 writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

72 {return;}

## 4.21.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Renewable::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

79 {return;}

# 4.21.3.5 commit()

```
double Renewable::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
// 1. handle start/stop
237
         this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
238
        // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
239
240
241
             timestep,
242
             dt_hrs,
243
             production_kW,
244
              load_kW
245
246
        );
247
248
        //...
249
250
        return load_kW;
251 }
        /* commit() */
```

## 4.21.3.6 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

## **Parameters**

time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
	7 1 pointer to the time_100_110 attribute of the =100th total=044.

#### Reimplemented from Production.

## 4.21.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]

```
double ,
double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Tidal, and Solar.

```
96 {return 0;}
```

#### 4.21.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Renewable::computeProductionkW (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wave.

```
97 {return 0;}
```

### 4.21.3.9 handleReplacement()

```
void Renewable::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

**Parameters** 

```
timestep The current time step of the Model run.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

# 4.21.3.10 writeResults()

```
void Renewable::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int renewable_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
renewable_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Renewable asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<0$ , then all available lines are written. If $=0$ , then only summary results are written.

```
295 {
        // 1. handle sentinel
296
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
297
298
             max_lines = this->n_points;
299
300
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Production/";
301
302
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
303
304
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
305
306
        write_path += "Renewable/";
if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
307
308
309
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
310
311
        write_path += this->type_str;
313
        write_path += "_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_idx";
314
315
        write_path += std::to_string(renewable_index);
write_path += "/";
316
317
318
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
320
        // 3. write summary
321
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
322
323
        // 4. write time series
324
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
325
             max_lines = this->n_points;
326
327
328
        if (max_lines > 0) {
            this->__writeTimeSeries(
329
               write_path,
330
331
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
332
                 resource_map_1D_ptr,
333
                 resource_map_2D_ptr,
334
                 max_lines
335
             );
336
        }
337
338
        return;
        /* writeResults() */
339 }
```

### 4.21.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.21.4.1 resource\_key

```
int Renewable::resource_key
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

## 4.21.4.2 type

RenewableType Renewable::type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

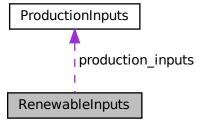
- · header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp

# 4.22 RenewableInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Renewable.h>

Collaboration diagram for RenewableInputs:



## **Public Attributes**

ProductionInputs production\_inputs
 An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

# 4.22.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

## 4.22.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.22.2.1 production\_inputs

ProductionInputs RenewableInputs::production\_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h

## 4.23 Resources Class Reference

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#include <Resources.h>

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Resources (void)

Constructor for the Resources class.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

∼Resources (void)

Destructor for the Resources class.

## **Public Attributes**

std::map< int, std::vector< double >> resource\_map\_1D

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string map 1D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path\_map\_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double > > resource map 2D

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string\_map\_2D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path map 2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

#### **Private Member Functions**

```
    void __checkResourceKey1D (int, RenewableType)
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey2D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

void \_\_checkResourceKey1D (int, NoncombustionType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void checkTimePoint (double, double, std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

void throwLengthError (std::string, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to throw data length error.

void \_\_readHydroResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readSolarResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readTidalResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

void readWaveResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

void \_\_readWindResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad \*)

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

## 4.23.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

## 4.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.23.2.1 Resources()

#### Constructor for the Resources class.

### 4.23.2.2 ∼Resources()

```
Resources::\simResources ( void )
```

## Destructor for the Resources class.

## 4.23.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.23.3.1 \_\_checkResourceKey1D() [1/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
114 {
115
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
116
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
117
118
           switch (noncombustion_type) {
                  case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
  error_str += "HYDRO): ";
119
120
121
                       break;
123
                  }
124
125
                  default: {
                      error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
126
127
128
                      break;
                  }
130
           }
131
           error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
132
133
134
135
136
             #ifdef _WIN32
137
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
138
139
140
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
141
142
143
         return;
144 } /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
```

## 4.23.3.2 \_\_checkResourceKey1D() [2/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

#### **Parameters**

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
47 {
         if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
48
49
50
               switch (renewable_type) {
    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
        error_str += "SOLAR): ";
51
53
55
                          break;
56
                    }
57
                    case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
   error_str += "TIDAL): ";
58
59
60
61
                          break;
62
                    }
63
                    case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
   error_str += "WIND): ";
64
65
66
                          break;
68
                    }
69
70
                    default: {
71
                         error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
72
73
                          break;
74
              }
75
76
               error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
77
               error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
78
79
80
81
               #ifdef _WIN32
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
82
               #endif
83
85
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
87
88
         return;
        /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
89 }
```

## 4.23.3.3 \_\_checkResourceKey2D()

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey2D (
    int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

## **Parameters**

resource\_key | The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
167 {
168
        if (this->resource_map_2D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
169
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
170
171
            switch (renewable_type) {
                case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    error_str += "WAVE): ";
172
174
175
                     break;
176
                 }
177
178
                 default: {
179
                     error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
180
181
                     break;
                 }
182
183
             }
184
```

```
error_str += "resource key (2D) ";
            error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
186
187
188
189
            #ifdef WIN32
190
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
191
192
193
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
194
195
196
         return;
197 } /* __checkResourceKey2D() */
```

#### 4.23.3.4 checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point.

#### **Parameters**

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).
path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
232 {
233
          if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
234
235
236
237
              error_str += "previously given electrical load time series at ";
238
239
              error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
240
241
              #ifdef WIN32
242
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
244
245
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
246
         }
2.47
248
         return;
249 } /* __checkTimePoint() */
```

## 4.23.3.5 readHydroResource()

```
void Resources::__readHydroResource (
    std::string path_2_resource_data,
    int resource_key,
    ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
320 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
321
322
323
324
        CSV.read_header(
             io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Hydro Inflow [m3/hr]"
325
326
327
328
        );
329
330
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
331
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
332
333
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "HYDRO"));
334
335
336
         // 2. init map element
337
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
338
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
339
340
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
341
342
343
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
344
        int n_points = 0;
345
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
346
347
        double hydro_resource_m3hr = 0;
348
349
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr)) {
350
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
351
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
352
353
354
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
355
            this->__checkTimePoint(
356
                 time_hrs,
357
                 time_expected_hrs,
358
                 path_2_resource_data,
359
                 electrical_load_ptr
360
            );
361
362
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = hydro_resource_m3hr;
363
364
            n_points++;
365
        }
366
367
        // 4. check data length
368
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
369
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
370
371
372
        return;
        /* __readHydroResource() */
373 }
```

#### 4.23.3.6 readSolarResource()

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
403 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
404
405
406
407
        CSV.read_header(
             io::igmore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Solar GHI [kW/m2]"
408
409
410
411
        );
412
413
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
414
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
415
416
417
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "SOLAR"));
418
419
         // 2. init map element
420
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
421
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
422
423
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
424
425
426
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
427
        int n_points = 0;
428
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
429
430
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
431
432
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, solar_resource_kWm2)) {
433
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
434
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
435
436
437
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
438
            this->__checkTimePoint(
439
                 time_hrs,
440
                 time_expected_hrs,
441
                 path_2_resource_data,
442
                 electrical_load_ptr
443
            );
444
445
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = solar_resource_kWm2;
446
447
            n_points++;
448
        }
449
450
        // 4. check data length
451
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
452
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
453
454
455
        return:
        /* __readSolarResource() */
456 }
```

#### 4.23.3.7 readTidalResource()

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
486 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
487
488
489
490
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
491
492
493
             "Tidal Speed (hub depth) [m/s]"
494
        );
495
496
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
497
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
498
499
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "TIDAL"));
500
501
502
         // 2. init map element
503
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
504
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
505
506
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
507
508
509
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
510
        int n_points = 0;
511
        double time_hrs = 0;
512
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
513
        double tidal resource ms = 0;
514
515
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, tidal_resource_ms)) {
516
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
517
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
518
519
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
520
521
            this->__checkTimePoint(
522
                 time_hrs,
523
                 time_expected_hrs,
524
                 path_2_resource_data,
525
                 electrical_load_ptr
526
            );
527
528
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = tidal_resource_ms;
529
530
            n_points++;
531
        }
532
533
        // 4. check data length
534
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
535
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
536
537
538
        return:
        /* __readTidalResource() */
539 }
```

#### 4.23.3.8 readWaveResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
569 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
570
571
        io::CSVReader<3> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
572
573
        CSV.read_header(
             io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Significant Wave Height [m]",
574
575
576
577
             "Energy Period [s]"
578
        );
579
580
        this->path_map_2D.insert(
581
             std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
582
583
584
        this->string_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WAVE"));
585
586
        // 2. init map element
587
        this->resource_map_2D.insert(
             std::pair<int, std::vector<std::vector<double>>(resource_key, {})
588
589
590
        this->resource_map_2D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, {0, 0});
591
592
593
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
594
        int n_points = 0;
595
        double time_hrs = 0;
596
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
597
        double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
598
        double energy_period_s = 0;
599
600
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, significant_wave_height_m, energy_period_s)) {
601
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
602
603
604
605
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
606
            this->__checkTimePoint(
607
                time hrs,
608
                 time_expected_hrs,
609
                 path_2_resource_data,
610
                 electrical_load_ptr
611
612
            this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][0] = significant_wave_height_m;
this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][1] = energy_period_s;
613
614
615
616
            n_points++;
617
618
        // 4. check data length
619
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
620
621
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
622
623
624
        return;
        /* __readWaveResource() */
625 }
```

#### 4.23.3.9 \_\_readWindResource()

```
void Resources::__readWindResource (
          std::string path_2_resource_data,
          int resource_key,
          ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
655 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
656
657
658
659
        CSV.read_header(
            io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
660
661
662
            "Wind Speed (hub height) [m/s]"
663
        );
664
665
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
666
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
667
668
669
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WIND"));
670
671
        // 2. init map element
672
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
673
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
674
675
        this->resource map 1D[resource key].resize(electrical load ptr->n points, 0);
676
677
678
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
679
        int n_points = 0;
680
        double time_hrs = 0;
681
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
682
        double wind resource ms = 0;
683
684
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, wind_resource_ms)) {
685
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
686
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
687
688
689
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
690
            this->__checkTimePoint(
691
                time_hrs,
692
                time_expected_hrs,
693
                path_2_resource_data,
694
                electrical_load_ptr
695
696
697
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = wind_resource_ms;
698
699
            n_points++;
700
        }
701
702
        // 4. check data length
703
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
704
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
705
706
707
        return;
       /* __readWindResource() */
708 }
```

#### 4.23.3.10 throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
275 {
276
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
277
         error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
         error_str += path_2_resource_data;

error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";

error_str += " load time series at ";
278
279
280
281
         error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
282
283
         #ifdef _WIN32
284
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
285
286
287
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
288
289
         return;
290 }
        /* __throwLengthError() */
```

### 4.23.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
766 {
767
        switch (noncombustion_type) {
           case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
768
769
                this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, noncombustion_type);
771
                 this->__readHydroResource(
772
                     path_2_resource_data,
773
                     resource_key,
774
                     electrical_load_ptr
775
                 );
776
777
778
            }
779
780
            default: (
781
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
                 error_str += "noncombustion type ";
                error_str += std::to_string(noncombustion_type);
error_str += " has no associated resource";
783
784
785
786
                #ifdef WIN32
787
                     std::cout « error str « std::endl;
788
790
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
791
792
                break;
793
794
        }
796
```

```
797 } /* addResource() */
```

#### 4.23.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
switch (renewable_type) {
835
836
            case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
837
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
838
                 this-> readSolarResource(
839
                     path_2_resource_data,
840
841
                      resource_key,
842
                      electrical_load_ptr
843
                 );
844
845
                 break;
            }
847
848
             case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
849
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
850
                 this->__readTidalResource(
851
                     path_2_resource_data,
852
                      resource_key,
854
                      electrical_load_ptr
855
                 );
856
857
                 break:
858
            }
859
860
             case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
861
                 this->__checkResourceKey2D(resource_key, renewable_type);
862
                 this->__readWaveResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
863
864
865
                      resource_key,
866
                      electrical_load_ptr
867
868
869
                 break;
870
            }
871
             case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
873
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
874
                 this->__readWindResource(
    path_2_resource_data,
875
876
                      resource key,
                      electrical_load_ptr
879
```

```
break;
882
           }
883
884
           default: {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
885
               error_str += "renewable type ";
887
               error_str += std::to_string(renewable_type);
888
               error_str += " not recognized";
889
890
               #ifdef _WIN32
891
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
892
893
894
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
895
896
               break:
897
           }
898
       }
899
900
       return;
      /* addResource() */
901 }
```

#### 4.23.3.13 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

## 4.23.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.23.4.1 path\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

## 4.23.4.2 path\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

#### 4.23.4.3 resource\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

#### 4.23.4.4 resource\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_2D
```

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

## 4.23.4.5 string\_map\_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

## 4.23.4.6 string\_map\_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Resources.h
- source/Resources.cpp

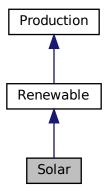
4.24 Solar Class Reference 195

# 4.24 Solar Class Reference

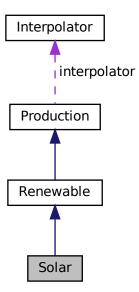
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

#include <Solar.h>

Inheritance diagram for Solar:



Collaboration diagram for Solar:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Solar (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

· Solar (int, double, SolarInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Solar (void)

Destructor for the Solar class.

#### **Public Attributes**

double derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (SolarInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• void \_\_writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

## 4.24.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

### 4.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.24 Solar Class Reference 197

#### 4.24.2.1 Solar() [1/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

```
282 //...
283
284 return;
285 } /* Solar() */
```

## 4.24.2.2 Solar() [2/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
                int n_points,
                 double n_years,
                 SolarInputs solar_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.

```
313
314 Renewable(
315
        n_points,
316
        n vears,
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs
317
318 )
319 {
320
        // 1. check inputs
321
        this->__checkInputs(solar_inputs);
322
323
        // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: SOLAR;
this->type_str = "SOLAR";
324
325
326
327
        this->resource_key = solar_inputs.resource_key;
328
329
        this->derating = solar_inputs.derating;
330
331
        if (solar_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
332
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
333
334
335
        if (solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
336
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
337
338
339
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
340
341
342
343
        // 3. construction print
344
        if (this->print_flag) {
345
            std::cout « "Solar object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
346
347
348
       return;
/* Renewable() */
349 }
```

### 4.24.2.3 ~Solar()

## 4.24.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.24.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

```
38
       // 1. check derating
39
      if (
40
          solar_inputs.derating < 0 or</pre>
          solar_inputs.derating > 1
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
43
          error_str += "SolarInputs::derating must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
44
4.5
46
          #ifdef _WIN32
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
          #endif
49
50
          throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
      }
51
52
53
      return;
54 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.24.3.2 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the solar PV array [CAD].

```
76 {
77     double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
78
79     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
80 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

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## 4.24.3.3 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the solar PV array [CAD/kWh].

#### 4.24.3.4 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
124
125
126
         std::ofstream ofs;
127
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
128
129
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
130
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW SOLAR Summary Results\n";
131
132
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
133
134
135
         // 2.1. Production attributes
136
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
         ofs « "\n";
137
138
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
139
140
         ofs « "\n";
141
         ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
142
143
144
             « " per kWh produced \n";
145
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
146
147
                    \n";
148
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
149
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
150
         ofs « "\n";
151
152
153
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
154
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
```

```
155
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes ofs « "## Renewable Attributes \n"; ofs « "\n";
156
157
158
159
160
         ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
161
162
         ofs « "n----nn";
163
         // 2.3. Solar attributes
ofs « "## Solar Attributes\n";
164
165
         ofs « "\n";
166
167
168
         ofs « "Derating Factor: " « this->derating « " \n";
169
170
171
         ofs « "n----nn";
         // 2.4. Solar Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
172
173
174
         ofs « "\n";
175
176
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
177
178
179
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
180
             « " kWh \n";
181
182
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
183
         ofs « "\n";
184
185
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
186
187
188
189
         ofs « "n----nn";
190
191
         ofs.close();
192
         return;
193 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

### 4.24.3.5 writeTimeSeries()

```
void Solar::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

## **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
237
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
          ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Solar Resource [kW/m2],";
238
239
          ofs « "Production [kW],";
240
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
2.41
          ofs « "Storage [kW],";
242
243
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
244
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
245
          ofs « "\n";
246
247
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
248
249
250
               ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
251
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
              ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
252
253
254
255
256
               ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
257
258
          }
259
          ofs.close();
260
261
          return;
262 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

#### 4.24.3.6 commit()

```
double Solar::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

## Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
460 {
         // 1. invoke base class method
461
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
462
463
             timestep,
464
             dt_hrs,
465
            production_kW,
466
             load_kW
467
        );
468
469
470
        //...
471
472
        return load_kW;
473 }
        /* commit() */
```

## 4.24.3.7 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

Ref: HOMER [2023f]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. irradiance) [kW/m2].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

## Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
409 {
410
         // check if no resource
411
         if (solar_resource_kWm2 <= 0) {</pre>
              return 0;
413
414
         // compute production double production_kW = this->derating * solar_resource_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
415
416
417
418
         // cap production at capacity
         if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
419
420
421
422
423
         return production_kW;
424 }
         /* computeProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.24.3.8 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.

```
370
371  // 2. invoke base class method
372  Renewable :: handleReplacement(timestep);
373
374  return;
375 } /* __handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.24.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.24.4.1 derating

```
double Solar::derating
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

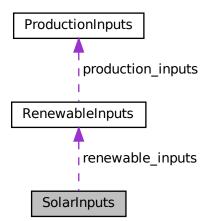
- header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp

# 4.25 SolarInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for SolarInputs:



## **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double derating = 0.8

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

## 4.25.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.25.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.25.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double SolarInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

## 4.25.2.2 derating

```
double SolarInputs::derating = 0.8
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

#### 4.25.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

## 4.25.2.4 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs SolarInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

#### 4.25.2.5 resource\_key

```
int SolarInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

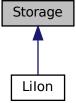
• header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h

# 4.26 Storage Class Reference

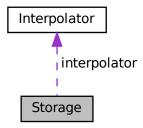
The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Storage:



Collaboration diagram for Storage:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Storage (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

Storage (int, double, StorageInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > \*)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double getAvailablekW (double)
- virtual double getAcceptablekW (double)
- virtual void commitCharge (int, double, double)
- virtual double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Storage (void)

Destructor for the Storage class.

## **Public Attributes**

StorageType type

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

· bool print\_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is\_depleted

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

bool is\_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

int n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

int n replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

· double n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

· double power capacity kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double energy\_capacity\_kWh

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

· double charge kWh

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

double power kW

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

• double nominal\_inflation annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal discount annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real discount annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

• double net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

double total\_discharge\_kWh

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

double levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

std::string type\_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::vector< double > charge\_vec\_kWh

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > charging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

• std::vector< double > operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (int, double, StorageInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

double <u>computeRealDiscountAnnual</u> (double, double)

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void  $\_$  writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > \*, int=-1)

## 4.26.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

## 4.26.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.26.2.1 Storage() [1/2]

```
Storage::Storage (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

## 4.26.2.2 Storage() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
182 {
183
        // 1. check inputs
184
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, storage_inputs);
185
186
        // 2. set attributes
        this->print_flag = storage_inputs.print_flag;
this->is_depleted = false;
187
188
        this->is_sunk = storage_inputs.is_sunk;
189
190
191
        this->n_points = n_points;
192
        this->n_replacements = 0;
193
194
        this->n_years = n_years;
195
196
        this->power_capacity_kW = storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW;
197
        this->energy_capacity_kWh = storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh;
198
199
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
200
        this->power_kW = 0;
201
202
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
203
        this->nominal_discount_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
204
205
        this->real_discount_annual = this->__computeRealDiscountAnnual(
206
            storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
```

```
207
              storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
208
209
210
          this->capital_cost = 0;
211
          this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
212
          this->net present cost = 0;
213
          this->total_discharge_kWh = 0;
214
          this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
215
         this->charge_vec_kWh.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->charging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->discharging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
216
217
218
219
220
          this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
221
          this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
222
223
          // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Storage object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
224
225
226
227
228
          return;
229 }
         /* Storage() */
```

#### 4.26.2.3 ∼Storage()

```
Storage::~Storage (
void ) [virtual]
```

## Destructor for the Storage class.

### 4.26.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.26.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
45 {
46     // 1. check n_points
47     if (n_points <= 0) {
48         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_points must be > 0";
```

```
#ifdef _WIN32
51
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
52
5.3
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
54
55
       }
57
        // 2. check n_years
58
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_years must be > 0";
59
60
            #ifdef _WIN32
61
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
63
            #endif
64
65
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
66
       // 3. check power_capacity_kW
       if (storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";
    error_str += "StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW must be > 0";
70
71
72
73
            #ifdef _WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
            #endif
76
77
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
       }
79
80
        // 4. check energy_capacity_kWh
       if (storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
83
            error_str += "StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh must be > 0";
84
            #ifdef WIN32
85
86
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
88
89
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
       }
90
91
        return;
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

#### 4.26.3.2 \_\_computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

#### **Parameters**

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

#### Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.26.3.3 \_\_writeSummary()

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

79 {return;}

## 4.26.3.4 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Storage::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

80 {return;}

## 4.26.3.5 commitCharge()

```
virtual void Storage::commitCharge (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

134 {return;}

## 4.26.3.6 commitDischarge()

#### Reimplemented in Lilon.

135 {return 0;}

#### 4.26.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

#### **Parameters**

time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr | A pointer to the time\_vec\_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit discharged)

```
282 {
283
         // 1. compute net present cost
284
         double t_hrs = 0;
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
285
286
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
    t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
287
288
289
290
             real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
291
                 1 + this->real_discount_annual,
                 t_hrs / 8760
292
293
294
295
             this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
296
297
             this->net_present_cost +=
                 real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
298
299
        }
300
302
                assuming 8,760 hours per year
303
         double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
304
305
        double capital_recovery_factor =
             (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
(pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
306
307
308
309
        double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
310
             this->net_present_cost;
311
312
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
313
             (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
314
             this->total_discharge_kWh;
316
         return;
317 }
        /* computeEconomics() */
```

#### 4.26.3.8 getAcceptablekW()

### Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
132 {return 0;}
```

### 4.26.3.9 getAvailablekW()

## 4.26.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

timestep | The current time step of the Model run.

## Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
247 {
248
        // 1. reset attributes
this->charge_kWh = 0;
249
        this->power_kW = 0;
251
252
        // 2. log replacement
253
        this->n_replacements++;
254
255
            3. incur capital cost in timestep
256
        this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
257
258
259 }
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

## 4.26.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Storage::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int storage_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
storage_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Storage asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
355
        // 1. handle sentinel
356
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
357
358
359
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Storage/";
360
361
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
362
363
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
364
365
366
        write_path += this->type_str;
367
        write_path += "_";
368
         write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
369
        write_path += "kW_";
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
write_path += "kWh_idx";
370
371
        write_path += std::to_string(storage_index);
write_path += "/";
372
373
374
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
375
376
        // 3. write summary
377
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
378
379
        // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
   max_lines = this->n_points;
380
381
382
383
384
        if (max_lines > 0) {
385
             this->__writeTimeSeries(
386
                write_path,
387
                  time_vec_hrs_ptr,
388
                 max_lines
389
             );
390
        }
391
        return;
393 }
        /* writeResults() */
```

## 4.26.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.26.4.1 capital\_cost

double Storage::capital\_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

## 4.26.4.2 capital\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Storage::capital\_cost\_vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.26.4.3 charge\_kWh

```
\verb|double Storage::charge_kWh|\\
```

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

## 4.26.4.4 charge\_vec\_kWh

```
\verb|std::vector<| double> Storage::charge_vec_k Wh|
```

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.5 charging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.6 discharging\_power\_vec\_kW

```
\verb|std::vector<| double> Storage::discharging_power_vec_k w
```

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.7 energy capacity kWh

```
double Storage::energy_capacity_kWh
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

### 4.26.4.8 interpolator

Interpolator Storage::interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

## 4.26.4.9 is\_depleted

```
bool Storage::is_depleted
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

## 4.26.4.10 is\_sunk

```
bool Storage::is_sunk
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.26.4.11 levellized\_cost\_of\_energy\_kWh

```
double Storage::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

## 4.26.4.12 n\_points

int Storage::n\_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

## 4.26.4.13 n\_replacements

```
int Storage::n_replacements
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

## 4.26.4.14 n\_years

double Storage::n\_years

The number of years being modelled.

### 4.26.4.15 net\_present\_cost

double Storage::net\_present\_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

## 4.26.4.16 nominal\_discount\_annual

double Storage::nominal\_discount\_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.26.4.17 nominal\_inflation\_annual

double Storage::nominal\_inflation\_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.26.4.18 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

double Storage::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

## 4.26.4.19 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

std::vector<double> Storage::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

## 4.26.4.20 power\_capacity\_kW

double Storage::power\_capacity\_kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

#### 4.26.4.21 power\_kW

```
double Storage::power_kW
```

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

## 4.26.4.22 print\_flag

```
bool Storage::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

#### 4.26.4.23 real discount annual

```
double Storage::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

## 4.26.4.24 total\_discharge\_kWh

```
double Storage::total_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

### 4.26.4.25 type

```
StorageType Storage::type
```

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

## 4.26.4.26 type\_str

```
std::string Storage::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Storage/Storage.h
- source/Storage/Storage.cpp

## 4.27 StorageInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

double power\_capacity\_kW = 100

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double energy\_capacity\_kWh = 1000

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double nominal inflation annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

double nominal discount annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.27.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

## 4.27.2 Member Data Documentation

## 4.27.2.1 energy\_capacity\_kWh

```
double StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh = 1000
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

## 4.27.2.2 is\_sunk

```
bool StorageInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

## 4.27.2.3 nominal\_discount\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.27.2.4 nominal\_inflation\_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

## 4.27.2.5 power\_capacity\_kW

```
double StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

## 4.27.2.6 print\_flag

```
bool StorageInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Storage/Storage.h

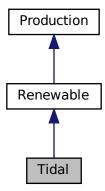
4.28 Tidal Class Reference 221

# 4.28 Tidal Class Reference

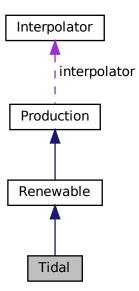
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

#include <Tidal.h>

Inheritance diagram for Tidal:



Collaboration diagram for Tidal:



#### **Public Member Functions**

Tidal (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

• Tidal (int, double, TidalInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Tidal (void)

Destructor for the Tidal class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· double design\_speed\_ms

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power\_model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (TidalInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double <u>computeCubicProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

• double computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

## 4.28.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

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## 4.28.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.28.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

## 4.28.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          TidalInputs tidal_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
tidal_inputs	A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

```
457
458 Renewable(
459
         n_points,
460
         n vears,
461
         tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs
462)
463 {
464
         // 1. check inputs
465
466
         this->__checkInputs(tidal_inputs);
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: TIDAL;
this->type_str = "TIDAL";
467
468
469
470
471
472
         this->resource_key = tidal_inputs.resource_key;
473
         this->design_speed_ms = tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms;
474
475
         this->power_model = tidal_inputs.power_model;
476
477
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
    this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
478
479
480
481
                   break;
482
              }
483
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
484
485
486
487
                   break;
488
489
490
              case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
```

```
this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
491
492
493
                 break;
             }
494
495
496
             default: {
497
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
498
499
500
501
                 #ifdef _WIN32
502
503
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
504
505
506
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
507
508
                 break;
             }
509
510
        }
511
512
        if (tidal_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
513
514
515
516
        if (tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
517
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
518
519
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
520
521
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
522
523
524
         // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Tidal object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
525
526
527
529
         return;
530 }
        /* Renewable() */
```

#### 4.28.2.3 ∼Tidal()

```
Tidal::~Tidal ( void )
```

## Destructor for the Tidal class.

## 4.28.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.28.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

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```
38
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
         if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
    error_str += "TidalInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
39
40
41
42
43
              #ifdef _WIN32
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
45
              #endif
46
47
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
48
        }
49
50
         return;
       /* __checkInputs() */
```

## 4.28.3.2 \_\_computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Buckham et al. [2023]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under a cubic model.

```
138 {
139
         double production = 0;
140
141
             tidal_resource_ms < 0.15 * this->design_speed_ms or tidal_resource_ms > 1.25 * this->design_speed_ms
142
143
144
         ) {
145
             production = 0;
146
147
         else if (
   0.15 * this->design_speed_ms <= tidal_resource_ms and</pre>
148
149
             tidal_resource_ms <= this->design_speed_ms
150
151
152
             production =
153
                  (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(tidal_resource_ms, 3);
154
        }
155
156
         else {
             production = 1;
157
158
159
160
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
161 }
        /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

#### 4.28.3.3 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under an exponential model.

```
195 {
196
         double production = 0;
197
198
         double turbine_speed =
             (tidal_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) / this->design_speed_ms;
199
200
201
         if (turbine_speed < -0.71 or turbine_speed > 0.65) {
            production = 0;
203
204
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.71 and turbine_speed <= 0) {
   production = 1.69215 * exp(1.25909 * turbine_speed) - 0.69215;</pre>
205
206
207
208
209
         else {
210
             production = 1;
211
212
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
213
        /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

## 4.28.3.4 computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

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#### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the tidal tubrine.

### 4.28.3.5 getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the tidal turbine [CAD].

```
73 {
74          double capital_cost_per_kW = 2000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 4000;
75          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
77 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

### 4.28.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

# Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the tidal turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
100 {
101          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
102
103          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
104 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

# 4.28.3.7 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
268 {
269
         // 1. create filestream
270
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
271
        std::ofstream ofs;
272
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
273
274
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
275
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW TIDAL Summary Results\n";
276
277
        ofs « "n----nn";
278
279
280
        // 2.1. Production attributes
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
281
        ofs « "\n";
282
283
284
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
285
        ofs « "\n";
286
        ofs \ll "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " \ll this->is_sunk \ll " \n"; ofs \ll "Capital Cost: " \ll this->capital_cost \ll " \n";
287
288
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
289
290
            « " per kWh produced \n";
291
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
            « " \n";
292
293
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
294
                  \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
295
296
        ofs « "\n";
297
298
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
299
300
301
           2.2. Renewable attributes
302
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
303
        ofs « "\n";
304
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
305
306
307
        ofs « "n----nn";
308
309
        // 2.3. Tidal attributes
        ofs « "## Tidal Attributes\n";
ofs « "\n";
310
311
312
313
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
        ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
314
315
316
        ofs « "n----nn";
317
        // 2.4. Tidal Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
318
319
320
        ofs « "\n";
321
322
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
323
324
325
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
             « " kWh \n";
326
327
328
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
329
        ofs « "\n";
330
331
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
332
333
334
335
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
336
        ofs.close();
337
338
        return;
340 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

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### 4.28.3.8 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
378 {
379
             1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
380
         std::ofstream ofs;
381
382
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
384
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Tidal Resource [m/s],";
385
386
         ofs « "Production [kW], ";
387
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW], ";
388
389
         ofs « "Storage [kW],";
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
390
         ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),"; ofs « "\n";
391
392
393
394
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
395
396
              ofs « resource_map_lD_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ","; ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
397
398
             ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
399
400
401
              ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
402
              ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
403
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
              ofs « "\n";
404
         }
405
406
407
         return;
408 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

### 4.28.3.9 commit()

```
double Tidal::commit (
        int timestep,
        double dt_hrs,
        double production_kW,
        double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

# **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

# Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
682 {
           // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
683
684
685
                 timestep,
                 dt_hrs,
production_kW,
load_kW
686
687
688
689
           );
690
691
692
693
          return load_kW;
/* commit() */
694
695 }
```

# 4.28.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

# **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
tidal_resource_ms	Tidal resource (i.e. tidal stream speed) [m/s].

### Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

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```
596
597
        switch (this->power_model) {
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
598
                production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
599
600
                     timestep,
601
                     dt hrs.
                     tidal_resource_ms
602
603
                );
604
605
                break;
            }
606
607
608
609
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
610
                production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
611
                     timestep,
612
                     dt_hrs,
613
                     tidal_resource_ms
614
                );
615
616
                break;
            }
617
618
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
619
                production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
620
621
                    timestep,
622
                     dt_hrs,
623
                     tidal_resource_ms
                );
624
625
626
                break:
627
            }
628
629
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
630
631
632
633
                error_str += " not recognized";
634
635
                 #ifdef _WIN32
636
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
637
638
639
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
640
641
                 break;
642
            }
643
        }
644
645
        return production kW:
646 }
       /* computeProductionkW() */
```

# 4.28.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

#### **Parameters**

*timestep* The current time step of the Model run.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

# 4.28.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.28.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Tidal::design_speed_ms
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

#### 4.28.4.2 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel Tidal::power_model
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

# 4.28.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Tidal::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

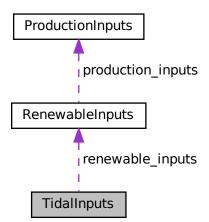
- · header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp

# 4.29 TidalInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TidalInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 3

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL POWER CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

# 4.29.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

### 4.29.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.29.2.1 capital\_cost

```
double TidalInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

# 4.29.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double TidalInputs::design_speed_ms = 3
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.29.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.29.2.4 power\_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel TidalInputs::power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

### 4.29.2.5 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.29.2.6 resource\_key

```
int TidalInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h

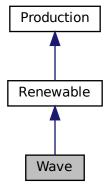
4.30 Wave Class Reference 235

# 4.30 Wave Class Reference

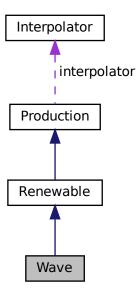
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

#include <Wave.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wave:



Collaboration diagram for Wave:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Wave (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

• Wave (int, double, WaveInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wave (void)

Destructor for the Wave class.

### **Public Attributes**

· double design significant wave height m

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

double design\_energy\_period\_s

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power\_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

# **Private Member Functions**

void checkInputs (WaveInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

 $\bullet \ \ double \ \underline{\hspace{1.5cm}} compute Gaussian Production kW \ (int,\ double,\ double,\ double)$ 

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

double \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

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# 4.30.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

# 4.30.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.30.2.1 Wave() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

### 4.30.2.2 Wave() [2/2]

```
Wave::Wave (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          WaveInputs wave_inputs)
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

# Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wave_inputs	A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
532 Renewable(
       n_points,
534
         wave_inputs.renewable_inputs
535
536 )
537 {
538
         // 1. check inputs
539
         this->__checkInputs(wave_inputs);
540
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WAVE;
this->type_str = "WAVE";
541
542
543
544
545
         this->resource_key = wave_inputs.resource_key;
546
547
         this->design_significant_wave_height_m =
              wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m;
548
         this->design_energy_period_s = wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s;
549
550
         this->power_model = wave_inputs.power_model;
553
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
    this->power_model_string = "GAUSSIAN";
554
555
```

```
556
557
                  break;
558
              }
559
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
    this->power_model_string = "PARABOLOID";
560
561
562
563
564
              }
565
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
566
567
568
569
                   this->interpolator.addData2D(
570
571
572
                        {\tt wave\_inputs.path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix}
                  );
573
574
                   break;
575
              }
576
577
              default: {
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
578
                   error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
579
580
                   error_str += " not recognized";
581
582
583
                  #ifdef _WIN32
584
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
585
586
587
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
588
589
                   break;
590
              }
591
         }
592
593
         if (wave_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
594
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
595
596
         if (wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {
    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
597
598
599
600
601
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
602
603
604
605
         // 3. construction print
606
         if (this->print_flag) {
607
              std::cout « "Wave object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
608
609
610
         return:
611 }
         /* Renewable() */
```

# 4.30.2.3 ∼Wave()

```
Wave::\simWave ( void )
```

# Destructor for the Wave class.

# 4.30.3 Member Function Documentation

4.30 Wave Class Reference 239

### 4.30.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

#### **Parameters**

wave\_inputs | A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
       // 1. check design_significant_wave_height_m
       if (wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";</pre>
42
           error_str += "WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m must be > 0";
43
44
45
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
48
49
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
50
51
52
       // 2. check design_energy_period_s
       if (wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";</pre>
54
55
            error_str += "WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s must be > 0";
56
57
           #ifdef _WIN32
58
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
60
61
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
62
       }
63
64
       // 3. if WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, check that path is given
            wave_inputs.power_model == WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP and
67
            wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix.empty()
68
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave() power model was set to ";
69
           error_str += "WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, but no path to a ";
70
71
           error_str += "normalized performance matrix was given";
72
73
           #ifdef WIN32
74
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
75
            #endif
76
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
78
79
80
       return;
81 }
      /* __checkInputs() */
```

# 4.30.3.2 \_\_computeGaussianProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under an exponential model.

```
176 {
177
         double H s nondim =
178
             (significant_wave_height_m - this->design_significant_wave_height_m) /
179
             this->design_significant_wave_height_m;
180
181
         double T_e_nondim =
182
             (energy_period_s - this->design_energy_period_s) /
183
             this->design_energy_period_s;
184
185
        double production = exp(
             -2.25119 * pow(T_e_nondim, 2) +
3.44570 * T_e_nondim * H_s_nondim -
4.01508 * pow(H_s_nondim, 2)
187
188
        );
189
190
191
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
        /* __computeGaussianProductionkW() */
```

# 4.30.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeLookupProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wave energy converter.

```
300    return prod * this->capacity_kW;
301 }    /* __computeLookupProductionkW() */
```

### 4.30.3.4 \_\_computeParaboloidProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeParaboloidProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

Ref: Robertson et al. [2021]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height⊷ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

### Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under a paraboloid model.

```
233 {
          // first, check for idealized wave breaking (deep water)
if (significant_wave_height_m >= 0.2184 * pow(energy_period_s, 2)) {
234
235
236
               return 0;
238
         // otherwise, apply generic quadratic performance model // (with outputs bounded to [0, 1])
239
240
         double production =

0.289 * significant_wave_height_m -
241
242
243
               0.00111 * pow(significant_wave_height_m, 2) * energy_period_s -
244
              0.0169 * energy_period_s;
245
         if (production < 0) {
   production = 0;</pre>
246
247
248
250
         else if (production > 1) {
            production = 1;
251
252
253
254
          return production * this->capacity_kW;
         /* __computeParaboloidProductionkW() */
```

# 4.30.3.5 getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wave energy converter [CAD].

### 4.30.3.6 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wave energy converter [CAD/k← Wh].

```
131 {
132          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
133
134          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
135 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

### 4.30.3.7 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If
	already exists, will overwrite.

```
Reimplemented from Renewable.
```

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
320
321
         std::ofstream ofs;
322
323
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
324
325
         // 2. write summary results (markdown)
326
        ofs « "# ";
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW WAVE Summary Results\n";
327
328
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
329
330
331
         // 2.1. Production attributes
332
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
        ofs « "\n";
333
334
335
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
        ofs « "\n";
336
337
        ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
338
339
340
        « " per kWh produced \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
341
342
             « " \n";
343
344
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
             « " \n";
345
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
346
        ofs « "\n";
347
348
349
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
350
        ofs « "\n---
351
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
352
353
        ofs « "\n";
354
355
356
        ofs « "Resource Key (2D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
357
358
        ofs « "n----nn";
359
        // 2.3. Wave attributes
ofs « "## Wave Attributes\n";
360
361
        ofs « "\n";
362
363
364
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
365
         switch (this->power_model) {
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE POWER GAUSSIAN): {
366
                 ofs « "Design Significant Wave Height: "
367
368
                       « this->design_significant_wave_height_m « " m \n";
369
370
                  ofs « "Design Energy Period: " « this->design_energy_period_s « " s \n";
371
372
                 break:
373
             }
374
375
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
376
                  ofs « "Normalized Performance Matrix: "
                      « this->interpolator.path_map_2D[0] « " \n";
377
378
379
                 break;
380
             }
381
382
             default: {
383
                 // write nothing!
384
385
                  break:
386
             }
387
        }
388
        ofs « "n----nn";
389
390
        // 2.4. Wave Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
391
392
        ofs « "\n";
393
394
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n"; ofs « "\n";
395
396
397
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
398
             « " kWh
399
                       \n";
400
401
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
402
        ofs « "\n";
403
404
```

# 4.30.3.8 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

#### **Parameters**

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
451 {
           // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
452
453
454
           std::ofstream ofs;
455
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
456
457
           // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
          ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
ofs « "Significant Wave Height [m],";
458
459
460
           ofs « "Energy Period [s],";
461
           ofs « "Production [kW],";
           ofs « "Dispatch [kW], ";
462
           ofs « "Storage [kW],";
463
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
464
465
           ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
466
467
           ofs « "\n";
468
           for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
469
470
                ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][0] « ",";
471
                ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][1] « ","; ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
472
473
                ofs « this->production_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kw[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
474
475
476
477
478
479
                ofs « "\n";
480
481
482
           return;
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
483 }
```

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### 4.30.3.9 commit()

```
double Wave::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

### Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
769 {
770
         // 1. invoke base class method
771
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
772
773
774
775
             timestep,
             dt_hrs,
             production_kW,
             load_kW
776
        );
777
778
779
780
        //...
781
        return load_kW;
782 } /* commit() */
```

# 4.30.3.10 computeProductionkW()

```
double Wave::computeProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
signficiant_wave_height⊷ _m	The significant wave height (wave statistic) [m].
energy_period_s	The energy period (wave statistic) [s].

#### Returns

720

721 722 723

724

725 726

727 728

729

730

731

733 }

The production [kW] of the wave turbine.

```
Reimplemented from Renewable.
673 {
674
         // check if no resource
675
         if (significant_wave_height_m <= 0 or energy_period_s <= 0) {</pre>
676
677
678
         // compute production
679
680
         double production_kW = 0;
681
         switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
682
683
684
                 production_kW = this->__computeParaboloidProductionkW(
685
                      timestep,
686
                      dt hrs.
687
                      significant_wave_height_m,
                       energy_period_s
688
689
                  );
690
691
                  break;
692
             }
693
694
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
695
                 production_kW = this->__computeGaussianProductionkW(
696
                      timestep,
697
                      dt_hrs,
698
                      significant_wave_height_m,
699
                      energy_period_s
700
                 );
701
702
                  break;
703
             }
704
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE POWER LOOKUP): {
705
706
                  production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
707
                      timestep,
708
                      dt_hrs,
709
                       significant_wave_height_m,
710
                       energy_period_s
711
                 );
712
713
                  break;
714
            }
715
716
             default: (
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
717
718
```

### 4.30.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

error\_str += " not recognized";

std::cout « error\_str « std::endl;

throw std::runtime\_error(error\_str);

#ifdef \_WIN32

#endif

break;

return production\_kW;

/\* computeProductionkW() \*/

}

}

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#### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

### 4.30.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.30.4.1 design\_energy\_period\_s

```
double Wave::design_energy_period_s
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.30.4.2 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.30.4.3 power\_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel Wave::power_model
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

# 4.30.4.4 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wave::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

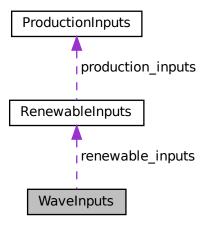
- header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp

# 4.31 WaveInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WaveInputs:



#### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m = 3

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

• double design\_energy\_period\_s = 10

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

 $\bullet \ \ Wave Power Production Model\ power\_model = Wave Power Production Model\ ::\ WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID$ 

The wave power production model to be applied.

• std::string path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

# 4.31.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

#### 4.31.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.31.2.1 capital cost

```
double WaveInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.31.2.2 design energy period s

```
double WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s = 10
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.31.2.3 design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m

```
double WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m = 3
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.31.2.4 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
double WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

# 4.31.2.5 path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix

```
std::string WaveInputs::path_2_normalized_performance_matrix = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

### 4.31.2.6 power\_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel WaveInputs::power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

# 4.31.2.7 renewable\_inputs

RenewableInputs WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

# 4.31.2.8 resource\_key

```
int WaveInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h

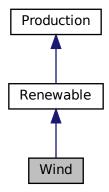
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# 4.32 Wind Class Reference

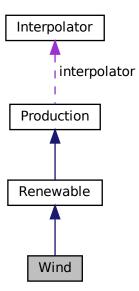
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#include <Wind.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wind:



Collaboration diagram for Wind:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· Wind (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

• Wind (int, double, WindInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wind (void)

Destructor for the Wind class.

### **Public Attributes**

· double design speed ms

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power model

The wind power production model to be applied.

std::string power\_model\_string

A string describing the active power production model.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_checkInputs (WindInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double <u>computeExponentialProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

• double \_\_computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

void \_\_writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> \*, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> \*, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< double >>> \*, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

# 4.32.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

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# 4.32.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.32.2.1 Wind() [1/2]

```
Wind::Wind ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

```
390 {
391         return;
392 } /* Wind() */
```

# 4.32.2.2 Wind() [2/2]

```
Wind::Wind (
         int n_points,
         double n_years,
         WindInputs wind_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

#### **Parameters**

	n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
	n_years	The number of years being modelled.
ĺ	wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
420
421 Renewable(
422
         n_points,
423
         n vears,
         wind_inputs.renewable_inputs
424
425 )
426 {
427
         // 1. check inputs
428
429
         this->__checkInputs(wind_inputs);
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WIND;
this->type_str = "WIND";
430
431
432
433
434
         this->resource_key = wind_inputs.resource_key;
435
436
         this->design_speed_ms = wind_inputs.design_speed_ms;
437
438
         this->power_model = wind_inputs.power_model;
439
440
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
    this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
441
442
443
444
                   break;
445
              }
446
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
447
448
449
450
                   break;
451
452
453
              default: {
```

```
454
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind():
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
455
456
457
458
459
                 #ifdef _WIN32
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
460
461
                  #endif
462
463
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
464
465
                  break:
466
             }
467
        }
468
469
        if (wind_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
470
471
472
473
         if (wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
474
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
475
476
477
        if (not this->is sunk) {
478
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
479
480
481
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Wind object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
482
483
484
485
486
        return;
487 }
        /* Renewable() */
```

# 4.32.2.3 $\sim$ Wind()

```
Wind::\simWind ( void )
```

#### Destructor for the Wind class.

# 4.32.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.32.3.1 \_\_checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

#### **Parameters**

wind\_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
39 {
40
       // 1. check design_speed_ms
41
       if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {</pre>
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
42
           error_str += "WindInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
4.3
44
45
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
47
           #endif
48
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
49
50
51
53 }
      /* __checkInputs() */
```

### 4.32.3.2 \_\_computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
140 {
141
        double production = 0;
142
143
        double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
144
           this->design_speed_ms;
146
       if (turbine_speed < -0.76 or turbine_speed > 0.68) {
147
           production = 0;
148
149
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.76 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
150
151
           production = 1.03273 * exp(-5.97588 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) - 0.03273;
152
153
154
        else {
           production = 0.16154 * exp(-9.30254 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) + 0.83846;
155
156
158
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
159 }
       /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

# 4.32.3.3 \_\_computeLookupProductionkW()

```
double dt_hrs,
double wind_resource_ms ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

### Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wind turbine.

# 4.32.3.4 \_\_getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### Returns

A generic capital cost for the wind turbine [CAD].

```
75 {
    double capital_cost_per_kW = 3000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
77
78    return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
79 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

# 4.32.3.5 \_\_getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

#### Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wind turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
102 {
103          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.025 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.025;
104
105          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
106 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

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# 4.32.3.6 \_\_writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

#### **Parameters**

write\_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
213 {
        // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
214
215
216
        std::ofstream ofs;
217
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
218
219
           2. write summary results (markdown)
        ofs « "# ";
220
221
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
        ofs « " kW WIND Summary Results\n"; ofs « "\n----\n\n";
222
223
224
225
226
        // 2.1. Production attributes
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
227
228
        ofs « "\n";
229
230
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « "kW \n";
        ofs « "\n";
231
232
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
233
234
                                                              \n";
235
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
            « " per kWh produced \n";
236
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
237
238
                  \n";
239
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
240
                  n";
241
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
242
        ofs « "\n";
243
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
244
245
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
246
247
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes
        ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
ofs « "\n";
248
249
250
251
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n";
252
253
        ofs « "n----nn";
254
        // 2.3. Wind attributes
ofs « "## Wind Attributes\n";
255
256
        ofs « "\n";
257
258
259
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
260
        switch (this->power_model) {
261
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
2.62
                ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s
263
264
                 break;
265
            }
266
267
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
268
269
270
                 break;
271
            }
272
273
            default: {
274
                // write nothing!
275
276
                 break;
```

```
278
        }
279
        ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
280
281
        // 2.4. Wind Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
282
283
        ofs « "\n";
284
285
286
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
        ofs « "\n";
287
288
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
289
            « " kWh \n";
290
291
292
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Levellized Cost of Energy: " \mbox{\tt w} this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
293
        ofs « "\n";
294
295
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
296
297
        ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
298
        ofs « "n----nn";
299
300
301
        ofs.close();
302
        return;
304 }
        /* __writeSummary() */
```

# 4.32.3.7 \_\_writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

### Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
342 {
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
343
344
345
          std::ofstream ofs;
346
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
347
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \boldsymbol{\alpha} "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
348
349
          ofs « "Wind Resource [m/s],";
ofs « "Production [kW],";
350
351
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
352
353
354
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
355
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
356
          ofs « "\n";
357
358
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
```

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```
360
                  ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
361
                  ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
                 ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
362
363
364
365
366
367
                  ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
368
                 ofs « "\n";
369
370
371
            return;
           /* __writeTimeSeries() */
372 }
```

### 4.32.3.8 commit()

```
double Wind::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

# Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

# Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
628 {
629
        // 1. invoke base class method
630
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
631
            timestep,
632
            dt_hrs,
633
            production_kW,
634
            load_kW
635
       );
636
637
638
       //...
639
640
       return load_kW;
641 }
       /* commit() */
```

# 4.32.3.9 computeProductionkW()

```
double dt_hrs,
double wind_resource_ms ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

#### **Parameters**

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
wind_resource_ms	Wind resource (i.e. wind speed) [m/s].

#### Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
545 {
546
         // check if no resource
547
         if (wind_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
548
             return 0;
549
550
        // compute production
551
552
        double production_kW = 0;
553
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
554
555
556
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
                      timestep,
557
558
                      dt_hrs,
559
                      wind_resource_ms
560
561
562
                 break;
             }
563
564
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
565
566
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
567
                      timestep,
568
                      dt_hrs,
569
                      wind_resource_ms
570
                 );
571
572
                  break;
573
            }
574
575
             default: (
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
576
578
579
                 error_str += " not recognized";
580
                 #ifdef _WIN32
581
582
                      std::cout « error str « std::endl;
583
                  #endif
585
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
586
587
                  break;
             }
588
589
        }
590
591
        return production_kW;
592 }
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

### 4.32.3.10 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

### **Parameters**

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

### Reimplemented from Renewable.

### 4.32.4 Member Data Documentation

# 4.32.4.1 design\_speed\_ms

```
double Wind::design_speed_ms
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

# 4.32.4.2 power\_model

```
WindPowerProductionModel Wind::power_model
```

The wind power production model to be applied.

#### 4.32.4.3 power\_model\_string

```
std::string Wind::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp

# 4.33 WindInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WindInputs:



### **Public Attributes**

· RenewableInputs renewable\_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource\_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

double capital\_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design\_speed\_ms = 8

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

• WindPowerProductionModel power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL The wind power production model to be applied.

### 4.33.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

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### 4.33.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.33.2.1 capital cost

```
double WindInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

### 4.33.2.2 design\_speed\_ms

```
double WindInputs::design_speed_ms = 8
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

### 4.33.2.3 operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh

```
\label{lower_double_windInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1} \\
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

### 4.33.2.4 power\_model

WindPowerProductionModel WindInputs::power\_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL

The wind power production model to be applied.

### 4.33.2.5 renewable\_inputs

```
RenewableInputs WindInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

#### 4.33.2.6 resource key

```
int WindInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h

# **Chapter 5**

# **File Documentation**

# 5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference

Header file for the Controller class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
#include "Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

· class Controller

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

### **Enumerations**

• enum ControlMode { LOAD\_FOLLOWING , CYCLE\_CHARGING , N\_CONTROL\_MODES }

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Controller class.

# 5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.1.2.1 ControlMode

```
enum ControlMode
```

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

### Enumerator

LOAD_FOLLOWING	Load following control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
CYCLE_CHARGING	Cycle charging control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and
	optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
N_CONTROL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in ControlMode.

```
44 {
45 LOAD_FOLLOWING,
46 CYCLE_CHARGING,
47 N_CONTROL_MODES
48 };
```

# 5.2 header/doxygen\_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

# 5.2.1 Detailed Description

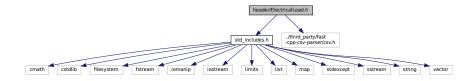
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

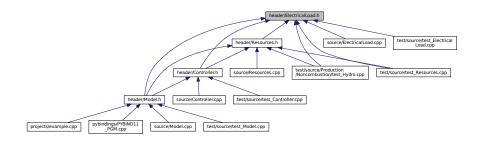
### 5.3 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

· class ElectricalLoad

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

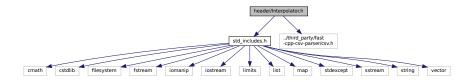
# 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

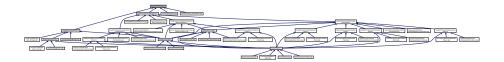
# 5.4 header/Interpolator.h File Reference

Header file for the Interpolator class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

· struct InterpolatorStruct1D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

• struct InterpolatorStruct2D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

· class Interpolator

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Interpolator class.

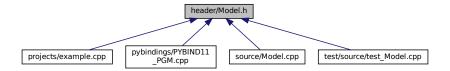
### 5.5 header/Model.h File Reference

Header file for the Model class.

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
#include "Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct ModelInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path 2 electrical load time series, for which a valid input must be provided).

class Model

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

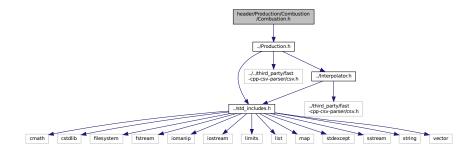
### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Model class.

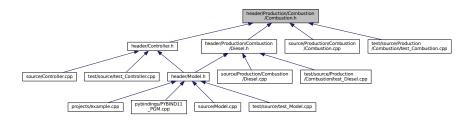
### 5.6 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference

Header file for the Combustion class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

· struct CombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

struct Emissions

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

class Combustion

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

### **Enumerations**

enum CombustionType { DIESEL , N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

enum FuelMode { FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR , FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP , N\_FUEL\_MODES }

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Combustion class.

Header file for the Noncombustion class.

### 5.6.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.6.2.1 CombustionType

```
enum CombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

### Enumerator

DIESEL	A diesel generator.
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in CombustionType.

```
33 {
34 DIESEL,
35 N_COMBUSTION_TYPES
36 };
```

### 5.6.2.2 FuelMode

enum FuelMode

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

### Enumerator

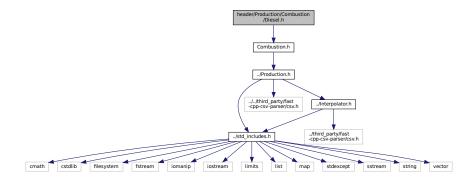
FUEL_MODE_LINEAR	A linearized fuel curve model (i.e., HOMER-like model)
FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP	Interpolating over a given fuel lookup table.
N_FUEL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in FuelMode.

```
46 {
47 FUEL_MODE_LINEAR,
48 FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP,
49 N_FUEL_MODES
50 };
```

# 5.7 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference

Header file for the Diesel class.

```
#include "Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct DieselInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

· class Diesel

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

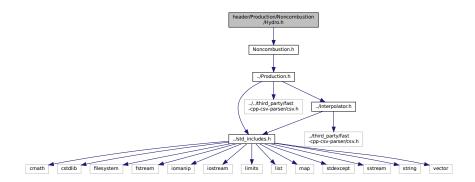
### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Diesel class.

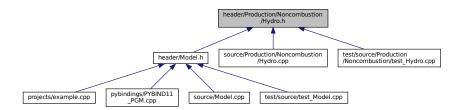
# 5.8 header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h File Reference

Header file for the Hydro class.

#include "Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

struct HydroInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

· class Hydro

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

### **Enumerations**

enum HydroTurbineType { HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON , HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS , N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES }

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Hydro class.

# 5.8.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.8.2.1 HydroTurbineType

enum HydroTurbineType

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

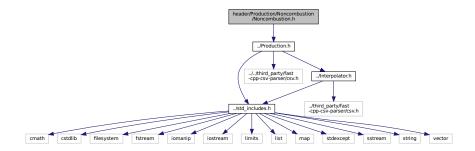
#### Enumerator

HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON	A Pelton turbine.
HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS	A Francis turbine.
N_HYDRO_TURBINES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroTurbineType.

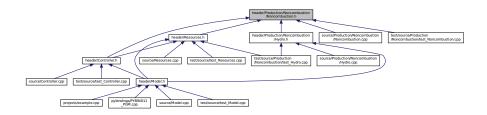
```
33 {
34 HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
35 HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS,
36 N_HYDRO_TURBINES
```

# 5.9 header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h File Reference

```
#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct NoncombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

• class Noncombustion

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

### **Enumerations**

enum NoncombustionType { HYDRO , N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.9.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.9.1.1 NoncombustionType

```
enum NoncombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

### Enumerator

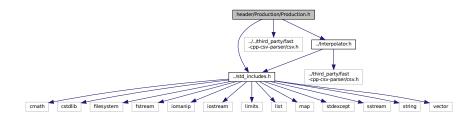
HYDRO	A hydroelectric generator (either with reservoir or not)
N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in NoncombustionType.

```
33 {
34 HYDRO,
35 N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES
36 };
```

# 5.10 header/Production/Production.h File Reference

Header file for the Production class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct ProductionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the <u>Production</u> constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

class Production

The base class of the <u>Production</u> hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

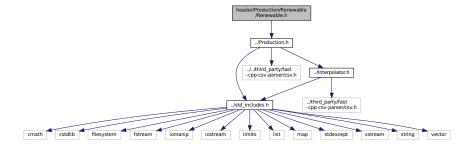
# 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Production class.

# 5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference

Header file for the Renewable class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

• struct RenewableInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

class Renewable

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

### **Enumerations**

```
    enum RenewableType {
        SOLAR, TIDAL, WAVE, WIND,
        N_RENEWABLE_TYPES}
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

# 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Renewable class.

# 5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.11.2.1 RenewableType

enum RenewableType

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

### Enumerator

SOLAR	A solar photovoltaic (PV) array.
TIDAL	A tidal stream turbine (or tidal energy converter, TEC)
WAVE	A wave energy converter (WEC)
WIND	A wind turbine.
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in RenewableType.

33

```
34 SOLAR,

35 TIDAL,

36 WAVE,

37 WIND,

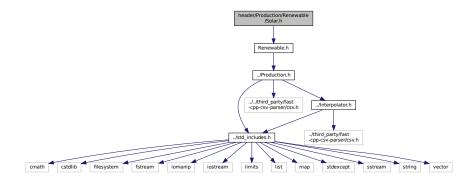
38 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES

39 };
```

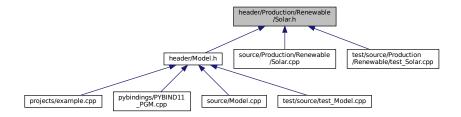
# 5.12 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference

Header file for the Solar class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

struct SolarInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Solar

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

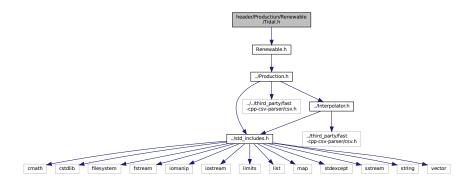
### 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Solar class.

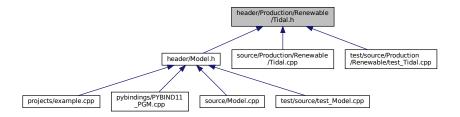
### 5.13 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference

Header file for the Tidal class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct TidalInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

class Tidal

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

### **Enumerations**

enum TidalPowerProductionModel { TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC , TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

# 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Tidal class.

# 5.13.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.13.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel

enum TidalPowerProductionModel

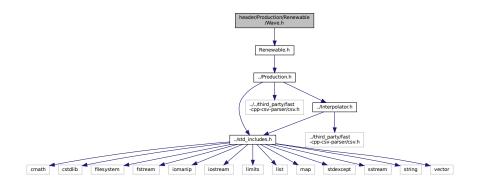
### Enumerator

TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	TidalPowerProductionModel.

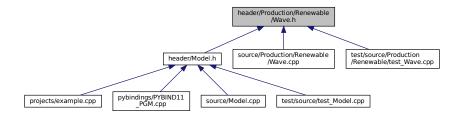
# 5.14 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference

Header file for the Wave class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct WaveInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Wave

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

### **Enumerations**

• enum WavePowerProductionModel { WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN , WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID , WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP, N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

### 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wave class.

# 5.14.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.14.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel

enum WavePowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	A Gaussian power production model.
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	A paraboloid power production model.
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given performance matrix.
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WavePowerProductionModel.

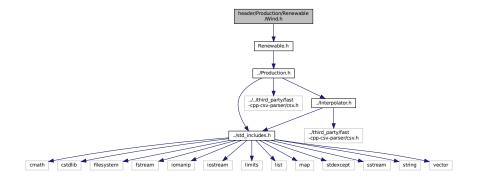
34 WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN,

```
36 WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID,
37 WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP,
38 N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
39 };
```

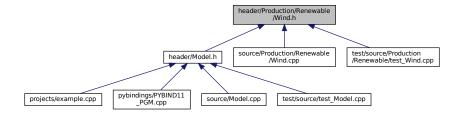
# 5.15 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference

Header file for the Wind class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct WindInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wind

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

### **Enumerations**

enum WindPowerProductionModel { WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL , WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP , N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS }

# 5.15.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wind class.

# 5.15.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.15.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel

enum WindPowerProductionModel

#### Enumerator

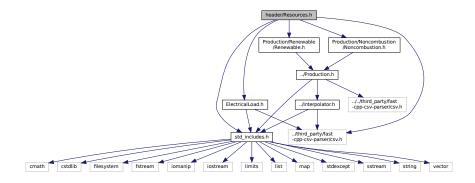
WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WindPowerProductionModel.

```
34 {
35 WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
36 WIND_POWER_LOOKUP,
37 N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
38 };
```

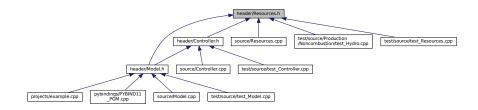
# 5.16 header/Resources.h File Reference

Header file for the Resources class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

class Resources

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.16.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Resources class.

# 5.17 header/std\_includes.h File Reference

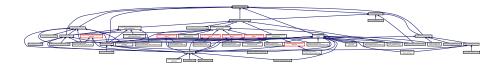
Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <liimits>
#include <liist>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for std\_includes.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



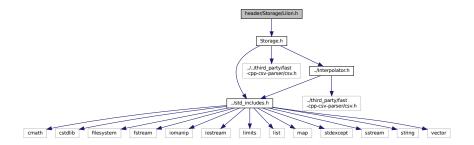
# 5.17.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

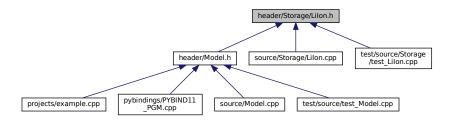
# 5.18 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference

Header file for the Lilon class.

#include "Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct LilonInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

· class Lilon

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

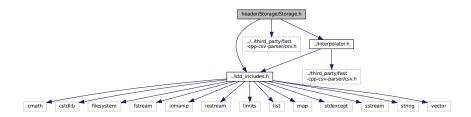
### 5.18.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Lilon class.

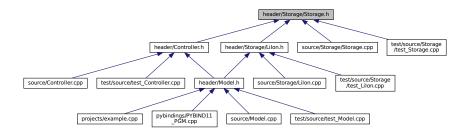
# 5.19 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference

Header file for the Storage class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

struct StorageInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

· class Storage

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

### **Enumerations**

• enum StorageType { LIION , N\_STORAGE\_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

### 5.19.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Storage class.

# 5.19.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.19.2.1 StorageType

```
enum StorageType
```

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

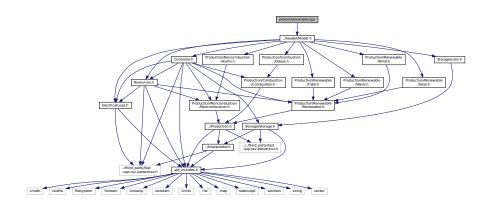
### Enumerator

LIION	A system of lithium ion batteries.
N_STORAGE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in StorageType.

```
36 {
37 LIION,
38 N_STORAGE_TYPES
39 };
```

# 5.20 projects/example.cpp File Reference

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for example.cpp:



### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 5.20.1 Function Documentation

### 5.20.1.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
27 {
28
       // 1. construct Model object
       std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
29
30
            "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
31
32
       ModelInputs model_inputs;
33
       model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
34
35
           path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
36
       model_inputs.control_mode = ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING;
38
39
       Model model(model_inputs);
40
       // 2. add Diesel objects to Model
// assume diocal
41
42
43
              assume diesel generators are sunk assets (no initial capital cost)
       DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
44
45
46
       // 2.1. add 1 x 300 kW diesel generator (since mean load is \sim 250 kW)
47
       diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
                                                                                   //<-- accessing and changing
       an encapsulated structure attributed
48
       diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
49
50
       model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
51
       // 2.2. add 2 x 150 kW diesel generators (since max load is 500 kW)
52
       diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
53
54
       model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
56
       model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
57
58
       // 3. add renewable resources to Model
59
60
61
       // 3.1. add solar resource time series
       int solar_resource_key = 0;
63
       std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
            "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
64
65
       model.addResource(
66
           RenewableType :: SOLAR,
68
           path_2_solar_resource_data,
           solar_resource_key
69
70
71
72
       // 3.2. add tidal resource time series
       int tidal_resource_key = 1;
std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
73
74
75
           "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
76
77
       model.addResource(
           RenewableType :: TIDAL,
path_2_tidal_resource_data,
78
79
80
           tidal_resource_key
81
82
       // 3.3. add wave resource time series
83
84
       int wave_resource_key = 2;
       std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
85
86
           "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
87
88
       model.addResource(
89
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
90
           path_2_wave_resource_data,
91
           wave_resource_key
92
94
       // 3.4. add wind resource time series
95
       int wind_resource_key = 3;
       std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
96
            "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
97
98
99
       model.addResource(
100
            RenewableType :: WIND,
101
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
            wind_resource_key
103
       );
104
105
        // 3.5. add hydro resource time series
```

```
106
        int hydro_resource_key = 4;
107
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
108
            "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
109
110
        model.addResource(
111
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
112
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
113
            hydro_resource_key
114
       );
115
116
117
        // 4. add Hydro object to Model
118
               assume hydroelectric is a sunk asset (no initial capital cost)
119
120
        // 4.1. add 1 x 300 kW hydroelectric plant with a 10,000 m3 reservoir
121
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
122
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
123
124
                                                     //<-- reservoir initially at 50%
125
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
126
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
127
128
        model.addHydro(hydro_inputs);
129
130
131
        // 5. add Renewable objects to Model
132
133
         // 5.1. add 1 x 250 kW solar PV array
134
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
135
136
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
137
        solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
138
139
        model.addSolar(solar_inputs);
140
           5.2. add 1 x 120 kW tidal turbine
141
142
        TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
143
144
        tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 120;
145
        tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = 2.5;
146
        tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
147
148
        model.addTidal(tidal inputs):
149
150
         / 5.3. add 1 x 150 kW wind turbine
151
        WindInputs wind_inputs;
152
153
        wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
154
        wind_inputs.resource_key = wind_resource_key;
155
156
        model.addWind(wind_inputs);
157
158
        // 5.4. add 1 x 100 kW wave energy converter
159
        WaveInputs wave_inputs;
160
161
        wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
        wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
162
163
164
        model.addWave(wave_inputs);
165
166
167
        // 6. add LiIon object to Model
168
        // 6.1. add 1 x (500 kW, ) lithium ion battery energy storage system
169
170
        LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
171
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW = 500;
172
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 1050; //<-- about 4 hours of mean load autonomy
173
174
175
        model.addLiIon(liion_inputs);
176
177
178
        // 7. run and write results
179
        model.run();
180
181
        model.writeResults("projects/example_cpp");
182
183
        return 0;
184 }
        /* main() */
```

# 5.21 pybindings/PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

```
#include <pybind11/pybind11.h>
#include <pybind11/stl.h>
#include "../header/Model.h"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11 Renewable.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11 Wave.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp"
Include dependency graph for PYBIND11 PGM.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

• PYBIND11\_MODULE (PGMcpp, m)

### 5.21.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for PGMcpp. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.21.2 Function Documentation

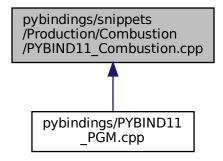
### 5.21.2.1 PYBIND11\_MODULE()

```
36
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
38
39
       #include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
40
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
41
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp"
42
43
44
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp"
45
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp"
46
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp"
47
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
48
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
50
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
51
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
52
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp"
53
54
       /* PYBIND11_MODULE() */
```

# 5.22 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_← Combustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

- CombustionType::DIESEL value ("N\_COMBUSTION\_TYPES", CombustionType::N\_COMBUSTION\_←
  TYPES)
- FuelMode::FUEL\_MODE\_LINEAR value ("FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP", FuelMode::FUEL\_MODE\_LOOKUP)
   .value("N\_FUEL\_MODES"
- &CombustionInputs::production\_inputs def\_readwrite ("fuel\_mode", &CombustionInputs::fuel\_mode) .def\_← readwrite("nominal fuel escalation annual"

#### **Variables**

&CombustionInputs::production\_inputs &CombustionInputs::nominal\_fuel\_escalation\_annual def\_
readwrite("path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data", &CombustionInputs::path\_2\_fuel\_interp\_data) .def(pybind11 &Emissions::CO2\_kg def\_readwrite ("CO\_kg", &Emissions::CO\_kg) .def\_readwrite("NOx\_kg"

### 5.22.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Combustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.22.2 Function Documentation

### 5.22.2.1 def\_readwrite()

### 5.22.2.2 value() [1/2]

```
FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LINEAR value (
    "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP" ,
    FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP )
```

### 5.22.2.3 value() [2/2]

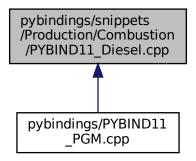
### 5.22.3 Variable Documentation

# 5.22.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.23 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs def\_readwrite ("replace\_running\_hrs", &DieselInputs::replace\_running\_
  hrs", &DieselInputs::replace\_
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_
   cost\_kWh", &DieselInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("fuel\_cost\_L"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L def\_readwrite ("minimum\_load\_ratio", &DieselInputs::minimum\_load\_ratio) .def\_readwrite("minimum\_runtime\_hrs"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr def\_readwrite ("linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh", &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_slope\_LkWh) .def\_readwrite("linear\_← fuel\_intercept\_LkWh"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh def\_readwrite ("CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL", &DieselInputs ← ::CO2\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL) .def\_readwrite("CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL def\_readwrite ("NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL", &DieselInputs::NOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL) .def\_readwrite("SOx\_← emissions\_intensity\_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::CH4\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL) .def\_← readwrite("PM\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion\_inputs &DieselInputs::capital\_cost &DieselInputs::fuel\_cost\_L &DieselInputs::minimum\_runtime\_hr &DieselInputs::linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx\_emissions\_intensity\_kgL def (pybind11::init())
- &Diesel::minimum\_load\_ratio def\_readwrite ("minimum\_runtime\_hrs", &Diesel::minimum\_runtime\_hrs) .def readwrite("time since last start hrs"

### 5.23.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Diesel class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.23.2 Function Documentation

### 5.23.2.1 def()

### 5.23.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/8]

### 5.23.2.3 def\_readwrite() [2/8]

### 5.23.2.4 def\_readwrite() [3/8]

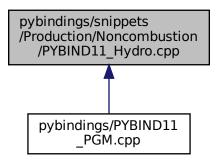
### 5.23.2.5 def\_readwrite() [4/8]

```
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L
def_readwrite (
                                        "minimum_load_ratio" ,
                                       &DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio )
5.23.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/8]
& Diesel::minimum_load_ratio def_readwrite (
                                       "minimum_runtime_hrs" ,
                                       &Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs )
5.23.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::co_emissions_inte
def_readwrite (
                                        "NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL" ,
                                       &DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
                                       "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
                                        &DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.23.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs def_readwrite (
                                       "replace_running_hrs",
                                       &DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs )
```

# 5.24 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11\_← Hydro.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_PELTON value ("HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS", HydroTurbine 
  Type::HYDRO\_TURBINE\_FRANCIS) .value("N\_HYDRO\_TURBINES"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &HydroInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs &HydroInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance cost kWh", &HydroInputs::operation maintenance cost kWh) .def readwrite("fluid density kgm3"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs &HydroInputs::capital\_cost &HydroInputs::fluid\_density\_kgm3 def\_readwrite ("net\_head\_m", &HydroInputs::net\_head\_m) .def\_readwrite("reservoir\_capacity\_m3"

- &Hydro::turbine\_type def\_readwrite ("fluid\_density\_kgm3", &Hydro::fluid\_density\_kgm3) .def\_readwrite("net←) head m"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m def\_readwrite ("reservoir\_capacity\_m3", &Hydro::reservoir\_
   capacity\_m3) .def\_readwrite("init\_reservoir\_state"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state def\_readwrite ("stored\_volume\_

  m3", &Hydro::stored\_volume\_m3) .def\_readwrite("minimum\_flow\_m3hr"
- &Hydro::turbine\_type &Hydro::net\_head\_m &Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state &Hydro::minimum\_flow\_m3hr def\_readwrite ("maximum\_flow\_m3hr", &Hydro::maximum\_flow\_m3hr) .def\_readwrite("turbine\_flow\_vec\_
  m3hr"

### 5.24.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Hydro class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.24.2 Function Documentation

# 5.24.2.1 def() & HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs & HydroInputs::capital\_cost & HydroInputs::fluid\_density\_kgm3 & HydroInputs::reservoir\_capacity\_m3 & HydroInputs::turbine\_type def ( pybindll::init() ) 5.24.2.2 def\_readwrite() [1/8] & Hydro::turbine\_type def\_readwrite ( "fluid\_density\_kqm3", &Hydro::fluid\_density\_kgm3 ) 5.24.2.3 def\_readwrite() [2/8] & HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs & HydroInputs::capital\_cost & HydroInputs::fluid\_density\_kgm3 & HydroInputs::reservoir\_capacity\_m3 def\_readwrite ( "init\_reservoir\_state" , &HydroInputs::init\_reservoir\_state ) 5.24.2.4 def\_readwrite() [3/8] & Hydro::turbine\_type & Hydro::net\_head\_m & Hydro::init\_reservoir\_state & Hydro::minimum\_flow\_m3hr def\_readwrite ( "maximum\_flow\_m3hr" , &Hydro::maximum\_flow\_m3hr ) 5.24.2.5 def\_readwrite() [4/8] & HydroInputs::noncombustion\_inputs & HydroInputs::capital\_cost & HydroInputs::fluid\_density\_kgm3 def\_readwrite ( "net\_head\_m" ,

&HydroInputs::net\_head\_m )

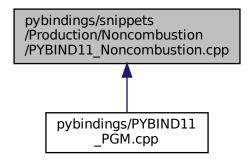
### 5.24.2.6 def\_readwrite() [5/8]

```
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
             "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
             &HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.24.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/8]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m def_readwrite (
             "reservoir_capacity_m3" ,
             &Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3 )
5.24.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/8]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs def_readwrite (
             "resource_key" ,
             &HydroInputs::resource_key )
5.24.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/8]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state def_readwrite (
             "stored_volume_m3" ,
             &Hydro::stored_volume_m3 )
5.24.2.10 value()
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON value (
             "HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS" ,
             HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS )
```

# 5.25 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11\_← Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- NoncombustionType::HYDRO value ("N\_NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES", NoncombustionType::N\_← NONCOMBUSTION\_TYPES)
- &NoncombustionInputs::production\_inputs def (pybind11::init())

#### 5.25.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Noncombustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

### 5.25.2 Function Documentation

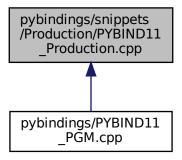
#### 5.25.2.1 def()

#### 5.25.2.2 value()

# 5.26 pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11\_Production.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &ProductionInputs::is\_sunk) .def\_readwrite ("capacity ← kW"
- &ProductionInputs::print\_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW def\_readwrite ("nominal\_inflation\_annual", &ProductionInputs::nominal inflation annual) .def readwrite("nominal discount annual"

#### **Variables**

 &ProductionInputs::print\_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity\_kW &ProductionInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual def\_readwrite("replace\_running\_hrs", &ProductionInputs::replace\_running\_hrs) .def(pybind11 &Production::interpolator def\_readwrite ("print\_flag", &Production::print\_flag) .def\_readwrite("is\_running"

#### 5.26.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Production class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.26.2 Function Documentation

# & ProductionInputs::print\_flag def\_readwrite ( "is\_sunk" , &ProductionInputs::is\_sunk )

#### 5.26.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

5.26.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

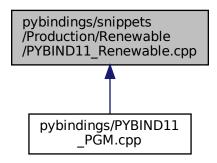
#### 5.26.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.26.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.27 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_← Renewable.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- RenewableType::SOLAR value ("TIDAL", RenewableType::TIDAL) .value("WAVE"
- RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value ("WIND", RenewableType::WIND) .value("N\_← RENEWABLE TYPES"
- &RenewableInputs::production\_inputs def (pybind11::init())

#### 5.27.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Renewable class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.27.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.27.2.1 def()

### 5.27.2.2 value() [1/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR value (
    "TIDAL" ,
    RenewableType::TIDAL )
```

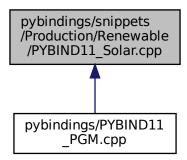
#### 5.27.2.3 value() [2/2]

```
RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value (
    "WIND" ,
    RenewableType::WIND )
```

# 5.28 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &SolarInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital\_cost"
- &SolarInputs::renewable\_inputs &SolarInputs::capital\_cost &SolarInputs::derating def (pybind11::init())

#### 5.28.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Solar class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

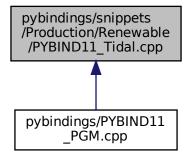
#### 5.28.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.28.2.1 def()

# 5.29 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC value ("TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL", Tidal → PowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL) .value("TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP"
- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_CUBIC TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", TidalPowerProductionModel::N\_TIDAL\_POWER\_← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &TidalInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital cost"
- &TidalInputs::renewable\_inputs &TidalInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_k↔ Wh", &TidalInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_speed\_ms"

#### **Variables**

#### 5.29.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Tidal class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.29.2 Function Documentation

```
5.29.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

#### 5.29.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.29.2.3 value() [1/2]

```
TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC value (
    "TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL",
```

TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL )

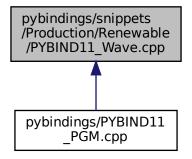
#### 5.29.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.29.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.30 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wave.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN value ("WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID", WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE POWER PARABOLOID) .value("WAVE POWER LOOKUP"
- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_GAUSSIAN WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_LOOKUP value ("N\_WAVE\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS", WavePowerProductionModel::N\_WAVE\_POWER ← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &WaveInputs::resource\_key) .def\_←
  readwrite("capital cost"
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_
   kWh", &WaveInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_significant\_wave\_height
   m"
- &WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost &WaveInputs::design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m def\_readwrite ("design\_energy\_period\_s", &WaveInputs::design\_energy\_period\_s) .def\_readwrite("power← model"

#### **Variables**

&WaveInputs::renewable\_inputs &WaveInputs::capital\_cost &WaveInputs::design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m &WaveInputs::power\_model def\_readwrite("path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix", &WaveInputs → ::path\_2\_normalized\_performance\_matrix) .def(pybind11 &Wave::design\_significant\_wave\_height\_m def\_readwrite ("design\_energy\_period\_s", &Wave::design\_energy\_period\_s) .def\_readwrite("power\_model"

#### 5.30.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wave class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.30.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.30.2.1 def readwrite() [1/3]

#### 5.30.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/3]

#### 5.30.2.3 def\_readwrite() [3/3]

#### 5.30.3 Variable Documentation

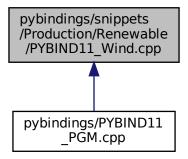
WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE\_POWER\_PARABOLOID )

#### 5.30.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.31 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11\_Wind.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- WindPowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_EXPONENTIAL value ("WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP", Wind↔ PowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP) .value("N\_WIND\_POWER\_PRODUCTION\_MODELS"
- &WindInputs::renewable\_inputs def\_readwrite ("resource\_key", &WindInputs::resource\_key) .def\_← readwrite("capital cost"
- &WindInputs::renewable\_inputs &WindInputs::capital\_cost def\_readwrite ("operation\_maintenance\_cost\_ ← kWh", &WindInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh) .def\_readwrite("design\_speed\_ms"

#### **Variables**

&WindInputs::renewable\_inputs &WindInputs::capital\_cost &WindInputs::design\_speed\_ms def\_← readwrite("power\_model", &WindInputs::power\_model) .def(pybind11 &Wind::design\_speed\_ms def\_readwrite ("power\_model", &Wind::power\_model) .def\_readwrite("power\_model\_string"

#### 5.31.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wind class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.31.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.31.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

WindPowerProductionModel::WIND\_POWER\_LOOKUP )

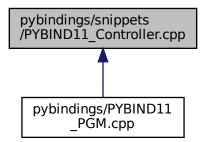
#### 5.31.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.31.3.1 def\_readwrite

### 5.32 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Controller.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- ControlMode::LOAD\_FOLLOWING value ("CYCLE\_CHARGING", ControlMode::CYCLE\_CHARGING)
   .value("N CONTROL MODES"
- &Controller::control\_mode def\_readwrite ("control\_string", &Controller::control\_string) .def\_readwrite("net ← load vec kW"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map def (pybind11← ::init<>()) .def("setControlMode"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map &Controller::setControlMode def ("init", &Controller::init) .def("applyDispatchControl"
- &Controller::control\_mode &Controller::net\_load\_vec\_kW &Controller::combustion\_map &Controller::setControlMode &Controller::applyDispatchControl def ("clear", &Controller::clear)

#### 5.32.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Controller class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.32.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.32.2.2 def() [2/3]

5.32.2.1 def() [1/3]

#### 5.32.2.3 def() [3/3]

```
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::net_load_vec_kW & Controller::combustion_map def ( pybindll::init<> () )
```

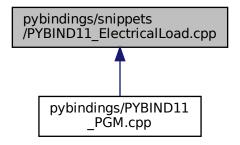
#### 5.32.2.4 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

## 5.33 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

ControlMode::CYCLE\_CHARGING )



#### **Functions**

- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points def\_readwrite ("n\_years", &ElectricalLoad::n\_years) .def\_readwrite("min\_load\_
   kW"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW def\_readwrite ("mean\_load\_kW", &Electrical
   Load::mean load kW) .def readwrite("max load kW"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW def\_readwrite ("path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series", &ElectricalLoad::path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series) .def\_← readwrite("time\_vec\_hrs"
- &ElectricalLoad::n\_points &ElectricalLoad::min\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::max\_load\_kW &ElectricalLoad::time\_vec\_hrs
   def\_readwrite ("dt\_vec\_hrs", &ElectricalLoad::dt\_vec\_hrs) .def\_readwrite("load\_vec\_kW"

#### 5.33.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the ElectricalLoad class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.33.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.33.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/4]

#### 5.33.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/4]

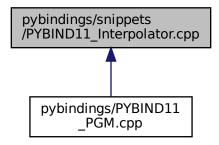
#### 5.33.2.3 def\_readwrite() [3/4]

#### 5.33.2.4 def\_readwrite() [4/4]

### 5.34 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points def\_readwrite ("x\_vec", &InterpolatorStruct1D::x\_vec) .def\_readwrite("min
   \_x"
- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n\_points &InterpolatorStruct1D::min\_x &InterpolatorStruct1D::y\_vec def (pybind11 ← ::init())
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows def\_readwrite ("n\_cols", &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_cols) .def\_readwrite("x\_← vec"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec def\_readwrite ("min\_x", &InterpolatorStruct2←
  D::min\_x) .def\_readwrite("max\_x"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x def\_readwrite ("y\_vec", &InterpolatorStruct2D::y\_vec) .def\_readwrite("min\_y"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n\_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x\_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_x &InterpolatorStruct2D::min\_y def\_readwrite ("max\_y", &InterpolatorStruct2D::max\_y) .def\_readwrite("z\_matrix"
- &Interpolator::interp\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("path\_map\_1D", &Interpolator::path\_map\_1D) .def\_
   readwrite("interp\_map\_2D"

#### 5.34.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Interpolator class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.34.2 Function Documentation

```
5.34.2.1 def()
```

```
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x & InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec
             pybind11::init() )
5.34.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/7]
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x def_readwrite (
             max_x,
             &InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x )
5.34.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec & InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &
InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y def_readwrite (
            "max_y" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y )
5.34.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec def_readwrite (
             "min_x",
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x )
5.34.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows def_readwrite (
             "n_cols" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols )
5.34.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/7]
& Interpolator::interp_map_1D def_readwrite (
            "path_map_1D" ,
             &Interpolator::path_map_1D )
```

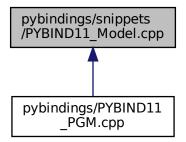
#### 5.34.2.7 def\_readwrite() [6/7]

#### 5.34.2.8 def\_readwrite() [7/7]

# 5.35 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Model.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Variables**

• &ModelInputs::path\_2\_electrical\_load\_time\_series def\_readwrite("control\_mode", &ModelInputs::control\_

mode) .def(pybind11 &Model::total\_fuel\_consumed\_L def\_readwrite ("total\_emissions", &Model::total\_

emissions) .def\_readwrite("net\_present\_cost"

#### 5.35.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Model class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

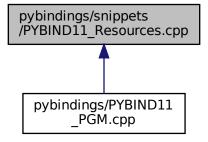
#### 5.35.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.35.2.1 def\_readwrite

## 5.36 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &Resources::resource\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("string\_map\_1D", &Resources::string\_map\_1D) .def\_← readwrite("path\_map\_1D"
- &Resources::resource\_map\_1D &Resources::path\_map\_1D def\_readwrite ("resource\_map\_2D", &Resources ::resource\_map\_2D) .def\_readwrite("string\_map\_2D"

#### 5.36.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Resources class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

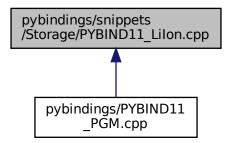
#### 5.36.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.36.2.1 def\_readwrite() [1/2]

# 5.37 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs def\_readwrite ("capital\_cost", &LilonInputs::capital\_cost) .def\_readwrite ("operation
  —maintenance\_cost\_kWh"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh def\_readwrite ("init\_SOC", &LilonInputs::init\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("min\_SOC"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC def\_readwrite ("hysteresis\_SOC", &LilonInputs::hysteresis\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("max\_SOC"

- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC def\_readwrite ("charging\_efficiency", &LilonInputs::charging\_efficiency) .def\_← readwrite("discharging\_efficiency"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency def\_readwrite ("replace\_SOH", &LilonInputs⇔ ::replace\_SOH) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_alpha"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha def\_readwrite ("degradation\_beta", &LilonInputs::degradation\_beta) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::max\_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation\_B\_hadef\_readwrite ("degradation\_r\_cal", &LilonInputs::degradation\_r\_cal) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_Ea\_cal ← \_0"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation\_B\_ha &LilonInputs::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 def\_readwrite ("degradation\_a\_cal", &LilonInputs::degradation\_a\_cal)
   .def\_readwrite("degradation\_s\_cal"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::degradation\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation\_B\_ha &LilonInputs::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 &LilonInputs::degradation\_s\_cal def\_readwrite ("gas\_constant\_JmolK", &LilonInputs::gas\_constant\_JmolK) .def\_readwrite("gas\_constant\_JmolK"
- &LilonInputs::storage\_inputs &LilonInputs::operation\_maintenance\_cost\_kWh &LilonInputs::min\_SOC &LilonInputs::degradation\_efficiency &LilonInputs::degradation\_alpha &LilonInputs::degradation\_B\_ha &LilonInputs::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0 &LilonInputs::degradation\_s\_cal &LilonInputs::gas\_constant\_JmolK def (pybind11::init())
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh def\_readwrite ("SOH", &Lilon::SOH) .def\_readwrite("replace\_SOH"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH def\_readwrite ("degradation\_alpha", &Lilon → ::degradation\_alpha) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_beta"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta def\_readwrite ("degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0", &Lilon::degradation\_B\_hat\_cal\_0) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_r\_cal"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal def\_readwrite ("degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0", &Lilon::degradation\_Ea\_cal\_0) .def\_readwrite("degradation\_a\_cal"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal def\_readwrite ("degradation\_s\_cal", &Lilon::degradation\_s\_cal) .def\_← readwrite("gas\_constant\_JmolK"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK def\_readwrite ("temperature\_K", &Lilon ← ::temperature K) .def\_readwrite("init\_SOC"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK &Lilon::init\_SOC def\_readwrite ("min\_SOC", &Li⊷ lon::min\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("hysteresis\_SOC"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK &Lilon::init\_SOC &Lilon::hysteresis\_SOC def\_readwrite ("max\_SOC", &Lilon::max\_SOC) .def\_readwrite("charging\_efficiency"
- &Lilon::dynamic\_energy\_capacity\_kWh &Lilon::replace\_SOH &Lilon::degradation\_beta &Lilon::degradation\_r\_cal &Lilon::degradation\_a\_cal &Lilon::gas\_constant\_JmolK &Lilon::init\_SOC &Lilon::hysteresis\_SOC &Lilon::charging\_efficiency def\_readwrite ("discharging\_efficiency", &Lilon::discharging\_efficiency).def\_readwrite("SOH\_vec"

#### 5.37.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Lilon class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.37.2 Function Documentation

```
5.37.2.1 def()
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal
& LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK def (
             pybind11::init() )
5.37.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs def_readwrite (
             "capital_cost" ,
             &LiIonInputs::capital_cost )
5.37.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC def_readwrite (
             "charging_efficiency",
             &LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency )
5.37.2.4 def readwrite() [3/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 def_readwrite (
             "degradation_a_cal" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal )
5.37.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/18]
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH def_readwrite (
             "degradation_alpha" ,
             &LiIon::degradation_alpha )
```

#### 5.37.2.6 def\_readwrite() [5/18]

#### 5.37.2.7 def\_readwrite() [6/18]

#### 5.37.2.8 def\_readwrite() [7/18]

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_caldef_readwrite (

"degradation_Ea_cal_0" ,

&LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0 )
```

#### 5.37.2.9 def\_readwrite() [8/18]

#### 5.37.2.10 def\_readwrite() [9/18]

#### 5.37.2.11 def\_readwrite() [10/18]

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK & LiIon::init_SOC & LiIon::hysteresis_SOC
& LiIon::charging_efficiency def_readwrite (
             "discharging_efficiency" ,
             &LiIon::discharging_efficiency )
5.37.2.12 def_readwrite() [11/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha
& LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 & LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal
def_readwrite (
             "gas_constant_JmolK" ,
             &LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK )
5.37.2.13 def_readwrite() [12/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
def_readwrite (
             "hysteresis_SOC" ,
             &LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC )
5.37.2.14 def_readwrite() [13/18]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def_readwrite (
             "init_SOC" ,
             &LiIonInputs::init_SOC )
5.37.2.15 def_readwrite() [14/18]
```

```
& LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh & LiIon::replace_SOH & LiIon::degradation_beta & LiIon::degradation_r_cal
& LiIon::degradation_a_cal & LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK & LiIon::init_SOC & LiIon::hysteresis_SOC
def_readwrite (
             "max_SOC" ,
            &LiIon::max_SOC )
```

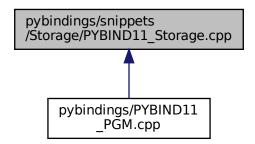
#### 5.37.2.16 def\_readwrite() [15/18]

#### 5.37.2.19 def\_readwrite() [18/18]

# 5.38 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11\_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

- StorageType::LIION value ("N\_STORAGE\_TYPES", StorageType::N\_STORAGE\_TYPES)
- &StorageInputs::print\_flag def\_readwrite ("is\_sunk", &StorageInputs::is\_sunk) .def\_readwrite("power\_← capacity kW"
- &StorageInputs::print\_flag &StorageInputs::power\_capacity\_kW def\_readwrite ("energy\_capacity\_kWh", &StorageInputs::energy capacity kWh) .def readwrite("nominal inflation annual"

#### **Variables**

&StorageInputs::print\_flag &StorageInputs::power\_capacity\_kW &StorageInputs::nominal\_inflation\_annual def\_readwrite("nominal\_discount\_annual", &StorageInputs::nominal\_discount\_annual) .def(pybind11 &Storage::type def\_readwrite ("interpolator", &Storage::interpolator) .def\_readwrite("print\_flag"

#### 5.38.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Storage class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

#### 5.38.2 Function Documentation

```
5.38.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

#### 5.38.2.2 def\_readwrite() [2/2]

#### 5.38.2.3 value()

```
StorageType::LIION value (
     "N_STORAGE_TYPES" ,
     StorageType::N_STORAGE_TYPES )
```

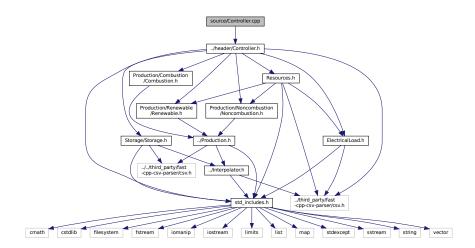
#### 5.38.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.38.3.1 def\_readwrite

# 5.39 source/Controller.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Controller class.

#include "../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



#### 5.39.1 Detailed Description

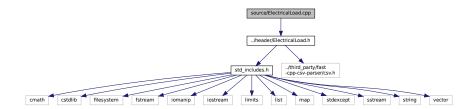
Implementation file for the Controller class.

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Controller.

# 5.40 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

#include "../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.cpp:



#### 5.40.1 Detailed Description

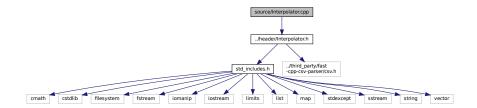
Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.41 source/Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

#include "../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.cpp:



#### 5.41.1 Detailed Description

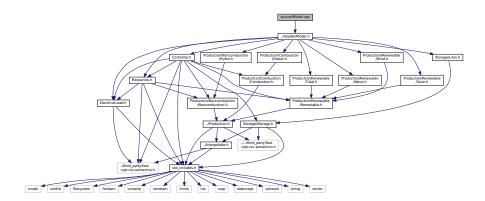
Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

# 5.42 source/Model.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Model class.

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.cpp:



#### 5.42.1 Detailed Description

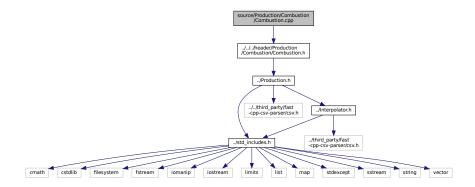
Implementation file for the Model class.

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

# 5.43 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Combustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.cpp:



#### 5.43.1 Detailed Description

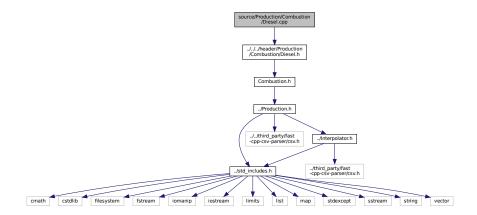
Implementation file for the Combustion class.

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

# 5.44 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Diesel class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.cpp:



#### 5.44.1 Detailed Description

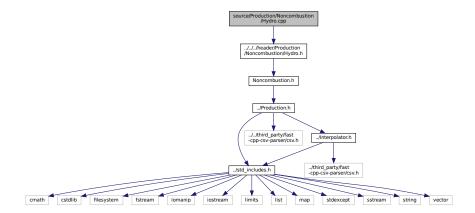
Implementation file for the Diesel class.

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

# 5.45 source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Hydro class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.cpp:



#### 5.45.1 Detailed Description

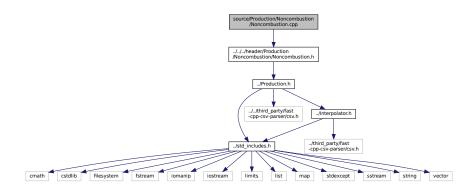
Implementation file for the Hydro class.

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

# 5.46 source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.cpp:



#### 5.46.1 Detailed Description

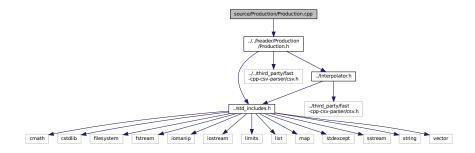
Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

# 5.47 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Production class.

#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.cpp:



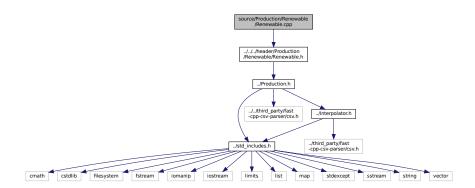
#### 5.47.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the Production class.

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

## 5.48 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Renewable class.



## 5.48.1 Detailed Description

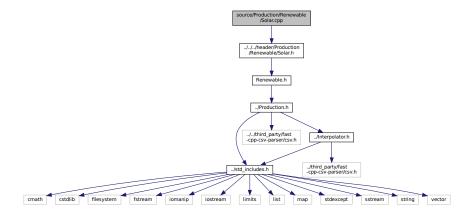
Implementation file for the Renewable class.

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

# 5.49 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Solar class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.cpp:



#### 5.49.1 Detailed Description

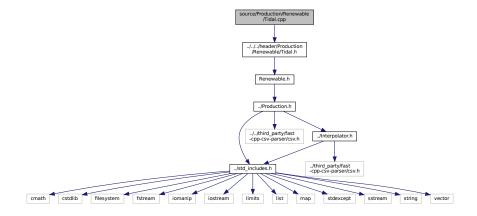
Implementation file for the Solar class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

# 5.50 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.cpp:



#### 5.50.1 Detailed Description

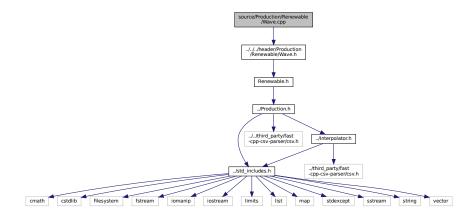
Implementation file for the Tidal class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

# 5.51 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wave class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.cpp:



### 5.51.1 Detailed Description

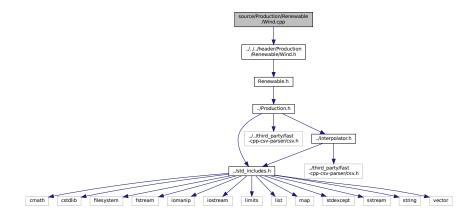
Implementation file for the Wave class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

# 5.52 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wind class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.cpp:



#### 5.52.1 Detailed Description

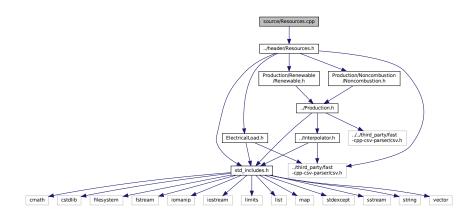
Implementation file for the Wind class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

# 5.53 source/Resources.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Resources class.

#include "../header/Resources.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.cpp:



#### 5.53.1 Detailed Description

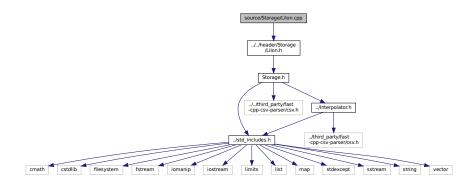
Implementation file for the Resources class.

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

# 5.54 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Lilon class.

#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.cpp:



#### 5.54.1 Detailed Description

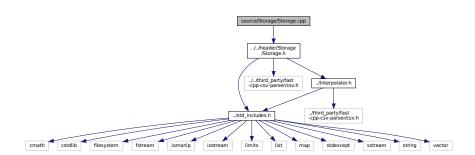
Implementation file for the Lilon class.

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

# 5.55 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Storage class.

#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.cpp:



### 5.55.1 Detailed Description

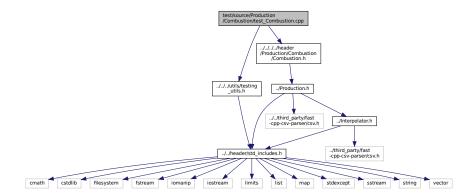
Implementation file for the Storage class.

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

# 5.56 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Combustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Combustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Combustion.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.56.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Combustion class.

A suite of tests for the Combustion class.

## 5.56.2 Function Documentation

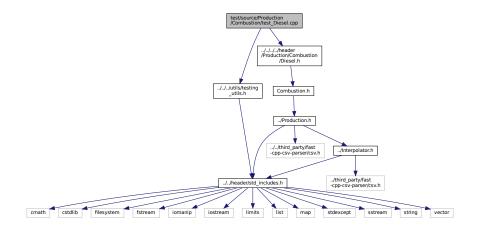
## 5.56.2.1 main()

```
37 try {
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 CombustionInputs combustion_inputs;
43 Combustion test_combustion(8760, 1, combustion_inputs);
44
45 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========= //
46
47
48
49 // ====== ATTRIBUTES =========
51 testTruth(
52
     not combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
53
      __LINE__
54
55);
56
57 testFloatEquals(
58
      {\tt test\_combustion.fuel\_consumption\_vec\_L.size(),}
59
      8760,
      ___FILE_
60
      __LINE__
61
62);
63
64 testFloatEquals(
6.5
      test_combustion.fuel_cost_vec.size(),
66
      8760.
      ___FILE_
67
68
      __LINE_
69);
70
71 testFloatEquals(
72
      test_combustion.CO2_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
73
      8760,
      __FILE__,
74
75
      __LINE__
76);
77
78 testFloatEquals(
79
      test_combustion.CO_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
80
      8760,
      __FILE_
81
82
      __LINE__
83);
84
85 testFloatEquals(
     test_combustion.NOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
86
      __FILE__,
88
89
      __LINE__
90);
91
92 testFloatEquals(
      test_combustion.SOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
94
      8760,
      __FILE__,
95
96
      __LINE__
97);
98
99 testFloatEquals(
100
       test_combustion.CH4_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
101
       8760.
102
       ___FILE___,
103
       __LINE__
104);
105
106 testFloatEquals(
107
       test_combustion.PM_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
108
       8760,
       ___FILE
109
       __LINE_
110
111 );
112
113 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
114
115 } /* try */
116
117
118 catch (...) {
       //...
119
120
       printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
121
122
123
       std::cout « std::endl;
```

# 5.57 test/source/Production/Combustion/test\_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Diesel class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Diesel.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.57.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Diesel class.

A suite of tests for the Diesel class.

## 5.57.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.57.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
          activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion <-- Diesel");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
      Combustion* test_diesel_ptr;
38
39 try {
40
41 // ====== CONSTRUCTION =========== //
43 bool error_flag = true;
45 try {
46
      DieselInputs bad_diesel_inputs;
     bad_diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L = -1;
47
48
49
      Diesel bad_diesel(8760, 1, bad_diesel_inputs);
50
51
      error_flag = false;
52 } catch (...) {
53  // Task failed successfully! =P
54 }
55 if (not error flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
57 }
58
59 DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
60
61 test_diesel_ptr = new Diesel(8760, 1, diesel_inputs);
64 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP;
65 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data =
      "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
66
67
68 Diesel test_diesel_lookup(8760, 1, diesel_inputs);
69
70
71 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========= //
72
73
74
75 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========== //
77 testTruth(
     not diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
   __FILE__,
78
79
80
      __LINE__
81);
83 testFloatEquals(
84
    test_diesel_ptr->type,
      CombustionType :: DIESEL,
85
      __FILE___,
86
      __LINE__
88);
89
90 testTruth(
   test_diesel_ptr->type_str == "DIESEL",
91
      ___FILE___,
92
      __LINE__
93
94);
95
96 testFloatEquals(
    test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh,
0.265675,
97
98
      __FILE__,
99
___LINE___/
101 );
102
103 testFloatEquals(
104
       test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh,
105
       0.026676,
106
       __FILE__,
```

```
107
       __LINE__
108);
109
110 testFloatEquals(
111
       test_diesel_ptr->capital_cost,
       94125.375446,
112
       __FILE__,
113
114
       __LINE__
115 );
116
117 testFloatEquals(
       test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
118
119
       0.069905,
       __FILE__,
120
121
       __LINE__
122 );
123
124 testFloatEquals(
125
       ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio,
126
       __FILE__,
127
128
       __LINE__
129);
130
131 testFloatEquals(
132
       ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_runtime_hrs,
133
       ___FILE___,
134
135
       __LINE__
136);
137
138 testFloatEquals(
139
       test_diesel_ptr->replace_running_hrs,
140
       30000,
       __FILE__,
141
142
       __LINE__
143);
144
145 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES -----//
146
147
148
149 // ====== METHODS ===========
150
151 // test capacity constraint
152 testFloatEquals(
153
       test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(0, 1, 2 * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW),
154
       test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
155
       ___FILE___,
156
        __LINE
157);
158
159 // test minimum load ratio constraint
160 testFloatEquals(
       {\tt test\_diesel\_ptr-> requestProductionkW(}
161
          0,
162
163
164
           0.5 * ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
165
               test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
166
       ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
167
168
       ___FILE___,
169
        __LINE__
170);
171
172 // test commit()
173 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
174
175 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
177
       1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
178
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
179
       1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
180 };
181
182 std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
183
       1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
184
       1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
185
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
186
187 };
188
189 double load_kW = 0;
190 double production_kW = 0;
191 double roll = 0;
192
193 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
```

```
194
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
195
196
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
197
            roll = 1.25;
198
199
200
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW;
201
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
202
203
        production_kW = test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
204
205
            dt vec hrs[i].
206
            load_kW
207
208
209
        load_kW = test_diesel_ptr->commit(
210
211
            dt vec hrs[i],
            production_kW,
212
213
            load_kW
214
215
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
216
217
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
218
            load_kW,
219
            load_vec_kW[i],
            ___FILE___,
220
            __LINE__
221
222
       );
223
224
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
225
        testFloatEquals(
226
            test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
227
            test_diesel_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
228
            test_diesel_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
229
            test_diesel_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
230
            Ο,
            ___FILE___,
231
232
             __LINE__
233
        );
234
        // capacity constraint
235
236
        if (load vec kW[i] > test diesel ptr->capacity kW) {
237
            testFloatEquals(
238
                test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
239
                test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
240
                ___FILE___,
241
                 __LINE_
242
            );
243
        }
244
245
        // minimum load ratio constraint
246
247
            test_diesel_ptr->is_running and
248
            test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
            load_vec_kW[i] <</pre>
249
250
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
251
252
            testFloatEquals(
253
                test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
254
                 ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
255
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
256
                 ___FILE___,
257
                 __LINE_
258
            );
259
        }
2.60
        // minimum runtime constraint
261
262
        testFloatEquals(
263
            test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i],
264
            expected_is_running_vec[i],
            __FILE__,
265
            __LINE_
266
267
       );
268
269
        // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
270
        if (test_diesel_ptr->is_running) {
271
            testGreaterThan(
272
                test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                0,
___FILE_
273
274
275
                 __LINE__
276
277
278
            testGreaterThan(
279
                test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
280
```

```
281
                 __FILE__,
282
                 __LINE__
283
            );
284
285
             testGreaterThan(
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
286
287
288
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE__
289
290
            );
291
292
            testGreaterThan(
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
293
294
295
                 ___FILE___,
296
                 __LINE__
297
            );
298
299
             testGreaterThan(
300
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
301
302
303
                 __LINE__
304
            );
305
306
            testGreaterThan(
307
                 test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
308
309
310
                 __LINE__
311
            );
312
313
             testGreaterThan(
314
                 test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
315
316
317
                 __LINE__
318
            );
319
320
            testGreaterThan(
321
                 test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                 0,
__FILE_
322
323
324
                 __LINE__
325
            );
326
327
             testGreaterThan(
                 test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
328
                 0,
329
                 __FILE__,
330
331
                 __LINE_
332
333
334
335
        // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
336
        else {
337
            testFloatEquals(
338
                 test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
339
340
341
                 __LINE__
342
            );
343
344
             testFloatEquals(
345
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
                 Ο,
346
                 ___FILE_
347
348
                 __LINE__
349
            );
350
351
             testFloatEquals(
352
                 test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
353
354
355
                 __LINE__
356
            );
357
358
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
359
                 Ο,
360
                 ___FILE__
361
                 __LINE__
362
363
364
365
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
366
367
```

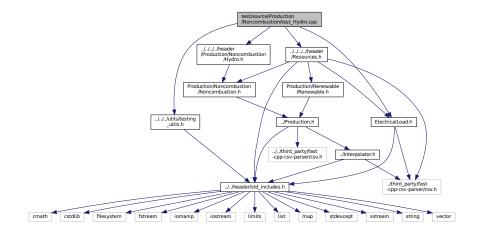
```
__FILE__,
368
369
                __LINE__
370
            );
371
            testFloatEquals(
372
                test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
373
374
375
                ___FILE___,
                __LINE__
376
377
            );
378
            testFloatEquals(
379
                test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
380
381
382
                ___FILE___,
                __LINE__
383
384
            );
385
            testFloatEquals(
386
387
                test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
__FILE__,
388
389
390
                __LINE__
391
            );
392
393
            testFloatEquals(
394
                test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                0,
__FILE_
395
396
397
                __LINE__
398
            );
399
        }
400 }
401
402 std::vector<double> load_ratio_vec = {
403
        0,
        0.170812859791767,
404
        0.322739274162545,
405
406
        0.369750203682042,
407
        0.443532869135929,
408
        0.471567864244626,
        0.536513734479662,
409
410
        0.586125806988674.
        0.601101175455075,
411
412
        0.658356862575221,
413
        0.70576929893201,
414
        0.784069734739331,
415
        0.805765927542453,
        0.884747873186048,
416
417
        0.930870496062112,
        0.979415217694769,
418
419
420 };
421
422 std::vector<double> expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L = {
        4.68079520372916,
423
424
        8.35159603357656,
425
        11.7422361561399,
426
        12.9931187917615,
427
       14.8786636301325.
        15.5746957307243.
428
        17.1419229487141,
429
430
        18.3041866133728,
431
        18.6530540913696,
432
        19.9569217633299,
        21.012354614584,
433
434
        22.7142305879957,
        23.1916726441968,
435
436
        24.8602332554707,
437
        25.8172124624032,
438
        26.8256741279932,
439
        27.254952
440 };
441
442 for (size_t i = 0; i < load_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {
443
        testFloatEquals(
444
            test_diesel_lookup.getFuelConsumptionL(
445
                1, load_ratio_vec[i] * test_diesel_lookup.capacity_kW
446
447
            expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
448
            __FILE__,
449
            __LINE__
450
451 }
452
453 // ====== END METHODS ========
                                                        -----/
454
```

```
455 }
        /* try */
456
457
458 catch (...) {
        delete test_diesel_ptr;
459
460
        printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
461
462
463
         std::cout « std::endl;
464
465 }
466
467
468 delete test_diesel_ptr;
469
470 printGold(" .... ");
471 printGreen("PASS");
472 std::cout « std::endl;
473 return 0;
474
475 } /* main() */
```

# 5.58 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test\_Hydro.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Hydro class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
Include dependency graph for test Hydro.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.58.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Hydro class.

A suite of tests for the Hydro class.

#### 5.58.2 Function Documentation

## 5.58.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
29 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
31
         activateVirtualTerminal();
32
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
33
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Noncombustion <-- Hydro");</pre>
34
35
36
     srand(time(NULL));
38
39
      Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr;
40
41 try {
43 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
44
45 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
      "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
46
47
48 ElectricalLoad test electrical load(path 2 electrical load time series);
50 Resources test_resources;
51
52 HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
53 int hydro_resource_key = 0;
55 hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 1000;
56 hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
58 test_hydro_ptr = new Hydro(8760, 1, hydro_inputs);
59
60 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION -----//
63
64 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========= //
65
66 testTruth(
     not hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
69
      __LINE__
70);
71
72 testFloatEquals(
73
      test_hydro_ptr->type,
74
      NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
75
      ___FILE___,
76
77 );
      __LINE__
78
79 testTruth(
     test_hydro_ptr->type_str == "HYDRO",
81
      ___FILE___,
82
      __LINE__
83);
84
85 testFloatEquals(
      ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
86
      1000,
      ___FILE_
88
89
      __LINE__
90);
91
93 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
95
96
97 // ====== METHODS ======== //
99 std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
```

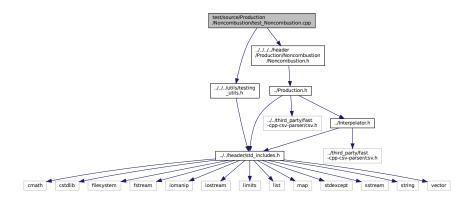
```
100
        "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
101
102 test_resources.addResource(
103
        NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
        path_2_hydro_resource_data,
104
105
        hydro resource key.
106
        &test_electrical_load
107);
108
109 double load_kW = 100 * (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
110 double production_kW = 0;
111
112 for (int i = 0; i < 8760; i++) {
113
        production_kW = test_hydro_ptr->requestProductionkW(
           i,
114
115
116
            load kW.
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
117
118
       );
119
120
        load_kW = test_hydro_ptr->commit(
            i,
121
122
            1,
            production_kW,
123
124
            load_kW,
125
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
126
127
128
        testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
            test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
129
130
            0.
            __FILE__,
131
132
133
        );
134
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
135
            test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
136
            test_hydro_ptr->capacity_kW,
137
138
            ___FILE___,
139
            __LINE__
140
        );
141
        testFloatEquals(
142
143
            test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_hydro_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
144
145
            test_hydro_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
146
            test_hydro_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
           0,
__FILE__,
__LINE__
147
148
149
150
        );
151
152
        testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
153
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
154
            Ο,
            __FILE__,
155
156
            __LINE__
157
        );
158
159
        {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
160
161
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->maximum_flow_m3hr,
            __FILE__,
162
163
164
        );
165
        testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
166
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
167
168
            0.
            __FILE__,
169
170
            __LINE__
171
        );
172
173
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
174
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
175
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
176
177
            __LINE__
178
        );
179 }
180
181 // ====== END METHODS ======= //
183 }
       /* try */
184
185
186 catch (...) {
```

```
187
         delete test_hydro_ptr;
188
         printGold(" ... ");
printRed("FAIL");
189
190
191
         std::cout « std::endl;
192
         throw:
193 }
194
195
196 delete test_hydro_ptr;
197
198 printGold(" ... ");
199 printGreen("PASS");
200 std::cout « std::endl;
201 return 0;
202
203 } /* main() */
```

# 5.59 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test\_Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Noncombustion.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.59.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

A suite of tests for the Noncombustion class.

## 5.59.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.59.2.1 main()

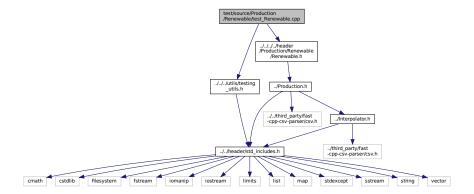
```
int main (
           int argc,
           char ** argv )
28 {
     #ifdef _WIN32
2.9
        activateVirtualTerminal();
30
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
    printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Noncombustion");</pre>
34
35
    srand(time(NULL));
36
37
38 try {
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
42 NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs;
44 Noncombustion test_noncombustion(8760, 1, noncombustion_inputs);
46 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========== //
47
48
49
50 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
53
    not noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
54
     ___FILE___,
55
     __LINE_
56);
58 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
60 } /* try */
61
62
63 catch (...) {
     //...
65
    printGold(" ......");
printRed("FAIL");
std::cout « std::endl;
throw;
66
67
68
69
70 }
71
73 printGold(" .....");
74 printGreen("PASS");
75 std::cout « std::endl;
76 return 0;
78 } /* main() */
```

# 5.60 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Renewable.cpp File Reference

```
Testing suite for Renewable class.
```

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Renewable.cpp:



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.60.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Renewable class.

A suite of tests for the Renewable class.

## 5.60.2 Function Documentation

## 5.60.2.1 main()

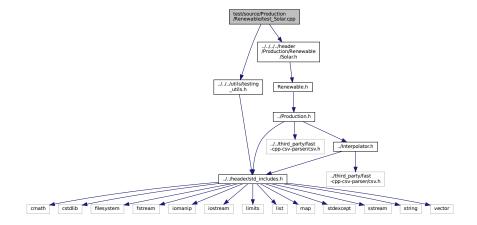
```
int main (
           int argc,
           char ** argv )
27 {
28
     #ifdef _WIN32
        activateVirtualTerminal();
30
     #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
     printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable");</pre>
32
33
     srand(time(NULL));
34
35
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 RenewableInputs renewable_inputs;
43 Renewable test_renewable(8760, 1, renewable_inputs);
44
45 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ======== //
46
47
48
```

```
49 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
51 testTruth(
52
     not renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
5.3
     __FILE__,
     __LINE_
54
55);
57 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
58
59 }
    /* try */
60
62 catch (...) {
    printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
65
66
     std::cout « std::endl;
     throw;
69 }
70
71
72 printGold(" .....");
73 printGreen("PASS");
74 std::cout « std::endl;
75 return 0;
76 } /* main() */
```

# 5.61 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Solar.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Solar class.

```
#include "../../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Solar.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.61.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Solar class.

A suite of tests for the Solar class.

## 5.61.2 Function Documentation

## 5.61.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
            char ** argv )
27 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
29
         activateVirtualTerminal();
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
     printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Solar");</pre>
32
33
     srand(time(NULL));
36
     Renewable* test_solar_ptr;
37
38 try {
39
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ======= //
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
      SolarInputs bad_solar_inputs;
45
46
     bad solar inputs.derating = -1;
48
    Solar bad_solar(8760, 1, bad_solar_inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52  // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 SolarInputs solar_inputs;
60 test_solar_ptr = new Solar(8760, 1, solar_inputs);
62 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========== //
63
64
65
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
68 testTruth(
     not solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
   __FILE__,
69
70
      __LINE__
72);
74 testFloatEquals(
7.5
     test_solar_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: SOLAR,
      ___FILE___,
77
      __LINE_
79);
8.0
81 testTruth(
   test_solar_ptr->type_str == "SOLAR",
82
      ___FILE___,
83
     __LINE_
84
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
   test_solar_ptr->capital_cost,
88
      350118.723363,
89
      __FILE__,
90
      __LINE_
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
      test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
95
96
      0.01,
      __FILE__,
```

```
__LINE__
98
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
102
103
104
105 // ====== METHODS ======== //
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
       test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 2),
109
110
        100,
111
        ___FILE__,
112
        __LINE__
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
117
        __FILE__,
118
119
        __LINE__
120);
121
122 // test commit()
123 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
124
125 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
        1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
126
127
128
129
130 };
131
132 double load_kW = 0;
133 double production_kW = 0;
134 double roll = 0;
135 double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
136
137 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
138
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
139
        solar_resource_kWm2 = roll:
140
141
142
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
143
144
        if (roll <= 0.1) {
145
            solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
146
147
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
148
149
            solar_resource_kWm2 = 1.25;
150
151
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
152
153
154
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
155
            roll = 1.25;
156
157
158
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW;
159
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
160
161
        production_kW = test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(
162
163
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
164
            {\tt solar\_resource\_kWm2}
165
        );
166
        load_kW = test_solar_ptr->commit(
167
168
169
            dt_vec_hrs[i],
170
            production_kW,
171
             load_kW
172
        );
173
174
        // is running (or not) as expected
175
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 0) {
176
             testTruth(
                test_solar_ptr->is_running,
__FILE___,
177
178
                 __LINE__
180
            );
181
        }
182
183
        else {
            testTruth(
184
```

```
185
                not test_solar_ptr->is_running,
186
187
                 __LINE__
188
            );
189
190
191
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
192
        {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
193
            load_kW,
194
            load_vec_kW[i],
195
            ___FILE___,
196
             __LINE__
197
        );
198
199
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
200
        testFloatEquals(
            test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
201
            test_solar_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
202
            test_solar_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
203
204
             test_solar_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
205
            __FILE__,
206
207
             __LINE__
208
        );
209
210
        // capacity constraint
211
        if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 1) {
212
            testFloatEquals(
213
                test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
                 test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW,
214
215
                 ___FILE___,
216
                 __LINE_
217
218
219
        // resource, O\&M > 0 whenever solar is running (i.e., producing)
220
221
        if (test_solar_ptr->is_running) {
222
             testGreaterThan(
223
                 solar_resource_kWm2,
                0,
__FILE__,
224
225
226
                 __LINE__
227
            );
228
229
            testGreaterThan(
230
                 test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
231
                 0,
                 ___FILE___,
232
233
                 __LINE__
234
            );
235
        }
236
237
        // resource, O&M = 0 whenever solar is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
             testFloatEquals(
239
240
                 solar_resource_kWm2,
241
                 Ο,
242
                 ___FILE___,
243
                 __LINE__
244
            );
245
            testFloatEquals(
246
247
                 test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
248
                 Ο,
                 __FILE__,
249
250
                 __LINE__
2.51
            );
252
        }
253 }
255
256 // ====== END METHODS =======
2.57
258 }
       /* try */
259
260
261 catch (...) {
262
       delete test_solar_ptr;
263
        printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
2.64
265
266
        std::cout « std::endl;
267
        throw;
268 }
269
270
271 delete test_solar_ptr;
```

```
272

273 printGold(" ..... ");

274 printGreen("PASS");

275 std::cout « std::endl;

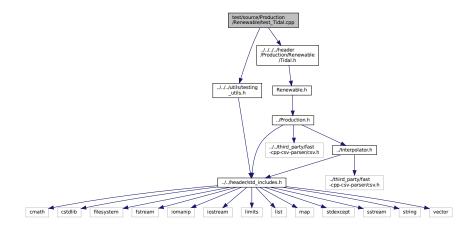
276 return 0;

277 } /* main() */
```

# 5.62 test/source/Production/Renewable/test\_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Tidal class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for test Tidal.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 5.62.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Tidal class.

A suite of tests for the Tidal class.

# 5.62.2 Function Documentation

## 5.62.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
            char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Tidal");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
      Renewable* test tidal ptr;
38 try {
39
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
41
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
      TidalInputs bad_tidal_inputs;
46
     bad_tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
47
48
     Tidal bad_tidal(8760, 1, bad_tidal_inputs);
49
50
     error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52
     // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
55
57
58 TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
59
60 test_tidal_ptr = new Tidal(8760, 1, tidal_inputs);
62 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========== //
64
6.5
66 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========== //
67
68 testTruth(
69
     not tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
70
71
      __LINE__
72 );
73
74 testFloatEquals(
      test_tidal_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: TIDAL,
77
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
78
79);
80
81 testTruth(
     test_tidal_ptr->type_str == "TIDAL",
83
      ___FILE___,
84
      __LINE__
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
   test_tidal_ptr->capital_cost,
88
29
      500237.446725,
90
      ___FILE___,
91
      __LINE__
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
96
      0.069905,
      __FILE__,
97
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS ------//
106
```

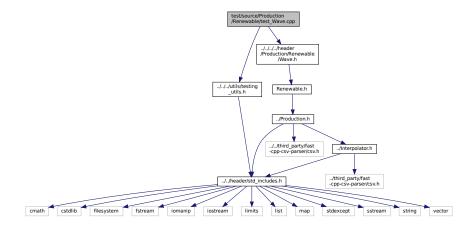
```
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
110
        Ο,
        ___FILE_
111
        __LINE
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
            Ο,
117
118
            1.
            ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms
119
120
121
        test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW,
122
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE
123
124);
125
126 testFloatEquals(
127
        test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
128
        Ο,
        ___FILE___,
129
130
        __LINE__
131 );
132
133 // test commit()
134 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
135
136 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
137
138
139
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
140
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
141 };
142
143 double load kW = 0;
144 double production_kW = 0;
145 double roll = 0;
146 double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
147
148 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
149
150
151
        tidal_resource_ms = roll * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
152
153
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
154
        if (roll <= 0.1) {
155
156
            tidal_resource_ms = 0;
157
158
159
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
160
           tidal_resource_ms = 3 * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
161
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
165
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
            roll = 1.25;
166
167
168
169
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW;
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt vec hrs[i].
175
            tidal resource ms
176
        );
177
178
        load_kW = test_tidal_ptr->commit(
179
180
            dt vec hrs[i].
            production_kW,
181
182
             load_kW
183
184
185
        // is running (or not) as expected
186
        if (production_kW > 0) {
187
            testTruth(
                test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
188
                 __FILE__,
189
190
                 __LINE__
191
            );
        }
192
193
```

```
194
       else {
195
           testTruth(
196
               not test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
197
               ___FILE___,
               __LINE_
198
199
           );
200
201
202
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
203
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
204
            load_kW,
205
           load_vec_kW[i],
206
            __FILE__,
207
208
209
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
210
211
        testFloatEquals(
212
           test_tidal_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_tidal_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
214
            test_tidal_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
215
            test_tidal_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
216
           Ο,
           ___FILE___,
217
218
            __LINE_
219
       );
220
221
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever tidal is running (i.e., producing)
222
        if (test_tidal_ptr->is_running) {
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
               tidal_resource_ms,
225
               0,
               __FILE__,
226
227
                __LINE__
228
           );
229
230
           testGreaterThan(
                test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
232
233
                __FILE___,
234
                __LINE__
           );
235
       }
236
237
        // O&M = 0 whenever tidal is not running (i.e., not producing)
239
240
           testFloatEquals(
2.41
                test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
               0,
242
               ___FILE_
243
244
                __LINE_
245
246
247 }
248
249
250 // ----- END METHODS -----//
251
252 }
       /* try */
253
254
255 catch (...) {
256
       delete test_tidal_ptr;
258
        printGold(" ..... ");
        printRed("FAIL");
259
2.60
        std::cout « std::endl;
261
        throw:
262 }
263
264
265 delete test_tidal_ptr;
266
267 printGold(" ..... ");
268 printGreen("PASS");
269 std::cout « std::endl;
270 return 0;
271 } /* main() */
```

# 5.63 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Wave.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wave class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wave.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.63.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wave class.

A suite of tests for the Wave class.

## 5.63.2 Function Documentation

## 5.63.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
27 {
     #ifdef _WIN32
28
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
     #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
32
     printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wave");</pre>
33
     srand(time(NULL));
34
35
      Renewable* test_wave_ptr;
37
38 try {
39
40 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
42 bool error_flag = true;
```

```
44 try {
      WaveInputs bad_wave_inputs;
46
      bad_wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m = -1;
47
48
      Wave bad_wave(8760, 1, bad_wave_inputs);
49
50
      error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52
     // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
58 WaveInputs wave_inputs;
59
60 test_wave_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs);
61
62
63 wave_inputs.power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP;
64 wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix =
65
      "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
66
67 Wave test_wave_lookup(8760, 1, wave_inputs);
68
69 // ----- END CONSTRUCTION ----- //
70
71
72
73 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
74
75 testTruth(
     not wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      ___FILE___,
77
      __LINE__
78
79);
80
81 testFloatEquals(
      test_wave_ptr->type,
83
      RenewableType :: WAVE,
84
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
8.5
86);
88 testTruth(
89
      test_wave_ptr->type_str == "WAVE",
90
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_wave_ptr->capital_cost,
96
      850831.063539,
97
      ___FILE___,
98
      __LINE
99);
100
101 testFloatEquals(
102
       test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
103
       0.069905.
104
       __FILE__,
105
       __LINE_
106);
107
108 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
109
110
111
112 // ----- METHODS -----//
113
114 // test production constraints
115 testFloatEquals(
116
       test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 0, rand()),
117
       0,
       ___FILE___,
118
      __LINE__
119
120);
121
122 testFloatEquals(
       test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, rand(), 0),
123
124
       0,
       ___FILE___,
125
       __LINE__
126
127);
128
129 // test commit()
130 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
```

```
131
132 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
133
        1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
        1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
134
135
        1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
136
137 };
138
139 double load_kW = 0;
140 double production_kW = 0;
141 double roll = 0;
142 double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
143 double energy_period_s = 0;
144
145 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
        roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
146
147
        if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
148
            roll = 0;
149
150
151
152
        significant_wave_height_m = roll *
153
             ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_significant_wave_height_m;
154
155
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
156
157
        if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
158
             roll = 0;
159
160
161
        energy_period_s = roll * ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_energy_period_s;
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
    roll = 1.25;
165
166
        }
167
168
169
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wave_ptr->capacity_kW;
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
175
             significant_wave_height_m,
176
             energy_period_s
177
178
179
        load_kW = test_wave_ptr->commit(
180
181
             dt_vec_hrs[i],
182
             production_kW,
183
             load_kW
184
        );
185
186
        // is running (or not) as expected
187
        if (production_kW > 0) {
188
             testTruth(
189
                 test_wave_ptr->is_running,
190
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
191
192
             );
193
        }
194
195
        else {
196
            testTruth(
197
                not test_wave_ptr->is_running,
                 __FILE__,
198
199
                 __LINE_
200
            );
201
202
203
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
204
205
             load kW,
206
             load_vec_kW[i],
207
             __FILE__,
208
             __LINE__
209
        );
210
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
211
212
        testFloatEquals(
213
             test_wave_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
214
             test_wave_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
215
             test_wave_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
216
             test_wave_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
217
             0.
```

```
__FILE__,
218
219
         __LINE__
220
      );
221
      // resource, O\&M > 0 whenever wave is running (i.e., producing)
2.2.2
      if (test_wave_ptr->is_running) {
223
224
         testGreaterThan(
225
            significant_wave_height_m,
226
            Ο,
            ___FILE___,
227
228
            __LINE__
229
         );
230
231
         testGreaterThan(
232
            energy_period_s,
            0,
__FILE__,
233
234
235
            __LINE_
236
         );
237
238
         testGreaterThan(
239
            test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
240
            Ο,
            ___FILE_
2.41
242
            __LINE_
243
         );
244
245
246
      // O&M = 0 whenever wave is not running (i.e., not producing)
247
248
         testFloatEquals(
249
            test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
250
            Ο,
            ___FILE___,
251
252
            __LINE__
253
         );
254
      }
255 }
256
257 std::vector<double> significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
258
      0.389211848822208
      0.836477431896843,
259
      1.52738334015579.
260
      1.92640601114508,
261
      2.27297317532019,
262
263
      2.87416589636605,
264
      3.72275770908175,
265
      3.95063175885536,
      4.68097139867404.
266
267
      4.97775020449812,
268
      5.55184219980547,
269
      6.06566629451658,
      6.27927876785062,
270
271
      6.96218133671013,
272
      7.51754442460228
273 };
274
275 std::vector<double> energy_period_vec_s = {
276
      5.45741899698926,
277
      6.00101329139007.
278
      7.50567689404182.
      8.77681262912881,
279
280
      9.45143678206774,
      10.7767876462885,
281
282
      11.4795760857165.
283
      12.9430684577599,
284
      13.303544885703,
      14.5069863517863,
285
286
      15.1487890438045,
287
      16.086524049077,
288
      17.176609978648,
      18.4155153740256,
289
290
      19.1704554940162
291 };
292
293 std::vector<std::vector<double» expected_normalized_performance_matrix = {
294
     295
     296
     297
     298
     299
```

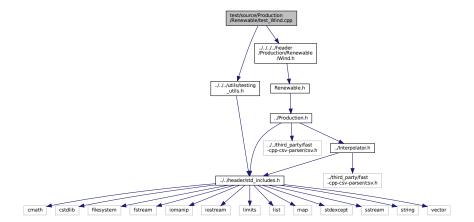
```
300
                          \{0.00433717405958826, 0.0383657337957315, 0.21689552996585, 0.314711823368423, 0.396912710109449, 0.530772265145106, 0.705111364366, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.066666, 0.066666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0.06666, 0
301
                         302
                         \{0, 0.0196038727057393, 0.181222235960193, 0.276257786480759, 0.355605514643888, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.685514643888, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.6851464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.686146438, 0.686146438, 0.6861464, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.686146, 0.
303
                         304
                         305
                         \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010
                         307
                         308
                         309 };
310
311 for (size_t i = 0; i < energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {
                           for (size_t j = 0; j < significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); j++) {</pre>
312
                                          testFloatEquals(
313
314
                                                        test_wave_lookup.computeProductionkW(
315
316
317
                                                                       significant_wave_height_vec_m[j],
318
                                                                       energy_period_vec_s[i]
319
                                                         expected_normalized_performance_matrix[i][j] *
320
321
                                                       test wave lookup.capacity kW,
322
                                                         __FILE__,
323
                                                         __LINE_
324
                                         );
325
326 }
327
328 // ====== END METHODS =========
330 } /* try */
331
332
333 catch (...) {
334
                         delete test_wave_ptr;
335
                          printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
336
337
                           std::cout « std::endl;
338
339
                           throw:
340 }
341
342
343 delete test_wave_ptr;
344
345 printGold(" ..... ");
346 printGreen("PASS");
347 std::cout « std::endl;
348 return 0;
349 }
                       /* main() */
```

# 5.64 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Wind.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wind class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Wind.cpp:



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.64.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wind class.

A suite of tests for the Wind class.

## 5.64.2 Function Documentation

## 5.64.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
28
       #ifdef _WIN32
          activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wind");</pre>
33
       srand(time(NULL));
35
36
       Renewable* test_wind_ptr;
37
38 try {
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION =========
42 bool error_flag = true;
43
44 try {
45
      WindInputs bad_wind_inputs;
       bad_wind_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
```

```
48
      Wind bad_wind(8760, 1, bad_wind_inputs);
49
50
      error_flag = false;
51 } catch (...) {
52    // Task failed successfully! =P
53 }
54 if (not error_flag) {
55
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
56 }
57
58 WindInputs wind_inputs;
60 test_wind_ptr = new Wind(8760, 1, wind_inputs);
62 // ===== END CONSTRUCTION =======
63
64
65
66 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
68 testTruth(
69
     not wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
      __FILE__,
70
71
      __LINE__
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
7.5
      test_wind_ptr->type,
76
      RenewableType :: WIND,
      __FILE__,
77
78
      __LINE_
79);
80
81 testTruth(
     test_wind_ptr->type_str == "WIND",
82
      ___FILE___,
83
84
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
   test_wind_ptr->capital_cost,
450356.170088,
88
89
      __FILE__,
90
     __LINE__
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
      test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
95
     0.034953,
96
      __FILE__,
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
102
103
104
105 // ----- METHODS -----//
106
107 // test production constraints
108 testFloatEquals(
109
       test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
110
       __FILE__,
111
       __LINE__
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
      test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
117
           Ο,
118
          1,
          ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms
119
120
       test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW,
121
       __FILE__,
122
123
       __LINE__
124 );
125
126 testFloatEquals(
       test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
127
128
       ___FILE___,
129
130
       __LINE__
131 );
132
133 // test commit()
```

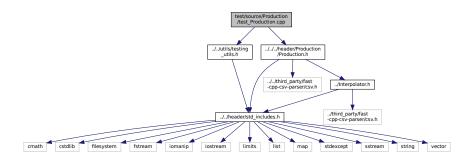
```
134 std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
135
136 std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
        137
138
139
        1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
140
141 };
142
143 double load_kW = 0;
144 double production_kW = 0;
145 double roll = 0;
146 double wind_resource_ms = 0;
147
148 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
       roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
149
150
        wind_resource_ms = roll * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
151
152
153
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
154
        if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
155
156
            wind_resource_ms = 0;
157
158
        else if (roll >= 0.95) {
159
160
            wind_resource_ms = 3 * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
161
162
163
        roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
164
165
        if (roll >= 0.95) {
166
            roll = 1.25;
167
168
        load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW;
169
170
        load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
171
172
        production_kW = test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
173
174
            dt vec hrs[i].
175
            wind_resource_ms
176
       );
177
178
        load_kW = test_wind_ptr->commit(
179
180
            dt vec hrs[i].
181
            production_kW,
            load_kW
182
183
        );
184
185
        // is running (or not) as expected
186
        if (production_kW > 0) {
187
            testTruth(
                test_wind_ptr->is_running,
188
                ___FILE___,
189
190
                __LINE__
191
            );
192
        }
193
194
        else (
            testTruth(
195
196
               not test_wind_ptr->is_running,
197
                __FILE__,
198
                __LINE__
199
            );
200
        }
201
202
        // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
203
204
            load_kW,
205
            load_vec_kW[i],
206
            ___FILE___,
207
            __LINE__
208
        );
209
210
        // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
211
        testFloatEquals(
212
            test_wind_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
            test_wind_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
213
            test_wind_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
214
            test_wind_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
215
216
            ___FILE___,
217
218
            __LINE__
219
        );
220
```

```
221
        // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wind is running (i.e., producing)
222
        if (test_wind_ptr->is_running) {
223
            testGreaterThan(
224
               wind_resource_ms,
               0,
__FILE_
225
226
227
                __LINE_
228
229
230
            {\tt testGreaterThan} (
                test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
231
232
                __FILE_
233
234
235
            );
236
237
        // O\&M = 0 whenever wind is not running (i.e., not producing)
238
239
240
            testFloatEquals(
241
                test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
242
                Ο,
                ___FILE_
243
2.44
                __LINE_
245
            );
246
        }
247 }
248
249
250 // ====== END METHODS ======== //
251
252 }
       /* try */
253
254
255 catch (...) {
256
       delete test_wind_ptr;
257
       printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
258
259
260
        std::cout « std::endl;
261
        throw;
262 }
263
264
265 delete test_wind_ptr;
266
267 printGold(" .....");
268 printGreen("PASS");
269 std::cout « std::endl;
270 return 0;
271 } /* main() */
```

# 5.65 test/source/Production/test\_Production.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Production class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Production.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.65.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Production class.

A suite of tests for the Production class.

#### 5.65.2 Function Documentation

## 5.65.2.1 main()

```
int main (
            int argc,
            char ** argv )
     #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
30
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
    printGold("\tTesting Production");
     srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
     ProductionInputs production_inputs;
44
45
     Production bad_production(0, 1, production_inputs);
48
     error_flag = false;
49 } catch (...) {
50  // Task failed successfully! =P
52 if (not error_flag) {
     expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54 }
55
56 ProductionInputs production_inputs;
58 Production test_production(8760, 1, production_inputs);
60 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ==========
61
62
63
64 // ====== ATTRIBUTES =========== //
66 testTruth(
67
     not production_inputs.print_flag,
68
     ___FILE___,
69
     __LINE__
70);
72 testFloatEquals(
   production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
73
74
      0.02,
     __FILE__,
75
76
      __LINE__
77);
```

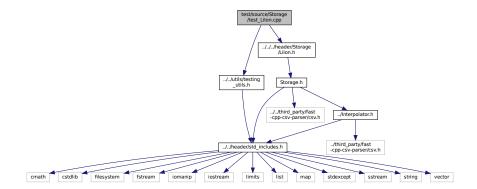
```
78
79 testFloatEquals(
80
       production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual,
81
       0.04,
       ___FILE
82
83
       __LINE__
84);
85
86 testFloatEquals(
87
       test_production.n_points,
       8760,
88
       __FILE_
89
       __LINE__
90
91);
92
93 testFloatEquals(
94
       {\tt test\_production.capacity\_kW,}
       100,
__FILE___,
95
96
       __LINE__
98);
99
100 \ \text{testFloatEquals}(
        test_production.real_discount_annual,
0.0196078431372549,
101
102
103
        __FILE__,
104
        __LINE__
105);
106
107 testFloatEquals(
108
        test_production.production_vec_kW.size(),
109
        8760,
110
        __FILE_
111
        __LINE__
112 );
113
114 testFloatEquals(
115
        test_production.dispatch_vec_kW.size(),
116
117
        __FILE_
118
        __LINE__
119);
120
121 testFloatEquals(
122
        test_production.storage_vec_kW.size(),
123
        8760,
        __FILE
124
125
        __LINE_
126);
127
128 testFloatEquals(
129
        test_production.curtailment_vec_kW.size(),
130
        8760,
        __FILE
131
132
        __LINE__
133 );
134
135 testFloatEquals(
136
        test_production.capital_cost_vec.size(),
137
        8760.
        ___FILE_
138
        __LINE_
139
140);
141
142 testFloatEquals(
143
        test_production.operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
144
        8760,
        __FILE_
145
        __LINE_
146
147);
148
149 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES =======
150
151 }
      /* try */
152
153
154 catch (...) {
155
156
       printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
157
158
159
        std::cout « std::endl;
160
        throw;
161 }
162
163
164 printGold(" .....");
```

```
165 printGreen("PASS");
166 std::cout « std::endl;
167 return 0;
168
169 } /* main() */
```

# 5.66 test/source/Storage/test\_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Lilon class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Lilon.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.66.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Lilon class.

A suite of tests for the Lilon class.

## 5.66.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.66.2.1 main()

```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
      printGold("\tTesting Storage <-- LiIon");</pre>
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
      LiIonInputs bad_liion_inputs;
45
     bad_liion_inputs.min_SOC = -1;
46
      LiIon bad_liion(8760, 1, bad_liion_inputs);
47
48
49
      error_flag = false;
50 } catch (...) {
51
      // Task failed successfully! =P
52 }
53 if (not error_flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54
55 }
57 LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
58
59 LiIon test_liion(8760, 1, liion_inputs);
60
61 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ============ //
64
65 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ============ //
66
67 testTruth(
     test_liion.type_str == "LIION",
68
69
      ___FILE___,
70
      __LINE__
71);
72
73 testFloatEquals(
    test_liion.init_SOC,
75
      __FILE__,
76
77
      __LINE__
78);
79
80 testFloatEquals(
    test_liion.min_SOC,
82
      __FILE__
83
84
      __LINE__
85);
86
87 testFloatEquals(
88
   test_liion.hysteresis_SOC,
29
      0.5,
     ___FILE___,
90
91
      __LINE__
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
      test_liion.max_SOC,
96
      0.9.
      __FILE__
97
98
      __LINE__
99);
100
101 testFloatEquals(
102
       test_liion.charging_efficiency,
103
       0.9,
       __FILE__,
104
105
       __LINE_
106);
```

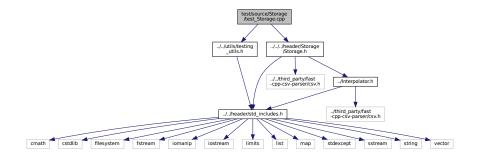
```
107
108 testFloatEquals(
109
        test_liion.discharging_efficiency,
       0.9,
__FILE_
110
111
        __LINE_
112
113 );
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
        test_liion.replace_SOH,
       0.8,
__FILE_
117
118
119
        __LINE__
120 );
121
122 testFloatEquals(
123
       test_liion.power_kW,
124
       Ο,
       __FILE__,
125
126
        __LINE__
127);
128
129 testFloatEquals(
       test_liion.SOH_vec.size(),
130
       8760,
__FILE_
131
132
133
        __LINE__
134);
135
136 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
137
138
139
140 // ====== METHODS ========
141
142 testFloatEquals(
       test_liion.getAvailablekW(1),
143
              // hits power capacity constraint
144
        __FILE__,
145
146
        __LINE__
147);
148
149 testFloatEquals(
150
        test_liion.getAcceptablekW(1),
151
        100, // hits power capacity constraint
152
        ___FILE___,
153
        __LINE__
154);
155
156 test_liion.power_kW = 100;
158 testFloatEquals(
159
       test_liion.getAvailablekW(1),
       100, /
__FILE__,
160
              // hits power capacity constraint
161
        __LINE__
162
163);
164
165 testFloatEquals(
166
        {\tt test\_liion.getAcceptablekW(1),}
       100, /
__FILE__,
              // hits power capacity constraint
167
168
169
        __LINE__
170);
171
172 test_liion.power_kW = 1e6;
173
174 testFloatEquals(
       test_liion.getAvailablekW(1),
175
       0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint __FILE__,
176
177
        __LINE__
178
179);
180
181 testFloatEquals(
        test_liion.getAcceptablekW(1),
       0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint __FILE__,
183
184
       __LINE__
185
186);
187
188 test_liion.commitCharge(0, 1, 100);
189
190 testFloatEquals(
191
       test_liion.power_kW,
192
        Ο,
        __FILE__,
193
```

```
__LINE__
194
195);
196
197 // ====== END METHODS ======== //
198
199 } /* try */
200
201
202 catch (...) {
203
204
      printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
205
206
207
      std::cout « std::endl;
208
209 }
210
211
212 printGold(" .....");
213 printGreen("PASS");
214 std::cout « std::endl;
215 return 0;
216 } /* main() */
```

# 5.67 test/source/Storage/test\_Storage.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Storage class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Storage.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.67.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Storage class.

A suite of tests for the Storage class.

## 5.67.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.67.2.1 main()

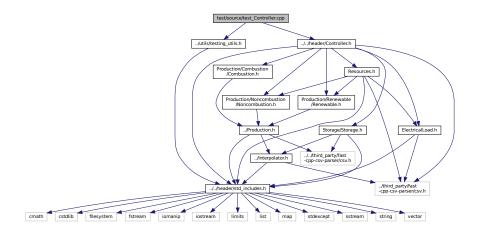
```
int main (
             int argc,
             char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
         activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
32
      printGold("\tTesting Storage");
33
      srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
38
39 // ----- CONSTRUCTION -----//
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
42
43 try {
      StorageInputs bad_storage_inputs;
45
      bad_storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 0;
46
47
      Storage bad_storage(8760, 1, bad_storage_inputs);
48
49
      error_flag = false;
50 } catch (...) {
51
      // Task failed successfully! =P
52 }
53 if (not error_flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54
55 }
57 StorageInputs storage_inputs;
58
59 Storage test_storage(8760, 1, storage_inputs);
60
61 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ============ //
62
64
65 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ============ //
66
67 testFloatEquals(
68
      test_storage.power_capacity_kW,
69
      100,
      ___FILE___,
70
71
      __LINE__
72);
73
74 testFloatEquals(
      test_storage.energy_capacity_kWh,
76
      1000,
      ___FILE
77
78
      __LINE__
79);
81 testFloatEquals(
      test_storage.charge_vec_kWh.size(),
83
      8760,
      ___FILE_
84
      __LINE__
85
86);
88 testFloatEquals(
29
      test_storage.charging_power_vec_kW.size(),
      8760,
__FILE_
90
91
      __LINE__
92
93);
95 testFloatEquals(
96
      test_storage.discharging_power_vec_kW.size(),
97
      8760,
      __FILE_
98
      __LINE__
99
100 );
101
102 testFloatEquals(
103
       test_storage.capital_cost_vec.size(),
104
       8760.
       ___FILE_
105
106
       __LINE__
```

```
107);
109 testFloatEquals(
      test_storage.operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
110
      8760.
111
      ___FILE_
112
      __LINE_
113
114 );
115
116 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======
117
118
119
120 // ----- METHODS ----- //
121
122 //...
123
124 // ====== END METHODS =======
125
126 } /* try */
127
128
129 catch (...) {
130
131
132
      printGold("
      printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
133
134
      std::cout « std::endl;
135
136 }
137
138
139 printGold(" .....");
140 printGreen("PASS");
141 std::cout « std::endl;
142 return 0;
143 } /* main() */
```

# 5.68 test/source/test\_Controller.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Controller class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Controller.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.68.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Controller class.

A suite of tests for the Controller class.

# 5.68.2 Function Documentation

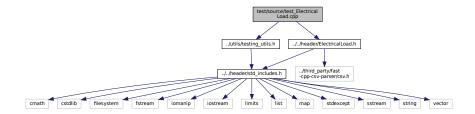
# 5.68.2.1 main()

```
int main (
          int argc,
          char ** argv )
    #ifdef _WIN32
    activateVirtualTerminal();
28
29
30
    #endif /* _WIN32 */
    printGold("\tTesting Controller");
33
    srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
39 // ------ CONSTRUCTION ------//
40
41 Controller test_controller;
45
46
47 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
48
51 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
52
53
59 // ====== END METHODS ========//
60
61 } /* try */
64 catch (...) {
6.5
66
   printGold(" .....");
    printRed("FAIL");
69
    std::cout « std::endl;
70
71 }
72
73
74 printGold(" .....");
75 printGreen("PASS");
76 std::cout « std::endl;
77 return 0;
78 } /* main() */
```

# 5.69 test/source/test\_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_ElectricalLoad.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.69.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

A suite of tests for the ElectricalLoad class.

#### 5.69.2 Function Documentation

# 5.69.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
27 {
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
          activateVirtualTerminal();
29
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
30
31
      printGold("\tTesting ElectricalLoad");
32
34
      srand(time(NULL));
35
36
37 try {
39 // ====== CONSTRUCTION =======
41 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
       "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
42
43
44 ElectricalLoad test_electrical_load(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
```

```
46 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========= //
48
49
50 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ======== //
52 testTruth(
       test_electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
54
       path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
       ___FILE___,
5.5
       __LINE__
56
57);
58
59 testFloatEquals(
60
       test_electrical_load.n_points,
61
       8760,
       ___FILE_
62
       __LINE__
63
64);
66 testFloatEquals(
67
       test_electrical_load.n_years,
68
       0.999886,
      ___FILE___,
69
       __LINE__
70
71);
72
73 testFloatEquals(
74
      test_electrical_load.min_load_kW,
75
       82.1211213927802.
76
       __FILE__,
       __LINE__
78);
79
80 testFloatEquals(
     test_electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
81
       258.373472633202,
82
       __FILE___,
83
       __LINE__
85);
86
87
88 testFloatEquals(
89
       test_electrical_load.max_load_kW,
       500,
       ___FILE___,
91
92
       __LINE__
93);
94
95
96 std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
98 std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
        0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
99
100
101
102
103 };
104
105 std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
       360.253836463674,
106
        355.171277826775,
107
108
        353.776453532298,
109
        353.75405737934,
110
        346.592867404975.
111
        340.132411175118,
112
        337.354867340578.
        340.644115618736,
113
114
        363.639028500678,
        378.787797779238,
115
116
        372.215798201712,
117
        395.093925731298,
        402.325427142659,
118
        386.907725462306,
119
        380.709170928091,
120
121
        372.062070914977,
122
        372.328646856954,
123
        391.841444284136,
        394.029351759596.
124
        383.369407765254,
125
        381.093099675206,
126
        382.604158946193,
127
128
        390.744843709034,
129
        383.13949492437,
130
        368.150393976985,
        364.629744480226.
131
        363.572736804082,
132
```

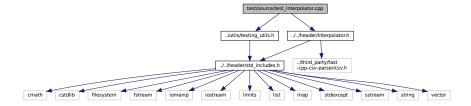
```
133
        359.854924202248,
134
        355.207590170267,
135
        349.094656012401,
136
       354.365935871597,
137
       343.380608328546.
       404.673065729266,
138
139
       486.296896820126,
140
       480.225974100847,
141
       457.318764401085,
142
       418.177339948609,
143
       414.399018364126.
       409.678420185754,
144
145
       404.768766016563,
146
       401.699589920585,
147
        402.44339040654,
148
        398.138372541906,
        396.010498627646.
149
        390.165117432277,
150
151
        375.850429417013,
152
        365.567100746484,
153
        365.429624610923
154 };
155
156 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
157 testFloatEquals(
158
         test_electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
159
           expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
160
           ___FILE___,
161
            __LINE__
162
       );
163
164
       testFloatEquals(
165
           test_electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
166
            expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
167
           ___FILE___,
168
            __LINE_
169
       );
170
171
       testFloatEquals(
172
          test_electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
173
           expected_load_vec_kW[i],
174
           ___FILE___,
175
            __LINE_
176
177 }
178
179 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======== //
180
181 }
       /* trv */
182
183
184 catch (...) {
185
186
       printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
187
188
189
        std::cout « std::endl;
190
        throw;
191 }
192
193
194 printGold(" .....");
195 printGreen("PASS");
196 std::cout « std::endl;
197 return 0;
198 } /* main() */
```

# 5.70 test/source/test\_Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Interpolator.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Interpolator.cpp:



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.70.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

A suite of tests for the Interpolator class.

## 5.70.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.70.2.1 main()

```
int main (
         int argc,
         char ** argv )
27 {
    #ifdef _WIN32
28
    activateVirtualTerminal();
#endif /* _WIN32 */
29
30
31
    printGold("\n\tTesting Interpolator");
33
    srand(time(NULL));
34
35
36
37 try {
39 // ====== CONSTRUCTION ===========
41 Interpolator test_interpolator;
42
43 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ==========//
45
46
47 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
48
 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES -----//
52
5.3
54
55 // ====== METHODS =========== //
```

```
57 // 1. 1D interpolation
59 int data_key = 1;
60 std::string path_2_data = "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
61
62 test_interpolator.addData1D(data_key, path_2_data);
65
      test_interpolator.path_map_1D[data_key] == path_2_data,
66
       ___FILE___,
       __LINE__
67
68);
69
70 testFloatEquals(
71
       test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points,
       16,
__FILE___,
72
73
       __LINE__
74
75);
77 testFloatEquals(
78
       test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec.size(),
79
       16,
__FILE_
80
       __LINE_
81
82);
83
84 std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
       0,
0.3,
8.5
86
87
       0.35,
88
       0.4,
89
       0.45,
90
       0.5,
91
       0.55
92
       0.6.
93
       0.65,
       0.7,
95
96
       0.8,
97
       0.85
98
       0.9.
99
       0.95,
100
101 };
102
103 std::vector<double> expected_y_vec = {
       4.68079520372916,
104
        11.1278522361839,
105
106
        12.4787834830748,
        13.7808847600209,
107
108
        15.0417468303382,
109
        16.277263,
        17.4612831516442,
110
        18.6279054806525.
111
        19.7698039220515,
112
113
        20.8893499214868,
114
        21.955378,
115
        23.0690535155297,
116
        24.1323614374927.
117
        25.1797231192866.
118
        26.2122451458747,
119
        27.254952
120 };
121
122 for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points; i++) {
123
        testFloatEquals(
124
            test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[i],
125
            expected_x_vec[i],
            __FILE__,
126
127
            __LINE__
128
        );
129
        testFloatEquals(
130
            test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[i],
131
132
            expected_y_vec[i],
133
            __FILE__,
134
            __LINE__
135
        );
136 }
137
138 testFloatEquals(
139
        test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x,
140
        expected_x_vec[0],
141
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE_
142
143);
```

```
144
145 testFloatEquals(
146
        test_interpolator.interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x,
147
        expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
148
        __FILE__,
149
         LINE
150);
151
152 std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
153
        0.170812859791767,
154
        0.322739274162545,
155
        0.369750203682042,
156
157
        0.443532869135929,
158
        0.471567864244626,
159
        0.536513734479662,
        0.586125806988674
160
        0.601101175455075,
161
        0.658356862575221,
162
163
        0.70576929893201,
164
        0.784069734739331,
165
        0.805765927542453,
        0.884747873186048,
166
        0.930870496062112.
167
168
        0.979415217694769,
169
170 };
171
172 std::vector<double> expected_interp_y_vec = {
        4.68079520372916,
173
        8.35159603357656,
174
175
        11.7422361561399,
176
        12.9931187917615,
177
        14.8786636301325,
178
        15.5746957307243,
179
        17.1419229487141.
        18.3041866133728,
180
        18.6530540913696,
181
182
        19.9569217633299,
183
        21.012354614584,
184
        22.7142305879957
        23.1916726441968,
185
        24.8602332554707.
186
        25.8172124624032,
187
188
        26.8256741279932,
189
        27.254952
190 };
191
192 for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_x_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
193
        testFloatEquals(
194
            test_interpolator.interp1D(data_key, interp_x_vec[i]),
195
            expected_interp_y_vec[i],
196
            ___FILE___,
197
            __LINE_
198
        );
199 }
200
201
202 // 2. 2D interpolation
203
204 data key = 2;
205 path_2_data =
206
        data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
207
208 test_interpolator.addData2D(data_key, path_2_data);
209
210 testTruth(
211
        test_interpolator.path_map_2D[data_key] == path_2_data,
        __FILE__,
212
213
        __LINE_
214 );
215
216 testFloatEquals(
217
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows,
218
        16,
        ___FILE___,
219
220
        __LINE__
221 );
222
223 testFloatEquals(
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols,
224
225
226
        __FILE__,
227
        __LINE__
228 );
229
230 testFloatEquals(
```

```
231
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec.size(),
232
        __FILE__,
233
        __LINE_
234
235);
236
237 testFloatEquals(
238
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec.size(),
239
        __FILE__,
240
241
        __LINE__
242 );
243
244 testFloatEquals(
245
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix.size(),
        16,
__FILE__,
246
247
248
        __LINE__
249);
251 testFloatEquals(
252
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[0].size(),
253
        16,
__FILE_
254
255
        __LINE_
256);
257
258 expected_x_vec = {
        0.25, 0.75, 1.25, 1.75, 2.25, 2.75, 3.25, 3.75, 4.25, 4.75, 5.25, 5.75, 6.25, 6.75, 7.25, 7.75
259
260 1;
261
262 expected_y_vec = {
263
        5,
264
        6,
265
266
        8.
267
        9,
        10,
268
269
        11,
270
        12,
271
        13,
2.72
        14,
273
        15.
274
        16,
275
        17,
276
        18,
277
        19,
278
        2.0
279 };
280
281 for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols; i++) {
282
        testFloatEquals(
283
            test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[i],
284
            expected_x_vec[i],
285
            ___FILE___,
286
             LINE
287
        );
288 }
289
290 for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows; i++) {
291
        testFloatEquals(
            test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[i],
292
293
            expected_y_vec[i],
294
295
            __LINE_
296
        );
297 }
298
299 testFloatEquals(
300
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x,
301
        expected_x_vec[0],
        __FILE__,
302
        __LINE
303
304);
305
306 testFloatEquals(
307
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x,
308
        expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
        __FILE__,
309
        __LINE__
310
311 );
312
313 testFloatEquals(
314
        test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y,
315
        expected_y_vec[0],
        __FILE__,
316
317
        LINE
```

```
318);
319
320 testFloatEquals(
321
                             test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y,
322
                             expected_y_vec[expected_y_vec.size() - 1],
                               _FILE__,
323
324
                             LINE
325);
326
327 std::vector<std::vector<double» expected_z_matrix = {
                              {0, 0.129128125, 0.268078125, 0.404253125, 0.537653125, 0.668278125, 0.796128125, 0.921203125, 1, 1,
328
                           1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
329
                              {0, 0.11160375, 0.24944375, 0.38395375, 0.51513375, 0.64298375, 0.76750375, 0.88869375, 1, 1, 1, 1,
330
                              \{0,\ 0.094079375,\ 0.230809375,\ 0.363654375,\ 0.492614375,\ 0.617689375,\ 0.738879375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.492614375,\ 0.617689375,\ 0.738879375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.8561844375,\ 0.856184375,\ 0.8561844375,\ 0.8561844375,\ 0.8561844375,\ 0.8561844375,\ 0.8561844375,\ 0.8561844375,\ 0.8561844375,\ 0.8561844375,\ 0.8561844375,\ 0.8561844445,\ 0.8561844445,\ 0.856184445,\ 0.856184445,\ 0.856184445,\ 0.856184445,\ 0.856184445,\ 0.856184445,\ 0.856184445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.85618445,\ 0.856
                         0.969604375, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0.076555, 0.212175, 0.343355, 0.470095, 0.592395, 0.710255, 0.823675, 0.932655, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
331
                         1, 1},
                              332
                         0.895705625, 0.995250625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
                              333
                         0.95330625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, (0, 0.023981875, 0.156271875, 0.282456875, 0.402536875, 0.516511875, 0.624381875, 0.726146875,
334
                         0.821806875, 0.911361875, 0.994811875, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0.0064575, 0.1376375, 0.2621575, 0.3800175, 0.4912175, 0.5957575, 0.6936375, 0.7848575,
335
                         0.8694175, 0.9473175, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, (0, 0, 0.119003125, 0.241858125, 0.357498125, 0.465923125, 0.567133125, 0.661128125, 0.747908125,
336
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339
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340
341
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343
                              0.5897625, 0.6010625, 0.6012625, 0.5903625, 0.5683625}
344 1:
345
346 for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows; i++) {
347
                               for (int j = 0; j < test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols; j++) {</pre>
348
                                           testFloatEquals(
349
                                                          test_interpolator.interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[i][j],
                                                          expected_z_matrix[i][i].
350
                                                           __FILE__,
351
352
                                                            LINE
353
                                           );
354
                             }
355 }
356
357 interp x vec =
                             0.389211848822208,
                             0.836477431896843,
359
                             1.52738334015579,
360
361
                             1.92640601114508.
362
                             2.27297317532019.
363
                             2.87416589636605,
364
                             3.72275770908175,
                              3.95063175885536,
 365
                             4.68097139867404.
366
                             4.97775020449812,
367
368
                             5.55184219980547.
                             6.06566629451658,
369
370
                             6.27927876785062,
                              6.96218133671013,
371
372
                              7.51754442460228
373 };
374
375 std::vector<double> interp_y_vec = {
                             5.45741899698926,
376
 377
                              6.00101329139007,
378
                              7.50567689404182,
379
                              8.77681262912881,
380
                             9.45143678206774.
                             10.7767876462885,
381
                             11.4795760857165,
382
                              12.9430684577599,
 383
                              13.303544885703,
 384
385
                             14.5069863517863
386
                             15.1487890438045.
                             16.086524049077.
387
388
                             17.176609978648,
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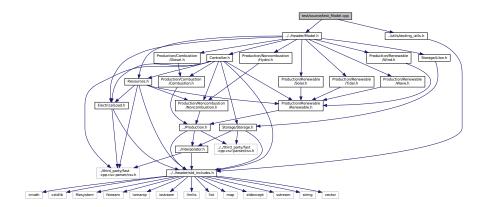
```
389
                            18.4155153740256.
390
                           19.1704554940162
391 };
392
393 std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_interp_z_matrix = {
394
                         395
                         396
                         397
                         398
                         399
                         \{0.0077662203173173, 0.0508165832074184, 0.230640709501637, 0.329528443353471, 0.41282867283787, 0.549130026772199, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.727811, 0.7278111, 0.7278111, 0.7278111, 0.7278111, 0.7278111, 0.7278111, 0.7278111, 0.72781111, 0.72781111, 0.7278111, 0.72781111, 0.72
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                         406
                         407
                         \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476364, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476
408
                         409 };
410
411 for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_y_vec.size(); i++) {
412
                            for (size_t j = 0; j < interp_x_vec.size(); j++) {</pre>
413
                                         testFloatEquals(
414
                                                        test_interpolator.interp2D(data_key, interp_x_vec[j], interp_y_vec[i]),
415
                                                        expected_interp_z_matrix[i][j],
416
                                                        __FILE__,
417
                                                         __LINE_
418
                                         );
419
420 }
421
422 // ====== END METHODS ============
423
424 }
                         /* try */
425
426
427 catch (...) {
428
429
430
                           printGold("
                           printRed("FAIL");
431
432
                            std::cout « std::endl;
433
434 }
435
436
437 printGold(" .....");
438 printGreen("PASS");
439 std::cout « std::endl;
440 return 0;
                        /* main() */
441 }
```

# 5.71 test/source/test\_Model.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Model class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Model.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Model.cpp:



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.71.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Model class.

A suite of tests for the Model class.

# 5.71.2 Function Documentation

## 5.71.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
28
      #ifdef _WIN32
29
          activateVirtualTerminal();
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
31
      printGold("\tTesting Model");
32
33
34
      srand(time(NULL));
35
36
39 // ====== CONSTRUCTION =================
40
41 bool error_flag = true;
       ModelInputs bad_model_inputs; // path_2_electrical_load_time_series left empty
45
      Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
46
48 error_flag = false;
49 } catch (...) {
```

```
50
      // Task failed successfully! =P
52 if (not error_flag) {
53
       expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
54 }
55
56
57 try {
58
      ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;
59
      bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
           "data/test/electrical_load/bad_path_240984069830.csv";
60
61
     Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
62
64
      error_flag = false;
65 } catch (...) {
66  // Task failed successfully! =P
67 }
68 if (not error_flag) {
      expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
70 }
71
72
73 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
       "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
76 ModelInputs test_model_inputs;
77 test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
78
      path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
79
80 Model test model (test model inputs);
82 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION =========== //
8.3
84
85 // ----- ATTRIBUTES ----- //
86
      test_model.electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
89
      path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
90
      ___FILE___,
      __LINE_
91
92);
93
94 testFloatEquals(
95
       test_model.electrical_load.n_points,
96
       8760.
      __FILE
97
       __LINE__
98
99);
100
101 testFloatEquals(
102
       test_model.electrical_load.n_years,
103
       0.999886,
       __FILE__,
104
       __LINE__
105
106);
107
108 testFloatEquals(
109
        test_model.electrical_load.min_load_kW,
110
        82.1211213927802,
        ___FILE___,
111
        __LINE__
112
113);
114
115 testFloatEquals(
116
       test_model.electrical_load.mean_load_kW,
        258.373472633202,
117
       __FILE__,
118
119
        __LINE_
120 );
121
122
123 testFloatEquals(
124
        test model.electrical load.max load kW,
125
        500,
126
        __FILE__,
127
        __LINE__
128);
129
130
131 std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
133 std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
        0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
134
135
136
```

```
36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
137
138 };
139
140 std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
        360.253836463674,
141
        355.171277826775,
142
        353.776453532298,
143
144
        353.75405737934,
145
        346.592867404975,
146
        340.132411175118,
147
        337.354867340578.
        340.644115618736.
148
149
        363.639028500678,
150
        378.787797779238,
151
        372.215798201712,
152
        395.093925731298,
        402.325427142659.
153
        386.907725462306,
154
        380.709170928091,
155
        372.062070914977,
156
157
        372.328646856954,
158
        391.841444284136,
159
        394.029351759596,
        383.369407765254,
160
161
        381.093099675206,
        382.604158946193,
162
163
        390.744843709034,
164
        383.13949492437,
        368.150393976985.
165
166
        364.629744480226.
        363.572736804082,
167
168
        359.854924202248,
169
        355.207590170267,
170
        349.094656012401,
171
        354.365935871597,
172
        343.380608328546.
        404.673065729266,
173
174
        486.296896820126,
        480.225974100847,
175
176
        457.318764401085,
177
        418.177339948609.
        414.399018364126,
178
179
        409.678420185754.
        404.768766016563,
180
        401.699589920585,
181
182
        402.44339040654,
183
        398.138372541906.
184
        396.010498627646,
        390.165117432277,
185
186
        375.850429417013,
        365.567100746484,
187
188
        365.429624610923
189 };
190
190
191 for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
192    testFloatEquals(</pre>
193
           test_model.electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
194
            expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
195
            __FILE__,
196
            __LINE__
197
       );
198
199
        testFloatEquals(
200
            test_model.electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
201
            expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
202
            ___FILE___,
203
            __LINE_
204
       );
205
206
        testFloatEquals(
207
            test_model.electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
208
            expected_load_vec_kW[i],
209
            ___FILE___,
210
            __LINE
211
212 }
213
214 // ----- END ATTRIBUTES ----- //
215
216
217
218 // ====== METHODS ========= //
220 // add Solar resource
221 int solar_resource_key = 0;
222 std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
223     "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
```

```
224
225 test_model.addResource(
226
        RenewableType :: SOLAR,
227
        path_2_solar_resource_data,
228
        solar_resource_key
229);
230
231 std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
232
        Ο,
233
        0,
234
        0.
235
        0.
236
        0,
237
238
        8.51702662684015E-05,
239
        0.000348341567045,
        0.00213793728593.
240
        0.004099863613322,
241
        0.000997135230553,
242
243
        0.009534527624657,
244
        0.022927996790616,
245
        0.0136071715294,
        0.002535134127751,
0.005206897515821,
246
2.47
248
        0.005627658648597,
249
        0.000701186722215,
250
        0.00017119827089,
251
        Ο,
2.52
        0,
253
        0.
254
        0.
255
        0,
256
        Ο,
257
        0,
258
        0,
259
        0.
260
        0,
261
        Ο,
262
263
        0.000141055102242,
264
        0.00084525014743,
        0.024893647822702,
2.65
        0.091245556190749.
266
        0.158722176731637,
267
268
        0.152859680515876,
269
        0.149922903895116,
270
        0.13049996570866,
271
        0.03081254222795.
272
        0.001218928911125.
273
        0.000206092647423,
274
        0,
275
        Ο,
276
        Ο,
277
        0,
278
        0.
279
280 };
281
282 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {
283
        testFloatEquals(
284
            test_model.resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
285
             expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
             __FILE__,
286
287
             __LINE_
288
        );
289 }
290
291
292 // add Tidal resource
293 int tidal_resource_key = 1;
294 std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
295
        "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
296
297 test_model.addResource(
298
        RenewableType :: TIDAL,
299
        path_2_tidal_resource_data,
300
        tidal_resource_key
301);
302
303
304 // add Wave resource
305 int wave_resource_key = 2;
306 std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
307
        "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
308
309 test_model.addResource(
310
        RenewableType :: WAVE,
```

```
311
        path_2_wave_resource_data,
312
        wave_resource_key
313);
314
315
316 // add Wind resource
317 int wind_resource_key = 3;
318 std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
319
        "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
320
321 test_model.addResource(
        RenewableType :: WIND,
322
        path_2_wind_resource_data,
323
324
        wind_resource_key
325);
326
327
328 // add Hydro resource
329 int hydro_resource_key = 4;
330 std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
331
        "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
332
333 test_model.addResource(
        NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
334
335
        path_2_hydro_resource_data,
336
        hydro_resource_key
337);
338
339
340 // add Hydro asset
341 HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
342 hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
343 hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
344 hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
345 hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
346 hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
347
348 test_model.addHydro(hydro_inputs);
349
350 testFloatEquals(
351
        test_model.noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(),
352
        1,
        __FILE_
353
354
        __LINE__
355);
356
357 testFloatEquals(
358
        test_model.noncombustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
        {\tt NoncombustionType} :: <code>HYDRO</code>,
359
        __FILE__,
360
361
        __LINE_
362);
363
364 testFloatEquals(
        test_model.noncombustion_ptr_vec[0]->resource_key,
365
366
        hydro_resource_key,
367
        __FILE__,
368
        __LINE__
369);
370
371
372 // add Diesel assets
373 DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
374 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
375 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
376
377 test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
378
379 testFloatEquals(
380
        test_model.combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
381
        ___FILE___,
382
        __LINE_
383
384);
385
386 testFloatEquals(
387
        test_model.combustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
388
        CombustionType :: DIESEL,
389
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE
390
391);
392
393 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
394
395 test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
396
397 diesel inputs.combustion inputs.production inputs.capacity kW = 250;
```

```
398
399 test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
400
401 testFloatEquals(
402
       test_model.combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
403
        3.
        __FILE__,
404
405
        __LINE__
406);
407
408 std::vector<int> expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW = {100, 150, 250};
409
410 for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
411
        testFloatEquals(
412
           test_model.combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW,
413
            expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW[i],
            ___FILE___,
414
            __LINE__
415
416
417 }
418
419 diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
420
421 for (int i = 0; i < 2 * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX); i++) {
422
        test_model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
423 }
424
425
426 // add Solar asset
427 SolarInputs solar_inputs;
428 solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
429
430 test_model.addSolar(solar_inputs);
431
432 testFloatEquals(
433
       test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
434
       __FILE__,
435
436
        __LINE__
437);
438
439 testFloatEquals(
440
       test model.renewable ptr vec[0]->type,
441
        RenewableType :: SOLAR,
        __FILE__,
442
443
        __LINE__
444 );
445
446
447 // add Tidal asset
448 TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
449 tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
450
451 test_model.addTidal(tidal_inputs);
452
453 testFloatEquals(
454
       test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
455
456
        ___FILE___,
457
        __LINE__
458);
459
460 testFloatEquals(
       test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[1]->type,
462
        RenewableType :: TIDAL,
463
       ___FILE___,
        __LINE_
464
465);
466
467
468 // add Wave asset
469 WaveInputs wave_inputs;
470 wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
471
472 test_model.addWave(wave_inputs);
473
474 testFloatEquals(
475
       test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
476
        3,
        __FILE__,
477
478
        __LINE
479);
480
481 testFloatEquals(
482
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[2]->type,
483
        RenewableType :: WAVE,
        __FILE__,
484
```

```
__LINE__
486);
487
488
489 // add Wind asset
490 WindInputs wind_inputs;
491 wind_inputs.resource_key = wind_resource_key;
492
493 test_model.addWind(wind_inputs);
494
495 testFloatEquals(
496
       test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
497
        __FILE__,
498
499
        __LINE__
500 );
501
502 testFloatEquals(
503
        test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[3]->type,
504
        RenewableType :: WIND,
        ___FILE___,
505
506
        __LINE__
507);
508
509
510 // add LiIon asset
511 LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
512
513 test_model.addLiIon(liion_inputs);
514
515 testFloatEquals(
516
        test_model.storage_ptr_vec.size(),
517
        ___FILE___,
518
        __LINE__
519
520);
521
522 testFloatEquals(
523
        test_model.storage_ptr_vec[0]->type,
524
        StorageType :: LIION,
525
        ___FILE___,
        __LINE_
526
527 );
528
530 // run
531 test_model.run();
532
533
534 // write results
535 test_model.writeResults("test/test_results/");
536
537
538 // test post-run attributes
539 double net_load_kW;
540
541 Combustion* combustion_ptr;
542 Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
543 Renewable* renewable_ptr;
544 Storage* storage_ptr;
545
546 for (int i = 0; i < test_model.electrical_load.n_points; i++) {
547
       net_load_kW = test_model.controller.net_load_vec_kW[i];
548
549
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
550
            test_model.controller.net_load_vec_kW[i],
551
            {\tt test\_model.electrical\_load.max\_load\_kW,}
            ___FILE___,
552
553
            LINE
554
       );
555
556
        for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model.combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {</pre>
557
           combustion_ptr = test_model.combustion_ptr_vec[j];
558
559
            testFloatEquals(
560
                combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
561
                combustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
562
                combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
563
                combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
                Ο,
564
                ___FILE_
565
566
                __LINE__
567
568
569
            net_load_kW -= combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
570
571
```

```
for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model.noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {</pre>
573
            noncombustion_ptr = test_model.noncombustion_ptr_vec[j];
574
575
            testFloatEquals(
                 noncombustion\_ptr->production\_vec\_kW[i] \ -
576
577
                 noncombustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
578
                 noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
579
                 noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
580
                 Ο,
                 ___FILE___,
581
582
                 __LINE__
            );
583
584
585
            net_load_kW -= noncombustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
586
587
        for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model.renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    renewable_ptr = test_model.renewable_ptr_vec[j];</pre>
588
589
590
591
            testFloatEquals(
592
                 renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
593
                 renewable_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
                 renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
594
595
                 renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
596
                 Ο,
597
                 ___FILE___,
598
                 __LINE__
599
            );
600
601
            net_load_kW -= renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
602
        }
603
604
        for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model.storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {</pre>
605
            storage_ptr = test_model.storage_ptr_vec[j];
606
607
            testTruth(
608
                not (
609
                     storage_ptr->charging_power_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
610
                     storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] > 0
611
                 ),
                 ___FILE___,
612
613
                 __LINE__
614
            ):
615
616
            net_load_kW -= storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i];
617
618
        testLessThanOrEqualTo(
619
            net_load_kW,
620
621
            0.
            __FILE__,
622
623
            __LINE__
624
        );
625 }
626
627 testGreaterThan(
628
        test_model.net_present_cost,
629
630
        ___FILE___,
631
        __LINE__
632);
633
634 testFloatEquals(
635
        test_model.total_dispatch_discharge_kWh,
636
        2263351.62026685,
637
        ___FILE___,
638
        __LINE_
639 );
640
641 testGreaterThan(
642
        test_model.levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh,
643
        ___FILE_
644
645
        __LINE__
646);
647
648 testGreaterThan(
649
        test_model.total_fuel_consumed_L,
650
        0,
        ___FILE___,
651
652
        __LINE__
653);
654
655 testGreaterThan(
656
        test_model.total_emissions.CO2_kg,
657
        __FILE__,
658
```

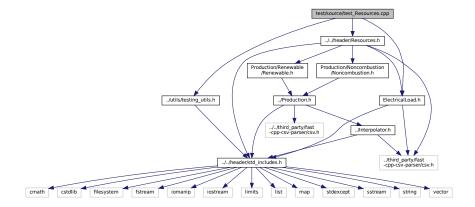
```
__LINE__
660);
661
662 testGreaterThan(
       test_model.total_emissions.CO_kg,
663
664
665
666
667);
668
669 testGreaterThan(
670
      test_model.total_emissions.NOx_kg,
671
       __FILE__,
672
673
       __LINE__
674);
675
676 testGreaterThan(
       test_model.total_emissions.SOx_kg,
678
      ___FILE___,
679
680
       __LINE__
681 );
682
683 testGreaterThan(
       test_model.total_emissions.CH4_kg,
685
       ___FILE___,
686
687
       __LINE__
688);
689
690 testGreaterThan(
691
       test_model.total_emissions.PM_kg,
692
693
      ___FILE___,
694
       __LINE__
695);
696
697 // ----- END METHODS -----//
698
699 } /* try */
700
701
702 catch (...) {
704
       printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
705
706
       std::cout « std::endl;
707
708
       throw:
709 }
710
711
712 printGold(" .... ");
713 printGreen("PASS");
714 std::cout « std::endl;
715 return 0;
716 } /* main() */
```

# 5.72 test/source/test\_Resources.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Resources class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_Resources.cpp:



# **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 5.72.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Resources class.

A suite of tests for the Resources class.

## 5.72.2 Function Documentation

# 5.72.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
28 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
30
          activateVirtualTerminal();
31
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
32
      printGold("\tTesting Resources");
33
34
35
      srand(time(NULL));
36
37
38 try {
39
40 // ====== CONSTRUCTION =========
42 std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
43
       "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
44
45 ElectricalLoad test_electrical_load(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
46
47 Resources test_resources;
```

```
49 // ====== END CONSTRUCTION ========= //
51
52
53 // ====== ATTRIBUTES ========= //
54
55 testFloatEquals(
      test_resources.resource_map_1D.size(),
57
      ___FILE___,
58
59
      __LINE__
60);
61
62 testFloatEquals(
63
      test_resources.path_map_1D.size(),
64
      Ο,
      __FILE__,
65
      __LINE__
66
67);
68
69 testFloatEquals(
70
      test_resources.resource_map_2D.size(),
71
      Ο,
      ___FILE___,
72
73
      __LINE__
74);
75
76 testFloatEquals(
77
      test_resources.path_map_2D.size(),
      Ο,
78
      ___FILE___,
79
80
      __LINE__
81 );
82
83 // ====== END ATTRIBUTES ======= //
84
85
86 // ====== METHODS ========= //
88 int solar_resource_key = 0;
89 std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
      "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
90
91
92 test_resources.addResource(
   RenewableType::SOLAR,
94
      path_2_solar_resource_data,
95
      solar_resource_key,
96
      &test_electrical_load
97);
98
99 bool error_flag = true;
100 try {
101
       test_resources.addResource(
           RenewableType::SOLAR,
path_2_solar_resource_data,
102
103
104
          solar_resource_key,
&test_electrical_load
105
106
       );
107
108
       error_flag = false;
109 } catch (...) {
      // Task failed successfully! =P
110
111 }
112 if (not error_flag) {
113
       expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
114 }
115
116
117 try {
       std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES =
118
119
           "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_TIMES.csv";
120
121
       test_resources.addResource(
122
          RenewableType::SOLAR,
           path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES,
123
124
125
           &test_electrical_load
126
127
       error_flag = false;
128
129 } catch (...) {
130  // Task failed successfully! =P
131 }
132 if (not error_flag) {
133
       expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
134 }
135
```

```
136
137 try {
138
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH =
139
            "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_LENGTH.csv";
140
141
        test resources.addResource(
            RenewableType::SOLAR,
142
143
            path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH,
144
145
            &test_electrical_load
        );
146
147
        error_flag = false;
148
149 } catch (...) {
150
        // Task failed successfully! =P
151 }
152 if (not error_flag) {
153
        expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
154 }
155
156 std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
157
        Ο,
158
        0,
159
        0.
160
        0,
161
        0,
162
163
        8.51702662684015E-05,
164
        0.000348341567045,
165
        0.00213793728593,
166
        0.004099863613322,
167
        0.000997135230553,
168
        0.009534527624657,
169
        0.022927996790616,
        0.0136071715294,
0.002535134127751,
170
171
        0.005206897515821,
172
173
        0.005627658648597,
174
        0.000701186722215,
175
        0.00017119827089,
176
177
        0,
178
        0.
179
        0,
180
        Ο,
181
        0,
182
        0,
183
        0,
184
        0.
185
        0.
186
        Ο,
187
188
        0.000141055102242,
189
        0.00084525014743,
        0.024893647822702.
190
        0.091245556190749,
191
192
        0.158722176731637,
193
        0.152859680515876,
194
        0.149922903895116,
195
        0.13049996570866,
196
        0.03081254222795.
197
        0.001218928911125
198
        0.000206092647423,
199
        Ο,
200
        0,
201
        Ο,
202
        0,
203
        0.
204
205 };
206
207 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {
208
        testFloatEquals(
           test_resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
209
210
            expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
            __FILE__,
211
212
            __LINE__
213
214 }
215
216
217 int tidal_resource_key = 1;
218 std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
219
        "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
220
221 test_resources.addResource(
222
        RenewableType::TIDAL,
```

```
223
        path_2_tidal_resource_data,
224
         tidal_resource_key,
225
        &test_electrical_load
226 );
227
228 std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
         0.347439913040533,
229
230
        0.770545522195602,
231
        0.731352084836198,
        0.293389814389542,
232
        0.209959110813115,
233
        0.610609623896497.
234
        1.78067162013604,
235
236
        2.53522775118089,
237
        2.75966627832024,
238
        2.52101111143895,
239
        2.05389330201031,
        1.3461515862445,
240
        0.28909254878384,
241
242
        0.897754086048563,
        1.71406453837407,
243
        1.85047408742869,
244
        1.71507908595979.
245
        1.33540349705416,
246
247
        0.434586143463003,
        0.500623815700637,
248
249
        1.37172172646733,
250
        1.68294125491228,
        1.56101300975417,
2.51
252
        1.04925834219412.
253
        0.211395463930223,
254
        1.03720048903385,
255
        1.85059536356448,
256
        1.85203242794517,
        1.4091471616277,
0.767776539039899,
257
258
        0.251464906990961,
259
        1.47018469375652,
260
261
        2.36260493698197,
262
        2.46653750048625,
263
        2.12851908739291,
        1.62783753197988.
2.64
        0.734594890957439.
265
        0.441886297300355,
266
267
        1.6574418350918,
268
        2.0684558286637,
269
        1.87717416992136,
270
        1.58871262337931,
        1.03451227609235,
271
272
        0.193371305159817,
273
        0.976400122458815,
274
        1.6583227369707,
275
         1.76690616570953
276
277 };
        1.54801328553115
278
279 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {
        testFloatEquals(
280
281
             test_resources.resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
282
             expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
283
             ___FILE___,
284
              LINE
285
        );
286 }
287
288
289 int wave_resource_key = 2;
290 std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
291
         "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
293 test_resources.addResource(
294
        RenewableType::WAVE,
295
        path_2_wave_resource_data,
296
        wave_resource_key,
297
        &test electrical load
298);
299
300 std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
301
        4.26175222125028,
        4.25020976167872.
302
         4.25656524330349,
303
         4.27193854786718,
304
305
         4.28744955711233,
306
         4.29421815278154,
307
        4.2839937266082,
         4.25716982457976.
308
309
        4.22419391611483,
```

```
4.19588925217606,
310
311
        4.17338788587412,
312
        4.14672746914214,
313
        4.10560041173665,
        4.05074966447193,
314
        3.9953696962433,
315
        3.95316976150866,
316
317
        3.92771018142378,
318
        3.91129562488595,
319
        3.89558312094911,
320
        3.87861093931749.
321
        3.86538307240754,
322
        3.86108961027929,
323
        3.86459448853189,
324
        3.86796474016882,
325
        3.86357412779993,
        3.85554872014731.
326
327
        3.86044266668675,
        3.89445961915999,
328
329
        3.95554798115731,
330
        4.02265508610476,
331
        4.07419587011404,
332
        4.10314247143958,
333
        4.11738045085928.
334
        4.12554995596708,
335
        4.12923992001675,
336
        4.1229292327442,
337
        4.10123955307441,
338
        4.06748827895363,
339
        4.0336230651344,
340
        4.01134236393876,
341
        4.00136570034559,
342
        3.99368787690411,
343
        3.97820924247644,
344
        3.95369335178055,
        3.92742545608532.
345
        3.90683362771686,
346
347
        3.89331520944006,
348
        3.88256045801583
349 };
350
351 std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
352
        10.4456008226821.
353
        10.4614151137651,
354
        10.4462827795433,
355
        10.4127692097884,
356
        10.3734397942723,
357
        10.3408599227669,
        10.32637292093,
358
        10.3245412676322,
359
360
        10.310409818185,
361
        10.2589529840966,
362
        10.1728100603103,
363
        10.0862908658929,
        10.03480243813,
364
        10.023673635806,
365
        10.0243418565116,
366
367
        10.0063487117653,
368
        9.96050302286607,
369
        9.9011999635568,
370
        9.84451822125472.
371
        9.79726875879626,
372
        9.75614594835158,
373
        9.7173447961368,
374
        9.68342904390577.
375
        9.66380508567062,
        9.6674009575699,
376
        9.68927134575103,
377
378
        9.70979984863046,
        9.70967357906908,
380
        9.68983025704562,
381
        9.6722855524805,
382
        9.67973599910003,
        9.71977125328293.
383
384
        9.78450442291421,
385
        9.86532355233449,
386
        9.96158937600019,
387
        10.0807018356507,
388
        10.2291022504937,
389
        10.39458528356.
390
        10.5464393581004,
        10.6553277500484,
391
392
        10.7245553190084,
393
        10.7893127285064,
394
        10.8846512240849,
        11.0148158739075.
395
396
        11.1544325654719,
```

```
11.2772785848343,
        11.3744362756187,
398
399
        11.4533643503183
400 };
401
402 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); i++) {
403
        testFloatEquals(
404
             test_resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
405
             expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
406
            ___FILE___,
407
             __LINE__
408
       );
409
410
        testFloatEquals(
411
             test_resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
412
             expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
            __FILE__,
413
             __LINE_
414
415
416 }
417
418
419 int wind_resource_key = 3;
420 std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
421     "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
422
423 test_resources.addResource(
424
        RenewableType::WIND,
425
        path_2_wind_resource_data,
426
        wind_resource_key,
427
        &test electrical load
428);
429
430 std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
431
        6.88566688469997,
        5.02177105466549,
432
        3.74211715899568,
433
        5.67169579985362,
434
435
        4.90670669971858,
436
        4.29586955031368,
437
        7.41155377205065,
        10.2243290476943.
438
        13.1258696725555.
439
        13.7016198628274,
440
        16.2481482330233,
441
442
        16.5096744355418,
443
        13.4354482206162,
444
        14.0129230731609,
        14.5554549260515,
445
        13.4454539065912,
446
        13.3447169512094,
447
448
        11.7372615098554,
449
        12.7200070078013,
450
        10.6421127908149,
        6.09869498990661,
451
        5.66355596602321,
452
453
        4.97316966910831,
454
        3.48937138360567,
455
        2.15917470979169,
456
        1.29061103587027.
457
        3.43475751425219.
        4.11706326260927,
458
459
        4.28905275747408,
460
        5.75850263196241,
461
        8.98293663055264,
462
        11.7069822941315,
        12.4031987075858,
463
        15.4096570910089,
464
465
        16.6210843829552,
        13.3421219142573,
466
467
        15.2112831900548,
468
        18.350864533037,
469
        15.8751799822971,
        15.3921198799796.
470
471
        15.9729192868434,
472
        12.4728950178772,
473
        10.177050481096,
474
        10.7342247355551,
475
        8.98846695631389.
476
        4.14671169124739.
477
        3.17256452697149,
478
        3.40036336968628
479 };
480
481 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {
482
        testFloatEquals(
483
            test resources.resource map 1D[wind resource kev][i].
```

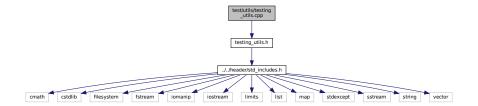
```
484
            expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
485
            __LINE__
486
487
       );
488 }
489
490
491 int hydro_resource_key = 4;
492 std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
493
        "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
494
495 test resources.addResource(
496
       NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
497
       path_2_hydro_resource_data,
498
        hydro_resource_key,
499
       &test_electrical_load
500 );
501
502 std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr = {
       2167.91531556942,
503
504
        2046.58261560569,
       2007.85941123153,
505
506
       2000.11477247929,
       1917.50527264453,
507
508
       1963.97311577093,
       1908.46985899809,
509
510
       1886.5267112678,
511
       1965.26388854254,
512
       1953.64692935289,
513
       2084.01504296306.
514
       2272.46796101188,
515
       2520.29645627096,
516
       2715.203242423,
517
       2720.36633563203,
518
       3130.83228077221,
       3289.59741021591.
519
       3981.45195965772,
520
521
       5295.45929491303,
        7084.47124360523,
522
523
       7709.20557708454,
524
       7436.85238642936,
525
       7235.49173429668,
526
       6710.14695517339.
527
       6015.71085806577,
528
       5279.97001316337,
529
       4877.24870889801,
530
       4421.60569340303,
531
       3919.49483690424,
       3498.70270322341.
532
533
       3274.10813058883,
       3147.61233529349,
534
535
       2904.94693324343,
536
       2805.55738101,
537
       2418.32535637171,
       2398.96375630723,
538
       2260.85100182222,
539
540
       2157.58912702878,
541
       2019.47637254377,
542
       1913.63295220712,
543
       1863.29279076589.
544
       1748.41395678279.
545
       1695.49224555317,
546
       1599.97501375715,
547
        1559.96103873397,
548
        1505.74855473274.
549
       1438.62833664765,
550
       1384.41585476901
551 };
552
553 for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr.size(); i++) {
554
       testFloatEquals(
555
            test_resources.resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
556
            expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr[i],
557
            __FILE__,
558
            LINE
559
560 }
561
562 // ====== END METHODS ======== //
563
      /* try */
564 }
565
566
567 catch (...) {
       printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
568
569
570
       std::cout « std::endl;
```

```
571     throw;
572 }
573
574
575 printGold(" ......")
576 printGreen("PASS");
577 std::cout « std::endl;
578 return 0;
579 }     /* main() */
```

# 5.73 test/utils/testing\_utils.cpp File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "testing_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing utils.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

• void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < v

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

• void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

• void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.73.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 5.73.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.73.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

#### **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
lin	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "L	INE").

```
432 {
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
433
       error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
434
435
436
       error_str += file;
437
       #ifdef _WIN32
438
439
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
440
441
442
       throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
443
444 } /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

## 5.73.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
84 {
85          std::cout « "\x1B[33m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
86          return;
87 } /* printGold() */
```

## 5.73.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

## **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

## 5.73.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

## 5.73.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
141
142
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
143
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
144
145
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
146
147
          error_str += ":\t\n";
148
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
149
          error_str += " and ";
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
150
151
152
         error_str += "\n";
153
154
155
         #ifdef _WIN32
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
156
157
158
159
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
          return;
         /* testFloatEquals() */
```

# 5.73.2.6 testGreaterThan()

#### Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
191 {
192
          if (x > y) {
193
               return;
194
195
196
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
197
198
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
201
202
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
203
204
205
206
         #ifdef _WIN32
207
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
208
209
210
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211
          return:
         /* testGreaterThan() */
212 }
```

# 5.73.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

```
void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo ( double x,
```

```
double y,
std::string file,
int line )
```

## Tests if x >= y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
242 {
           if (x >= y) {
243
244
               return;
245
246
247
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
248
249
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
250
251
          error_str += :\t\n',
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
252
253
254
255
256
257
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
258
259
260
261
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
262
           return;
263 }
           /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

#### 5.73.2.8 testLessThan()

# Tests if $\mathbf{x} < \mathbf{y}$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
303
304
305
306
307
           #ifdef _WIN32
308
309
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
310
311
312
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
           return:
314 }
          /* testLessThan() */
```

#### 5.73.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
344 {
345
         <u>if</u> (x <= y) {
346
              return;
347
348
349
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
350
351
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
354
355
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
356
357
358
         #ifdef _WIN32
359
360
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
361
362
363
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
364
         return;
        /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
365 }
```

## 5.73.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

#### **Parameters**

statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
392 {
393
        if (statement) {
394
            return;
395
396
397
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
398
399
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
400
        error_str += ":\t\n";
401
402
        error_str += "Given statement is not true";
403
        #ifdef _WIN32
404
        std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
405
406
407
408
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
410 }
        /* testTruth() */
```

# 5.74 test/utils/testing\_utils.h File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

#include "../../header/std\_includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Macros**

• #define FLOAT\_TOLERANCE 1e-6

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

#### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

• void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 5.74.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

#### 5.74.2 Macro Definition Documentation

# 5.74.2.1 FLOAT\_TOLERANCE

```
#define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6
```

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

# 5.74.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.74.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

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#### **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
432 {
      433
      error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
434
435
436
      error_str += file;
437
     #ifdef _WIN32
438
439
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
440
441
442
     throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
443
444 } /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

# 5.74.3.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.74.3.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.74.3.4 printRed()

```
void printRed (
```

```
std::string input_str )
```

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

# 5.74.3.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
138 {
          if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
139
140
               return;
141
143
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
144
145
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
146
147
         error_str += ":\t\n";
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
148
149
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
150
151
152
         error_str += "\n";
153
154
155
         #ifdef _WIN32
156
157
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
158
159
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
          return;
161 } /* testFloatEquals() */
```

# 5.74.3.6 testGreaterThan()

```
void testGreaterThan ( double x,
```

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```
double y,
std::string file,
int line )
```

# Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
191 {
192
           if (x > y) {
193
              return;
194
195
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
196
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
199
200
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
201
202
203
204
205
206
          #ifdef _WIN32
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
207
208
209
210
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
211
           return;
212 }
          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 5.74.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

# Tests if $x \ge y$ .

### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
252
253
254
255
256
          #ifdef _WIN32
257
258
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
259
          #endif
260
261
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
262
          return:
263 }
         /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

#### 5.74.3.8 testLessThan()

#### Tests if x < y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
293 {
          if (x < y) {
294
295
               return;
296
297
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
298
299
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
300
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
301
302
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
303
304
305
306
307
308
          #ifdef _WIN32
309
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
310
          #endif
311
312
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
313
          return;
314 }
          /* testLessThan() */
```

#### 5.74.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

#### Tests if $x \le y$ .

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#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
344 {
345
          if (x <= y) {
             return;
346
347
348
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
349
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
350
351
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
352
353
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
361
         #endif
362
363
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
364
          return;
365 }
         /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 5.74.3.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

#### **Parameters**

statement The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).		
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").		
line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "_		The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
392 {
393
         if (statement) {
394
              return;
395
396
397
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
398
399
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += "Given statement is not true";
400
401
402
403
         #ifdef _WIN32
404
405
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
406
         #endif
407
408
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
409
          return:
         /* testTruth() */
410 }
```

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