

Q1
(الف)

$$X[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 2^{-|n-3k|}$$

$$P_N = \langle |X[n]|^2 \rangle_n = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2N+1} \sum_{n=-N}^N |X[n]|^2$$

$$= \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2N+1} \sum_{n=-N}^N \left| \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 2^{-|n-3k|} \right|^2 \quad N=3$$

$$= \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2N+1} \sum_{n=-N}^N \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 2^{-|n-3k|+2} = \frac{1}{2 \times 3 + 1} \sum_{n=-3K}^3 \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 4^{-|n-3k|+2}$$

از رزی توان است 7

$$\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 2^{-|n+N-3k|} = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 2^{-|n-3k|}$$

$$N \rightarrow 3P \rightarrow \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 2^{-|n+3P-3k|} = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 2^{-|n-3k|}$$

$$-3(k-3K') = -3(p-k) \rightarrow \text{مضربا } P \rightarrow N=3 \uparrow$$

Q2 (الف)

$$y[n] = x[n] \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta[n-3k]$$

جوابی :

$$y_1[n] = x_1[n] \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta[n-3k]$$

$$y_2[n] = x_2[n] \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta[n-3k]$$

جوابی است

$$\rightarrow y_3[n] = (x_1[n] + x_2[n]) \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta[n-3k]$$

$$y_3[n] = y_1[n] + y_2[n]$$

$$T I \rightarrow y[n] = x[n] \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta[n-3k]$$

$$y[n-N_0] = x[n-N_0] \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta[n-N_0-3k] \quad \times$$

تفسیر دیگر بازنشانی (سفت)

$$\rightarrow y[n] = x[n-N_0'] \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta[n-3k]$$

✓ است \rightarrow مقادیر غیر n نیز وابسته \rightarrow خاصیت غیری \rightarrow حاصله دار

$$\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[3k] \rightarrow \text{مقادیر هم } n \rightarrow \text{نسبت} \rightarrow \text{کلی} \quad \times$$

$$x[n] < \infty \rightarrow x[n] \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta[n-3k] < \infty \quad \checkmark$$

محدود \quad محدود \quad محدود

فرضی غیر منفر \Rightarrow وادی غیر منفر \rightarrow جوی/خفلی است \rightarrow دایره دیگر

\Rightarrow چند مقدار $x[n]$ \rightarrow داده های از دست \rightarrow موندگار است

$$h[n] = (1-n)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n+1] \text{ و } x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n (u[n] - u[n-5]) \quad @3$$

$$y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[k] h[n-k] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n-k] h[k]$$

$$y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^k (u[k] - u[k-5]) \times (1-n+k)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-k} u(n-k+1)$$

$(0 \leq k \leq 5)$ $k \leq n+1$

$$\begin{cases} 0 \leq k \leq n+1 & n < 4 \\ 0 \leq k \leq 5 & n > 4 \end{cases}$$

مقادیر \rightarrow

$$y[n] = \frac{1}{81} h[n] + \frac{1}{3} h[n-1] + \frac{1}{9} h[n-2] + \frac{1}{27} h[n-3] + \frac{1}{81} h[n-4] + \frac{1}{3} h[n-5]$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{T} = \frac{2\pi}{4} \quad T=4$$

$$2\pi f = \frac{2\pi}{T} = \omega$$

$$X[n] = \cos\left[\frac{\pi n}{4}\right] \sin\left[\frac{\pi n}{8}\right] \quad Q4$$

$$C_K = \frac{1}{N_0 n} \sum X[n] e^{-j2\pi f_0 K n} \quad \rightarrow X[n] = \sum_K C_K e^{j2\pi f_0 K n}$$

$$\rightarrow X[n] = \frac{1}{2} \left[\sin\left(\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{8}\right)n\right) - \sin\left(\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{8}\right)n\right) \right]$$

$\frac{5}{12} \pi \quad \frac{1}{12} \pi$

$$\frac{5}{12} \rightarrow 24 = N$$

$$\rightarrow C_K = \frac{1}{24} \sum_{n=1}^{24} X[n] e^{-j2\pi f_0 K n} = \frac{1}{48} \sum_{n=1}^{24} \left[\sin\left(\frac{5\pi n}{12}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{12}\right) \right] e^{-j2\pi f_0 K n}$$

$$N_0 = 7, \quad 0 \leq K \leq 6, \quad C_K = 1 + \frac{3}{4} \sin\left(\frac{\pi K}{8}\right) \quad Q5$$

$$X[n] = \sum_K C_K e^{j2\pi f_0 K n} = \sum_K C_K e^{j2\pi f_0 K n}$$

$$1 + \frac{3}{4} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) e^{j2\pi f_0 n} + 1 + \frac{3}{4} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) e^{j2\pi f_0 n}$$

$$1 + \frac{3}{4} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) e^{j2\pi f_0 n} + 1 + \frac{3}{4} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) e^{j4\pi f_0 n} + 1 + \frac{3}{4} \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{8}\right) e^{j6\pi f_0 n}$$

$$+ 1 + \frac{3}{4} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) e^{j8\pi f_0 n} + 1 + \frac{3}{4} \sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{8}\right) e^{j10\pi f_0 n} + 1 + \frac{3}{4} \sin\left(\frac{6\pi}{8}\right) e^{j12\pi f_0 n}$$

$$+ 1 + \frac{3}{4} \sin\left(\frac{7\pi}{8}\right) e^{j14\pi f_0 n}$$

$$w[n] = x[n] + y[n]$$

$$W[n+N_0] = \underbrace{x[n+N_0]}_{\text{wgs}} + \underbrace{y[n+N_0]}_{\text{wgs}} \rightarrow \text{wgs } N_0 M.$$

$$W[n+N_0] = w[n] \Rightarrow X[n+N_0] + y[n+N_0] = X[n] + y[n]$$

[illegible]

DTFT

الف) $h[n] = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n-3]$ DTFT $\Leftrightarrow H(e^{j\omega}) \times X(e^{j\omega})$
 $x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{2n-1} u[n]$

$$\rightarrow H(f) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} h[n] e^{-j2\pi f n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n-3] e^{-j2\pi f n}$$

$$= \sum_{n=3}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n e^{-j2\pi f n}$$

$$X(f) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{2n-1} u[n] e^{-j2\pi f n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{2n-1} e^{-j2\pi f n}$$

$$\rightarrow Y(f) = \sum_{n=3}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n e^{-j2\pi f n} \times \sum_{n=5}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{2n-1} e^{-j2\pi f n}$$

$$Y(f) = \sum_{n=3}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n e^{-j2\pi f n} \times \sum_{m=3}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^m e^{-j2\pi f m} \rightarrow \sum_{n=3}^{\infty} \sum_{m=3}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^m e^{-j2\pi f (n+m)} \rightarrow X[n]h[n] = \int_1 Y(f) e^{j2\pi f n} df$$

$$y[n] = \int_1 \sum_{l=-\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{m=3}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^l \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^m e^{-j2\pi l(m+l)} e^{j2\pi f n} df \quad Q7$$

$$x(\omega) = \begin{cases} 1 & 0 < \omega < \omega \\ 0 & \omega < \omega < \pi \end{cases} \rightarrow x(f) = \begin{cases} 1 & 0 < f < \omega \\ 0 & \omega < f < \pi \end{cases} \quad Q8$$

$$x(f) \xrightarrow{FS} x[-K] \rightarrow \int_{-\omega}^{\omega} x\left(\frac{t}{\omega}\right) e^{-j2\pi K t} dt \rightarrow \frac{1}{2\pi} e^{-j2\pi K \omega} - e^{j2\pi K \omega}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{\sin(-\omega n)}{-\pi n} = x[-n] \checkmark$$

$$\sum_{K=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{K^2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi K}{5}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi K}{7}\right) \rightarrow \pi^2 \sum_{K=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi K}{5}\right)}{\pi K} \times \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi K}{7}\right)}{\pi K} \quad (b)$$

جواب: مجموعی مقدار کانجوگیت آن با خودش برابر است

$$\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} x_1(f) \times x_2(f) df = \pi^2 \int_{-\frac{\pi}{7}}^{\frac{\pi}{7}} (1) \times (1) df = \frac{2\pi^3}{7}$$