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Cow Contest

Language: Default

Time Limit: 1000MS

Memory Limit: 65536K

Total Submissions: 18741

Accepted: 10378

Description

N ($1 \leq N \leq 100$) cows, conveniently numbered $1..N$, are participating in a programming contest. As we all know, some cows code better than others. Each cow has a certain constant skill rating that is unique among the competitors.

The contest is conducted in several head-to-head rounds, each between two cows. If cow A has a greater skill level than cow B ($1 \leq A \leq N$; $1 \leq B \leq N$; $A \neq B$), then cow A will always beat cow B .

Farmer John is trying to rank the cows by skill level. Given a list the results of M ($1 \leq M \leq 4,500$) two-cow rounds, determine the number of cows whose ranks can be precisely determined from the results. It is guaranteed that the results of the rounds will not be contradictory.

Input

* Line 1: Two space-separated integers: N and M

* Lines 2.. $M+1$: Each line contains two space-separated integers that describe the competitors and results (the first integer, A , is the winner) of a single round of competition: A and B

Output

* Line 1: A single integer representing the number of cows whose ranks can be determined

Sample Input

```
5 5
4 3
4 2
3 2
1 2
2 5
```

Sample Output

2

acm International Collegiate
Programming Contest

Source

USACO 2008 January Silver

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