

无磁场

$$\widetilde{H} = -i \sum_{\langle j,k \rangle} K_{\alpha_{jk}} u_{jk} c_j c_k, \quad (1)$$

其中 u_{jk} 是 \hat{u}_{jk} 的本征值。

首先 c_j 是 j 格点的 Majorana-c 算符。若区分 A, B 子格, 用 $c_{\mathbf{r},\alpha}$ 表示 \mathbf{r} unit cell 内 β 子格格点上的 Majorana-c 算符, 则哈密顿量可改写为:

$$\begin{aligned} \widetilde{H} &= -i \sum_{\langle j,k \rangle} K_{\alpha_{jk}} u_{jk} c_j c_k \\ &= -i \sum_{\mathbf{r} \in \text{UC}} (K_x u_{\mathbf{r},A;\mathbf{r},B} c_{\mathbf{r},A} c_{\mathbf{r},B} + K_y u_{\mathbf{r},A;\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_1,B} c_{\mathbf{r},A} c_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_1,B} + K_z u_{\mathbf{r},A;\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_2,B} c_{\mathbf{r},A} c_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_2,B}) \\ &= -i \sum_{\mathbf{r} \in \text{UC}} \sum_{\delta \in \{\mathbf{0}, \mathbf{a}_1, \mathbf{a}_2\}} K_{\delta} u_{\mathbf{r},A;\mathbf{r}+\delta,B} c_{\mathbf{r},A} c_{\mathbf{r}+\delta,B}. \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

其中

$$\text{UC} \equiv \{\mathbf{r}_1, \mathbf{r}_2, \dots, \mathbf{r}_N\}, \quad (3)$$

$N = N_1 N_2$ 为总 unit cell 数, \mathbf{r}_i 为第 i 个元胞的位置矢量,

$$K_{\delta} \equiv \begin{cases} K_x, & \delta = \mathbf{0}, \\ K_y, & \delta = \mathbf{a}_1, \\ K_z, & \delta = \mathbf{a}_2. \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

把 \mathbf{r} unit cell 内的两个 Majorana-c 算符组合成复费米子算符:

$$a_{\mathbf{r}} \equiv \frac{1}{2} (c_{\mathbf{r},A} + i c_{\mathbf{r},B}), \quad a_{\mathbf{r}}^{\dagger} \equiv \frac{1}{2} (c_{\mathbf{r},A} - i c_{\mathbf{r},B}), \quad \mathbf{r} \in \text{UC}, \quad (5)$$

可以反解出

$$c_{\mathbf{r},A} = a_{\mathbf{r}} + a_{\mathbf{r}}^{\dagger}, \quad c_{\mathbf{r},B} = \frac{1}{i} (a_{\mathbf{r}} - a_{\mathbf{r}}^{\dagger}), \quad (6)$$

则哈密顿量可表达为

$$\begin{aligned} \widetilde{H} &= -i \sum_{\mathbf{r} \in \text{UC}} \sum_{\delta \in \{\mathbf{0}, \mathbf{a}_1, \mathbf{a}_2\}} K_{\delta} u_{\mathbf{r},A;\mathbf{r}+\delta,B} c_{\mathbf{r},A} c_{\mathbf{r}+\delta,B} \\ &= -i \sum_{\mathbf{r}} \sum_{\delta} K_{\delta} u_{\mathbf{r},A;\mathbf{r}+\delta,B} (a_{\mathbf{r}} + a_{\mathbf{r}}^{\dagger}) \cdot \frac{1}{i} (a_{\mathbf{r}+\delta} - a_{\mathbf{r}+\delta}^{\dagger}) \\ &= \sum_{\mathbf{r}} \sum_{\delta} K_{\delta} u_{\mathbf{r},A;\mathbf{r}+\delta,B} (a_{\mathbf{r}} + a_{\mathbf{r}}^{\dagger}) (-a_{\mathbf{r}+\delta} + a_{\mathbf{r}+\delta}^{\dagger}) \\ &= \sum_{\delta} \sum_{\mathbf{r}} K_{\delta} u_{\mathbf{r},A;\mathbf{r}+\delta,B} (a_{\mathbf{r}} + a_{\mathbf{r}}^{\dagger}) (-a_{\mathbf{r}+\delta} + a_{\mathbf{r}+\delta}^{\dagger}) \\ &= \sum_{\delta} \sum_{\mathbf{r}} \sum_{\mathbf{r}' \in \text{UC}} \sum_{\mathbf{r}'' \in \text{UC}} \delta_{\mathbf{r}',\mathbf{r}} \delta_{\mathbf{r}'',\mathbf{r}+\delta} K_{\delta} u_{\mathbf{r},A;\mathbf{r}+\delta,B} (a_{\mathbf{r}'} + a_{\mathbf{r}'}^{\dagger}) (-a_{\mathbf{r}''} + a_{\mathbf{r}''}^{\dagger}) \\ &= \sum_{\delta} \sum_{\mathbf{r}'} \sum_{\mathbf{r}''} \sum_{\mathbf{r}} \delta_{\mathbf{r}',\mathbf{r}} \delta_{\mathbf{r}'',\mathbf{r}+\delta} K_{\delta} u_{\mathbf{r},A;\mathbf{r}+\delta,B} (a_{\mathbf{r}'} + a_{\mathbf{r}'}^{\dagger}) (-a_{\mathbf{r}''} + a_{\mathbf{r}''}^{\dagger}) \\ &= \sum_{\delta} \sum_{\mathbf{r}'} \sum_{\mathbf{r}''} \delta_{\mathbf{r}',\mathbf{r}''-\delta} K_{\delta} u_{\mathbf{r}',A;\mathbf{r}'',B} (a_{\mathbf{r}'} + a_{\mathbf{r}'}^{\dagger}) (-a_{\mathbf{r}''} + a_{\mathbf{r}''}^{\dagger}) \\ &= \sum_{\mathbf{r}'} \sum_{\mathbf{r}''} \left(\sum_{\delta} \delta_{\mathbf{r}',\mathbf{r}''-\delta} K_{\delta} u_{\mathbf{r}',A;\mathbf{r}'',B} \right) (a_{\mathbf{r}'} + a_{\mathbf{r}'}^{\dagger}) (-a_{\mathbf{r}''} + a_{\mathbf{r}''}^{\dagger}) \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \left(\sum_{\delta} \delta_{\mathbf{r}_i, \mathbf{r}_j - \delta} K_{\delta} u_{\mathbf{r}_i, A; \mathbf{r}_j, B} \right) (a_i + a_i^{\dagger}) (-a_j + a_j^{\dagger}) \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

令

$$t_{ij} = \sum_{\delta \in \{0, a_1, a_2\}} \delta_{r_i, r_j - \delta} K_{\delta} u_{r_i, A; r_j, B}, \quad (8)$$

则

$$\begin{aligned} \widetilde{H} &= \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \left(\sum_{\delta} \delta_{r_i, r_j - \delta} K_{\delta} u_{r_i, A; r_j, B} \right) (a_i + a_i^{\dagger}) (-a_j + a_j^{\dagger}) \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij} (a_i + a_i^{\dagger}) (-a_j + a_j^{\dagger}) \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \left(-t_{ij} a_i a_j + t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} + t_{ij} a_i a_j^{\dagger} - t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j \right) \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-t_{ij}) a_i a_j &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-t_{ij}) a_i a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-t_{ij}) a_i a_j \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij} a_j a_i + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-t_{ij}) a_i a_j \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{i=1}^N t_{ji} a_i a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-t_{ij}) a_i a_j \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (t_{ji} - t_{ij}) a_i a_j \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N -t_{ij} a_j^{\dagger} a_i^{\dagger} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{i=1}^N -t_{ji} a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (t_{ij} - t_{ji}) a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} \end{aligned} \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (t_{ij} a_i a_j^{\dagger} - t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j) &= \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N [t_{ij} (\delta_{ij} - a_j^{\dagger} a_i) - t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j] \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^N t_{ii} + \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-t_{ij}) a_j^{\dagger} a_i + \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-t_{ij}) a_i^{\dagger} a_j \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^N t_{ii} + \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{i=1}^N (-t_{ji}) a_i^{\dagger} a_j + \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-t_{ij}) a_i^{\dagger} a_j \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^N t_{ii} + \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N -(t_{ij} + t_{ji}) a_i^{\dagger} a_j \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

于是

$$\begin{aligned} \widetilde{H} &= \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \left(-t_{ij} a_i a_j + t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} + t_{ij} a_i a_j^{\dagger} - t_{ij} a_i^{\dagger} a_j \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (t_{ji} - t_{ij}) a_i a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (t_{ij} - t_{ji}) a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} + \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N -(t_{ij} + t_{ji}) a_i^{\dagger} a_j + \sum_{i=1}^N t_{ii} \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

设

$$\begin{aligned}
\widetilde{H} &= \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} a_1^\dagger & \cdots & a_N^\dagger & a_1 & \cdots & a_N \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \Xi & \Delta \\ \Delta^\dagger & -\Xi^T \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ \vdots \\ a_N \\ a_1^\dagger \\ \vdots \\ a_N^\dagger \end{bmatrix} + C \\
&= C + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Xi_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-\Xi^T)_{ij} a_i a_j^\dagger + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Delta_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j^\dagger + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (\Delta^\dagger)_{ij} a_i a_j \\
&= C + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Xi_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-\Xi_{ji}) (\delta_{ij} - a_j^\dagger a_i) + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Delta_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j^\dagger + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-\Delta_{ij}^*) a_i a_j \\
&= C - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \Xi_{ii} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Xi_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Xi_{ji} a_j^\dagger a_i + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Delta_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j^\dagger + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-\Delta_{ij}^*) a_i a_j \\
&= C - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \Xi_{ii} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Xi_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{i=1}^N \Xi_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Delta_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j^\dagger + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-\Delta_{ij}^*) a_i a_j \\
&= C - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \Xi_{ii} + \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{i=1}^N \Xi_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Delta_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j^\dagger + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (-\Delta_{ij}^*) a_i a_j
\end{aligned} \tag{14}$$

其中

$$\Delta^T = -\Delta, \quad \Xi^\dagger = \Xi. \tag{15}$$

对比可得

$$\Xi_{ij} = -(t_{ij} + t_{ji}), \quad \Delta_{ij} = t_{ij} - t_{ji}, \quad C = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \Xi_{ii} + \sum_{i=1}^N t_{ii} = 0. \tag{16}$$

磁场微扰

如果考虑

$$H_{\text{eff}}^{(3)} = -\kappa \sum_{\langle j,k,l \rangle} \sigma_j^x \sigma_k^y \sigma_l^z = -\kappa \sum_{\mathbf{r} \in \text{UC}} (\text{around}A + \text{around}B), \tag{17}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{around}A &= \sigma_{\mathbf{r},A}^x \sigma_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_1,B}^y \sigma_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_2,B}^z + \sigma_{\mathbf{r},B}^x \sigma_{\mathbf{r},A}^y \sigma_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_2,B}^z + \sigma_{\mathbf{r},B}^x \sigma_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_1,B}^y \sigma_{\mathbf{r},A}^z \\
&= i u_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_1,B;\mathbf{r},A} u_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_2,B;\mathbf{r},A} C_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_1,B} C_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_2,B} \\
&\quad + i u_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_2,B;\mathbf{r},A} u_{\mathbf{r},B;\mathbf{r},A} C_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_2,B} C_{\mathbf{r},B} \\
&\quad + i u_{\mathbf{r},B;\mathbf{r},A} u_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_1,B;\mathbf{r},A} C_{\mathbf{r},B} C_{\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{a}_1,B} \\
&= i \sum_{\substack{(\delta_1,\delta_2) \in \\ \{(\mathbf{a}_1,\mathbf{a}_2),(\mathbf{a}_2,\mathbf{0}),(\mathbf{0},\mathbf{a}_1)\}}} u_{\mathbf{r}+\delta_1,B;\mathbf{r},A} u_{\mathbf{r}+\delta_2,B;\mathbf{r},A} C_{\mathbf{r}+\delta_1,B} C_{\mathbf{r}+\delta_2,B}
\end{aligned} \tag{18}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{around}B &= \sigma_{\mathbf{r},B}^x \sigma_{\mathbf{r}-\mathbf{a}_1,A}^y \sigma_{\mathbf{r}-\mathbf{a}_2,A}^z + \sigma_{\mathbf{r},A}^x \sigma_{\mathbf{r},B}^y \sigma_{\mathbf{r}-\mathbf{a}_2,A}^z + \sigma_{\mathbf{r},A}^x \sigma_{\mathbf{r}-\mathbf{a}_1,A}^y \sigma_{\mathbf{r},B}^z \\
&= \text{around}A (\mathbf{a}_1 \leftrightarrow -\mathbf{a}_1, \mathbf{a}_2 \leftrightarrow -\mathbf{a}_2, A \leftrightarrow B) \\
&= i \sum_{\substack{(\delta'_1,\delta'_2) \in \\ \{(-\mathbf{a}_1,-\mathbf{a}_2),(-\mathbf{a}_2,\mathbf{0}),(\mathbf{0},-\mathbf{a}_1)\}}} u_{\mathbf{r}+\delta'_1,A;\mathbf{r},B} u_{\mathbf{r}+\delta'_2,A;\mathbf{r},B} C_{\mathbf{r}+\delta'_1,A} C_{\mathbf{r}+\delta'_2,A}
\end{aligned} \tag{19}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
-\kappa \sum_{\mathbf{r}} \text{around} A &= -i\kappa \sum_{\mathbf{r}} \sum_{(\delta_1, \delta_2)} u_{\mathbf{r}+\delta_1, B; \mathbf{r}, A} u_{\mathbf{r}+\delta_2, B; \mathbf{r}, A} c_{\mathbf{r}+\delta_1, B} c_{\mathbf{r}+\delta_2, B} \\
&= -i\kappa \sum_{(\delta_1, \delta_2)} \sum_{\mathbf{r}'} \sum_{\mathbf{r}''} \sum_{\mathbf{r}} \delta_{\mathbf{r}', \mathbf{r}+\delta_1} \delta_{\mathbf{r}'', \mathbf{r}+\delta_2} u_{\mathbf{r}', B; \mathbf{r}, A} u_{\mathbf{r}'', B; \mathbf{r}, A} c_{\mathbf{r}', B} c_{\mathbf{r}'', B} \\
&= -i\kappa \sum_{(\delta_1, \delta_2)} \sum_{\mathbf{r}'} \sum_{\mathbf{r}''} \delta_{\mathbf{r}'-\delta_1, \mathbf{r}''-\delta_2} u_{\mathbf{r}', B; \mathbf{r}'-\delta_1, A} u_{\mathbf{r}'', B; \mathbf{r}''-\delta_2, A} c_{\mathbf{r}', B} c_{\mathbf{r}'', B} \\
&= -i\kappa \sum_{\mathbf{r}'} \sum_{\mathbf{r}''} \left(\sum_{(\delta_1, \delta_2)} \delta_{\mathbf{r}'-\delta_1, \mathbf{r}''-\delta_2} u_{\mathbf{r}', B; \mathbf{r}'-\delta_1, A} u_{\mathbf{r}'', B; \mathbf{r}''-\delta_2, A} \right) c_{\mathbf{r}', B} c_{\mathbf{r}'', B} \\
&= -i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \left(\sum_{(\delta_1, \delta_2)} \delta_{\mathbf{r}_i-\delta_1, \mathbf{r}_j-\delta_2} u_{\mathbf{r}_i, B; \mathbf{r}_i-\delta_1, A} u_{\mathbf{r}_j, B; \mathbf{r}_j-\delta_2, A} \right) c_{i, B} c_{j, B}
\end{aligned} \tag{20}$$

令

$$t_{ij}^{(+)} = \sum_{(\delta_1, \delta_2)} \delta_{\mathbf{r}_i-\delta_1, \mathbf{r}_j-\delta_2} u_{\mathbf{r}_i, B; \mathbf{r}_i-\delta_1, A} u_{\mathbf{r}_j, B; \mathbf{r}_j-\delta_2, A} \tag{21}$$

$$c_{\mathbf{r}, A} = a_{\mathbf{r}} + a_{\mathbf{r}}^{\dagger}, \quad c_{\mathbf{r}, B} = \frac{1}{i} (a_{\mathbf{r}} - a_{\mathbf{r}}^{\dagger}), \tag{22}$$

则

$$\begin{aligned}
-\kappa \sum_{\mathbf{r}} \text{around} A &= -i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \left(\sum_{(\delta_1, \delta_2)} \delta_{\mathbf{r}_i-\delta_1, \mathbf{r}_j-\delta_2} u_{\mathbf{r}_i, B; \mathbf{r}_i-\delta_1, A} u_{\mathbf{r}_j, B; \mathbf{r}_j-\delta_2, A} \right) c_{i, B} c_{j, B} \\
&= -i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij}^{(+)} c_{i, B} c_{j, B} \\
&= i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij}^{(+)} (a_i - a_i^{\dagger}) (a_j - a_j^{\dagger}) \\
&= i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij}^{(+)} (a_i a_j + a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} - a_i a_j^{\dagger} - a_i^{\dagger} a_j) \\
&= i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \frac{(t_{ij}^{(+)} - t_{ji}^{(+)})}{2} (a_i a_j + a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger}) + i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (t_{ji}^{(+)} - t_{ij}^{(+)}) a_i^{\dagger} a_j - i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N t_{ii}^{(+)}
\end{aligned} \tag{23}$$

令

$$t_{ij}^{(-)} = \sum_{(\delta'_1, \delta'_2)} \delta_{\mathbf{r}_i-\delta'_1, \mathbf{r}_j-\delta'_2} u_{\mathbf{r}_i, A; \mathbf{r}_i-\delta'_1, B} u_{\mathbf{r}_j, A; \mathbf{r}_j-\delta'_2, B} \tag{24}$$

则

$$\begin{aligned}
-\kappa \sum_{\mathbf{r}} \text{around} B &= -i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij}^{(-)} c_{i, A} c_{j, A} \\
&= -i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij}^{(-)} (a_i + a_i^{\dagger}) (a_j + a_j^{\dagger}) \\
&= -i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N t_{ij}^{(-)} (a_i a_j + a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger} + a_i a_j^{\dagger} + a_i^{\dagger} a_j) \\
&= -i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \frac{(t_{ij}^{(-)} - t_{ji}^{(-)})}{2} (a_i a_j + a_i^{\dagger} a_j^{\dagger}) + i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (t_{ji}^{(-)} - t_{ij}^{(-)}) a_i^{\dagger} a_j - i\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N t_{ii}^{(-)}
\end{aligned} \tag{25}$$

于是微扰哈密顿量为

$$\begin{aligned}
\widetilde{H}_{\text{eff}}^{(3)} &= -\kappa \sum_{\boldsymbol{r} \in \text{UC}} (\text{around} A + \text{around} B) \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \frac{\mathbf{i}\kappa}{2} \left[\left(t_{ij}^{(+)} - t_{ji}^{(+)} \right) - \left(t_{ij}^{(-)} - t_{ji}^{(-)} \right) \right] \left(a_i a_j + a_i^\dagger a_j^\dagger \right) + \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \mathbf{i}\kappa \left[\left(t_{ji}^{(+)} - t_{ij}^{(+)} \right) + \left(t_{ji}^{(-)} - t_{ij}^{(-)} \right) \right] a_i^\dagger a_j - \mathbf{i}\kappa \sum_{i=1}^N \left(t_{ii}^{(+)} + t_{ii}^{(-)} \right) \quad (26)
\end{aligned}$$

设

$$\begin{aligned}
\widetilde{H}_{\text{eff}}^{(3)} &= \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} a_1^\dagger & \cdots & a_N^\dagger & a_1 & \cdots & a_N \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \Xi' & \Delta' \\ \Delta'^\dagger & -\Xi'^\text{T} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ \vdots \\ a_N \\ a_1^\dagger \\ \vdots \\ a_N^\dagger \end{bmatrix} + C' \\
&= C' - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \Xi'_{ii} + \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{i=1}^N \Xi'_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \Delta'_{ij} a_i^\dagger a_j^\dagger + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N -(\Delta'_{ij})^* a_i a_j \quad (27)
\end{aligned}$$

对比可得

$$\Xi'_{ij} = \mathbf{i}\kappa \left[\left(t_{ji}^{(+)} - t_{ij}^{(+)} \right) + \left(t_{ji}^{(-)} - t_{ij}^{(-)} \right) \right], \quad \Delta'_{ij} = \frac{\mathbf{i}\kappa}{2} \left[\left(t_{ij}^{(+)} - t_{ji}^{(+)} \right) - \left(t_{ij}^{(-)} - t_{ji}^{(-)} \right) \right] \quad (28)$$