

# POWER ENGINEERING LAB

## *REPORT FOR POWER FLOW SOLUTION METHODS*

### EXPERIMENTS:

2. Gauss Sidel Method      &      3. Newton Raphson Method

*Indhu Kanth. L*

*AAA0538*

*B.Tech EE*

Matlab codes for both Gauss Sidel and Newton Raphson methods were written based on Hadi Saadat's Power System Analysis and from the flow charts given below.

Both the program methods gives:

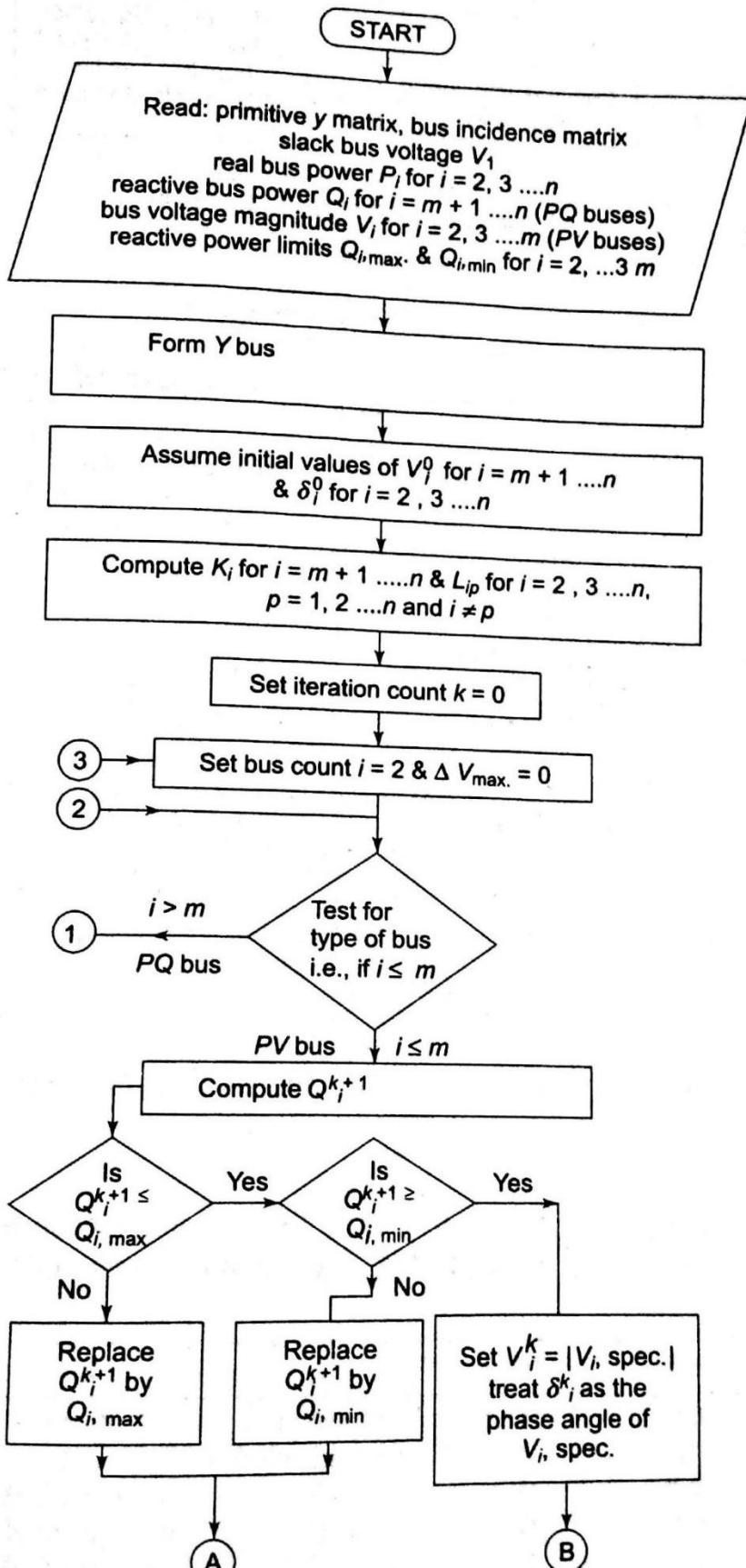
- 1) **Y Bus Matrix**
- 2) **Line Flow**
- 3) **Line Losses**

This code is devoid of:

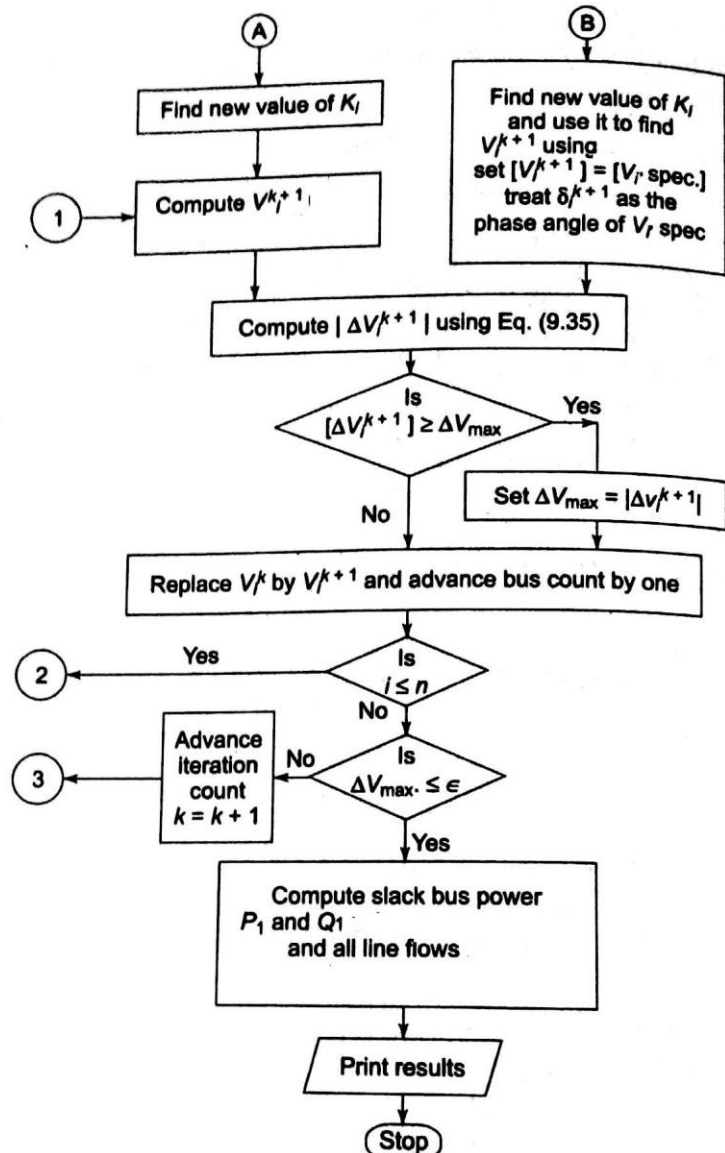
- Tap changing transformer effects**
- Charging of shunt capacitors**
- Constraints**

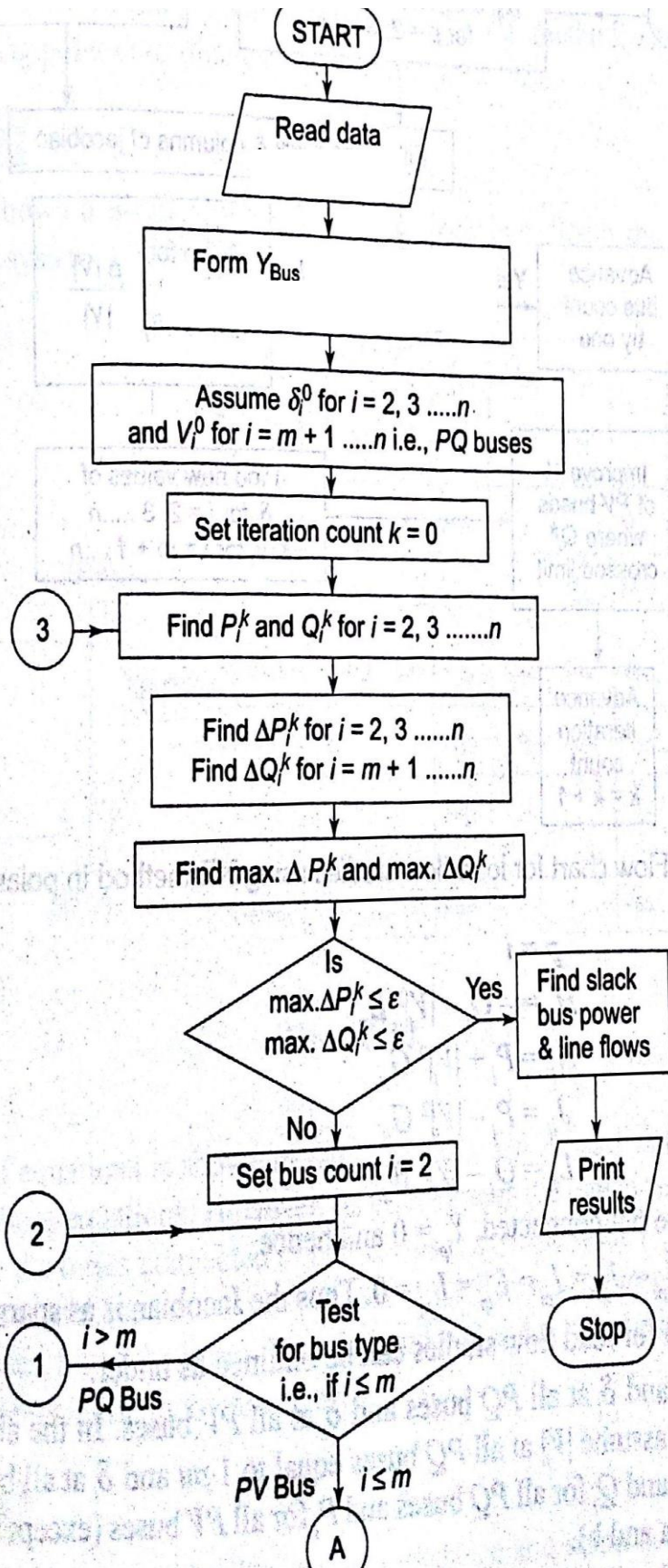
*It is assured that all these negligence's will be taken care of and the code will be improved and rewritten soon.*

## FLOW CHARTS:

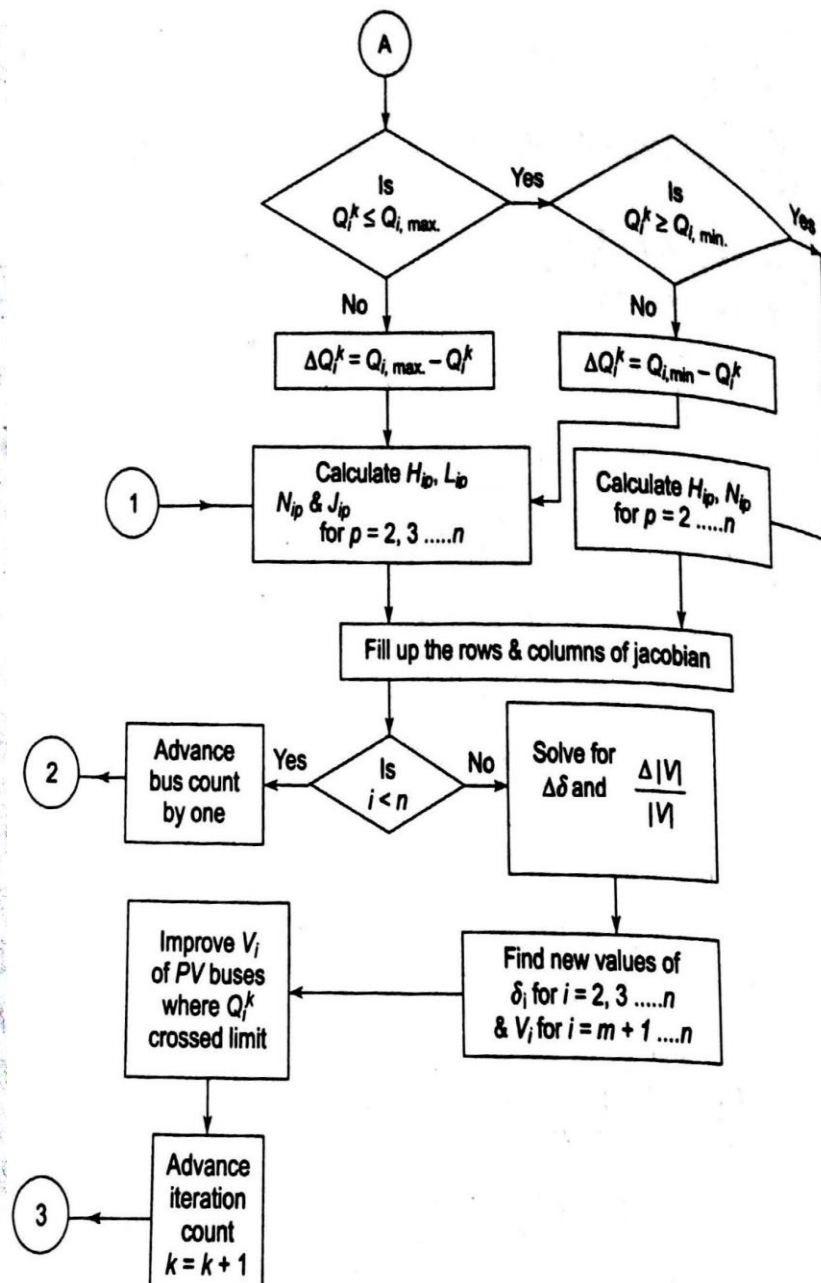


## 1. GAUSS SIDEL METHOD





## 2. NEWTON RAPHSON METHOD





# OUTPUT SCREENSHOTS

```

Command Window
>> NRG5

-----[POWER FLOW SOLUTIONS]-----

<--METHODS-->

*1) GAUSS SIDEL METHOD      *2) NEWTON RAPHSON METHOD

ENTER THE METHOD YOU PREFER :1

      GAUSS SIDEL SOLUTION

1) Y BUS
2) LINE FLOW SOLUTION
3) LINE LOSSES SOLUTION
4) EXIT

fx Choose your option :

```

Command Window

Choose your option : 2

Power Flow Solution - Gauss-Seidel Method  
30 Iterations

Bus No.	Voltage Mag.	Angle Degree	-----Load----- MW	Mvar	---Generation--- MW	Mvar
1	1.025	0.000	51.000	41.000	719.340	192.081
2	1.020	-0.934	22.000	15.000	79.000	-112.255
3	1.025	-4.374	64.000	50.000	20.000	146.534
4	1.050	-4.008	25.000	10.000	100.000	292.528
5	1.045	1.171	50.000	30.000	300.000	92.526
6	1.010	-2.630	76.000	29.000	0.000	0.000
7	1.016	-3.455	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8	1.021	-3.609	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9	0.998	-5.677	89.000	50.000	0.000	0.000
10	1.002	-5.782	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11	1.002	-3.258	25.000	15.000	0.000	0.000
12	1.017	-5.004	89.000	48.000	0.000	0.000
13	1.020	-4.576	31.000	15.000	0.000	0.000
14	1.012	-5.187	24.000	12.000	0.000	0.000
15	1.004	-5.697	70.000	31.000	0.000	0.000
16	0.993	-6.022	55.000	27.000	0.000	0.000
17	0.994	-4.949	78.000	38.000	0.000	0.000
18	1.011	-1.876	153.000	67.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.986	-6.434	75.000	15.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.992	-6.208	48.000	27.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.985	-5.852	46.000	23.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.987	-6.608	45.000	22.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.973	-7.193	25.000	12.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.969	-7.419	54.000	27.000	0.000	0.000
25	0.969	-6.855	28.000	13.000	0.000	0.000
26	1.015	-1.803	40.000	20.000	60.000	27.534
Total			1263.000	637.000	1278.340	638.948

Command Window

Power Flow Solution - Newton-Raphson Method  
4 Iterations

Bus No.	Voltage Mag.	Angle Degree	-----Load----- MW	Mvar	---Generation--- MW	Mvar
1	1.025	0.000	51.000	41.000	719.358	192.079
2	1.020	-0.934	22.000	15.000	79.000	-112.254
3	1.025	-4.374	64.000	50.000	20.000	146.534
4	1.050	-4.008	25.000	10.000	100.000	292.529
5	1.045	1.171	50.000	30.000	300.000	92.527
6	1.010	-2.630	76.000	29.000	0.000	0.000
7	1.016	-3.456	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8	1.021	-3.609	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9	0.998	-5.677	89.000	50.000	0.000	0.000
10	1.002	-5.782	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11	1.002	-3.258	25.000	15.000	0.000	0.000
12	1.017	-5.004	89.000	48.000	0.000	0.000
13	1.020	-4.576	31.000	15.000	0.000	0.000
14	1.012	-5.187	24.000	12.000	0.000	0.000
15	1.004	-5.697	70.000	31.000	0.000	0.000
16	0.993	-6.022	55.000	27.000	0.000	0.000
17	0.994	-4.949	78.000	38.000	0.000	0.000
18	1.011	-1.876	153.000	67.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.986	-6.434	75.000	15.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.992	-6.208	48.000	27.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.985	-5.852	46.000	23.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.987	-6.608	45.000	22.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.973	-7.193	25.000	12.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.969	-7.419	54.000	27.000	0.000	0.000
25	0.969	-6.855	28.000	13.000	0.000	0.000
26	1.015	-1.803	40.000	20.000	60.000	27.534
Total			1263.000	637.000	1278.358	638.950

COMPARING LINE FLOW SOLUTION OF BOTH GAUSS SIDEL AND NEWTON RAPHSON

We can see that the final solutions obtained are the same but the number of iterations taken by Gauss Sidel method (30 iterations) is more than that of Newton Raphson method (4 iterations).

The loss calculations using the both methods are shown below for every line:

```

Command Window

GAUSS SIDEL SOLUTION

1) Y BUS
2) LINE FLOW SOLUTION
3) LINE LOSSES SOLUTION
4) EXIT

Choose your option : 3

Line Flow and Losses

--Line--      Power at bus & line flow      --Line loss--
from to      MW      Mvar      MVA      MW      Mvar

1           668.340  151.081  685.203
2  362.744    65.024  368.526   0.713    0.027
18 305.601    86.287  317.550   1.261   -1.128

2           57.000 -127.255  139.438
1 -362.031  -64.996  367.819   0.713    0.027
3  121.950  -14.840  122.850   0.127   -2.963
7   76.829   -7.442   77.188   0.558   -0.350
8  143.552  -38.170  148.540   1.485   -1.322
13   68.286   -2.843   68.345   0.119   -0.811
26   8.198    1.307    8.302    0.021    0.130

3           -44.000   96.534  106.089
2 -121.823   11.878  122.400   0.127   -2.963
13   77.825   84.657  114.994   0.084    0.587

4           75.000  282.528  292.314
8  -26.936  125.882  128.732   0.120    3.587
12 101.829  156.730  186.905   0.404    3.532
fx

```

## Command Window

5	250.000	62.526	257.701		
6	250.212	62.994	258.020	4.500	-1.788
6	-76.000	-29.000	81.345		
5	-245.712	-64.782	254.109	4.500	-1.788
7	43.132	-29.685	52.360	0.139	0.607
11	21.151	10.021	23.405	0.052	0.286
18	-59.989	2.943	60.061	0.127	0.542
19	101.658	29.519	105.857	0.188	-1.445
21	63.437	23.060	67.498	0.125	-0.343
7	0.000	0.000	0.000		
2	-76.271	7.091	76.600	0.558	-0.350
6	-42.993	30.291	52.592	0.139	0.607
8	26.639	-78.065	82.485	0.078	0.436
9	92.475	40.729	101.047	-0.057	-0.687
8	0.000	0.000	0.000		
2	-142.066	36.848	146.767	1.485	-1.322
4	27.056	-122.295	125.252	0.120	3.587
7	-26.561	78.501	82.872	0.078	0.436
12	141.441	6.995	141.614	0.257	-0.637
9	-89.000	-50.000	102.083		
7	-92.533	-41.415	101.378	-0.057	-0.687
10	3.523	-8.584	9.279	-0.009	-0.158
10	0.000	0.000	0.000		
9	-3.532	8.426	9.136	-0.009	-0.158
12	-122.105	-92.626	153.262	0.472	1.027
19	6.038	5.501	8.168	0.036	0.157
20	62.428	39.235	73.734	0.348	0.669
22	57.014	39.473	69.345	0.283	0.455
11	-25.000	-15.000	29.155		
6	-21.100	-9.735	23.237	0.052	0.286
25	24.079	3.437	24.323	0.519	-0.320
26	-28.059	-8.697	29.376	0.118	0.014
12	-89.000	-48.000	101.119		
4	-101.424	-153.198	183.729	0.404	3.532
8	-141.184	-7.632	141.390	0.257	-0.637
10	122.576	93.653	154.259	0.472	1.027
14	5.965	4.574	7.517	0.018	0.044
15	25.063	14.603	29.007	0.146	0.486
13	-31.000	-15.000	34.438		
2	-68.167	2.032	68.197	0.119	-0.811
3	-77.741	-84.070	114.505	0.084	0.587
14	44.549	22.930	50.103	0.103	0.451
15	36.539	19.286	41.317	0.190	1.001
16	33.801	24.828	41.940	0.296	1.306
14	-24.000	-12.000	26.833		
12	-5.947	-4.530	7.476	0.018	0.044
13	-44.445	-22.478	49.806	0.103	0.451
15	26.392	15.009	30.361	0.062	0.344
15	-70.000	-31.000	76.557		
12	-24.917	-14.117	28.638	0.146	0.486
13	-36.349	-18.285	40.689	0.190	1.001
14	-26.330	-14.665	30.139	0.062	0.344
16	17.596	16.066	23.827	0.118	0.288
16	-55.000	-27.000	61.270		
13	-33.505	-23.522	40.938	0.296	1.306

17	-78.000	-38.000	86.764		
16	9.413	-12.956	16.015	0.257	0.156
18	-91.267	-25.166	94.673	-0.043	-2.349
21	3.527	0.113	3.529	0.029	0.056
18	-153.000	-67.000	167.027		
1	-304.340	-87.416	316.646	1.261	-1.128
6	60.116	-2.401	60.164	0.127	0.542
17	91.223	22.817	94.034	-0.043	-2.349
19	-75.000	-15.000	76.485		
6	-101.471	-30.963	106.090	0.188	-1.445
10	-6.002	-5.345	8.036	0.036	0.157
23	11.356	7.215	13.454	0.056	0.244
24	15.536	9.876	18.410	0.084	0.058
25	5.514	4.212	6.939	0.020	-0.647
20	-48.000	-27.000	55.073		
10	-62.080	-38.566	73.084	0.348	0.669
16	-5.133	0.827	5.199	0.007	0.016
21	-1.854	4.816	5.161	0.018	0.043
22	21.067	5.923	21.884	0.073	0.178
21	-46.000	-23.000	51.430		
6	-63.312	-23.403	67.499	0.125	-0.343
17	-3.499	-0.057	3.499	0.029	0.056
20	1.872	-4.774	5.128	0.018	0.043
24	18.939	5.234	19.648	0.189	0.600
22	-45.000	-22.000	50.090		
10	-56.731	-39.018	68.854	0.283	0.455
20	-20.994	-5.744	21.766	0.073	0.178
23	12.744	9.700	16.015	0.076	0.261
24	19.980	13.063	23.872	0.182	0.515
23	-25.000	-12.000	27.731		
19	-11.300	-6.971	13.277	0.056	0.244
22	-12.667	-9.439	15.797	0.076	0.261
25	-1.033	4.410	4.529	0.021	0.025
24	-54.000	-27.000	60.374		
19	-15.452	-9.818	18.308	0.084	0.058
21	-18.749	-4.634	19.313	0.189	0.600
22	-19.799	-12.548	23.440	0.182	0.515
25	-28.000	-13.000	30.871		
11	-23.560	-3.756	23.857	0.519	-0.320
19	-5.495	-4.859	7.335	0.020	-0.647
23	1.055	-4.385	4.510	0.021	0.025
26	20.000	7.534	21.372		
2	-8.177	-1.177	8.261	0.021	0.130
11	28.176	8.710	29.492	0.118	0.014
Total loss				13.969	3.181

 $f_x$



And by Newton Raphson method we get:

#### Command Window

```
--Line--      Power at bus & line flow      --Line loss--
from  to      MW      Mvar      MVA      MW      Mvar

1      668.358  151.079  685.221
      2  362.754   65.023  368.535   0.713   0.028
     18  305.604   86.287  317.552   1.261  -1.128

2      57.000 -127.254  139.436
      1 -362.040  -64.995  367.828   0.713   0.028
      3  121.952  -14.840  122.852   0.127  -2.962
      7   76.830   -7.442   77.190   0.558  -0.350
      8  143.554  -38.170  148.542   1.485  -1.322
     13   68.287   -2.843   68.346   0.119  -0.811
     26   8.198    1.307    8.302   0.021   0.130

3      -44.000   96.534  106.089
      2 -121.825   11.878  122.402   0.127  -2.962
     13   77.821   84.658  114.992   0.084   0.587

4      75.000  282.529  292.314
      8  -26.938  125.882  128.732   0.120   3.587
     12  101.827  156.730  186.904   0.404   3.532

5      250.000   62.527  257.701
      6  250.211   62.995  258.019   4.500  -1.788

6      -76.000  -29.000   81.345
      5 -245.711  -64.783  254.108   4.500  -1.788
      7   43.133  -29.684   52.360   0.139   0.607
     11   21.151   10.021   23.405   0.052   0.286
     18  -59.992    2.943   60.065   0.127   0.542
     19  101.658   29.519  105.857   0.188  -1.445
     21   63.437   23.060   67.498   0.125  -0.343
```

7		0.000	0.000	0.000		
	2	-76.272	7.091	76.601	0.558	-0.350
	6	-42.994	30.291	52.593	0.139	0.607
	8	26.637	-78.065	82.484	0.078	0.436
	9	92.476	40.729	101.048	-0.057	-0.687
8		0.000	0.000	0.000		
	2	-142.069	36.848	146.769	1.485	-1.322
	4	27.057	-122.295	125.252	0.120	3.587
	7	-26.558	78.500	82.871	0.078	0.436
	12	141.441	6.994	141.614	0.257	-0.637
9		-89.000	-50.000	102.083		
	7	-92.533	-41.415	101.378	-0.057	-0.687
	10	3.523	-8.584	9.279	-0.009	-0.158
10		0.000	0.000	0.000		
	9	-3.532	8.426	9.137	-0.009	-0.158
	12	-122.107	-92.625	153.263	0.472	1.027
	19	6.038	5.502	8.168	0.036	0.157
	20	62.427	39.236	73.733	0.348	0.669
	22	57.013	39.473	69.344	0.283	0.455
11		-25.000	-15.000	29.155		
	6	-21.099	-9.735	23.237	0.052	0.286
	25	24.079	3.437	24.323	0.519	-0.320
	26	-28.059	-8.697	29.376	0.118	0.014
12		-89.000	-48.000	101.119		
	4	-101.423	-153.198	183.728	0.404	3.532
	8	-141.184	-7.632	141.390	0.257	-0.637
	10	122.579	93.653	154.261	0.472	1.027
	14	5.965	4.574	7.517	0.018	0.044
	15	25.063	14.603	29.007	0.146	0.486

## Command Window

```

13      -31.000   -15.000   34.438
      2  -68.168    2.032   68.198    0.119   -0.811
      3 -77.737  -84.071  114.503    0.084    0.587
     14  44.548   22.930   50.103    0.103    0.451
     15  36.539   19.286   41.317    0.190    1.001
     16  33.801   24.828   41.940    0.296    1.306

14      -24.000   -12.000   26.833
     12  -5.947   -4.530    7.476    0.018    0.044
     13 -44.445  -22.479   49.806    0.103    0.451
     15  26.392   15.009   30.361    0.062    0.344

15      -70.000  -31.000   76.557
     12 -24.917  -14.117   28.638    0.146    0.486
     13 -36.349  -18.285   40.689    0.190    1.001
     14 -26.330  -14.665   30.139    0.062    0.344
     16  17.596   16.066   23.827    0.118    0.288

16      -55.000  -27.000   61.270
     13 -33.505  -23.522   40.937    0.296    1.306
     15 -17.478  -15.778   23.546    0.118    0.288
     17  -9.157   13.112   15.993    0.257    0.156
     20   5.139   -0.811    5.203    0.007    0.016

17      -78.000  -38.000   86.764
     16   9.414  -12.956   16.015    0.257    0.156
     18 -91.267  -25.166   94.673   -0.043   -2.349
     21   3.527    0.113    3.529    0.029    0.056

18     -153.000  -67.000  167.027
      1 -304.343  -87.415  316.648    1.261   -1.128
      6  60.119   -2.401   60.167    0.127    0.542
     17  91.224   22.817   94.034   -0.043   -2.349

```

	17	91.224	22.817	94.034	-0.043	-2.349
19		-75.000	-15.000	76.485		
	6	-101.471	-30.963	106.090	0.188	-1.445
	10	-6.001	-5.345	8.036	0.036	0.157
	23	11.355	7.215	13.454	0.056	0.244
	24	15.536	9.876	18.410	0.084	0.058
	25	5.514	4.212	6.939	0.020	-0.647
20		-48.000	-27.000	55.073		
	10	-62.079	-38.567	73.084	0.348	0.669
	16	-5.133	0.827	5.199	0.007	0.016
	21	-1.855	4.817	5.161	0.018	0.043
	22	21.067	5.923	21.883	0.073	0.178
21		-46.000	-23.000	51.430		
	6	-63.312	-23.403	67.499	0.125	-0.343
	17	-3.499	-0.057	3.499	0.029	0.056
	20	1.872	-4.774	5.128	0.018	0.043
	24	18.939	5.234	19.648	0.189	0.600
22		-45.000	-22.000	50.090		
	10	-56.730	-39.019	68.853	0.283	0.455
	20	-20.994	-5.745	21.765	0.073	0.178
	23	12.743	9.700	16.015	0.076	0.261
	24	19.980	13.063	23.871	0.182	0.515
23		-25.000	-12.000	27.731		
	19	-11.300	-6.971	13.277	0.056	0.244
	22	-12.667	-9.439	15.797	0.076	0.261
	25	-1.033	4.410	4.530	0.021	0.025
24		-54.000	-27.000	60.374		
	19	-15.452	-9.818	18.308	0.084	0.058
	21	-18.749	-4.634	19.313	0.189	0.600
	22	-19.799	-12.548	23.440	0.182	0.515
25		-28.000	-13.000	30.871		
	11	-23.560	-3.756	23.857	0.519	-0.320
	19	-5.495	-4.859	7.335	0.020	-0.647
	23	1.055	-4.385	4.510	0.021	0.025
26		20.000	7.534	21.372		
	2	-8.177	-1.177	8.261	0.021	0.130
	11	28.177	8.710	29.492	0.118	0.014
Total loss				13.969	3.182	

*And so we get the same losses from both the methods.*



## SCREEN-SHOTS:

```

-----[POWER FLOW SOLUTIONS]-----

<--METHODS-->

*1) GAUSS SIDEL METHOD      *2) NEWTON RAPHSON METHOD      *3) FAST DECOUPLED METHOD

[Tolerance: 0.0001]      [Acceleration Factor:1.6]

ENTER THE METHOD YOU PREFER :3

FAST DECOUPLED SOLUTION

1) Y BUS
2) LINE FLOW SOLUTION
3) LINE LOSSES SOLUTION
4) EXIT

fx Choose your option : |

```

### Command Window

Choose your option : 2

Power Flow Solution - Fast Decoupled Method  
20 Iterations

Bus No.	Voltage Mag.	Angle Degree	-----Load-----		---Generation---	
			MW	Mvar	MW	Mvar
1	1.025	0.000	51.000	41.000	719.358	192.077
2	1.020	-0.934	22.000	15.000	79.000	-112.254
3	1.025	-4.374	64.000	50.000	20.000	146.536
4	1.050	-4.008	25.000	10.000	100.000	292.530
5	1.045	1.171	50.000	30.000	300.000	92.527
6	1.010	-2.630	76.000	29.000	0.000	0.000
7	1.016	-3.456	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8	1.021	-3.609	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9	0.998	-5.677	89.000	50.000	0.000	0.000
10	1.002	-5.782	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11	1.002	-3.258	25.000	15.000	0.000	0.000
12	1.017	-5.004	89.000	48.000	0.000	0.000
13	1.020	-4.576	31.000	15.000	0.000	0.000
14	1.012	-5.187	24.000	12.000	0.000	0.000
15	1.004	-5.697	70.000	31.000	0.000	0.000
16	0.993	-6.022	55.000	27.000	0.000	0.000
17	0.994	-4.949	78.000	38.000	0.000	0.000
18	1.011	-1.876	153.000	67.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.986	-6.434	75.000	15.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.992	-6.208	48.000	27.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.985	-5.852	46.000	23.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.987	-6.608	45.000	22.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.973	-7.193	25.000	12.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.969	-7.419	54.000	27.000	0.000	0.000
25	0.969	-6.855	28.000	13.000	0.000	0.000
26	1.015	-1.803	40.000	20.000	60.000	27.534
Total			1263.000	637.000	1278.358	638.950

# Line Flow and Losses

--Line--		Power at bus & line flow			--Line loss--	
from	to	MW	Mvar	MVA	MW	Mvar
1		668.358	151.077	685.220		
	2	362.753	65.023	368.534	0.713	0.028
	18	305.606	86.288	317.554	1.261	-1.128
2		57.000	-127.254	139.436		
	1	-362.039	-64.995	367.827	0.713	0.028
	3	121.952	-14.840	122.851	0.127	-2.962
	7	76.830	-7.442	77.190	0.558	-0.350
	8	143.554	-38.170	148.542	1.485	-1.322
	13	68.286	-2.843	68.345	0.119	-0.811
	26	8.198	1.307	8.302	0.021	0.130
3		-44.000	96.536	106.091		
	2	-121.824	11.878	122.402	0.127	-2.962
	13	77.820	84.658	114.991	0.084	0.587
4		75.000	282.530	292.315		
	8	-26.938	125.882	128.732	0.120	3.587
	12	101.827	156.730	186.904	0.404	3.532
5		250.000	62.527	257.701		
	6	250.211	62.995	258.020	4.500	-1.788
6		-76.000	-29.000	81.345		
	5	-245.711	-64.783	254.108	4.500	-1.788
	7	43.132	-29.685	52.360	0.139	0.607
	11	21.151	10.021	23.405	0.052	0.286
	18	-59.992	2.943	60.064	0.127	0.542
	19	101.658	29.519	105.857	0.188	-1.445
	21	63.437	23.060	67.498	0.125	-0.343

# Command Window

```

7          0.000    0.000    0.000
    2  -76.272    7.091   76.601    0.558   -0.350
    6  -42.994   30.291   52.593    0.139    0.607
    8   26.636  -78.065   82.484    0.078    0.436
    9   92.476   40.729  101.047   -0.057   -0.687

8          0.000    0.000    0.000
    2 -142.068   36.848  146.769    1.485   -1.322
    4   27.057 -122.295  125.252    0.120    3.587
    7  -26.558   78.500   82.871    0.078    0.436
   12  141.441    6.994  141.613    0.257   -0.637

9          -89.000  -50.000  102.083
    7  -92.533  -41.415  101.378   -0.057   -0.687
   10    3.523   -8.584    9.279   -0.009   -0.158

10         0.000    0.000    0.000
    9   -3.532    8.426    9.137   -0.009   -0.158
   12 -122.107  -92.625  153.263    0.472    1.027
   19    6.038    5.502    8.168    0.036    0.157
   20   62.426   39.236   73.733    0.348    0.669
   22   57.013   39.473   69.344    0.283    0.455

11         -25.000  -15.000   29.155
    6  -21.099   -9.735   23.237    0.052    0.286
   25   24.079    3.437   24.323    0.519   -0.320
   26  -28.059   -8.697   29.376    0.118    0.014

12         -89.000  -48.000  101.119
    4 -101.423 -153.198  183.728    0.404    3.532
    8 -141.183   -7.632  141.390    0.257   -0.637
   10  122.578   93.653  154.260    0.472    1.027
   14    5.965    4.574    7.517    0.018    0.044
   15   25.063   14.603   29.006    0.146    0.486

```

13		-31.000	-15.000	34.438		
	2	-68.168	2.032	68.198	0.119	-0.811
	3	-77.736	-84.071	114.502	0.084	0.587
	14	44.548	22.930	50.103	0.103	0.451
	15	36.539	19.286	41.316	0.190	1.001
	16	33.800	24.828	41.939	0.296	1.306
14		-24.000	-12.000	26.833		
	12	-5.947	-4.530	7.476	0.018	0.044
	13	-44.445	-22.479	49.806	0.103	0.451
	15	26.392	15.009	30.361	0.062	0.344
15		-70.000	-31.000	76.557		
	12	-24.916	-14.117	28.637	0.146	0.486
	13	-36.349	-18.285	40.689	0.190	1.001
	14	-26.330	-14.665	30.138	0.062	0.344
	16	17.594	16.066	23.826	0.118	0.288
16		-55.000	-27.000	61.270		
	13	-33.504	-23.522	40.937	0.296	1.306
	15	-17.477	-15.778	23.545	0.118	0.288
	17	-9.155	13.111	15.991	0.257	0.156
	20	5.141	-0.811	5.204	0.007	0.016
17		-78.000	-38.000	86.764		
	16	9.412	-12.955	16.013	0.257	0.156
	18	-91.268	-25.166	94.674	-0.043	-2.349
	21	3.527	0.113	3.529	0.029	0.056
18		-153.000	-67.000	167.027		
	1	-304.344	-87.416	316.650	1.261	-1.128
	6	60.119	-2.401	60.166	0.127	0.542
	17	91.225	22.817	94.035	-0.043	-2.349



19		-75.000	-15.000	76.485		
	6	-101.471	-30.963	106.090	0.188	-1.445
	10	-6.001	-5.345	8.036	0.036	0.157
	23	11.356	7.215	13.454	0.056	0.244
	24	15.536	9.876	18.410	0.084	0.058
	25	5.514	4.212	6.939	0.020	-0.647
20		-48.000	-27.000	55.073		
	10	-62.078	-38.567	73.083	0.348	0.669
	16	-5.134	0.827	5.200	0.007	0.016
	21	-1.854	4.816	5.161	0.018	0.043
	22	21.067	5.923	21.884	0.073	0.178
21		-46.000	-23.000	51.430		
	6	-63.312	-23.403	67.499	0.125	-0.343
	17	-3.498	-0.057	3.499	0.029	0.056
	20	1.872	-4.774	5.128	0.018	0.043
	24	18.938	5.234	19.648	0.189	0.600
22		-45.000	-22.000	50.090		
	10	-56.730	-39.019	68.853	0.283	0.455
	20	-20.994	-5.745	21.766	0.073	0.178
	23	12.744	9.700	16.015	0.076	0.261
	24	19.980	13.063	23.872	0.182	0.515
23		-25.000	-12.000	27.731		
	19	-11.300	-6.971	13.277	0.056	0.244
	22	-12.667	-9.439	15.797	0.076	0.261
	25	-1.034	4.410	4.530	0.021	0.025
24		-54.000	-27.000	60.374		
	19	-15.452	-9.818	18.308	0.084	0.058
	21	-18.749	-4.634	19.313	0.189	0.600
	22	-19.799	-12.548	23.440	0.182	0.515
25		-28.000	-13.000	30.871		
	11	-23.560	-3.756	23.857	0.519	-0.320
	19	-5.495	-4.859	7.335	0.020	-0.647
	23	1.055	-4.385	4.510	0.021	0.025
26		20.000	7.534	21.372		
	2	-8.177	-1.177	8.261	0.021	0.130
	11	28.177	8.710	29.492	0.118	0.014
Total loss					13.969	3.182

$f_x \gg$