POWER ENGINEERING LAB

[REPORT (2.1)]

FORMATION OF Y BUS MATRIX

(Working with excel sheets using Matlab)

Indhu Kanth. L

AAA0538

B.Tech- EE

CODE:

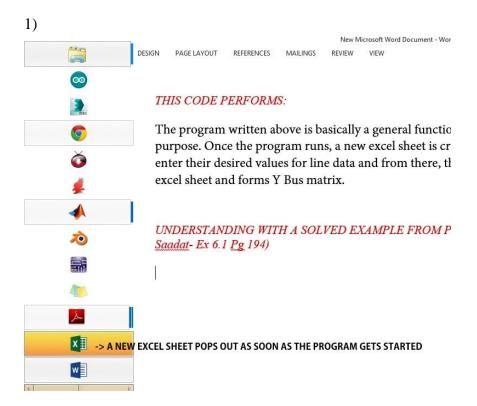
% Program to form Admittance Bus Matrix

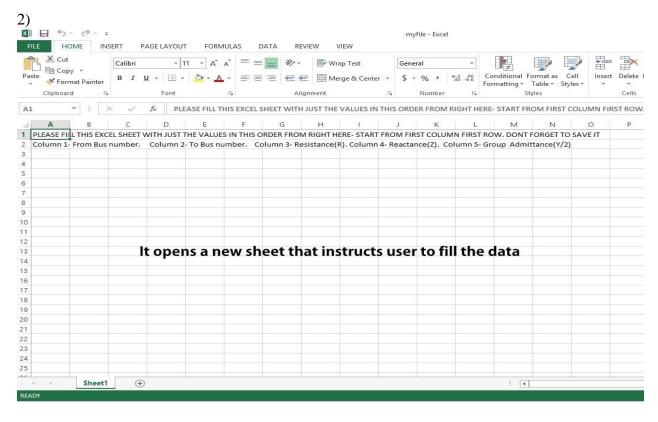
function ybus = ybus(); % Returns ybus e = actxserver('Excel.Application'); % First, open an Excel Server. eWorkbook = e.Workbooks.Add; e.Visible = 1;% Insert a new workbook. eSheets = e.ActiveWorkbook.Sheets; % Make the first sheet active. eSheet1 = eSheets.get('Item', 1); eSheet1.Activate; A = ['PLEASE FILL THIS EXCEL SHEET WITH JUST THE VALUES IN THIS ORDER FROM RIGHT HERE- START FROM FIRST COLUMN FIRST ROW. DON'T FORGET TO SAVE IT']; B=['Column 1- From Bus number. Column 2- To Bus number. Column 3-Resistance(R). Column 4- Reactance(Z). Column 5- Group Admittance(Y/2)']; eActivesheetRange = e.Activesheet.get('Range', 'A1'); eActivesheetRange.Value = A; eActivesheetRange = e.Activesheet.get('Range', 'A2'); eActivesheetRange.Value = B; %Displaying message clc; fprintf('\n\t The data has been stored'); y=input('\n Press 1 to view Y Bus matrix for the above'); if(y==1)linedata = xlsread('myfile'); % Calling linedata for Line Data y = 1./z;% To get inverse of each element % Make B imaginary nbus = max(max(fb), max(tb)); % no. of buses % Formation of the Off Diagonal Elements for k=1:nbranch if fb(k) > 0 & tb(k) > 0ybus(fb(k),tb(k)) = ybus(fb(k),tb(k)) - y(k); ybus (tb(k), fb(k)) = ybus(fb(k), tb(k));end

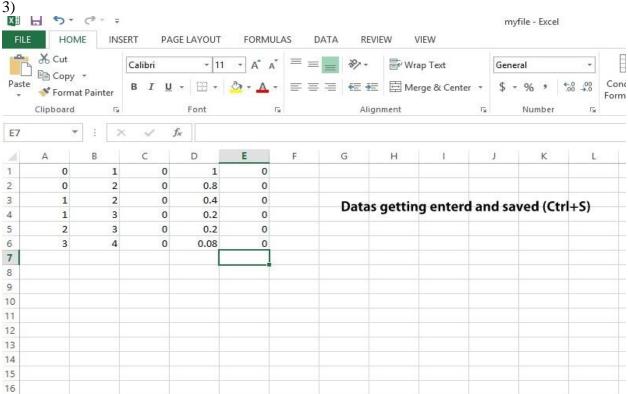
THIS CODE PERFORMS:

The program written above is basically a general function for finding Y bus matrix for any purpose. Once the program runs, a new excel sheet is created and the user is asked to enter their desired values for line data and from there, the program takes values from the excel sheet and forms Y Bus matrix.

UNDERSTANDING WITH A SOLVED EXAMPLE FROM POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS (Hadi Saadat- Ex 6.1 Pg 194)

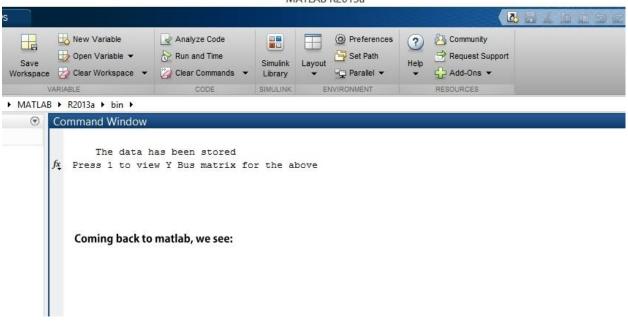






4)





5)

```
The data has been stored
Press 1 to view Y Bus matrix for the above1

ybus =

0.0000 - 8.5000i  0.0000 + 2.5000i  0.0000 + 5.0000i  0.0000 + 0.0000i  0.0000 + 2.5000i  0.0000 + 5.0000i  0.0000 + 0.0000i  0.0000 + 5.0000i  0.0000 + 0.0000i  0.0000 + 5.0000i  0.0000 + 12.5000i  0.0000 + 12.5000i  0.0000 + 0.0000i  0.0000 + 0.0000i  0.0000 + 0.0000i  0.0000 + 12.5000i  0.0000 + 12.5000i
```

6)

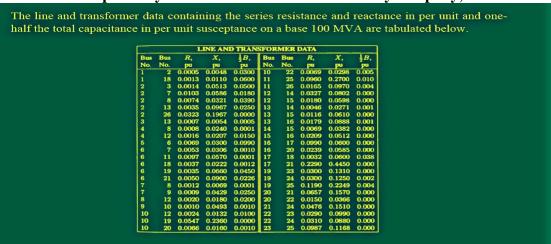
```
6.3. SOLUTION OF NONLINEAR ALGEBRAIC EQUATIONS 195
```

```
ANSWER FROM BOOK
0 - 8.50i
           0 + 2.50i
                        0 + 5.00i
                                    0 + 0.00i
         0 - 8.75i
0 + 2.50i
                       0 + 5.00i
                                    0 + 0.00i
           0 + 5.00i
0 + 5.00i
                        0 - 22.50i
                                    0 + 12.50i
0 + 0.00i
            0 + 0.00i
                        0 + 12.50i
                                    0 - 12.50i
```

Thus the verification is done by taking an example problem.

THE PROBLEM:

For the 26 bus power system network of an electric utility company, obtain Y-bus Matrix



The solution we got from this program is:

Columns 1 through 5

0.3327 - 2.9140i - 0.2356 + 2.0563i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i-0.2356 + 2.0563i 0.3504 - 2.8636i -0.0055 + 0.1948i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \ -0.0055 + 0.1948i \ 0.2349 - 1.9898i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ $0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0510 - 0.8963i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0728 - 0.3156i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.0728 + 0.3166i0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0291 + 0.1655i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0682 + 0.2958i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0139 + 0.4162i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad -0.0371 + 0.4802i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.0038 + 0.1033i -0.2294 + 1.7955i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i $-0.0971 + 0.8586i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i

Columns 6 through 10

0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.0291 + 0.1655i -0.0682 + 0.2958i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.0139 + 0.4162i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i $-0.0728 + 0.3166i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.2452 - 1.5024i - 0.0554 + 0.3171i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i-0.0554 + 0.3171i 0.3323 - 2.1162i -0.2426 + 1.4010i -0.0052 + 0.2330i 0.0000 + 0.0000i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \ -0.2426 + 1.4010i \ 0.3856 - 2.6612i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ $0.0000 + 0.0000i \ -0.0052 + 0.2330i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ 0.0094 - 0.4355i \ -0.0043 + 0.2027i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.0043 + 0.2027i 0.4446 - 1.8274i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.0610 + 0.5488i 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.1370 + 0.7319i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ $0.0000 + 0.0000i \ \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.2203 + 0.5341i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \ \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ \ -0.0737 + 0.3185i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i

Columns 11 through 15

 $0.0000 + 0.0000i \ \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.2294 + 1.7955i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0371 + 0.4802i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i $-0.0290 + 0.1705i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0610 + 0.5488i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \ \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.1370 + 0.7319i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0577 - 0.3034i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.3248 - 2.0207i 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.0436 + 0.1069i -0.0462 + 0.1533i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.3460 - 2.5236i \quad -0.0609 + 0.3587i \quad -0.0301 + 0.1582i \\ -0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.3460 - 0.0000i \\ -0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000i \\ -0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000i \\ -0.0000i \\ -0.000i \\ -0.0000i \\ -0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0436 + 0.1069i - 0.0609 + 0.3587i 0.1503 - 0.7191i - 0.0458 + 0.2535i0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0462 + 0.1533i - 0.0301 + 0.1582i - 0.0458 + 0.2535i 0.1904 - 0.7325i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ -0.0218 + 0.1082i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ -0.0683 + 0.1674i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \ \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ $0.0000 + 0.0000i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i \ 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ $0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i $-0.0117 + 0.0329 i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000 i \quad 0.0$

Columns 16 through 20

0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.0093 + 0.0402i -0.2203 + 0.5341i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i $-0.0218 + 0.1082i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.0000 + 0.0000i $-0.0683 + 0.1674i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ 0.2239 - 0.4669i - 0.0739 + 0.0448i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0598 + 0.1465i0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0089 + 0.1662i 0.1797 - 1.4618i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0705 - 0.3737i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0091 + 0.0178i - 0.0000 + 0.0000i - 0.0000i - 0.0227 + 0.0542i0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i -0.0959 + 0.2339i $0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad -0.0166 + 0.0725i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ $0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad -0.0182 + 0.0756i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$ $0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i \quad 0.0000 + 0.0000i$

Columns 21 through 25

Column 26

0.0000 + 0.0000i

-0.0081 + 0.0495i

0.0000 + 0.0000i

-0.0170 + 0.1002i

0.0000 + 0.0000i

0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 + 0.0000i

0.0252 - 0.1497i

LIMITATIONS OF THIS CODE:

- -The addressing of excel file has to be taken care in such a way that it gets added in path with the m file too.
- -Limited options for excel