

## SAYISAL ANALİZ ÖDEV - 3

$$a) \text{ Kök tahmini: } x = x_0 - \frac{f(x_0)}{f'(x_0)}$$

$$f(x) = x^{\frac{1}{3}} \text{ denileni } \text{yorumlara (Newton-Raphson)} \quad f'(x) = \frac{1}{3} x^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$x \Rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{f(1)}{f'(1)} \Rightarrow 1 - \frac{x^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\frac{1}{3} x^{-\frac{2}{3}}} \Rightarrow 1 - x^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot x^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 3$$

$$1 - x \cdot 3 \rightarrow 1 - 3 = -2$$

1. kök tahmini:

$$x \Rightarrow -2 = -2 - \frac{f(-2)}{f'(-2)} \Rightarrow -2 - \frac{x^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\frac{1}{3} x^{-\frac{2}{3}}} \Rightarrow -2 - x^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot x^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 3$$

$$-2 - 3x \rightarrow -2 + 6 = 4$$

2. kök tahmini:

$$x \Rightarrow 4 = 4 - \frac{f(4)}{f'(4)} \Rightarrow 4 - \frac{x^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\frac{1}{3} x^{-\frac{2}{3}}} \Rightarrow 4 - x^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot x^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 3$$

$$4 - x \cdot 3 \Rightarrow 4 - 12 = -8$$

3. kök tahmini:

Kökler ifaksona durumu ortaya çıkıyor.

$$b) f(x) = 4e^{-0.5x} - x \text{ denileninin kökünü } x_0 = 2 \text{ olarak 4 iterasyon sonucu bulunuz.}$$

$$x = x_0 - \frac{f(x_0)}{f'(x_0)}$$

$$f'(x) = -2e^{-0.5x} - 1$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-2e^{-0.5 \cdot 2} \cdot (2+2)}{-2e^{-1} - 1}$$

$$x_2 = 1.7052002156$$

$$x_3 = \frac{-2e^{-0.5x_2} \cdot (x_2+2)}{-2e^{-0.5x_2} - 1}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_3 = 1.70521100401$$

$$x_4 = \frac{-2e^{-0.5x_3} \cdot (x_3+2)}{-2e^{-0.5x_3} - 1}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_4 = 1.70521100402$$