
Optimistic Acceleration of AMSGrad: Theory and Applications.

Anonymous Author(s)

Affiliation

Address

email

1 Algorithm

Algorithm 1 OPTIMISTIC-AMSGRAD

```
1: Input: Parameters  $\beta_1, \beta_2, \epsilon, \eta_k$ 
2: Init.:  $w_1 = w_{-1/2} \in \mathcal{K} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^d$  and  $v_0 = \epsilon \mathbf{1} \in \mathbb{R}^d$ 
3: for  $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, K$  do
4:   Get mini-batch stochastic gradient  $g_k$  at  $w_k$ 
5:    $\theta_k = \beta_1 \theta_{k-1} + (1 - \beta_1) g_k$ 
6:    $\hat{v}_k = \max(\hat{v}_{k-1}, v_k)$ 
7:    $v_k = \beta_2 v_{k-1} + (1 - \beta_2) (g_k - m_k)^2$ 
8:    $\hat{v}_k = \max(\hat{v}_{k-1}, v_k)$ 
9:    $w_{t+\frac{1}{2}} = \Pi_{\mathcal{K}} \left[ w_{t-\frac{1}{2}} - \eta_k \frac{\theta_k}{\sqrt{\hat{v}_k}} \right]$ 
10:   $w_{k+1} = \Pi_{\mathcal{K}} \left[ w_{t+\frac{1}{2}} - \eta_{k+1} \frac{h_{k+1}}{\sqrt{\hat{v}_k} \beta_1} \right]$ 
11:    where  $h_{k+1} := \beta_1 \theta_{k-1} (1 - \beta_1) m_{k+1}$ 
12:    and  $m_{k+1}$  is a guess of  $g_{k+1}$ 
13: end for
14: Return:  $w_{K+1}$ .
```

2 Nonconvex Analysis

2.1 Containment of the iterates for a DNN

2.2 Non Asymptotic analysis