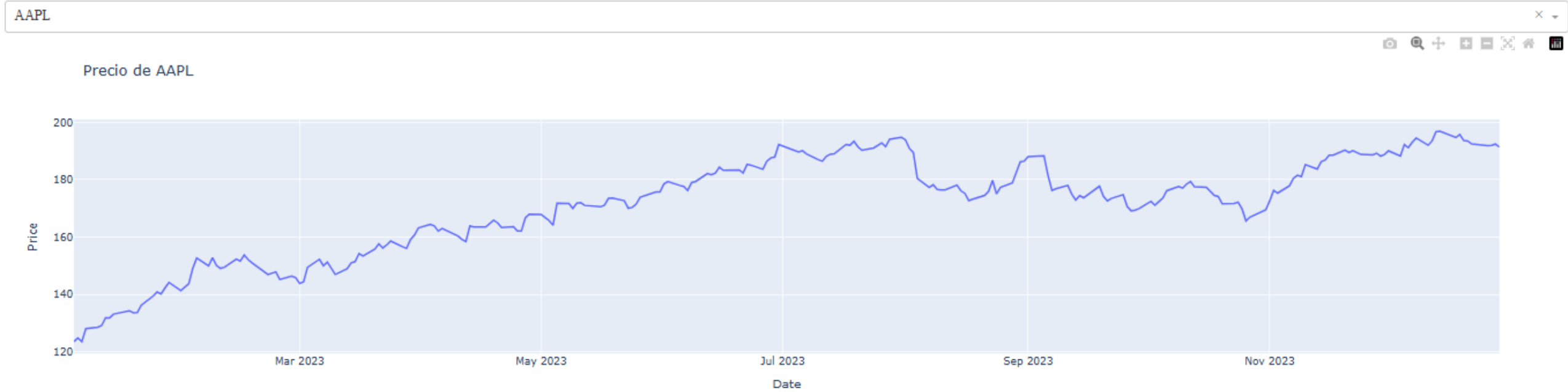


Dashboard Financiero



Dashboard Financiero

GOOG

Precio de GOOG



Dashboard Financiero

MSFT ✕

Precio de MSFT

