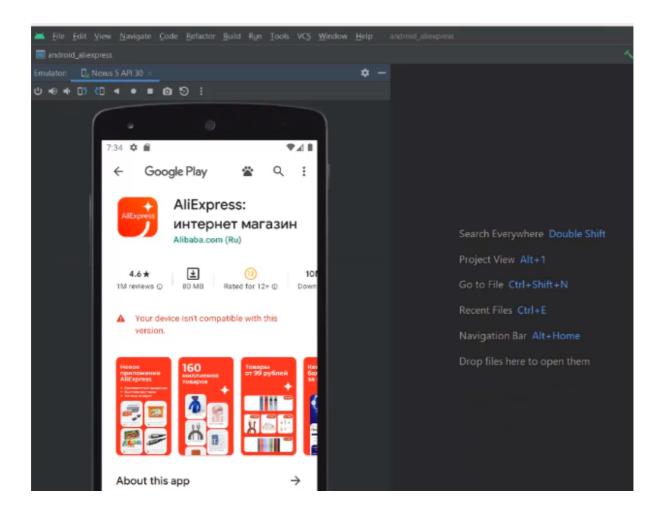
05.Android_Aliexpress



05.Android_Aliexpress 1