# **Heart Disease Classification**

Using Machine Learning to help identify patients with heart disease

## Overview

- Business + Business Problem
- The Project Data
- Model Iteration
- The Final Model
- Recommendations

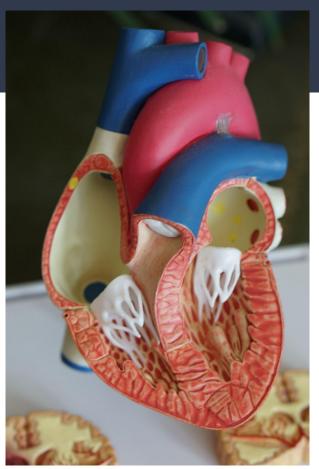


Photo by Robina Weermeijer on Unsplash

# The Business + Business Problem

- 17.9 million lives per year
- Health Care Providers → early diagnosis + treatment
- Machine Learning Model to predict if heart disease present



Photo by Michel E on Unsplash

# The Project Data

- Sourced from <u>Kaggle</u> → UCI
   Machine Learning Database
- 11 Independent Factors (patient data)
- Data Preparation missing values for Cholesterol







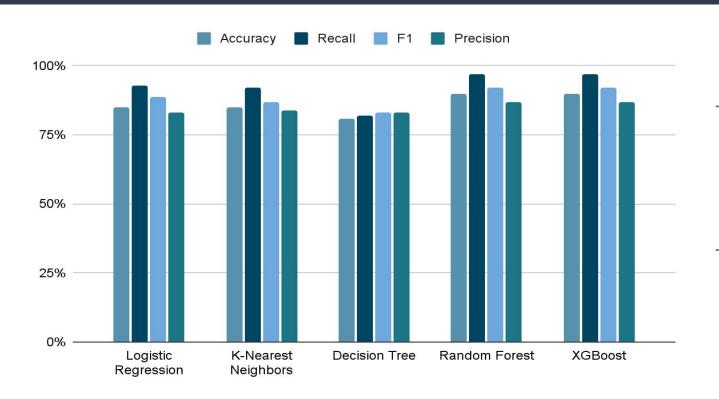


Photo by <u>DJ Johnson</u> on <u>Unsplash</u> - Cleveland Photo by <u>engin akyurt</u> on <u>Unsplash</u> - Hungary

Photo by Nils Leonhardt on Unsplash - Matterhorn (Switzerland)

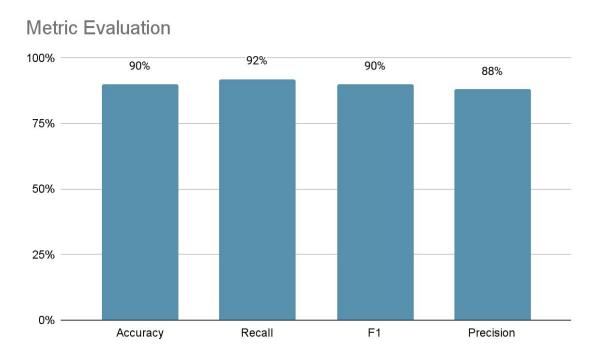
Photo by Nils Leonhardt on Unsplash - Beach

#### Model Iteration



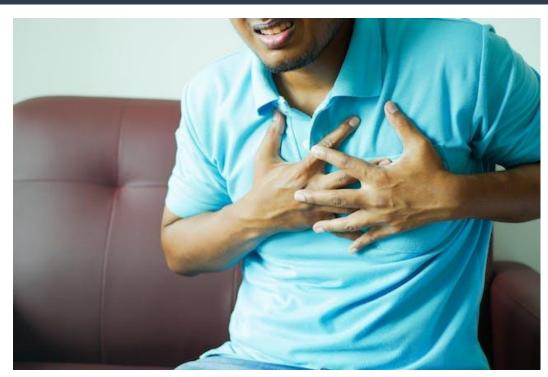
- Capture sick
  patients without
  undue burden on
  healthy patients
- Further tuning of best two models

### The Final Model



| Confusion<br>Matrix |                  | Predicted Value |                  |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                     |                  | Healthy         | Heart<br>Disease |
| True Value          | Healthy          | 95              | 15               |
|                     | Heart<br>Disease | 9               | 111              |

### Recommendations

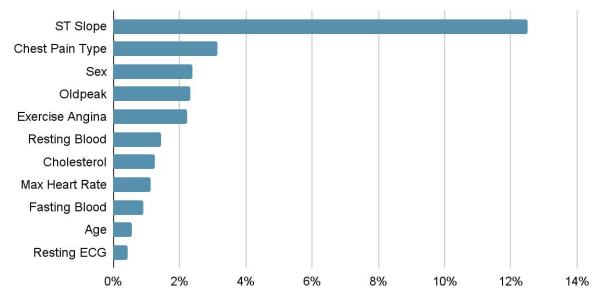


1. Use the Model!

Photo by Towfiqu barbhuiya: https://www.pexels.com/photo/close-up-of-a-man-in-blue-polo-shirt-with-hands-on-chest-14569658/

#### Recommendations

#### Feature Importance



- Gather more ECG readings during exercise
- 3. Survey on Chest Pain

Mean Accuracy Decrease

# Next Steps

- Long Term Use Random Forest or XGBoost
- Models without heart reading information
  - Tiers of modeling to save time and costs



# Questions, Comments, Concerns?

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