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```
while (temp[s]!='\n')
{
    str[j++] = temp[s++];
}
str[j] = '\0';
printf(" %d \t %s \t index\n", l, str);
i++;
}
else
{
    for (k=0; k<8; k++)
    {
        if (strcmp(c[k], str))
            break;
    }
    if (k==8)
        printf(" %d \t %s \t identifier\n", l, str);
    else
        printf(" %d \t %s \t keyword\n", l, str);
}
}
elseif (isdigit(temp[s]))
{
    j=0;
    int is_float=0, is_exp=0;
    while (isdigit(temp[s]))
    {
        str[j++] = temp[s++];
    }
    if (temp[s] == '.')
    {
        is_float = 1;
        str[j++] = temp[s++];
        while (isdigit(temp[s]))
        {
            str[j++] = temp[s++];
        }
    }
}
```

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```

i++=2;
printf(" %d \t\t %d \t\t end of comment \n", i);
}
else if (temp[i] == '/' && temp[i+1] == '/')
{
printf(" %d \t\t // \t\t single line comment \n", i);
break;
}
else if (temp[i] == " ")
{
j=0;
i++;
printf(" %d \t\t " \t\t start of literal \n", i);
while (temp[i] != '"' && temp[i] != '\n')
{
str[j++] = temp[i++];
}
str[j] = '\0';
printf(" %d \t\t %s \t\t end of string literal \n", i, str);
i++;
}
else
{
j=0;
str[j++] = temp[i];
switch (temp[i])
{
case '+':
case '-':
case '*':
case '/':
case '=':
case '>':
case '<':
case '%': { if ((temp[i] == '>' || temp[i] == '<' || temp[i] == '=') &&
temp[i+1] == '=')

```


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```
    str[j++] = temp[i++];
}
str[j] = '\0';
if (temp[i] == '(')
{
    printf("%d\t\t %s\t\t array\n", i, str);
    i++;
    j = 0;
    while (temp[i] != ']')
    {
        str[j++] = temp[i++];
    }
    str[j] = '\0';
    printf("%d\t\t %s\t\t index\n", i, str);
    i++;
}
else
{
    for (k = 0; k < 38; k++)
    {
        if (!strcmp(c[k], str))
            break;
    }
    if (k == 38)
        printf("%d\t\t %s\t\t identified\n", i, str);
    else
        printf("%d\t\t %s\t\t keyword\n", i, str);
}
}
else if (isdigit(temp[i]))
{
    j = 0;
    int is_float = 0, is_exp = 0;
    while (isdigit(temp[i]))
    {
        str[j++] = temp[i++];
    }
}
```

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```
{
    i++;
    if( temp[i] == '\n')
    {
        fgets( temp, 100, fp);
        i++;
        i = 0;
    }
}

i += 2;
printf( "%d\t\t*\t\tend of comment\t\n", i);
}
else if ((temp[i] == '/') && (temp[i+1] == '/'))
{
    printf( "%d\t\t//\t\tsingle line comment\t\n", i);
    break;
}
else if( temp[i] == '"')
{
    j = 0;
    i++;
    printf( "%d\t\t\" \t\tstart of string literal\t\n", i);
    while( temp[i] != '"' && temp[i] != '\n')
    {
        str[j++] = temp[i++];
    }
    str[j] = '\0';
    printf( "%d\t\t%s\t\tend of string literal\t\n", i, str);
    i++;
}
else
{
    j = 0;
    str[j++] = temp[i];
    switch( temp[i])
    {
```

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```

    }
}
fclose (fp);
}
input.txt
int main()
{
    /*
    hi welcome
    */
    // compiler design
    printf( "cd");
    int a, b;
    float c = 10.6E+7;
}

```

Output:

Line No	Token	Lexeme
1	int	keyword
1	main	keyword
1	(parenthesis
1	(parenthesis
2	{	parenthesis
3	/*	start of comment
5	*/	end of comment
6	//	single line of comment
7	printf	keyword
7	(parenthesis
7	"	start of string literal
7	cd	end of string literal
8)	parenthesis

7	}	punct symbol
8	int	keyword
8	a	identifier
8	,	special symbol
8	b	identifier
8	,	punct symbol
9	float	identifier
9	c	identifier
9	=	operator
9	10.6E+7	exponential
9	,	punct symbol
10	}	parenthesis

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```
"=" { printf("lineno=%d\t\t %s\t\t assignment op\n", lineno, yytext); }
"+","-","*","/" { printf("lineno=%d\t\t %s\t\t operator\n", lineno,
                        yytext); }
"[","{","(",")","}","]" { printf("lineno=%d\t\t %s\t\t parenthesis\n",
                                lineno, yytext); }
{kw} { printf("lineno=%d\t\t %s\t\t keyword\n", lineno, yytext); }
{arr} { printf("lineno=%d\t\t %s\t\t array\n", lineno, yytext); }
{str} { printf("lineno=%d\t\t %s\t\t string literal\n", lineno, yytext); }
{id} { printf("lineno=%d\t\t %s\t\t identifier\n", lineno, yytext); }
{num} { printf("lineno=%d\t\t %s\t\t number\n", lineno, yytext); }
%.%.
main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    if(argc > 1)
        yyin = fopen(argv[1], "r");
    else
        yyin = stdin;
    yylex();
}
yywrap()
{
    exit(0);
}
input.txt
int main()
{
    /*
    hi welcome
    */
    // compiler Design
    printf("CD");
}
```


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Title: Recursive Decent Parser

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Develop a Recursive Decent Parser for statements in C.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
void E();
void E1();
void T();
void T1();
void F();
void match(char);
int flag = 1;
char t, e;
main()
{
    printf("Enter input string\n");
    scanf("%c", &t);
    E();
}
void match(char t)
{
    if(t == e)
        scanf("%c", &t);
    else
        flag = 0;
}
void E()
{
    T();
    E1();
    if (t == '$' || (flag != 0))
        printf("successful\n");
    else
        printf("unsuccessful\n");
}

```

Grammar:

$E \rightarrow TE'$
 $E' \rightarrow +TE' / \epsilon$
 $T \rightarrow FT'$
 $T' \rightarrow *FT' / \epsilon$
 $F \rightarrow i$
 $F \rightarrow (E)$

	First	Follow
$E \rightarrow TE'$	{ i, (}	{ \$,) }
$E' \rightarrow +TE' / \epsilon$	{ +, ε }	{ \$,) }
$T \rightarrow FT'$	{ i, (}	{ +, \$,) }
$T' \rightarrow *FT' / \epsilon$	{ *, ε }	{ +, \$,) }
$F \rightarrow i$	{ i }	{ *, +, \$,) }
$F \rightarrow (E)$	{ (}	{ +, *, \$,) }

	i	+	*	()	\$
E	$E \rightarrow TE'$			$E \rightarrow TE'$		
E'		$E' \rightarrow +TE'$			$E' \rightarrow \epsilon$	$E' \rightarrow \epsilon$
T	$T \rightarrow FT'$			$T \rightarrow FT'$		
T'		$T' \rightarrow \epsilon$	$T' \rightarrow *FT'$		$T' \rightarrow \epsilon$	$T' \rightarrow \epsilon$
F	$F \rightarrow i$			$F \rightarrow (E)$		