# InputCGNS: an interface between ANSA and Nektar++

#### What?

• A NekMesh Input Module for .cgns files

```
./NekMesh /path/to/mesh.cgns /path/to/mesh.xml
```

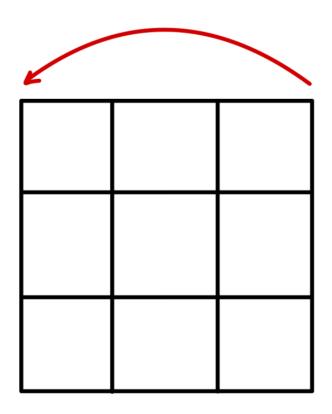
- Supports all 2D and 3D element types that ANSA can produce (Tri, Quad, Tet, Pyra, Penta & Hex, orders 1-4)
- Works for most\* meshes

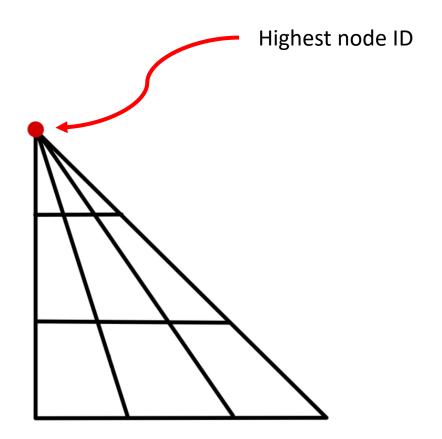
(Plus developer docs for NekMesh and an expansion of InputCCP)

#### Key NekMesh Concepts:

- Collapsed points
- Interface, Prism and Pyra Rules
- Impossible cases

## Collapsed points





# Alternative Coordinate System (Natural coordinates)

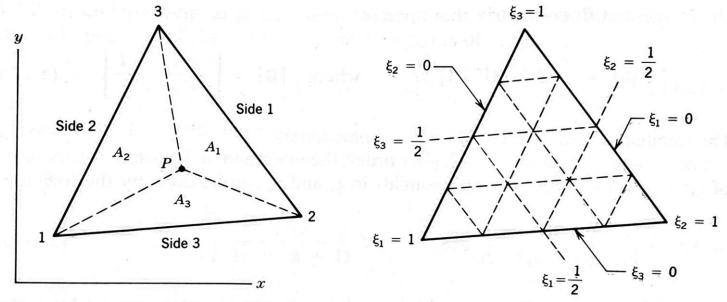
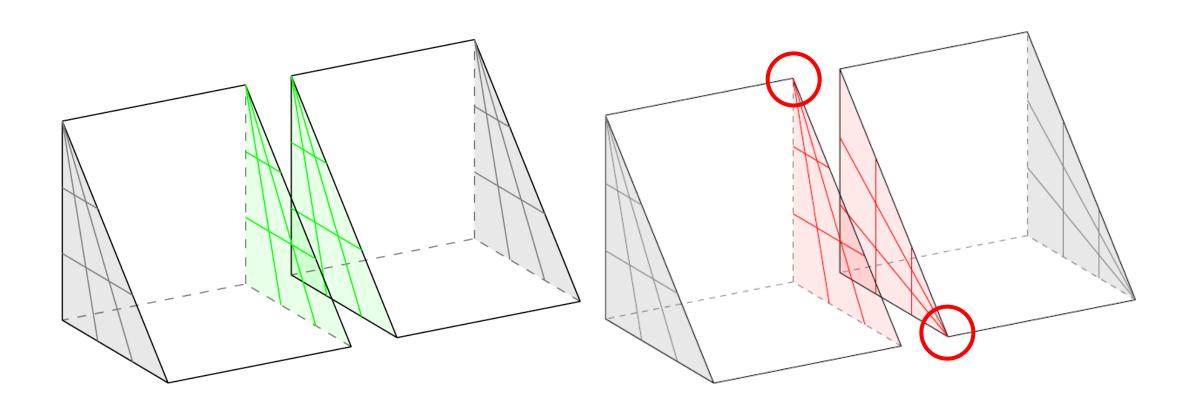


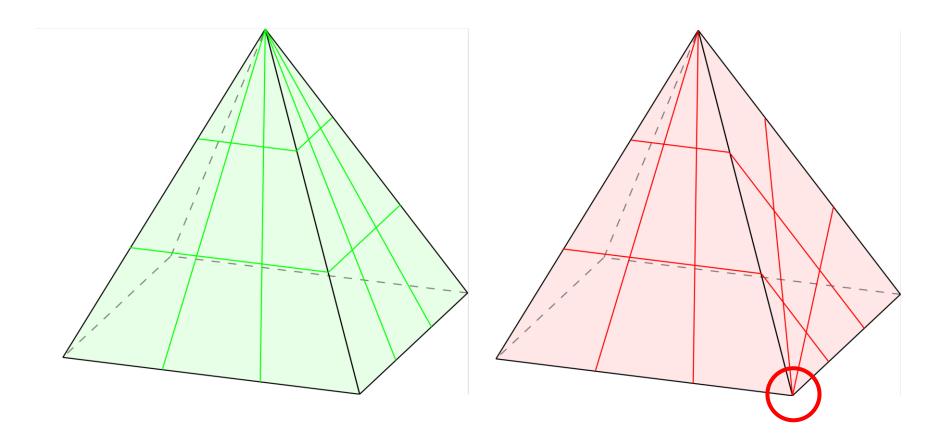
Figure 5.2-1. Natural (area) coordinates for a triangle.

https://leancrew.com/all-this/2022/12/triangles-and-areacoordinates/

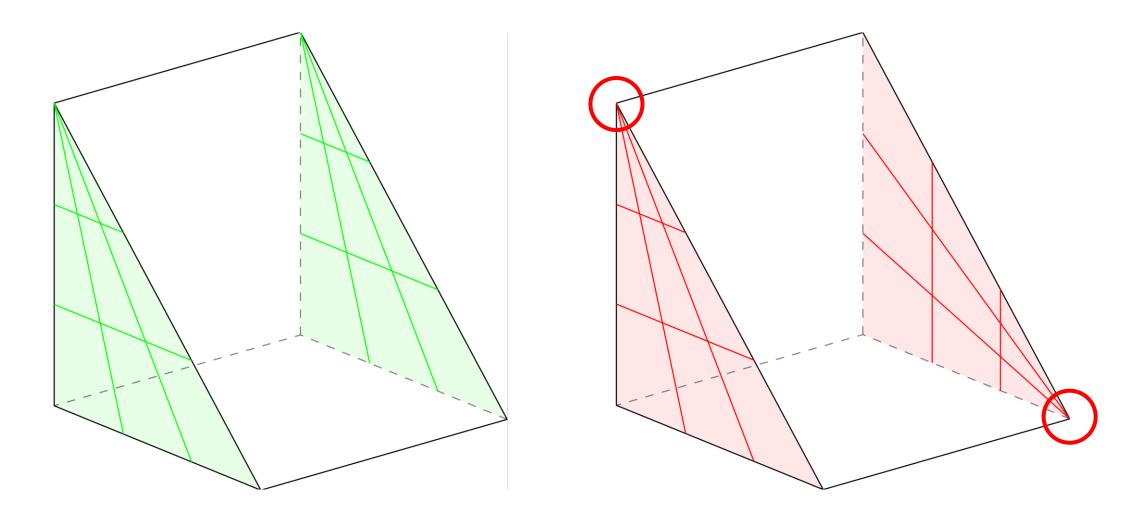
#### 0: Triangular Interface Rule



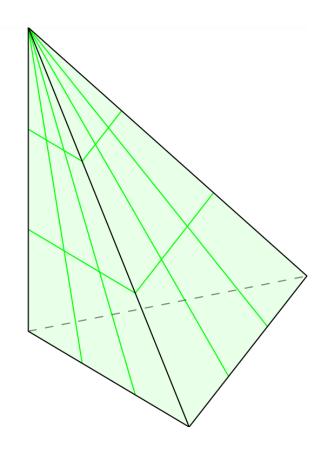
# 1: Pyramid Rule

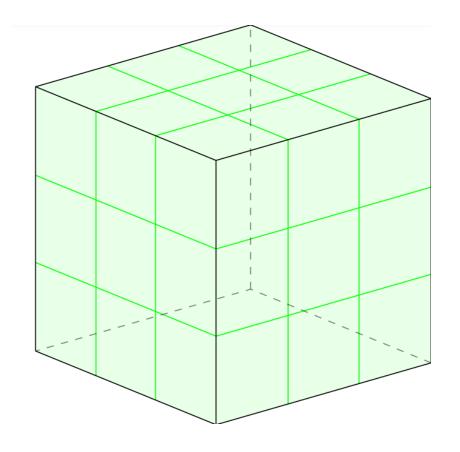


#### 2: Prism Rule

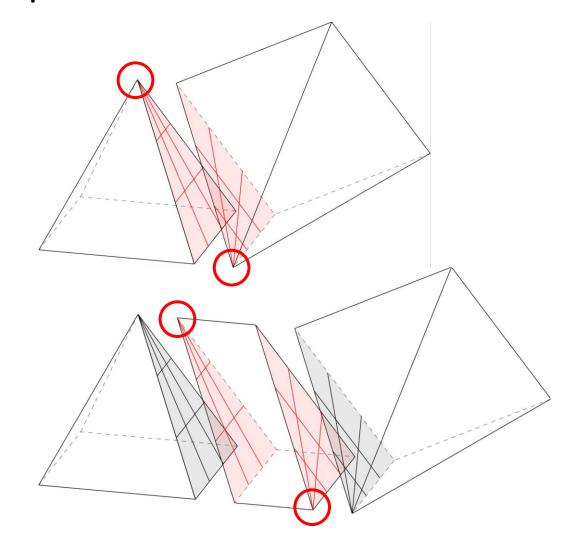


#### No node ordering rule for tets/hexes

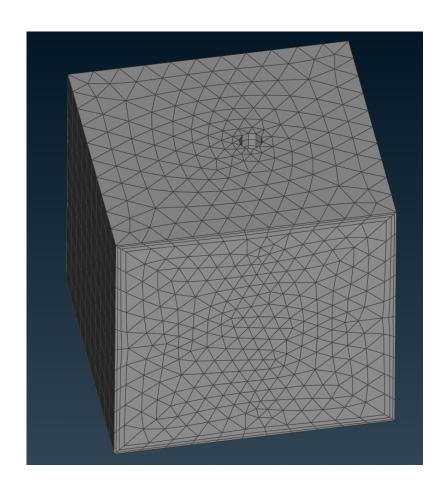


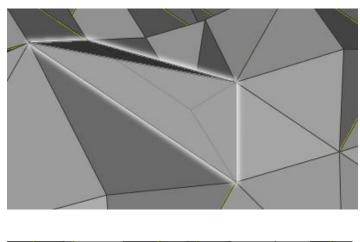


## Impossible Cases



#### HiOrderSample\_v23.cgns

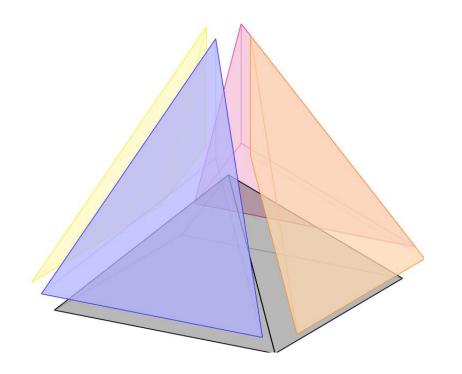


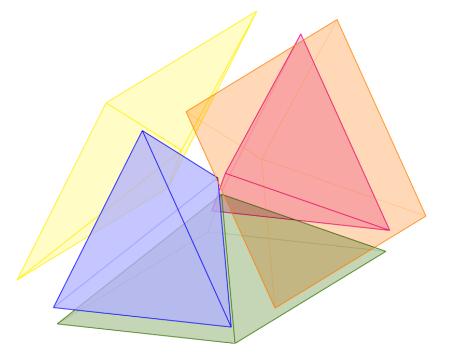




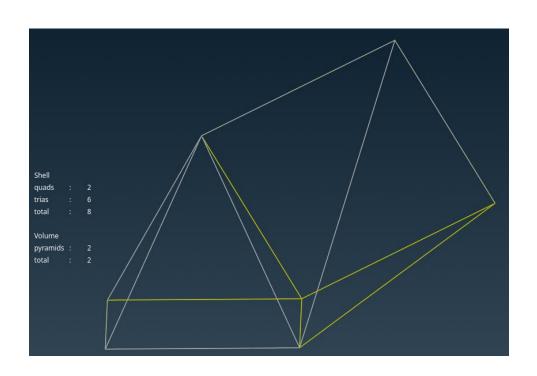
#### Solution?

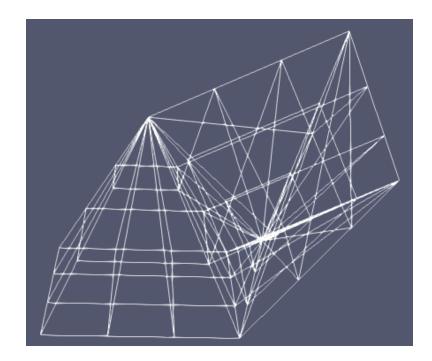
- 1. Algorithm to attempt the node ordering
- 2. Alter the mesh to eliminate impossible cases





#### Example implementation





#### Questions

- Can any of the 'problem cases' be guaranteed not to happen?
  - removes the need to alter the mesh
- Alternate solutions to the problem cases?

• Is HighOrderSample\_v23.cgns a representative mesh? / What kind of meshes to expect?