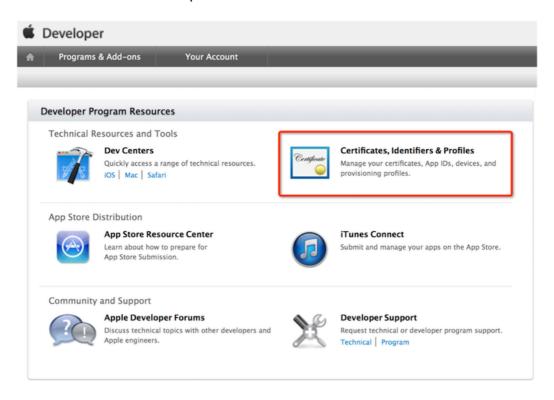
## 附录-申请推送证书

在 iOS App 中加入消息推送功能时,必须要在 Apple 的开发者中心网站上申请推送证书,每一个 App 需要申请两个证书,一个在开发测试环境下使用,另一个用于上线到 AppStore 后的生产环境。

## 为你的 App 创建 App ID

iOS 中每个 App 都需要对应一个 App ID,同一个公司可能会使用类似于 com.example.\* 这样通用的 App ID,但是如果要在 App 中加入消息推送 功能,那么是不能使用通用 ID 的,需要为之单独创建一个。

首先登陆 <u>iOS Dev Center</u>,然后进入 Member Center,然后选择 Certificates,Identifiers & profiles,如下图:



然后点击下图红框中的任意条目,进入证书界面,如下图:



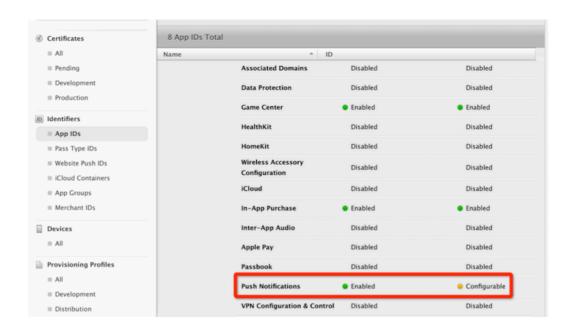
在进入证书界面后,在左边的Identifiers选择中选定App IDs,点右上角加号创建Appid,如下图:



在创建 App ID 的过程中,需要勾选 Push 服务,如下图:

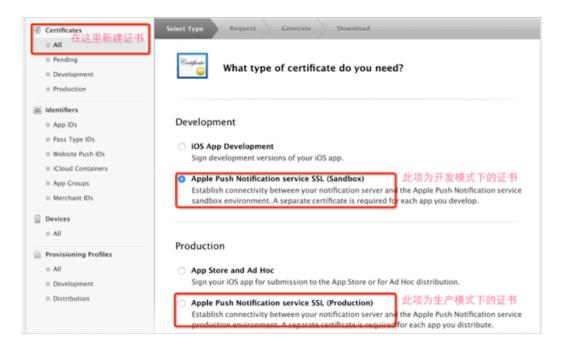
This allows you to use a single App ID to match multiple apps. To create a wildcard App ID, enter an asterisk (*) as the last digit in the Bundle ID field.  Bundle ID:  Example: com.domainname.*	Protection, and iCloud, or want a provisioning profile unique to a single app, you must register an explicit App ID for your app.	
We recommend using a reverse-domain name style string (i.e., com.domainname.appname). It cannot contain an asterisk (*).  Wildcard App ID  This allows you to use a single App ID to match multiple apps. To create a wildcard App ID, enter an asterisk (*) as the last digit in the Bundle ID field.  Bundle ID:  Example: com.domainname.*  App Services  Select the services you would like to enable in your app. You can edit your choices after this App ID has been registered.  Enable Services:  Data Protection  Complete Protection  Protected Unless Open Protected Until First User Authentication  Game Center iCloud In-App Purchase Inter-App Audio Passhook		
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App Services  Select the services you would like to enable in your app. You can edit your choices after this App ID has been registered.  Enable Services: Data Protection Complete Protection Protected Unless Open Protected Until First User Authentication  Game Center ICloud In-App Purchase Inter-App Audio Passbook		
App Services  Select the services you would like to enable in your app. You can edit your choices after this App ID has been registered.  Enable Services: Data Protection  Complete Protection Protected Unless Open Protected Until First User Authentication  Game Center  iCloud In-App Purchase Inter-App Audio Passbook	Bundle ID:	
Select the services you would like to enable in your app. You can edit your choices after this App ID has been registered.  Enable Services:   Data Protection  Complete Protection  Protected Unless Open  Protected Until First User Authentication  Game Center  iCloud  In-App Purchase  Inter-App Audio  Passbook		Example: com.domainname."
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<ul> <li>Protected Unless Open</li> <li>Protected Until First User Authentication</li> <li>✓ Game Center</li> <li>iCloud</li> <li>✓ In-App Purchase</li> <li>Inter-App Audio</li> <li>Passbook</li> </ul>	Select the services yo	, ,,
<ul> <li>Protected Until First User Authentication</li> <li>✓ Game Center</li> <li>iCloud</li> <li>✓ In-App Purchase</li> <li>Inter-App Audio</li> <li>Passbook</li> </ul>	Select the services yo App ID has been regi	istered.
<ul> <li>✓ Game Center</li> <li>iCloud</li> <li>✓ In-App Purchase</li> <li>Inter-App Audio</li> <li>Passbook</li> </ul>	Select the services yo App ID has been regi	Data Protection  Complete Protection
<ul> <li>iCloud</li> <li>✓ In-App Purchase</li> <li>□ Inter-App Audio</li> <li>□ Passbook</li> </ul>	Select the services yo App ID has been regi	Data Protection  Complete Protection Protected Unless Open
✓ In-App Purchase □ Inter-App Audio □ Passbook	Select the services yo App ID has been regi	Data Protection  Complete Protection Protected Unless Open
☐ Inter–App Audio ☐ Passbook	Select the services yo App ID has been regi	Data Protection  Complete Protection  Protected Unless Open Protected Until First User Authentication
Passbook	Select the services yo App ID has been regi	Data Protection  Complete Protection Protected Unless Open Protected Until First User Authentication  Game Center
	Select the services yo App ID has been regi	Data Protection Complete Protection Protected Unless Open Protected Until First User Authentication  Game Center iCloud
	Select the services yo App ID has been regi	Data Protection Complete Protection Protected Unless Open Protected Until First User Authentication  Game Center iCloud In-App Purchase Inter-App Audio

如果你是为已有的 App 增加消息推送功能,那么打开原有的 App ID,开启 Push Notification 选项即可,如下图:

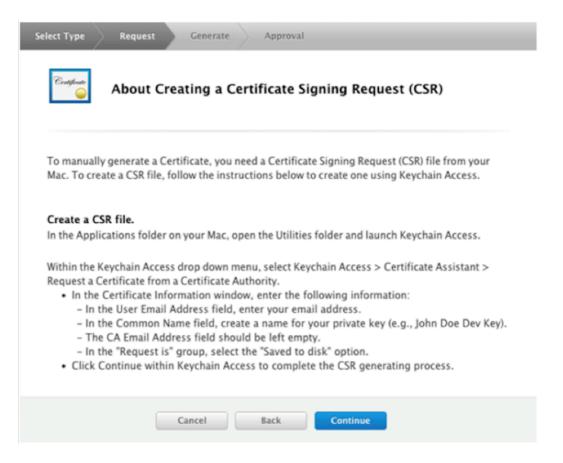


## 创建及下载证书

创建时要注意区分证书种类(开发证书用于开发和调试使用,生产证书用于AppStore 发布),在证书列表下选择新建证书,如下图:



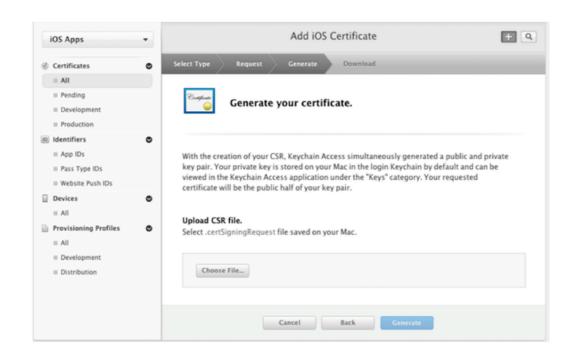
点击 continue 然后选择证书对应的 App ID,再次点击continue ,会出现"About Creating a Certificate Signing Request (CSR)",如下图:



到了这里,需要停下制作 CSR 文件,制作过程比较简单,下面是制作的过程。 打开 Mac 系统软件'钥匙串访问',选择 '证书助理' 及 '从证书颁发机构请求证书',制作 CSR 文件,如下图:



生成证书后,回到刚才 "About Creating a Certificate Signing Request (CSR)" 的界面,点击 continue,然后在 "Choose File" 选择刚才生成的CSR文件,最后点击 Generate,生成证书。如下图:



现在证书制作已经完成,下载并双击用"钥匙串访问"程序打开后,在"钥匙串访问"中,左边一栏,上面选择登录,下面选择证书,然后选择刚才打开的证书,选择右键菜单中的导出,如下图:



将文件保存为 .p12 格式,输入密码,如图所示:



最后进入终端,到证书目录下,运行以下命令将p12文件转换为pem证书文件:

```
openssl pkcs12 -in MyApnsCert.p12 -out MyApnsCert.pem -node s
```

提示需要输入密码,输入刚才导出 p12 时的密码即可。