	L1	L2	L3
Concrete			
Behavioral		✓	
Transient		✓	✓
Optional	✓	✓	✓

L1

```
class A {
 m(x:A):A {this}}

class I {
 n(x:I):I {this}}

class T {
 s(x:I):T {this}
 t(x:*):* {this.s(x)}}
```

```
new T().t(new A())
```

L2

```
class A {
 m(x:A):A {this}}

class Q {
 n(x:Q):Q {this}}

class I {
 m(x:Q):I {this}}

class T {
 s(x:I):T {this}
 t(x:*):* {this.s(x)}}
```

```
new T().t(new A())
```

L3

```
class C {
 a(x:C):C {x}}

class D {
 b(x:D):D {x}}

class E {
 a(x:D):D {x}}

class F {
 m(x:E):E {x}
 n(x:*):* {this.m(x)}}
```

```
new F().n(new C())
        .a(new C())
```