Contents

1	General introduction	3
Pa	art I: Forms of MELD	21
2	Validation of the Model for End-stage Liver Disease sodium (MELD-Na) score in the Eurotransplant region	23
3	Refitting the Model for End-stage Liver Disease for the Euro- transplant region	49
Pa	art II: Disease over time	75
4	Joint modelling of liver transplant candidates outperforms the model for end-stage liver disease: the effect of disease de- velopment over time on patient outcome	
5	Development and validation of a dynamic survival prediction model for patients with acute-on-chronic liver failure	
Pa	art III: Survival with and without transplantation	127
6	Survival benefit from liver transplantation for patients with and without hepatocellular carcinoma	129

vi *CONTENTS*

Part IV: Summary, general discussion, and future perspectives		
7	Summary	161
8	General discussion	165
9	Future perspectives	189
10	Appendix	203
	10.1 Supplement Chapter: The Model for End-stage Liver Disease 3.0: an update without proven accuracy	204
	10.2 Supplement Chapter: The role of the model for end- stage liver disease-sodium score and joint models for 90-day mortality prediction in patients with acute-on- chronic liver failure	208
Ne	derlandse samenvatting (Summary in Dutch)	215
	Verbetering van voorspellingsmodellen voor levertransplantatiekandidaten	216
Da	nkwoord	221
Cu	Curriculum vitae	
Lis	List of publications	