SESSION 5 INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

There exists a complex and dynamic relationship between the organisation and its people. Issues and problems between these 2 parties are inevitable and need to be carefully managed.



WHAT INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS COMPRISE

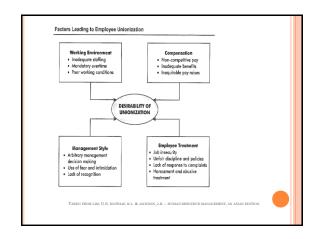
- Primarily concerned with the relationship between the management & workers of an organisation but in reality often extends to the employers & employees of the same industry or related industries and even beyond.
- Will also involve other stakeholders like the government and the society at large.
- Typical issues would include pay matters, work conditions and safety, employment security, workplace fairness, etc.
- Government's role both advisory and legislative. Main concern of the government is to balance the interests of all parties and ensure no disruption to the economy and society.

WHAT INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS COMPRISES

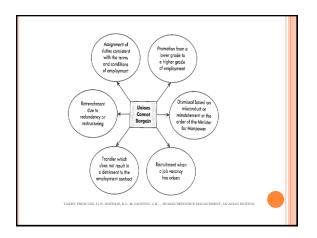
- Workers' interests typically represented by the unions.
- Parties negotiate to reach agreements and abide by these.
- ${\color{blue} \circ}$ Laws and guidelines help facilitate IR.
- Traditionally, has the embedded assumption that employers and employees are antagonistic.

WHAT IS A UNION?

- A union is a formal association of workers that promote the interests of its members through collection actions.
- Reflections- Why do workers join unions and why do employers resist unions?

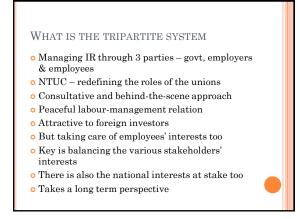


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HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF IR IN SINGAPORE

- Birth of a nation separation from Malaysia and its implications
- o National survival and the economy top priorities
- o Need for foreign investments
- Disciplined workforce and stable political environment key
- o Government & legislation
- o Non-confrontational labour movement
- o Tripartite relationship









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VIDEO-BASED LEARNING

- Watch the video, 'Diary of a Nation Hock Lee Bus Riots' and discuss the following:
 - Will we ever go back to the days of the Hock Lee Bus Riots? Why or why not?
 - NTUC wants more PMEs to be unionised. As a future engineer, do you see the needs to be unionised? Why or why not?
- Go to your respective tutorial IVLE forum to discuss the above with your tutor.

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