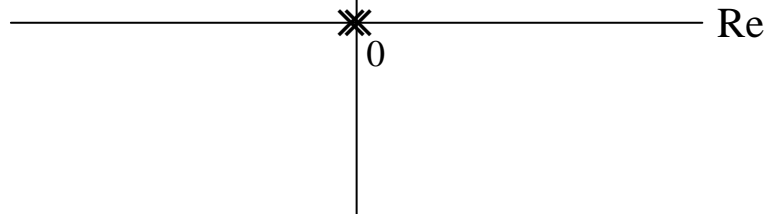


## EXAMPLES: Systems with One or More Imaginary Double-Pole(s) are **UNSTABLE**

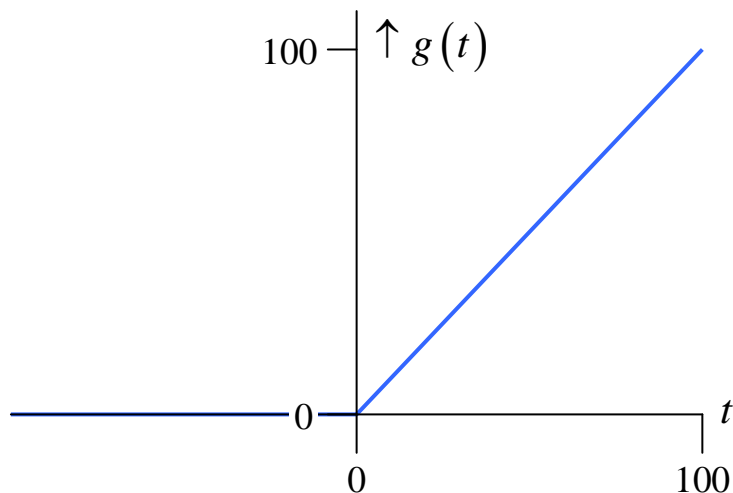
$$G(s) = \frac{1}{s} \cdot \frac{1}{s}$$

Im

Double-pole at:  
 $s = 0$ 

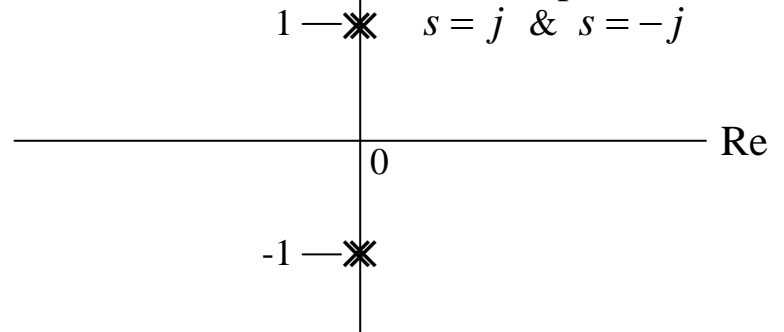
$$g(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{G(s)\}$$

$$= u(t) * u(t) = tu(t)$$



$$G(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 + 1} \cdot \frac{1}{s^2 + 1}$$

Im

Double-pole at:  
 $s = j$  &  $s = -j$ 

$$g(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{G(s)\}$$

$$= \sin(t)u(t) * \sin(t)u(t) = 0.5(1-t)\sin(t)u(t)$$

