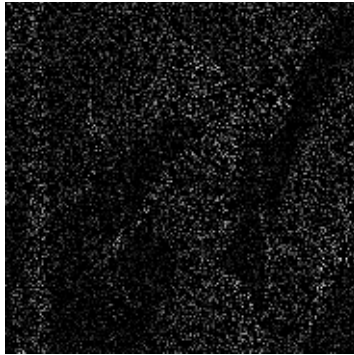


Original image



Masked image



Reconstructed image

