

japonensis

levaillantii

macrorhynchos

philippinus

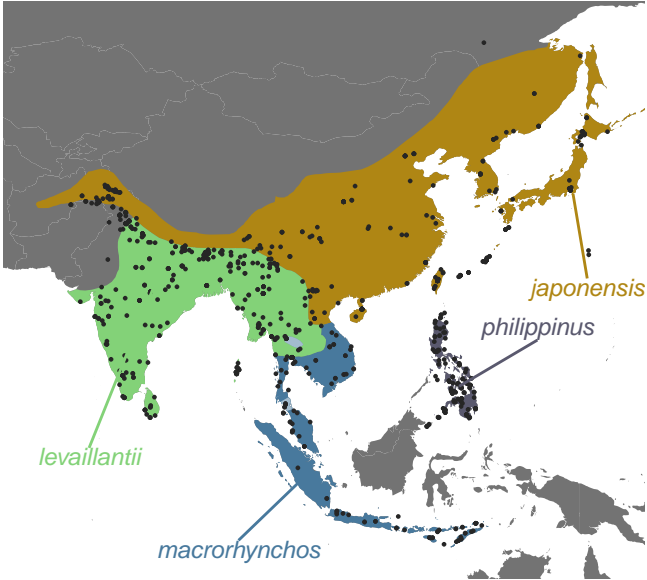
japonensis

levaillantii

macrorhynchos

philippinus

Martens et al. subspecies

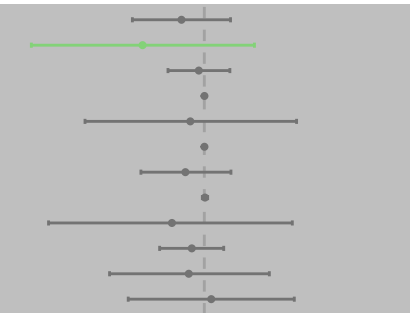
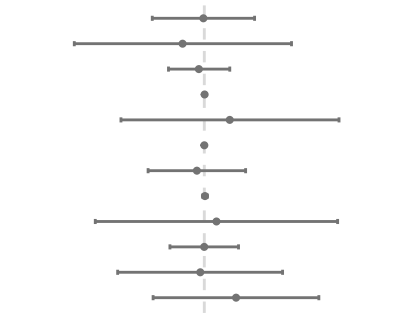
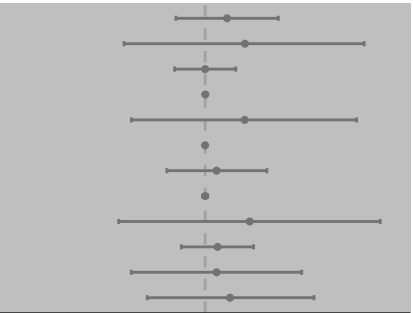
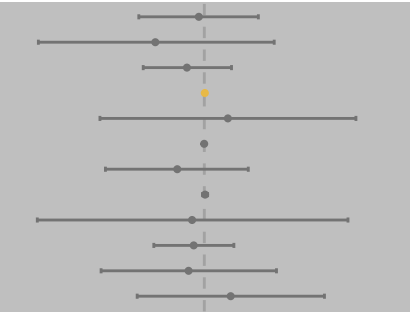
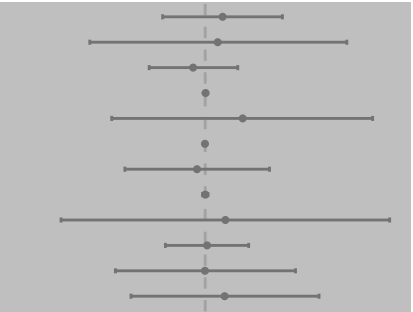
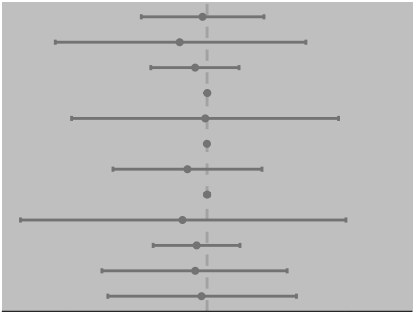


Adjacent subspecies

- Adjacent
- Not adjacent

Highlighted differences

- 85%+ chance larger
- 85%+ chance smaller
- Little difference



Contrast