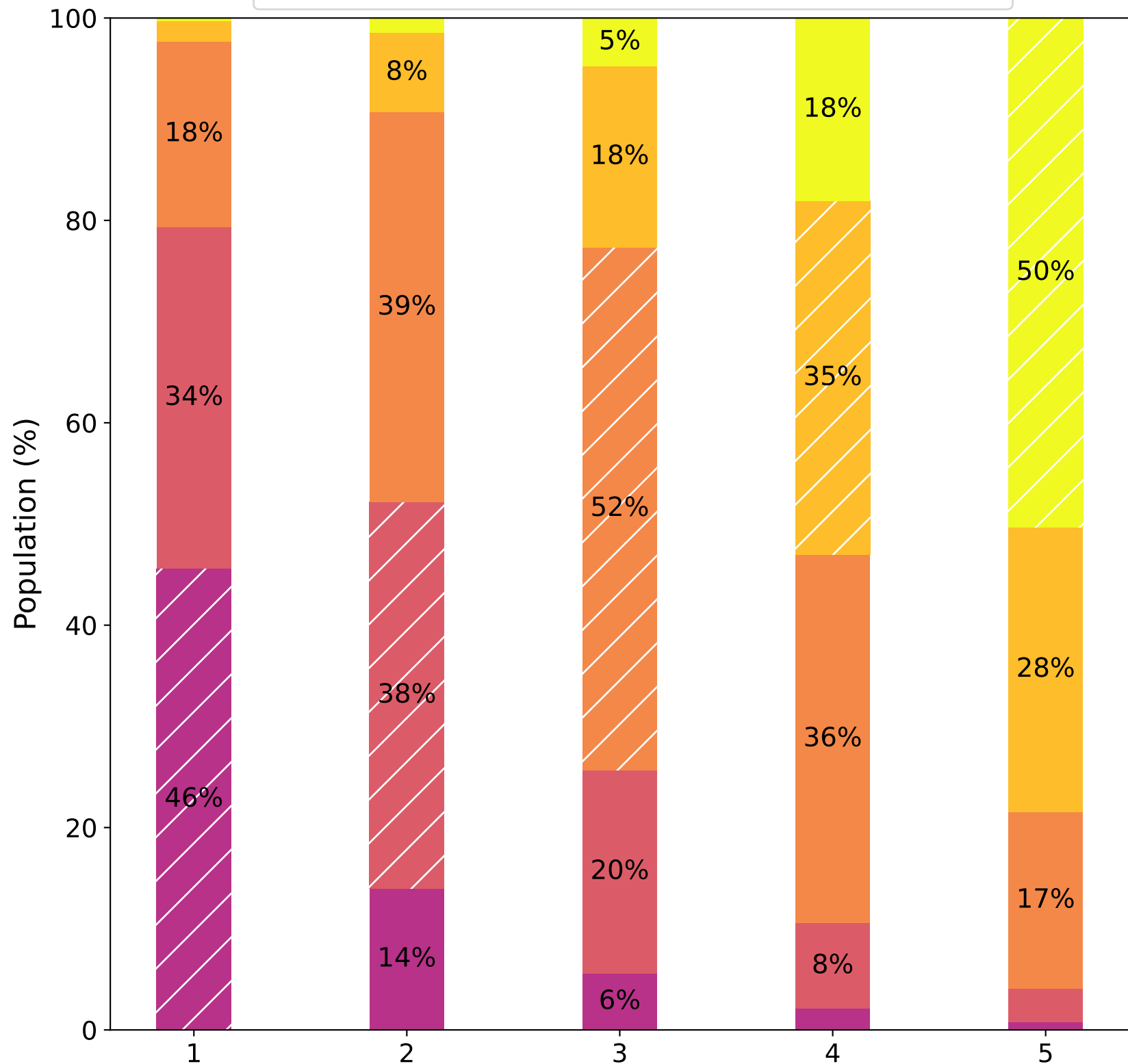


Province-level HDI quintile (Smits & Permanyer)

1 2 3 4 5



Municipality-level HDI quintile (this study)