



**Faculty of Engineering and the Built Environment
Department of Electrical Engineering**

Hopping Control of a Single Leg Robot

Prepared for Amir Patel.

Submitted to the Department of Electrical Engineering
at the University of Cape Town in partial fulfilment of the academic requirements
for a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechatronics.

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September 6, 2016

Keywords: mechatronics, ...

To my dearest...

Declaration

1. I know that plagiarism is wrong. Plagiarism is to use another's work and pretend that it is one's own.
2. I have used the IEEE convention for citation and referencing. Each contribution to, and quotation in, this final year project report from the work(s) of other people, has been attributed and has been cited and referenced.
3. This final year project report is my own work.
4. I have not allowed, and will not allow, anyone to copy my work with the intention of passing it off as their own work or part thereof.

Name: Benjamin Scholtz

Signature: _____

Date: September 6, 2016

Abstract

Acknowledgements

Terms of Reference

Description

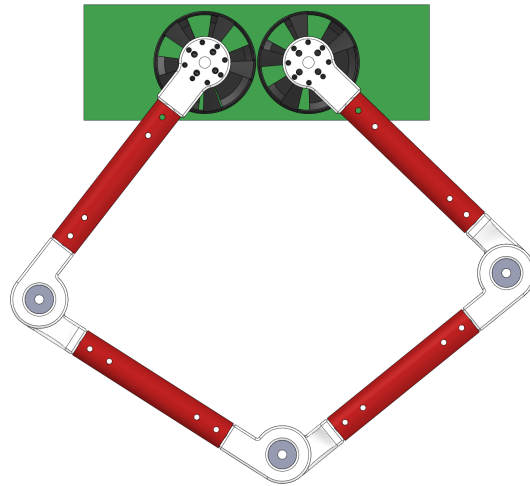


Figure 1: Version 1 of Baleka leg platform (Ben Bingham, 2016).

The Mechatronics Lab has recently developed a single leg, direct drive robot, Baleka, to investigate modelling and control of rapid accelerations. This project will involve the design of a control system to perform stable hopping with the robot. Various controller algorithms will be investigated and compared (eg. PID, MPC, etc.). The project will also involve developing a test rig for the robot.

Deliverables

- Mathematical model of the hopping robot must be developed in Simulink/Matlab
- Hopping controller design
- Mechanical design of the test rig
- Experimental testing of the robot

Skills/Requirements

- Mathematical Modelling
- Mechatronics Design
- Control Systems
- Embedded Systems
- Strong Practical and Mathematical skills required

ELO3: Engineering Design

Perform creative, procedural and non-procedural design and synthesis of components, systems, engineering works, products or processes.

The student is expected to design:

- Robot feedback control system
- Rig for testing of hopping motion

Area of Research

- Bio-inspired robotics
- Control systems

Extra Information

http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpls/abs_all.jsp?arnumber=5648972

http://kodlab.seas.upenn.edu/uploads/Avik/compositionTR_sc.pdf

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1 Introduction

“Begin at the beginning,” the King said, gravely, “and go on till you come to an end; then stop.”

— Lewis Carroll, *Alice in Wonderland*

With a hop, skip, and a jump – the journey begins!

1.1 Background

1.2 Objectives of the Study

1.2.1 Problems to be Investigated

1.2.2 Research Questions

1.2.3 Purpose of the Study

1.3 Scope and Limitations

1.4 Plan of Development

2 Literature Review

2.1 Popular Culture

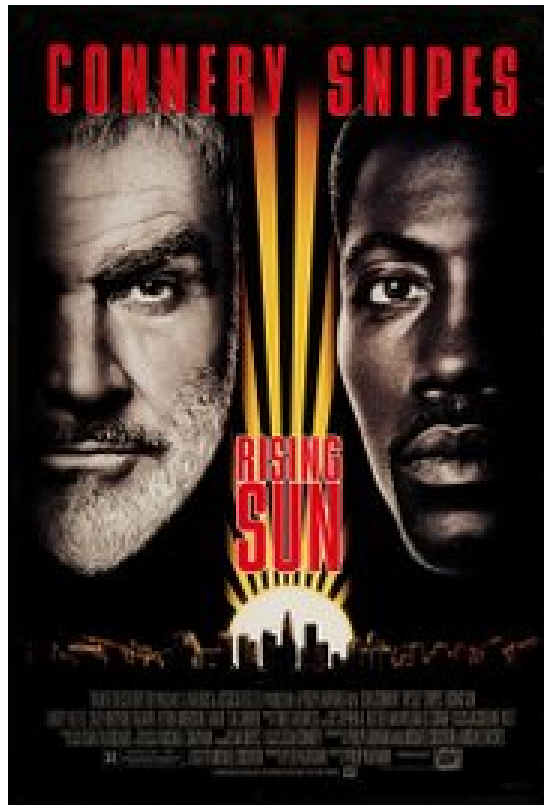


Figure 2.1: Rising Sun (1993).

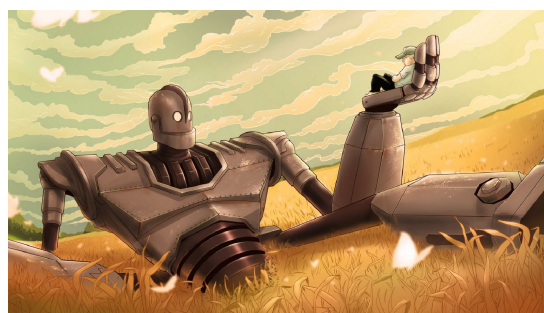


Figure 2.2: The Iron Giant (1999).



Figure 2.3: Treasure Island (2002).

2.2 State of the Art

2.2.1 Monoped Robots

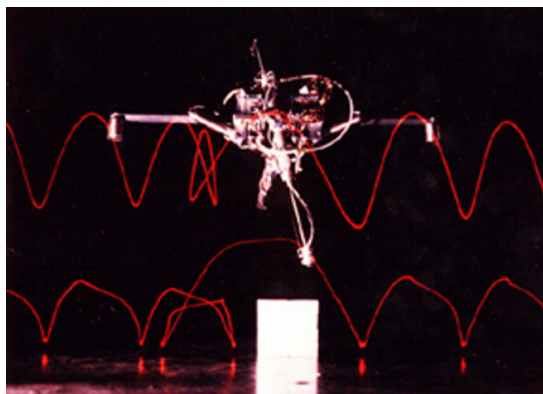


Figure 2.4: Planar One-Leg Hopper - MIT Leg Laboratory (1980-1982).

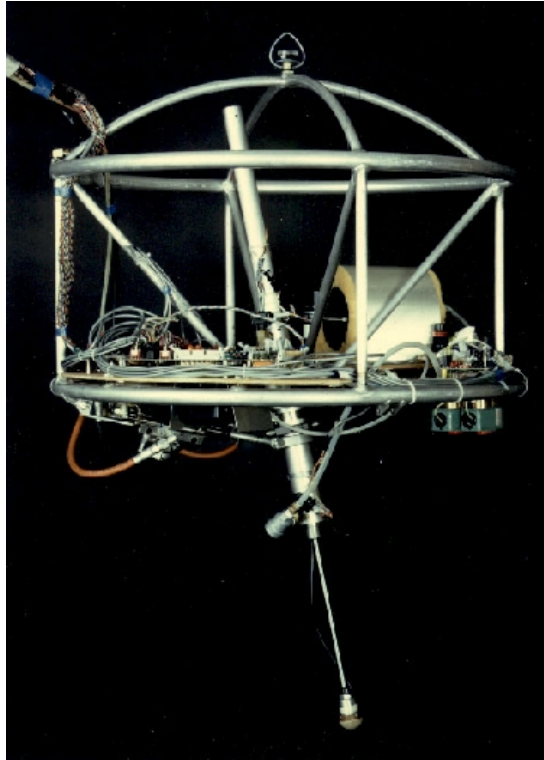


Figure 2.5: 3D One-Leg Hopper - MIT Leg Laboratory (1983-1984).

2.2.2 Biped Robots

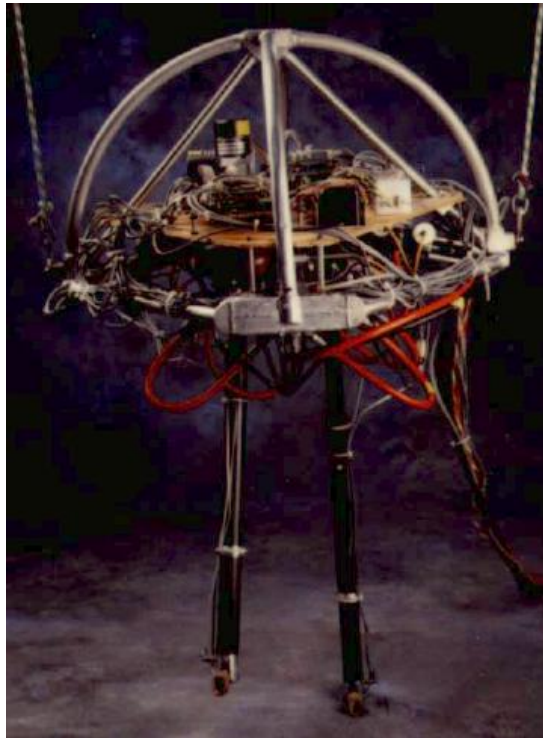


Figure 2.6: 3D Biped - MIT Leg Laboratory (1989-1995).

2.2.3 Quadruped Robots



Figure 2.7: Quadruped - MIT Leg Laboratory (1984-1987).



Figure 2.8: GOAT 3-DOF Leg Topology - (Kalouche, 2016).

2.2.4 Bio-inspired Legged Robotics

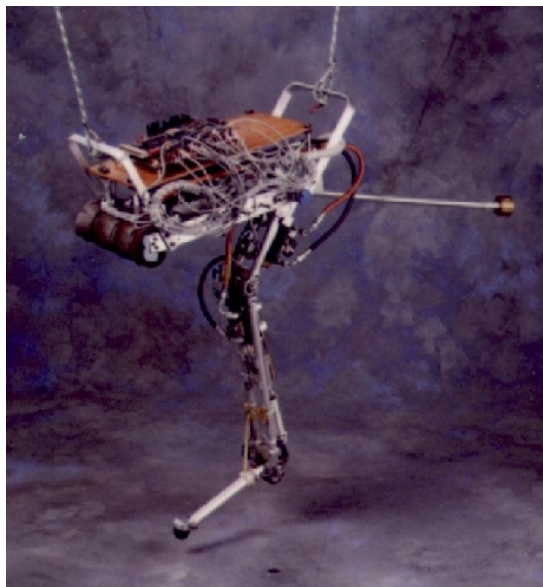


Figure 2.9: Uniroo - MIT Leg Laboratory (1991-1993).

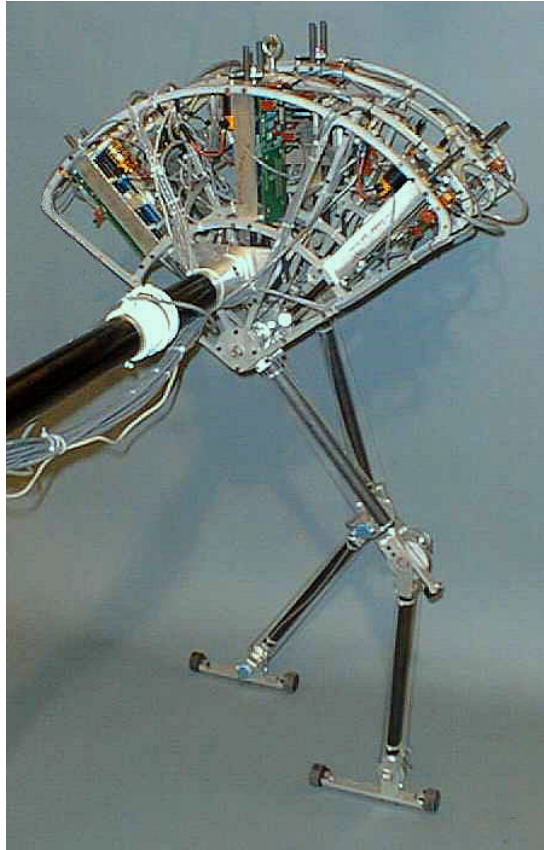


Figure 2.10: Spring Flamingo - MIT Leg Laboratory (1996-2000).

2.2.5 Humanoid Robots



Figure 2.11: Atlas Humanoid Robot - Boston Dynamics (2013).

2.2.6 Closed Kinematic Chain Leg



Figure 2.12: Closed Kinematic Chain Leg using Raibert's Scissor Algorithm (Duperret, Koditschek, 2016).

2.3 Legged Locomotion in Nature

2.4 Raibert Control

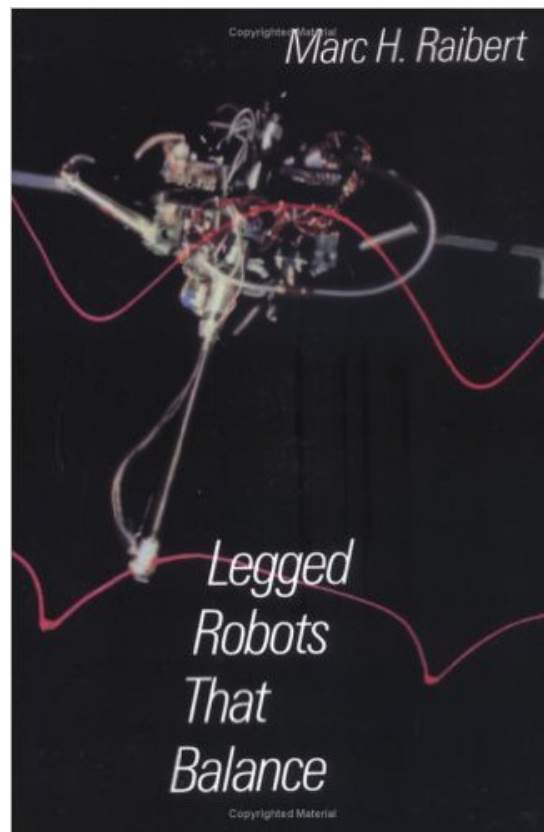


Figure 2.13: Legged Robots That Balance - Marc H. Raibert (1986).

2.4.1 Raibert's Scissor Algorithm

2.4.2 Phases of Motion

[1] [2] [3]

2.4.3 Dynamic Stability vs Static Stability

2.4.4 Phases of Motion

2.4.5 Leg Stance Control

2.5 Force Control

3 Project Plan and Methodology

4 Theory Development

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4.1 Lagrange Dynamics

5 Leg Design and Construction

5.1 Geometry

5.2 Mechanics and Construction

5.3 Electronics and Communication

5.3.1 Accelerometer and Gyroscope

5.3.2 Distance Sensor

5.3.3 Kalman Filter

5.3.4 Microcontroller

5.4 Communication Interfaces

5.4.1 Shielding

5.5 Motors and Drivers

5.5.1 Driver Configuration

5.5.2 Motor Encoders

5.5.3 Tuning and Optimisation

6 Communication Protocol

A useful tool when calculating and confirming CRC values of various types:

<https://www.lammertbies.nl/comm/info/crc-calculation.html>

Command	Index	Op-Code	TX CB	TX CRC1	RX CB
Kill Bridge	1	0001	0x06	0xCBB6	0x04
Write Enable	2	0010	0x0A	0x3624	0x08
Bridge Enable	3	0100	0x12	0x1AE0	0x10
Set Current	4	0011	0x0E	0xBF7B	0x0C
Read Current	5	1100	0x31	0x9772	0x32
Read Position	6	1111	0x3D	0xD310	0x3E
Read Velocity	7	0101	0x15	0x5EAF	0x16
Set Position	8	1010	0x2A	0x42C4	0x28

Table 6.1: Motor driver command protocol.

7 System Modelling and Simulation

8 Trajectory Planning and Optimisation

9 Design Testing

"Jump!"

— Van Hallen, 1984

10 Design Validation

11 Conclusions

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11 Conclusions

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12 Recommendations and Future Work

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12 Recommendations and Future Work

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Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.

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