# psub\_metadata

March 28, 2021

## 1 Detailed execution time for cadCAD models

Danilo Lessa Bernardineli

This notebook shows how you can use metadata on PSUBs in order to do pre-processing on the simulations. We use two keys for flagging them: the ignore which indicates which PSUBs we want to skip, and the debug, which informs us what are the ones which we want to monitor the policies execution time.

```
[1]: from time import time
     import logging
     from functools import wraps
     logging.basicConfig(level=logging.DEBUG)
     def print_time(f):
       n n n
       @wraps(f)
       def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
           # Current timestep
           t = len(args[2])
           t1 = time()
           f_out = f(*args, **kwargs)
           t2 = time()
           text = f"{t}|{f.__name__} output (exec time: {t2 - t1:.2f}s): {f_out}"
           logging.debug(text)
           return f_out
       return wrapper
```

## 1.1 Dependences

```
[3]: import pandas as pd
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import numpy as np
     from cadCAD.configuration import Experiment
     from cadCAD.configuration.utils import config_sim
     from cadCAD.engine import ExecutionMode, ExecutionContext, Executor
    DEBUG:matplotlib:matplotlib data path: /github/home/.local/lib/python3.9/site-
    packages/matplotlib/mpl-data
    DEBUG:matplotlib:CONFIGDIR=/github/home/.config/matplotlib
    DEBUG:matplotlib:matplotlib version 3.4.0
    DEBUG:matplotlib:interactive is False
    DEBUG:matplotlib:platform is linux
    DEBUG:matplotlib:loaded modules: ['sys', 'builtins', '_frozen_importlib',
    ' imp', ' thread', ' warnings', ' weakref', ' frozen importlib external',
    'posix', '_io', 'marshal', 'time', 'zipimport', '_codecs', 'codecs',
    'encodings.aliases', 'encodings', 'encodings.utf 8', 'signal',
    'encodings.latin_1', '_abc', 'abc', 'io', '__main__', '_stat', 'stat',
    '_collections_abc', 'genericpath', 'posixpath', 'os.path', 'os',
    '_sitebuiltins', '_locale', '_bootlocale', 'types', 'importlib._bootstrap',
    'importlib._bootstrap_external', 'warnings', 'importlib', 'importlib.machinery',
    '_heapq', 'heapq', 'itertools', 'keyword', '_operator', 'operator', 'reprlib',
    '_collections', 'collections', 'collections.abc', '_functools', 'functools',
    'contextlib', 'enum', 'sre', 'sre_constants', 'sre_parse', 'sre_compile',
    'copyreg', 're', 'typing.io', 'typing.re', 'typing', 'importlib.abc',
    'importlib.util', 'mpl_toolkits', 'site', '_weakrefset', 'weakref', 'pkgutil',
    'runpy', 'ipykernel._version', '_json', 'json.scanner', 'json.decoder',
    'json.encoder', 'json', 'errno', 'signal', 'threading', 'pwd', 'grp',
    '_posixsubprocess', 'select', 'math', 'selectors', 'subprocess', 'IPython.core',
    'IPython.core.getipython', 'IPython.core.release', 'atexit', 'copy', 'fnmatch',
    'glob', 'token', 'tokenize', 'linecache', 'traceback', '_string', 'string',
    'logging', 'zlib', '_compression', '_bz2', 'bz2', '_lzma', 'lzma', 'shutil',
    '_ast', 'ast', '_opcode', 'opcode', 'dis', 'inspect', 'traitlets.utils',
    'traitlets.utils.getargspec', 'traitlets.utils.importstring',
    'traitlets.utils.sentinel', 'traitlets.utils.bunch',
    'traitlets.utils.descriptions', 'traitlets.traitlets',
    'traitlets.utils.decorators', 'traitlets._version', 'traitlets', 'pprint',
    'gettext', 'argparse', 'ipython_genutils._version', 'ipython_genutils',
    '_bisect', 'bisect', '_random', '_sha512', 'random', 'locale',
    'ipython_genutils.encoding', 'platform', 'ipython_genutils.py3compat',
    'ipython_genutils.path', 'traitlets.config.loader', 'textwrap',
    'ipython_genutils.text', 'traitlets.config.configurable',
    'traitlets.config.application', 'traitlets.config', 'sysconfig', 'urllib',
    'urllib.parse', '_sysconfigdata__linux_x86_64-linux-gnu', 'pydoc', 'bdb',
    'IPython.utils', 'IPython.utils.ipstruct', 'IPython.utils.coloransi',
    'pygments', 'IPython.utils.colorable', 'IPython.utils.PyColorize',
```

'IPython.utils.encoding', 'IPython.utils.py3compat', 'IPython.core.excolors',

```
'IPython.testing', 'IPython.testing.skipdoctest', 'cmd', '__future__', 'codeop',
'code', 'pdb', 'IPython.core.debugger', 'IPython.core.display_trap',
'pexpect.exceptions', 'pexpect.utils', 'pexpect.expect', 'termios', 'tty',
'pty', 'fcntl', 'resource', '_struct', 'struct', 'ptyprocess.util',
'ptyprocess.ptyprocess', 'ptyprocess', 'pexpect.spawnbase', 'pexpect.pty spawn',
'pexpect.run', 'pexpect', 'shlex', 'IPython.utils._process_common',
'IPython.utils._process_posix', 'IPython.utils.process',
'IPython.utils.decorators', 'IPython.utils.path', 'IPython.utils.data',
'IPython.utils.terminal', 'IPython.core.ultratb', 'IPython.utils._sysinfo',
'IPython.utils.sysinfo', 'IPython.core.crashhandler', 'tempfile',
'IPython.utils.importstring', 'IPython.paths', 'IPython.core.profiledir',
'IPython.core.application', 'IPython.terminal', '_hashlib', '_blake2',
'hashlib', 'IPython.core.compilerop', 'IPython.core.error', 'ntpath', 'pathlib',
'IPython.utils.text', 'IPython.core.magic_arguments', 'getopt', 'binascii',
'mimetypes', 'IPython.core.display', 'IPython.core.page', 'getpass',
'IPython.lib.security', 'IPython.lib', '_datetime', 'datetime',
'IPython.lib.pretty', 'IPython.utils.openpy', 'IPython.utils.dir2',
'IPython.utils.wildcard', 'pygments.lexers._mapping', 'pygments.modeline',
'pygments.plugin', 'pygments.util', 'pygments.lexers', 'pygments.filter',
'pygments.token', 'pygments.filters', 'pygments.regexopt', 'pygments.lexer',
'pygments.unistring', 'pygments.lexers.python', 'pygments.formatters._mapping',
'pygments.formatters', 'pygments.styles', 'pygments.formatter',
'pygments.formatters.html', 'IPython.core.oinspect',
'IPython.core.inputtransformer2', 'decorator', 'IPython.core.magic',
'_compat_pickle', '_pickle', 'pickle', 'pickleshare', 'IPython.core.autocall',
'IPython.core.macro', 'IPython.core.splitinput', 'IPython.core.prefilter',
'IPython.core.alias', 'IPython.core.builtin_trap', 'backcall.backcall',
'backcall', 'IPython.core.events', 'IPython.core.displayhook',
'IPython.core.displaypub', 'IPython.core.extensions', 'IPython.utils.sentinel',
'IPython.core.formatters', '_sqlite3', 'sqlite3.dbapi2', 'sqlite3',
'IPython.core.history', 'IPython.core.logger', 'IPython.core.payload',
'IPython.core.usage', 'html.entities', 'html', 'IPython.lib.display',
'IPython.display', 'IPython.utils.capture', 'IPython.utils.io',
'IPython.core.hooks', 'IPython.utils.strdispatch',
'IPython.utils.syspathcontext', 'IPython.utils.tempdir',
'IPython.utils.contexts', 'IPython.core.async_helpers',
'IPython.core.interactiveshell', 'concurrent', 'concurrent.futures._base',
'concurrent.futures', '_socket', 'array', 'socket', '_ssl', 'base64', 'ssl',
'asyncio.constants', 'asyncio.format_helpers', 'asyncio.base_futures',
'asyncio.log', 'asyncio.coroutines', '_contextvars', 'contextvars',
'asyncio.exceptions', 'asyncio.base_tasks', '_asyncio', 'asyncio.events',
'asyncio.futures', 'asyncio.protocols', 'asyncio.transports',
'asyncio.sslproto', 'asyncio.locks', 'asyncio.tasks', 'asyncio.staggered',
'asyncio.trsock', 'asyncio.base_events', 'asyncio.runners', 'asyncio.queues',
'asyncio.streams', 'asyncio.subprocess', 'asyncio.threads',
'asyncio.base_subprocess', 'asyncio.selector_events', 'asyncio.unix_events',
'asyncio', 'prompt_toolkit.application.current',
'prompt_toolkit.eventloop.utils', 'prompt_toolkit.eventloop.async_generator',
```

```
'wcwidth.table_wide', 'wcwidth.table_zero', 'wcwidth.unicode_versions',
'wcwidth.wcwidth', 'wcwidth', 'prompt_toolkit.utils',
'prompt_toolkit.eventloop.inputhook', 'prompt_toolkit.eventloop',
'prompt_toolkit.application.run_in_terminal', 'prompt_toolkit.selection',
'prompt toolkit.clipboard.base', 'prompt toolkit.clipboard.in memory',
'prompt_toolkit.clipboard', 'prompt_toolkit.cache', 'prompt_toolkit.enums',
'prompt_toolkit.filters.base', 'prompt_toolkit.filters.app',
'prompt_toolkit.filters.cli', 'prompt_toolkit.filters.utils',
'prompt_toolkit.filters', 'prompt_toolkit.document',
'prompt_toolkit.auto_suggest', 'prompt_toolkit.data_structures',
'prompt_toolkit.styles.base', 'prompt_toolkit.styles.named_colors',
'prompt_toolkit.styles.style', 'prompt_toolkit.styles.defaults',
'prompt_toolkit.styles.pygments', 'colorsys',
'prompt_toolkit.styles.style_transformation', 'prompt_toolkit.styles',
'prompt_toolkit.output.color_depth', 'prompt_toolkit.output.base',
'prompt_toolkit.output.defaults', 'prompt_toolkit.output',
'prompt_toolkit.output.vt100', 'prompt_toolkit.mouse_events',
'prompt_toolkit.formatted_text.base', 'prompt_toolkit.formatted_text.ansi',
'xml', 'xml.dom.domreg', 'xml.dom', 'xml.dom.minicompat', 'xml.dom.NodeFilter',
'xml.dom.xmlbuilder', 'xml.dom.minidom', 'prompt_toolkit.formatted_text.html',
'prompt_toolkit.formatted_text.pygments', 'prompt_toolkit.formatted_text.utils',
'prompt_toolkit.formatted_text', 'prompt_toolkit.completion.base',
'prompt_toolkit.completion.deduplicate', 'prompt_toolkit.completion.filesystem',
'prompt_toolkit.completion.word_completer',
'prompt_toolkit.completion.fuzzy_completer', 'prompt_toolkit.completion.nested',
'prompt_toolkit.completion', 'prompt_toolkit.history', 'prompt_toolkit.keys',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.key_bindings',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.key_processor', 'prompt_toolkit.key_binding',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.vi_state', 'prompt_toolkit.search',
'prompt_toolkit.validation', 'prompt_toolkit.buffer',
'prompt_toolkit.input.base', 'prompt_toolkit.input.defaults',
'prompt_toolkit.input', 'prompt_toolkit.input.typeahead',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.scroll',
'prompt toolkit.key binding.bindings.page navigation',
'prompt_toolkit.lexers.base', 'prompt_toolkit.lexers.pygments',
'prompt toolkit.lexers', 'prompt toolkit.layout.utils',
'prompt_toolkit.layout.processors', 'prompt_toolkit.layout.controls',
'prompt_toolkit.layout.dimension', 'prompt_toolkit.layout.margins',
'prompt_toolkit.layout.mouse_handlers', 'prompt_toolkit.layout.screen',
'prompt_toolkit.layout.containers', 'prompt_toolkit.layout.layout',
'prompt_toolkit.layout.menus', 'prompt_toolkit.layout.scrollable_pane',
'prompt_toolkit.layout', 'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.completion',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.named_commands',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.basic',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.cpr',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.emacs',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.mouse',
```

```
'prompt_toolkit.input.ansi_escape_sequences',
'prompt_toolkit.input.vt100_parser', 'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.digraphs',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.vi', 'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.defaults',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.emacs_state', 'prompt_toolkit.layout.dummy',
'prompt_toolkit.renderer', 'prompt_toolkit.application.application',
'prompt_toolkit.application.dummy', 'prompt_toolkit.application',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.focus', 'prompt_toolkit.widgets.toolbars',
'prompt_toolkit.widgets.base', 'prompt_toolkit.widgets.dialogs',
'prompt_toolkit.widgets.menus', 'prompt_toolkit.widgets',
'prompt_toolkit.shortcuts.dialogs',
'prompt_toolkit.shortcuts.progress_bar.formatters',
'prompt_toolkit.shortcuts.progress_bar.base',
'prompt_toolkit.shortcuts.progress_bar',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.auto_suggest',
'prompt_toolkit.key_binding.bindings.open_in_editor',
'prompt_toolkit.shortcuts.prompt', 'prompt_toolkit.shortcuts.utils',
'prompt_toolkit.shortcuts', 'prompt_toolkit', '_queue', 'queue',
'prompt_toolkit.patch_stdout', 'pygments.style', 'unicodedata',
'IPython.core.latex_symbols', 'IPython.utils.generics', 'parso.utils',
'parso.tree', 'parso.python', 'parso.python.token', 'parso.python.tokenize',
'parso.pgen2.grammar_parser', 'parso.pgen2.generator', 'parso.pgen2',
'parso.parser', 'parso._compatibility', 'difflib', 'parso.python.prefix',
'parso.python.tree', 'parso.python.parser', 'parso.python.diff', 'gc',
'parso.cache', 'parso.normalizer', 'parso.python.errors', 'parso.python.pep8',
'parso.file_io', 'parso.grammar', 'parso', 'jedi._compatibility',
'jedi.parser_utils', 'jedi.debug', 'jedi.settings', 'jedi.cache',
'jedi.file_io', 'jedi.inference.cache', 'jedi.inference.helpers',
'jedi.inference.utils', 'jedi.inference.base_value', 'jedi.inference.sys_path',
'jedi.inference.recursion', 'jedi.inference.flow_analysis', 'jedi.common',
'jedi.inference.lazy_value', 'jedi.inference.docstrings', 'jedi.plugins',
'jedi.inference.names', 'jedi.inference.filters',
'jedi.inference.compiled.getattr_static', 'jedi.inference.compiled.access',
'jedi.inference.signature', 'jedi.inference.context',
'jedi.inference.compiled.value', 'jedi.inference.compiled',
'jedi.inference.analysis', 'jedi.inference.gradual',
'jedi.inference.value.module', 'jedi.inference.value.dynamic_arrays',
'jedi.inference.value.iterable', 'jedi.inference.arguments',
'jedi.inference.parser_cache', 'jedi.inference.gradual.generics',
'jedi.inference.value.function', 'jedi.inference.value.klass',
'jedi.inference.value.instance', 'jedi.inference.value',
'jedi.inference.gradual.base', 'jedi.inference.gradual.type_var',
'jedi.inference.gradual.typing', 'jedi.inference.gradual.stub_value',
'jedi.inference.gradual.typeshed',
'jedi.inference.compiled.subprocess.functions', 'jedi.api.exceptions',
'jedi.inference.compiled.subprocess', 'jedi.inference.imports',
'jedi.inference.param', 'jedi.inference.gradual.annotation',
'jedi.inference.value.decorator', 'jedi.inference.syntax_tree',
'jedi.inference', 'jedi.inference.gradual.conversion',
```

```
'jedi.inference.compiled.mixed', 'pydoc_data', 'pydoc_data.topics',
'jedi.api.keywords', 'jedi.api.completion_cache', 'jedi.api.helpers',
'jedi.api.classes', 'jedi.api.interpreter', 'jedi.api.strings',
'jedi.api.file_name', 'jedi.api.completion', 'filecmp', 'jedi.api.environment',
'jedi.inference.references', 'jedi.api.project', 'jedi.api.errors',
'jedi.api.refactoring', 'jedi.api.refactoring.extract',
'jedi.inference.gradual.utils', 'jedi.api', 'jedi.plugins.stdlib',
'jedi.plugins.flask', 'jedi.plugins.pytest', 'jedi.plugins.django',
'jedi.plugins.registry', 'jedi', 'IPython.core.completer',
'IPython.terminal.ptutils', 'IPython.terminal.shortcuts',
'IPython.terminal.debugger', 'IPython.lib.clipboard', 'IPython.terminal.magics',
'IPython.terminal.pt_inputhooks', 'IPython.terminal.prompts',
'IPython.terminal.interactiveshell', 'IPython.core.magics.auto',
'IPython.core.magics.basic', 'email', 'http', 'email.errors',
'email.quoprimime', 'email.base64mime', 'quopri', 'email.encoders',
'email.charset', 'email.header', 'calendar', 'email._parseaddr', 'email.utils',
'email._policybase', 'email.feedparser', 'email.parser', 'uu',
'email._encoded_words', 'email.iterators', 'email.message', 'http.client',
'urllib.response', 'urllib.error', 'urllib.request', 'IPython.core.magics.code',
'IPython.core.magics.config', 'IPython.core.magics.display', 'timeit',
'_lsprof', 'profile', 'cProfile', 'dataclasses', 'pstats',
'IPython.utils.module_paths', 'IPython.utils.timing',
'IPython.core.magics.execution', 'IPython.core.magics.extension',
'IPython.core.magics.history', 'IPython.core.magics.logging',
'IPython.core.magics.namespace', 'IPython.core.magics.osm',
'IPython.core.magics.packaging', 'IPython.core.pylabtools',
'IPython.core.magics.pylab', 'IPython.lib.backgroundjobs',
'IPython.core.magics.script', 'IPython.core.magics', 'IPython.core.shellapp',
'IPython.extensions', 'IPython.extensions.storemagic', 'IPython.terminal.ipapp',
'IPython.terminal.embed', 'IPython.utils.frame', 'IPython',
'jupyter_client._version', '_ctypes', 'ctypes._endian', 'ctypes',
'zmq.backend.select', 'cython_runtime', 'zmq.backend.cython.constants',
'_cython_0_29_21', 'zmq.backend.cython.error', 'zmq.error',
'zmq.backend.cython.message', 'zmq.backend.cython.context',
'zmg.backend.cython.socket', 'zmg.backend.cython.utils',
'zmq.backend.cython._poll', 'zmq.backend.cython._version',
'zmq.backend.cython._device', 'zmq.backend.cython._proxy_steerable',
'zmq.backend.cython', 'zmq.backend', 'zmq.utils', 'zmq.utils.constant_names',
'zmq.sugar.constants', 'zmq.sugar.attrsettr', 'zmq.sugar.poll',
'zmq.utils.strtypes', 'zmq.utils.jsonapi', 'zmq.sugar.socket',
'zmq.sugar.context', 'zmq.sugar.frame', 'zmq.sugar.tracker',
'zmq.sugar.version', 'zmq.sugar.stopwatch', 'zmq.sugar', 'zmq',
'jupyter_client.localinterfaces', 'jupyter_core.version', 'jupyter_core',
'jupyter_core.paths', 'jupyter_client.utils', 'jupyter_client.connect',
'traitlets.log', 'jupyter_client.launcher', 'jupyter_client.channelsabc',
'jupyter_client.channels', 'jupyter_client.clientabc', 'jupyter_client.client',
'jupyter_client.kernelspec', 'jupyter_client.managerabc',
'jupyter_client.manager', 'jupyter_client.blocking.channels',
```

```
'jupyter_client.blocking.client', 'jupyter_client.blocking', 'zmq._future',
'zmq.asyncio', 'jupyter_client.asynchronous.channels',
'jupyter_client.asynchronous.client', 'jupyter_client.asynchronous', '_uuid',
'uuid', 'jupyter_client.multikernelmanager', 'jupyter_client',
'ipykernel.connect', 'ipykernel', 'tornado', 'numbers', 'logging.handlers',
'tornado.speedups', 'tornado.util', 'tornado.escape', '_curses', 'curses',
'tornado.log', 'tornado.concurrent', 'tornado.ioloop', 'tornado.platform',
'tornado.gen', 'tornado.platform.asyncio', 'zmq.eventloop.ioloop',
'zmq.eventloop', 'zmq.eventloop.zmqstream', 'ipython_genutils.importstring',
'imp', 'hmac', 'dateutil._version', 'dateutil', 'six', '_decimal', 'decimal',
'dateutil._common', 'dateutil.relativedelta', 'six.moves',
'dateutil.tz._common', 'dateutil.tz._factories', 'dateutil.tz.tz',
'dateutil.tz', 'dateutil.parser._parser', 'dateutil.parser.isoparser',
'dateutil.parser', '_strptime', 'jupyter_client.jsonutil',
'jupyter_client.adapter', 'jupyter_client.session', 'ipykernel.iostream',
'ipykernel.heartbeat', 'IPython.utils.tokenutil', 'tornado.locks',
'tornado.queues', 'ipykernel.jsonutil', 'ipykernel.kernelbase',
'ipykernel.comm.comm', 'ipykernel.comm.manager', 'ipykernel.comm',
'IPython.core.payloadpage', 'ipykernel.displayhook', 'ipykernel.codeutil',
'ipykernel.pickleutil', 'ipykernel.serialize', 'ipykernel.datapub',
'ipykernel.zmqshell', 'distutils', 'distutils.version', 'ipykernel.eventloops',
'ipykernel.ipkernel', 'ipykernel.parentpoller', 'ipykernel.kernelapp',
'faulthandler', 'IPython.core.completerlib', 'storemagic', 'numpy._globals',
'numpy.__config__', 'numpy.version', 'numpy._distributor_init',
'numpy.core._multiarray_umath', 'numpy.compat._inspect', 'numpy.compat.py3k',
'numpy.compat', 'numpy.core.overrides', 'numpy.core.multiarray',
'numpy.core.umath', 'numpy.core. string helpers', 'numpy.core. dtype',
'numpy.core._type_aliases', 'numpy.core.numerictypes', 'numpy.core._asarray',
'numpy.core._exceptions', 'numpy.core._methods', 'numpy.core.fromnumeric',
'numpy.core.shape_base', 'numpy.core._ufunc_config', 'numpy.core.arrayprint',
'numpy.core.numeric', 'numpy.core.defchararray', 'numpy.core.records',
'numpy.core.memmap', 'numpy.core.function_base', 'numpy.core.machar',
'numpy.core.getlimits', 'numpy.core.einsumfunc', 'numpy.core._multiarray_tests',
'numpy.core._add_newdocs', 'numpy.core._add_newdocs_scalars',
'numpy.core. dtype ctypes', 'numpy.core. internal', 'numpy. pytesttester',
'numpy.core', 'numpy.lib.mixins', 'numpy.lib.ufunclike', 'numpy.lib.type_check',
'numpy.lib.scimath', 'numpy.lib.twodim base', 'numpy.linalg.lapack lite',
'numpy.linalg._umath_linalg', 'numpy.linalg.linalg', 'numpy.linalg',
'numpy.matrixlib.defmatrix', 'numpy.matrixlib', 'numpy.lib.histograms',
'numpy.lib.function_base', 'numpy.lib.stride_tricks', 'numpy.lib.index_tricks',
'numpy.lib.nanfunctions', 'numpy.lib.shape_base', 'numpy.lib.polynomial',
'numpy.lib.utils', 'numpy.lib.arraysetops', 'numpy.lib.format',
'numpy.lib._datasource', 'numpy.lib._iotools', 'numpy.lib.npvio',
'numpy.lib.arrayterator', 'numpy.lib.arraypad', 'numpy.lib._version',
'numpy.lib', 'numpy.fft._pocketfft_internal', 'numpy.fft._pocketfft',
'numpy.fft.helper', 'numpy.fft', 'numpy.polynomial.polyutils',
'numpy.polynomial._polybase', 'numpy.polynomial.polynomial',
'numpy.polynomial.chebyshev', 'numpy.polynomial.legendre',
```

```
'numpy.polynomial.hermite', 'numpy.polynomial.hermite_e',
'numpy.polynomial.laguerre', 'numpy.polynomial', 'numpy.random._common',
'secrets', 'numpy.random.bit_generator', 'numpy.random._bounded_integers',
'numpy.random._mt19937', 'numpy.random.mtrand', 'numpy.random._philox',
'numpy.random._pcg64', 'numpy.random._sfc64', 'numpy.random._generator',
'numpy.random._pickle', 'numpy.random', 'numpy.ctypeslib', 'numpy.ma.core',
'numpy.ma.extras', 'numpy.ma', 'numpy', 'pytz.exceptions', 'pytz.lazy',
'pytz.tzinfo', 'pytz.tzfile', 'pytz', 'mmap', 'pandas._typing', 'pandas.compat',
'pandas.compat.numpy', 'pandas._libs.tslibs.dtypes', 'pandas._libs.tslibs.base',
'pandas._libs.tslibs.np_datetime', 'pandas._libs.tslibs.nattype',
'pandas._libs.tslibs.timezones', 'pandas._libs.tslibs.ccalendar',
'pandas._libs.tslibs.tzconversion', 'pandas._libs.tslibs.timedeltas',
'pandas._config.config', 'pandas._config.dates', 'pandas._config.display',
'pandas._config', 'pandas._config.localization', 'pandas._libs.tslibs.strptime',
'pandas._libs.tslibs.fields', 'pandas._libs.tslibs.timestamps',
'dateutil.easter', 'pandas._libs.properties', 'pandas._libs.tslibs.offsets',
'pandas._libs.tslibs.parsing', 'pandas._libs.tslibs.conversion',
'pandas._libs.tslibs.period', 'pandas._libs.tslibs.vectorized',
'pandas._libs.tslibs', 'pandas._libs.ops_dispatch', 'pandas._libs.missing',
'pandas._libs.hashtable', 'pandas._libs.algos', 'pandas._libs.interval',
'pandas._libs', 'pandas._libs.tslib', 'pandas._libs.lib', 'pandas.core',
'pandas.core.config_init', 'pandas.core.dtypes', 'pandas.errors',
'pandas.core.dtypes.generic', 'pandas.core.dtypes.base',
'pandas.core.dtypes.inference', 'pandas.core.dtypes.dtypes',
'pandas.core.dtypes.common', 'pandas.core.dtypes.missing',
'pandas.util._decorators', 'pandas.core.util', 'pandas._libs.hashing',
'pandas.core.util.hashing', 'pandas.util', 'pandas.util._validators',
'pandas.core.dtypes.cast', 'pandas.core.common', 'pandas.core.construction',
'pandas.core.indexers', 'pandas.core.algorithms',
'pandas.compat.numpy.function', 'pandas._libs.ops', 'pandas.core.ops.roperator',
'pandas.core.ops.missing', 'pandas.core.ops.dispatch',
'pandas.core.ops.invalid', 'pandas.core.ops.array_ops',
'pandas.core.ops.common', 'pandas.core.ops.docstrings',
'pandas.core.ops.mask_ops', 'pandas.core.ops.methods', 'pandas.core.ops',
'pandas.compat._optional', 'pandas.core.missing', 'pandas.core.sorting',
'pandas.core.arrays.base', 'pandas.core.nanops', 'pandas.core.array_algos',
'pandas.core.array_algos.masked_reductions', 'pandas.core.arraylike',
'pandas.core.arrays.masked', 'pandas.core.arrays.boolean', '_csv', 'csv',
'pandas.core.accessor', 'pandas.core.array_algos.transforms',
'pandas.core.arrays._mixins', 'pandas.core.base',
'pandas.core.strings.accessor', 'pandas.core.strings.base',
'pandas.core.strings', 'pandas.core.strings.object_array', 'pandas.io',
'pandas.io.formats', 'pandas.io.formats.console',
'pandas.core.arrays.categorical', 'pandas.tseries',
'pandas.tseries.frequencies', 'pandas.core.arrays.datetimelike',
'pandas.core.arrays._ranges', 'pandas.tseries.offsets',
'pandas.core.arrays.datetimes', 'pandas.core.tools',
'pandas.core.tools.numeric', 'pandas.core.arrays.numeric',
```

```
'pandas.core.arrays.floating', 'pandas.core.arrays.integer',
'pandas.core.indexes', 'pandas._libs.index', 'pandas._libs.join',
'pandas._libs.sparse', 'pandas.core.arrays.sparse.dtype',
'pandas.io.formats.printing', 'pandas.core.arrays.sparse.array',
'pandas.core.arrays.sparse.accessor', 'pandas.core.arrays.sparse',
'pandas.core.dtypes.concat', 'pandas.core.indexes.frozen',
'pandas.core.indexes.base', 'pandas.core.arrays.interval',
'pandas.core.arrays.numpy_', 'pandas.core.arrays.period',
'pandas.core.arrays.string_', 'pandas.core.arrays.timedeltas',
'pandas.core.arrays', 'pandas.core.flags', 'pandas._libs.reduction',
'pandas.core.indexes.extension', 'pandas.core.indexes.category',
'pandas.core.indexes.numeric', 'pandas.core.tools.timedeltas',
'pandas.core.indexes.datetimelike', 'pandas.core.tools.times',
'pandas.core.indexes.datetimes', 'pandas.util._exceptions',
'pandas.core.indexes.multi', 'pandas.core.indexes.timedeltas',
'pandas.core.indexes.interval', 'pandas.core.indexes.period',
'pandas.core.indexes.range', 'pandas.core.indexes.api',
'pandas.core.aggregation', 'pandas._libs.indexing', 'pandas.core.indexing',
'pandas._libs.internals', 'pandas._libs.writers',
'pandas.core.array_algos.replace', 'pandas.core.internals.blocks',
'pandas.core.internals.ops', 'pandas.core.internals.managers',
'pandas.core.internals.concat', 'pandas.core.internals',
'pandas.core.shared_docs', 'pandas._libs.window',
'pandas._libs.window.aggregations', 'pandas.core.util.numba_',
'pandas.core.window.common', 'pandas._libs.window.indexers',
'pandas.core.window.indexers', 'pandas.core.window.numba_',
'pandas.core.groupby.base', 'pandas.core.window.rolling',
'pandas.core.window.ewm', 'pandas.core.window.expanding', 'pandas.core.window',
'pandas.core.reshape', 'pandas.core.reshape.concat', 'gzip', 'zipfile',
'pandas.io.common', 'pandas.io.formats.format', 'pandas.core.generic',
'pandas.core.internals.construction', 'pandas.core.reshape.util',
'pandas.core.reshape.melt', 'pandas._libs.reshape',
'pandas.core.indexes.accessors', 'pandas.arrays', 'pandas.core.tools.datetimes',
'pandas.plotting._core', 'pandas.plotting._misc', 'pandas.plotting',
'pandas.core.series', 'pandas.io.formats.info', 'pandas.core.frame',
'pandas._libs.groupby', 'pandas.core.groupby.numba_',
'pandas.core.groupby.categorical', 'pandas.core.groupby.grouper',
'pandas.core.groupby.ops', 'pandas.core.groupby.groupby',
'pandas.core.groupby.generic', 'pandas.core.groupby', 'pandas.core.api',
'pandas.tseries.api', 'pandas.core.computation',
'pandas.core.computation.common', 'pandas.core.computation.align',
'pandas.compat.chainmap', 'pandas.core.computation.scope',
'pandas.core.computation.ops', 'pandas.core.computation.engines',
'pandas.core.computation.parsing', 'pandas.core.computation.expr',
'pandas.core.computation.eval', 'pandas.core.computation.api',
'pandas.core.reshape.merge', 'pandas.core.reshape.pivot',
'pandas.core.reshape.reshape', 'pandas.core.reshape.tile',
'pandas.core.reshape.api', 'pandas.api.extensions', 'pandas.api.indexers',
```

```
'pandas.core.dtypes.api', 'pandas.api.types', 'pandas.api',
'pandas.util._print_versions', 'pandas.io.clipboards', 'pandas._libs.parsers',
'pandas.io.excel._util', 'pandas.io.date_converters', 'pandas.io.parsers',
'pandas.io.excel._odfreader', 'pandas.io.excel._openpyxl',
'pandas.io.excel. pyxlsb', 'pandas.io.excel. xlrd', 'pandas.io.excel. base',
'pandas._libs.json', 'pandas.io.formats._color_data', 'pandas.io.formats.css',
'pandas.io.formats.excel', 'pandas.io.excel._odswriter',
'pandas.io.excel._xlsxwriter', 'pandas.io.excel._xlwt', 'pandas.io.excel',
'pandas.io.feather_format', 'pandas.io.gbq', 'pandas.io.html',
'pandas.io.json._normalize', 'pandas.io.json._table_schema',
'pandas.io.json._json', 'pandas.io.json', 'pandas.io.orc', 'pandas.io.parquet',
'pandas.compat.pickle_compat', 'pandas.io.pickle',
'pandas.core.computation.pytables', 'pandas.io.pytables',
'pandas.io.sas.sasreader', 'pandas.io.sas', 'pandas.io.spss', 'pandas.io.sql',
'pandas.io.stata', 'pandas.io.api', 'pandas.util._tester', 'cmath',
'pandas._libs.testing', 'pandas._testing', 'pandas.testing', 'pandas._version',
'pandas', 'matplotlib', 'matplotlib._api.deprecation', 'matplotlib._api',
'matplotlib._c_internal_utils', 'matplotlib.cbook', 'matplotlib.docstring',
'PIL._version', 'PIL', 'xml.etree', 'xml.etree.ElementPath', 'pyexpat.errors',
'pyexpat.model', 'pyexpat', '_elementtree', 'xml.etree.ElementTree',
'PIL.ImageMode', 'PIL.TiffTags', 'PIL._binary', 'PIL._util', 'PIL._imaging',
'cffi.lock', 'cffi.error', 'cffi.model', 'cffi.api', 'cffi', 'PIL.Image',
'matplotlib._animation_data', 'matplotlib.animation', 'PIL.ImageChops',
'PIL.ImageFile', 'PIL.GimpGradientFile', 'PIL.GimpPaletteFile',
'PIL.ImageColor', 'PIL.PaletteFile', 'PIL.ImagePalette', 'PIL.ImageSequence',
'PIL.PngImagePlugin', 'matplotlib._path', 'matplotlib.bezier',
'matplotlib.path', 'matplotlib.transforms', 'matplotlib.ticker',
'matplotlib.scale', 'matplotlib._color_data', 'matplotlib.colors', 'pyparsing',
'matplotlib.fontconfig_pattern', 'matplotlib._enums', 'cycler',
'matplotlib.rcsetup', 'matplotlib._version', 'matplotlib.ft2font', 'kiwisolver',
'dateutil.rrule', 'matplotlib.units', 'matplotlib.dates']
DEBUG:matplotlib:CACHEDIR=/github/home/.cache/matplotlib
DEBUG:matplotlib.font manager:Using fontManager instance from
/github/home/.cache/matplotlib/fontlist-v330.json
DEBUG:matplotlib.pyplot:Loaded backend module://ipykernel.pylab.backend inline
version unknown.
DEBUG:matplotlib.pyplot:Loaded backend module://ipykernel.pylab.backend inline
version unknown.
```

#### 1.2 Definitions

#### 1.2.1 Initial conditions and parameters

```
[4]: initial_conditions = {
    'prey_population': 100,
    'predator_population': 15
  }
```

```
params = {
    "prey_birth_rate": [1.0],
    "predator_birth_rate": [0.01],
    "predator_death_const": [1.0],
    "prey_death_const": [0.03],
    "dt": [0.1] # Precision of the simulation. Lower is more accurate / slower
}
simulation_parameters = {
    'N': 1,
    'T': range(30),
    'M': params
}
```

#### 1.2.2 Policies

```
[5]: def p_predator_births(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
       predator_population = s['predator_population']
      prey_population = s['prey_population']
      birth_fraction = params['predator_birth_rate'] + np.random.random() * 0.0002
      births = birth_fraction * prey_population * predator_population * dt
      return {'add_to_predator_population': births}
     def p_prey_births(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
      population = s['prey_population']
      birth_fraction = params['prey_birth_rate'] + np.random.random() * 0.1
      births = birth_fraction * population * dt
       return {'add_to_prey_population': births}
     def p_predator_deaths(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
      population = s['predator_population']
       death_rate = params['predator_death_const'] + np.random.random() * 0.005
       deaths = death_rate * population * dt
       return {'add_to_predator_population': -1.0 * deaths}
     def p_prey_deaths(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
       death_rate = params['prey_death_const'] + np.random.random() * 0.1
      prey_population = s['prey_population']
      predator_population = s['predator_population']
       deaths = death_rate * prey_population * predator_population * dt
```

```
return {'add_to_prey_population': -1.0 * deaths}
```

## 1.2.3 State update functions

```
[6]: def s_prey_population(params, step, sL, s, _input):
    y = 'prey_population'
    x = s['prey_population'] + _input['add_to_prey_population']
    return (y, x)

def s_predator_population(params, step, sL, s, _input):
    y = 'predator_population'
    x = s['predator_population'] + _input['add_to_predator_population']
    return (y, x)
```

## 1.2.4 State update blocks

```
[7]: partial_state_update_blocks = [
         {
             'label': 'Predator dynamics',
             'ignore': False,
             'debug': True,
             'policies': {
                  'predator_births': p_predator_births,
                 'predator_deaths': p_predator_deaths
             },
             'variables': {
                 'predator_population': s_predator_population
             }
         },
             'label': 'Prey dynamics',
             'ignore': True,
             'debug': True,
             'policies': {
                 'prey_births': p_prey_births,
                 'prey_deaths': p_prey_deaths
             },
             'variables': {
                 'prey_population': s_prey_population
             }
         }
     ]
     # Mantain only PSUBs which doesn't have the ignore flag
     partial_state_update_blocks = [psub
```

### 1.2.5 Configuration and Execution

```
DEBUG:root:1|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5273222203588013}
DEBUG:root:1|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5070799589069426}
DEBUG:root:2|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5217316701281414}
DEBUG:root:2|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5078464615187919}
DEBUG:root:3|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5042925663823397}
DEBUG:root:3|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5064980229812344}
DEBUG:root:4|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5166128247218402}
DEBUG:root:4|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.508436779869235}
DEBUG:root:5|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5048190594459516}
DEBUG:root:5|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5114942394482895}
DEBUG:root:6|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5329976700869874}
```

```
DEBUG:root:6|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5083184321848382}
DEBUG:root:7|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5338074771208405}
DEBUG:root:7|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5095663431563109}
DEBUG:root:8|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5325333010601339}
DEBUG:root:8|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.513769594648384}
DEBUG:root:9|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5250964037523511}
DEBUG:root:9|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5161651865024417}
DEBUG:root:10|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5206550778305645}
DEBUG:root:10|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5112086176025668}
DEBUG:root:11|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5138136258648982}
DEBUG:root:11|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.517781084153615}
DEBUG:root:12|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5224976710471814}
DEBUG:root:12|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5148771160795858}
DEBUG:root:13|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5363785668681444}
DEBUG:root:13|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5157762575142173}
DEBUG:root:14|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5433534373185633}
DEBUG:root:14|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5205960635613502}
DEBUG:root:15|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5376689104872143}
DEBUG:root:15|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5226964795276072}
DEBUG:root:16|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.537119002978888}
DEBUG:root:16|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5212319372409322}
DEBUG:root:17|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5205133255734853}
DEBUG:root:17|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5237407917576642}
DEBUG:root:18|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5279512027289857}
```

```
DEBUG:root:18|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.526836181623739}
DEBUG:root:19|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5463269302601288}
DEBUG:root:19|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5254712965962267}
DEBUG:root:20|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5480535139861606}
DEBUG:root:20|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5279685150197317}
DEBUG:root:21|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.546502688983681}
DEBUG:root:21|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.527332233776753}
DEBUG:root:22|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5284973987210737}
DEBUG:root:22|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5294858748507414}
DEBUG:root:23|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5551156726749742}
DEBUG:root:23|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5274529012909501}
DEBUG:root:24|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5352624488742146}
DEBUG:root:24|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5347217389573333}
DEBUG:root:25|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.53769883628775}
DEBUG:root:25|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5345334496982}
DEBUG:root:26|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.537153560218184}
DEBUG:root:26|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.532932252579257}
DEBUG:root:27|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5562945296930195}
DEBUG:root:27|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.535481753301317}
DEBUG:root:28|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5413344353220126}
DEBUG:root:28|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5370572433639649}
DEBUG:root:29|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5407907585222405}
DEBUG:root:29|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5375971339495949}
DEBUG:root:30|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5443219894470603}
```

```
DEBUG:root:30|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
    {'add_to_predator_population': -1.53917467625069}
     \___/\__,_/\__,_/\___/_/
    by cadCAD
    Execution Mode: local_proc
    Configuration Count: 1
    Dimensions of the first simulation: (Timesteps, Params, Runs, Vars) = (30, 5, 1,
    Execution Method: local_simulations
           : [0]
    SimIDs
    SubsetIDs: [0]
           : [0]
    Ns
    ExpIDs : [0]
    Execution Mode: single_threaded
    Total execution time: 0.07s
    1.2.6 Results
[9]: import plotly.express as px
[10]: df = pd.DataFrame(records)
     fig = px.line(df,
                 x=df.prey_population,
                 y=df.predator_population,
                 color=df.run.astype(str))
     fig.show()
```