# psub\_metadata

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## 1 Detailed execution time for cadCAD models

Danilo Lessa Bernardineli

This notebook shows how you can use metadata on PSUBs in order to do pre-processing on the simulations. We use two keys for flagging them: the ignore which indicates which PSUBs we want to skip, and the debug, which informs us what are the ones which we want to monitor the policies execution time.

```
[1]: from time import time
     import logging
     from functools import wraps
     logging.basicConfig(level=logging.DEBUG)
     def print_time(f):
       n n n
       @wraps(f)
       def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
           # Current timestep
           t = len(args[2])
           t1 = time()
           f_out = f(*args, **kwargs)
           t2 = time()
           text = f"{t}|{f.__name__} output (exec time: {t2 - t1:.2f}s): {f_out}"
           logging.debug(text)
           return f_out
       return wrapper
```

### 1.1 Dependences

```
[3]: import pandas as pd
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import numpy as np
     from cadCAD.configuration import Experiment
     from cadCAD.configuration.utils import config_sim
     from cadCAD.engine import ExecutionMode, ExecutionContext, Executor
    DEBUG:matplotlib:(private) matplotlib data path:
    /github/home/.local/lib/python3.9/site-packages/matplotlib/mpl-data
    DEBUG:matplotlib:matplotlib data path: /github/home/.local/lib/python3.9/site-
    packages/matplotlib/mpl-data
    DEBUG:matplotlib:CONFIGDIR=/github/home/.config/matplotlib
    DEBUG:matplotlib:matplotlib version 3.3.4
    DEBUG:matplotlib:interactive is False
    DEBUG:matplotlib:platform is linux
    DEBUG:matplotlib:loaded modules: ['sys', 'builtins', '_frozen_importlib',
    '_imp', '_thread', '_warnings', '_weakref', '_frozen_importlib_external',
    'posix', '_io', 'marshal', 'time', 'zipimport', '_codecs', 'codecs',
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'pandas.core.ops.common', 'pandas.core.ops.docstrings',
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'pandas.tseries.frequencies', 'pandas.core.arrays.datetimelike',
'pandas.core.arrays._ranges', 'pandas.tseries.offsets',
```

```
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'pandas.core.arrays.floating', 'pandas.core.arrays.integer',
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'pandas.core.indexes.datetimelike', 'pandas.core.tools.times',
'pandas.core.indexes.datetimes', 'pandas.util._exceptions',
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'pandas.io.common', 'pandas.io.formats.format', 'pandas.core.generic',
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'pandas.core.computation.eval', 'pandas.core.computation.api',
'pandas.core.reshape.merge', 'pandas.core.reshape.pivot',
```

```
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'pandas.util._print_versions', 'pandas.io.clipboards', 'pandas._libs.parsers',
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'pandas._libs.json', 'pandas.io.formats._color_data', 'pandas.io.formats.css',
'pandas.io.formats.excel', 'pandas.io.excel._odswriter',
'pandas.io.excel._xlsxwriter', 'pandas.io.excel._xlwt', 'pandas.io.excel',
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'pandas.io.json._normalize', 'pandas.io.json._table_schema',
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'pandas.io.stata', 'pandas.io.api', 'pandas.util._tester', 'cmath',
'pandas._libs.testing', 'pandas._testing', 'pandas.testing', 'pandas._version',
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'matplotlib.fontconfig_pattern', 'matplotlib.docstring',
'matplotlib._color_data', 'matplotlib.colors', 'cycler', 'matplotlib.rcsetup',
'matplotlib._version', 'matplotlib.ft2font', 'kiwisolver']
DEBUG:matplotlib:CACHEDIR=/github/home/.cache/matplotlib
DEBUG:matplotlib.font_manager:Using fontManager instance from
/github/home/.cache/matplotlib/fontlist-v330.json
DEBUG:matplotlib.pyplot:Loaded backend module://ipykernel.pylab.backend_inline
version unknown.
DEBUG:matplotlib.pyplot:Loaded backend module://ipykernel.pylab.backend_inline
version unknown.
```

#### 1.2 Definitions

#### 1.2.1 Initial conditions and parameters

```
[4]: initial_conditions = {
        'prey_population': 100,
        'predator_population': 15
     }

params = {
        "prey_birth_rate": [1.0],
        "predator_birth_rate": [0.01],
        "predator_death_const": [1.0],
        "prey_death_const": [0.03],
        "dt": [0.1] # Precision of the simulation. Lower is more accurate / slower
}
```

```
simulation_parameters = {
    'N': 1,
    'T': range(30),
    'M': params
}
```

#### 1.2.2 Policies

```
[5]: def p_predator_births(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
      predator_population = s['predator_population']
      prey_population = s['prey_population']
      birth_fraction = params['predator_birth_rate'] + np.random.random() * 0.0002
      births = birth_fraction * prey_population * predator_population * dt
       return {'add_to_predator_population': births}
     def p_prey_births(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
      population = s['prey_population']
      birth_fraction = params['prey_birth_rate'] + np.random.random() * 0.1
      births = birth_fraction * population * dt
       return {'add_to_prey_population': births}
     def p_predator_deaths(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
      population = s['predator_population']
       death_rate = params['predator_death_const'] + np.random.random() * 0.005
       deaths = death rate * population * dt
       return {'add to predator population': -1.0 * deaths}
     def p_prey_deaths(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
       death_rate = params['prey_death_const'] + np.random.random() * 0.1
       prey_population = s['prey_population']
      predator_population = s['predator_population']
       deaths = death_rate * prey_population * predator_population * dt
       return {'add_to_prey_population': -1.0 * deaths}
```

#### 1.2.3 State update functions

```
[6]: def s_prey_population(params, step, sL, s, _input):
    y = 'prey_population'
    x = s['prey_population'] + _input['add_to_prey_population']
```

```
return (y, x)

def s_predator_population(params, step, sL, s, _input):
    y = 'predator_population'
    x = s['predator_population'] + _input['add_to_predator_population']
    return (y, x)
```

## 1.2.4 State update blocks

```
[7]: partial_state_update_blocks = [
         {
             'label': 'Predator dynamics',
             'ignore': False,
             'debug': True,
             'policies': {
                 'predator_births': p_predator_births,
                 'predator_deaths': p_predator_deaths
             },
             'variables': {
                 'predator population': s predator population
         },
             'label': 'Prey dynamics',
             'ignore': True,
             'debug': True,
             'policies': {
                 'prey_births': p_prey_births,
                 'prey_deaths': p_prey_deaths
             },
             'variables': {
                 'prey_population': s_prey_population
             }
         }
     ]
     # Mantain only PSUBs which doesn't have the ignore flag
     partial state update blocks = [psub
                                    for psub in partial_state_update_blocks
                                    if psub.get('ignore', False) == False]
     # Only check the execution time for the PSUBs with the debug flag
     for psub in partial_state_update_blocks:
         psub['policies'] = {label: print_time(f) for label, f in psub['policies'].
      →items()}
```

## 1.2.5 Configuration and Execution

```
from cadCAD import configs
exec_mode = ExecutionMode()
exec_context = ExecutionContext(exec_mode.local_mode)
executor = Executor(exec_context=exec_context, configs=configs)
(records, tensor_field, _) = executor.execute()
```

```
DEBUG:root:1|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5220639469977462}
DEBUG:root:1|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5041457672330023}
DEBUG:root:2|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5065336505424618}
DEBUG:root:2|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5037904772835402}
DEBUG:root:3|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5190275101077404}
DEBUG:root:3|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5053197949453176}
DEBUG:root:4|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5287230486327181}
DEBUG:root:4|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5099612511090872}
DEBUG:root:5|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.530736906582774}
DEBUG:root:5|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5106974807942821}
DEBUG:root:6|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5239247300977847}
DEBUG:root:6|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5110884847596797}
DEBUG:root:7|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5302421000092286}
DEBUG:root:7|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5111776081395134}
DEBUG:root:8|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5203444089350788}
DEBUG:root:8|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5150785425285553}
DEBUG:root:9|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5129971848098769}
DEBUG:root:9|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': -1.51628639616028}
DEBUG:root:10|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5324580663344682}
DEBUG:root:10|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5148015527580418}
```

```
DEBUG:root:11|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5148589017758876}
DEBUG:root:11|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.515312443754319}
DEBUG:root:12|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.51363673550368}
DEBUG:root:12|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.514511492828203}
DEBUG:root:13|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5260915838745155}
DEBUG:root:13|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5160000811800969}
DEBUG:root:14|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5384606934183527}
DEBUG:root:14|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5186024023863152}
DEBUG:root:15|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5353216160596996}
DEBUG:root:15|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': -1.5203081537478922}
DEBUG:root:16|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.527929836961379}
DEBUG:root:16|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5209606276218754}
DEBUG:root:17|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.523020019114477}
DEBUG:root:17|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5192946280627075}
DEBUG:root:18|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5201883528824869}
DEBUG:root:18|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.519053830979484}
DEBUG:root:19|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5381389839724335}
DEBUG:root:19|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5234052592993135}
DEBUG:root:20|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5475752501031925}
DEBUG:root:20|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5249861088496353}
DEBUG:root:21|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5282055064859286}
DEBUG:root:21|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5278985350476555}
DEBUG:root:22|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5356063500394919}
DEBUG:root:22|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5293752967192205}
```

```
DEBUG:root:23|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5251903009074113}
DEBUG:root:23|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5299045599599372}
DEBUG:root:24|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5267408653745163}
DEBUG:root:24|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5225118616216706}
DEBUG:root:25|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5413703348882526}
DEBUG:root:25|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5236831271798463}
DEBUG:root:26|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5296675362466203}
DEBUG:root:26|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5288860196065048}
DEBUG:root:27|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5524623619332893}
DEBUG:root:27|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': -1.529587027744019}
DEBUG:root:28|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5367698659220035}
DEBUG:root:28|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5329049745972976}
DEBUG:root:29|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5406372863767253}
DEBUG:root:29|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.533565681145779}
DEBUG:root:30|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5444457169158463}
DEBUG:root:30|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5298023473590523}
\___/\__,_/\__,_/\___/_/ |_/___/
by cadCAD
Execution Mode: local_proc
Configuration Count: 1
Dimensions of the first simulation: (Timesteps, Params, Runs, Vars) = (30, 5, 1,
Execution Method: local_simulations
SimIDs
        : [0]
SubsetIDs: [0]
```

Ns : [0] ExpIDs : [0]

Execution Mode: single\_threaded Total execution time: 0.05s

## **1.2.6** Results

```
[9]: import plotly.express as px
[10]: df = pd.DataFrame(records)
```

fig.show()