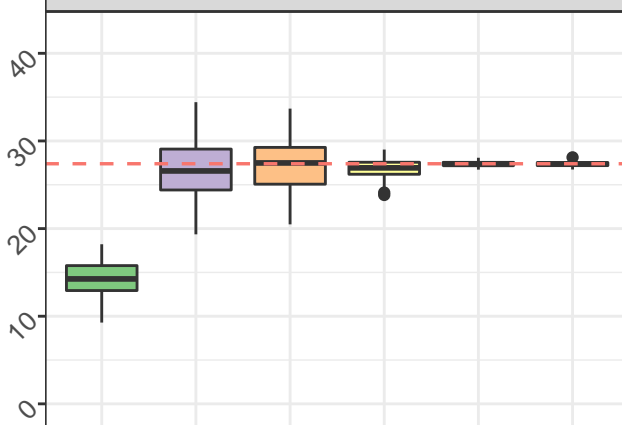
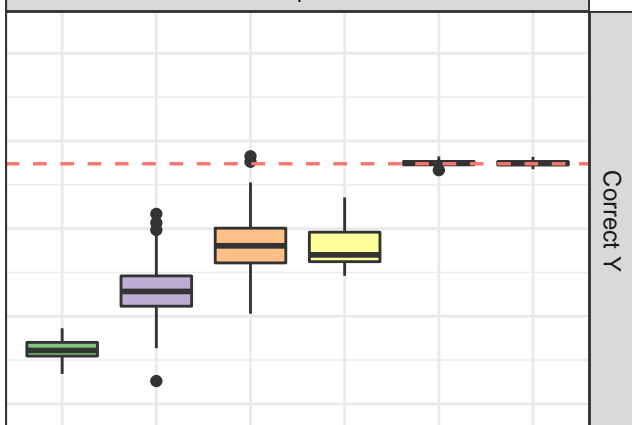


Estimated ATE

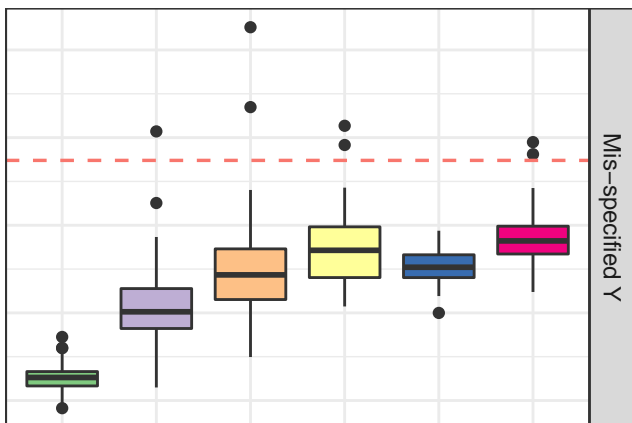
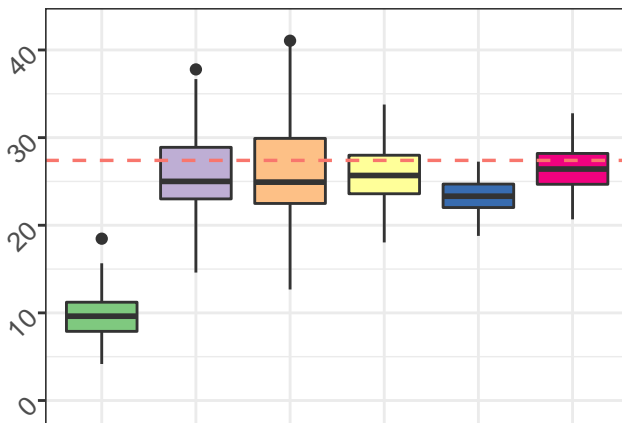
1. RCT with weak shift



RCT mis-specification



Correct Y



Mis-specified Y

-- ATE



RCT



IPSW.norm



G.formula



IPSW



Stratification.n.10



AIPSW (Doubly-robust)