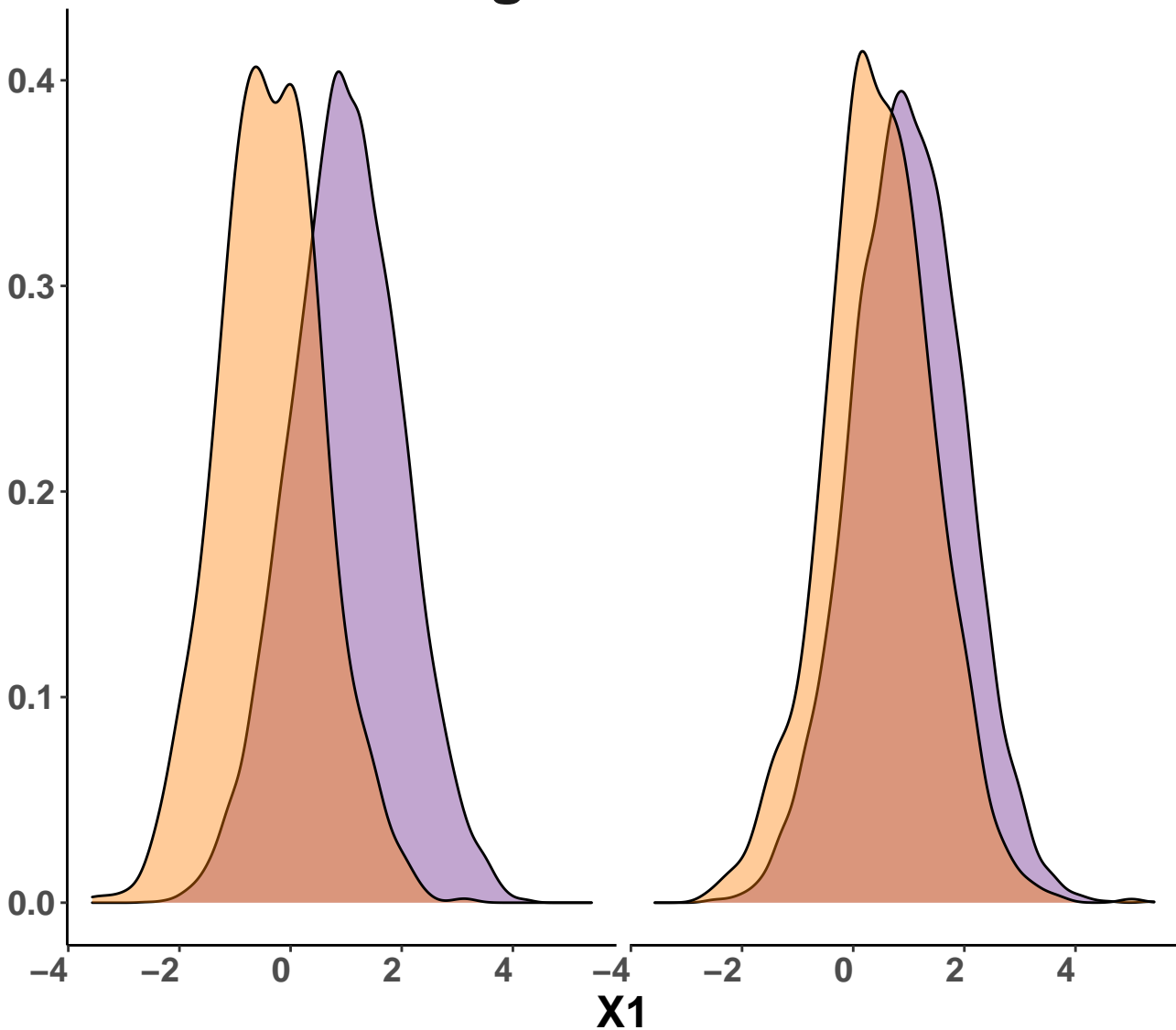


**Shift: Strong**

**Shift: Weak**



**Observational RCT**