

Influence on Y (δ_{mis})

20

0

-20

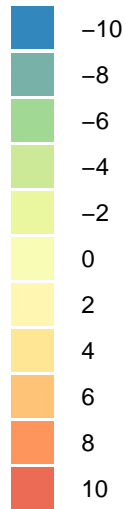
-0.2

0.0

0.2

Shift (Δ_m)

X3



Bias $\hat{\tau}_{G_{\text{obs}}} - \tau$