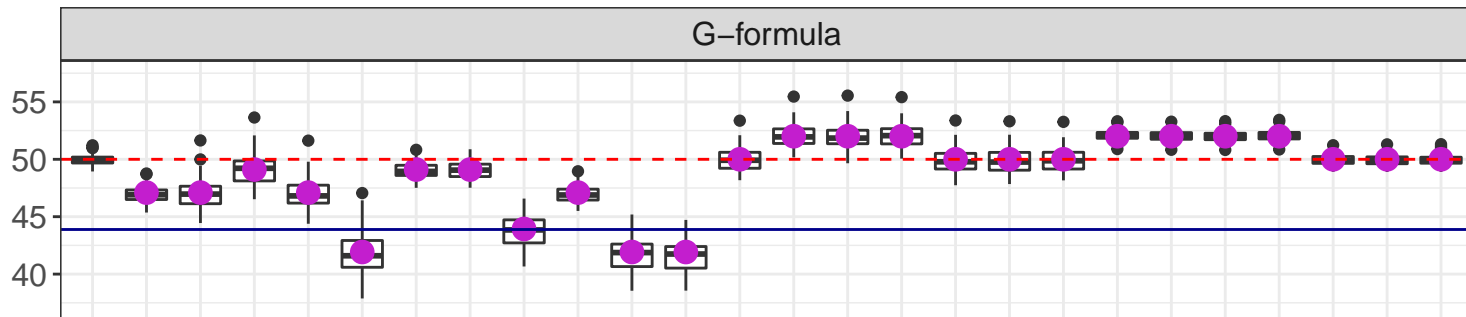


— RCT's ATE    - - - Target population ATE    ● Theoretical bias

Bias

G-formula



IPSW

