Legend: — RCT's ATE - - - Target population ATE ● Theorical bias
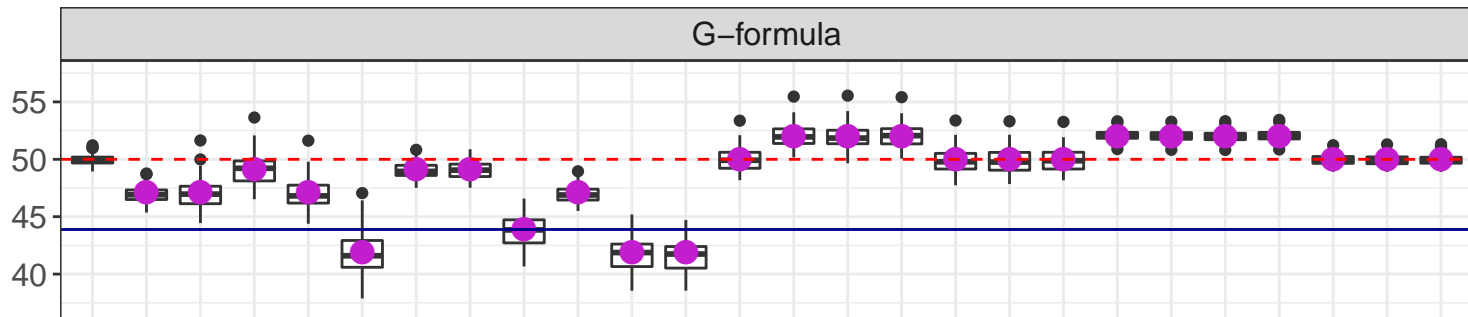
G-formula

IPSW

Bias

Missing covariate(s): none, X1, X1, X2, X1, X2, X3, X1, X2, X4, X1, X2, X5, X1, X3, X1, X3, X4, X1, X3, X5, X1, X4, X1, X4, X5, X1, X5, X2, X2, X3, X2, X3, X4, X2, X3, X5, X2, X4, X2, X4, X5, X2, X5, X3, X3, X4, X3, X4, X5, X3, X5, X4, X4, X5, X5