

Influence on  $Y$  ( $\delta_{\text{mis}}$ )

20

0

-20

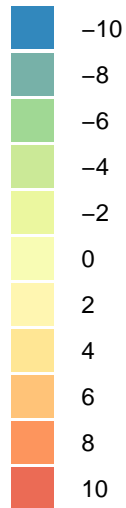
-0.2

0.0

0.2

Shift ( $\Delta_m$ )

X3



Bias  $\hat{\tau}_{G_{\text{obs}}} - \tau$