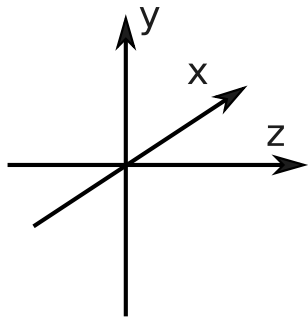


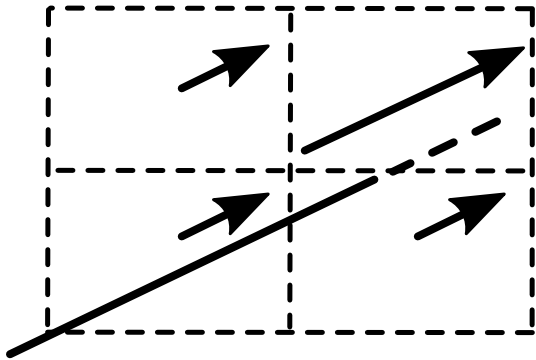
a)



b)



c)

 $v(y,z)$ 

d)

 $V_c(y,z)$ 