

Lesson 60

What is a leap year?





Warm-up



Watch a video and sing a song "The 12 months of the year".



2

Teaching notes: Play the video. Lead the student to sing the song "12 months of the year".

01

Knowledge Learning



Video



What is a leap year? Look at the video.



4



Do you know?



Let's learn something about the leap year(闰年).

How many days are there in a year?



Why is there an extra day? Firstly, we need to know what a year it is.



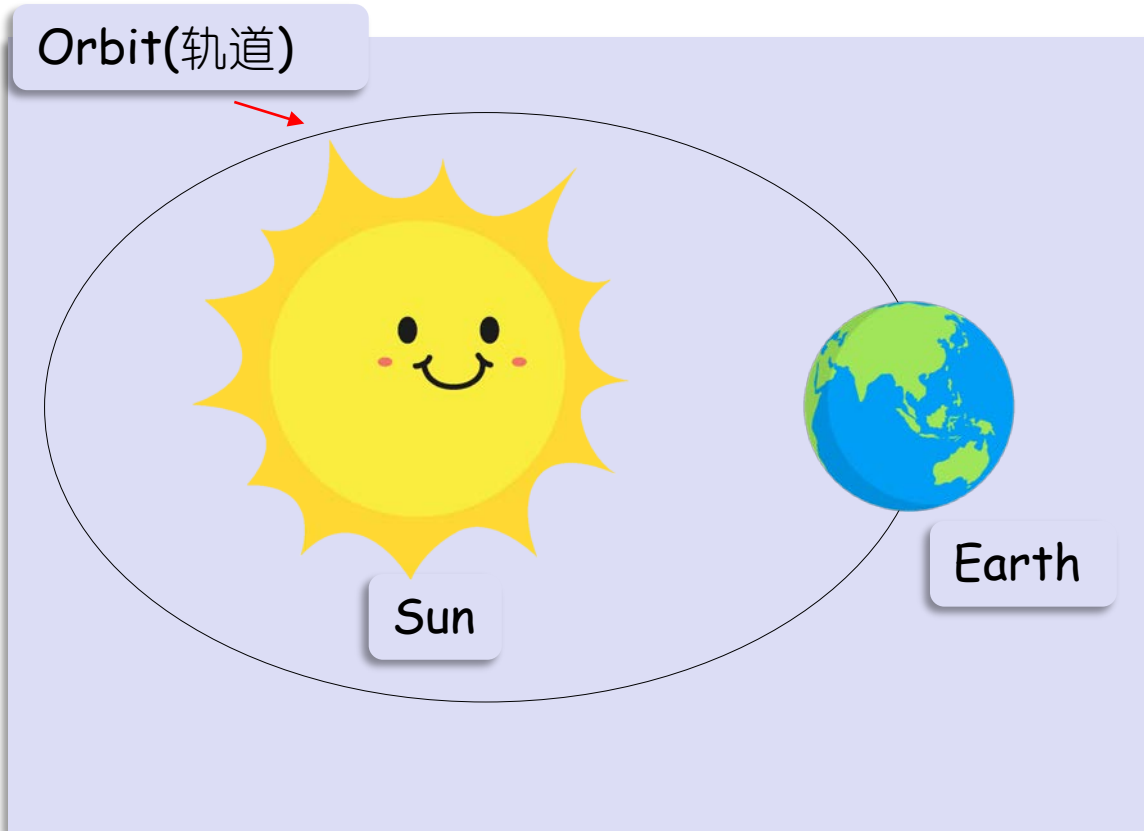


Do you know?



What is a year?

Orbit(轨道)



A year:

The **time** it takes the Earth to make **one complete orbit(轨道)** around the Sun.



It actually takes Earth **365.24 days** to complete its orbit.

These extra hours gradually add up(逐渐增加) to 1 day after 4 years.
 $0.24 \times 4 = 0.96 \approx 1$ days



Do you know?



What is a **leap year**(闰年)?



0.24 days



0.24 days



0.24 days



0.24 days

We call this
year a leap
year(闰年).

There are 365 days in a year. Every year we set aside(留出) 0.24 days until the fourth year when we have another day added.



Do you know?



This **additional day** is added into the shortest month of the year, which is **February**. This gives the month 29 days.



Do you know?



Rules of the leap year

We are leap years.

1. The year first must be divisible(可被整除的) by 4.

...

1996 2004 2020

2. If a year is divisible by 100, it is not a leap year, unless it is divisible by 400.

I can divisible by 100, but we can't divisible by 400. So I'm not the leap year.

... 1700 2000 ...

$$\begin{aligned} 1700 \div 100 &= 17 \\ 1700 \div 400 &= 4.25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2000 \div 100 &= 20 \\ 2000 \div 400 &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

I can divisible by 100, and I can divisible by 400. So I'm a leap year.

02

Practice



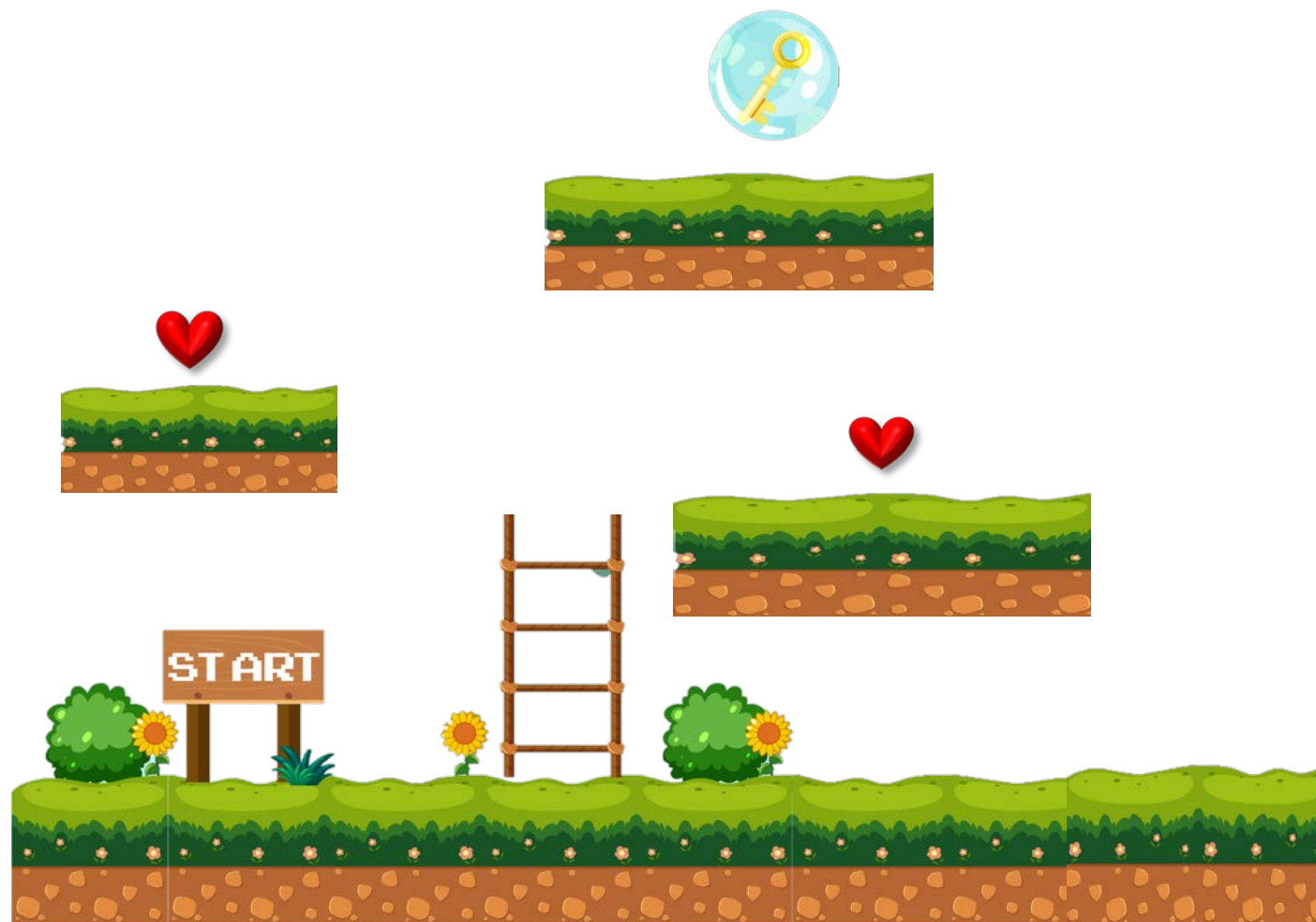
Let's circle



Circle correct answers. Help the boy get the key.

1. A year is the time it takes the Earth to make one complete orbit(轨道). around the Sun.

- A. Yes
- B. No



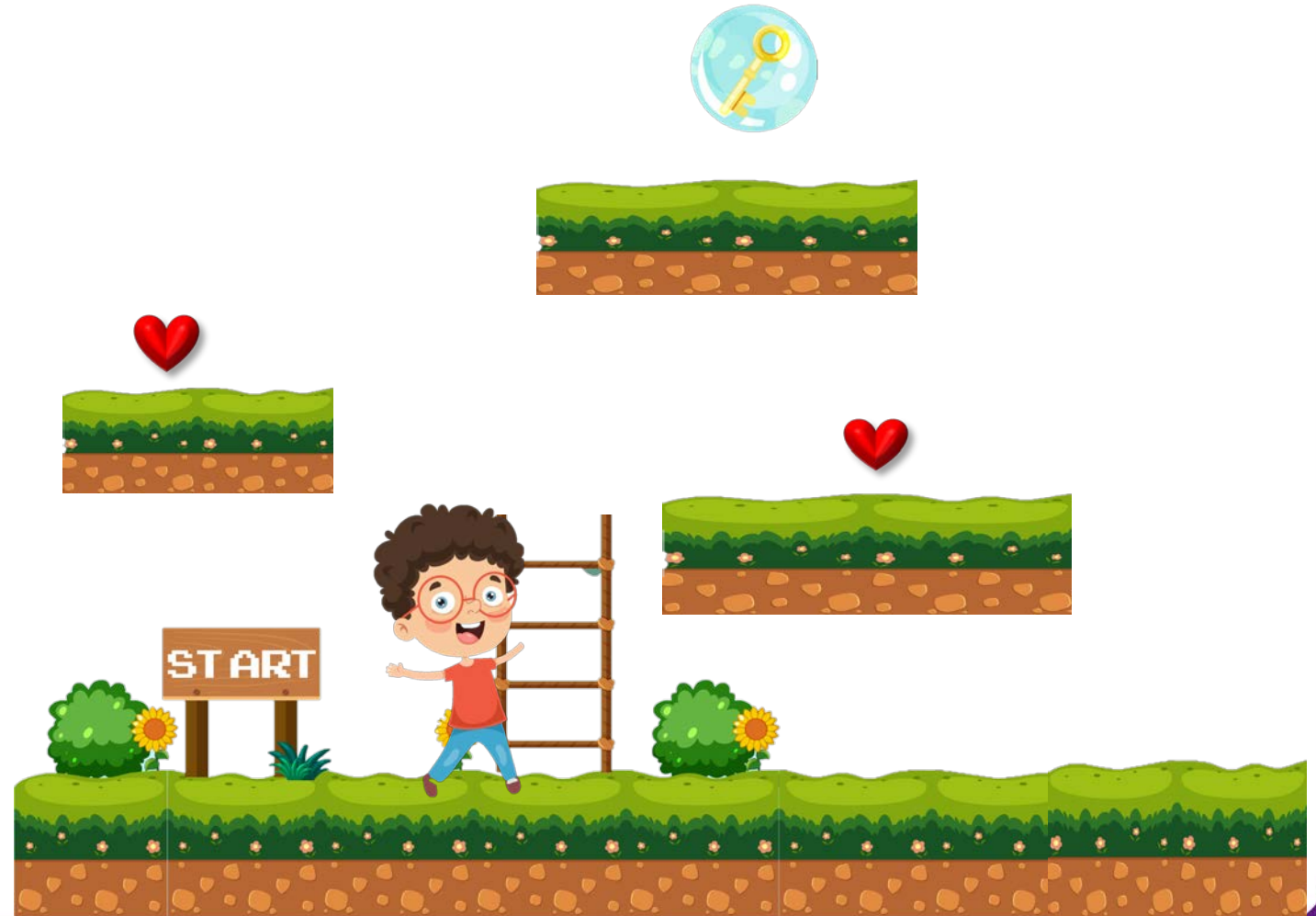


Let's circle



2. It actually takes Earth 365.24 days to complete its orbit.

- A. Yes
- B. No





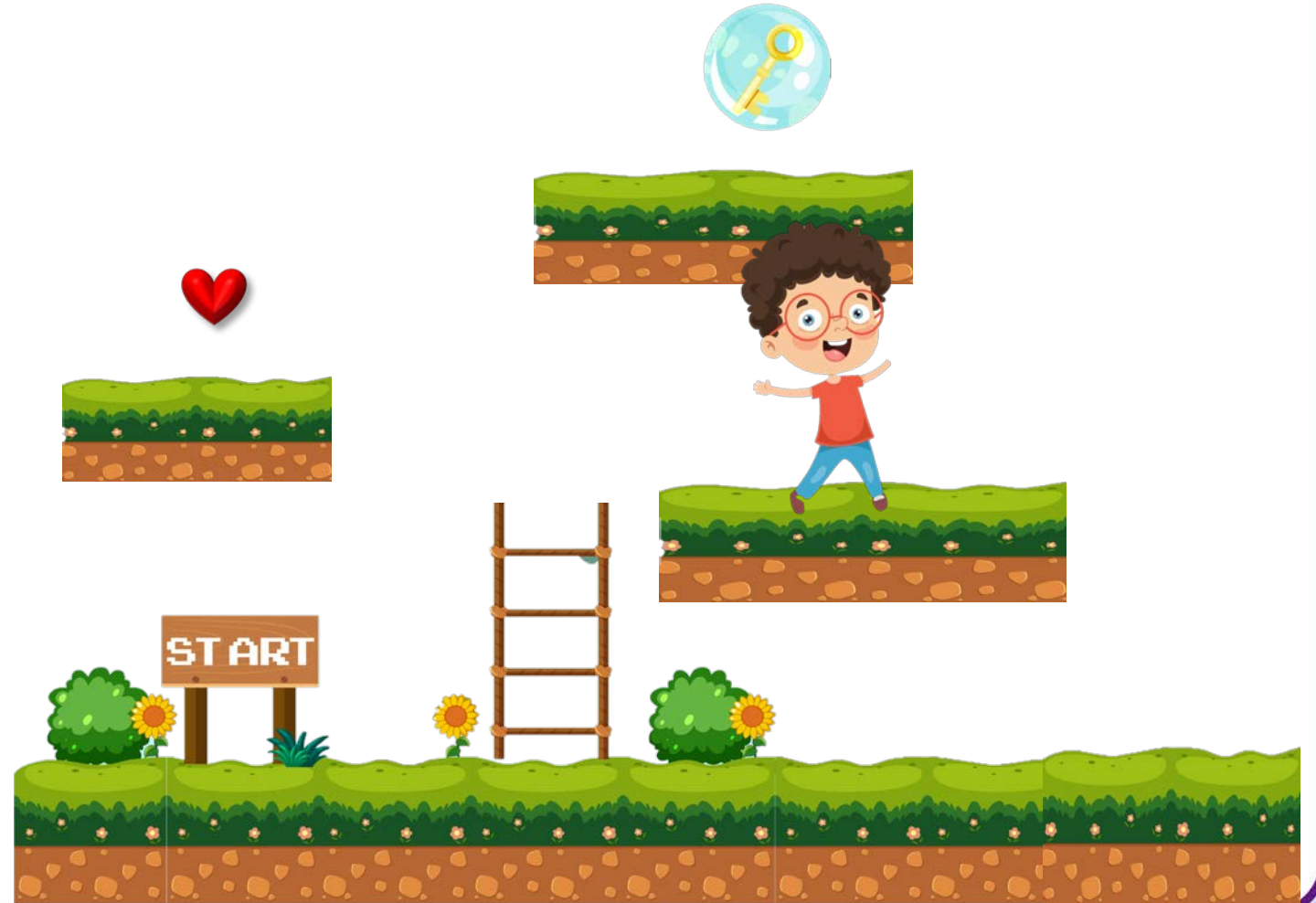
Let's circle



3. If a year is divisible by 400, it is a leap year.

A. Yes

B. No



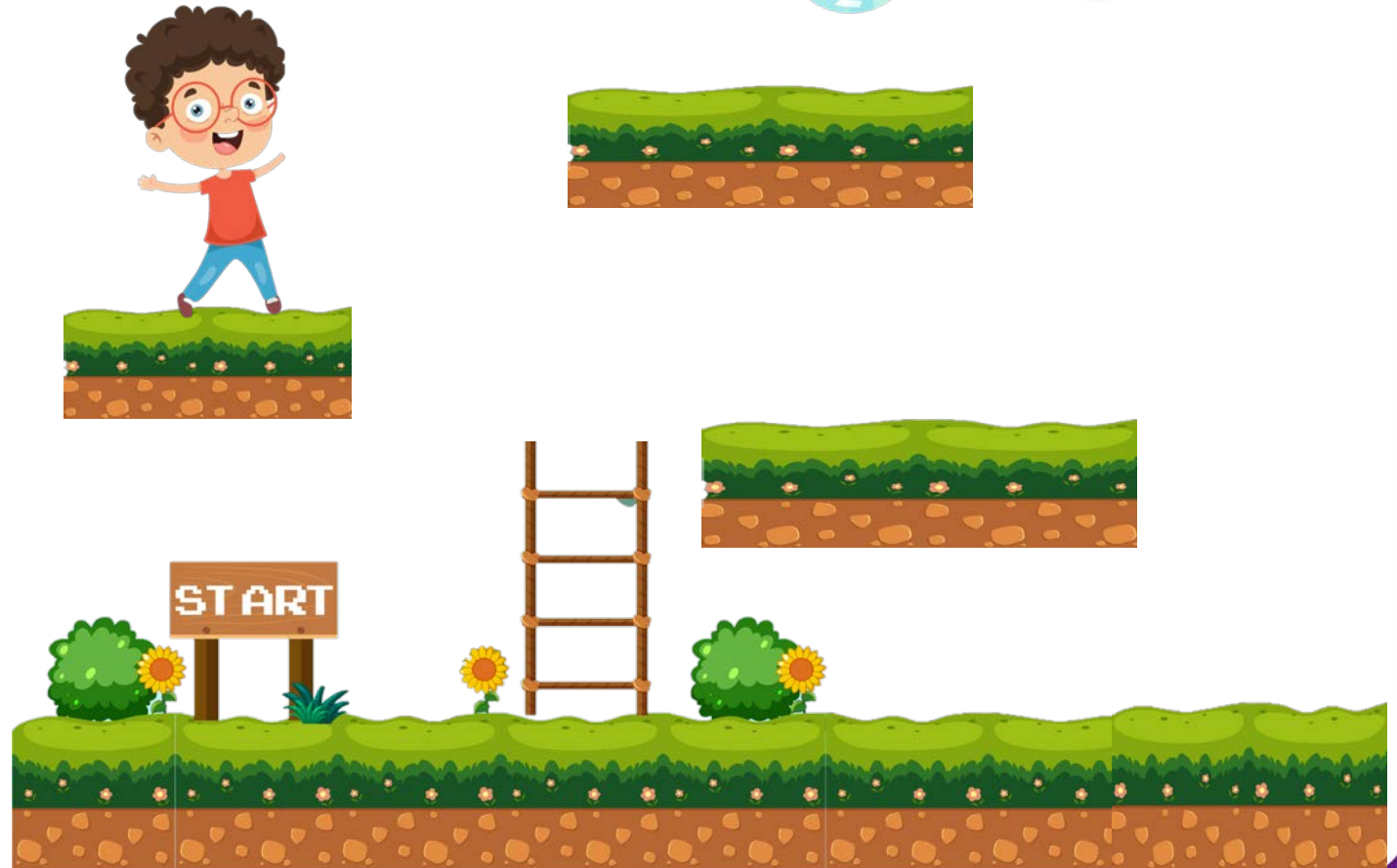


Let's circle



4. 1700 is a leap year.
A. Yes
B. No

Yeah! I got
the key.



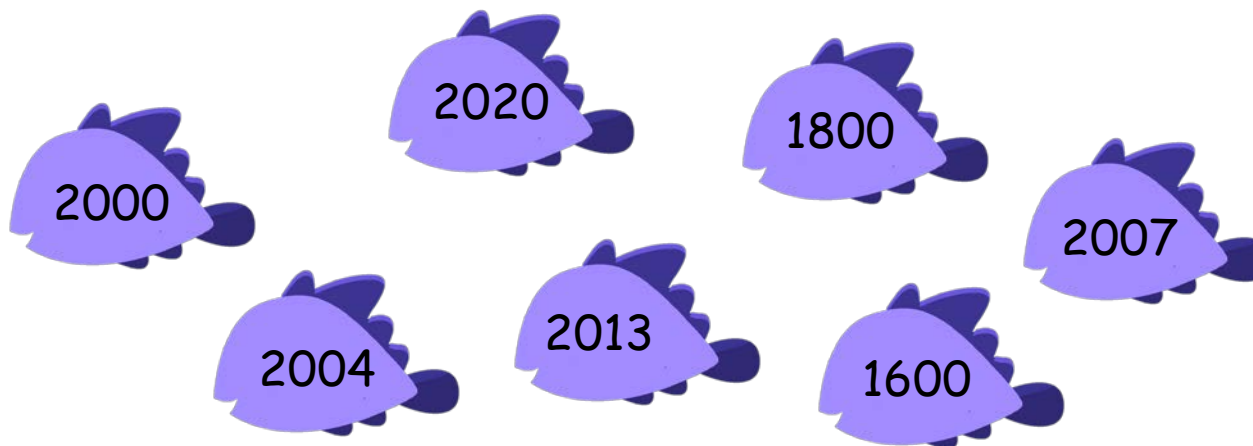


Let's choose



Look at pictures. Choose leap years.

Which years are leap years?





Free talk



Talk with the teacher.

Jack was born on February 29, 2008.

a leap year

When is his next real birthday?



03

Conclusion



Conclusion



In this lesson, you've learnt



Words

orbit, leap year, divisible