

```
1 class Card:  
2     """  
3     Represents a playing card with a suit and value.  
4     """  
5     def __init__(self, suit: str, value: str):  
6         self._suit = suit  
7         self._value = value  
8         #Creates a Card object with the specified suit  
9         and value.  
10    def get_suit(self) -> str:  
11        return self._suit  
12    #Returns the suit of the card.  
13    def get_value(self) -> str:  
14        return self._value  
15        #Returns the value of the card.  
16    def __repr__(self) -> str:  
17        return f"{self._value} of {self._suit}"  
18    #Returns a string representation of the card in  
19    the format "Value of Suit".  
20  
21  
22
```

```
1 import random
2 from Card import Card
3
4 """
5 Defines the deck of cards used in the Solitaire game
6 . Contains methods to shuffle the deck, deal cards,
7 and check the number of remaining cards.
8
9 Important Note: The prints in this file only run when
10 this file is executed directly. This file should not
11 be executed directly normally.
12 """
13
14 class Deck:
15     def __init__(self):
16         self._cards= []
17         self._next_card = 0
18
19         suits = ['Hearts', 'Diamonds', 'Clubs', 'Spades'] #the possible suits
20         values = ['2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8',
21 '9', '10', 'Jack', 'Queen', 'King', 'Ace'] #the
22 possible values
23
24         for suit in suits:
25             for value in values:
26                 self._cards.append(Card(suit, value
27 )) #creates a standard 52-card deck
28
29     def shuffle(self):
30         for i in range(len(self._cards)): #iterates
31             through each card in the deck
32                 j = random.randrange(i, len(self._cards
33 )) #selects a random index from i to the end of the
34 deck
35                 self._cards[i], self._cards[j] = self.
36 _cards[j], self._cards[i] #Shuffles the deck
37         self._next_card = 0      #Resets the next card
38 index after shuffling.
```

```
26
27     def deal(self):
28         if self._next_card >= len(self._cards):
29             return None #Returns None if there are no
29             cards left to deal.
30         card = self._cards[self._next_card]
31         self._next_card += 1 #Advances the next card
31             index.
32         return card
33
34     def number_of_cards(self) -> int:
35         return len(self._cards) - self._next_card #
35             Returns the number of remaining cards in the deck.
36
37 if __name__ == "__main__":
38     deck = Deck()
39     deck.shuffle() #Calls the shuffle method to
39             randomize the deck.
40     for _ in range(5):
41         print(deck.deal())
42     print("Cards left:", deck.number_of_cards()) #
42             Prints the number of cards left in the deck after
42             dealing five cards.
```

```
1 """
2 This is the main file that should be called to run
3 the simulation.
4 """
5
6
7 def main():
8     wins = 0
9
10    for games in range(1, 10001):
11        game = Solitaire()
12        if game.playGame():
13            wins += 1
14
15        if games % 1000 == 0:
16            percent = (wins / games) * 100
17            print(f"{wins}/{games} games won = {percent:.2f}%")
18
19
20 if __name__ == "__main__":
21     main()
22
```

```
1 from Deck import Deck
2 """
3 Defines the Solitaire game logic. Contains methods to
    play the game by dealing cards, removing cards based
    on game rules, and checking for a win condition.
4
5 Important Note: The prints in this file only run when
    this file is executed directly. This file should not
    be executed directly normally.
6 """
7
8 class Solitaire:
9     def __init__(self):
10         self.deck = Deck()
11         self.face_up = [] #List to hold face-up cards
12
13     def deal_until_four(self):
14         while len(self.face_up) < 4 and self.deck.
15             number_of_cards() > 0:
16                 self.face_up.append(self.deck.deal()) #
17             Deals cards until there are four face-up cards.
18
19     def remove_four_same_suit(self) -> bool:
20         if len(self.face_up) < 4:
21             return False #Not enough cards to remove
22             four of the same suit.
23
24         last_four = self.face_up[-4:]
25         suit = last_four[0].get_suit()
26
27         if all(card.get_suit() == suit for card in
28             last_four):
29             del self.face_up[-4:]
30             return True #Removed four cards of the
31             same suit.
32
33         return False
```

```
29
30     def remove_inner_two(self) -> bool:
31         if len(self.face_up) < 4:
32             return False #Not enough cards to remove
33             inner two cards.
34
35             last_four = self.face_up[-4:]
36             if last_four[0].get_suit() == last_four[3].
37             get_suit():
38                 del self.face_up[-3:-1]
39                 return True #Removed inner two cards.
40
41             return False
42
43     def remove_all_possible(self):
44         removed = True
45         while removed and len(self.face_up) >= 4:
46             removed = self.remove_four_same_suit()
47             if not removed:
48                 removed = self.remove_inner_two() #
49                 Attempts to remove cards based on game rules.
50
51     def playGame(self) -> bool:
52         self.deck.shuffle()
53         self.face_up = []
54
55         self.deal_until_four() #Deals cards until
56         there are four face-up cards.
57
58         while self.deck.number_of_cards() > 0:
59             self.remove_all_possible()
60             self.face_up.append(self.deck.deal())
61
62             self.remove_all_possible()
63             return len(self.face_up) == 0 # Checks for
64             a win condition.
65
66 if __name__ == "__main__":
67
```

```
62     game = Solitaire()  
63     print("win?", game.playGame()) #Prints whether  
       the game was won or not. Not normally executed.
```