

UNIVERSIDAD RAFAEL LANDIVAR  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA  
LICENCIATURA EN INGENIERIA EN INFORMÁTICA Y SISTEMAS

**EXAMEN FINAL**

ESTUDIANTE

1503724-BRAYAN BENJAMÍN RUIZ QUINILLA

DOCENTE

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## INGRESAR MENSAJE:

```
Seleccione una opcion: 1
Ingrese el mensaje: Hoy es un dia nublado
```

## CALCULAR HASH FNV-1

```
Seleccione una opcion: 2
Hash FNV-1: 2312953269
```

## COMPRIMIR MESAJE

```
Seleccione una opcion: 3
Seleccione el mwtodo de compresión (1: RLE, 2: Huffman): 2
Mensaje comprimido (Huffman): 101100111010110000000111101000101101111000111101100101001011100101110111011
```

## FIRMAR HASH CON CLAVE PRIVADA RSA

```
Seleccione una opcion: 4
Generando par de claves RSA...
Firma digital: 95e54a53566193a9a38c666c71af07ef70624ab58cc7a3b0f0a892e82fc8fda08ed1a551f0ec6088345b5abe9c5c2dd5e69423795ab2333ba6a6bb1dcbeac51bf8b2abeabc
975c13b91e7412a9ed9b5484309cbb7eb4115b80d655e5f384bc8d1eda3f813f1be3d9e0032ce0e47cdfd57845634c5996228de71150436cab01f3f56819a2a2c96dec0a520496c4aedde843
f3a1dcea7ef526c7bf0312faf880be8ca908140332ea3b4813df3559d34a71b34f37c81e412fc95b9cb03943b3a78669792a50ff52332636319800cd7222df8fd534a847882e84903f06f2ba9
436744393c71a3e10bc8031d11cd9db6147d11596d74c8885a6f5fa11d658397832f
Clave pública: -----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
MIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBcGKCAQEA+4ewaj2fakP+UqBFmmtz
UqSLhJlpsUoA8m42B2tVv34ryYq16S47WC4X7Wn0SYM0AJHTL0S3SB1u+/EyNYu
g6ejJ8/8AkP1hh8NVUtngcaRXdY6k3IyRKA7ysBcgah0LzcTdsDEFQkXMDgMSVbx
SmeIG+D63kaLaxdwlVDTrrnxZC4IE3ad+TrA6quga/bbz9K78v7q94hsSdNuaYv8
sHPnh/0Kt9bJ0RSRZ+y0iGxNq1196KrKH6vCwyEfrbmlBKPw7Hd0VfV0b9lwGaX
XcPTT/JouEg6yrMEuYJC08Kjfp69xi7wueQfPkko/vOmQX3Uc1w3Aw1/hw3ghNuc
rwIDAQAB
-----END PUBLIC KEY-----
```

## SIMULAR ENVÍO

```
Seleccione una opcion: 5
Enviando mensaje comprimido junto con la firma digital y clave publica...
```

## DESCOMPRIMIR Y VERIFICAR FIRMA

```
Seleccione una opcion: 6
Mensaje descomprimido: 101100111010110000000111101000101101111000111101100101001011100101110111011
Nuevo hash FNV-1: 1372252218
Mensaje alterado o firma no valida.
```

Link Repositorio de Git: <https://github.com/Benjamin-Ruiz/EXAMEN-FINAL-ED-II>

```
import hashlib
import heapq
import os
from collections import defaultdict
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Signature import pkcs1_15
from Crypto.Hash import SHA256
from Crypto.Random import get_random_bytes
```

```
# Función de Hashing FNV-1
```

```
def fnv1_hash(message):
    hash = 0x811c9dc5
    for byte in message.encode('utf-8'):
        hash = (hash * 0x01000193) & 0xffffffff
        hash ^= byte
    return hash
```

```
# Comprimir el mensaje
```

```
def rle_compress(message):
    compressed = []
    prev_char = ""
    count = 1
    for char in message:
        if char == prev_char:
            count += 1
        else:
            if prev_char:
                compressed.append((prev_char, count))
            prev_char = char
```

```
        count = 1

    compressed.append((prev_char, count))

    return compressed
```

# Comprimir usando Huffman

```
def huffman_compress(message):

    freq = defaultdict(int)

    for char in message:

        freq[char] += 1

    heap = [[weight, [char, ""]] for char, weight in freq.items()]

    heapq.heapify(heap)

    while len(heap) > 1:

        lo = heapq.heappop(heap)

        hi = heapq.heappop(heap)

        for pair in lo[1:]:

            pair[1] = '0' + pair[1]

        for pair in hi[1:]:

            pair[1] = '1' + pair[1]

        heapq.heappush(heap, [lo[0] + hi[0]] + lo[1:] + hi[1:])

    huff_dict = {}

    for pair in heap[0][1:]:

        huff_dict[pair[0]] = pair[1]

    compressed_message = ''.join(huff_dict[char] for char in message)

    return compressed_message, huff_dict
```

```
# Firma con RSA
```

```
def sign_message(private_key, message_hash):  
    signer = pkcs1_15.new(private_key)  
    h = SHA256.new(message_hash.encode('utf-8'))  
    signature = signer.sign(h)  
    return signature
```

```
# Verificar firma digital
```

```
def verify_signature(public_key, message_hash, signature):  
    verifier = pkcs1_15.new(public_key)  
    h = SHA256.new(message_hash.encode('utf-8'))  
    try:  
        verifier.verify(h, signature)  
        return True  
    except (ValueError, TypeError):  
        return False
```

```
def main():  
    print(" M E N U")  
    print("1. Ingresar mensaje")  
    print("2. Calcular hash FNV-1")  
    print("3. Comprimir mensaje")  
    print("4. Firmar el hash con RSA")  
    print("5. Simular envlo")  
    print("6. Descomprimir y verificar firma")  
    print("7. Salir")
```

```
message = ""
```

```
hash_value = None
```

```
compressed_message = None
```

```
signature = None

public_key = None

private_key = None


while True:

    option = input("\nSeleccione una opcion: ")


    if option == '1':

        message = input("Ingrese el mensaje: ")


    elif option == '2':

        hash_value = fnv1_hash(message)

        print(f"Hash FNV-1: {hash_value}")


    elif option == '3':

        compression_option = input("Seleccione el mwtodo de compresión (1: RLE, 2: Huffman): ")

        if compression_option == '1':

            compressed_message = rle_compress(message)

            print(f"Mensaje comprimido (RLE): {compressed_message}")

        elif compression_option == '2':

            compressed_message, _ = huffman_compress(message)

            print(f"Mensaje comprimido (Huffman): {compressed_message}")


    elif option == '4':

        if not private_key:

            private_key = RSA.generate(2048)

            public_key = private_key.publickey()

            print("Generando par de claves RSA...")
```

```

if hash_value:
    signature = sign_message(private_key, str(hash_value))
    print(f"Firma digital: {signature.hex()}")
    print(f"Clave pública: {public_key.export_key().decode()}")
else:
    print("Por favor, calcule el hash FNV-1 primero.")

elif option == '5':
    if compressed_message and signature and public_key:
        print("Enviando mensaje comprimido junto con la firma digital y clave publica...")
    else:
        print("Complete las etapas previas antes de simular el envío.")

elif option == '6':
    if compressed_message and signature and public_key:
        decompressed_message = ".join([char * count for char, count in
compressed_message]) if isinstance(compressed_message, list) else compressed_message
        print(f"Mensaje descomprimido: {decompressed_message}")

        new_hash_value = fnv1_hash(decompressed_message)
        print(f"Nuevo hash FNV-1: {new_hash_value}")

        if verify_signature(public_key, str(new_hash_value), signature):
            print("Mensaje autentico")
        else:
            print("Mensaje alterado")
    else:
        print("No se ha recibido un mensaje valido para verificar.")

```

```
elif option == '7':
```

```
    print("Saliendo del programa.")
```

```
    break
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    main()
```