

UNIVERSIDAD RAFAEL LANDIVAR
FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA
LICENCIATURA EN INGENIERIA EN INFORMÁTICA Y SISTEMAS

EXAMEN FINAL

ESTUDIANTE

1503724-BRAYAN BENJAMÍN RUIZ QUINILLA

DOCENTE

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INGRESAR MENSAJE:

```
Seleccione una opcion: 1
Ingrese el mensaje: Hoy es un dia nublado
```

CALCULAR HASH FNV-1

```
Seleccione una opcion: 2
Hash FNV-1: 2312953269
```

COMPRIMIR MENSAGE

```
Seleccione una opcion: 3
Seleccione el metodo de compresion (1: RLE, 2: Huffman): 2
Mensaje comprimido (Huffman): 101100111010110000001111010001011011110001111011001010010111001011101111011
```

FIRMAR HASH CON CLAVE PRIVADA RSA

```
Seleccione una opcion: 4
Generando par de claves RSA...
Firma digital: 95e54a53566193a9a38c666c71af07ef70624ab58cc7a3b0f0a892e82fc8fda08ed1a551f0ec6088345b5abe9c5c2dd5e69423795ab2333ba6a6bb1dcbeac51bf8b2abeabc
975c13b1e7412a9ed9b5484309ccb7eb4115b80d6555ef384bc8d1eda3f813f1be3d9e0032ce0e47cdfd57845634c5996228de71150436cab01f3f56819a2a2c96dec0a520496c4aedde843
f3a1dcea7ef526c7bf0312fa8800be8ca908140332ea3b4813df359d34a71b34f37c81e412fc95b9cb03943b3a78669792a50ff52332636319800cd7222df8fd534a847882e84903f06f2ba9
436744393c71a3e10bc8031d1cd9db6147d11596d74c8885a6f5fa11d658397832f
Clave publica: -----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
MIGBjANBgkqhkiG9wBAQEAAQCAQ8AMTIBGjCAQEAE4ewaj2fakP+IqBFmmtz
UgSLhIpSu0aB#2B2tVv34ryYg16s47MC4X7In0SYy0AJHTL0S58IUf+EYyu
g6ejJ8/8AKP1h8NYUtNqcarXdy6k1TyRKA7ysBcgahLoLzCTSDDEFQkxUjg5Wlx
SmEiG+DG3kaLaxdLlvbTrnxZC4IE3d+TrA6quga/bbZm9K78V7q94hsdnuayv8
sHPnb/0Kt9bJ0RsRZ+y0i6XNQp1196KrKHGvwyFrbmLBKPW7Hd0Vfvb91wGaX
XcPTT/Joufgg6yrMeuJc08kjfp69x1wueQfPkko/vmox3Uc1lw3Aw1/hn3gNuc
rwIDAOAB
-----END PUBLIC KEY-----
```

SIMULAR ENVÍO

```
Seleccione una opcion: 5
Enviando mensaje comprimido junto con la firma digital y clave publica...
```

DESCOMPRIMIR Y VERIFICAR FIRMA

```
Seleccione una opcion: 6
Mensaje descomprimido: 101100111010110000001111010001011011110001111011001010010111001011101111011
Nuevo hash FNV-1: 1372252218
Mensaje alterado o firma no valida.
```

Link Repositorio de Git: <https://github.com/Benjamin-Ruiz/EXAMEN-FINAL-ED-II>

```
import hashlib
import heapq
import os
from collections import defaultdict
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Signature import pkcs1_15
from Crypto.Hash import SHA256
from Crypto.Random import get_random_bytes

# Función de Hashing FNV-1
def fnv1_hash(message):
    hash = 0x811c9dc5
    for byte in message.encode('utf-8'):
        hash = (hash * 0x01000193) & 0xffffffff
        hash ^= byte
    return hash

# Comprimir el mensaje
def rle_compress(message):
    compressed = []
    prev_char = ""
    count = 1
    for char in message:
        if char == prev_char:
            count += 1
        else:
            if prev_char:
                compressed.append((prev_char, count))
            prev_char = char
    compressed.append((prev_char, count))
```

```

        count = 1

    compressed.append((prev_char, count))

    return compressed


# Comprimir usando Huffman

def huffman_compress(message):
    freq = defaultdict(int)

    for char in message:
        freq[char] += 1

    heap = [[weight, [char, ""]] for char, weight in freq.items()]
    heapq.heapify(heap)

    while len(heap) > 1:
        lo = heapq.heappop(heap)
        hi = heapq.heappop(heap)

        for pair in lo[1:]:
            pair[1] = '0' + pair[1]

        for pair in hi[1:]:
            pair[1] = '1' + pair[1]

        heapq.heappush(heap, [lo[0] + hi[0]] + lo[1:] + hi[1:])

    huff_dict = {}

    for pair in heap[0][1:]:
        huff_dict[pair[0]] = pair[1]

    compressed_message = ''.join(huff_dict[char] for char in message)

    return compressed_message, huff_dict

```

```
# Firma con RSA

def sign_message(private_key, message_hash):
    signer = pkcs1_15.new(private_key)
    h = SHA256.new(message_hash.encode('utf-8'))
    signature = signer.sign(h)
    return signature

# Verificar firma digital

def verify_signature(public_key, message_hash, signature):
    verifier = pkcs1_15.new(public_key)
    h = SHA256.new(message_hash.encode('utf-8'))
    try:
        verifier.verify(h, signature)
        return True
    except (ValueError, TypeError):
        return False

def main():
    print("M    E    N    U")
    print("1. Ingresar mensaje")
    print("2. Calcular hash FNV-1")
    print("3. Comprimir mensaje")
    print("4. Firmar el hash con RSA")
    print("5. Simular envío")
    print("6. Descomprimir y verificar firma")
    print("7. Salir")

message = ""
hash_value = None
compressed_message = None
```

```
signature = None
public_key = None
private_key = None

while True:
    option = input("\nSeleccione una opcion: ")

    if option == '1':
        message = input("Ingrese el mensaje: ")

    elif option == '2':
        hash_value = fnv1_hash(message)
        print(f"Hash FNV-1: {hash_value}")

    elif option == '3':
        compression_option = input("Seleccione el método de compresión (1: RLE, 2: Huffman): ")
        if compression_option == '1':
            compressed_message = rle_compress(message)
            print(f"Mensaje comprimido (RLE): {compressed_message}")
        elif compression_option == '2':
            compressed_message, _ = huffman_compress(message)
            print(f"Mensaje comprimido (Huffman): {compressed_message}")

    elif option == '4':
        if not private_key:
            private_key = RSA.generate(2048)
            public_key = private_key.publickey()
            print("Generando par de claves RSA...")
```

```
if hash_value:  
    signature = sign_message(private_key, str(hash_value))  
    print(f"Firma digital: {signature.hex()}")  
    print(f"Clave pública: {public_key.export_key().decode()}")  
else:  
    print("Por favor, calcule el hash FNV-1 primero.")  
  
elif option == '5':  
    if compressed_message and signature and public_key:  
        print("Enviando mensaje comprimido junto con la firma digital y clave publica...")  
    else:  
        print("Complete las etapas previas antes de simular el envío.")  
  
elif option == '6':  
    if compressed_message and signature and public_key:  
        decompressed_message = ''.join([char * count for char, count in  
                                         compressed_message]) if isinstance(compressed_message, list) else compressed_message  
        print(f"Mensaje descomprimido: {decompressed_message}")  
  
        new_hash_value = fnv1_hash(decompressed_message)  
        print(f"Nuevo hash FNV-1: {new_hash_value}")  
  
        if verify_signature(public_key, str(new_hash_value), signature):  
            print("Mensaje autentico")  
        else:  
            print("Mensaje alterado")  
    else:  
        print("No se ha recibido un mensaje valido para verificar.")
```

```
elif option == '7':  
    print("Saliendo del programa.")  
    break  
  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    main()
```