

What's new in ASP.NET Core 3?

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ASP.NET Core 3.0 comes with .NET 3 – incl. C# 8

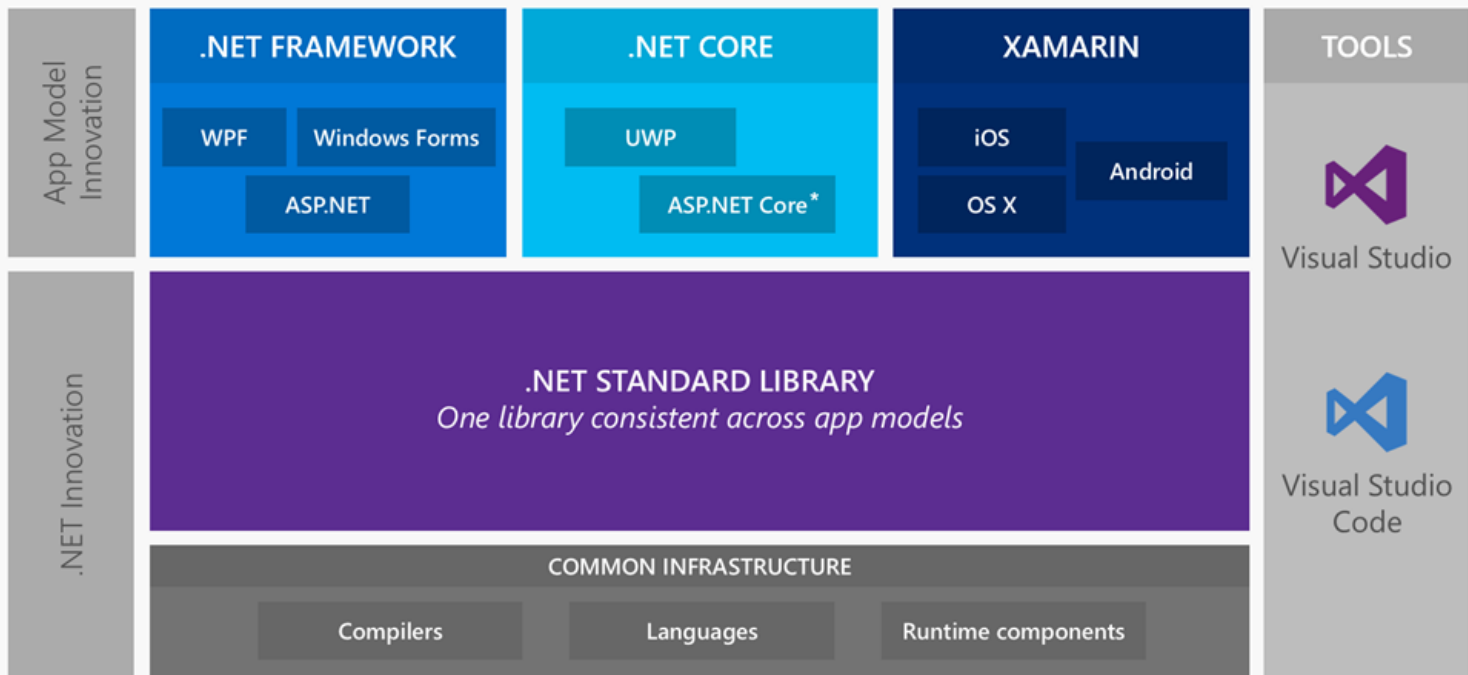


- **Nullable reference types**
- **Indices, Range** and hat (^) operator
- New **using** declarations (implicit Dispose)
- New **switch** expressions
- Async Streams (`IAsyncEnumerable<T>`)
 - **async foreach**

more: <https://docs.microsoft.com/de-de/dotnet/csharp/whats-new/csharp-8>

One .NET – Unified Platform

.NET future innovation



One .NET – Unified Platform

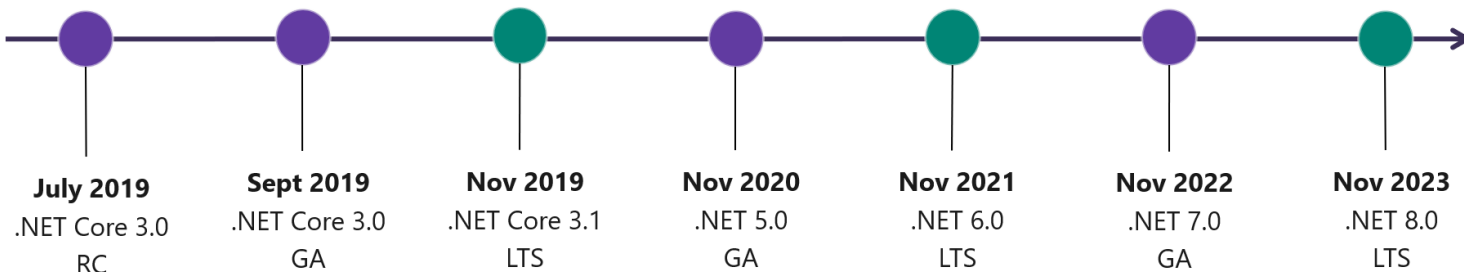
.NET – A unified platform



Source: <https://devblogs.microsoft.com/dotnet/introducing-net-5/>

One .NET – Schedule

.NET Schedule



- .NET Core 3.0 release in September
- .NET Core 3.1 = Long Term Support (LTS)
- .NET 5.0 release in November 2020
- Major releases every year, LTS for even numbered releases
- Predictable schedule, minor releases if needed

Source: <https://devblogs.microsoft.com/dotnet/introducing-net-5/>

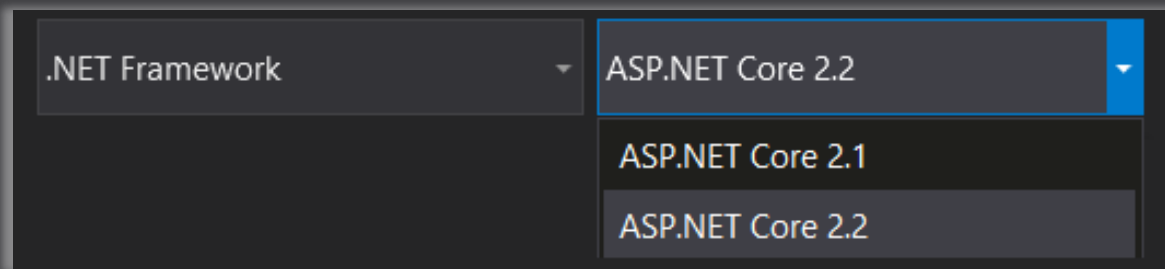
ASP.NET Core 3.0



- .NET Core 3.0
- gRPC
- New Routing Story
- Performance improvements
- SignalR

- No more .NET Framework!









No more .NET Framework



New Scaffolding templates in Visual Studio 2019












Create a new ASP.NET Core Web Application

.NET Core ASP.NET Core 2.2

-  **Empty**
An empty project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application. This template does not have any content in it.
-  **API**
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with an example Controller for a RESTful HTTP service. This template can also be used for ASP.NET Core MVC Views and Controllers.
-  **Web Application**
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with example ASP.NET Core Razor Pages content.
-  **Web Application (Model-View-Controller)**
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with example ASP.NET Core MVC Views and Controllers. This template can also be used for RESTful HTTP services.
-  **Razor Class Library**
A project template for creating a Razor class library.
-  **Angular**
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with Angular.
-  **React.js**
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with React.js.
-  **React.js and Redux**
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with React.js and Redux.

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-  **Worker Service**
An empty project template for creating a worker service.
-  **gRPC Service**
A project template for creating a gRPC ASP.NET Core service.
-  **Blazor (server-side)**
A project template for creating a Blazor application that runs server-side inside an ASP.NET Core application. This template can be used for web applications with rich dynamic user interfaces (UIs).
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Demo

Version 2x vs 3x

First Party Assemblies only

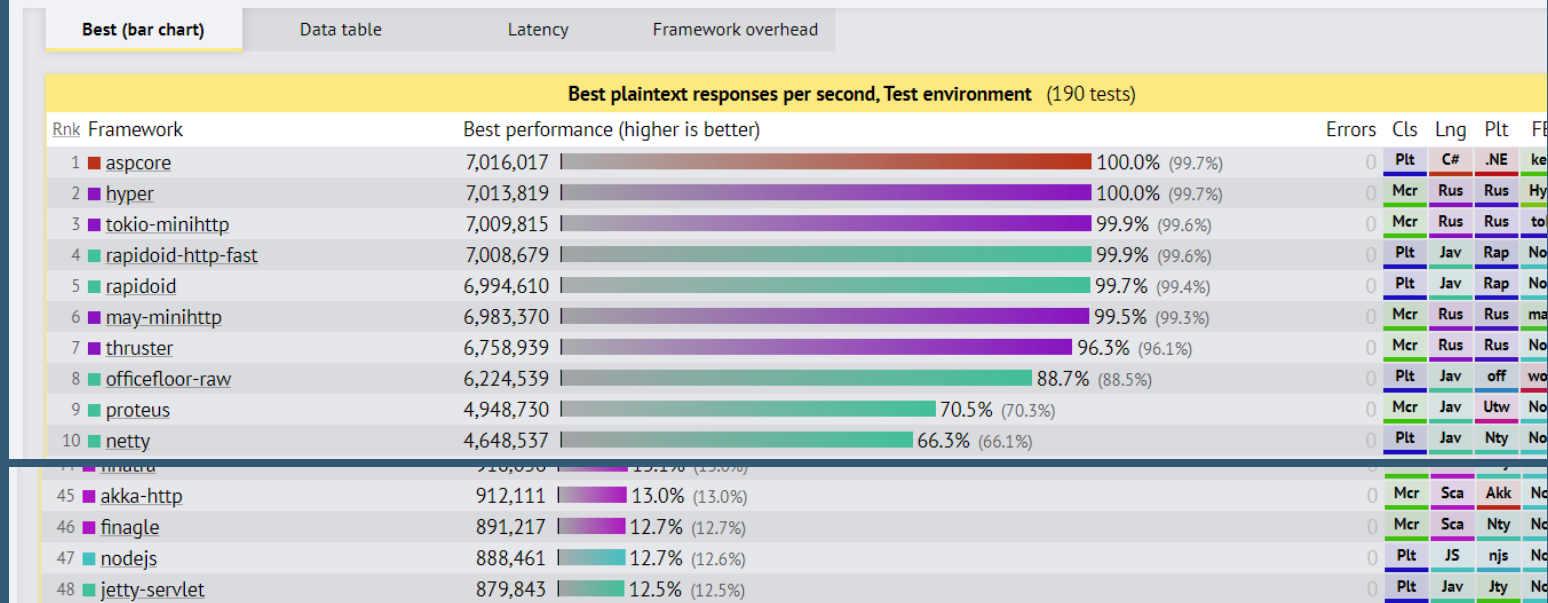
```
ASPNETCORE_2.csproj
1 <Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk.Web">
2
3   <PropertyGroup>
4     <TargetFramework>netcoreapp2.2</TargetFramework>
5     <AspNetCoreHostingModel>InProcess</AspNetCoreHostingModel>
6   </PropertyGroup>
7
8
9   <ItemGroup>
10    <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.AspNetCore.App" />
11    <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.AspNetCore.Razor.Design"
12    | | | | | | | | | | Version="2.2.0" PrivateAssets="All" />
13  </ItemGroup>
14
15 </Project>
```

```
ASPNETCORE_3.csproj
1 <Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk.Web">
2
3   <PropertyGroup>
4     <TargetFramework>netcoreapp3.0</TargetFramework>
5     <AddRazorSupportForMvc>true</AddRazorSupportForMvc>
6   </PropertyGroup>
7
8
9   <ItemGroup>
10    <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.NewtonsoftJson"
11    | | | | | | | | | | Version="3.0.0-preview4-19216-03" />
12  </ItemGroup>
13
14 </Project>
```

<https://www.nuget.org/packages/Microsoft.AspNetCore.App>

Performance. Performance. Performance.

Plaintext



<https://www.techempower.com/benchmarks/>

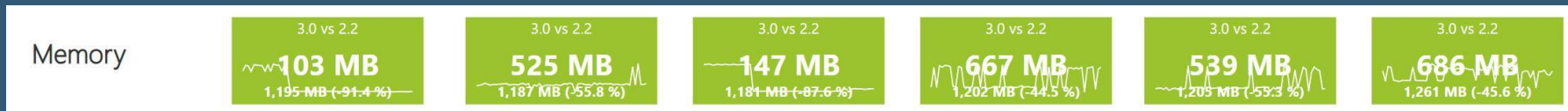
Performance. Performance. Performance.

	Plaintext	Json	Plaintext N-P	MVC Plaintext	EP Plaintext	MVC Json	Fortunes Raw	Fortunes EF	Plaintext Https	Json Https
RPS - Last 3 Days	5,152,759 5,140,402 (+0.2%)	769,888 767,754 (+0.3%)	788,417 788,467 (-0.0%)	2,252,276 2,250,380 (+0.8%)	4,417,851 4,386,481 (+0.7%)	508,773 507,758 (+0.2%)	279,046 278,955 (+0.0%)	221,890 222,214 (-0.1%)	2,592,824 2,585,086 (+0.3%)	594,441 593,345 (+0.2%)
RPS - Last 10 Days	5,152,759 5,140,402 (+0.2%)	769,888 766,648 (+0.4%)	788,417 787,272 (+0.1%)	2,252,276 2,248,796 (+0.1%)	4,417,851 4,375,387 (+0.9%)	508,773 502,617 (+1.2%)	279,046 266,049 (+4.9%)	221,890 182,339 (+21.7%)	2,592,824 2,574,247 (+0.7%)	594,441 588,880 (+0.9%)
RPS - 3.0*	5,182,304 5,087,648 (+1.8%)	749,021 675,325 (+10.8%)	764,668 670,264 (+12.7%)	2,247,486 1,644,044 (+36.8%)		483,644 417,613 (+15.8%)	281,878 277,889 (+1.5%)	222,243 218,672 (+1.6%)	2,567,298 1,796,888 (+42.3%)	605,959 536,109 (+13.0%)
RPS - 2.2*	3,831,278 3,401,488 (+23.8%)	648,591 675,825 (-4.2%)								
RPS - 2.1*	4,064,228 4,064,228 (0.0%)	658,625 652,168 (+0.9%)	629,431 654,305 (-4.1%)	1,328,630 1,327,889 (+0.1%)		399,058 386,325 (+3.3%)	277,264 276,544 (+0.2%)	219,927 221,642 (-0.8%)	2,156,887 1,926,186 (+12.5%)	548,105 541,276 (+1.3%)
Latency - 3 Days	1.6 ms 1.5 ms (+6.1%)	.8 ms -.7 ms (+10.1%)	-.4 ms -.4 ms (+0.0%)	4.4 ms 4.4 ms (+0.0%)	2.2 ms 2.4 ms (-7.9%)	5.0 ms 4.2 ms (+17.3%)	1.4 ms 1.4 ms (+0.0%)	1.7 ms 1.8 ms (-5.3%)		
Latency - 10 Days	1.6 ms 1.5 ms (+6.1%)	1.6 ms 1.5 ms (+6.1%)							2.0 ms 1.8 ms (+12.5%)	2.5 ms 2.7 ms (-8.1%)
Latency - 3.0*	1.8 ms 1.2 ms (+49.8%)	1.8 ms 2.7 ms (-34.9%)	.5 ms -.6 ms (+20.6%)	4.0 ms 5.4 ms (-26.1%)		4.3 ms 2.4 ms (+78.5%)	1.3 ms 1.4 ms (-6.5%)	1.6 ms 1.8 ms (-11.1%)	1.6 ms 3.5 ms (-54.6%)	2.8 ms 1.8 ms (+55.6%)
Memory - Last 3 Days	52 MB 52 MB (0.0%)	387 MB 387 MB (0.0%)	53 MB 53 MB (0.0%)	402 MB 402 MB (0.0%)	52 MB 52 MB (0.0%)	389 MB 388 MB (+0.2%)	448 MB 448 MB (0.0%)	518 MB 500 MB (+3.6%)	401 MB 401 MB (0.0%)	398 MB 397 MB (+0.3%)
Memory - Last 10 Days	52 MB 52 MB (0.0%)	387 MB 387 MB (0.0%)	53 MB 53 MB (0.0%)	402 MB 401 MB (+0.2%)	52 MB 49 MB (+6.3%)	389 MB 388 MB (+0.3%)	448 MB 409 MB (+9.5%)	518 MB 471 MB (+10.0%)	401 MB 401 MB (0.0%)	398 MB 397 MB (+0.3%)
Memory - 3.0*	54 MB 1,898 MB (-98.9%)	387 MB 1,892 MB (-79.8%)	54 MB 1,891 MB (-98.4%)	402 MB 1,876 MB (-78.8%)		389 MB 1,857 MB (-78.8%)	444 MB 1,878 MB (-76.8%)	484 MB 1,879 MB (-74.5%)	407 MB 1,881 MB (-78.2%)	405 MB 1,866 MB (-78.2%)
Startup - Last 3 Days	344 ms 344 ms (0.0%)	464 ms 463 ms (+0.1%)						1,648.4 ms 1,601.1 ms (+2.9%)	418.1 ms 407.1 ms (+2.7%)	537.7 ms 536.8 ms (+0.2%)
Startup - Last 10 Days	344 ms 311 ms (+10.9%)	464 ms 471 ms (-1.5%)	344 ms 328 ms (+5.2%)	519 ms 529 ms (-1.9%)	352.8 ms 353.2 ms (-0.1%)	525.3 ms 524.3 ms (+0.2%)	926.2 ms 908.5 ms (+1.9%)			
Startup - 3.0*	362 ms 643 ms (-43.6%)	480 ms 712 ms (-33.4%)	362 ms 640 ms (-43.6%)	549 ms 800 ms (-31.1%)		664.2 ms 1,273.0 ms (-47.8%)	960.3 ms 1,230.4 ms (+2.4%)	1,685.4 ms 1,513.1 ms (+11.4%)	438.4 ms 712.8 ms (-38.9%)	554.7 ms 825.5 ms (-32.8%)

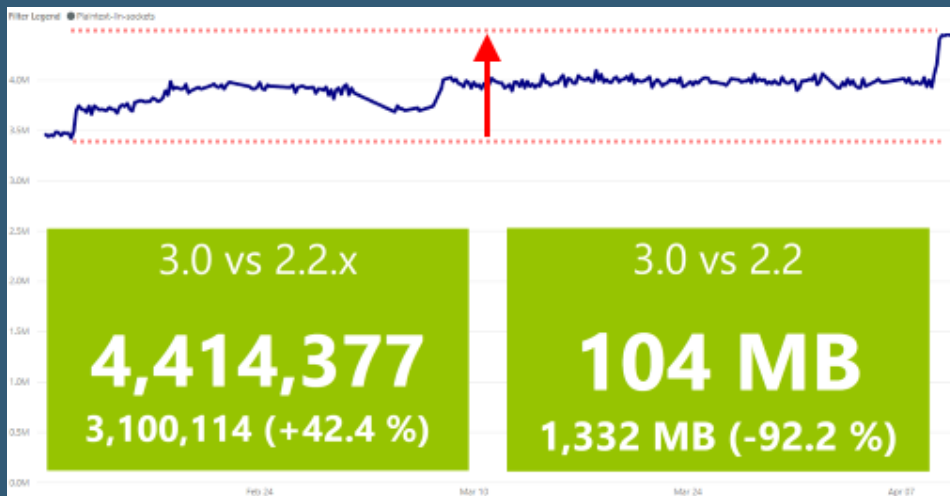
<https://aka.ms/aspnet/benchmarks>

Performance. Performance. Performance.

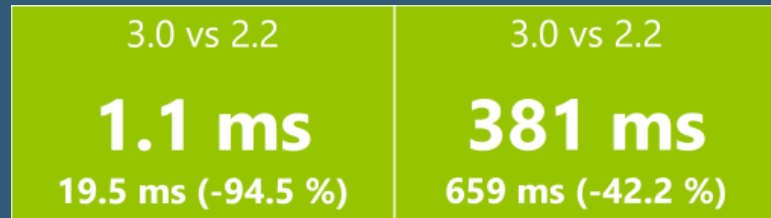
Glimpse



+42% throughput -92% memory

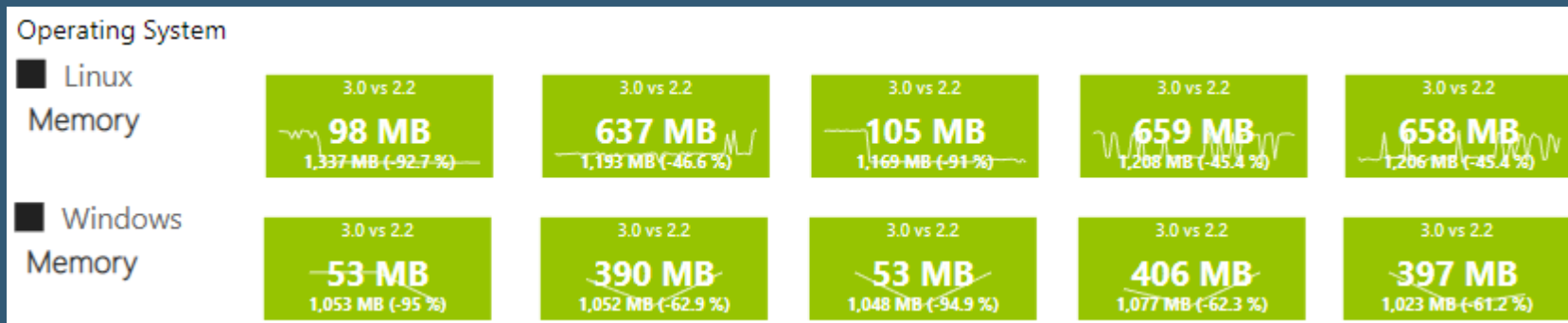


Cold start

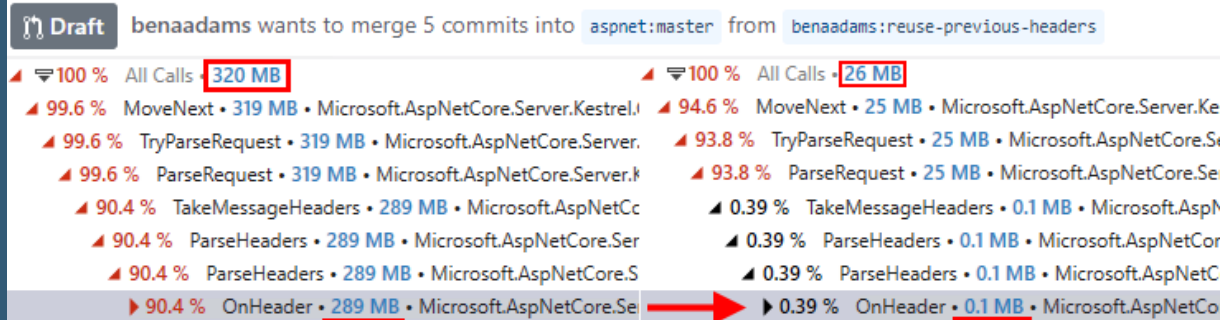


<https://aka.ms/aspnet/benchmarks>

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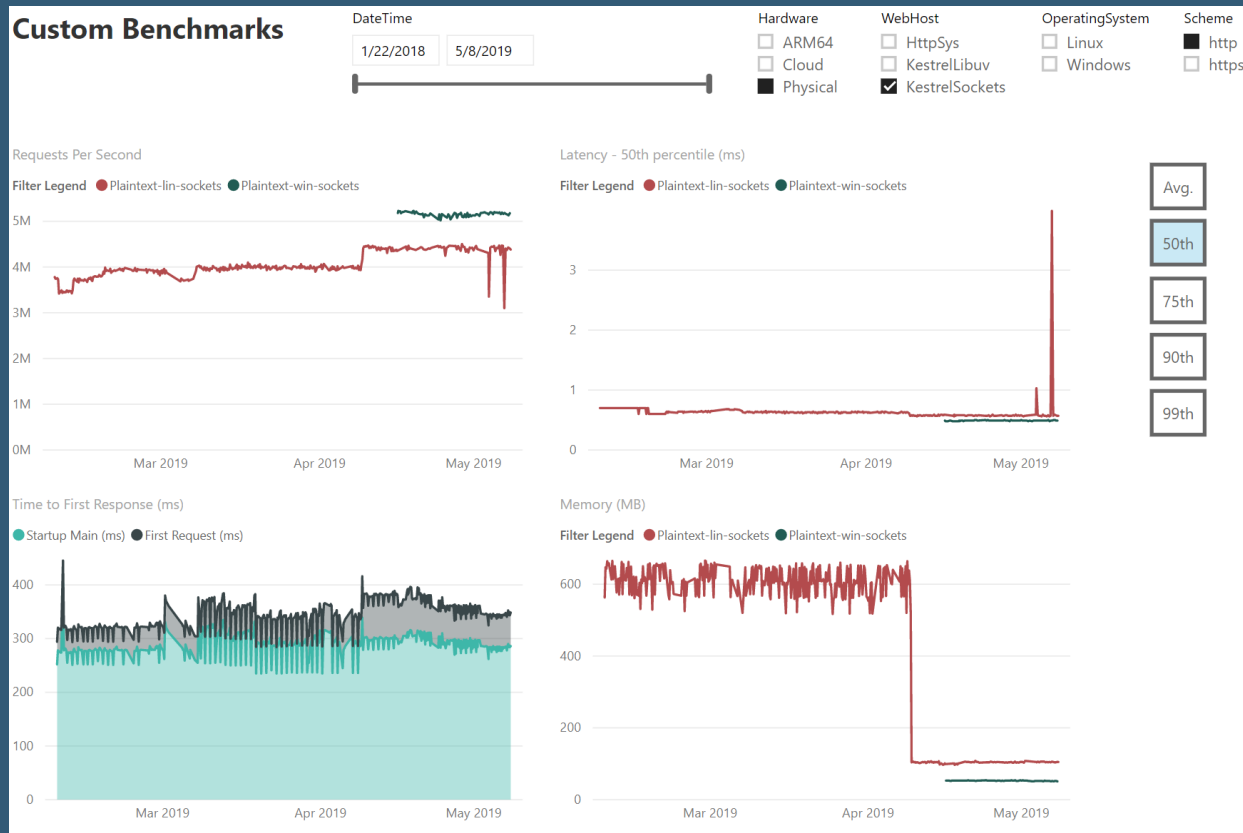
Reuse previous materialized header values #8374



<https://aka.ms/aspnet/benchmarks>

https://twitter.com/ben_a_adams

Performance. Performance. Performance.



<https://aka.ms/aspnet/benchmarks>

The Routing Story

- ASP.NET and ASP.NET Core 1.x/2.x is hard coupled to HTTP
- There are other protocols that have become very important or more important on the Web.

HTTP/HTTP2

AMQP/MQTT/OPC-UA

gRPC



gRPC

- gRPC = (gRPC Remote Procedure Calls)
- By Google, Open Source, Standardized, Cross-Technology, Based on HTTP/2
- Uses Protobuf = Binary
- Persistent Connections (bi-directional pooling)



gRPC

REST (HTTP)

Json

Request-Response-Model

Serialization

Human readable

All Services

gRPC (HTTP/2)

Protobuf

Streaming_(Server/Client/Both)

Strongly-Typed, all languages

Not Human readable

Faster, built-in load balancer

Internal Services (Gateway)

Blazor

- WebAssembly
- Client Side Application
- C# instead of JavaScript
- JavaScript interop!
- .NET Standard!
- Wont be shipped with .NET 3.0 (later)

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/aspnet/core/blazor/hosting-models?view=aspnetcore-3.0>

<https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=aspnet.blazor>

Blazor

Blazor (Client Side)

Offline

Low Latency

Full Runtime ☹️

(Visual Studio Extension)

Blazor (ASP.NET Core Hosted)

No Offline

Latency

Thin Client

Simpler Architecture

Best Practise – Full structured logging.

```
var position = new { Latitude = 25, Longitude = 134 };  
var elapsedMs = 34;  
  
log.Information("Processed {@Position} in {Elapsed:000} ms.", position, elapsedMs);
```

```
{"Position": {"Latitude": 25, "Longitude": 134}, "Elapsed": 34}
```

```
09:14:22 [Information] Processed { Latitude: 25, Longitude: 134 } in 034 ms.
```

serilog.net

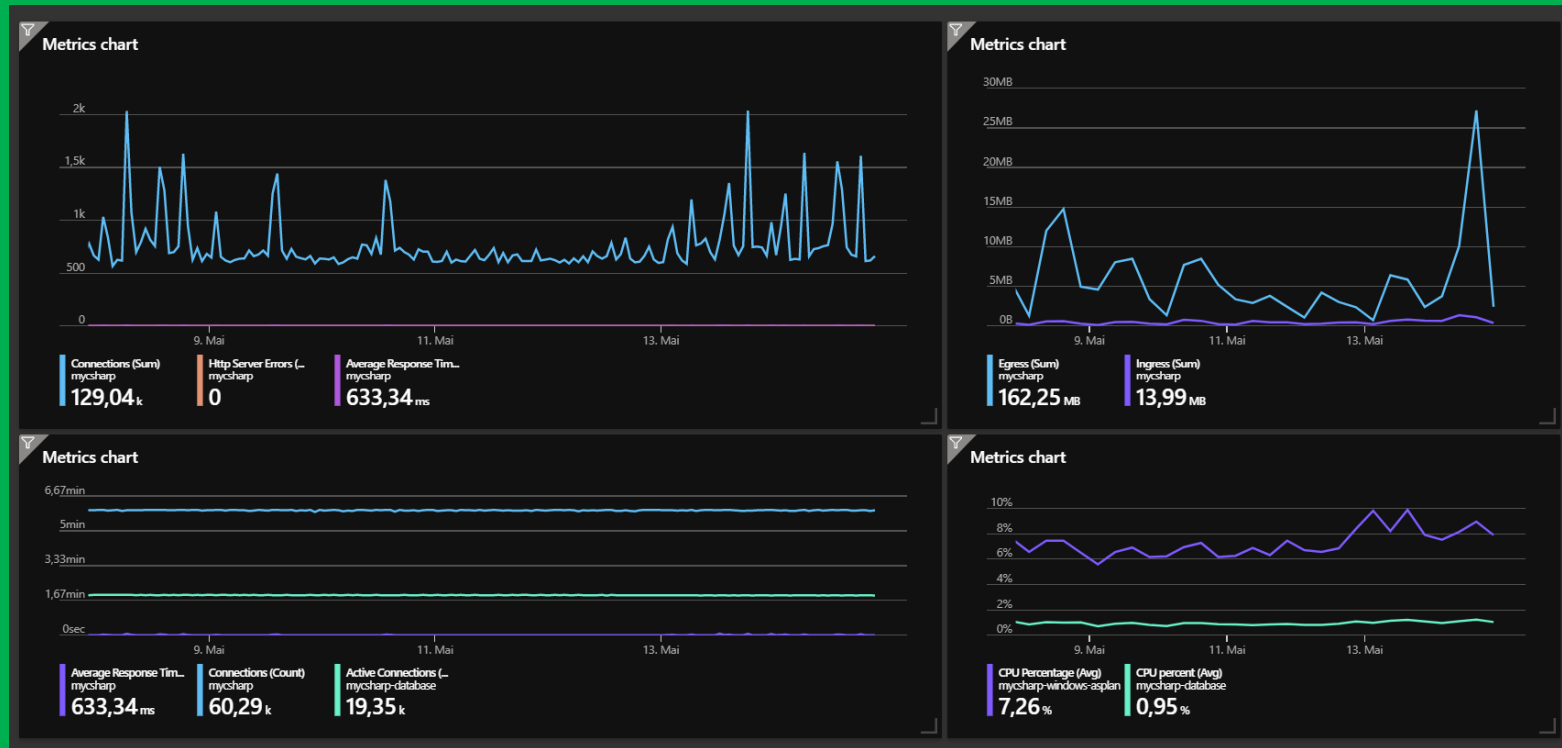


Best Practise – Serilog

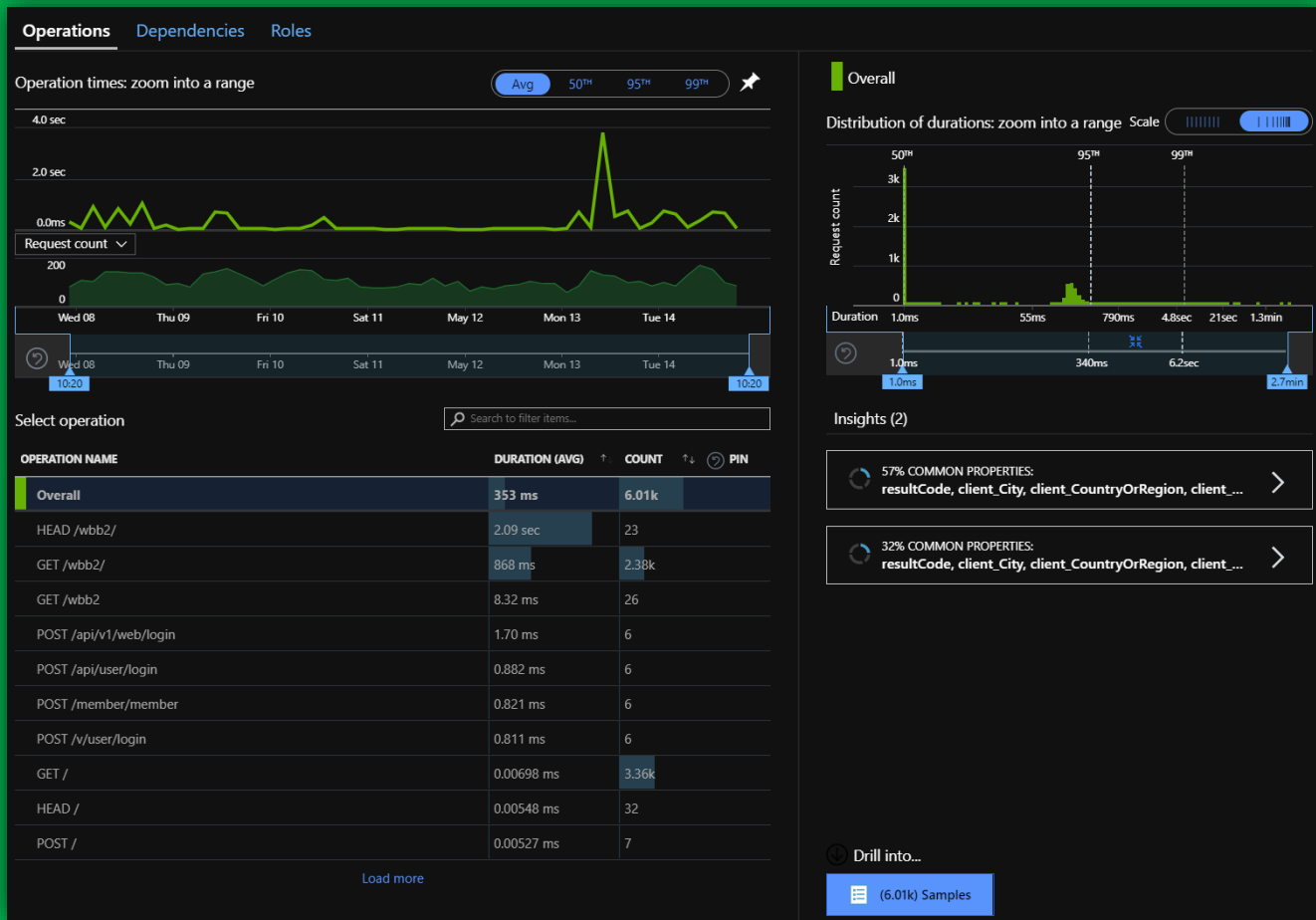
- Leading .NET Log Framework
- Uses Microsoft Logging Interface
- Hundreds of Sinks supported
- Very very easy to use
- High benefit

Sink Name	WriteTo.*	Package
Akka Actor	AkkaActor	Serilog.Sinks.AkkaActor nuget v1.0.0.3 + 778
Alternate Rolling File	RollingFileAlternate	Serilog.Sinks.RollingFileAlternate nuget v2.0.9 + 320.3k
Amazon CloudWatch	AmazonCloudWatch	Serilog.Sinks.AwsCloudWatch nuget v4.0.149 + 458.8k
Amazon DynamoDB	DynamoDB	Serilog.Sinks.DynamoDB nuget v0.2.12 + 2.2k
Amazon Kinesis	AmazonKinesis	Serilog.Sinks.AmazonKinesis nuget v2.2.118 + 35.1k
Application Insights	ApplicationInsights	Serilog.Sinks.ApplicationInsights nuget v3.0.3 + 2.22m
Async Wrapper	Async	Serilog.Sinks.Async nuget v1.3.0 + 3.00m
Azure Analytics	AzureAnalytics	Serilog.Sinks.AzureAnalytics nuget v4.5.0 + 140.1k
Azure Blob Storage	AzureBlobStorage	Serilog.Sinks.AzureBlobStorage nuget v1.3.0 + 10.3k
Azure DocumentDB	AzureDocumentDB	Serilog.Sinks.AzureDocumentDB nuget v4.0.0 + 135.4k
Azure Event Grid	EventGrid	Serilog.Sinks.EventGrid nuget v1.1.1 + 7.6k

Best Practise – Serilog Application Insights



Best Practise – Serilog Application Insights



Best Practise - Output

Controllers (MVC)

Complex(er) Applications

Complex(er) Routing

Multiple Output formats

Decoupled Views

Razor Pages

Simple Application

Simple Routing

HTML Only

Single Responsibility (Page=Action)

Feels a bit like WebForms



Best Practise - Compression

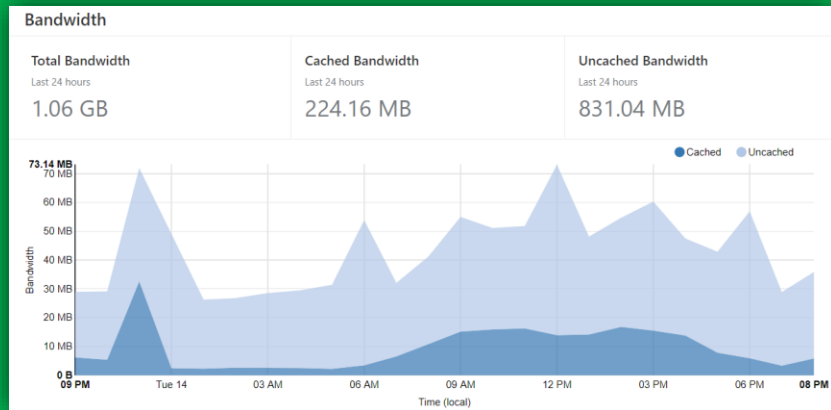
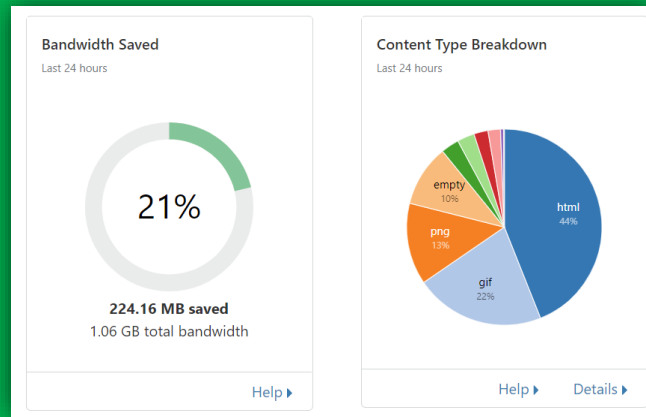
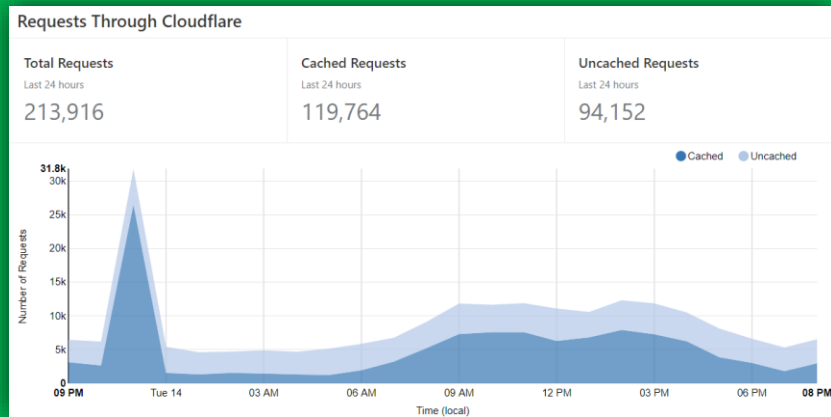
- Use Compression!
 - Use Brotli, if possible
 - Use Gzip as fallback
- Enable HTTPS Compression!

Size	Time	Waterfall
5.2 KB (memory cache,	121 ms	
5.2 KB transferred over network, resource size: 32.1 KB		

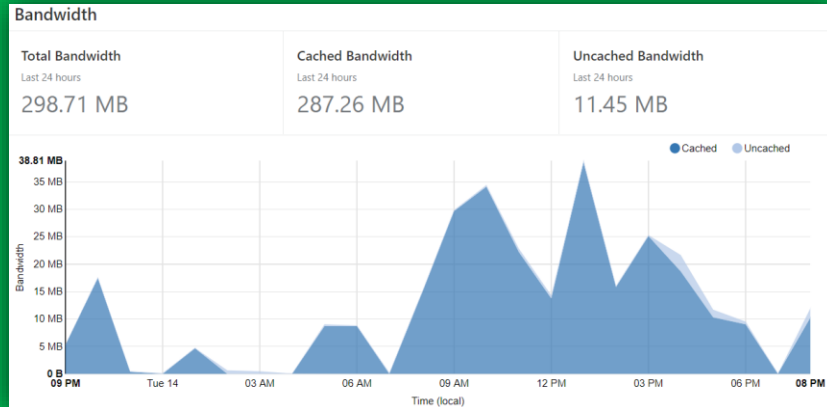
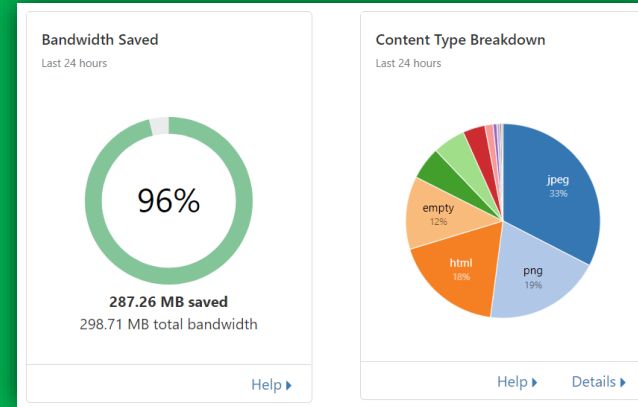
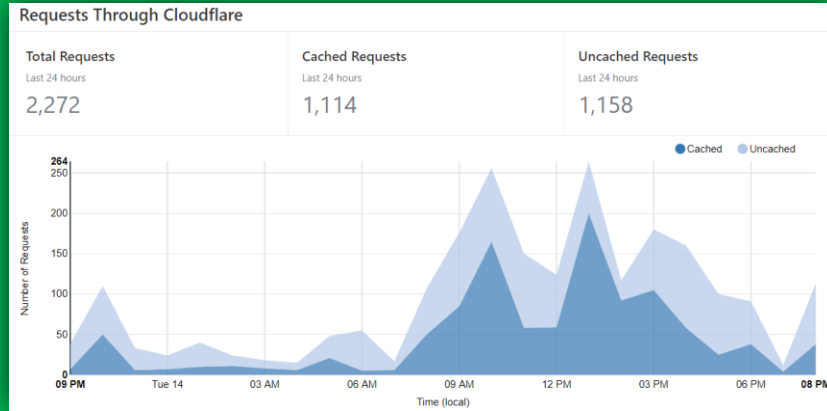
Best Practise - Caching

- Cache resources for at least 30 days
- Use version-parameters for dynamic resources
- **DO NOT CACHE SENSITIVE CONTENT!**

Best Practise – Sample dynamic (Resources only)



Best Practise – Sample static (Cache everything, external CDN)



Best Practise – Feature Flags

```
if ( MyFeature.IsEnabled )  
{  
    return View("NewView.cshtml");  
}  
return View("OldView.cshtml");
```

Frameworks:

- FeatureSwitcher
- FeatureBits

Services:

- LaunchDarkly