

## Project 2 Letter of Intent

Our group consists of three team members: Steven Hartman, Hao (Eric) Tang, and Benjamin Bush. We have decided to pursue project option 2 and intend to tackle a challenge presented in the NIPS 2018 conference: AI for Prosthetics. Recent advancements in biomedical technology have led to increased interest in using prosthetics to improve human movement. However, training these prosthetic devices is difficult as it is hard to pre-program how the devices should interact with the body in every possible scenario and it is difficult to synthesize physically and physiologically accurate motion.

In this challenge, we seek to develop a controller to enable a human based model with a prosthetic leg to walk or run at varying speeds. We are provided with a musculoskeletal model and a physics-based simulation environment similar to OpenAI Gym. The controller will map input from a state space of the biomechanical model to an output in the action space such that the action results in the model running. This challenge naturally motivates a reinforcement learning approach, as the goal of reinforcement learning is for an agent to learn how to evolve in an environment. More formally, we seek an optimal policy  $\pi^*$  that maps a given state of the musculoskeletal model to a set of muscle excitation actions that will result in the human model running.

The challenge provides experimental data to bootstrap the development of the controller. This experimental data can be used in a supervised learning setting in which the controller first learns basic kinematics for predicting muscle activity prior to training in a reinforcement learning simulation environment.

The links to the challenge homepage and datasets may be found below. First, we intend to train a supervised model the basic kinematics of muscular excitation using the provided datasets. We will use this pre-trained supervised model as a baseline for our controller. Second, we will train the controller using the provided simulation environment in order to find the optimal policy.

Link to challenge: <https://www.crowdai.org/challenges/nips-2018-ai-for-prosthetics-challenge>

Link to datasets: <http://osim-rl.stanford.edu/docs/nips2018/experimental/>