

# Example exercise 5

Tuesday, 28 April 2020

18.16

Find a distinguishing formula for the CCS expressions :

$$A = a.a.Nil + a.b.Nil$$

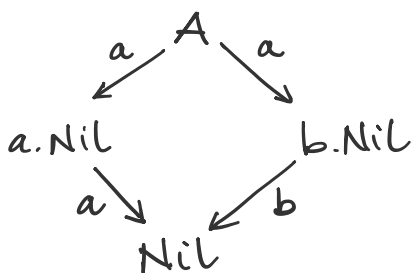
$$B = a.(a.Nil + b.Nil)$$

**Solution:** A possible distinguishing formula (not the only one) for the processes  $A$  and  $B$  is

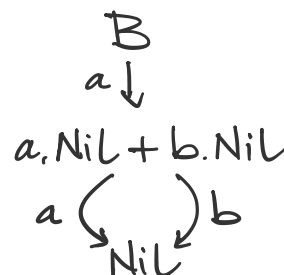
$$\langle a \rangle [b] ff$$

Intuitively meaning "there exists an  $a$ -transition leading to a state with no  $b$ -transitions".

Indeed, we have that



$$A \models \langle a \rangle [b] ff$$



$$B \not\models \langle a \rangle [b] ff$$