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#include <fcntl.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ext2fs/ext2 fs.h>
//constants
#define BLKSIZE 1024
//typedefs
typedef struct ext2 inode INODE;
typedef struct ext2_super_block SUPER;
typedef struct ext2_dir_entry_2 DIR;
typedef struct ext2_group_desc GD;
//global variables
char ibuf[BLKSIZE], sup_block[BLKSIZE], group_desc[BLKSIZE], buf[BLKSIZE], ubuf[BLKSIZE];
INODE *ip, *root;
int bmap, imap, inode_start;
//int ninodes, nblocks;
char *name[256];
uint32_t *up, *uup;
int dev;
//function prototypes
int readGroupDesc(char *gdp);
int show_dir(INODE *ip);
int search(INODE *ip, char *name);
INODE * find_inode(int dev, char *pathname);
// get_block() reads a disk BLOCK into a char buf[BLKSIZE].
int get_block(int dev, int blk, char *buf)
{
       lseek(dev, blk*BLKSIZE, SEEK_SET);
       return read(dev, buf, BLKSIZE);
}
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
       dev = open("diskimage", O_RDONLY); // OR O_RDWR
       char pathname[256];
       int i, x, y;
       //read super block, verify ext2
       if (get_block(dev, 1, ibuf)) {
              if ((SUPER *)ibuf->s_magic != MAGIC) {
                     printf("diskimage is not ext2\n");
                     exit(1);
              }
       //read group descriptor
       get_block(dev, 2, group_desc);
       printGroupDesc(group_desc);
       //read root inode
       get_block(dev, inode_start, ibuf);
       ip = (INODE *)ibuf + 1;
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show_dir(ip);
       //find dir
       //// get dir to find
       ///find inode
       find inode(dev, pathname);
       ////print dir info
       for (i = 0; i < 15; ++i) {
              if (i < 12) {
                     print("%d\n", ip->i_block[i]);
              else if (i == 12) {
                     //iterate over indirect block list
                     get_block(dev, ip->i_block[i], buf);
                     up = (uint32_t *)buf;
                     while (up != 0) {
                            printf("%d\n", ip);
                            ++up;
                     }
              else if (i == 13) {
                     //iterate over double indirect block list
                     get_block(dev, ip->i_block[i], buf);
                     up = (uint32_t *)buf;
                     while (up != 0) {
                            get_block(dev, ip->i_block[i], ubuf);
                            uup = (uint32_t *)ubuf;
                            while (uup != 0) {
                                   printf("%d\n", ip);
                                   ++uup;
                            }
                            ++up;
                     }
              }
              else {
              }
       }
}
int readGroupDesc(char *gdp) {
       //typecast buf to Group Descriptor
       //print
       printf("bmap = %d\nimap = %d\nimap = %d\nimap = %d\nimap, inode_start);
}
int show_dir(INODE *ip) {
       char sbuf[BLKSIZE], temp[256];
       DIR *dp;
       char *cp;
       int i;
       for (i = 0; i < 12; ++i) {//assume at most 12 direct blocks
              if (ip->i_block[i] == 0) {
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break;
              printf("i_block = %d\n", ip->i_block[i]);
              get_block(dev, ip->i_block[i], sbuf);
              dp = (DIR *)sbuf;
              cp = sbuf;
              while (cp < sbuf + BLKSIZE) {</pre>
                     strncpy(temp, dp->name, dp->name_len);
                     temp[dp->name_len] = 0;
                     printf("%4d %4d %4d %s\n", dp->inode, dp->rec_len, dp->name_len,
temp);
                     cp += dp->rec_len;
                     dp = (DIR *)cp;
              }
       }
}
int search(INODE *ip, char *name) {
       char sbuf[BLKSIZE], temp[256];
       DIR *dp;
       char *cp;
       int i, inum = 0;
       for (i = 0; i < 12; ++i) {
              if (ip->i_block[i] == 0) {
                     break;
              }
              get_block(dev, ip->i_block[i], sbuf);
              dp = (DIR *)sbuf;
              cp = sbuf;
              while (cp < sbuf + BLKSIZE) {</pre>
                     strncpy(temp, dp->name, dp->name_len);
                     //may not need
                     temp[dp->name_len] = 0;
                     if (!strcmp(temp, name)) {
                            inum = dp->inode;
                            return inum;
                     }
                     cp += dp->rec_len;
                     dp = (DIR *)cp;
              }
       }
       return inum;
}
INODE * find_inode(int dev, char *pathname) {
       int ino, blk, offset, n = 0, i = 0;
       char *name[256], *s;
       //tokenize pathname
       s = strtok(pathname, '/');
       while (s) {
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name[i] = s;
               s = strtok(NULL, '/');
               ++i;
       n = i;
       //set ip to root
       get_block(dev, inode_start, ibuf);
       ip = (INODE *)ibuf + 1;
       for (i = 0; i < n; ++i) {</pre>
               ino = search(ip, name[i]);
               if (ino == 0) {
                      printf("can't find %s\n", name[i]);
                      exit(1);
               }
               //mailmans algorithm: convert (dev, ino) to INODE pointer
               blk = (ino - 1) / 8 + inode_start;
              offset = (ino - 1) % 8;
get_block(dev, blk, ibuf);
               ip = (INODE *)ibuf + offset;
       }
       return ip;
}
```