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使用 Ionic 框架开发 Hybrid App

Hybrid mobile development with Ionic Framework

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什么是Hybrid App?

What is Hybrid App?

Background



我想开发一个移动App, 但是我...

- 只会前端语言(HTML/CSS/JS)
- 不会Java, Swift/Object-C, C#...
- 没有一点Android/iOS的设计开发经验
- 没有配备苹果电脑
- 想要使代码具备跨平台能力,做到"一次编写,到处运行"

• ...

Background

背累

Web App (H5应用/网页应用)



- 不需要下载安装
- 浏览器渲染
- 只能调用浏览器 提供的API
- 不同平台,同一 语言版本 (HTML + CSS
 - + JavaScript)
- 运行速度慢
- 消耗资源多

Native App (原生应用)

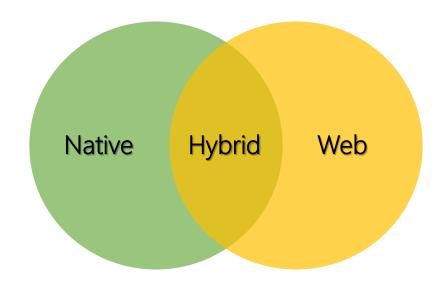


- 需要下载安装
- 系统渲染
- 可调用系统提供 的API
- 不同平台,不同语言版本
 (Java/Swift/C#
 ...)
- 运行速度快
- 消耗资源少

Let's try Hybrid

Hybrid App (混合应用)

- Hybrid App 是 Native + Web 的混合类App
- 兼具"Native App 良好用户交互体验"和"Web App 跨平台开发"的优势。
- 看上去类似Native App, 需要下载安装。
- 接近原生的使用体验,但访问主体内容是 Web 页面。





Hybrid vs Native





App: Hybrid vs Native vs Web

	Web App(网页应用)	Hybrid App(混合应用)	Native App(原生应用)
开发成本	低	中	高
维护更新	简单	简单	复杂
体验	差	优	优
Store或market认可	不认可	认可	认可
安装	不需要	需要	需要
跨平台	优	优	差

主流开发框架比较

Comparison of Development Frameworks

Mainstream Hybrid Framework

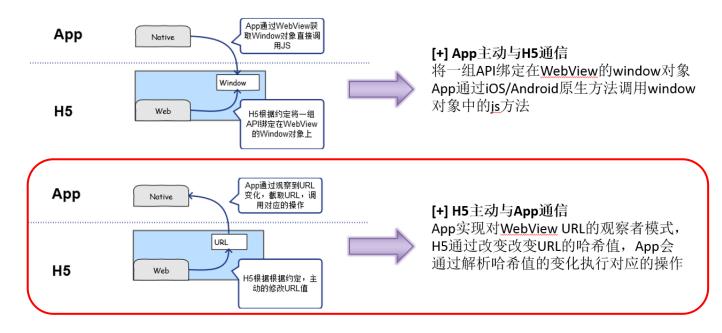
主流的 Hybrid App 开发框架

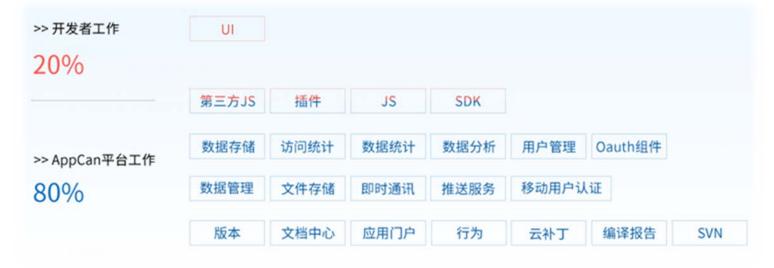
国内:

- AppCan (2012)
- DCloud (2013)
- ApiCloud (2014)
- •

国外:

- Ionic
- React Native
- •





Comparison of Hybrid Frameworks 主流 Hybrid App 框架之间的对比

	AppCan	DCloud	ApiCloud	Ionic	React-Native
支持平台	Android/iOS	Android/iOS	Android/iOS	Android/iOS/WP/ Ubuntu	Android/iOS/WP
开发环境	Eclipse插件	Hbuilder (自主产 品)	Sublime/WebStor m/Eclipse插件	不限	不限
打包方式	在线	在线/离线	在线	离线	离线
UI 框架	无	MUI (自主产品)	少量自带UI模块	Ionic/Angular UI	原生UI
运行速度	慢	一般	慢	一般	快



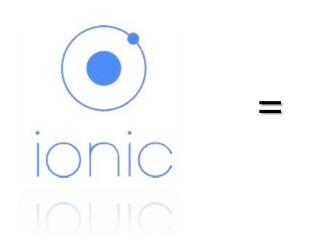
lonic 简介

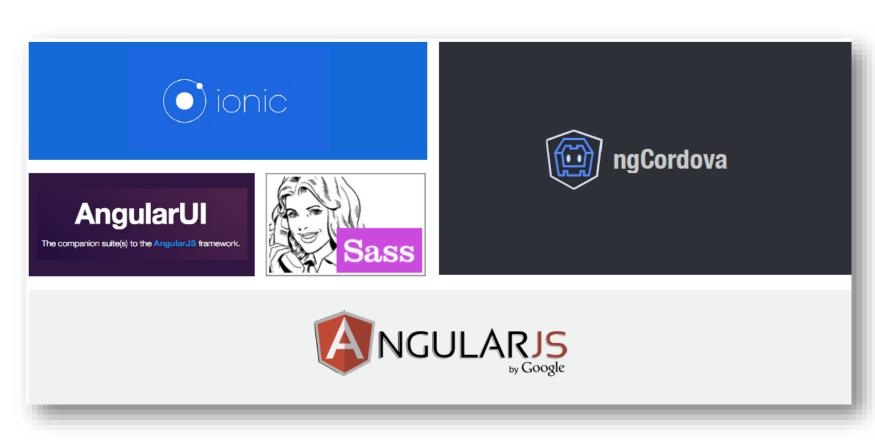
Introduction to Ionic

Ionic Technology Stack

Ionic 技术栈

- 基于 Angular 语法,简单易学;支持 Angular 特性, MVC 结构的代码易于维护
- 提供美观的 UI 设计,并通过 SASS 构建应用程序
- 专注原生,性能优越,运行速度快
- 提供了强大的命令行工具
- 完全开源





Based on Angular.js

基于Angular.js

Providers

angular.service() angular.factory() angular.provider()

Directives

angular.directive()

Controllers

angular.controller()

Templates

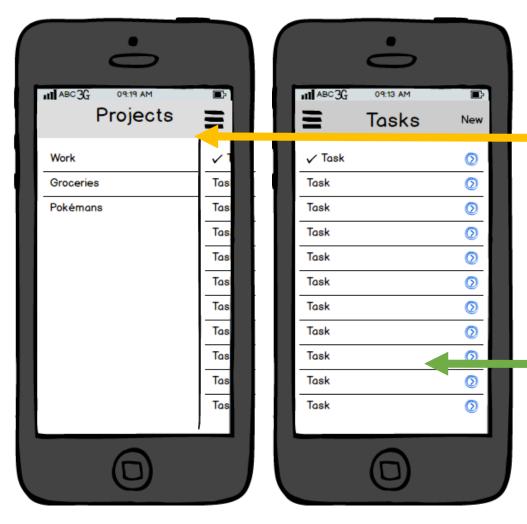
<html></html>

Angular 2

- 模块 (Modules)
- 组件 (Components)
- 模板 (Templates)
- 元数据 (Metadata)
- 数据绑定 (Data Binding)
- 指令 (Directives)
- 服务 (Services)
- 依赖注入 (Dependency Injection)

States Managed By uiRouter

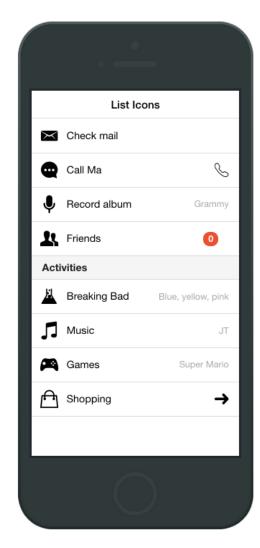
通过 uiRouter 管理状态切换

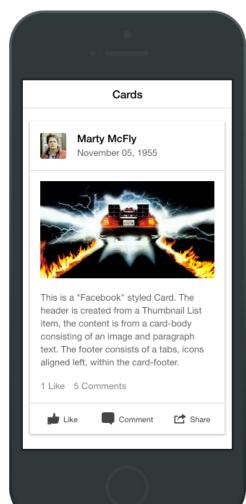


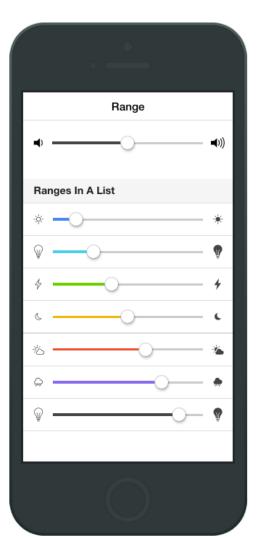
```
angular.module('ionicApp', ['ionic'])
.config(function ($stateProvider, $urlRouterProvider) {
 $stateProvider
    .state('menu', {
      abstract: 'true',
     templateUrl: 'templates/menu.html',
      controller: 'MenuCtrl'
   })
   /* * */
    .state('menu.work', {
     url: '/work',
     views: {
        menuContent: {
         templateUrl: 'templates/work.html',
          controller: 'WorkCtrl'
    });
  $urlRouterProvider.otherwise('/work');
});
```

UI Components in Ionic

Ionic 的 UI 组件







UI Components

Action Sheets Alerts Buttons Cards Carousels Checkboxes Footers Forms Headers Icons Lists Modals **Navigations** Radio Buttons Ranges Selects Tabs Toggles

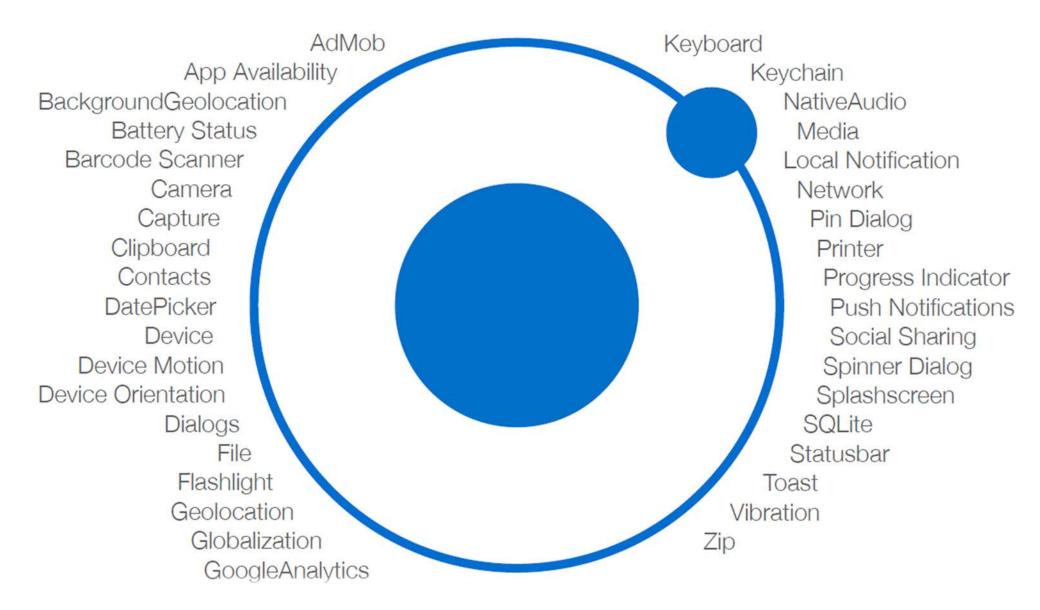
Events

on-hold on-tap on-touch on-release on-drag on-drag-up on-drag-right on-drag-down on-drag-left on-swipe on-swipe-up on-swipe-right on-swipe-down on-swipe-left

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Access the Device with ngCordova

通过 ngCordova 来调用设备的系统原生接口

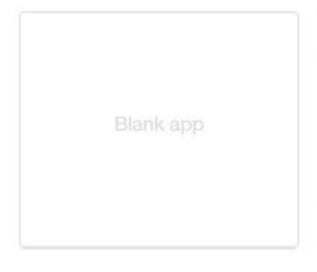


lonic 框架的使用

Usage of Ionic Framework

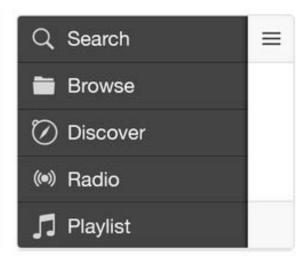
安装依赖与新建应用

安装依赖: \$ npm install -g cordova ionic
新建应用: \$ ionic start myApp sidemenu → 项目模板 (默认tabs)





App 名称



\$ ionic start myApp blank

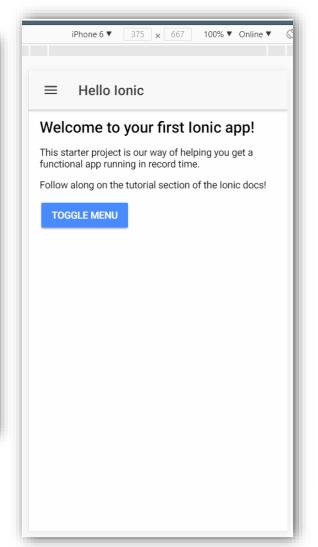
\$ ionic start myApp tabs

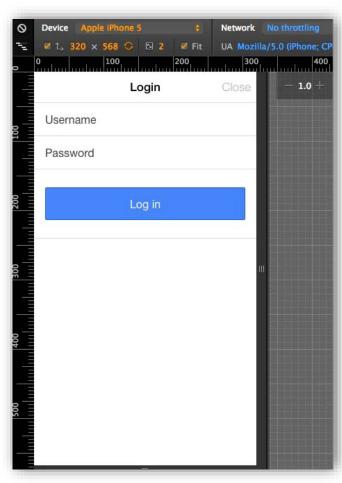
\$ ionic start myApp sidemenu

通过浏览器查看与调试应用

启动应用: \$ cd myApp; ionic serve

```
S E:\Coder\MyIonicProject> ionic serve
Starting app-scripts server: --address 0.0.0.0 --port 8100 --livereload-port 35729 --dev-logger-port 53703 - Ctrl+C to
11:04:23] watch started ...
11:04:23 build dev started ...
11:04:23 clean started ...
11:04:24] clean finished in 10 ms
11:04:24] copy started ...
11:04:24] deeplinks started ...
11:04:24] deeplinks finished in 32 ms
11:04:24] transpile started ...
11:04:36] transpile finished in 12.02 s
11:04:36] preprocess started ...
11:04:36] preprocess finished in 1 ms
11:04:36] webpack started ...
11:04:37] copy finished in 13.50 s
11:04:45] webpack finished in 8.88 s
11:04:45 sass started ...
11:04:48] sass finished in 3.55 s
11:04:48 postprocess started ...
11:04:48 postprocess finished in 25 ms
11:04:48 lint started ...
11:04:48] build dev finished in 24.99 s
11:04:49] watch ready in 25.66 s
11:04:49 dev server running: http://localhost:8100/
 DK] Development server running!
   Local: http://localhost:8100
   External: http://192.168.30.1:8100, http://192.168.153.1:8100
11:04:51] lint finished in 2.95 s
```

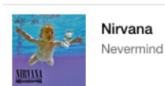




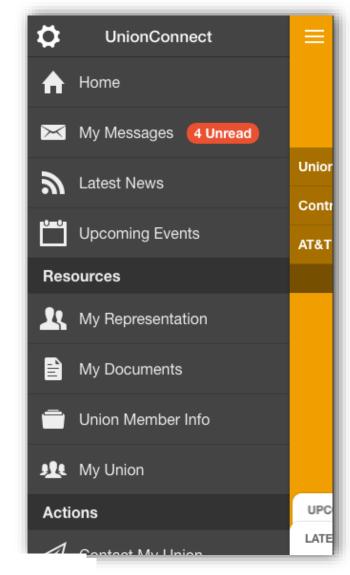
使用 ionic UI 组件

```
<ion-list>
 <ion-item
    nav-clear
    class="item-icon-left"
    menu-close
    ui-sref="^.menu.home">
   <i class="icon ion-home"></i>Home
 </ion-item>
 <!--->
 <ion-item class="item-divider">
   Resources
 </ion-item>
</ion-list>
```

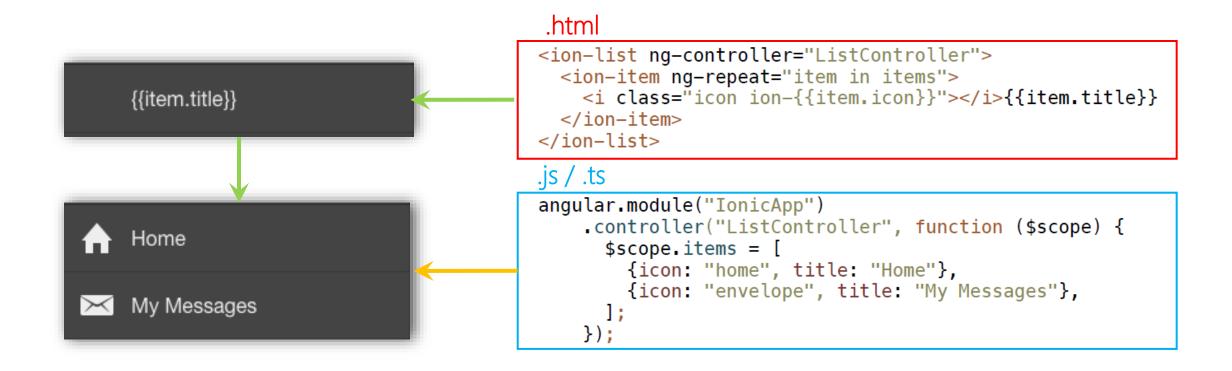
THUMBNAILS







使用 Angular 语法进行数据绑定



通过 ngCordova 调用系统原生API

```
$ ionic cordova plugin add cordova-sms-plugin
$ npm install --save @ionic-native/sms

import { SMS } from '@ionic-native/sms';

constructor(private sms: SMS) { }

...

// Send a text message using default options
this.sms.send('416123456', 'Hello world!');
```

```
$ ionic cordova plugin add cordova-plugin-camera
$ npm install --save @ionic-native/camera
import { Camera, CameraOptions } from '@ionic-native/camera';
constructor(private camera: Camera) { }
const options: CameraOptions = {
   quality: 100,
   destinationType: this.camera.DestinationType.DATA_URL,
   encodingType: this.camera.EncodingType.JPEG,
   mediaType: this.camera.MediaType.PICTURE
this.camera.getPicture(options).then((imageData) => {
   // imageData is either a base64 encoded string or a file URI
   // If it's base64:
   let base64Image = 'data:image/jpeg;base64,' + imageData;
}, (err) => {
   // Handle error
});
```

通过 Cordova 生成不同平台的 App

Android

- \$ ionic cordova platform add android
- # 实体机测试
- \$ ionic cordova build
- \$ ionic cordova run android
- # 虚拟机测试
- \$ ionic cordova emulate android

iOS

- \$ ionic cordova platform add ios
- # 实体机测试
- \$ ionic cordova build
- \$ ionic cordova run ios
- # 虚拟机测试
- \$ ionic cordova emulate ios





Ionic 官网:

http://ionicframework.com/

Ionic UI 组件:

http://ionicframework.com/docs/components/

Ionic Native API:

- http://ionicframework.com/docs/api/
- http://ionicframework.com/docs/native/

THANKS