

Original research paper:

Akcura, Elcin.

*Global Stock-Take of Fuel Subsidies and Pricing Policies (English)*. Policy Research Working Paper;Infrastructure Washington, D.C. : World Bank Group.

<http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/099216406262514580> (Accessed on November 5th 2025)

Source for GDPs:

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.CD> (Accessed on November 5th 2025)

Source for population:

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL> (Accessed on November 5th 2025)

Democracy Index:

Economist Intelligence Unit (2006-2024) – processed by Our World in Data. “Democracy index” [dataset]. Economist Intelligence Unit, “Democracy Index 2021: The China challenge”; Economist Intelligence Unit, “Democracy Index 2022: Frontline democracy and the battle for Ukraine”; Economist Intelligence Unit, “Democracy Index 2023: Age of Conflict”; Economist Intelligence Unit, “Democracy Index 2024: What's wrong with representative democracy?”; Gapminder, “Democracy Index v4” [original data]. Retrieved March 27, 2025 from <https://ourworldindata.org/grapher/democracy-index-eiu>

[https://data360.worldbank.org/en/dataset/EIU\\_DI](https://data360.worldbank.org/en/dataset/EIU_DI) (Accessed here on November 5th 2025)

Land area per country:

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/AG.LND.TOTL.K2> (Accessed on November 5th 2025)

Venezuela's GDP:

<https://www.statista.com/statistics/370937/gross-domestic-product-gdp-in-venezuela/?srsltid=AfmBOoqJLUsuZrpsNU1CcOt4JMvIF0saBfbmhjNFr6XHO7E-lfnTdY9H> (Accessed on December 14 2025)

Ethiopia's GDP: <https://tradingeconomics.com/ethiopia/gdp> (Accessed on December 14 2025)

Missing Democracy Indices:

<https://freedomhouse.org/country/scores> (Accessed on December 14 2025)