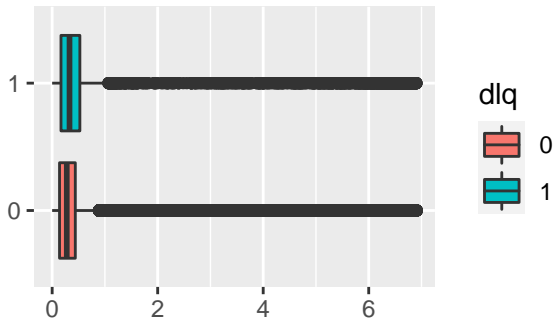
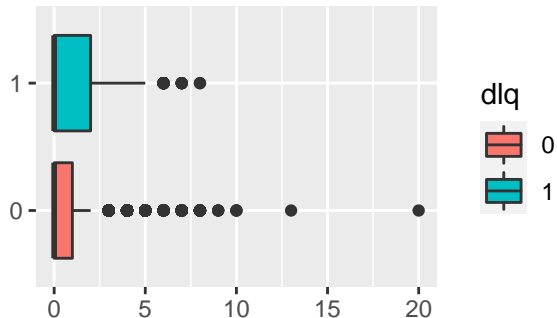


dr vs SeriousDlqin2yrs



de vs SeriousDlqin2yrs



nc vs SeriousDlqin2yrs

