

3.2

CFS benchmarks

Benchmark #1 (8 CPU processes)

pid 4

proctype 0

clktimemilli 4706

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 143 ms

pid 5

proctype 0

clktimemilli 4891

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 149 ms

pid 6

proctype 0

clktimemilli 5052

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 153 ms

pid 7

proctype 0

clktimemilli 5188

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 155 ms

pid 8

proctype 0

clktimemilli 5298

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 156 ms

pid 9

proctype 0

clktimemilli 5384

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 154 ms

pid 10

proctype 0

clktimemilli 5445

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 151 ms

pid 11

proctype 0

clktimemilli 5481

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 151 ms

Benchmark #2 (8 I/O processes)

pid 5

proctype 1

cl

pid 7

proctype 1

ktimemilli 15601

gross

pid 4

proctype 1

clktimemilliclktimemill

pid 6

proctype 1

cpu usage 303 ms

aver

pid 8

proctype 1

clktimemilli 15616

gross cpu usage 304 ms

average waiting time 1 ms

15608

gross cpu usage 377 ms

average waiting time 0 ms

pid 9

proctype 1
clktimemilli 15629
gross cpu usage 304 ms
average waiting time 1 ms
i 15609
gross cpu usage 304 ms
average waiting time 1 ms

pid 11
proctype 1
clktimemilli 15642
gross cpu usage 378 ms
average waiting time 1 ms
clktimemilli 15649
gross cpu usage 377 ms
average waiting time 0 ms

pid 10
proctype 1
clktimemilli 15657
gross cpu usage 379 ms
average waiting time 1 ms
age waiting time 1 ms

Benchmark #3 (4 CPU processes and 4 I/O processes)

pid 5
proctype 0

clktimemilli 2638

gross cpu usage 682 ms

average waiting time 64 ms

pid 4

proctype 0

clktimemilli 2709

gross cpu usage 685 ms

average waiting time 63 ms

pid 6

proctype 0

clktimemilli 2818

gross cpu usage 686 ms

average waiting time 63 ms

pid 7

proctype 0

clktimemilli 2860

gross cpu usage 684 ms

average waiting time 63 ms

pid 8

proctype 1

clktimemilli 16766

gross cpu usage 304 ms

average waiting time 7 ms

pid 10

proctype 1

clktimemilli 16840

gross cpu usage 304 ms

average waiting time 6 ms

pid 9

proctype 1

clktimemilli 16978

gross cpu usage 303 ms

average waiting time 7 ms

pid 11

proctype 1

clktimemilli 17122

gross cpu usage 303 ms

average waiting time 7 ms

R3 benchmarks

Benchmark #1 (8 CPU processes)

pid 4

proctype 0

clktimemilli 4706

gross cpu usage 681 ms
average waiting time 143 ms

pid 5
proctype 0
clktimemilli 4891
gross cpu usage 681 ms
average waiting time 149 ms

pid 6
proctype 0
clktimemilli 5052
gross cpu usage 681 ms
average waiting time 153 ms

pid 7
proctype 0
clktimemilli 5188
gross cpu usage 681 ms
average waiting time 155 ms

pid 8
proctype 0
clktimemilli 5298
gross cpu usage 681 ms
average waiting time 156 ms

pid 9

proctype 0

clktimemilli 5384

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 154 ms

pid 10

proctype 0

clktimemilli 5445

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 151 ms

pid 11

proctype 0

clktimemilli 5481

gross cpu usage 681 ms

average waiting time 151 ms

Benchmark #2 (8 I/O processes)

pid 5

proctype 1

cl

pid 7

proctype 1
ktime_milli 15601
gross

pid 4
proctype 1
clktime_milli clktime_milli

pid 6
proctype 1
cpu usage 303 ms
aver

pid 8
proctype 1
clktime_milli 15616
gross cpu usage 304 ms
average waiting time 1 ms
15608
gross cpu usage 377 ms
average waiting time 0 ms

pid 9
proctype 1
clktime_milli 15629
gross cpu usage 304 ms
average waiting time 1 ms
i 15609
gross cpu usage 304 ms

average waiting time 1 ms

pid 11

proctype 1

clktimemilli 15642

gross cpu usage 378 ms

average waiting time 1 ms

clktimemilli 15649

gross cpu usage 377 ms

average waiting time 0 ms

pid 10

proctype 1

clktimemilli 15657

gross cpu usage 379 ms

average waiting time 1 ms

age waiting time 1 ms

Benchmark #3 (4 CPU processes and 4 I/O processes)

pid 5

proctype 0

clktimemilli 2638

gross cpu usage 682 ms

average waiting time 64 ms

pid 4

proctype 0

clktimemilli 2709

gross cpu usage 685 ms

average waiting time 63 ms

pid 6

proctype 0

clktimemilli 2818

gross cpu usage 686 ms

average waiting time 63 ms

pid 7

proctype 0

clktimemilli 2860

gross cpu usage 684 ms

average waiting time 63 ms

pid 8

proctype 1

clktimemilli 16766

gross cpu usage 304 ms

average waiting time 7 ms

pid 10

proctype 1

clktimemilli 16840

gross cpu usage 304 ms

average waiting time 6 ms

pid 9

proctype 1

clktimemilli 16978

gross cpu usage 303 ms

average waiting time 7 ms

pid 11

proctype 1

clktimemilli 17122

gross cpu usage 303 ms

average waiting time 7 ms

Finding and discussion:

Compare the average waiting time and gross cpu usage of the processes in both CFS and R3 scheduling, for different process combinations (8 processes with same/different types), I found that they are almost the same. The cpu processes are always having longer average waiting time than I/O processes. This is reasonable, since our processes are purely I/O or CPU bound, the former always relinquishes cpu before consuming all its time slice, and the latter always consumes a full time slice and leaves the cpu or is preempted by high-priority I/O processes.

3.3

CFS Benchmark dynamic workload (4 CPU processes and 4 I/O processes)

pid 4

proctype 0

clktimemilli 831

gross cpu usage 681 ms
average waiting time 16 ms

pid 5
proctype 0
clktimemilli 1641
gross cpu usage 681 ms
average waiting time 22 ms

pid 6
proctype 0
clktimemilli 2455
gross cpu usage 682 ms
average waiting time 25 ms

pid 7
proctype 0
clktimemilli 2749
gross cpu usage 682 ms
average waiting time 21 ms

pid 8
proctype 1
clktimemilli 17596
gross cpu usage 303 ms
average waiting time 0 ms

pid 9

proctype 1

clktimemilli 18073

gross cpu usage 303 ms

average waiting time 0 ms

pid 10

proctype 1

clktimemilli 18575

gross cpu usage 303 ms

average waiting time 0 ms

pid 11

proctype 1

clktimemilli 19077

gross cpu usage 303 ms

average waiting time 0 ms

Finding and discussion:

Compare the static workload and the dynamic one, I found that the average waiting time of both processes (CPU and I/O) are lower in dynamic workload. Dynamic workload allows a sparse creation of processes across the time axis and thus each process receives more cpu resource averaged in time.

4.5

Running result of four rms processes (ct=50, 75,100,125; period=800,850,900,950 respectively)

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 1

clktime milli 54

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 1

clktime milli 137

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 1

clktime milli 245

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 1

clktime milli 378

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 821

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 2

clktime milli 854

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 2

clktime milli 987

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 2

clktime milli 1145

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 2

clktime milli 1328

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 821

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 3

clktime milli 1654

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 5

$x=75$

$y=850$

period number 3

clktime milli 1837

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

$x=100$

$y=900$

period number 3

clktime milli 2045

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 7

$x=125$

$y=950$

period number 3

clktime milli 2278

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 821

pid 4

$x=50$

$y=800$

period number 4

clktime milli 2454

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 4

clktime milli 2687

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 4

clktime milli 2945

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 5

clktime milli 3254

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 4

clktime milli 3287

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 762

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 5

clktime milli 3537

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 5

clktime milli 3845

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 6

clktime milli 4054

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 5

clktime milli 4187

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 821

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 6

clktime milli 4387

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 6

clktime milli 4745

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 7

clktime milli 4854

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 6

clktime milli 5137

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 821

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 7

clktime milli 5237

y - (clktime milli - period_start) 771

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 8

clktime milli 5654

y - (clktime milli - period_start) 746

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 7

clktime milli 5704

y - (clktime milli - period_start) 737

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 8

clktime milli 6087

y - (clktime milli - period_start) 771

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 7

clktime milli 6171

y - (clktime milli - period_start) 737

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 9

clktime milli 6454

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 8

clktime milli 6562

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 9

clktime milli 6937

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 8

clktime milli 7070

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 821

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 10

clktime milli 7254

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 9

clktime milli 7462

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 10

clktime milli 7787

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 11

clktime milli 8054

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 9

clktimeilli 8079

$y - (\text{clktimeilli} - \text{period_start})$ 762

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 10

clktimeilli 8362

$y - (\text{clktimeilli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 11

clktimeilli 8637

$y - (\text{clktimeilli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 12

clktimeilli 8854

$y - (\text{clktimeilli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 10

clktimeilli 8987

$y - (\text{clktimeilli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 11

clktime milli 9262

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 12

clktime milli 9487

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 13

clktime milli 9654

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 11

clktime milli 9937

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 12

clktime milli 10162

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 13

clktime milli 10337

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 14

clktime milli 10454

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 12

clktime milli 10887

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 13

clktime milli 11062

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 5

$x=75$

$y=850$

period number 14

clktime milli 11187

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 4

$x=50$

$y=800$

period number 15

clktime milli 11254

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 7

$x=125$

$y=950$

period number 13

clktime milli 11837

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 4

$x=50$

$y=800$

period number 16

clktime milli 12054

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 5

$x=75$

$y=850$

period number 15

clktimemilli 12096

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 711

pid 6

$x=100$

$y=900$

period number 14

clktimemilli 12105

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 652

pid 4

$x=50$

$y=800$

period number 17

clktimemilli 12854

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 5

$x=75$

$y=850$

period number 16

clktimemilli 12937

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 15

clktime milli 13004

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 653

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 14

clktime milli 13038

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 569

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 18

clktime milli 13654

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 17

clktime milli 13787

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 16

clktime milli 13846

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 711

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 15

clktime milli 13979

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 19

clktime milli 14454

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 18

clktime milli 14637

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 17

clktime milli 14745

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 16

clktime milli 14929

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 20

clktime milli 15254

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 19

clktime milli 15487

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 18

clktime milli 15645

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 17

clktime milli 15879

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 20

clktime milli 16337

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 19

clktime milli 16545

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 18

clktime milli 16829

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 20

clktime milli 17445

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 19

clktime milli 17779

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 20

clktime milli 18729

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

Finding and discussion:

Since process with $ct=50$ and $period=800$ has the highest priority, you can see that it has always been scheduled before other processes. And the last process to finish in the running are two consecutive $pid=7$ processes, since it has the lowest priority.

Running result of 4 rms processes and 4 non-real-time processes

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 1

clktime milli 54

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 5

$x=75$

$y=850$

period number 1

clktime milli 137

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

$x=100$

$y=900$

period number 1

clktime milli 245

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 7

$x=125$

$y=950$

period number 1

clktime milli 378

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 821

pid 4

$x=50$

$y=800$

period number 2

clktime milli 854

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 5

$x=75$

$y=850$

period number 2

clktimemilli 987

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

$x=100$

$y=900$

period number 2

clktimemilli 1145

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 7

$x=125$

$y=950$

period number 2

clktimemilli 1328

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 821

pid 4

$x=50$

$y=800$

period number 3

clktimemilli 1654

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 3

clktime milli 1837

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 3

clktime milli 2045

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 3

clktime milli 2278

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 821

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 4

clktime milli 2454

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 4

clktime milli 2687

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 4

clktime milli 2945

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 5

clktime milli 3254

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 4

clktime milli 3287

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 762

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 5

clktime milli 3537

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 5

clktime milli 3845

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 6

clktime milli 4054

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 5

clktime milli 4187

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 821

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 6

clktime milli 4387

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 6

clktime milli 4745

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 7

clktime milli 4854

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 11

proct

pid 9

proctype 0

clktime milli 4914

gross cpu usage 682 ms

average waiting time 136 ms

pid 10

proctype 0

clktime milli 4926

gross cpu usage 682 ms

average waiting time 136 ms

type 0

clktime milli 4933

gross cpu usage 682 ms

average waiting time 137 ms

pid 8

proctype 0

clktime milli 4961

gross cpu usage 683 ms

average waiting time 133 ms

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 6

clktime milli 5137

y - (clktime milli - period_start) 821

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 7

clktime milli 5237

y - (clktime milli - period_start) 771

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 8

clktime milli 5654

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 7

clktime milli 5704

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 737

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 8

clktime milli 6087

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 7

clktime milli 6171

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 737

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 9

clktime milli 6454

y - (clkmemilli - period_start) 746

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 8

clkmemilli 6562

y - (clkmemilli - period_start) 796

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 9

clkmemilli 6937

y - (clkmemilli - period_start) 771

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 8

clkmemilli 7070

y - (clkmemilli - period_start) 821

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 10

clkmemilli 7254

y - (clkmemilli - period_start) 746

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 9

clktime milli 7462

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 796

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 10

clktime milli 7787

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 11

clktime milli 8054

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 9

clktime milli 8079

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 762

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 10

clktime milli 8362

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 11

clktime milli 8637

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 12

clktime milli 8854

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 10

clktime milli 8987

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 11

clktime milli 9262

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 12

clktime milli 9487

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 771

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 13

clktime milli 9654

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 746

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 11

clktime milli 9937

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 12

clktime milli 10162

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 13

clktime milli 10337

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 14

clktime milli 10454

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 12

clktime milli 10887

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 13

clktime milli 11062

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 14

clktimemilli 11187

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 15

clktimemilli 11254

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 13

clktimemilli 11837

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 16

clktimemilli 12054

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 15

clktime milli 12096

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 711

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 14

clktime milli 12105

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 652

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 17

clktime milli 12854

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 16

clktime milli 12937

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 15

clktime milli 13004

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 653

pid 7

$x=125$

$y=950$

period number 14

clktimemilli 13038

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 569

pid 4

$x=50$

$y=800$

period number 18

clktimemilli 13654

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 5

$x=75$

$y=850$

period number 17

clktimemilli 13787

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 6

$x=100$

$y=900$

period number 16

clktimemilli 13846

$y - (\text{clktimemilli} - \text{period_start})$ 711

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 15

clktime milli 13979

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 19

clktime milli 14454

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 18

clktime milli 14637

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 17

clktime milli 14745

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 16

clktime milli 14929

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 4

x=50

y=800

period number 20

clktime milli 15254

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 745

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 19

clktime milli 15487

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 18

clktime milli 15645

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 17

clktime milli 15879

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 5

x=75

y=850

period number 20

clktime milli 16337

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 770

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 19

clktime milli 16545

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

pid 7

x=125

y=950

period number 18

clktime milli 16829

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 820

pid 6

x=100

y=900

period number 20

clktime milli 17445

$y - (\text{clktime milli} - \text{period_start})$ 795

```
pid 7
x=125
y=950
period number 19
clktmemilli 17779
y - (clktmemilli - period_start) 820
```

```
pid 7
x=125
y=950
period number 20
clktmemilli 18729
y - (clktmemilli - period_start) 820
```

Finding and discussion

In the above output result, the part marked red is the output message of the 4 CPU-bound processes before they terminate. They have the same parameters such as average waiting time and gross cpu usage etc. and they all terminate at the same time since their work load are the same. They will always be preempted by rms processes so their average waiting time is longer than in the situation where no rms processes are present (please refer to 3.3 **Benchmark #3 (4 CPU processes and 4 I/O processes)**) and of course they terminate at a later time also.

Bouns

EDF has a larger kernel overhead than RMS since it must dynamically keep track of the deadline of each process and update the priority list according to the deadlines.

To implement EDF in XINU, the following changes are needed.

- 1) Disable other scheduler mechanisms by setting XINUSCHED to a value that identifies EDF;
- 2) Add new fields in process table such as deadline, edf ct and edf period.

- 3) Implement a `edf_create()` syscall similar to `rms_create()`. Admission control will be different from rms control using $\sum_i^n \frac{\text{computation time}_i}{\text{Period}_i} < 1$. The `edf_create()` needs to record the fields such as period and computation time in the new process's process table. Calculate the deadline of the process and the priority of the edf process is going to be set to MAXPRIO-deadline.
- 4) Whenever the deadline of an edf process is changed it must be updated in the process table and the priority of the process must be recalculated (i.e. when the process had completed all computation task in the period). This can be done in the test app `edf_app`.
- 5) All other non-edf processes has to have lower priority than edf processes.