Features

- Medium-voltage and Standard-voltage Operation
 - $-5.0 (V_{CC} = 4.5V \text{ to } 5.5V)$
 - $-2.7 (V_{CC} = 2.7V \text{ to } 5.5V)$
- User-selectable Internal Organization
 - 1K: 128 x 8 or 64 x 16
 - 2K: 256 x 8 or 128 x 16
 - 4K: 512 x 8 or 256 x 16
- Three-wire Serial Interface
- 2 MHz Clock Rate (5V)
- Self-timed Write Cycle (10 ms max)
- High Reliability
 - Endurance: 1 Million Write Cycles
 - Data Retention: 100 Years
- 8-lead PDIP and 8-lead JEDEC SOIC Packages

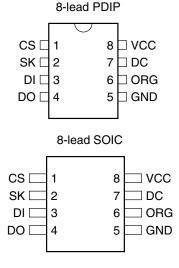
Description

The AT93C46/56/66 provides 1024/2048/4096 bits of serial electrically erasable programmable read only memory (EEPROM) organized as 64/128/256 words of 16 bits each, when the ORG pin is connected to VCC and 128/256/512 words of 8 bits each when it is tied to ground. The device is optimized for use in many automotive applications where low power and low voltage operations are essential. The AT93C46/56/66 is available in space-saving 8-lead PDIP and 8-lead JEDEC SOIC packages. The AT93C46/56/66 is enabled through the Chip Select pin (CS), and accessed via a 3-wire serial interface consisting of Data Input (DI), Data Output (DO), and Shift Clock (SK). Upon receiving a Read instruction at DI, the address is decoded and the data is clocked out serially on the data output pin DO. The WRITE cycle is completely self-timed and no separate erase cycle is required before write. The Write cycle is only enabled when it is in the Erase/Write Enable state. When CS is brought "high" following the initiation of a write cycle, the DO pin outputs the Ready/Busy status.

The AT93C46/56/66 is available in 4.5V to 5.5V and 2.7V to 5.5V versions.

Table 1. Pin Configuration

Pin Name	Function
CS	Chip Select
SK	Serial Data Clock
DI	Serial Data Input
DO	Serial Data Output
GND	Ground
VCC	Power Supply
ORG	Internal Organization





Three-wire Serial Automotive EEPROMs

1K (128 x 8 or 64 x 16)

2K (256 x 8 or 128 x 16)

4K (512 x 8 or 256 x 16)

AT93C46 AT93C56⁽¹⁾ AT93C66⁽²⁾

- Note: 1. This device is not recommended for new designs. Please refer to AT93C56A.
 - This device is not recommended for new designs. Please refer to AT93C66A.

Rev. 3264E-SEEPR-10/04





*NOTICE:

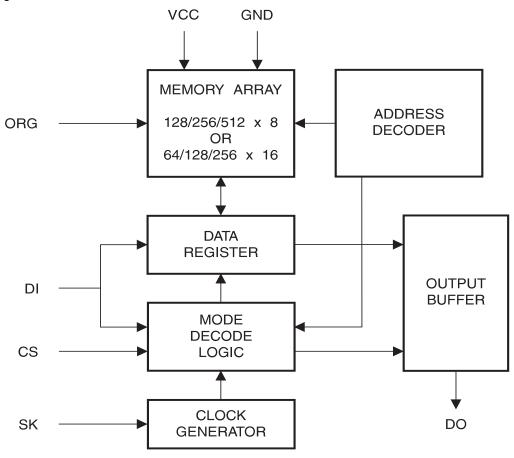
Absolute Maximum Ratings*

Operating Temperature	55°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature	65°C to +150°C
Voltage on Any Pin with Respect to Ground	1.0V to +7.0V
Maximum Operating Voltage	6.25V
DC Output Current	5.0 mA

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended

periods may affect device reliability

Figure 1. Block Diagram



Note: When the ORG pin is connected to VCC, the "x 16" organization is selected. When it is connected to ground, the "x 8" organization is selected. If the ORG pin is left unconnected and the application does not load the input beyond the capability of the internal 1 Meg ohm pullup, then the "x 16" organization is selected.

For the AT93C46, if "x 16" organization is the mode of choice and Pin 6 (ORG) is left unconnected, Atmel recommends using the AT93C46A device. For more details, see the AT93C46A datasheet.

Table 2. Pin Capacitance⁽¹⁾

Applicable over recommended operating range from $T_A = 25$ °C, f = 1.0 MHz, $V_{CC} = +5.0V$ (unless otherwise noted).

Symbol	Test Conditions	Max	Units	Conditions
C _{OUT}	Output Capacitance (DO)	5	pF	$V_{OUT} = 0V$
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance (CS, SK, DI)	5	pF	$V_{IN} = 0V$

Note: 1. This parameter is characterized and is not 100% tested.

Table 3. DC Characteristics

Applicable over recommended operating range from: $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = +2.7\text{V}$ to +5.5V (unless otherwise noted).

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Test Condition		Тур	Max	Unit
V _{CC1}	Supply Voltage			2.7		5.5	V
V _{CC2}	Supply Voltage			4.5		5.5	V
	Comple Compant	V 5.0V	READ at 1.0 MHz		0.5	2.0	mA
I _{CC}	Supply Current	$V_{CC} = 5.0V$	WRITE at 1.0 MHz		0.5	2.0	mA
I _{SB1}	Standby Current	V _{CC} = 2.7V	CS = 0V		6.0	10.0	μΑ
I _{SB2}	Standby Current	V _{CC} = 5.0V	CS = 0V		17	30	μΑ
I _{IL}	Input Leakage	$V_{IN} = 0V \text{ to } V_{CC}$			0.1	1.0	μΑ
I _{OL}	Output Leakage	$V_{IN} = 0V \text{ to } V_{CC}$			0.1	1.0	μΑ
V _{IL1} ⁽¹⁾	Input Low Voltage	0.71/<1	/	-0.6		V _{CC} x 0.3	
V _{IH1} ⁽¹⁾	Input High Voltage	$2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$		V _{CC} x 0.7		V _{CC} + 1	V
V _{OL1}	Output Low Voltage	0.71/21/25 51/	I _{OL} = 2.1 mA			0.4	V
V _{OH1}	Output High Voltage	$2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$	$I_{OH} = -0.4 \text{ mA}$	2.4			V

Note: 1. V_{IL} min and V_{IH} max are reference only and are not tested.



Table 4. AC Characteristics

Applicable over recommended operating range from $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to + 125°C, $V_{CC} = As$ Specified, CL = 1 TTL Gate and 100 pF (unless otherwise noted).

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition		Min	Тур	Max	Units
f _{SK}	SK Clock Frequency	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$		0 0		2 1	MHz
t _{SKH}	SK High Time	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$		250 250			ns
t _{SKL}	SK Low Time	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$		250 250			ns
t _{CS}	Minimum CS Low Time	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$		250 250			ns
t _{CSS}	CS Setup Time	Relative to SK	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$	50 50			ns
t _{DIS}	DI Setup Time	Relative to SK	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$	100 100			ns
t _{CSH}	CS Hold Time	Relative to SK		0			ns
t _{DIH}	DI Hold Time	Relative to SK	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$	100 100			ns
t _{PD1}	Output Delay to '1'	AC Test	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$			250 500	ns
t _{PD0}	Output Delay to '0'	AC Test	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$			250 500	ns
t _{SV}	CS to Status Valid	AC Test	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$			250 250	ns
t _{DF}	CS to DO in High Impedance	AC Test CS = V _{IL}	$4.5V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$ $2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$			100 100	ns
t _{WP}	Write Cycle Time		$2.7V \le V_{CC} \le 5.5V$		3	10	ms
Endurance ⁽¹⁾	5.0V, 25°C		•	1M			Write Cycles

Note: 1. This parameter is characterized and is not 100% tested.

Table 5. Instruction Set for the AT93C46

		Op	Address		D	ata	
Instruction	SB	Code	x 8	x 16	x 8	x 16	Comments
READ	1	10	A ₆ - A ₀	A ₅ - A ₀			Reads data stored in memory, at specified address
EWEN	1	00	11XXXXX	11XXXX			Write enable must precede all programming modes
ERASE	1	11	A ₆ - A ₀	A ₅ - A ₀			Erase memory location A _n - A ₀
WRITE	1	01	A ₆ - A ₀	A ₅ - A ₀	D ₇ - D ₀	D ₁₅ - D ₀	Writes memory location A _n - A ₀
ERAL	1	00	10XXXXX	10XXXX			Erases all memory locations. Valid only at $V_{CC} = 4.5V$ to $5.5V$
WRAL	1	00	01XXXXX	01XXXX	D ₇ - D ₀	D ₁₅ - D ₀	Writes all memory locations. Valid only at V _{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V
EWDS	1	00	00XXXXX	00XXXX			Disables all programming instructions

Note: The Xs in the address field represent don't care values and must be clocked.

Table 6. Instruction Set for the AT93C56⁽¹⁾ and AT93C66⁽²⁾

		Op	Addre	ess	Data		
Instruction	SB	Code	x 8	x 16	x 8	x 16	Comments
READ	1	10	A ₈ - A ₀	A ₇ - A ₀			Reads data stored in memory, at specified address
EWEN	1	00	11XXXXXXX	11XXXXXX			Write enable must precede all programming modes
ERASE	1	11	A ₈ - A ₀	A ₇ - A ₀			Erase memory location A _n - A ₀
WRITE	1	01	A ₈ - A ₀	A ₇ - A ₀	D ₇ - D ₀	D ₁₅ - D ₀	Writes memory location A _n - A ₀
ERAL	1	00	10XXXXXXX	10XXXXXX			Erases all memory locations. Valid only at V _{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V
WRAL	1	00	01XXXXXXX	01XXXXXX	D ₇ - D ₀	D ₁₅ - D ₀	Writes all memory locations. Valid only at $V_{CC} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$ and Disable Register cleared
EWDS	1	00	00XXXXXXX	00XXXXXX			Disables all programming instructions

Note:

- 1. This device is not recommended for new designs. Please refer to AT93C56A.
- 2. This device is not recommended for new designs. Please refer to AT93C66A.
- 3. The Xs in the address field represent don't care values and must be clocked.



Functional Description

The AT93C46/56/66 is accessed via a simple and versatile 3-wire serial communication interface. Device operation is controlled by seven instructions issued by the host processor. *A valid instruction starts with a rising edge of CS* and consists of a Start Bit (logic "1") followed by the appropriate Op Code and the desired memory Address location.

READ (READ): The Read (READ) instruction contains the address code for the memory location to be read. After the instruction and address are decoded, data from the selected memory location is available at the serial output pin DO. Output data changes are synchronized with the rising edges of serial clock SK. It should be noted that a dummy bit (logic "0") precedes the 8- or 16-bit data output string.

ERASE/WRITE (EWEN): To assure data integrity, the part automatically goes into the Erase/Write Disable (EWDS) state when power is first applied. An Erase/Write Enable (EWEN) instruction must be executed first before any programming instructions can be carried out. Please note that once in the EWEN state, programming remains enabled until an EWDS instruction is executed or $V_{\rm CC}$ power is removed from the part.

ERASE (ERASE): The Erase (ERASE) instruction programs all bits in the specified memory location to the logical "1" state. The self-timed erase cycle starts once the ERASE instruction and address are decoded. The DO pin outputs the Ready/Busy status of the part if CS is brought high after being kept low for a minimum of 250 ns (t_{CS}). A logic "1" at pin DO indicates that the selected memory location has been erased, and the part is ready for another instruction.

WRITE (WRITE): The Write (WRITE) instruction contains the 8 or 16 bits of data to be written into the specified memory location. The self-timed programming cycle, t_{WP} , starts after the last bit of data is received at serial data input pin DI. The DO pin outputs the Ready/Busy status of the part if CS is brought high after being kept low for a minimum of 250 ns (t_{CS}). A logic "0" at DO indicates that programming is still in progress. A logic "1" indicates that the memory location at the specified address has been written with the data pattern contained in the instruction and the part is ready for further instructions. A Ready/Busy status cannot be obtained if the CS is brought high after the end of the self-timed programming cycle, t_{WP} .

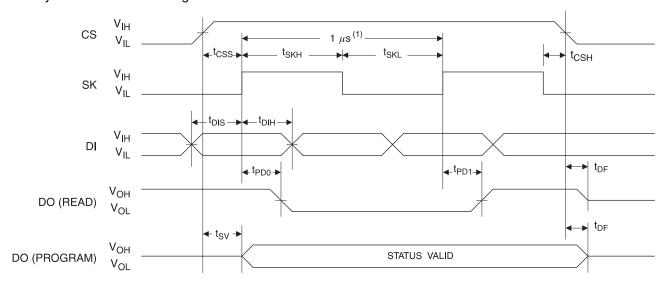
ERASE ALL (ERAL): The Erase All (ERAL) instruction programs every bit in the memory array to the logic "1" state and is primarily used for testing purposes. The DO pin outputs the Ready/Busy status of the part if CS is brought high after being kept low for a minimum of 250 ns (t_{CS}). The ERAL instruction is valid only at $V_{CC} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$.

WRITE ALL (WRAL): The Write All (WRAL) instruction programs all memory locations with the data patterns specified in the instruction. The DO pin outputs the Ready/Busy status of the part if CS is brought high after being kept low for a minimum of 250 ns (t_{CS}). The WRAL instruction is valid only at $V_{CC} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$.

ERASE/WRITE DISABLE (EWDS): To protect against accidental data disturb, the Erase/Write Disable (EWDS) instruction disables all programming modes and should be executed after all programming operations. The operation of the Read instruction is independent of both the EWEN and EWDS instructions and can be executed at any time.

Timing Diagrams

Figure 2. Synchronous Data Timing



Note: 1. This is the minimum SK period.

Table 7. Organization Key for Timing Diagrams

	AT93C46 (1K)		AT93C46 (1K) AT93C56 (2K) ⁽¹⁾		AT93C66 (4K) ⁽²⁾	
I/O	x 8	x 16	x 8	x 16	x 8	x 16
A _N	A ₆	A ₅	A ₈ ⁽³⁾	A ₇ ⁽⁴⁾	A ₈	A ₇
D _N	D ₇	D ₁₅	D ₇	D ₁₅	D ₇	D ₁₅

Notes: 1. This device is not recommended for new designs. Please refer to AT93C56A.

- 2. This device is not recommended for new designs. Please refer to AT93C66A.
- 3. A₈ is a *don't care* value, but the extra clock is required.
- 4. A_7 is a *don't care* value, but the extra clock is required.

Figure 3. READ Timing

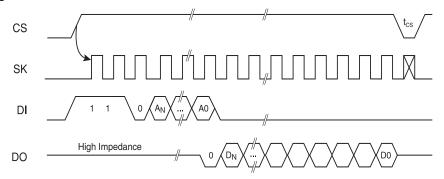






Figure 4. EWEN Timing

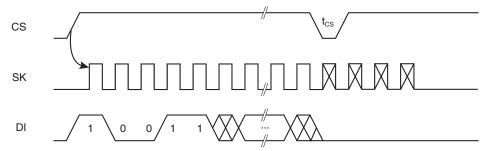


Figure 5. EWDS Timing

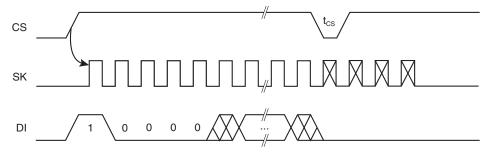


Figure 6. WRITE Timing

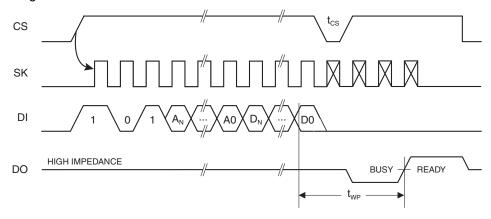
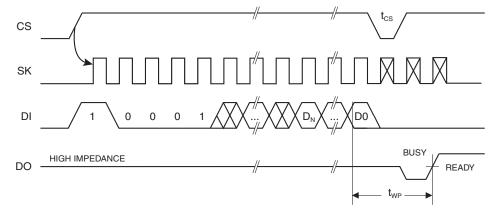


Figure 7. WRAL Timing⁽¹⁾



Note: 1. Valid only at $V_{CC} = 4.5V$ to 5.5V.

Figure 8. ERASE Timing

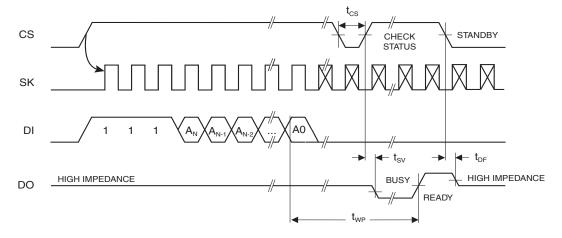
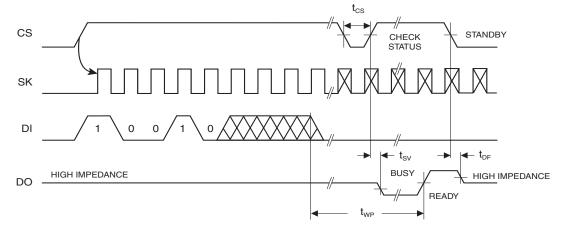


Figure 9. ERAL Timing⁽¹⁾



Note: 1. Valid only at $V_{CC} = 4.5V$ to 5.5V.



AT93C46 Ordering Information

Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
AT93C46-10PA-5.0C	8P3	Automotive
AT93C46-10SA-5.0C	8S1	(-40°C to 125°C)
AT93C46-10PA-2.7C	8P3	Automotive
AT93C46-10SA-2.7C	8S1	(-40°C to 125°C)

	Package Type				
8P3	8P3 8-lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)				
8S1	8S1 8-lead, 0.150" Wide, Plastic Gull Wing Small Outline (JEDEC SOIC)				
	Options				
-5.0	Standard Operation (4.5V to 5.5V)				
-2.7	Low Voltage (2.7V to 5.5V)				

AT93C56⁽¹⁾ Ordering Information

Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
AT93C56-10PA-5.0C	8P3	Automotive
AT93C56-10SA-5.0C	8S1	(-40°C to 125°C)
AT93C56-10PA-2.7C	8P3	Automotive
AT93C56-10SA-2.7C	8S1	(-40°C to 125°C)

Note: 1. This device is not recommended for new designs. Please refer to AT93C56A.

	Package Type				
8P3	8P3 8-lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)				
8S1	8S1 8-lead, 0.150" Wide, Plastic Gull Wing Small Outline (JEDEC SOIC)				
	Options				
-5.0	Standard Operation (4.5V to 5.5V)				
-2.7	Low Voltage (2.7V to 5.5V)				





AT93C66⁽¹⁾ Ordering Information

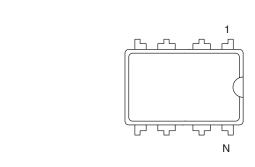
Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
AT93C66-10PA-5.0C	8P3	Automotive
AT93C66-10SA-5.0C	8S1	(-40°C to 125°C)
AT93C66-10PA-2.7C	8P3	Automotive
AT93C66-10SA-2.7C	8S1	(-40°C to 125°C)

Note: 1. This device is not recommended for new designs. Please refer to AT93C66A.

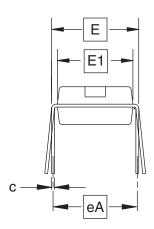
	Package Type		
8P3	8-lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)		
8S1	8-lead, 0.150" Wide, Plastic Gull Wing Small Outline (JEDEC SOIC)		
Options			
-5.0	Standard Operation (4.5V to 5.5V)		
-2.7	Low Voltage (2.7V to 5.5V)		

Packaging Information

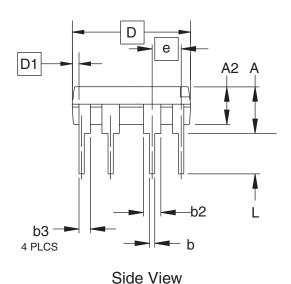
8P3 - PDIP



Top View



End View



COMMON DIMENSIONS

(Unit of Measure = inches)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
Α	ı	_	0.210	2
A2	0.115	0.130	0.195	
b	0.014	0.018	0.022	5
b2	0.045	0.060	0.070	6
b3	0.030	0.039	0.045	6
С	0.008	0.010	0.014	
D	0.355	0.365	0.400	3
D1	0.005	_	_	3
Е	0.300	0.310	0.325	4
E1	0.240	0.250	0.280	3
е	0.100 BSC			
eA	0.300 BSC			4
L	0.115	0.130	0.150	2

Notes

- 1. This drawing is for general information only; refer to JEDEC Drawing MS-001, Variation BA, for additional information.
- 2. Dimensions A and L are measured with the package seated in JEDEC seating plane Gauge GS-3.
- 3. D, D1 and E1 dimensions do not include mold Flash or protrusions. Mold Flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.010 inch.
- 4. E and eA measured with the leads constrained to be perpendicular to datum.
- 5. Pointed or rounded lead tips are preferred to ease insertion.
- 6. b2 and b3 maximum dimensions do not include Dambar protrusions. Dambar protrusions shall not exceed 0.010 (0.25 mm).

01/09/02



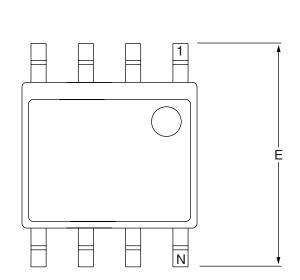
2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131 **TITLE 8P3**, 8-lead, 0.300" Wide Body, Plastic Dual In-line Package (PDIP)

BP3 B

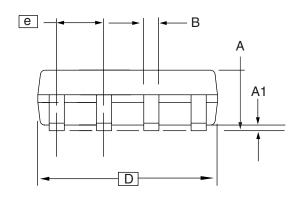




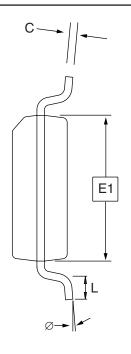
8S1 - JEDEC SOIC



Top View



Side View



End View

COMMON DIMENSIONS

(Unit of Measure = mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
Α	1.35	-	1.75	
A1	0.10	-	0.25	
b	0.31	-	0.51	
С	0.17	_	0.25	
D	4.80	_	5.00	
E1	3.81	_	3.99	
Е	5.79	_	6.20	
е	1.27 BSC			
L	0.40	_	1.27	
Ø	0°	-	8°	

Note: These drawings are for general information only. Refer to JEDEC Drawing MS-012, Variation AA for proper dimensions, tolerances, datums, etc.

10/7/03



1150 E. Cheyenne Mtn. Blvd. Colorado Springs, CO 80906

TITLE
8S1, 8-lead (0.150" Wide Body), Plastic Gull Wing
Small Outline (JEDEC SOIC)

EV.
В



Atmel Corporation

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311

Fax: 1(408) 487-2600

Regional Headquarters

Europe

Atmel Sarl Route des Arsenaux 41 Case Postale 80 CH-1705 Fribourg Switzerland

Tel: (41) 26-426-5555 Fax: (41) 26-426-5500

Asia

Room 1219 Chinachem Golden Plaza 77 Mody Road Tsimshatsui East Kowloon Hong Kong

Tel: (852) 2721-9778 Fax: (852) 2722-1369

Japan

9F, Tonetsu Shinkawa Bldg. 1-24-8 Shinkawa Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0033

Tel: (81) 3-3523-3551 Fax: (81) 3-3523-7581

Atmel Operations

Memory

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 436-4314

Microcontrollers

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 436-4314

La Chantrerie BP 70602 44306 Nantes Cedex 3, France Tel: (33) 2-40-18-18-18

Fax: (33) 2-40-18-19-60

ASIC/ASSP/Smart Cards

Zone Industrielle 13106 Rousset Cedex, France Tel: (33) 4-42-53-60-00

Fax: (33) 4-42-53-60-01

1150 East Cheyenne Mtn. Blvd. Colorado Springs, CO 80906, USA

Tel: 1(719) 576-3300 Fax: 1(719) 540-1759

Scottish Enterprise Technology Park Maxwell Building East Kilbride G75 0QR, Scotland

Tel: (44) 1355-803-000 Fax: (44) 1355-242-743

RF/Automotive

Theresienstrasse 2 Postfach 3535 74025 Heilbronn, Germany Tel: (49) 71-31-67-0

Fax: (49) 71-31-67-2340

1150 East Cheyenne Mtn. Blvd. Colorado Springs, CO 80906, USA

Tel: 1(719) 576-3300 Fax: 1(719) 540-1759

Biometrics/Imaging/Hi-Rel MPU/ High Speed Converters/RF Datacom

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BP 123

38521 Saint-Egreve Cedex, France

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