#### **Basic Results:**

Based on the entire sample (322 models x rules) we see that for the effects on output [measured by sum of output gap effects divided by (sum of interest rate effects less sum of inflation effects)] we have:

- Taylor rules yield smaller effects. Maybe not surprising it's a very brief move in rates, then offset.
- Calibrated models have larger (negative) effects on output and estimated models (particularly with late samples) have smaller effects. (Note that "calibrated" is the excluded category, so it's a little hard to tell in some cases if the key factor is calibrated vs estimated or early vs late data sets used in estimation.)
- Sticky prices make the effects on output larger, while price indexation makes the effects on output smaller.
  - o Note that almost all of our models have sticky prices, so we should look hard at the models that don't they may have some pretty odd results.
- Sticky wages don't matter, but wage indexation makes the effects larger (more negative).
- Late vintage models (those published more recently) have larger effects on output.
- Models with more equations have larger (negative) effects on both output and inflation.
- There is no difference for models with open economies or alternative monetary policy transmission channels.

For the effects on inflation [measured the same way], we find generally similar results, but:

- Price indexation makes the effects on inflation smaller (consistent with more sluggish adjustment in expectations)
- Wage indexation makes the effects on inflation larger (?)
- Models with other policy channels have smaller effects on inflation

Results differ somewhat depending on the rule used. Robust results are for Late estimation (models that are estimated, not calibrated, and which use a late sample) and indexation, both of which reduce effects on output and inflation; and for wage indexation, which increases effects.

| Results for Output and Inflation Multipliers |                          |                                   |                    |                 |  |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--|
|  | Out                      | put                               | Infla              | ition           |  |
| Rule   | Bigger (negative) Effect | Smaller Effect                    | Bigger Effect      | Smaller Effect  |  |
| Taylor                                       | Wage<br>indexation       | Late estimation, price indexation | Wage<br>indexation | Late estimation |  |

| Inertial Taylor | Sticky prices,<br>other channels,<br>open economy                            | Late vintage models  |  | Late estimation, sticky prices, price indexation              |
|-----------------|--|--|--|---|
| Difference      | Number of equations  | Open economy   | Number of equations                        | Open economy  |
| Model           | Wage indexation, open economy  | Late estimation, price indexation                                    |  | Late estimation, price indexation                             |
| (All)           | Calibrated models, sticky prices, wage indexation, large number of equations | Taylor rule, estimated models, price indexation, late vintage models | Large number of equations, wage indexation | Taylor rule, late estimation, sticky prices, price indexation |

Note: Green means that the variable shows up often in that column.

The second set of regressions uses the peak response (focusing on negative effects) rather than the cumulative effect. Overall, these look pretty similar.

| Results for Output and Inflation Peak Effects |   |                                   |                     |  |  |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|
|   | Out   | put                               | Inflation           |  |  |
| Rule  | Bigger (negative) Effect                          | Smaller Effect                    | Bigger Effect       | Smaller Effect                                   |  |
| Taylor  | Wage indexation                                   | Late estimation, price indexation | Wage<br>indexation  | Late estimation                                  |  |
| Inertial Taylor                               | Sticky prices,<br>other channels,<br>open economy | Late vintage models               |                     | Late estimation, sticky prices, price indexation |  |
| Difference                                    | Number of equations                               | Open economy                      | Number of equations | Open economy                                     |  |
| Model   | Wage indexation, open economy                     | Late estimation, price indexation |                     | Late estimation, price indexation                |  |

| (All) | Calibrated        | Taylor rule,     | Large number of | Taylor rule, late |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|       | models, sticky    | estimated        | equations, wage | estimation,       |
|       | prices, wage      | models, price    | indexation      | sticky prices,    |
|       | indexation, large | indexation, late |                 | price indexation  |
|       | number of         | vintage models   |                 |                   |
|       | equations         |                  |                 |                   |
|       |                   |                  |                 |                   |
|       |                   |                  |                 |                   |
|       |                   |                  |                 |                   |

Note: Green means that the variable shows up often in that column.

The third set of regressions uses the time until the peak response (again focusing on negative effects).

| Results for the Timing of Output and Inflation Peak Effects |  |  |  |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|
|   | Out  | put  | Inflation                                  |   |  |  |
| Rule  | Bigger (negative) Effect   | Smaller Effect   | Bigger Effect                              | Smaller Effect  |  |  |
| Taylor  | Wage<br>indexation   | Late estimation, price indexation                                    | Wage<br>indexation                         | Late estimation   |  |  |
| Inertial Taylor   | Sticky prices,<br>other channels,<br>open economy                            | Late vintage models  |  | Late estimation, sticky prices, price indexation              |  |  |
| Difference  | Number of equations  | Open economy   | Number of equations                        | Open economy  |  |  |
| Model   | Wage indexation, open economy  | Late estimation, price indexation                                    |  | Late estimation, price indexation                             |  |  |
| (All)   | Calibrated models, sticky prices, wage indexation, large number of equations | Taylor rule, estimated models, price indexation, late vintage models | Large number of equations, wage indexation | Taylor rule, late estimation, sticky prices, price indexation |  |  |

### Regressions of multipliers on model attributes

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dependent Variable: EFFECT\_SIZE\_OUTPUT

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/12/21 Time: 14:21

Sample: 1 322

Included observations: 322

| ======================================= | =========    |             | ========                | ======   |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort | -Statistic              | Prob.    |
| ======================================= | =========    |             | =======                 | ======   |
| C                                       | -0.611532    | 0.888305    | -0.688425               | 0.4917   |
| TAYLOR                                  | 0.734634     | 0.404536    | 1.815991                | 0.0703   |
| INERTIAL_TAYLOR                         | 0.301123     | 0.402514    | 0.748105                | 0.4550   |
| DIFFERENCE                              | 0.079741     | 0.403464    | 0.197642                | 0.8435   |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.803618     | 0.371719    | 2.161898                | 0.0314   |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 0.778942     | 0.407846    | <mark>1.909892</mark>   | 0.0571   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -1.418663    | 0.649228    | - <mark>2.185154</mark> | 0.0296   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.815731     | 0.400223    | <mark>2.038190</mark>   | 0.0424   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | -0.094260    | 0.323823    | -0.291087               | 0.7712   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | -0.022773    | 0.015310    | -1.487431               | 0.1379   |
| OPEN                                    | 0.389087     | 0.501655    | 0.775607                | 0.4386   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | -0.015966    | 0.370479    | -0.043094               | 0.9657   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -1.379887    | 0.508321    | - <mark>2.714595</mark> | 0.0070   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | 0.079350     | 0.667069    | 0.118953                | 0.9054   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | 1.345767     | 0.639550    | 2.104240                | 0.0362   |
|   | =========    | :=======    | ========                | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.095687     | _           | endent var-             |          |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.054448     | _           | endent var              |          |
| S.E. of regression                      | 2.465364     |             | nfo criteri             |          |
| Sum squared resid                       | 1865.953     |             |                         | 4.863853 |
| Log likelihood                          | -739.7713    |             | uinn criter             |          |
| F-statistic                             | 2.320304     | Durbin-W    | atson stat              | 1.695168 |
| Prob(F-statistic)                       | 0.004756     |             |                         |          |
| ======================================= | =========    | =======     | ========                | ======   |

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dependent Variable: EFFECT\_SIZE\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/12/21 Time: 14:21

Sample: 1 322

| ======================================= | =========    | :=======    | ========   | ====== |
|---|--------------|-------------|------------|--------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort | -Statistic | Prob.  |
| ======================================= | =========    | =======     | =======    | ====== |
| С                                       | -1.458949    | 0.549205    | -2.656476  | 0.0083 |
| TAYLOR                                  | 0.595334     | 0.250109    | 2.380295   | 0.0179 |
| INERTIAL_TAYLOR                         | 0.071940     | 0.248859    | 0.289079   | 0.7727 |
| DIFFERENCE                              | -0.123158    | 0.249446    | -0.493726  | 0.6219 |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.221667     | 0.229819    | 0.964528   | 0.3355 |

| ESTIMATION_START_LATE STICKY_PRICES PRICE_INDEXATION OTHER_CHANNEL NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS | 0.825044<br>0.859813<br>0.659890<br>0.390968<br>-0.020914 | 0.252155     3.271964     0.0012       0.401393     2.142075     0.0330       0.247442     2.666843     0.0081       0.200207     1.952817     0.0517       0.009466     -2.209422     0.0279 |
|--|---|---|
| OPEN   | 0.494146  | 0.310154 1.593229 <mark>0.1121</mark>   |
| STICKY_WAGES   | -0.150820   | 0.229053 - 0.658453 $0.5107$  |
| WAGE_INDEXATION  | -0.724441   | $0.314276 - \frac{2.305115}{0.0218}$  |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE   | -0.126807   | 0.412423 -0.307468 0.7587   |
| VINTAGE_LATE   | 0.231850  | 0.395409 0.586354 0.5581  |
| =======================================  | :=======  |   |
| R-squared  | 0.132537  | Mean dependent var-0.181923   |
| Adjusted R-squared   | 0.092978  | S.D. dependent var 1.600459   |
| S.E. of regression   | 1.524240  | Akaike info criteri3.726333   |
| Sum squared resid  | 713.2552  | Schwarz criterion 3.902166  |
| Log likelihood   | -584.9395   | Hannan-Quinn criter3.796531   |
| F-statistic  | 3.350395  | Durbin-Watson stat 1.544355   |
| Prob(F-statistic)  | 0.000049  |   |
| =======================================  | :========   |   |

Dependent Variable: EFFECT\_SIZE\_OUTPUT

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/12/21 Time: 14:21
Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Taylor"
Included observations: 84

\_\_\_\_\_\_ CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob. Variable \_\_\_\_\_\_ C -0.405962 1.687579 -0.240559 0.8106 0.943473 0.743840 1.268382 0.2087 ESTIMATION START EARLY 1.687601 0.827732 ESTIMATION\_START\_LATE 2.038826 0.0451 -1.220600 1.346814 -0.906287STICKY PRICES 0.3678 PRICE\_INDEXATION 1.443189 0.767461 1.880472 0.0641 OTHER\_CHANNEL -0.060899 0.645216 -0.094386 0.9251 -0.034160 0.030388 -1.124126 0.2647 NUMBER\_OF\_EQUATIONS OPEN -0.452963 0.977915 -0.463193 0.6446 -0.015135 0.736121 -0.020561 0.9837 STICKY WAGES WAGE INDEXATION -1.699024 1.000388 - 1.6983650.0938 VINTAGE MIDDLE 0.173837 1.282921 0.135501 0.8926 VINTAGE LATE 1.504322 1.232253 1.220789 0.2261 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Mean dependent var-0.194446 0.157151 R-squared Adjusted R-squared 0.028383 S.D. dependent var 2.539183 S.E. of regression 2.502889 Akaike info criteri4.804332 Sum squared resid 451.0406 Schwarz criterion 5.151591 Log likelihood -189.7819 Hannan-Quinn criter4.943927 F-statistic 1.220418 Durbin-Watson stat 0.691341 Prob(F-statistic) 0.289604 \_\_\_\_\_\_

Dependent Variable: EFFECT\_SIZE\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/12/21 Time: 14:21 Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Taylor" Included observations: 84

| ======================================= | ========     | =======     | ========              | ======   |
|---|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort | -Statistic            | Prob.    |
| ======================================= | =========    | =======     | ========              | ======   |
| C                                       | -1.785052    | 1.680821    | -1.062012             | 0.2918   |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.771850     | 0.740861    | 1.041828              | 0.3010   |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 1.665114     | 0.824417    | <mark>2.019747</mark> | 0.0471   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | 1.192224     | 1.341420    | 0.888777              | 0.3771   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.896332     | 0.764387    | 1.172615              | 0.2448   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | 0.678206     | 0.642632    | 1.055357              | 0.2948   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | -0.021258    | 0.030267    | -0.702354             | 0.4847   |
| OPEN                                    | 0.084901     | 0.973999    | 0.087167              | 0.9308   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | -0.512698    | 0.733173    | -0.699286             | 0.4866   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -1.395105    | 0.996382    | -1.400171             | 0.1658   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | -0.099006    | 1.277784    | -0.077483             | 0.9385   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | 0.704082     | 1.227319    | 0.573675              | 0.5680   |
| ======================================= | =========    | =======     | ========              | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.137630     | Mean dep    | endent var            | 0.268956 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.005879     | S.D. dep    | endent var            | 2.500227 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 2.492866     | Akaike i    | nfo criteri           | 4.796307 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 447.4354     | Schwarz     | criterion             | 5.143566 |
| Log likelihood                          | -189.4449    | Hannan-Q    | uinn criter           | 4.935902 |
| F-statistic                             | 1.044624     | Durbin-W    | atson stat            | 0.243652 |
| Prob(F-statistic)                       | 0.417688     |             |                       |          |
| ======================================= | =========    |             | ========              | ======   |

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Dependent Variable: EFFECT\_SIZE\_OUTPUT

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/12/21 Time: 14:21

Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Inertial Taylor"

| ======================================= | =========    | =======     | ========             | ======  |
|---|--------------|-------------|----------------------|---------|
| Variable                                | Coefficients | Std. Errort | -Statistic           | Prob.   |
| ======================================= | =========    | =======     | ========             | ======= |
| С                                       | 1.039169     | 1.227575    | 0.846522             | 0.4000  |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 1.144189     | 0.571945    | 2.000523             | 0.0491  |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 0.628910     | 0.630440    | 0.997572             | 0.3217  |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -3.392619    | 0.934351    | -3.630991            | 0.0005  |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.442977     | 0.626321    | 0.707269             | 0.4816  |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | -0.840242    | 0.494640    | <del>-1.698694</del> | 0.0936  |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | -0.000338    | 0.023966    | -0.014103            | 0.9888  |
| OPEN                                    | -1.204866    | 0.756861    | -1.591925            | 0.1157  |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | 0.076922     | 0.571674    | 0.134555             | 0.8933  |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -0.879324    | 0.798018    | -1.101884            | 0.2741  |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | 0.483918     | 1.006222    | 0.480926             | 0.6320  |

| VINTAGE_LATE       | 1.939610  | 0.962318 <mark>2.015561</mark> 0.0475 |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
|                    |           |                                       |
| R-squared          | 0.282269  | Mean dependent var-0.607732           |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.175580  | S.D. dependent var 2.163778           |
| S.E. of regression | 1.964658  | Akaike info criteri4.317301           |
| Sum squared resid  | 285.6312  | Schwarz criterion 4.659768            |
| Log likelihood     | -173.6439 | Hannan-Quinn criter4.455128           |
| F-statistic        | 2.645703  | Prob(F-statistic) 0.006549            |
|                    |           |                                       |

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Dependent Variable: EFFECT\_SIZE\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/12/21 Time: 14:21

Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Inertial Taylor"

Included observations: 86

| ======================================= | =========    | ========    | =======               | ======   |
|---|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | td. Errort- | Statistic             | Prob.    |
| ======================================= | ========     | =======     | =======               | ======   |
| C                                       | -1.101220    | 0.281505    | -3.911902             | 0.0002   |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | -0.161367    | 0.131157    | -1.230330             | 0.2225   |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 0.242635     | 0.144571    | <mark>1.678304</mark> | 0.0975   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | 0.896092     | 0.214264    | <mark>4.182194</mark> | 0.0001   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.254226     | 0.143627    | <mark>1.770047</mark> | 0.0808   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | 0.134643     | 0.113430    | 1.187018              | 0.2390   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | -0.003722    | 0.005496    | -0.677325             | 0.5003   |
| OPEN                                    | 0.181150     | 0.173562    | 1.043718              | 0.3000   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | 0.042259     | 0.131095    | 0.322357              | 0.7481   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -0.030194    | 0.183000    | -0.164992             | 0.8694   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | -0.066979    | 0.230745    | -0.290273             | 0.7724   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | -0.193040    | 0.220677    | -0.874762             | 0.3845   |
| ======================================= | ========     | ========    | =======               | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.367178     | Mean depe   | endent var-           | 0.255392 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.273110     | S.D. depe   | endent var            | 0.528434 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 0.450532     | Akaike in   | nfo criteri           | 1.372011 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 15.02043     | Schwarz c   | riterion              | 1.714478 |
| Log likelihood                          | -46.99647    | Hannan-Qu   | inn criter            | 1.509838 |
| F-statistic                             | 3.903325     | Prob(F-st   | atistic)              | 0.000182 |
|   |              |             |                       |          |

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dependent Variable: EFFECT\_SIZE\_OUTPUT

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/12/21 Time: 14:21
Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Difference"

Included observations: 85

Variable CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob.

C -1.493505 2.061469 -0.724486 0.4711

| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.270172  | 0.926139  | 0.291719              | 0.7713   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | -0.234984 | 1.016400  | -0.231192             | 0.8178   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | 0.534113  | 1.646030  | 0.324485              | 0.7465   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.208620  | 1.009765  | 0.206602              | 0.8369   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | 0.714116  | 0.803468  | 0.888792              | 0.3770   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | -0.061859 | 0.038664  | -1.599903             | 0.1139   |
| OPEN                                    | 3.974262  | 1.227549  | <mark>3.237558</mark> | 0.0018   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | -0.196039 | 0.926498  | -0.211591             | 0.8330   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -0.754006 | 1.286406  | -0.586134             | 0.5596   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | -0.410544 | 1.621752  | -0.253148             | 0.8009   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | 1.112206  | 1.578110  | 0.704771              | 0.4832   |
| ======================================= | ========  | ========  | ========              | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.179593  | Mean dep  | endent var-(          | .855487  |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.055970  | S.D. dep  | endent var 3          | 3.258209 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 3.165716  | Akaike i: | nfo criteri           | 5.272796 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 731.5881  | Schwarz   | criterion 5           | 5.617641 |
| Log likelihood                          | -212.0938 | Hannan-Q  | uinn criter           | 5.411503 |
| F-statistic                             | 1.452747  | Prob(F-s  | tatistic) (           | .168554  |
| ======================================= | ========  | ========  | ========              | ======   |

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Dependent Variable: EFFECT\_SIZE\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/12/21 Time: 14:21

Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Difference"

| ======================================= | =========    | =======     | ========    | =======  |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort | -Statistic  | Prob.    |
| С                                       | -0.798476    | 0.787572    | -1.013845   | 0.3140   |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.139763     | 0.353826    | 0.395006    | 0.6940   |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 0.307471     | 0.388310    | 0.791820    | 0.4310   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | 0.269048     | 0.628856    | 0.427837    | 0.6700   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.525966     | 0.385775    | 1.363401    | 0.1769   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | 0.393532     | 0.306960    | 1.282029    | 0.2039   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | -0.034633    | 0.014771    | -2.344575   | 0.0218   |
| OPEN                                    | 1.135979     | 0.468978    | 2.422243    | 0.0179   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | -0.049044    | 0.353963    | -0.138557   | 0.8902   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -0.424253    | 0.491464    | -0.863244   | 0.3908   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | -0.239872    | 0.619581    | -0.387152   | 0.6998   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | 0.338618     | 0.602908    | 0.561642    | 0.5761   |
| ======================================= | ========     | =======     | ========    | =======  |
| R-squared                               | 0.151020     | Mean dep    | endent var- | 0.440298 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.023092     | S.D. dep    | endent var  | 1.223654 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 1.209443     | Akaike i    | nfo criteri | 3.348358 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 106.7809     | Schwarz     | criterion   | 3.693203 |
| Log likelihood                          | -130.3052    | Hannan-Q    | uinn criter | 3.487064 |
| F-statistic                             | 1.180505     | Prob(F-s    | tatistic)   | 0.315582 |
| ======================================= | =========    |             | ========    | =======  |

Dependent Variable: EFFECT\_SIZE\_OUTPUT

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/12/21 Time: 14:21 Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Model" Included observations: 67

|   | =========    | ======================================= |                           |
|---|--------------|---|---------------------------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort-Statis                      | stic Prob.                |
| ======================================= | =========    | :=========                              |                           |
| С                                       | -0.819623    | 1.480848 -0.553                         | 3482 0.5822               |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.814154     | 0.583110 1.396                          | 0.168 <mark>3</mark>      |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 1.308085     | 0.618289 <mark>2.11</mark>              | 0.0389                    |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -1.133222    | 1.058263 -1.070                         | 0.2889                    |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 1.431218     | 0.628072 <mark>2.278</mark>             | 3 <mark>747</mark> 0.0266 |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | 0.035557     | 0.514360 0.069                          | 0.9451                    |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | 0.017665     | 0.022757 0.776                          | 0.4409                    |
| OPEN                                    | -1.543709    | 0.852359 <mark>-1.81</mark> 3           | 0.0756                    |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | 0.282622     | 0.571064 0.494                          | 1904 0.6226               |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -2.619165    | 0.774209 <mark>-3.383</mark>            | 0.0013                    |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | -0.091626    | 1.193998 -0.076                         | 5739 0.9391               |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | 0.068797     | 1.119160 0.061                          | L472 0.9512               |
| ======================================= | =========    | :=========                              |                           |
| R-squared                               | 0.243009     | Mean dependent                          | var-0.945334              |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.091611     | S.D. dependent                          | var 1.790547              |
| S.E. of regression                      | 1.706561     | Akaike info cri                         | teri4.067687              |
| Sum squared resid                       | 160.1793     | Schwarz criteri                         | lon 4.462557              |
| Log likelihood                          | -124.2675    | Hannan-Quinn cı                         | riter4.223938             |
| F-statistic                             | 1.605096     | Prob(F-statist                          | lc) 0.123125              |
| ======================================= | =========    | ===========                             | ========                  |

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Dependent Variable: EFFECT\_SIZE\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/12/21 Time: 14:21 Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Model" Included observations: 67

| Variable  | CoefficientSt  | td. Errort   | -Statistic   | Prob.  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| C ESTIMATION_START_EARLY ESTIMATION_START_LATE STICKY_PRICES PRICE_INDEXATION OTHER_CHANNEL NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS OPEN STICKY_WAGES WAGE_INDEXATION | -1.619268<br>0.099044<br>1.109149<br>1.143347<br>0.983495<br>0.339575<br>-0.024040<br>0.494714<br>-0.084965<br>-1.045970 | 1.167042<br>0.459543<br>0.487268<br>0.834006<br>0.494978<br>0.405362<br>0.017935<br>0.671736<br>0.450050<br>0.610147 | -1.387498<br>0.215526<br>2.276261<br>1.370909<br>1.986949<br>0.837708<br>-1.340402<br>0.736471<br>-0.188790<br>-1.714293 | 0.1709<br>0.8302<br>0.0267<br>0.1760<br>0.0519<br>0.4058<br>0.1856<br>0.4646<br>0.8510<br>0.0921 |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE<br>VINTAGE_LATE  | -0.069033<br>0.050711  | 0.940978<br>0.881999   | -0.073363<br>0.057495  | 0.9418<br>0.9544   |
| =======================================   | ============   | ========   | =========  | =======  |

| R-squared          | 0.230510  | Mean dependent var-0.325113 |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.076611  | S.D. dependent var 1.399605 |
| S.E. of regression | 1.344924  | Akaike info criteri3.591401 |
| Sum squared resid  | 99.48512  | Schwarz criterion 3.986272  |
| Log likelihood     | -108.3119 | Hannan-Quinn criter3.747653 |
| F-statistic        | 1.497807  | Prob(F-statistic) 0.158948  |
|                    |           |                             |

### Regressions of peak negative effects on model attributes

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_VALUE\_OUTPUT\_GAP

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

Sample: 1 322

Included observations: 322

| ======================================= | =========    | .=========                    | :=======                  |
|---|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort-Statis            | stic Prob.                |
| ======================================= | ========     |                               | :========                 |
| С                                       | -1.218499    | 0.306049 -3.981               | 1381 0.0001               |
| TAYLOR                                  | 0.426528     | 0.139376 <mark>3.060</mark>   | 0.0024                    |
| INERTIAL_TAYLOR                         | 0.010310     | 0.138679 0.074                | 1348 0.9408               |
| DIFFERENCE                              | -0.196442    | 0.139006 -1.413               | 0.1586                    |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.577029     | 0.128069 <mark>4.50</mark> 5  | 0.0000                    |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 0.446080     | 0.140516 <mark>3.17</mark> 4  | <mark>1586</mark> 0.0017  |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -0.732155    | 0.223680 <mark>-3.273</mark>  | 3 <mark>230</mark> 0.0012 |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.406630     | 0.137890 <mark>2.948</mark>   | <mark>3957</mark> 0.0034  |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | -0.219724    | 0.111567 <mark>-1.969</mark>  | <mark>9430</mark> 0.0498  |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | 0.018391     | 0.005275 <mark>3.486</mark>   | <mark>5492</mark> 0.0006  |
| OPEN                                    | -0.605153    | 0.172836 <mark>-3.50</mark> 1 | <mark>L315</mark> 0.0005  |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | 0.224113     | 0.127642 1.75 <u>5</u>        | <mark>5800</mark> 0.0801  |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -0.453704    | 0.175133 <mark>-2.590</mark>  | <mark>)626</mark> 0.0100  |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | 0.480092     | 0.229827 <mark>2.088</mark>   | <mark>3930</mark> 0.0375  |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | 0.668068     | 0.220345 <mark>3.03</mark>    | <mark>L914</mark> 0.0026  |
| ======================================= | =========    |                               |                           |
| R-squared                               | 0.270295     | Mean dependent                | var-0.535138              |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.237018     | S.D. dependent                | var 0.972419              |
| S.E. of regression                      | 0.849396     | Akaike info cri               | teri2.556882              |
| Sum squared resid                       | 221.4926     | Schwarz criteri               | ion 2.732715              |
| Log likelihood                          | -396.6581    | Hannan-Quinn cı               | riter2.627081             |
| F-statistic                             | 8.122704     | Durbin-Watson s               | stat 1.285308             |
| Prob(F-statistic)                       | 0.000000     |                               |                           |
|   | =========    | .========                     | :========                 |

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_VALUE\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

## Sample: 1 322

Included observations: 322

| ======================================= | =========    | ========    | ========               | ======   |
|---|--------------|-------------|------------------------|----------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort | -Statistic             | Prob.    |
| ======================================= | =========    | ========    | =======                | ======   |
| С                                       | -0.264551    | 0.103972    | -2.544457              | 0.0114   |
| TAYLOR                                  | 0.253744     | 0.047349    | <mark>5.359019</mark>  | 0.0000   |
| INERTIAL_TAYLOR                         | 0.097085     | 0.047112    | <pre>2.060721</pre>    | 0.0402   |
| DIFFERENCE                              | -0.022308    | 0.047223    | -0.472392              | 0.6370   |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.042522     | 0.043508    | 0.977348               | 0.3292   |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | -0.034930    | 0.047736    | -0.731737              | 0.4649   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -0.089553    | 0.075989    | -1.178502              | 0.2395   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | -0.024909    | 0.046844    | -0.531735              | 0.5953   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | -0.068094    | 0.037902    | <mark>-1.796588</mark> | 0.0734   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | -0.004249    | 0.001792    | <del>-2.371299</del>   | 0.0183   |
| OPEN                                    | 0.036291     | 0.058716    | 0.618069               | 0.5370   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | 0.019733     | 0.043363    | 0.455074               | 0.6494   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | 0.055901     | 0.059496    | 0.939566               | 0.3482   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | 0.142769     | 0.078077    | <mark>1.828560</mark>  | 0.0684   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | 0.183577     | 0.074856    | 2.452393               | 0.0147   |
| ======================================= | =========    |             | ========               | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.188756     | Mean dep    | endent var-            | 0.197158 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.151761     | S.D. dep    | endent var             | 0.313310 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 0.288559     | Akaike i:   | nfo criteri            | 0.397626 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 25.56267     | Schwarz     | criterion              | 0.573460 |
| Log likelihood                          | -49.01786    | Hannan-Q    | uinn criter            | 0.467825 |
| F-statistic                             | 5.102218     | Durbin-W    | atson stat             | 1.235492 |
| Prob(F-statistic)                       | 0.00000      |             |                        |          |
| ======================================= | =========    |             | ========               | =======  |

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_VALUE\_OUTPUT\_GAP

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38
Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Taylor"
Included observations: 84

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Variable CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob. \_\_\_\_\_\_ -0.451797 0.150306 -3.005854 0.0036ESTIMATION\_START\_EARLY 0.202758 0.066251 3.060469 0.0031 -0.145845 0.119955 -1.215833 0.2280 0.168785 0.068355 2.469254 0.0159 STICKY\_PRICES PRICE\_INDEXATION 0.168785 0.068355 2.469254 OTHER\_CHANNEL -0.087942 0.057467 -1.530320 0.1303 NUMBER\_OF\_EQUATIONS 0.006263 0.002707 2.313810 0.0235 -0.125642 0.087099 -1.4425200.1535 OPEN STICKY\_WAGES 0.097824 0.065563 1.492056 0.1401 WAGE\_INDEXATION -0.111916 0.089100 -1.256069 0.2132 VINTAGE\_MIDDLE 0.147297 0.109752 1.342093 VINTAGE\_LATE 0.1838 \_\_\_\_\_\_

| R-squared          | 0.376664 | Mean dependent var-0.173408 |
|--------------------|----------|-----------------------------|
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.281432 | S.D. dependent var 0.262978 |
| S.E. of regression | 0.222922 | Akaike info criter-0.032427 |
| Sum squared resid  | 3.577981 | Schwarz criterion 0.314833  |
| Log likelihood     | 13.36192 | Hannan-Quinn criter0.107169 |
| F-statistic        | 3.955222 | Durbin-Watson stat 1.423067 |
| Prob(F-statistic)  | 0.000166 |                             |
|                    |          |                             |

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_VALUE\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Time: 14:38 Date: 07/21/21 Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Taylor" Included observations: 84

CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob. Variable \_\_\_\_\_\_ 0.6011 C -0.015870 0.030218 -0.525185 0.3202 ESTIMATION\_START\_EARLY -0.013332 0.013319 -1.000955 ESTIMATION\_START\_LATE -0.016780 0.014822 -1.132145 0.2613 0.002678 0.024117 0.111052 0.9119 STICKY\_PRICES 0.005064 0.013742 0.368482 0.7136 PRICE\_INDEXATION OTHER\_CHANNEL -0.010559 0.011553 -0.913952 0.3638 NUMBER OF EQUATIONS -0.000351 0.000544 -0.644492 0.5213 -0.007886 0.017511 -0.450375 0.6538 OPEN STICKY WAGES 0.006705 0.013181 0.508640 0.6126 1.489179 0.026676 0.017913 WAGE\_INDEXATION 0.1408 VINTAGE\_MIDDLE 0.004958 0.022972 0.215812 0.8297 VINTAGE LATE -0.010732 0.022065 -0.4863600.6282 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 0.136901 Mean dependent var-0.028777 R-squared 0.005038 S.D. dependent var 0.044931 Adjusted R-squared 0.044818 Akaike info criter-3.240867 S.E. of regression Sum squared resid 0.144621 Schwarz criterion -2.893607 Log likelihood 148.1164 Hannan-Quinn crite-3.101271

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1.038208

0.422953 \_\_\_\_\_\_

Durbin-Watson stat 0.023902

Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_VALUE\_OUTPUT\_GAP

Method: Least Squares

F-statistic

Prob(F-statistic)

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Inertial Taylor"

Included observations: 86

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Variable CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob. \_\_\_\_\_\_ С -1.147085 0.430747 -2.663014 0.0095

| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY ESTIMATION_START_LATE STICKY_PRICES PRICE_INDEXATION OTHER_CHANNEL | 0.580611<br>0.444332<br>-0.675497<br>0.489400<br>-0.229010 | 0.200691       2.893058       0.0050         0.221217       2.008583       0.0482         0.327857       -2.060340       0.0429         0.219771       2.226861       0.0290         0.173565       -1.319444       0.1911 |
|---|--|--|
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS<br>OPEN   | 0.019534<br>-0.512339                                      | 0.008409   |
| STICKY_WAGES  | 0.248036   | 0.200596 1.236495 0.2202   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION   | -0.374422<br>0.235901                                      | 0.280019 -1.337132 <mark>0.1853</mark><br>0.353076 0.668130 0.5061   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE<br>VINTAGE_LATE  | 0.233901   | 0.337670 0.668130 0.5061   |
| =======================================   | ========   |  |
| R-squared   | 0.347541   | Mean dependent var-0.588211  |
| Adjusted R-squared  | 0.250554   | S.D. dependent var 0.796326  |
| S.E. of regression  | 0.689384   | Akaike info criteri2.222751  |
| Sum squared resid   | 35.16852   | Schwarz criterion 2.565218   |
| Log likelihood  | -83.57829  | Hannan-Quinn criter2.360578  |
| F-statistic   | 3.583368   | Prob(F-statistic) 0.000449   |
| =======================================   | =========  |  |

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_VALUE\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Inertial Taylor"

| Included Observations: 86               |              |   |    |  |
|---|--------------|---|----|--|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | td. Errort-Statistic Prob.              |    |  |
| ======================================= | =========    | ======================================= | == |  |
| С                                       | -0.049018    | 0.145636 -0.336579 0.73                 | 74 |  |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | -0.020116    | 0.067854 -0.296466 0.76                 | 77 |  |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | -0.091893    | 0.074794 -1.228615 0.223                | 31 |  |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -0.081371    | 0.110849 -0.734070 0.469                | 52 |  |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | -0.045343    | 0.074305 -0.610225 0.543                | 36 |  |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | -0.056575    | 0.058683 -0.964088 0.338                | 81 |  |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | -0.004088    | 0.002843 -1.437870 <mark>0.15</mark>    | 47 |  |
| OPEN                                    | 0.026101     | 0.089792 0.290679 0.772                 | 21 |  |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | -0.016514    | 0.067822 -0.243493 0.808                | 83 |  |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | 0.191733     | 0.094675                                | 65 |  |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | 0.045466     | 0.119375 0.380866 0.704                 | 44 |  |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | 0.058634     | 0.114167 0.513585 0.609                 | 91 |  |
| ======================================= | =========    | ======================================= | == |  |
| R-squared                               | 0.126190     | Mean dependent var-0.1856               | 50 |  |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | -0.003700    | S.D. dependent var 0.2326               |    |  |
| S.E. of regression                      | 0.233081     | Akaike info criteri0.05392              |    |  |
| Sum squared resid                       | 4.020186     | Schwarz criterion 0.39639               | 95 |  |
| Log likelihood                          | 9.681113     | Hannan-Quinn criter0.1917               |    |  |
| F-statistic                             | 0.971513     | Prob(F-statistic) 0.47962               |    |  |
| ======================================= | =========    | ======================================= | == |  |

Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE PEAK VALUE OUTPUT GAP

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Difference"

Included observations: 85

| ======================================= | =========    | =======     | =======               | ======   |
|---|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort | -Statistic            | Prob.    |
| ======================================= | ========     | =======     | =======               | ======   |
| С                                       | -1.267495    | 0.887671    | -1.427889             | 0.1576   |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.963719     | 0.398796    | 2.416571              | 0.0182   |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 0.702675     | 0.437663    | 1.605517              | 0.1127   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -1.447963    | 0.708782    | -2.042890             | 0.0447   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.728996     | 0.434806    | <mark>1.676602</mark> | 0.0979   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | -0.448374    | 0.345974    | -1.295976             | 0.1991   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | 0.035841     | 0.016649    | 2.152747              | 0.0346   |
| OPEN                                    | -1.431859    | 0.528584    | -2.708857             | 0.0084   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | 0.448486     | 0.398951    | 1.124163              | 0.2646   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -0.782148    | 0.553928    | -1.412004             | 0.1622   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | 0.449694     | 0.698328    | 0.643957              | 0.5216   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | 0.660446     | 0.679536    | 0.971908              | 0.3343   |
| ======================================= | =========    | =======     | =======               | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.290184     | Mean dep    | endent var-           | 0.804265 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.183226     | S.D. dep    | endent var            | 1.508329 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 1.363160     | Akaike i    | nfo criteri           | 3.587650 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 135.6491     | Schwarz     | criterion             | 3.932495 |
| Log likelihood                          | -140.4751    | Hannan-Q    | uinn criter           | 3.726356 |
| F-statistic                             | 2.713056     | Prob(F-s    | tatistic)             | 0.005469 |
| ======================================= | =========    | :=======    | =======               | =======  |

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_VALUE\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Difference"

Included observations: 85

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Variable CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob. \_\_\_\_\_\_ -0.205410 0.172992 -1.187399 0.2389ESTIMATION\_START\_EARLY 0.097671 0.077718 1.256722 0.2129 ESTIMATION\_START\_LATE -0.041968 0.085293 -0.492050 0.6242 

 -0.227836
 0.138129
 -1.649438
 0.1034

 -0.021817
 0.084736
 -0.257465
 0.7975

 STICKY\_PRICES PRICE\_INDEXATION OTHER\_CHANNEL -0.116425 0.067424 -1.726748 0.0884 NUMBER\_OF\_EQUATIONS -0.002063 0.003245 -0.635983 0.5268 -0.052576 0.103012 -0.510384 0.6113 OPEN STICKY\_WAGES 0.055989 0.077749 0.720127 0.4737 WAGE\_INDEXATION 0.145359 0.107951 1.346525 0.1823 VINTAGE\_MIDDLE 0.108953 0.136092 0.800582 0.4260 0.150090 0.132430 1.133352 0.2608 VINTAGE\_LATE \_\_\_\_\_\_

| R-squared                               | 0.224447   | Mean dependent var-0.307467             |
|---|------------|---|
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.107583   | S.D. dependent var 0.281214             |
| S.E. of regression                      | 0.265656   | Akaike info criteri0.316935             |
| Sum squared resid                       | 5.151854   | Schwarz criterion 0.661780              |
| Log likelihood                          | -1.469754  | Hannan-Quinn criter0.455642             |
| F-statistic                             | 1.920584   | Prob(F-statistic) 0.050247              |
| ======================================= | ========== | ======================================= |

Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_VALUE\_OUTPUT\_GAP

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38
Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Model"
Included observations: 67

\_\_\_\_\_\_ CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob. Variable \_\_\_\_\_\_ -2.398847 0.478923 -5.008841 0.0000 ESTIMATION\_START\_EARLY 0.505252 0.188584 2.679185 0.0097 ESTIMATION\_START\_LATE 0.306531 0.199962 1.532949 0.1310 -0.540520 0.342254 -1.579297 STICKY\_PRICES 0.1200 0.696722 PRICE INDEXATION 0.141522 0.203126 0.4889 OTHER CHANNEL -0.099539 0.166350 -0.598370 0.5520 NUMBER OF EQUATIONS 0.008991 0.007360 1.221551 0.2271 -0.151300 0.275662 -0.5488590.5853 OPEN STICKY\_WAGES 0.016587 0.184688 0.089812 0.9288 0.0660 WAGE\_INDEXATION -0.469753 0.250388 -1.8761034.799863 VINTAGE\_MIDDLE 1.853478 0.386152 0.0000 2.179739 0.361949 <mark>6.022231</mark> VINTAGE LATE 0.0000 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 0.525001 Mean dependent var-0.579094 R-squared Adjusted R-squared 0.430001 S.D. dependent var 0.731037 0.551921 Akaike info criteril.810025 16.75390 Schwarz criterion 2.204895 S.E. of regression Sum squared resid Log likelihood -48.63582 Hannan-Quinn criter1.966276 5.526330 F-statistic Prob(F-statistic) 0.00007 \_\_\_\_\_\_

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_VALUE\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38
Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Model"
Included observations: 67

Variable CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob.

C -0.619534 0.420476 -1.473411 0.1463

| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.100915  | 0.165570 | 0.609503                                | 0.5447   |
|---|-----------|----------|---|----------|
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | -0.063815 | 0.175559 | -0.363497                               | 0.7176   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -0.016004 | 0.300486 | -0.053260                               | 0.9577   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | -0.074924 | 0.178337 | -0.420129                               | 0.6760   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | -0.089919 | 0.146049 | -0.615678                               | 0.5406   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | -0.012744 | 0.006462 | -1.972208                               | 0.0536   |
| OPEN                                    | 0.275303  | 0.242021 | 1.137518                                | 0.2603   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | 0.025324  | 0.162149 | 0.156176                                | 0.8765   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -0.122188 | 0.219831 | -0.555827                               | 0.5806   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | 0.604430  | 0.339027 | 1.782836                                | 0.0801   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | 0.760225  | 0.317777 | <mark>2.392320</mark>                   | 0.0202   |
| ======================================= | ========= |          | ======================================= | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.201709  | Mean dep | endent var-                             | 0.283090 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.042051  | S.D. dep | endent var                              | 0.495087 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 0.484566  | Akaike i | nfo criteri                             | 1.549721 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 12.91421  | Schwarz  | criterion                               | 1.944592 |
| Log likelihood                          | -39.91567 | Hannan-Q | uinn criter                             | 1.705973 |
| F-statistic                             | 1.263383  | Prob(F-s | tatistic)                               | 0.270029 |
| ======================================= | ========= | =======  | ========                                | =======  |

# Regressions of timing of peak negative effects on model attributes

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_PERIOD\_OUTPUT\_GAP

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

Sample: 1 322

| included observations. 3                | 22           |             |                       |          |
|---|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | std. Errort | -Statistic            | Prob.    |
| ======================================= | =========    |             | =======               | ======   |
| С                                       | 6.586009     | 0.666636    | 9.879467              | 0.0000   |
| TAYLOR                                  | -0.819699    | 0.303588    | <del>-2.700039</del>  | 0.0073   |
| INERTIAL_TAYLOR                         | -0.257979    | 0.302070    | -0.854038             | 0.3938   |
| DIFFERENCE                              | 0.067821     | 0.302783    | 0.223991              | 0.8229   |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.785625     | 0.278960    | 2.816266              | 0.0052   |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 0.507395     | 0.306072    | <mark>1.657765</mark> | 0.0984   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -3.618745    | 0.487219    | -7.427353             | 0.0000   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.736180     | 0.300351    | <mark>2.451066</mark> | 0.0148   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | 0.029416     | 0.243015    | 0.121044              | 0.9037   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | 0.006608     | 0.011490    | 0.575095              | 0.5656   |
| OPEN                                    | -0.809461    | 0.376471    | -2.150127             | 0.0323   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | -0.259276    | 0.278029    | -0.932548             | 0.3518   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | 0.535647     | 0.381474    | 1.404151              | 0.1613   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | -1.099467    | 0.500608    | -2.196262             | 0.0288   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | -0.480121    | 0.479956    | -1.000343             | 0.3179   |
| ======================================= | =========    |             | ========              | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.254399     | Mean dep    | endent var            | 3.332298 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.220398     | S.D. dep    | endent var            | 2.095422 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 1.850154     | Akaike i    | nfo criteri           | 4.113879 |

| Sum squared resid | 1050.883  | Schwarz criterion 4.289712  |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| Log likelihood    | -647.3345 | Hannan-Quinn criter4.184077 |
| F-statistic       | 7.482034  | Durbin-Watson stat 1.416771 |
| Prob(F-statistic) | 0.00000   |                             |
|                   |           |                             |

Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_PERIOD\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

Sample: 1 322

Included observations: 322

| ======================================= |              |             |                        |          |
|---|--------------|-------------|------------------------|----------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort | -Statistic             | Prob.    |
| C                                       | 12.63424     | 0.991556    | ========<br>12.74183   | 0.0000   |
| TAYLOR                                  | -0.657152    | 0.451557    | -1.455300              | 0.1466   |
| INERTIAL_TAYLOR                         | 0.365850     | 0.449300    | 0.814267               | 0.4161   |
| DIFFERENCE                              | 0.754091     | 0.450360    | 1.674418               | 0.0951   |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 1.248335     | 0.414925    | 3.008578               | 0.0028   |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 0.026915     | 0.455252    | 0.059122               | 0.9529   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -6.154383    | 0.724690    | <del>-8.492433</del>   | 0.0000   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 1.791493     | 0.446743    | 4.010122               | 0.0001   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | -0.852726    | 0.361462    | -2.359103              | 0.0189   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | 3.34E-05     | 0.017090    | 0.001956               | 0.9984   |
| OPEN                                    | -1.539481    | 0.559964    | -2.749251              | 0.0063   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | -0.496586    | 0.413541    | -1.200814              | 0.2307   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -0.310621    | 0.567406    | -0.547441              | 0.5845   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | -1.727866    | 0.744606    | <mark>-2.320512</mark> | 0.0210   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | -2.248279    | 0.713887    | <mark>-3.149347</mark> | 0.0018   |
|   | ========     | ========    | =======                | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.364197     | Mean depe   | endent var             | 5.391304 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.335203     | _           | endent var             |          |
| S.E. of regression                      | 2.751924     | Akaike i    | nfo criteri            | 4.907942 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 2324.937     | Schwarz o   | criterion              | 5.083775 |
| Log likelihood                          | -775.1786    | Hannan-Qı   | uinn criter            | 4.978140 |
| F-statistic                             | 12.56101     | Durbin-Wa   | atson stat             | 0.966930 |
| Prob(F-statistic)                       | 0.000000     |             |                        |          |
| ======================================= | =========    | ========    | =======                | ======   |

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_PERIOD\_OUTPUT\_GAP

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38
Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Taylor"
Included observations: 84

| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 0.360443  | 0.577302 | 0.624359            | 0.5344   |
|---|-----------|----------|---------------------|----------|
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | -0.127817 | 0.642411 | -0.198964           | 0.8429   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -2.415521 | 1.045276 | -2.310894           | 0.0237   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.444953  | 0.595634 | 0.747023            | 0.4575   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | 0.883263  | 0.500758 | <pre>1.763850</pre> | 0.0820   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | 7.15E-05  | 0.023585 | 0.003033            | 0.9976   |
| OPEN                                    | -0.341334 | 0.758970 | -0.449734           | 0.6543   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | -0.241202 | 0.571311 | -0.422191           | 0.6741   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | 0.558673  | 0.776411 | 0.719558            | 0.4741   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | -1.202710 | 0.995688 | -1.207918           | 0.2310   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | -0.822250 | 0.956364 | -0.859766           | 0.3928   |
| ======================================= | ========  | =======  | ========            | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.131177  | Mean dep | endent var 2        | 2.773810 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | -0.001560 | S.D. dep | endent var 1        | L.941005 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 1.942517  | Akaike i | nfo criteri         | 1.297410 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 271.6829  | Schwarz  | criterion 4         | 1.644670 |
| Log likelihood                          | -168.4912 | Hannan-Q | uinn criter         | 1.437006 |
| F-statistic                             | 0.988251  | Durbin-W | atson stat (        | 0.071301 |
| Prob(F-statistic)                       | 0.465231  |          |                     |          |
| ======================================= | ========  | =======  | ========            | ======   |

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_PERIOD\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38
Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Taylor"
Included observations: 84

| ======================================  | .4<br>:=========  | :==========  | =======  |
|---|---|--|--|
| Variable  | CoefficientS  | Std. Errort-Statistic  | Prob.  |
| C ESTIMATION_START_EARLY ESTIMATION_START_LATE STICKY_PRICES PRICE_INDEXATION OTHER_CHANNEL NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS OPEN STICKY_WAGES WAGE_INDEXATION | 13.46519<br>1.685932<br>-0.411044<br>-8.902404<br>1.842185<br>-0.883657<br>0.009764<br>-1.735671<br>-0.270111<br>0.097819 | 2.176843 6.185650 0.959495 1.757104 1.067709 -0.384978 1.737283 -5.124328 0.989964 1.860863 0.832277 -1.061734 0.039199 0.249102 1.261433 -1.375952 0.949537 -0.284466 1.290421 0.075804 | 0.0832<br>0.7014<br>0.0000<br>0.0668<br>0.2919<br>0.8040<br>0.1731<br>0.7769 |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE<br>VINTAGE_LATE  | -2.209144<br>-1.391371  | 1.654867 -1.334938<br>1.589509 -0.875346   | 0.1861   |
| R-squared Adjusted R-squared S.E. of regression Sum squared resid Log likelihood F-statistic Prob(F-statistic)                                    | 0.398558<br>0.306672<br>3.228528<br>750.4845<br>-211.1667<br>4.337489<br>0.000058   | Mean dependent var<br>S.D. dependent var<br>Akaike info criter<br>Schwarz criterion<br>Hannan-Quinn criter<br>Durbin-Watson stat   | 3.877351<br>ci5.313494<br>5.660753<br>er5.453089                             |

Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_PERIOD\_OUTPUT\_GAP

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Inertial Taylor"

Included observations: 86

| ======================================= | ========     | ========    | ========               | ======   |
|---|--------------|-------------|------------------------|----------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort | -Statistic             | Prob.    |
| ======================================= | ========     | :=======    | =======                | ======   |
| С                                       | 7.036481     | 0.926189    | 7.597244               | 0.0000   |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | 1.242361     | 0.431525    | <pre>2.879002</pre>    | 0.0052   |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 0.699289     | 0.475659    | 1.470148               | 0.1458   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -4.273380    | 0.704955    | <mark>-6.061917</mark> | 0.0000   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 0.656538     | 0.472551    | 1.389349               | 0.1689   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | -0.352297    | 0.373199    | -0.943993              | 0.3482   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | 0.007076     | 0.018082    | 0.391306               | 0.6967   |
| OPEN                                    | -0.878330    | 0.571041    | -1.538119              | 0.1283   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | -0.143457    | 0.431320    | -0.332599              | 0.7404   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | 0.025525     | 0.602094    | 0.042394               | 0.9663   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | -1.218925    | 0.759181    | -1.605578              | 0.1126   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | -0.386520    | 0.726056    | -0.532355              | 0.5961   |
| ======================================= | ========     | ========    | =======                | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.450367     | Mean dep    | endent var             | 3.360465 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.368664     | S.D. dep    | endent var             | 1.865556 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 1.482308     | Akaike i    | nfo criteri            | 3.753866 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 162.5956     | Schwarz     | criterion              | 4.096333 |
| Log likelihood                          | -149.4162    | Hannan-Q    | uinn criter            | 3.891693 |
| F-statistic                             | 5.512290     | Prob(F-s    | tatistic)              | 0.000002 |

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Dependent Variable: OVERALL\_PEAK\_PERIOD\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Inertial Taylor"

Included observations: 86

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Variable CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob. \_\_\_\_\_\_ С 11.65575 2.682300 4.345429 0.0000 1.443748 1.249723 1.155254 0.2517 ESTIMATION\_START\_EARLY 1.580719 1.377538 1.147496 0.2549 ESTIMATION\_START\_LATE STICKY\_PRICES -4.429546 2.041594 <mark>-2.169650</mark> 0.0332 PRICE INDEXATION 1.889773 1.368537 1.380871 0.1715 OTHER\_CHANNEL 0.131648 1.080808 0.121805 0.9034 NUMBER\_OF\_EQUATIONS -0.015628 0.052366 -0.298429 0.7662 OPEN -0.997110 1.653771 -0.602931 0.5484 STICKY\_WAGES -0.016675 1.249130 -0.013350 0.9894 1.455196 1.743702 0.834544 WAGE\_INDEXATION 0.4067 -2.886792 2.198635 -1.312993 VINTAGE MIDDLE 0.1932

| VINTAGE_LATE                            | -3.404092 | 2.102704 -1.618912 <mark>0.1097</mark> |
|---|-----------|--|
| ======================================= |           |  |
| R-squared                               | 0.221772  | Mean dependent var 6.616279            |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.106089  | S.D. dependent var 4.540455            |
| S.E. of regression                      | 4.292857  | Akaike info criteri5.880570            |
| Sum squared resid                       | 1363.718  | Schwarz criterion 6.223037             |
| Log likelihood                          | -240.8645 | Hannan-Quinn criter6.018397            |
| F-statistic                             | 1.917072  | Prob(F-statistic) 0.050475             |
|   |           |  |

Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_PERIOD\_OUTPUT\_GAP

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38

Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Difference"

Included observations: 85

\_\_\_\_\_\_ CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob. Variable \_\_\_\_\_\_ 6.557318 1.535937 4.269263 0.0001 0.1557 ESTIMATION\_START\_EARLY 0.989845 0.690037 1.434480 -3.599496 1.226406 -2.934996STICKY\_PRICES 0.0045 0.802080 0.752344 PRICE INDEXATION 1.066107 0.2899 OTHER CHANNEL -0.607610 0.598640 -1.014985 0.3135 NUMBER OF EQUATIONS 0.021043 0.028807 0.730463 0.4674 -0.971840 0.914609 -1.062574 0.2915 OPEN STICKY\_WAGES -0.059605 0.690305 -0.086346 0.9314 WAGE\_INDEXATION 0.494430 0.958461 0.515859 0.6075 VINTAGE\_MIDDLE -1.429649 1.208318 -1.183173 0.2406 -0.723705 1.175801 -0.615500 VINTAGE LATE 0.5401 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 0.252638 Mean dependent var 3.647059 R-squared Adjusted R-squared 0.140022 S.D. dependent var 2.543460 2.358677 Akaike info criteri4.684240 S.E. of regression Sum squared resid 406.1251 Schwarz criterion 5.029085 Log likelihood -187.0802 Hannan-Quinn criter4.822946 2.243359 F-statistic Prob(F-statistic) 0.020651 \_\_\_\_\_\_

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Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_PERIOD\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38
Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Difference"

Included observations: 85

| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY ESTIMATION_START_LATE STICKY_PRICES PRICE_INDEXATION OTHER_CHANNEL NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS OPEN STICKY_WAGES WAGE_INDEXATION VINTAGE_MIDDLE VINTAGE_LATE | 1.198394  | 0.753903                                    | 1.589586   | 0.1162                                       |
|---|---|---|--|--|
|   | 0.360323  | 0.827378                                    | 0.435500   | 0.6645                                       |
|   | -5.255557   | 1.339914                                    | -3.922308  | 0.0002                                       |
|   | 1.644678  | 0.821977                                    | 2.000882   | 0.0491                                       |
|   | -0.604379   | 0.654046                                    | -0.924062  | 0.3585                                       |
|   | -0.008107   | 0.031474                                    | -0.257584  | 0.7975                                       |
|   | -1.212387   | 0.999260                                    | -1.213285  | 0.2289                                       |
|   | -0.464996   | 0.754196                                    | -0.616545  | 0.5395                                       |
|   | -0.529571   | 1.047171                                    | -0.505716  | 0.6146                                       |
|   | -1.985399   | 1.320152                                    | -1.503917  | 0.1369                                       |
|   | -3.448869   | 1.284626                                    | -2.684727  | 0.0090                                       |
| R-squared Adjusted R-squared S.E. of regression Sum squared resid Log likelihood F-statistic  | 0.420119<br>0.332739<br>2.576982<br>484.7809<br>-194.6042<br>4.807981 | S.D. dep<br>Akaike i<br>Schwarz<br>Hannan-Q | endent var ( endent var ( endent var ( nfo criteria criterion ! uinn critera tatistic) ( | 3.154739<br>4.861276<br>5.206121<br>4.999982 |

Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_PERIOD\_OUTPUT\_GAP

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38
Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Model"
Included observations: 67

\_\_\_\_\_\_ CoefficientStd. Errort-Statistic Prob. Variable \_\_\_\_\_\_ C 6.326933 1.323562 4.780232 0.0000 ESTIMATION START EARLY 0.414411 0.521176 0.795146 0.4299 ESTIMATION\_START\_LATE -0.057956 0.552619 -0.104875 0.9169 STICKY\_PRICES -4.289352 0.945861 -4.534867 0.0000 1.236003 0.561363 PRICE\_INDEXATION **2.201791** 0.0319 0.271383 0.459728 0.590313 OTHER\_CHANNEL 0.5574 NUMBER\_OF\_EQUATIONS -0.003185 0.020340 -0.156585 0.8761 OPEN -1.191641 0.761827 -1.564190 0.1235 STICKY WAGES -0.702988 0.510409 -1.377304 0.1740 WAGE\_INDEXATION 0.981431 0.691978 1.418299 0.1617 VINTAGE\_MIDDLE 0.141055 0.150531 1.067179 0.8883 VINTAGE LATE 0.632040 1.000290 0.631856 0.5301 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 0.413349 Mean dependent var 3.597015 0.296019 S.D. dependent var 1.817922 R-squared Adjusted R-squared 1.525301 Akaike info criteri3.843110 S.E. of regression Sum squared resid 127.9599 Schwarz criterion 4.237980 Log likelihood -116.7442 Hannan-Quinn criter3.999361 F-statistic 3.522961 Prob(F-statistic) 0.000890 \_\_\_\_\_\_

Dependent Variable: NEGATIVE\_PEAK\_PERIOD\_INFLATION

Method: Least Squares

Date: 07/21/21 Time: 14:38
Sample: 1 322 IF RULE="Model"
Included observations: 67

| ======================================= | ========     | ========     | =======     | ======   |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------|
| Variable                                | CoefficientS | Std. Errort- | -Statistic  | Prob.    |
| ======================================= | =========    |              |             | ======   |
| C                                       | 7.188029     | 2.142222     | 3.355407    | 0.0014   |
| ESTIMATION_START_EARLY                  | -0.240362    | 0.843538     | -0.284945   | 0.7768   |
| ESTIMATION_START_LATE                   | 0.118023     | 0.894429     | 0.131954    | 0.8955   |
| STICKY_PRICES                           | -2.284572    | 1.530902     | -1.492304   | 0.1413   |
| PRICE_INDEXATION                        | 2.398096     | 0.908581     | 2.639385    | 0.0108   |
| OTHER_CHANNEL                           | -0.879063    | 0.744083     | -1.181404   | 0.2425   |
| NUMBER_OF_EQUATIONS                     | 0.002736     | 0.032921     | 0.083095    | 0.9341   |
| OPEN                                    | -1.796761    | 1.233038     | -1.457182   | 0.1508   |
| STICKY_WAGES                            | -0.673013    | 0.826111     | -0.814675   | 0.4188   |
| WAGE_INDEXATION                         | -0.050657    | 1.119985     | -0.045230   | 0.9641   |
| VINTAGE_MIDDLE                          | 1.420762     | 1.727260     | 0.822553    | 0.4143   |
| VINTAGE_LATE                            | -0.339197    | 1.618998     | -0.209510   | 0.8348   |
| ======================================= | =========    |              |             | ======   |
| R-squared                               | 0.300301     | Mean depe    | endent var  | 5.208955 |
| Adjusted R-squared                      | 0.160361     | S.D. depe    | endent var  | 2.694199 |
| S.E. of regression                      | 2.468743     | Akaike in    | nfo criteri | 4.806145 |
| Sum squared resid                       | 335.2080     | Schwarz c    | criterion   | 5.201015 |
| Log likelihood                          | -149.0058    | Hannan-Qu    | inn criter  | 4.962396 |
| F-statistic                             | 2.145931     | Prob(F-st    | atistic)    | 0.031645 |
| ======================================= | =========    |              |             | ======   |