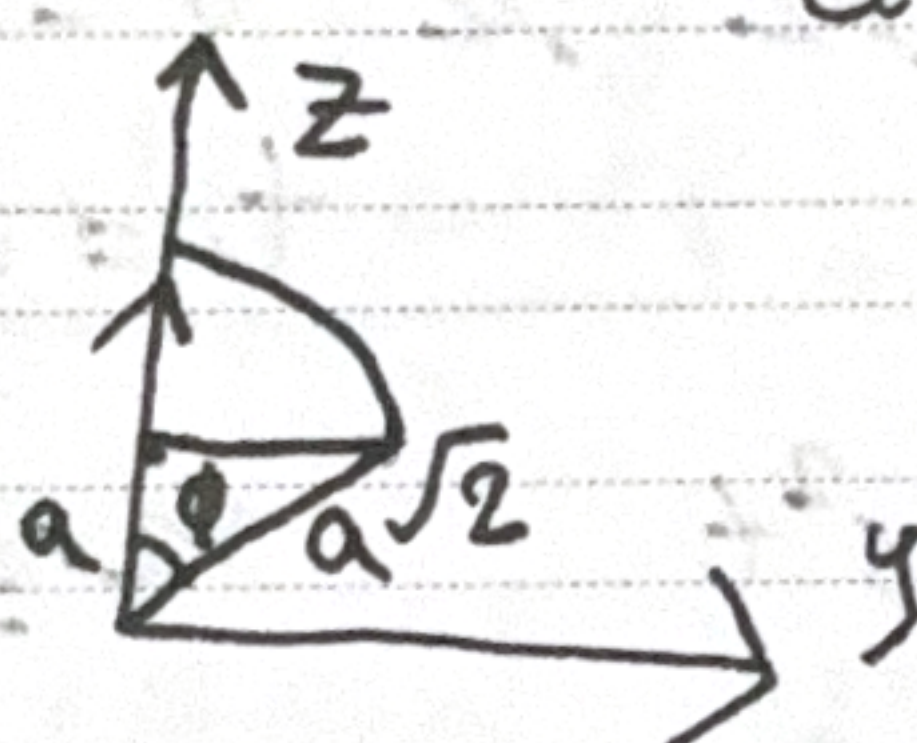
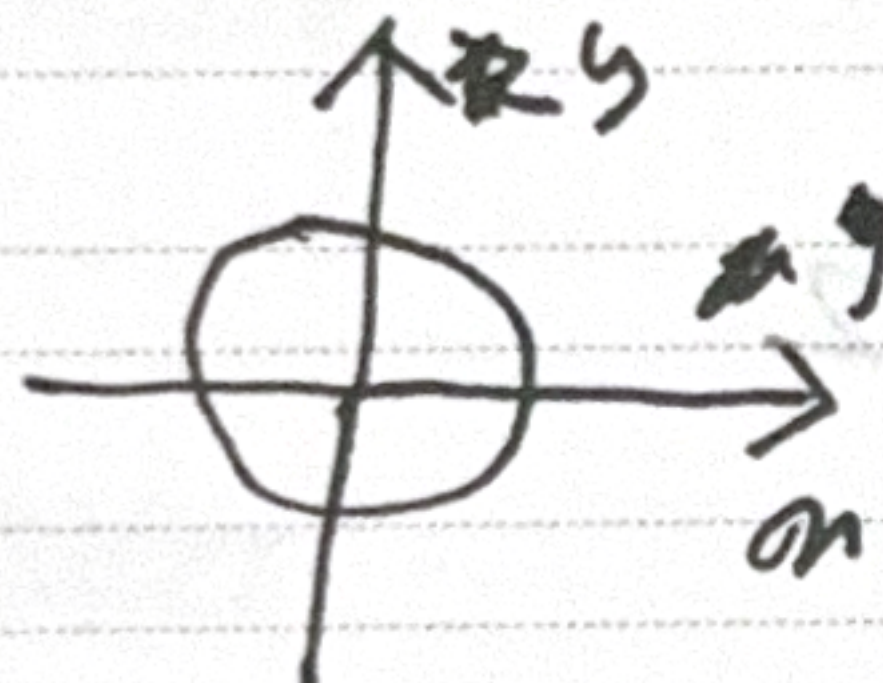
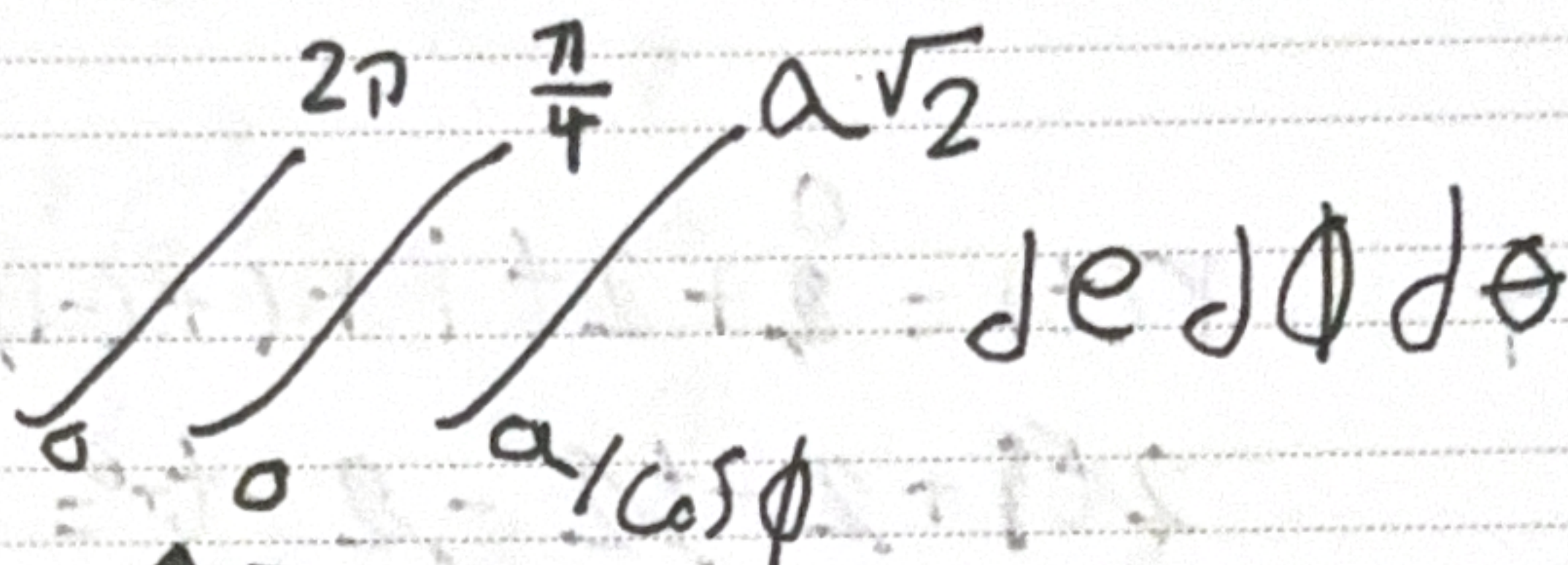
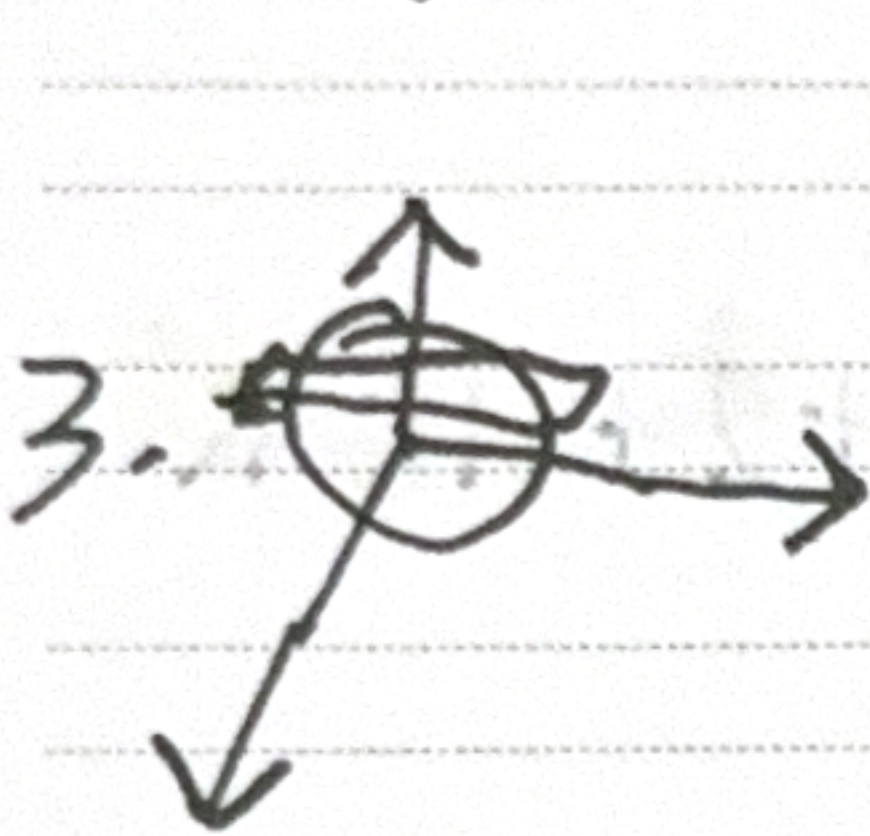
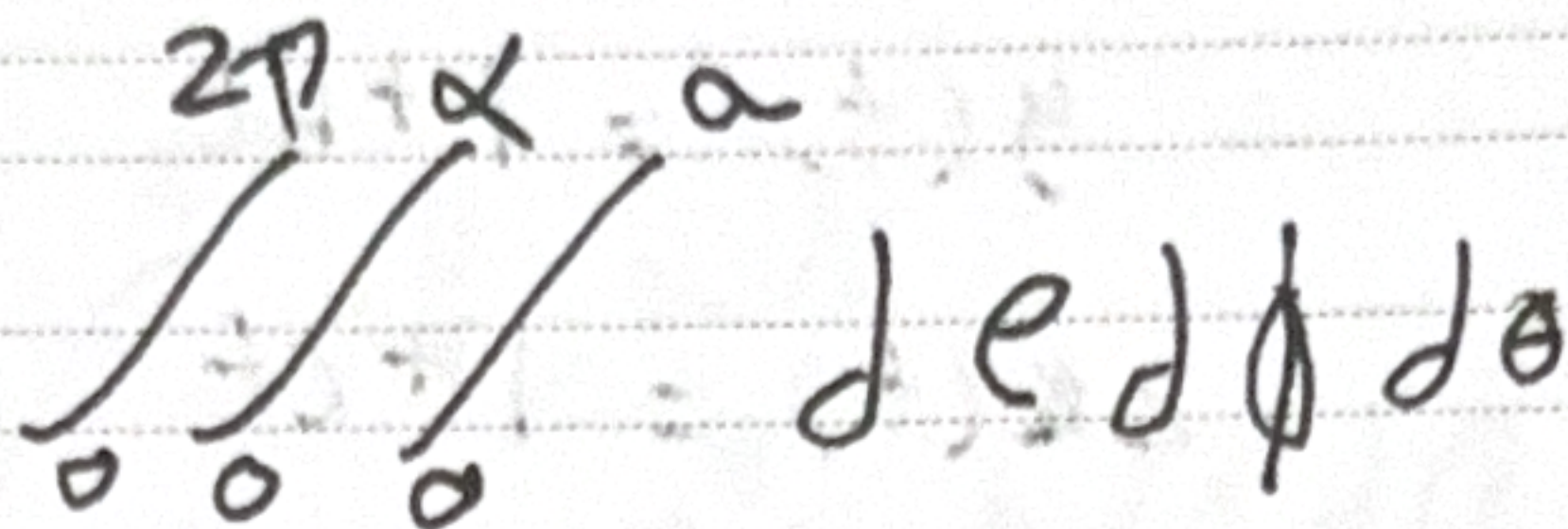
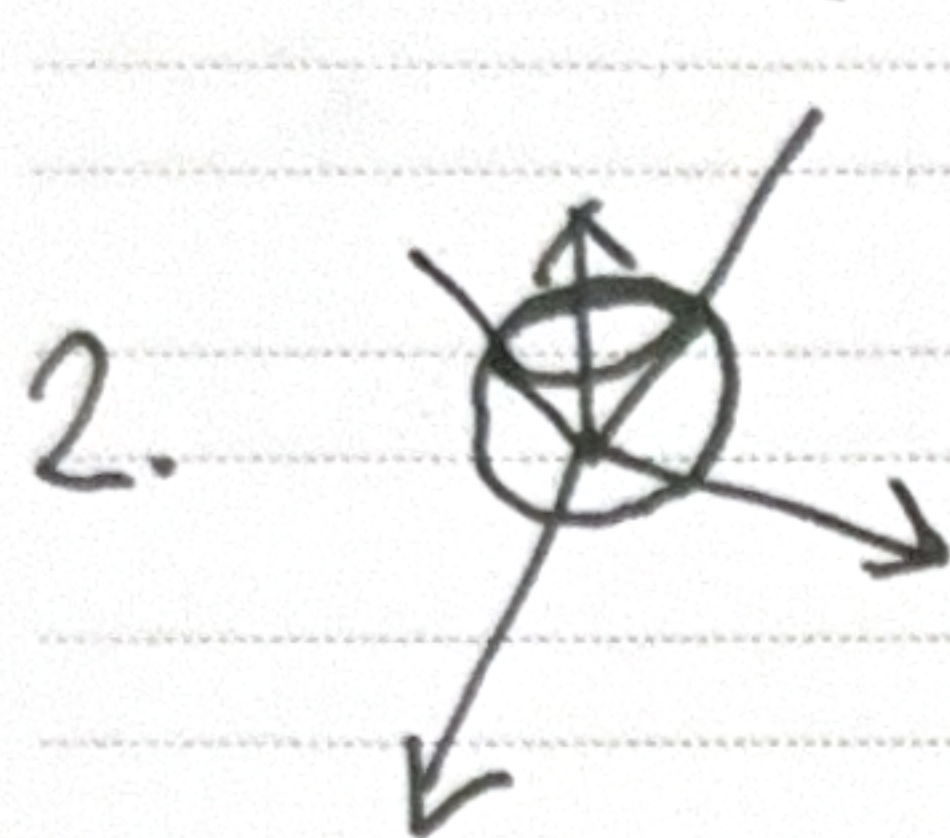


$$d\phi = d\phi = d\theta$$



$$z = a(\cos\phi + j\sin\phi) = a e^{j\phi}$$

$$z = a e^{j\phi}$$

$$z = a e^{j\phi}$$

$$z = a e^{j\phi}$$

$$z = a e^{j\phi}$$

$$z = a e^{j\phi}$$

