

1.

$$\nabla T = \langle 2x, 4y, 4z \rangle$$

$$\nabla T|_P = \langle 2, 4, 4 \rangle = \vec{v}$$

$$\left. \frac{dT}{dP} \right|_{\vec{v}} = \nabla T|_P \cdot \frac{\vec{v}}{|\vec{v}|} = \langle 2, 4, 4 \rangle \cdot \left\langle \frac{2}{6}, \frac{4}{6}, \frac{4}{6} \right\rangle$$

$$= \frac{4}{6} + \frac{16}{6} + \frac{16}{6} = \frac{36}{6} = 6$$

$$2. \quad \frac{-0.3}{\Delta S} = -3 \rightarrow \Delta S = 0.1$$