

Subject: Problem Set 8

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4A-1 d) unit length, clockwise, unit speed, hot at origin

4A-2 b) $\left\langle \frac{u}{r^2}, \frac{y}{r^2} \right\rangle$ c) $f(r) \left\langle \frac{u}{r}, \frac{y}{r} \right\rangle$ 4A-3 b) $-r \langle u, y \rangle$ d) $f(u, y) \langle 1, 1 \rangle$

$$4B-1 a) \int_{n=-1}^{n=1} (u^2 - y + 2u \cdot 0) du = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\int_{n=1}^{n=1} (u^2 - y) du + 2u dy = \int_{-1}^1 (2u^2 - 1) du - 4u^2 du \\ = -\frac{16}{3}$$

$$b) \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\pi} -\sin^2 t \cos t dt - \cos^2 t \cos t dt = 1$$

4B-3 a) parallel to 1, 1

b) // // 1, 1

c) // // -1, 1

d) $\pm \sqrt{2}$

$$4C-1 a) F = \nabla f = \left\langle 3u^2y, u^3 + 3y^2 \right\rangle \quad du = 2y dy$$

$$b) i) \int_{y=1}^1 3u^2y du + yu^3 + 3y^2 dy \Rightarrow \frac{du}{2y} = dy$$

$$= \int_{-1}^1 3u^2y^2 + yu^3 + 3y^2 dy \quad h(t) = \left\langle 1, \frac{t}{2} \right\rangle$$

$$= \left[\frac{u^3 y^3}{3} + \frac{y^2 u^4}{4} + y^3 \right]_{-1}^1 = y^3 + y^3 = 4$$

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ii) $\int_{-1}^1 (1+3y^2) dy = [y + y^3] \Big|_{-1}^1 = 4$

iii) $f(1,1) - f(1,-1) = 4$

4(-3)

a) $F = \nabla f = \langle \cos u \cos v, -\sin u \sin v \rangle$

b) ~~position~~ $(-\frac{\pi}{2}, 0) \rightarrow (\frac{\pi}{2}, 0)$

4(-5)

a) $M_y = N_u = 2y = \alpha y z \Rightarrow \alpha = 2$

b) $M_y = N_u = e^{u+v} (u+v) = e^{u+v} (u+1) \Rightarrow \alpha = 1$

4-C

a) $I_f - I = \gg X_i - 1$

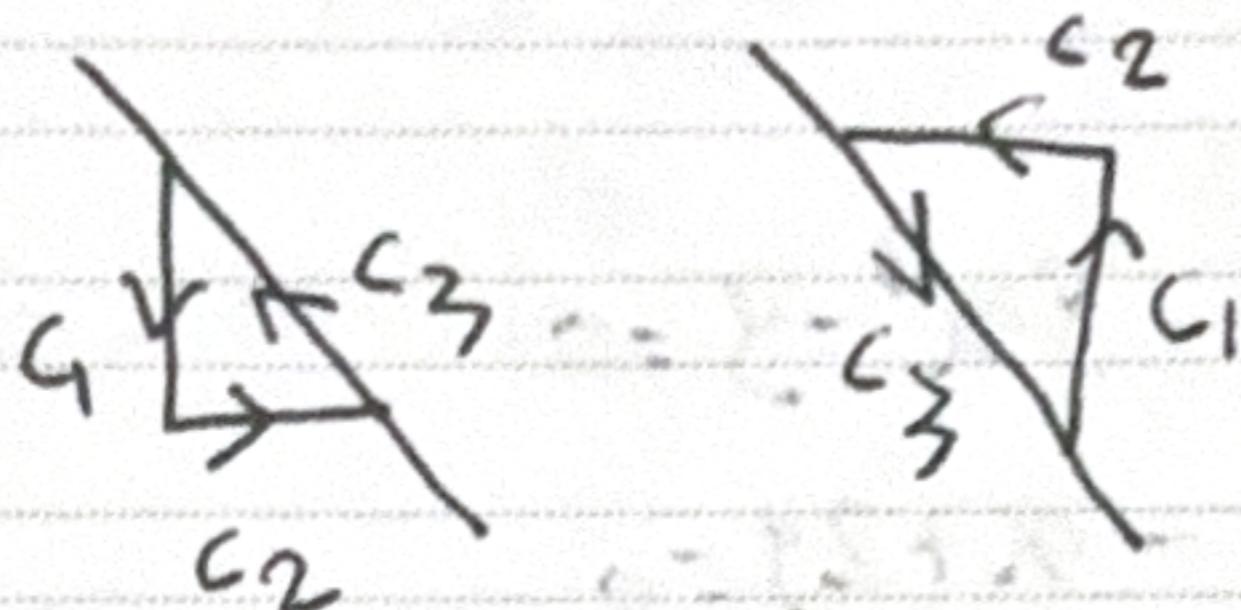
b) $M_y = 2u + 2v = N_u \checkmark$

Part 2

Problem 1

a*) $1 - \alpha - y_j$

b)



$C_3: F = 0$

$C_2: F \cdot T = 0$

$C_1: F \cdot T > 0 \Rightarrow \int > 0$

or
 $F \cdot T < 0 \Rightarrow \int < 0$

Problem 2

a) $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \text{Re } P(n) dn = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{-\alpha}{n^2 + 1} dn \neq \infty$

b) O. Perpendicular:

$$(1) r(t) = \langle t+1, -t \rangle$$

$$\int_0^1 \frac{t+1+t-1}{2t^2} dt = \int_0^1 \frac{2t}{2t^2} dt = \int_0^1 \frac{1}{t} dt = \left[\ln t \right]_0^1 = \infty$$

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Problem 3

a) $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \Rightarrow \frac{\partial r}{\partial x} = \frac{x}{r}, \frac{\partial r}{\partial y} = \frac{y}{r}$
 $\Rightarrow -\nabla \ln r = \left\langle \frac{x}{x^2+y^2}, \frac{y}{x^2+y^2} \right\rangle$

b) $\int_{P_1}^{P_2} F \cdot dr = -\ln r \Big|_{P_1}^{P_2} = -\ln \frac{r_2}{r_1}$

Problem 4

a) $\int_C (2ydx + 2x^2 dy) + x^2 + 4xy dy$

b) ~~or~~ $\left\langle \frac{1}{3} \cos t, \frac{1}{2} \sin t \right\rangle$ or $\left\langle -\sin \frac{t}{2}, \cos \frac{t}{2} \right\rangle$

$$\Rightarrow \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left(\frac{2}{3} \cos t \sin t + \frac{2}{4} \sin^2 t \right) \left(-\frac{1}{3} \sin t \right) dt \\ + \left(\frac{1}{9} \cos^2 t + \frac{4}{6} \cos t \sin t \right) \left(\frac{1}{2} \cos t \right) dt$$

c) $f(0, \frac{1}{2}) - f(\frac{1}{3}, 0) = 0$

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Problem 5

a) $M_y = ny \neq N_x = 3n^2$

b) $\int_{C_1+C_2} ny dx + x^3 dy = u \uparrow y \Rightarrow \nabla f \neq F$

$$f_x = ny \Rightarrow f = \frac{x^2 y}{2} + g(y)$$

$$f_y = \frac{x^2}{2} + g'(y) = x^3 \Rightarrow g'(y) = x^3 - \frac{x^2}{2}$$

Not a function
of y