

1 (a)

$$|Av| = \sqrt{\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{y}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^2} = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$(b) \begin{pmatrix} \frac{x}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{y}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{x}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \frac{x^2 - yx + xy + y^2}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{A \cdot V}{|A||V|} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$(c) v \times Av = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ x & y & 0 \\ \frac{(x-y)}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{(x+y)}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{x^2 + y^2}{\sqrt{2}} k$$