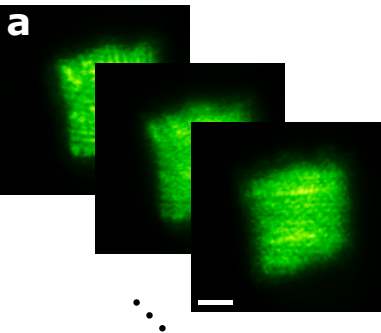
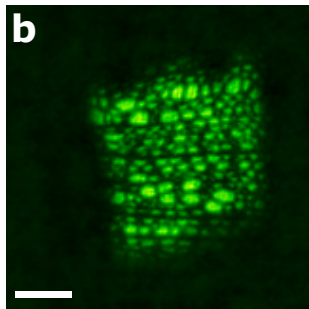


Camera  
frames

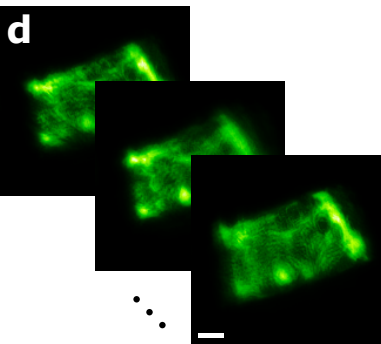
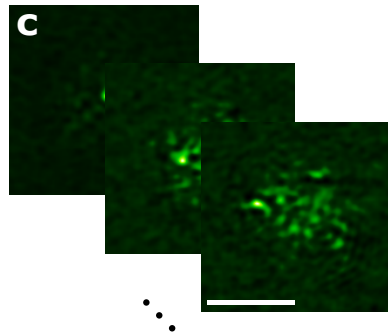


$\approx$

I-CLASS  
corrected image



Estimated  
PSFs



$\approx$

