

# MARMARA UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

## CSE2062

# **Object Oriented Programming**

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### HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

In general, this project is a management system to regulate the input and output of a hospital's service, staff and patients.

In the management of a hospital in real life, there are many arrangements that are necessary for the service and income to meet each other. For example, what will happen to the patient as a result of the patient's doctor change, the transfer of nurses and patients from the doctor's departure from the hospital, the room arrangement of the bedridden patients, such a system is absolutely necessary.

This project aims to outline the management system of a particular hospital. In the main menu, there are six options numbered sequentially that are ;

1)Hospital 2)Doctor 3)Nurse 4)Patient 5)Disease 6)Close Program

The user can get information about doctor/nurse/patient 's name, location(department), disease or medicine and also utilities of hospital by different submenus. We can determine the individuals by their ID. Additionally, in submenus, there will be options for doctor, nurse and patient;

New register Individual info All registration Deregistration

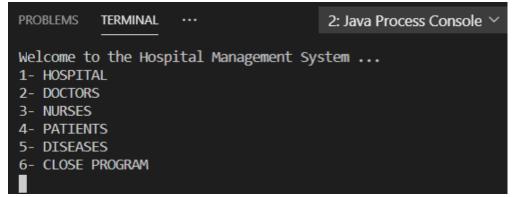
If the user wants to insert new doctor, nurse or patient, the user comes to the option to **new** and fills in the information about the person. If the user wants to remove doctor ,nurse or patient, the user comes to the option to **show all** and see all person and chooses **remove** then removes the person by typing person id. If the extracted doctor has patient, this patient is transferred to the different doctor who have same department with the deleted doctor. In the worst case scenario, it is requested to be transferred from the hospital.

Every nurses have related doctor. When the new nurse is inserted, the user should enter the related doctor's id and also related doctor can be changed in the window that shows all nurses and every patient have related doctor like nurses.

The part to select information about the diseases is found in the window when the user type 5 . There are five diseases is defined for each department exemplary, the medicine to be used for this disease are also shown in the window.

All these changes can be observed in the hospital tab in the main window. For example, when a new doctor or nurse is added or removed ,the number of doctors or nurses increases or decreases and when the inpatient is inserted, income of hospital increases depending on the position of the doctor and the day of the patient's hospitalization. Furthermore, each new window the user opens has a section to return to the main menu and also this main menu has a section to close the program.

Now let's get to know the menus and try various combinations to understand the working principle of the system.



Main Menu



1-) Hospital Information

Since no doctors, nurses etc. are added to the system as a start, the total revenue is 0.



2-) Doctors Menu

```
PROBLEMS
          OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
ID:
1
Name:
ravzanur
Surname:
tok
Address:
ist
Age:
Gender (F/M):
Telephone:
544
E-mail:
mail
Enter the number of position:
1- Doctor
2- Assistant Doctor
3- Professor Doctor
Enter the number of department:
1- Internal Diseases
2- Cardiology
3- Ent(Ear, Nose, and Throat)
4- Orthopedics
5- Pediatry
1
```

Doctor 1

```
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
                                     TERMINAL
ID:
Name:
berat asrın
Surname:
caferoglu
Address:
tekirdag
Age:
Gender (F/M):
Telephone:
534
E-mail:
mail
Enter the number of position:
1- Doctor
2- Assistant Doctor
3- Professor Doctor
Enter the number of department:
1- Internal Diseases
2- Cardiology3- Ent(Ear, Nose, and Throat)4- Orthopedics
5- Pediatry
```

```
ID:
2
Name:
ezgi
Surname:
sune
Address:
ist
Age:
Gender (F/M):
Telephone:
544
E-mail:
mail
Enter the number of position:
1- Doctor
2- Assistant Doctor
3- Professor Doctor
Enter the number of department:
1- Internal Diseases
2- Cardiology
3- Ent(Ear, Nose, and Throat)
4- Orthopedics
5- Pediatry
1
```

PROBLEMS

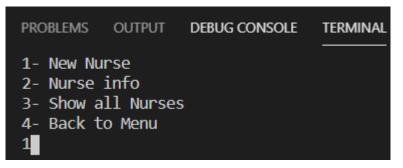
OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

**TERMINAL** 

Doctor 2

We added 3 doctor with different position.



3-) Nurses Menu

Add new nurse: press 1

```
PROBLEMS
          OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
ID:
Name:
ali
Surname:
vatan
Address:
kars
Age:
21
Gender (F/M):
Telephone:
543
E-mail:
Enter the ID of the Related Doctor:
1
```

Nurse 1

```
PROBLEMS
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
          OUTPUT
ID:
9
Name:
busra
Surname:
yakan
Address:
giresun
Age:
21
Gender (F/M):
Telephone:
544
E-mail:
mail
Enter the ID of the Related Doctor:
2
```

```
Enter the ID of the Related Doctor:
```

PROBLEMS

ID:

Name:

serife

Surname:

Address:

osmaniye

Age:

23

532

kucukkosker

Gender (F/M):

Telephone:

E-mail: mail OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

TERMINAL

We added three nurses.

Nurse 2

Nurse 3

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

1- New Patient
2- Patient info
3- Show all Patients
4- Back to Menu
1
```

4-) Patients Menu

Add new patinet: press 1

```
OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
                                 TERMINAL
                                                  2: Java
                                                           PROBLEMS
                                                                      OUTPUT
                                                                               DEBUG CONSOLE
                                                                                               TERMINAL
                                                                                                                  2: Java
ID:
                                                           ID:
4
Name:
                                                           Name:
zeynep
                                                           alperen
Surname:
dogan
                                                           Surname:
Address:
                                                           eroglu
denizli
                                                           Address:
Age:
                                                           izmir
21
                                                           Age:
Gender (F/M):
                                                           21
                                                           Gender (F/M):
Telephone:
455
                                                           Telephone:
E-mail:
                                                           543
mail
                                                           E-mail:
Enter the ID of the Related Doctor:
                                                           mail
Press 1 if the Patient is inpatient Otherwise Press 0:
                                                           Enter the ID of the Related Doctor:
Number of Days:
                                                           Press 1 if the Patient is inpatient Otherwise Press 0:
```

Patient 1 Patient 2

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
                                  TERMINAL
                                                   2: Java
ID:
This ID already added...
ID:
Name:
temmuz
Surname:
bovraz
Address:
ist
Age:
21
Gender (F/M):
Telephone:
534
E-mail:
mail
Enter the ID of the Related Doctor:
Press 1 if the Patient is inpatient Otherwise Press 0:
Number of Days:
```

Patient 3

We added three patients.

Hospital Menu Check

As can be seen from the hospital information, we can see the 3 doctors,3 nurses added and also the income from the patients in the total revenue.

<u>Info</u> submenus in 2(Doctors)-3(Nurses)-4(Patients) menus: In order to follow the menus more comfortably, we made a clearscreen (it will be mentioned in the code) so that the inputs are not clustered.

#### **Doctor info menu:** press 2



(is also done for doctor 2 and 3)

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL
	nt: Inter zanur Su ist Number:	nal Diseases rname: tok 544	
Related F	Patients:		
4- zeyner 5- alpere		u	
Related N	lurses:		
7- ali va 8- serifa		sker	
Press 0 t	co see mei	nu	

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL			
ID: 2 Position: Assistant Doctor Department: Internal Diseases Name: ezgi Surname: sune Gender: f Age: 21 Address: ist Telephone Number: 534 E-mail: mail						
Related Patients:						
6- temmuz boyraz						
Related Nurses:						
9- busra yakan						
Press 0 to see menu						

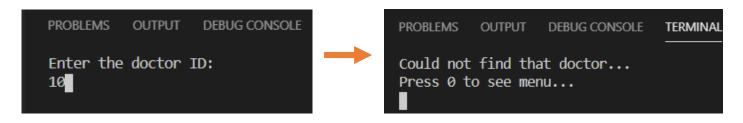
Doctor 1 Information

Doctor 2 Information

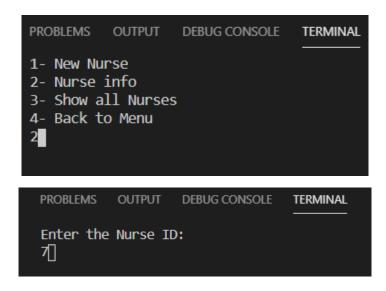
PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL			
ID: 3 Position: Professor Doctor Department: Cardiology Name: berat asrn Surname: caferoglu Gender: m Age: 21 Address: tekirdag Telephone Number: 543 E-mail: mail						
Related Patients:						
Related Nurses:						
Press 0 t	o see mei					

Doctor 3 Information

If there is no doctor in the entered id, the below message is printed.



#### Nurse info menu: press 2

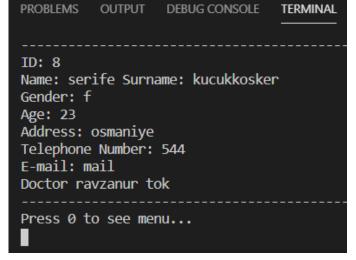


(is also done for nurse 8 and 9)

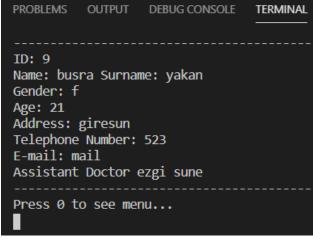
The doctor to which the nurses are attached can also be seen.



Nurse 1 Information



Nurse 2 Information



Nurse 3 Information

If there is no nurse in the entered id, the below message is printed.



#### Patient info menu: press 2

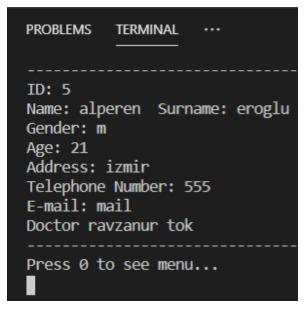


(is also done for patient 4 and 5)

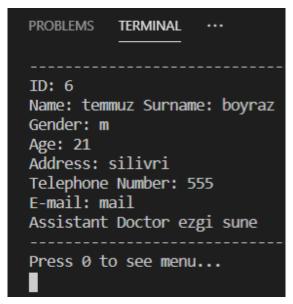
The relevant doctor of the patient can also be seen in the information.

ID: 4
Name: zeynep Surname: dogan
Gender: f
Age: 21
Address: denizli
Telephone Number: 544
E-mail: mail
Doctor ravzanur tok
Press 0 to see menu...

Patient 1 Information



Patient 2 Information



Patient 3 Information

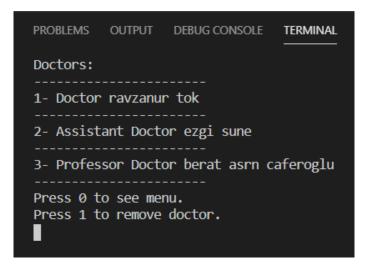
If there is no patient in the entered id, the below message is printed.



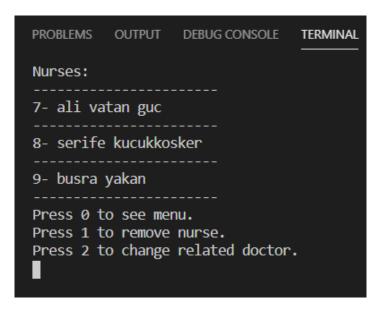
#### Show all submenus in 2(Doctors)-3(Nurses)-4(Patients) menus:

(It doesn't matter in what order the ids are entered, sorting is done on all arrays, we'll discuss this later.)

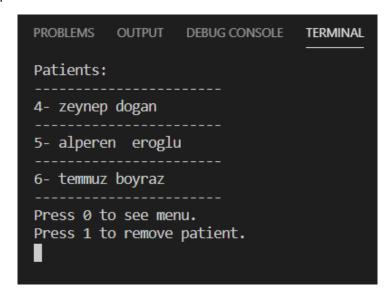
Show all doctors menu: press 3

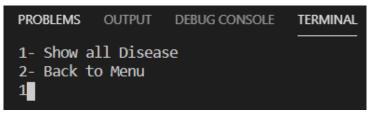


Show all nurses menu: press 3



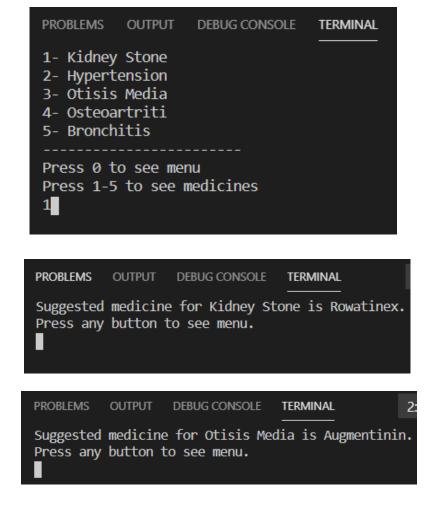
Show all patients menu: press 3



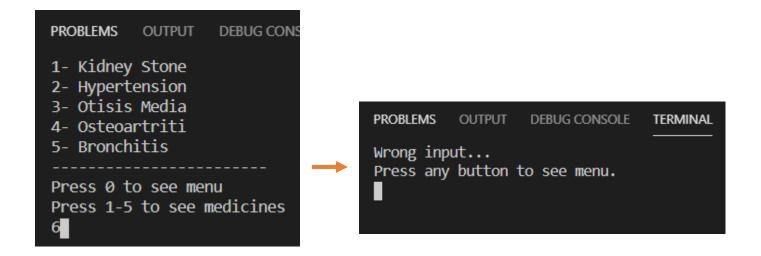


5-) Diseases Menu

5 different disease examples were shown for 5 different departments in the system, and the recommended medicines for each disease can also be seen in the output.



If a disease that is not in the system is selected, the below message is printed.



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
Welcome to the Hospital Management System ...
1- HOSPITAL
2- DOCTORS
3- NURSES
4- PATIENTS
5- DISEASES
6- CLOSE PROGRAM
6
PS C:\Users\rvznr\OneDrive\Masaüstü\Kod>
```

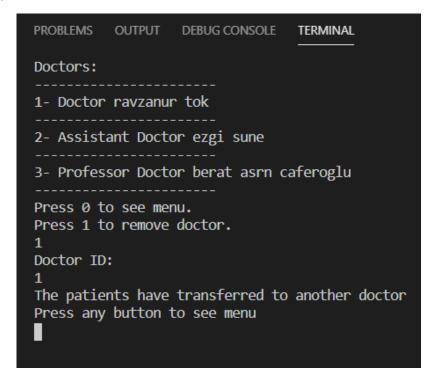
Close Program Menu

The menus in the management system are fully explained.

The operation of the system will now be examined more closely with scenarios.

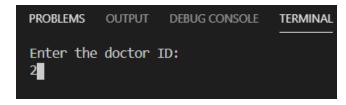
• What happens to patients and nurses of a doctor removed from the system?

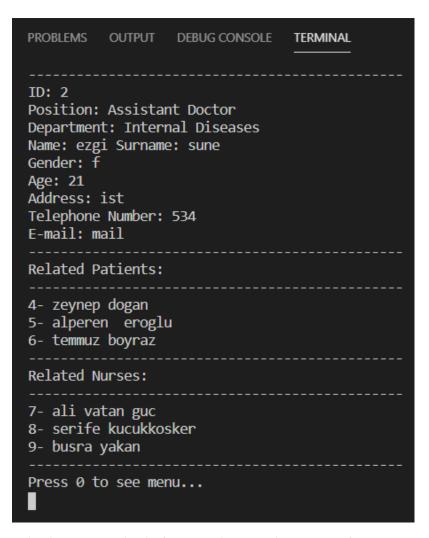
Remove doctor1 (has patients 4 and 5, nurses 7 and 8):



Patients were appointed to another doctor in the same department, and so did nurses.

Now let's take a look at doctor 2 (ezgi) in the same department.





As can be seen, the patients (4,5) and nurses(7,8) of doctor 1(ravzanur) were transferred to doctor 2(ezgi).

Likewise, let's check if the doctor has changed in patients and nurses.

Patient 4 and 5;



(is also done for id 5)

```
ID: 4
Name: zeynep Surname: dogan
Gender: f
Age: 21
Address: denizli
Telephone Number: 544
E-mail: mail
Assistant Doctor ezgi sune
Press 0 to see menu...
```

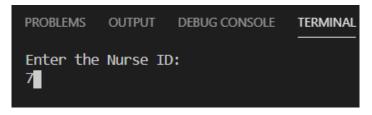
```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

ID: 5
Name: alperen Surname: eroglu
Gender: m
Age: 21
Address: izmir
Telephone Number: 555
E-mail: mail
Assistant Doctor ezgi sune

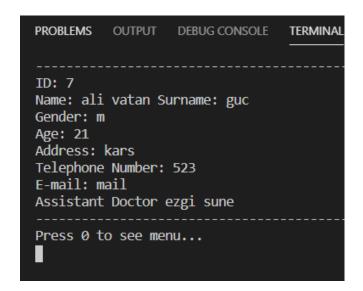
Press 0 to see menu...
```

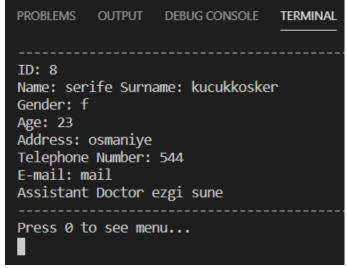
Their doctor is doctor (ezgi) as expected.

Nurses 7 and 8;



(is also done for id 8)

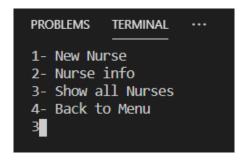




Their doctor is doctor 2 (ezgi) as expected.

• What happens in the system if the nurse is appointed to another doctor or deleted?

Reached the nurses list from show all nurses.

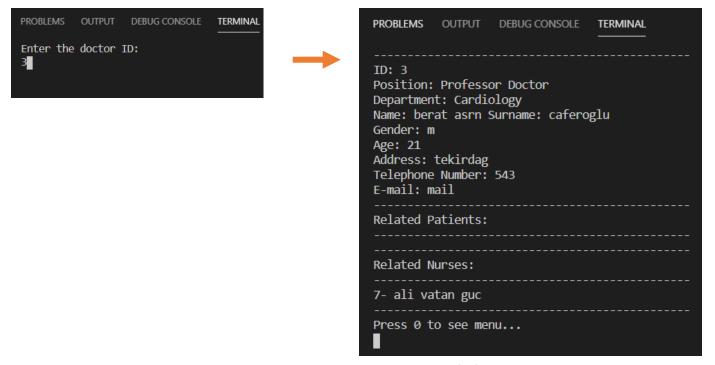


Change the related doctor; press 2



Nurse 7 is transferred to doctor 3.

Check the doctor 3;



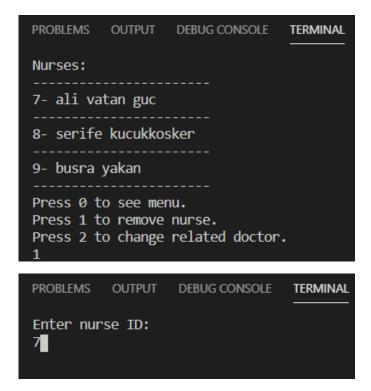
Nurse 7(ali) is attached as expected.

#### Likewise, check the nurse 7;



Doctor 3(berat) is attached as expected.

#### Now let's delete nurse 7; press 1



Nurse 7 is removed.

#### Check the doctor 3(berat);

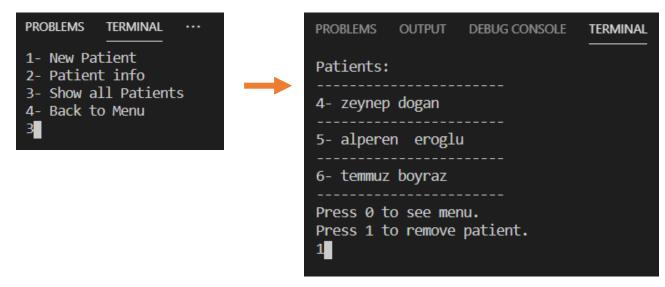




Nurse 7 (ali) is deleted.

• What happens if the patient is deleted from the system?

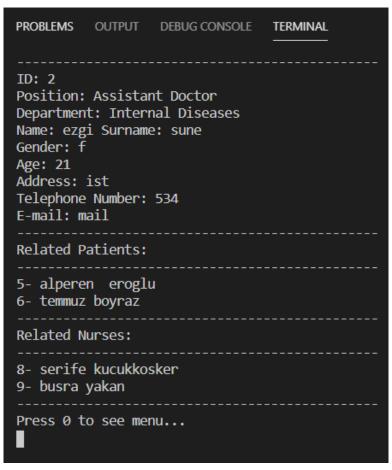
Remove patient 4 in show all patients.



Patient 4 (zeynep) is removed.

Look at the doctor 2 to which patient 4 is related.





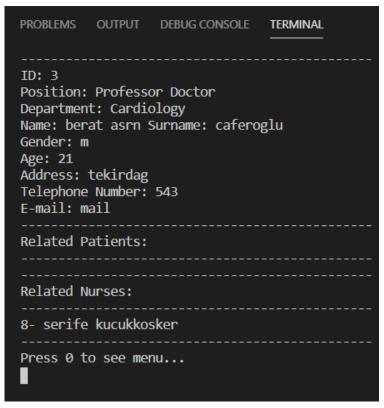
Patient 4 (zeynep) is now removed at doctor 2 as expected.

• <u>Let's try another combination on nurse transfer.</u>

Transfer nurse 8 (şerife) to doctor 3 (berat) from show all nurse.



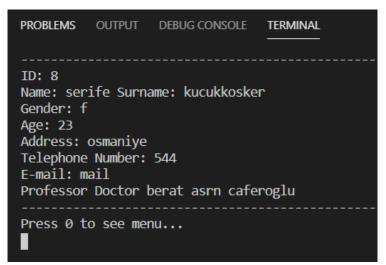




Nurse 8 (şerife) is attached as expected.

Check the nurse 8;

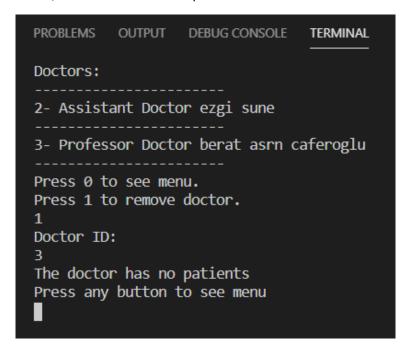




Also doctor 3 (berat) is attached.

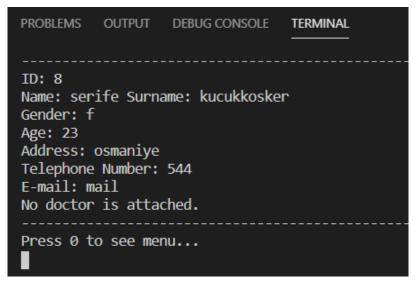
• Let's see some more outputs about system operation.

When doctor 3 (berat) is deleted, we see that he has no patients.



But what if he has a related nurse(8)?





Nurse 8(şerife) was kept in the open because there is no other doctors from the same department.

If we remove the last doctor (2) we have;

```
Doctors:

2- Assistant Doctor ezgi sune
Press 0 to see menu.
Press 1 to remove doctor.

Doctor ID:

Terminal

2: Jav

2: Jav

2: Jav

2: Jav

2- Assistant Doctor ezgi sune
-----

Press 0 to see menu.
Press 1 to remove doctor.

1
Doctor ID:

2
The patients have transferred to another hospital...
Press any button to see menu
```

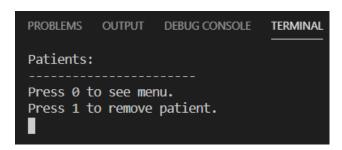
Since there is no doctor in the hospital, patients are asked to be transferred to another hospital.

Check the hospital info;



There is no doctor, no patient so total revenue is 0

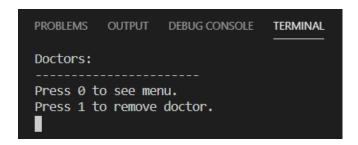
#### Empty patient list;



Let's search for info on the empty patient list.



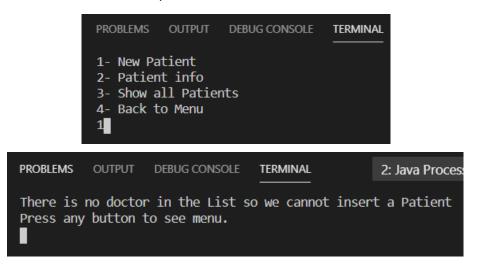
#### Empty doctor list;



Let's search for info on the empty doctor list.

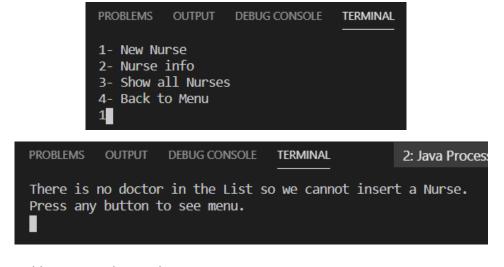


Let's try to add patient when doctors are away.



We cannot add patients without a doctor.

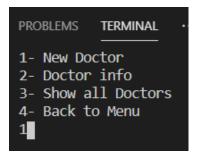
Let's try to add nurse when doctors are away.



Similarly, we cannot add a nurse without a doctor.

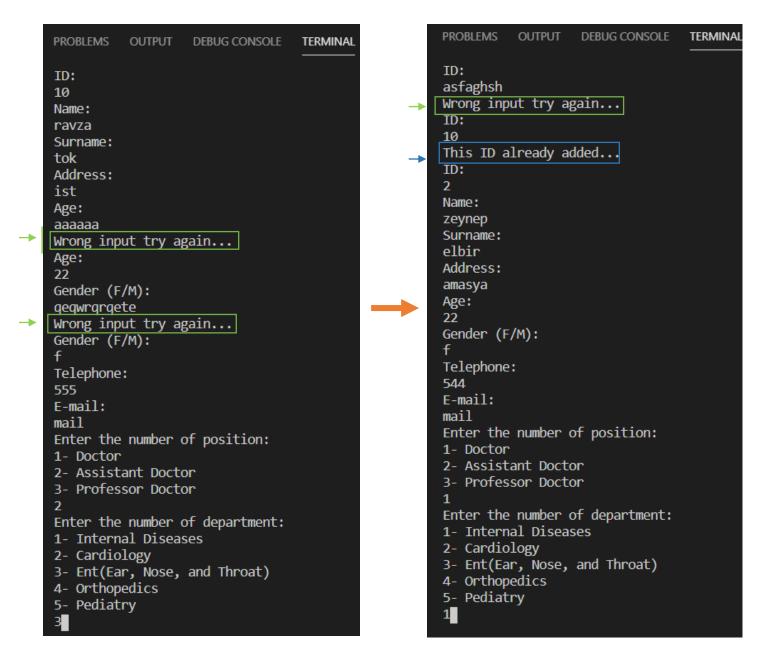
• Let's see the id control and some wrong entering messages.

Add new doctor;



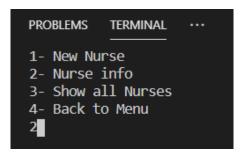
Doctor is added with id 10.

Try to add second doctor with same id;



Could not add new doctor at the same id and continued until you get a different id.

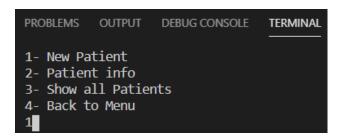
Let's look at the nurses who are not on the list





Are ids' entered out of order displayed sequentially?

Check by adding new patients;

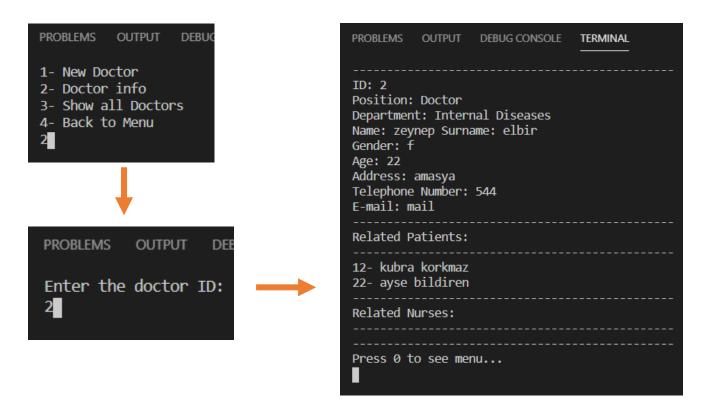




```
PROBLEMS
          OUTPUT
                   DEBUG CONSOLE
                                  TERMINAL
                                                    2: Jav
ID:
12
Name:
kubra
Surname:
korkmaz
Address:
ist
Age:
22
Gender (F/M):
Telephone:
534
E-mail:
mail
Enter the ID of the Related Doctor:
Press 1 if the Patient is inpatient Otherwise Press 0:
```

We add first id 22 then id 12.

Check with the related doctor (we can see sequential patients list there).



They are shown sequentally.

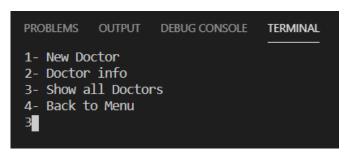
Now, we have 2 patients so total revenue is shown below.

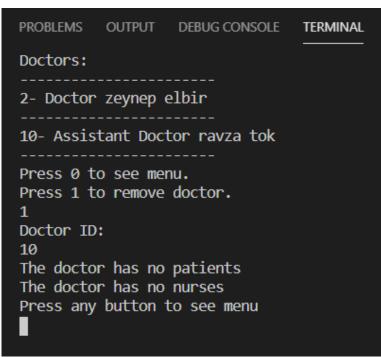
The important part is that different positions in doctors and patient hospitalization effect the revenue we can get. (can be also determine from the code)



Another combination for removed doctor;

Remove doctor 10;





There is no related patient and nurse for doctor 10 as can bee seen the above output.

Now the classes and their methods will be explained, also at the end of the report complete code will be given.

In our project we have used two different interfaces names as IDate, and IPerson.

```
interface IDate // The interface that stores date data.
    void setter(int day, int month, int year);
   int getDay();
   int getMonth();
   int getYear();
   void showDate();
interface IPerson // The interface that stores person data.
    public void setter(int id, String name, String surname, String address, int age, char
gender, String contactNumber, String contactEmail);
    public void getFullname();
   public void getAddress();
   public void getAge();
   public void getGender();
   public void getcontactNumber();
   public void getcontactEmail();
   public void show();
   public void showshort();
    public int getID();
```

The information of every person that we store in the system has parent class of PersonInfo. This class implements these interfaces. PersonInfo class contains lots of **overrided** methods because of interfaces that we used.

```
class PersonInfo implements IDate,IPerson{ // The class that stores person data.
    protected int id;
   protected String name, surname;
   protected String address;
   protected int age;
    protected char gender; // F / M
   protected String contactNumber,contactEmail;
    protected int day;
   protected int month;
   protected int year;
   @Override
    public void setter(int id, String name, String surname, String address, int age, char gender, String contactNumber
 String contactEmail) { // Setter method of personal data.
       this.id = id;
       this.name = name;
       this.surname = surname;
       this.address = address;
       this.age = age;
       this.gender = gender;
        this.contactNumber = contactNumber;
        this.contactEmail = contactEmail;
```

```
@Override
public void getFullname() {
    System.out.println("Name: " + name + " Surname: " + surname);
@Override
public void getAddress() {
    System.out.println("Address: " + address);
@Override
public void getAge() {
    System.out.println("Age: " + age);
@Override
public void getGender() {
    System.out.println("Gender: " + gender);
@Override
public void getcontactNumber() {
    System.out.println("Telephone Number: " + contactNumber);
@Override
public void getcontactEmail() {
    System.out.println("E-mail: " + contactEmail);
@Override
public void show() { // Shows all the data.
    System.out.println("ID: " + id);
    System.out.println("Name: " + name + " Surname: " + surname);
   System.out.println("Gender: " + gender);
   System.out.println("Age: " + age);
   System.out.println("Address: " + address);
   System.out.println("Telephone Number: " + contactNumber);
   System.out.println("E-mail: " + contactEmail);
@Override
public int getDay() {
    return day;
@Override
public int getMonth() {
    return month;
@Override
public int getYear() {
```

After that we inherit this class into three different type of people such as Doctor, Nurse, and Patient. In these classes comperable interface is implemented because we would like to **override** the compareTo method. Also some of the constructors are **overloaded**, that is, in doctor class we have two different constructors. One of them does not require any parameters, in contrast the other does. So that, the program decides which one will be used, in **compile time**.

```
public void patientenroller(Patient toenroll){ // Used to add patient to the doctor.
   relatedPatients.add(toenroll);
public void nurseenrolfler(Nurse toenroll){ // Used to add nurse to the doctor.
   relatedNurses.add(toenroll);
public void showallpatients(){ // Shows all patients that is related to the doctor.
   for(Patient p: relatedPatients){
       p.showshort();
public void removepatient(int id){ // Deletes the patient from the doctor's patient list.
   for(Patient p: relatedPatients){
        if(p.id == id){
            relatedPatients.remove(p);
public String getPosition(){ // Returns the position of doctor in form of a string.
   return position;
public void showallnurses(){ // Shows all nurses that is related to the doctor.
   for(Nurse n: relatedNurses){
       n.showshort();
public void removenurse(int id){ // Deletes the nurse from the doctor's patient list.
   for(Nurse n: relatedNurses){
       if(n.id == id){
            relatedNurses.remove(n);
@Override
public void show() { // Shows information of doctor.
   System.out.println("ID: " + id);
   System.out.println("Position: " + position);
   System.out.println("Department: " + department);
   System.out.println("Name: " + name + " Surname: " + surname);
   System.out.println("Gender: " + gender);
   System.out.println("Age: " + age);
   System.out.println("Address: " + address);
   System.out.println("Telephone Number: " + contactNumber);
   System.out.println("E-mail: " + contactEmail);
```

```
public int compareTo(Doctor d) { // Compares the ids of two doctor objects.
       int compareId = d.id;
       return this.id - compareId;
class Nurse extends PersonInfo implements Comparable<Nurse>{ // The class that stores information of nurses.
   protected Doctor relateddoctor;
   public Nurse(){ // Empty constructor.
   public Nurse(int id, String name, String surname, String address, int age, char gender, String contactNumber,
                String contactEmail, Doctor relateddoctor){ // Constructor. Notice that it is overload.
       this.relateddoctor = relateddoctor;
       super.setter(id, name, surname, address, age, gender, contactNumber, contactEmail);
   public void changeDoc(Doctor newdoc){ // Changes the doctor of nurse.
       relateddoctor = newdoc;
   public void showRelateddoctor(){ // Shows the doctor that the nurse is related.
       if(relateddoctor.name == null){
           System.out.println("No doctor is attached.");
       System.out.println(relateddoctor.getPosition() + " " + relateddoctor.name + " " + relateddoctor.surname);
   @Override
   public int compareTo(Nurse n) { // Compares the ids of two nurse objects.
       int compareId = n.id;
       return this.id - compareId;
class Patient extends PersonInfo implements Comparable<Patient>{ // The class that stores the data of patient.
   protected int isinpatient;
   protected int numberOfdays;
   protected Doctor relatedDoctor;
   private double basePrice=0;
   private double totalPrice=0;
    Patient(int id, String name, String surname, String address, int age, char gender, String contactNumber,
   String contactEmail, int isinpatient, int numberOfdays, Doctor relatedDoctor){ // Constructor.
       this.isinpatient = isinpatient;
       this.numberOfdays = numberOfdays;
       this.relatedDoctor = relatedDoctor;
       super.setter(id, name, surname, address, age, gender, contactNumber, contactEmail);
       priceCalculator();
   public void baseprices(){ // Used to determine base price that patient has to pay
```

```
if(relatedDoctor.getPosition().equals("Doctor")){
        basePrice = 50;
   else if(relatedDoctor.getPosition().equals("Assistant Doctor")){
       basePrice = 100;
   else if(relatedDoctor.getPosition().equals("Professor Doctor")){
       basePrice = 150;
public void showRelateddoctor(){ // Shows the related doctor of patient.
    System.out.println(relatedDoctor.getPosition() + " " + relatedDoctor.name + " " + relatedDoctor.surname);
public double getTotalprice(){ // Returns total price (in form of double) that patient has to pay.
   baseprices();
   totalPrice = (double)(basePrice + isinpatient * basePrice * numberOfdays);
   return totalPrice;
public void priceCalculator(){ // Calculates the price that patient has to pay.
   totalPrice = (double)(basePrice + isinpatient * basePrice * numberOfdays);
@Override
public int compareTo(Patient p) { // Compares ids of two patient objects.
   int compareId = p.id;
   return this.id - compareId;
```

Also in the project the **abstract class** feature of the JAVA has been used. HospitalInfo abstract class is used to determine properties of the hospital and the methods that will be **overrided** in the child class.

```
abstract class HospitalInfo{ // The abstract class that stores the data of hospital.
    protected String hospitalname = "Berza Hospital";
    protected String hospitaladdress = "Feneryolu / Istanbul";
    protected int numberofambulances = 3;
    protected String [] departments = {"Internal Diseases","Cardiology","Ent(Ear, Nose, and Throat)","Orthopedics","Pediatry"};
    protected String [] machines = {"MR","X-RAY","UltraSound"};
    protected int bedcapacity = 50;
    public void showInfo(){
    }
}
```

The Hospital class inherits the HospitalInfo class and **overrides** its method. This class is used to create Hospital object and access the information about the hospital.

```
class Hospital extends HospitalInfo{ // The class that stores the data of hospital.
    static int numberofdoctors=0;
    static int numberofnurses=0;
    protected double totalRev=0;
    public void revCal(ArrayList<Patient> clients){ // Used to calculate total revenue of hospital.
```

```
totalRev = 0;
   if(numberofdoctors == 0){ // If there is no doctor in hospital total revenue is 0.
       return:
       for(Patient p: clients){
           totalRev += (p.getTotalprice());
@Override
public void showInfo(){ // Shows the hospital information.
   System.out.println("------
   System.out.println("Name: " + hospitalname);
   System.out.println("Address: " + hospitaladdress);
   System.out.println("Ambulances: " + numberofambulances);
   System.out.println("Doctors: " + numberofdoctors);
   System.out.println("Nurses: " + numberofnurses);
   System.out.println("Bed Capacity: " + bedcapacity);
   System.out.println("Total Revenue: " + totalRev);
   System.out.print("Departments: ");
   for(int i=0;i<departments.length;i++){</pre>
       if(i==departments.length-1){
           System.out.print(departments[i]);
       else{
           System.out.print(departments[i] + ", ");
   System.out.print("\nMedical Machines: ");
   for(int i=0;i<machines.length;i++){</pre>
       if(i==machines.length-1){
           System.out.print(machines[i]);
           System.out.print(machines[i] + ", ");
   System.out.print("\n");
   System.out.println("-----");
```

The Disease class is used to show diseases that can be treated in this hospital, and their recommended medicine.

```
}

public static void showmed(int disnumber){ // Shows the suggested medicine for specific disease.
    disnumber = disnumber-1;
    System.out.println("Suggested medicine for " +dis_and_med[disnumber][0]+" is "+ dis_and_med[disnumber][1] + ".");
}
```

Clearscreen() method, idcontrol(int id, ArrayList<Doctor> doctors, ArrayList<Nurse> nurses, ArrayList<Patient> patients) method are defined in the Hospital\_Management\_System which includes the main class. Here clearscreen method is used to clear the terminal or console. Idcontrol method checks the arraylists to see if there is same id.

```
public class Hospital_Management_System{
   public static void main(String[] args){-} // Main Class

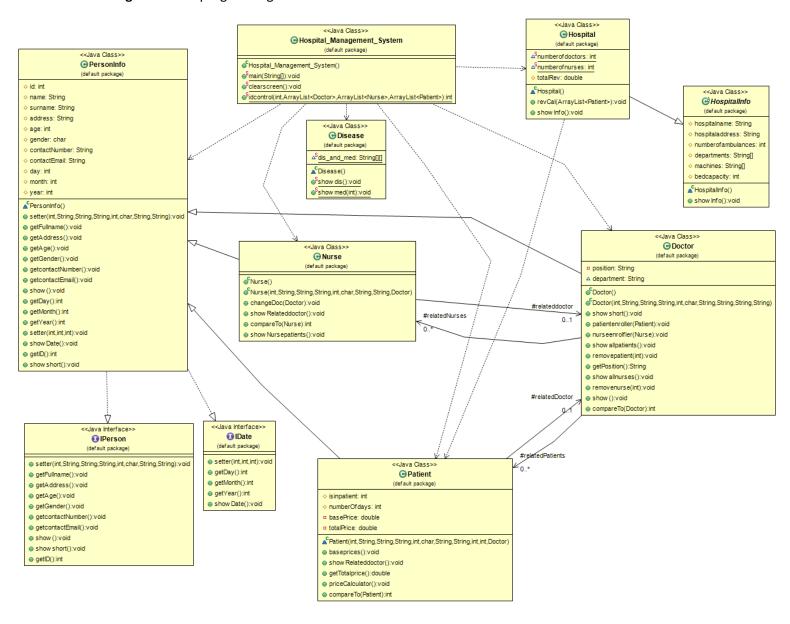
public static void clearscreen(){ // Clears the console screen every time it is called.
        System.out.print("\033[H\033[2]"); // ANSI ESCAPE CODE
        System.out.flush();
        //Runtime.getRuntime().exec("cls"); // For Windows Operating System.
}

public static int idcontrol(int id, ArrayList<Doctors doctors, ArrayList<Nurses nurses, ArrayList<Patient> patients){
        // Checks the all ids that is enrolled in the system, and returns 1 the id exists, returns 0 if the id does not exist.
        for(Doctor d: doctors){
            if(d.getIO() == id){
                return 1;
            }
        }
        for(Nurse n: nurses){
            if(n.getID() == id){
                return 1;
        }
    }
    for(Patient p: patients){
        if(p.getID() == id){
               return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
    }
}
return 0;
}
```

In the project we also have example of **polymorphism** in the main class. In case of polymorphism to access properties of child class **typecasting** is required. The polymorphism is used as follows:

PersonInfo toTransfered=new Doctor(); // Polymorphism

The **UML Diagram** of our program is given below.



The complete code is given below. Also you can find complete code in form of .java file in the RAR file.

```
String name;
int age;
           inputtoconvert = input.next(); input.nextLine();
           id = Integer.parseInt(inputtoconvert);
```

```
System.out.println("Name: ");
   System.out.println("Wrong input try again...");
gender = input.next().charAt(0);
if (Character.toUpperCase(gender) == 'F' || Character.toUpperCase(gender) == 'M') {
```

```
department = departments[1];
               department = departments[2];
           case 4:
               department = departments[3];
               department = departments[4];
doctors.add(newdoctor);
   input.nextLine();
           Collections.sort(d.relatedNurses); //It sorts doctor's nurses.
           d.showallnurses();
```

```
if(selection == 0){
       int flag=0;
       System.out.println("Doctor ID: ");
       inputtoconvert = input.next(); input.nextLine();
       selection = Integer.parseInt(inputtoconvert);
           if(d.getID() == selection){
        boolean isNurseEmpty=toRemoved.relatedNurses.isEmpty(); // Checks the nurse list if it is empty.
        boolean isEmpty=toRemoved.relatedPatients.isEmpty(); // Checks the patient list if it is empty.
        if(isEmptv==false) {
           for (int i=0; i<doctors.size();i++) {</pre>
               if (toRemoved.department.equals(doctors.get(i).department)==true && toRemoved.id!=doctors.get(i).id) {
```

```
( (Doctor)toTransfered).patientenroller(p); // Type casting due to polymorphism.
                           System.out.println("Press any button to see menu");
                           input.nextLine();
                       System.out.println("The doctor has no patients");
                   if(isNurseEmpty==true){
                   doctors.remove(toRemoved);
                   input.nextLine();
} else if (selection == 3) {
```

```
char gender;
          System.out.println("This ID already added...");
       System.out.println("Name: ");
```

```
System.out.println("Age: ");
   input.nextLine();
if (Character.toUpperCase(gender) == 'F' || Character.toUpperCase(gender) == 'M') {
    System.out.println("Wrong input try again...");
    int flag=0;
        if (doctorId == doctors.get(i).id) {
```

```
flag=1;
       if(flag==1)
nurses.add(newnurse);
    System.out.println("Enter the Nurse ID: ");
   clearscreen();
clearscreen();
```

```
input.nextLine();
           toDeleted=nurses.get(i); // Doctor to be removed.
   nurses.remove(toDeleted); // Removed from nurse list.
   System.out.println("Doctor's ID: "); // ID of doctor that the nurse will be transferred.
   doctorID = input.nextLine();
   for(Doctor d: doctors){
```

```
int id;
int doctorId;
char gender;
   System.out.println("There is no doctor in the List so we cannot insert a Patient");
   stringselection = input.nextLine();
               System.out.println("This ID already added...");
```

```
System.out.println("Address: ");
   System.out.println("Age: ");
if (Character.toUpperCase(gender) == 'F' || Character.toUpperCase(gender) == 'M') {
```

```
int flag=0;
           if (doctorId == doctors.get(i).id) {
           System.out.println("Number of Days: ");
           input.nextLine();
newPatient = new Patient(id, name, surname, address, age, gender, contactNumber, contactEmail,isInpatient, numberOfDays,relatedDoctor);
```

```
selection = input.nextInt(); input.nextLine();
Collections.sort(patients);
   p.showshort();
       clearscreen();
       stringselection = input.nextLine();
           if(p.getID() == Integer.parseInt(stringselection)){
```

```
Disease.showmed(3);
   Disease.showmed(4);
selection = input.nextInt(); input.nextLine();
```

```
for(Nurse n: nurses){
      if(n.getID() == id){
int getDay();
public void setter(int id, String name, String surname, String address, int age, char gender, String contactNumber, String contactEmail);
public void getFullname();
public void getAddress();
public void getAge();
public void getGender();
```

```
protected String address;
protected int age;
public void setter(int id, String name, String surname, String address, int age, char gender, String contactNumber,
   this.surname = surname;
   this.address = address;
public void getFullname() {
    System.out.println("Name: " + name + " Surname: " + surname);
@Override
public void getAddress() {
public void getAge() {
public void getGender() {
```

```
System.out.println("ID: " + id);
   System.out.println("Age: " + age);
public int getDay() {
public int getMonth() {
   this.day = day;
   this.month = month;
public int getID() {
@Override
```

```
String department;
public Doctor(int id, String name, String surname, String address, int age, char gender, String contactNumber,
   this.department=department;
   relatedPatients.add(toenroll);
public String getPosition(){ // Returns the position of doctor in form of a string.
   return position;
public void showallnurses(){ // Shows all nurses that is related to the doctor.
       n.showshort();
```

```
System.out.println("ID: " + id);
   int compareId = d.id;
public Nurse(){ // Empty constructor.
public Nurse(int id, String name, String surname, String address, int age, char gender, String contactNumber,
    this.relateddoctor = relateddoctor;
public void changeDoc(Doctor newdoc){ // Changes the doctor of nurse.
    System.out.println(relateddoctor.getPosition() + " " + relateddoctor.name + " " + relateddoctor.surname);
```

```
protected int isinpatient;
protected int numberOfdays;
private double basePrice=0;
private double totalPrice=0;
   super.setter(id, name, surname, address, age, gender, contactNumber, contactEmail);
public void baseprices(){ // Used to determine base price that patient has to pay.
   if(relatedDoctor.getPosition().equals("Doctor")){
public void showRelateddoctor(){ // Shows the related doctor of patient.
public double getTotalprice(){ // Returns total price (in form of double) that patient has to pay.
   baseprices();
    totalPrice = (double)(basePrice + isinpatient * basePrice * numberOfdays);
    int compareId = p.id;
```

```
protected String [] departments = {"Internal Diseases","Cardiology","Ent(Ear, Nose, and Throat)","Orthopedics","Pediatry"};
       for(Patient p: clients){
    System.out.println("Doctors: " + numberofdoctors);
           System.out.print(departments[i] + ", ");
    System.out.print("\nMedical Machines: ");
    for(int i=0:i<machines.length:i++){</pre>
       if(i==machines.length-1){
```