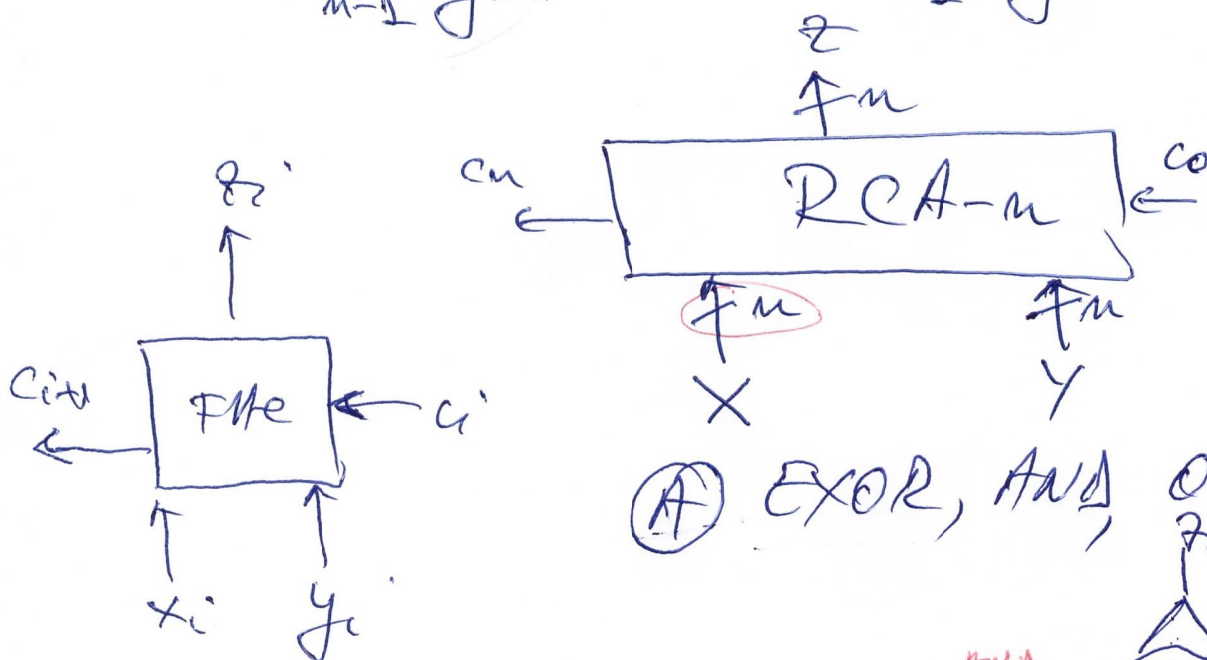
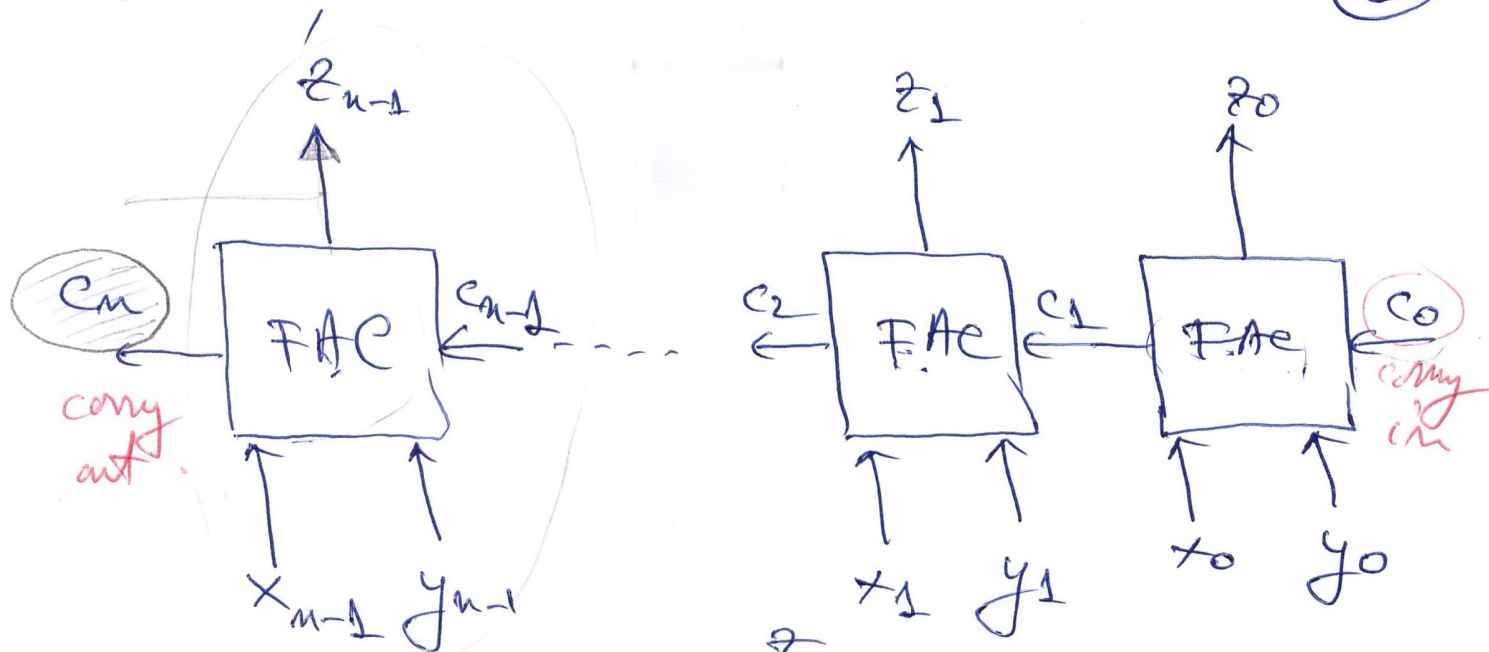


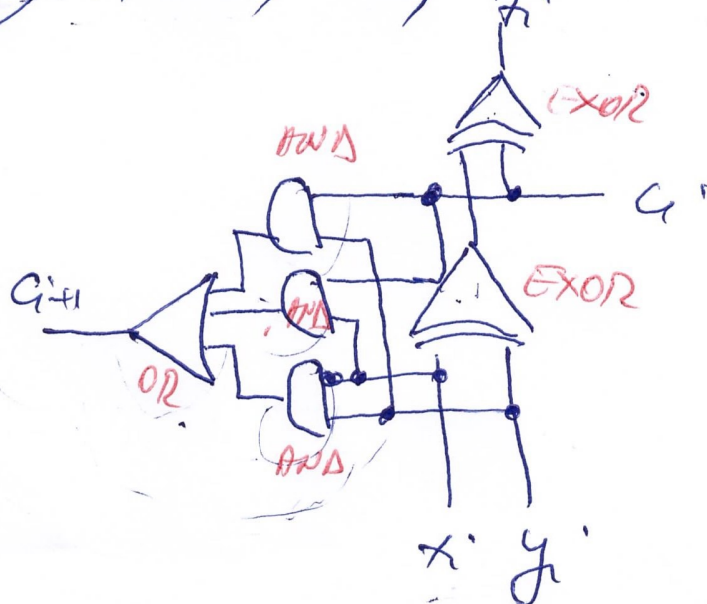
2CA n bits

(1)



inputs			Outputs	
x_i	y_i	c_i	z_i	c_{i+1}
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

(A) EXOR, AND, OR

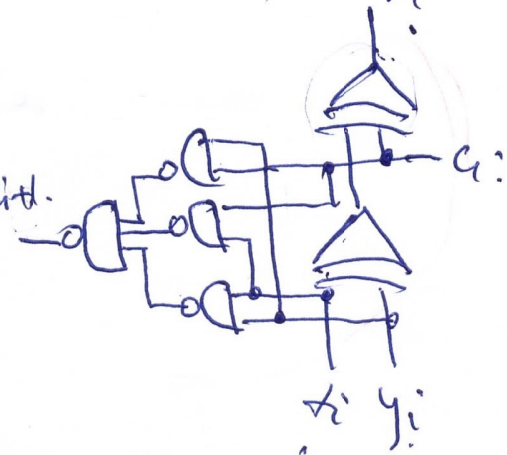


$$z_i = x_i \oplus y_i \oplus c_i$$

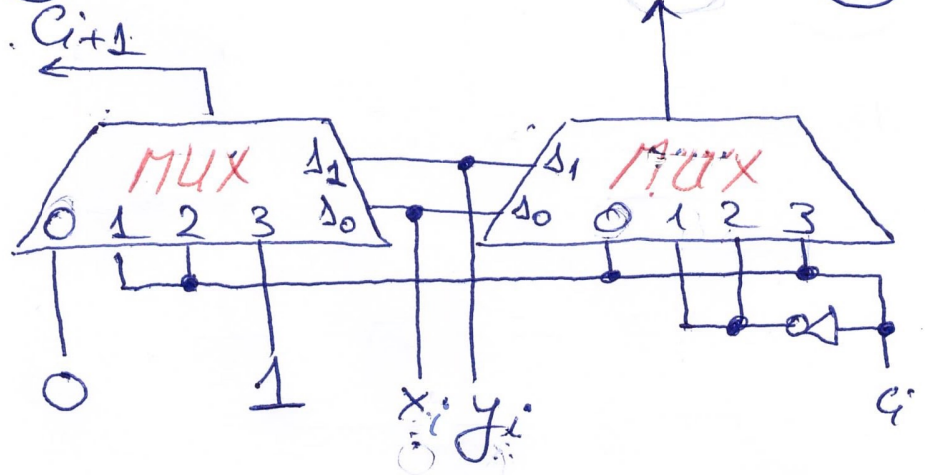
$$c_{i+1} = x_i \cdot y_i + x_i \cdot c_i + y_i \cdot c_i$$

FAE:

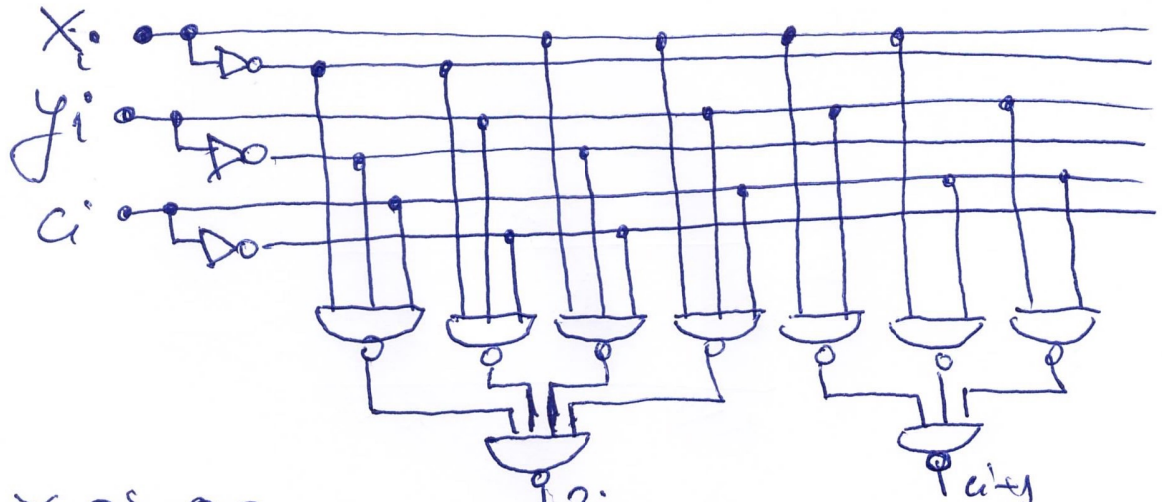
③ EXOR, NAND



④ MUX



⑤ NAND



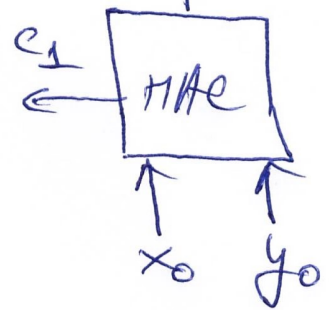
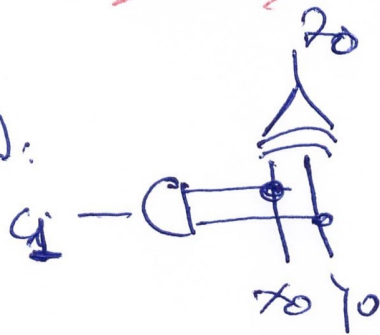
$$C_0 = 0 \quad z_0 = x_0 \oplus y_0$$

$$c_1 = x_0 \cdot y_0 + x_0 \cdot 0 + y_0 \cdot 0$$

$$z_0 = x_0 \oplus y_0$$

$$c_1 = x_0 \cdot y_0 \quad \text{HAC}$$

⑥ EXOR, AND



⑦ NOR

$$z_0 = x_0 \oplus y_0 = x_0 \cdot \overline{y_0} + \overline{x_0} \cdot y_0 =$$

$$= x_0 \cdot (\overline{x_0} + \overline{y_0}) + y_0 \cdot (\overline{x_0} + \overline{y_0}) =$$

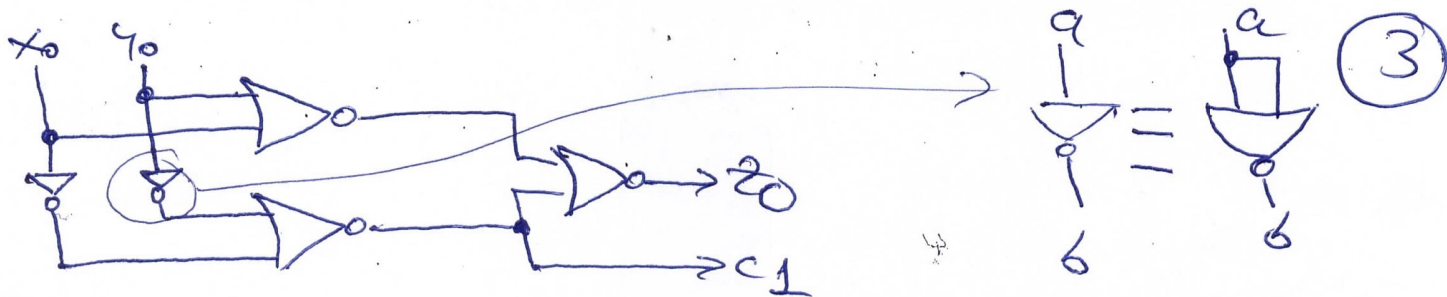
$$x_0 \cdot \overline{x_0} = 0$$

$$\overline{a \cdot b} = \overline{a} + \overline{b}$$

$$= (x_0 + y_0) \cdot (\overline{x_0} + \overline{y_0})$$

$$= \overline{x_0 + y_0} + \overline{\overline{x_0} + \overline{y_0}}$$

$$c_1 = \overline{x_0 \cdot y_0} = \overline{x_0} + \overline{y_0}$$



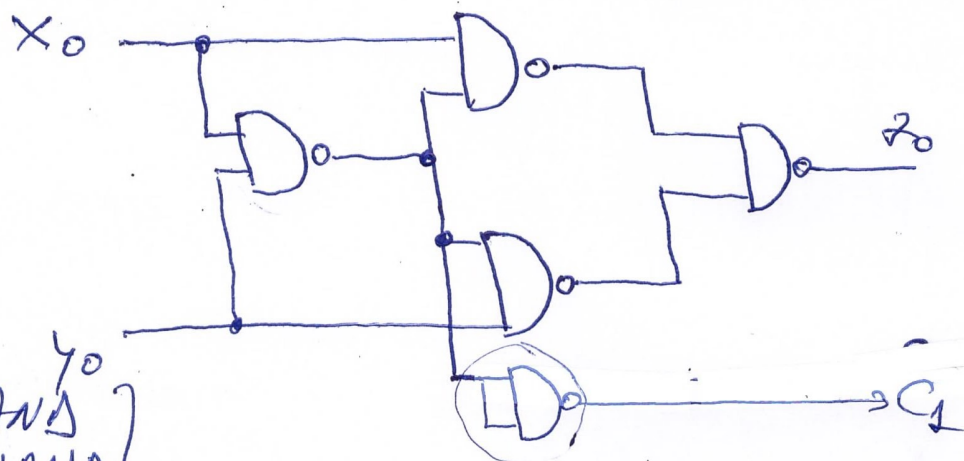
(c) NAND

$$z_0 = \overline{x_0(\overline{x_0 + y_0}) + y_0(\overline{x_0 + y_0})}$$

$$= \overline{x_0 \cdot \overline{x_0 + y_0} \cdot y_0 \cdot \overline{x_0 + y_0}}$$

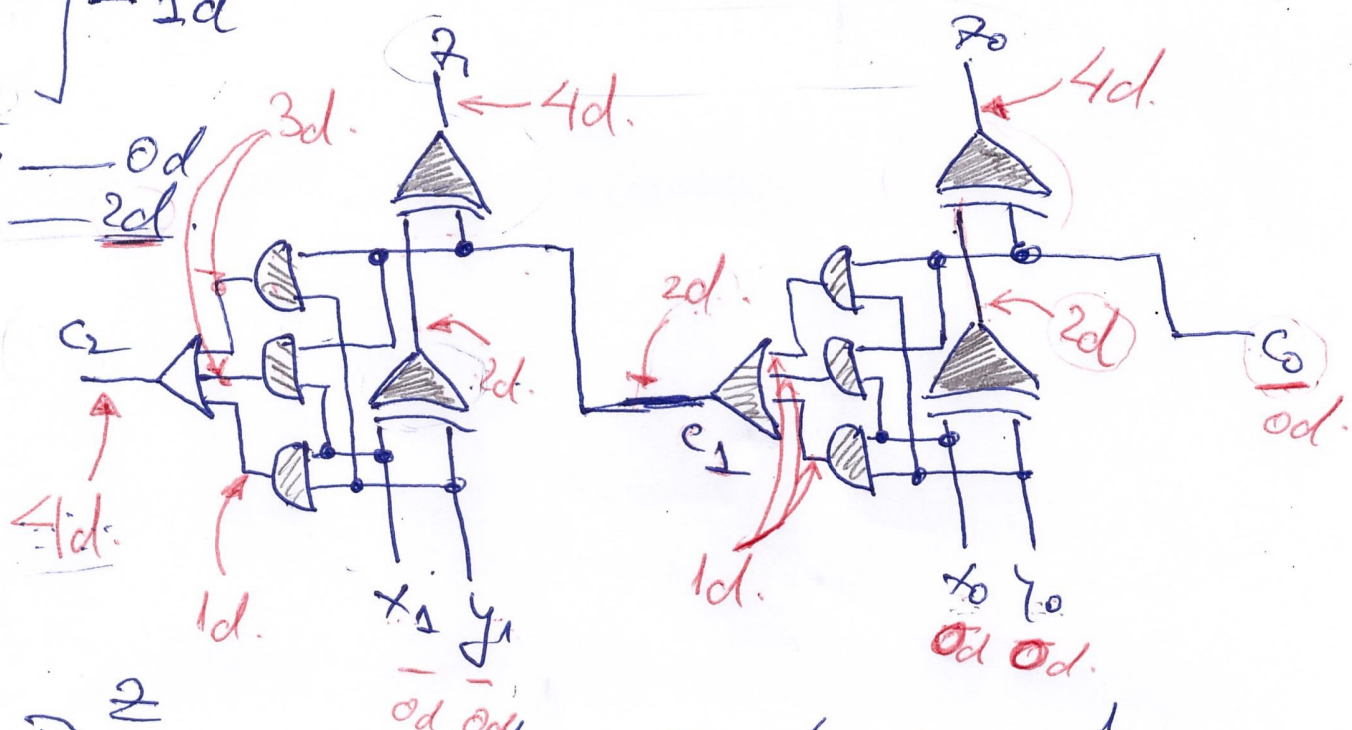
$\overline{a+b} = \overline{a} \cdot \overline{b}$

$c_1 = \overline{x_0 \cdot y_0}$



$a \oplus b = a \cdot \overline{b} + \overline{a} \cdot b$

AND
NAND
OR
NOR
INV — 0d
EXOR — 2d



$D_{RCA} = 2ncl$
 $D_{RCA}^{Cout} = 2ncl$

Example $n = 1$
 $D_{RCA} = 4cl$
 $D_{RCA}^{Cout} = 2cl$