# Beren Millidge

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GitHub: github.com/BerenMillidge

# EDUCATION

University of Edinburgh Edinburgh

Ph.D. in Machine Learning and Computational Neuroscience, supervised by Richard Shillcock 2017–Current

University of Edinburgh Edinburgh

MSc. in Artificial Intelligence, **Distinction** 2016–2017

University of Oxford Oxford

BSc. in Psychology, Philosophy, and Linguistics, First Class Honours 2013–2016

# EXPERIENCE

University of Sussex

Brighton

Visiting Fellow January 2020 – Current

Payara Services Limited

Malvern

Software Development Intern

June –September 2016

Oxford Centre for Theoretical Neuroscience and Artificial Intelligence

Oxford

Student Researcher

May -August 2015

#### Areas of Expertise

- Machine Learning Model-Based and Model-Free Reinforcement Learning, Object Recognition
- Machine Learning Libraries Pytorch, Tensorflow, Keras, Flux.jl
- Bayesian Inference Variational Inference, Graphical Models, MCMC, (Stan, Edward, Turing.jl)
- Statistical Analysis ANOVA, LMER
- Web Development Django, Flask, Nodejs, Express.js, React, Vue.js, Shiny (R)

#### LANGUAGES

- Highly Experienced Python, Javascript, Julia
- Proficient C++, C, Java, Rust, HTML, CSS, R
- Conversant CUDA, Ruby, Haskell, Elm, Bash, PHP, Typescript, MATLAB

# **PUBLICATIONS**

- [1] **B. Millidge**, A. Tschantz, and C. L. Buckley, "Predictive coding approximates backprop along arbitrary computation graphs", arXiv preprint arXiv:2006.04182; Submitted to ICLR 2021, 2020.
- [2] **B. Millidge**, A. Tschantz, and C. L. Buckley, "Whence the expected free energy?", Neural Computation, 2020.
- [3] **B. Millidge**, A. Tschantz, C. L. Buckley, and A. Seth, "Activation relaxation: A local dynamical approximation to backpropagation in the brain", arXiv preprint arXiv:2009.05359; submitted to ICLR 2021, 2020.

- [4] **B. Millidge**, A. Tschantz, C. L. Buckley, and A. Seth, "Investigating the scalability and biological plausibility of the activation relaxation algorithm", arXiv preprint arXiv:2009.05359; submitted to NeurIPS 2020 workshop, Beyond Backpropagation in the Brain, 2020.
- [5] **B. Millidge**, A. Tschantz, A. Seth, and C. L. Buckley, "Relaxing the constraints on predictive coding models", arXiv preprint arXiv:2010.01047; submitted to Neural Networks, 2020.
- [6] **B. Millidge**, A. Tschantz, A. K. Seth, and C. L. Buckley, "On the relationship between active inference and control as inference", *IEEE IWAI Workshop on Active Inference*, 2020.
- [7] **B. Millidge**, A. Tschantz, A. K. Seth, and C. L. Buckley, "Reinforcement learning as iterative and amortised inference", arXiv preprint arXiv:2006.10524, 2020.
- [8] A. Seth, **B. Millidge**, C. L. Buckley, and A. Tschantz, "Curious inferences: Reply to sun & firestone on the dark room problem", *Trends in Cognitive Science*, 2020.
- [9] A. Tschantz, **B. Millidge**, A. K. Seth, and C. L. Buckley, "Control as hybrid inference", *ICML 2020 Workshop on Theoretical Foundations of RL*, 2020.
- [10] A. Tschantz\*, **B Millidge\***, A. K. Seth, and C. L. Buckley, "Reinforcement learning through active inference", *ICML 2020 Workshop Bridging AI and Cognitive Science*, 2020.
- [11] **B. Millidge**, "Combining active inference and hierarchical predictive coding: A tutorial introduction and case study", *PsyArxiv*; *Submitted to Cognition*, 2019.
- [12] **B. Millidge**, "Deep active inference as variational policy gradients", *Journal of Mathematical Psychology*, vol. 96, p. 102348, 2019.
- [13] **B. Millidge**, "Fixational eye movements: Data augmentation for the brain?", *PsyArxiv*, 2019.
- [14] **B. Millidge**, "Implementing predictive processing and active inference: Preliminary steps and results", *PsyArxiv*, 2019.
- [15] R. Shillcock, **B. Millidge**, and A. Ravignani, "Exploring infant vocal imitation in tadarida brasiliensis mexicana", in *Neurobiology of Speech and Language*, 2019, pp. 36–37.
- [16] **B. Millidge** and R. Shillcock, "A predictive processing account of bottom-up visual saliency using cross-predicting autoencoders", *PsyArxiv*, 2018.

### INVITED TALKS

Particular Physics Reading Group	2020
• Sackler Centre Seminar Series, University of Sussex	2020
• Institute for Adaptive Neural Computation, University of Edinburgh	2020
• Adaptive and Evolutionary Systems Group, University of Sussex	2019
• Nature Inspired Machine Learning Group, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA	2019
• Institute for Adaptive Neural Computation, University of Edinburgh	2019
• Chancellor's Presentation, University of Edinburgh	2019
• Neurons and Systems Seminar, University of Edinburgh	2019
• Institute for Adaptive Neural Computation, University of Edinburgh	2018

#### AWARDS

•	Best Dissertation in Artificial Intelligence Award, University of Edinburgh	2017
•	Highest Performance in Prelims Linguistics, University of Oxford	2014

# ACADEMIC SERVICES

- $\bullet$  NeurIPS Conference Reviewer
- *ICML* Conference Reviewer
- ICLR Conference Reviewer
- Cognition Journal Reviewer
- $\bullet \quad Journal \ Of \ Mathematical \ Psychology \ Reviewer$
- Neural Computation Journal Reviewer