EUROBAROMETER 56.3

JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2002

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

++-+ 1 	
COUNTRY CODE	
+++ 2 	
OUR SURVEY NUMBER	
+++ 3 	
INTERVIEW NUMBER	
++++++	
SPLIT BALLOT: VERSION A: CODE 1	5 1 2
Q.1. What is your nationality? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS	POSSIBLE)
Belgium6	5 1,
Denmark	2,
Germany	3,
Greece	4,
Spain	5,
France	6,
Ireland	7,
Italy	8,
Luxembourg	9,
Netherlands	10,
Portugal	11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)	12,
Austria	13,
Sweden	14,
Finland	15,
Other countries	16, CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB56.2 - Q.1 - TREND

Q.2.	Which SIBLE)	of	the	following	television	channel(s)	do you	watch regular	ly? (SHO	OW CARD	- READ	OUT -	- MULTIPLE	ANSWERS
	1											7 1,	,	
	2											2	,	
	3											3,	,	
	4											4	,	
	5											5		
	6											6		
	7											7	,	
	8											8	,	
	9											9	,	
	10.											10		
	Loc	al t	elevi	son (M)								11		
	Oth	er (SPONT	ANEOUS)								12	2,	
	Nor	ne (S	PONTA	NEOUS) (N)								13	3,	
	DK.											14	1,	
					1	EB52.0 - Q.14	- TREN	D MODIFIED						
Q.2.	And w	hich	of	the foll	owing daily	newspaper(s	a) do yo	ı read regular	ly? (SHO	OW CARD	- READ	OUT -	- MULTIPLE	ANSWERS
	1											8 1,	,	
	2											2,	,	
	3											3,	,	
	4											4 ,	,	
	5											5 ,	,	
	6											6	,	
	7											7	,	
	8											8 ,	,	
	9											9 ,	,	
	10.											10),	
	Loc	cal d	aily :	newspaper(s) (M)							11	L,	
	Oth	er (SPONT	ANEOUS)								12	2,	
	Nor	ne (S	PONTA	NEOUS) (N)								13	3,	
	אמ											1.		

EB52.0 - Q.15 - TREND MODIFIED

	1	1,
	2	2,
	3	3,
	4	4,
	5	5,
	6	6,
	7	7,
	8	8,
	9	9,
	10	10,
	Local newspaper(s)	11,
	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	12,
	None (SPONTANEOUS)	13,
	DK	14,
	DKEB56.3 - NEW	14,
d) A		
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW	ANSWERS PO
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW nd which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE A	ANSWERS PO
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW nd which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE A	ANSWERS PO
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW nd which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the following magazine is done in the following magazine in the following magazine in the following magazine is done in the following magazine in the following magazine in the following	ANSWERS PO
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW and which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE A 1	1, 2, 3,
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW Ind which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the following magazine in the follow	1, 2, 3,
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW Ind which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE A 1	1, 2, 3, 4,
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW Ind which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE 2) 1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5,
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW Ind which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE 20 1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6,
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW Ind which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE 20 1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6,
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW Ind which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the second of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the second of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the second of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the second of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the second of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the second of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the second of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the second of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the second of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE in the second of the sec	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8,
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW Ind which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE 2 1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
d) A	EB56.3 - NEW Ind which of the following magazine(s) do you read regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE 2) 1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11,

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.2. e) Which	h of the following radio station(s) do you listen regularly? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE	E ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
1	1	1,
2	2	2,
3	3	3,
4	4	4,
5	5	5,
•	6	6,
-	7	7,
8	8	8,
2	9	9,
1	10	10,
1	Local station	11,
C	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	12,
1	None (SPONTANEOUS)	13,
I	DK	14,
	EB56.3 - NEW	
F "WATCH TELEV	ISION ON A REGULAR BASIS", CODE 1 TO 12 IN Q.2.a	
Q.2. f) What	types of television programmes do you watch most frequently? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPE	LE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
,	News/current affairs	1
	Soaps and series	,
		2,
	Music programmes	3,
	Sport	4,
	Films/movies	5,
	Documentaries	6,
	Children's programmes	7,
	Talk shows	8,
	Home shopping programmes	9,
C	Other types of entertainment (game shows, cooking programmes, reality shows, etc.)	10,
(Other (SPONTANEOUS)	11,
I	DK	12,

EB56.0 - Q.35.b - TREND MODIFIED

ACK	AT.T.

 a) In your opinion, what are the two most positive aspects of the E VERBATIM, CODING AT THE OFFICE - PROMPT TO HAVE A SECOND ASPECT) FIRST 	
	+++ 13
SECOND	
	+++ 14
EB56.3 - NEW	+++
b) And what are the two most negative aspects of the European Union THE OFFICE - PROMPT TO HAVE A SECOND ASPECT) FIRST	today? (INT.: PLEASE NOTE DOWN VERBATIM, CO
	+++ 15
SECOND	
	++-+ 16

EB56.3 - NEW

- Q.4.
- (IF "READ DAILY NEWSPAPERS ON A REGULAR BASIS", CODE 1 TO 12 IN Q.2.b)

 a) What kind of information would you like to find about the European Union in the daily newspaper(s) you read?
 Information about... (SHOW CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

 b) Which of the following topics are generally covered in the daily newspaper(s) you read? (SHOW SAME CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

 - (SHOW SAME CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 - d) And what kind of information about the European Union do you get when you watch television? Information about... (SHOW SAME CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	+	a)	-+ I	b)	+ I	c)	+	d)
1. The history of the European Union	17	1,	18	1,	19	1,	120	1,
2. The aims and objectives of the European Union		2,	!	2,	!	2,		2,
3. European Union institutions such as The Council of Ministers of the European Union, the European Parliament, the European Commission,	† -	3,	!	3,		3,		3,
4. The euro	† !	4,	!	4,		4,		4,
5. Enlargement of the European Union to include new countries	† !	5,	!	5,	!	5,	!	5,
6. Other European Union policies	† !	6,	!	6,	!	6,	!	6,
7. How to find out more about the European Union	1	7,	!	7,		7,		7,
Other information (SPONTANEOUS)	† 	8,	!	8,	 	8,		8,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	† !	9,	!	9,		9,		9,
DK	1	10,	l	10,		10,		10,

EB56.3 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.5. When you are looking for information about the European Union, its policies, its institutions, which of the following sources do you use? Which else? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Meetings	1,	
Discussions with relatives, friends, colleagues	2,	
Daily newspapers	3,	
Other newspapers, magazines	4,	
Television	5,	
Radio	6,	
The Internet	7,	
Books, brochures, information leaflets	8,	
CD-Rom.	9,	
European Union information on notice boards in libraries, town halls, railway stations, post offices	10,	
European Union information offices, Euro-info Centers, Euro-info Points, Euro-libraries, etc	11,	
National or regional government information offices	12,	
Trade Unions or professional associations	13,	
Other organisations (consumer organisations, etc.)	14,	
A member of European Parliament or a member of (NATIONAL PARLIAMENT)	15,	
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16,	
Never look for such information, not interested (SPONTANEOUS)	17,	GO TO Q.7
DK	18,	

EB56.2 - Q.16 - TREND

do not ask those who answered "never look for such information, not interested" code 17 in $\varrho.5$

In general, how would you prefer to get information about the European Union? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) Q.6.

A short leaflet, that just gives an overview	1,
A more detailed brochure	2,
A book giving you a complete description	3,
A video tape	4,
On the Internet	5,
A CD-rom.	6,
A computer terminal allowing you to consult databases	7,
From the television	8,
From the radio	9,
From daily newspapers	10,
From other newspapers, magazines	11,
I do not want information about the European Union (SPONTANEOUS)	12,
None of these ways (SPONTANEOUS)	13,
DK	14,

EB55.1 - Q.14 - TREND

Q.7.	Which	of	the	following	sources	of	information	about	the	European	Union	do y	you	find	useful?	(SHOW	CARD	- F	READ	OUT	-
	MULTIP	LE A	NSWERS	POSSIBLE)																	

Meetings	1,
Discussions with relatives, friends, colleagues	2,
Daily newspapers	3,
Other newspapers, magazines	4,
Television	5,
Radio	6,
The Internet	7,
Books, brochures, information leaflets	8,
CD-Rom.	9,
European Union information on notice boards in libraries, town halls, railway stations, post offices	10,
European Union information offices, Euro-info Centers, Euro-info Points, Euro-libraries, etc	11,
National or regional government information offices	12,
Trade Unions or professional associations	13,
Other organisations (consumer organisations, etc.)	14,
A member of European Parliament or a member of (NATIONAL PARLIAMENT)	15,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16,
Never look for such information, not interested (SPONTANEOUS)	17,
DK	18,

EB56.3 - NEW

(IF "TELEVISION", CODE 5 IN Q.7)

a) Do you think that the news about the European Union presented on television are very informative, fairly informative, not very informative or not at all informative?

(IF "DAILY NEWSPAPERS", CODE 3 IN Q.7)

b) Do you think that the news about the European Union presented in the daily newspaper(s) you read are very informative, fairly informative, not very informative or not at all informative?

 	VERY	FAIRLY INFORMATIVE	 NOT VERY INFORMATIVE	NOT AT ALL		IT DEPENDS ON THE PROGRAMME/ NEWSPAPER (SPONTANEOUS)
a) On television	24 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) In your daily newspapers	25 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB56.3 - NEW

- 0.9.
- (IF "TELEVISON", CODE 5 IN Q.7)
 a) Do you think that information about the European Union presented on television is very objective, fairly objective, not very objective or not at all objective?

(IF "DAILY NEWSPAPERS", CODE 3 IN Q.7)

b) And do you think that information about the European Union presented in the daily newspaper(s) you read is very objective, fairly objective, not very objective or not at all objective?

READ OUT	 	 FAIRLY OBJECTIVE	 	 NOT AT ALL OBJECTIVE	++ DK	IT DEPENDS ON THE PROGRAMME/ NEWSPAPER (SPONTANEOUS)
a) On television	26 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) In your daily newspapers	27 1 	2	3	4	5	6

EB56.3 - NEW

- Q.10. (IF "INFORMATION NOT VERY OBJECTIVE OR NOT AT ALL OBJECTIVE ON TELEVISION", CODE 3 OR 4 IN Q.9.a) a) Do you think that the information from television is very favourable, fairly favourable, neither favourable nor unfavourable, fairly unfavourable or very unfavourable towards the European Union? (IF "INFORMATION NOT VERY OBJECTIVE OR NOT AT ALL OBJECTIVE IN YOUR DAILY NEWSPAPERS", CODE 3 OR 4 IN Q.9.b)
 b) Do you think that the information from your daily newspapers is very favourable, fairly favourable, neither
 - favourable nor unfavourable, fairly unfavourable or very unfavourable towards the European Union?

<u> </u>						
READ OUT	 VERY FAVOURABLE	 FAIRLY FAVOURABLE	NEITHER FAVOURABLE NOR UNFAVOURABLE	•	 VERY UNFAVOURABLE	I I DK
a) On television	28 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) In your daily newspapers	29 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB56.3 - NEW

ASK ALL

A lot of information about the European Union is directly available from the information services of the European Union. Prior to this survey, had you ever heard of these services?

Yes	1	
No	2	
	_	

EB56.3 - NEW

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.11

0.12. Have you ever requested any information from an information service (Euro-info Points, Euro-libraries, etc.) of the European Union in (OUR COUNTRY), either by going there in person, in writing, via telephone or through the Internet?

Yes	1	1
No		2
DK.		3

EB56.3 - NEW

IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.12

How many times have you requested information from an information service of the European Union in (OUR COUNTRY)? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Only once	. 32	1
Twice		2
Between 3 and 5 times		3
Between 6 and 9 times	-	4
10 times or more	-	5
DK		6

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.14.	How satisfied were you with the information you received? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONL	Y)	
	Very satisfied	33 1	
	Fairly satisfied	2	
	Not very satisfied	3	
	Not at all satisfied	4	
	Never received the information requested (SPONTANEOUS)	5	
	DK	6	
	EB56.3 - NEW		
IF "NO"	, CODE 2 IN Q.12		
Q.15.	Would you be willing to request information from an information service of the European Union i future?	n (COUNTRY) in the	near
	Yes	34 1	
	No	2	
	Not interested/No need to (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
	DK	4	
	EB56.3 - NEW		
ASK ALL			
Q.16.	Have you ever requested information directly from one of the European Union's institution European Parliament, etc.)?	s (European Commiss	ion,
	Yes	35 1	
	No	2	
	Didn't know you could do this (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
	DK	4	
	EB56.3 - NEW		
IF "YES	", CODE 1 IN Q.16		
Q.17.	How satisfied were you with the information you received? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONL	Y)	
	Very satisfied	36 1	
	Fairly satisfied.	2	
	Not very satisfied	3	
	Not at all satisfied.	4	
	Never received the information requested (SPONTANEOUS)	5	
	DK	6	
	EB56.3 - NEW	· ·	
TE UNOT	REQUESTED ANY INFORMATION", CODE 2 OR 3 IN Q.16		
Q.18.	Would you be willing to request information from one of the European Union's institution European Parliament, etc.)?	s (European Commiss	ion,
	Yes	37 1	
	No	2	
	DK	3	
	EB56.3 - NEW		
	EB56.3 - NEW		

EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP - 56.3 - WINTER 2001 Page 11

ASK ALL

Q.19. If you wanted to suggest something to the European Union, how would you prefer to do it? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

By phone/text message/SMS	38	1
By e-mail/the Internet		2
By letter/by fax		3
By going to meetings		4
Others (SPONTANEOUS)		5
DK.		6

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.20. a) For each of the following, please tell me if you are interested in it, or not.
b) For which of the following areas would you like to receive more information?

 	+ a) 	+ 	+ 	+ b) 	+ 	+
READ OUT	 INTERESTED	+ NOT INTERESTED		MORE INFORMATION	•	l DK
1. Your rights as a citizen of the European Union	 39 1	2	3	 40 1	2	3
2. The origins and history of the European	 41 1	2	3	 42	2	3
3. The aims and objectives of the European	 43 1	2	3	 44	2	3
4. The powers and responsibilities of the European Union	 45 1	2	3	 46	2	3
5. How the institutions of the European Union work	 	2	3	 	2	3
6. The way responsibilities are shared between the national governments and the	 49 1	2	3	 50 1	2	3
•	+ 51 1	2	3	+ 52 1	2	3
	+ 53 1	2	3	+ 54 1	2	3
9. The common foreign affairs policy	+ 55 1	2	3	+ 56 1	2	3
10. Internal market (economy, taxation,	 57 1	2	3	 58 1	2	3
11. Trade policy towards the rest of the	 59 1	2	3	 60 1	2	3
	61 1 	2	3	62 1 	2	3
13. The European Union's role in the world	 63 1	2	3	 64 1	2	3
14. The role of the (NATIONALITY)	 65 1	2	3	 66	2	3
15. Loans and subsidies from the European	 67 1	2	3	 	2	3
16. European Union aid policy to developing	, 69 1	2	3	 70 1	2	3
•	71 1 +	2	3	72 1 +	2	3
	73 1 	2	3	74	2	3
19. Enlargement of the European Union to	 75	2	3	 76	2	3
20. What the European Union can do to protect the environment	 77 1	2	3	 78	2	3
21. What the European Union can do to fight	 79 1	2	3	 80 1	2	3
22. The consequences of the introduction of	 81 1	2	3	 82 1	2	3
23. Food safety in the European Union	 83 1	2		 84 1 	2	3

 ${\tt Q.20.}$ a) For each of the following, please tell me if you are interested in it, or not.

b)	For which of	the	following	areas	would	vou	like	to	receive	more	information?	

	a) 	 +	 	b)	 -+	
	 Intereste: 	NOT NOT INTERESTED	 DK +	MORE INFORMATION	•	
 24. Health policy in the European Union	 85 1	2	3	 86	2	3
25. What the European Union can do to fight unemployment	 87 1	2	3	 88 1	2	3
26. Policy towards asylum seekers in the European Union	 89 1	2	3	 90 1	2	3
27. Common agricultural policy	91 1	2	3	92 1	2	3
28. Cultural policy	+ 93 1	2	3	+ 94 1	2	3
29. Research policy	+ 95 1	2	3	+ 96	2	3
30. Education (student exchange programme such as Erasmus, Socrates)	 97	2	3	 	2	3

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.21. a) Do you use the Internet nowadays? (IF YES) Where do you use the Internet? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

No, does not use the Internet	1,
Yes, at home	2,
Yes, at work	3,
Yes, at school	4,
Yes, at university	5,
Yes, in a friend's house	6,
Yes, in a public office or place like a library	7,
Yes, in Internet cafés/cybercafés	8,
Yes, elsewhere (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
DK	10,

EB54.0 - Q.47.a&b - TREND MODIFIED

IF "USES THE INTERNET", CODE 2 TO 9 IN Q.21.a

Q.21. b) Which of the following items about Europe would you like to find on the Internet? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Information about the European Union		1,
Opinions of European Union Commissioners		2,
Opinions of members of the European Parliament		3,
Discussion forums/chatrooms which enable you to give your op	vinion on various topics	4,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)		5,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)		6,
DK		7,

EB55.0 - Q.65 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.21.		ve you ever been on Europa, the website of the European Union? (IF YES) Do you visit this site a week, once a week, 1 to 3 times a month or less often? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ON		ryday	, several
		No,	1	GO TO	Q.21.e
		Yes, every day,	2	GO TO	Q.21.d
		Yes, several times a week,	3	GO TO	Q.21.d
		Yes, once a week,	4	GO TO	Q.21.d
		Yes, 1 to 3 times a month,	5	GO TO	Q.21.d
		Yes, less often,	6	GO TO	Q.21.d
		DK	7	GO TO	Q.21.e
		EB56.3 - NEW			
IF "YES	", CODE	2 TO 6 IN Q.21.c			
Q.21.	d) Why	do you need the information you are looking for on this site? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE	E ANS	WERS 1	POSSIBLE)
		For work	1,		
		For studies	2,		
		For personal interest	3,		
		For other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)	4,		
		DK	5,		
		EB56.3 - NEW			

TF	"IISES	THE	INTERNET"	CODE	2	TΩ	9	TN	O	21	a

Q.21. e) What type of information would you like to find on Europa, the website of the European Union ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		General information on European Union institutions	1,
		The history of the European Union	2,
		Treaties	3,
		Citizens' rights	4,
		General information on European Union activities	5,
		Key issues	6,
		Organisation charts and contact details	7,
		Official documents (European Union law, monthly bulletin, general annual reports, European Council conclusions, etc.)	8,
		Journal of the European Communities	9,
		Latest press releases, communications and publications	10
		Upcoming events	11
		Results of latest public opinion surveys	12
		Statistics	13
		Other (SPONTANEOUS)	14
		DK	15
		EB56.3 - NEW	
ASK ALL			
Q.22.	If you	could have a discussion on the Internet with European Union decision-makers, would you do it?	
		Yes	1
		No	2
		DK	3

EB56.3 - NEW

	ow interested would you be in knowing what people in other European Union countries think about the SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	e future of Europe?
	Very interested	1
	Fairly interested	2
	Not very interested	3
	Not at all interested	4
	I already know enough about what people in other European Union countries think about the future of Europe (SPONTANEOUS)	5
	DK	6
	EB55.0 - Q.69 - TREND	
IF "VERY I	INTERESTED" OR "FAIRLY INTERESTED", CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.23	
	ow would you like to be informed about what people in other European Union countries think about the SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)	e future of Europe?
	On the Internet, in your own language	1,
	On the Internet, in your first foreign language	2,
	On television	3,
	On the radio	4,
	From daily newspapers	5,
	From other newspapers	6,
	From magazines	7,
	In meetings with people from other European Union countries	8,
	Others (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
	None of these ways (SPONTANEOUS)	10
	DK	11
	EB55.0 - Q.70 - TREND	
	ow interested would you be in knowing what people in candidate countries think about the future of READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	Europe? (SHOW CARD
	Very interested	1
	Fairly interested	2
	Not very interested	3
	Not at all interested	4
	I already know enough about what people in candidate countries think about the future of the Europe (SPONTANEOUS)	5
	DK	6
	EB55.0 - Q.71 - TREND	

EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP - 56.3 - WINTER 2001 Page 17 EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP - 56.3 - WINTER 2001

Q.26.	Do	you	think	that	politicia	ns from	other	European	Union	countr	ies should	express	their	views	more	often	in	the
	(NA	TIONA	LITY) m	nedia w	hen they a:	re commer	iting or	n problems	common	to all	Europeans.	or not?						

Yes	80	1
No		2
DK		3

EB55.0 - Q.72 - TREND

a) Are you interested or not in knowing the contents of the (NATIONALITY) constitution? b) And the contents of the Treaties of the European Union? Q.27.

		+		THERE IS NO
	Yes	 No	DK	(OUR COUNTRY) (SPONTANEOUS)
a) (NATIONALITY) constitution	109 1	2	3	4
b) The European Union Treaties	110 1	2	3	ii

EB55.0 - Q.73 - TREND MODIFIED

LET'S TALK ABOUT ANOTHER TOPIC

- Which of the following countries, if any, have you ever heard of? (DO NOT SHOW CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) And which have you ever been to? (SHOW CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) Q.28.
- Q.29.
- Q.30. Q.31.
- And which do you plan to go to in the next two years? (SHOW SAME CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 And with which have you family ties, business or sports contacts, etc.? (SHOW SAME CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

+	+		+		+		+	
READ OUT - ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM AND BOTTOM TO TOP	 	Q.28.	 	Q.29.	 	Q.30.	İ	Q.31.
1. Bulgaria		1,	1112	1,	113	1,	114	1,
2. Cyprus	i	2,	! !	2,		2,		2,
3. Czech Republic	!	3,	! !	3,		3,		3,
4. Estonia	+	4,	! !	4,	!	4,		4,
5. Hungary	!	5,	! !	5,		5,		5,
6. Latvia	!	6,	! !	6,		6,		6,
7. Lithuania	+	7,	! !	7,	!	7,		7,
8. Malta	!	8,	! !	8,		8,		8,
9. Poland	!	9,	! !	9,		9,		9,
10. Romania	!	10,	! !	10,		10,		10,
11. Slovakia	!	11,	! !	11,	!	11,	! !	11,
12. Slovenia	!	12,	 	12,	!	12,	! !	12,
13. Turkey	+	13,	 	13,	!	13,	! !	13,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	+	14,		14,	i I	14,	İ	14,

EB55.0 - Q.2, Q.3, Q.4, Q.5 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.32. a) Which, if any, of these countries would you like to know more about? (SHOW CARD ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM/BOTTOM TO TOP MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

 (INT: FOR EACH COUNTRY MENTIONED IN Q.32.a ASK Q.32.b)
 b) Which of these areas would you like to know more about? (SHOW CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

 - 1. Bulgaria

 - 2. Cyprus
 3. Czech Republic
 4. Estonia

 - 5. Hungary 6. Latvia 7. Lithuania

 - 8. Malta 9. Poland
 - 10. Romania
 - 11. Slovakia 12. Slovenia

 - 13. Turkey
 14. None of these (SPONTANEOUS)

	 	a)	+ 								b)								
READ OUT	+ 	KNOW MORE	•	URISM	 EC	опому	+ I Cu	LTURE		OD&DRINK TRONOMY)		STORY	+ POL	ITICS	+ ! !	SPORT	+ 	OTHER	+ ! !	DK
1.		1,	116	1,	1117	1,	118 	1,	119 	1,	1120	1,	121	1,	1122	1,	1123	1,	1124	1,
2.	İ	2,	! !	2,	 	2,	! !	2,	! !	2,	! !	2,	! !	2,	! !	2,	! !	2,	1	2,
3.	Ī	3,	! !	3,	! !	3,	! !	3,	! !	3,	! !	3,	! !	3,	! !	3,	! !	3,	1	3,
4.	i	4,	! !	4,	 	4,	! !	4,	! !	4,	! !	4,	! !	4,	! !	4,	! !	4,	 	4,
5.	i	5,	! !	5,	 	5,	! !	5,	! !	5,	! !	5,	 	5,	! !	5,	! !	5,	 	5,
6.	i	6,	! !	6,	! 	6,	! !	6,	! !	6,	! !	6,	!	6,	! !	6,	! !	6,	! !	6,
7.	+ 	7,	! !	7,	 	7,	! !	7,	! !	7,	! !	7,		7,	! !	7,	! !	7,	 	7,
8.	+ 	8,	! !	8,	 	8,	! !	8,	! !	8,	! !	8,		8,	! !	8,	! !	8,	 	8,
9.	+ 	9,	! !	9,	 	9,	! !	9,	! !	9,	! !	9,	 	9,	! !	9,	! !	9,	 	9,
10.	T I	10,	! !	10,	! 	10,	! !	10,	! !	10,	! !	10,	!	10,	! !	10,	! !	10,	! !	10,
11.	T I	11,	! !	11,	! 	11,	! !	11,	! !	11,	! !	11,		11,		11,	! !	11,		11,
12.	+ -	12,	! 	12,	! !	12,	! !	12,	! 	12,	! 	12,		12,		12,	! !	12,	! 	12,
13.	T -	13,	! !	13,	! 	13,	! !	13,	! !	13,	! 	13,		13,		13,	! 	13,		13,
14.	† 	14,	 	14,	 	14,	! 	14,	 	14,	! 	14,	 	14,	 	14,	 	14,	 	14,
DK	+ -	15,	 																	

EB55.0 - Q.10.a&b - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.33. a) Which of the following countries would you be interested in going to on holiday? (SHOW CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

 - b) And in which would you be interested in working or living? (SHOW SAME CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 c) And which would you be interested in going to study in? (SHOW SAME CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 d) And in which would you be interested in having business contacts? (SHOW SAME CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT - ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM AND BOTTOM TO TOP	+ +		+ !	b)	+ !	c)	+ !	d)
•	125 		1126	1,	1127	1,	1128	1,
Cyprus	+ -	2,		2,		2,		2,
Czech Republic	ļ	3,	<u> </u>	З,		З,		З,
Estonia	i !	4,		4,		4,		4,
Hungary	+ -	5,		5,		5,		5,
Latvia	т -	6,		6,		6,		6,
Lithuania	i !	7,		7,		7,		7,
Malta	† !	8,	<u> </u>	8,	<u> </u>	8,	!	8,
Poland	† !	9,	<u> </u>	9,	<u> </u>	9,	!	9,
Romania	T I	10,	<u> </u>	10,		10,		10,
Slovakia	i !	11,	<u> </u>	11,		11,		11,
Slovenia	† !	12,	<u> </u>	12,	<u> </u>	12,	!	12,
Turkey	+ -	13,	! !	13,		13,	 	13,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	- 	14,		14,		14,		14,
DK	+ !	15,	 	15,	 	15,	 	15,

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.34. And, which of these countries do you think are candidates to join the European Union? (SHOW SAME CARD - ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM AND BOTTOM TO TOP - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Bulgaria	1,
Cyprus	2,
Czech Republic	3,
Estonia	4,
Hungary	5,
Latvia	6,
Lithuania	7,
Malta	8,
Poland	9,
Romania	10
Slovakia	11
Slovenia	12
Turkey	13
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	14
DK	15

EB56.3 - NEW

	(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)		
	Very well informed	0 1	
	Well informed	2	
	Not very well informed	3	
	Not at all well informed	4	
	DK	5	
	EB55.0 - Q.9 - TREND		
2.36.	 a) Have you recently read, seen or been told about the enlargement? (IF YES) From which sources? MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) 	(SHOW CARD - READ OUT	
	No, not read, seen nor been told anything (N)	1 1,	
	Yes, meetings	2,	
	Yes, discussions with relatives, friends, colleagues	3,	
	Yes, daily newspapers	4,	
	Yes, other newspapers, magazines	5,	
	Yes, television	6,	
	Yes, radio	7,	
	Yes, the Internet	8,	
	Yes, books, brochures, information leaflets	9,	
	Yes, CD-Rom	10	
	Yes, European information on notice boards in libraries, town halls, railway stations, post offices	11	
	Yes, European Union information offices, Euro-info Centres, Euro-info Points, Euro-libraries, etc	12	
	Yes, national or regional government information offices	13	
	Yes, trade Unions or professional associations	14	
	Yes, other organisations (consumer organisations, etc.)	15	
	Yes, member of European Parliament or a member of (NATIONAL PARLIAMENT)	16	
	Yes, other (SPONTANEOUS)	17	

EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP - 56.3 - WINTER 2001

TE "VEC	HAME DEAD	CEEN OD BEEN	TOTO ABOUT THE	ENT ADCEMENT!	CODE 2 TO 17 TN O 36 a

Q.36.	b)	How	do	you	prefer	to	get	information	about	enlargement?	(SHOW	CARD	- 1	READ	OUT	_	MULTIPLE	ANSWERS	POSSIBLE)
~				4							•								

Meetings	132	1,
Discussions with relatives, friends, colleagues		2,
Daily newspapers		3,
Other newspapers, magazines		4,
Television		5,
Radio		6,
The Internet		7,
Books, brochures, information leaflets		8,
CD-Rom		9,
European Union information on notice boards in libraries, town halls, railway stations, post offices		10
European Union information offices, Euro-info Centers, Euro-info Points, Euro-libraries, etc		11
National or regional government information offices		12
Trade Unions or professional associations		13
Other organisations (consumer organisations, etc.)		14
A member of European Parliament or a member of (NATIONAL PARLIAMENT)		15
Other (SPONTANEOUS)		16
Never look for such information, not interested (SPONTANEOUS)		17
DK		18
EB56.3 - NEW		

ASK ALL

Q.37. How much do you feel you are participating in the political debate about enlargement? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

A great deal	.33	1
Somewhat		2
Not very much		3
Not at all		4
DK		-

EB55.0 - Q.11 - TREND

Q.38.	Which of these 3 options do you prefer for the immediate future of the European Union? (SHOW CANSWER ONLY)	ARD -	READ OUT - ONE
	The European Union should be enlarged to include all the countries wishing to join 134	1	
	The European Union should be enlarged to include only some of the countries wishing to		
	join	2	
	The European Union should not be enlarged to include any additional countries	3	
	None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	4	
	DK	5	
	EB56.2 - Q.41 - TREND		
Q.39.	a) Which one of the current member countries do you think will benefit most from enlargement of (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY - ROTATE)	the E	European Union?
	Belgium	1	
	Denmark	2	
	Germany	3	
	Greece	4	
	Spain	5	
	France	6	
	Ireland	7	
	Italy	8	
	Luxembourg	9	
	Netherlands	10	
	Austria	11	
	Portugal	12	
	Finland	13	
	Sweden	14	
	United Kingdom	15	
	None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	16	GO TO Q.40.a
	All of them (SPONTANEOUS)	17	GO TO Q.40.a
	DK	18	GO TO Q.40.a
	EDEE O O 14 - EDEND MODIETED		

EB55.0 - Q.14 a - TREND MODIFIED

DO NOT ASK IF "NONE", "ALL" OR "DK" IN Q.39.a

Q.39.	b) Why do you thir	nk (NAME COUNTRY	FROM Q.39.a)	will benefit	most from	the	enlargement	of the	European	Union?	(SHOW	CARE
	- READ OUT - ONE A	ANSWER ONLY)										

It is a powerful country in the European Union	1
It is in a good geographical position	2
Its economy will benefit from enlargement	3
Its tourism will develop	4
It will receive more European Union funds	5
New jobs will be created in this country	6
It will learn a lot from other cultures	7
Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)	8
DK	9

EB55.0 - Q.14.b - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.40. a) After new countries have joined the European Union, do you think that, generally speaking, your day to day life will be better, worse or about the same as it is today?

Better,	 1	GO TO Q.40.b
Worse,	 2	GO TO Q.40.c
About the same,	 3	GO TO Q.40.d
DK	 4	GO TO 0.40.d

EB55.0 - Q.16.a - TREND MODIFIED

Q.40. b) Is that because...? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

There will be more countries to visit and to go on holiday to (N)	1,
The risk of armed conflicts on our continent will be lower	2,
There will be better economic prospects in a bigger market	3,
There will be better employment prospects	4,
Cultural life will be richer and more varied	5,
It will be easier to fight against organised crime	6,
There will be less drug trafficking	7,
It will be easier to prevent immigration from outside of the European Union (N) \dots	8,
It will give the European Union a stronger voice in the world (N)	9,
Easier to travel, no passports needed (N)	10
Tourism will develop (N)	11
There will be less taxes (N)	12
Your personal financial situation will improve (N)	13
We will learn more about new countries, about our neighbours (N)	14
The environment will be better protected (N)	15
Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS) (M)	16
DK	17

EB55.0 - Q.16.b - TREND MODIFIED

Q.40. c) Is that because ...? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

There will be a risk of unfair competition from new members	139	1,
The costs of funding new members will be too high		2,
The value of the euro will fall		3,
There will be more unemployment		4,
There will be more organised crime		5,
There will be more drug trafficking		6,
There will be more people from new member states looking for work in (OUR COUNTRY) (M)		7,
There will be more illegal immigrants from outside the European Union (N)		8,
There will be problems caused by people in the European Union being too different to get along with each other (N)		9,
Our language will be used less and less (N)		10
There will be a loss of our national identity and culture (N)		11
There will be less European Union's funds allocated to (OUR COUNTRY) (M)		12
Prices will rise (N)		13
Taxes will rise (N)		14
Smaller countries will lose out (N)		15
The quality of food products will be poorer (N)		16
The environment will suffer (N)		17
Your statutory entitlements (social welfare, holidays, maternity leave, etc.) will be reduced (N)		18
It will be harder to prevent immigration from outside the European Union (N) \dots		19
Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)		20
DK.		21

EB55.0 - Q.16.c - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.40. d) After new countries have joined the European Union, do you think that, for each of the following sectors, the situation in (OUR COUNTRY) will be... (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

		+	+		
<u>i</u>			•		K
		2	3	4	ı
141	1	2	3	4	ļ
142	1	2	3	4	
143	1	2	3	4	
144	1	2	3	4	ı
145	1	2	3	4	
146	1	2	3	4	
	140 141 142 143 144 145	BETTER	BETTER WORSE 140 1 2 141 1 2 142 1 2 143 1 2 144 1 2 145 1 2	BETTER WORSE THE SAME	BETTER WORSE THE SAME D 140 1

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.41. Do you personally think that the process of new countries joining the European Union should be sped up, slowed down or stay as it is?

Sped up	1
Slowed down	2
Stay as it is	3
DK	4

EB55.0 - Q.19 - TREND

Q.42. For each of the following, do you think it is very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important in deciding whether a particular country is ready to join the European Union? (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

	+				
READ OUT	VERY	FAIRLY	NOT VERY IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL	DK
1. The country has to respect human rights and the principles of democracy	 148 1	2	3	4	5
2. Its economic development has to be close to our level	 149 1 	2	3	4	5
3. It has to apply all European Union rules	 150 1	2	3	4	5
4. Its joining should not be costly for existing member countries	 151 1	2	3	4	5
5. It has to be actively committed to fighting organised crime and drug trafficking	 152 1	2	3	4	5
6. It has to be actively committed to protecting the environment	 153 1	2	3	4	5
7. It has to be able to pay its share of the European Union budget	 154 1 +	2	3	4	5

EB55.0 - Q.21 - TREND

Q.43. Do you tend to agree or tend to disagree with each of the following statements?

READ OUT - ROTATE	TEND T		I DK
1. Enlargement unites our continent (M)	155 1		3
•	1156 1	2	3
3. Enlargement will help eliminate armed conflicts in Europe (M)	157 1 	2	3
•	158 1	2	3
5. Enlargement will favour economic growth	159 1	2	3
	160 1	2	3
7. Enlargement will help to increase people's quality of life in (OUR COUNTRY)	161 1	2	3
	 162 1	2	3
9. If our government is in favour of it, it means that enlargement is a good thing	 163	2	3
10. Enlargement will make the European Union stronger politically (N)	 164	2	3
11. Enlargement will help new member countries to reach the European Union level of economic development (N)	 165 1	2	3
12. Enlargement will make the European Union work better (N)	166 1	2	3

EB55.0 - Q.22 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.44. European Union enlargement will have consequences for the economy and for everyday life. For each of the following statements, please tell me if you tend to agree or to disagree.

READ OUT	 	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	
1. There will be a greater variety of products in the shops	167	1	2	3
2. Companies in (OUR COUNTRY) will benefit from enlargement	1168	1	2	3
3. (OUR COUNTRY) will make itself better heard in the world	1169	1	2	3
4. There will be stronger guarantees on the quality of food products	1170	1	2	3
5. The environment in (OUR COUNTRY) will be better protected	1171	1	2	3
6. It will be easier for citizens of other European Union member states to settle in (OUR COUNTRY)	 172	1	2	3
7. The European Union will be stronger than the United States	1173	1	2	3
8. The European Union will be closer to its citizens	174	1	2	3
9. Relations between Russia and the European Union will be better	1175	1	2	3

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.45. a) Do you think that European Union enlargement will lead to a significant number or a limited number of people moving from new member states to (OUR COUNTRY)?

A significant number,	1	GO TO Q.45.b
		FIN, S, D, A AND I GO TO Q.46.a
A limited number,	2	OTHERS GO TO Q.47.a
		FIN, S, D, A AND I GO TO Q.46.a
DK	3	OTHERS GO TO Q.47.a

EB55.0 - Q.24.a - TREND MODIFIED

IF "SIGNIFICANT NUMBER", CODE I IN Q.45.8	
Q.45. b) Do you think this is rather positive or rather negative?	
Positive,	TO Q.45.c
FIN, S, D, A	TO Q.45.d AND I GO TO Q.46.a GO TO Q.47.a
EB55.0 - Q.24.b - TREND MODIFIED	
IF "POSITIVE", CODE 1 IN Q.45.b	
Q.45. c) Why? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)	
We can share our prosperity with them	8 1,
There have to be equal opportunities for all	2,
There will be more young people, more births	3,
There will be more skilled, motivated workers	4,
It will create jobs, employment	5,
It will be good for (OUR COUNTRY)'s economy	6,
It will be good for (OUR COUNTRY)'s tourism development	7,
They will come to do what the (NATIONALITY) don't want to do, take the jobs we don't want	8,
(OUR COUNTRY) will benefit from it from a cultural point of view	9,
Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)	10
DK	11

EB55.0 - Q.24.c - TREND MODIFIED

EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP - 56.3 - WINTER 2001

Q.45. d) Why? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Economic prospects will definitely be worse	179	1,
It is too expensive, we don't have the money to help them		2,
The black economy will get bigger (USE THE APPROPRIATE EXPRESSION IN EACH COUNTRY - UK:MOONLIGHTING, IRL:NICKSING, ETC.)		3,
There will be more social problems/more homeless people/our standard of living will go down		4,
Crime will increase		5,
Unemployment will increase		6,
There are already too many people in (OUR COUNTRY)		7,
There are already too many immigrants in (OUR COUNTRY)		8,
Foreigners will accept lower salaries		9,
Some will abuse the social welfare system		10
There will be a shortage of housing		11
Racism and intolerance will increase		12
We will lose our cultural identity		13
We should help them manage their own country, so they stay there		14
We should first strenghten Europe		15
Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)		16
DK		17

EB55.0 - Q.24.d - TREND MODIFIED

ASK	TN	FIN,	S.	D.	A	AND	TN	1

2.46			
Q.46.	a) And do you think that European Union enlargement will lead to a significant number of commu- states, that is people coming in and going out each day to work in (OUR COUNTRY)?	ers	from new member
	Yes,	1	GO TO Q.46.b
	No,	2	GO TO Q.47.a
	DK	3	GO TO Q.47.a
	EB55.0 - Q.25.a - TREND MODIFIED		
IF "YES	", CODE 1 IN Q.46.a		
Q.46.	b) Do you think this is rather positive or rather negative?		
	Positive,	1	GO TO Q.46.c
	Negative,	2	GO TO Q.46.d
	DK	3	GO TO Q.47.a
	EB55.0 - Q.25.b - TREND MODIFIED		
IF "POS	ITIVE", CODE 1 IN Q.46.b		
Q.46.	c) Why? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)		
	It will bring in new ideas	1,	
	It will promote peace	2,	
	For cultural reasons	3,	
	It will be good for their economy	4,	
	It will bring different know-how or new competencies in (OUR COUNTRY)	5,	
	There will be more motivated workers	6,	
	It will bring more workers for lower paid jobs	7,	
	It will provide new impetus to our economy	8,	
	It is a good thing to work abroad, to develop language skills	9,	
	Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)	10	
	DK	11	
	EB55.0 - Q.25.c - TREND MODIFIED		
IF "NEG	ATIVE", CODE 2 IN Q.46.b		
Q.46.	d) Why? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)		
	Less jobs for (NATIONALITY)	1,	
	More unemployment, more poverty	2,	
	More people working in the black economy	3,	
	Lower wages	4,	
	More competition for jobs	5,	
	There are already too many foreigners	6,	
	More crime (smuggling, etc.)	7,	
	Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)	8,	
	DK	9,	

EB55.0 - Q.25.d - TREND MODIFIED

EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP - 56.3 - WINTER 2001 Page 31

LET'S TALK ABOUT ANOTHER TOPIC

- Q.47. People may feel different degrees of attachment to their town or village, to their region, to their country or to European Union. Please tell me how attached you feel...

 a) to your city/town/village? (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

 b) to your region? (SHOW SAME CARD)

 c) to (OUR COUNTRY)? (SHOW SAME CARD)

 d) to the European Union? (SHOW SAME CARD)

READ OUT	VERY ATTACHED	FAIRLY ATTACHED	NOT VERY ATTACHED	•	DK
	184 1	2	3	4	5 [
b) your region	185 1	2	3	4	5 [
c) (OUR COUNTRY)	186 1 	2	3	4	5 I
•	187 	2	3	4	5 [

EB54.1 - Q.8 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.48. Which of the following do you think should be responsible for communications about the European Union and its activities? You may give several answers. (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

European Union institutions	38 1,
(NATIONALITY) government	2,
Regional/local government/ authorities	3,
Members of the European Parliament	4,
The media	5,
Trade Unions	6,
Other bodies	7,
DK	8,

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.49. What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell me for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

·				
READ OUT - ROTATE	i 		AGAINST	DK
(SPLIT BALLOT A) 1. An European Monetary Union with one single currency, the euro (SPLIT BALLOT B) 1. There has to be an European Monetary Union with one single currency,	 189		2	3
(SPLIT BALLOT A) 2. One common foreign policy among the member states of the European Union, towards other countries (SPLIT BALLOT B) 2. The member states of the European Union should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	 190	1	2	3
(SPLIT BALLOT A) 3. A common defence and security policy among the European Union member states (SPLIT BALLOT B) 3. The European Union member states should have a common defence and security policy	 191	1	2	3
(SPLIT BALLOT A) 4. The enlargement of the European Union to include new countries (SPLIT BALLOT B) 4. The European Union should be enlarged to include new countries	 192	1	2	3
(SPLIT BALLOT A) 5. The European Union being responsible for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local governments (SPLIT BALLOT B) 5. The European Union should be responsible for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local governments	 193	1	2	3
(SPLIT BALLOT A) 6. The resignation of the President of the European Commission and the European Commissioners if they do not have the support of a majority of the European Parliament (SPLIT BALLOT B) 6. The President of the European Commission and the European Commissioners should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign	 194	1	2	3
 (SPLIT BALLOT A) 7. Teaching school children about the way European institutions work (SPLIT BALLOT B) 7. Children should be taught at school about the way European Union institutions work	 195	1	2	3

SPLIT BALLOT between EB55.1 (B)/Q.28. and EB56.2 (A)/Q.31 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.50. For each of the following areas, do you think action taken by the European Union is, or would be very effective, fairly effective, not very effective or not at all effective? (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

.					
READ OUT	VERY EFFECTIVE	FAIRLY EFFECTIVE			DK
1. Welcoming new member countries	196 1	2	3	4	5
2. Getting closer to European citizens, for example by giving them more information about the European union, its policies and its institutions	 197 1	2	3	4	5
3. Successfully implementing the single European currency, the euro	198 1	2	3	4	5
4. Fighting poverty and social exclusion	199 1	2	3	4	5
	200 1	2	3	4	5
	201 1	2	3	4	5
7. Protecting consumers and guaranteeing the quality of other products	 	2	3	4	5
8. Fighting unemployment	203 1	2	3	4	5
9. Reforming the institutions of the European Union and the way they work	 	2	3	4	5
10. Fighting organised crime and drug trafficking	205 1	2	3	4	5
11. Asserting the political and diplomatic importance of the European Union around the world	 206	2	3	4	5
12. Maintaining peace and security in Europe	207 1	2	3	4	5
13. Guaranteeing the rights of the individual and respect for the principles of democracy in Europe	 208 1	2	3	4	5
14. The fight against illegal immigration (N)	209 1	2	3	4	5
15. Supporting economic growth (N)	210 1	2	3	4	5
	+				

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.51. I am going to read out a list of actions that the European Union could undertake. For each one, please tell me if in your opinion, it should be a priority, or not?

READ OUT	-	NOT A PRIORITY	DK
1. Welcoming new member countries	211 1	2	3
2. Getting closer to European citizens, for example by giving them more information about the European union, its policies and its institutions	 212 1	2	3
3. Successfully implementing the single European currency, the euro	213 1	2	3
4. Fighting poverty and social exclusion	214 1	2	3
5. Protecting the environment	215 1	2	3
6. Guaranteeing the quality of food products	216 1	2	3
7. Protecting consumers and guaranteeing the quality of other products	217 1	2	3
8. Fighting unemployment	218 1	2	3
9. Reforming the institutions of the European Union and the way they work	219 1	2	3
10. Fighting organised crime and drug trafficking	220 1	2	3
11. Asserting the political and diplomatic importance of the European Union around the world	 221 1	2	3
12. Maintaining peace and security in Europe	222 1	2	3
13. Guaranteeing the rights of the individual and respect for the principles of democracy in Europe	 223 1	2	3
14. The fight against illegal immigration (N)	224 1	2	3
15. Supporting economic growth (N)	225 1	2	3

EB55.1 - Q.29. - TREND

Q.52. Do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the European Union is an advantage or a disadvantage when it comes to defending the interests of (OUR COUNTRY)?

(IF AN ADVANTAGE) Is it a major advantage or a slight advantage?

(IF A DISADVANTAGE) Is it a major disadvantage or a slight disadvantage?

A major advantage	6 1
A slight advantage	2
A slight disadvantage	3
A major disadvantage	4
Neither an advantage nor a disadvantage (SPONTANEOUS)	5
DK	6

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.53. Using this scale from 1 to 10, how favourable would you say you are towards the European Union?

If you are not at all favourable, you give a score of 1. If you are extremely favourable, you give a score of 10. The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are. (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

	-+										
ı	1 (NOT AT ALL	l	i	l	i	i	i	i	ı	10 (EXTREMELY	i i
l +	FAVOURABLE)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	FAVOURABLE)	11 (DK)
i	227 1	2	3	4	_ `	6	_ `	8	9	10	11

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.54. a) Do you think decisions taken jointly in the European Union are generally good or bad for (OUR COUNTRY)?

1- 1	31			
D)	And	LOL	you	personally?

! !	+ 	GOOD	+	IT DEPENDS (SPONTANEOUS)	 1	+ DK
a) For (OUR COUNTRY)	228	1	2	3	4	-
b) For you personally	229 	1	2	3	4	+ !

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.55. Do you feel the European Union today is going in the right or the wrong direction?

Right	1
Wrong	2
Neither right nor wrong (SPONTANEOUS)	3
Sometimes in the right direction, sometimes in the wrong direction (SPONTANEOUS)	4
שת	-

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.56. a) How much influence do you think (OUR COUNTRY) has on decisions made within the European Union? (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

b) And how much influence do you think people like us have on decisions made within the European Union? (SHOW SAME CARD)

READ OUT	A VERY MAJOR INFLUENCE	A MAJOR	A LITTLE INFLUENCE	 VERY LITTLE INFLUENCE	++ NO INFLUENCE AT ALL	
a) Influence (OUR COUNTRY) has within the European Union	 231 1	2	3	4	5	6 I
b) Influence people like us have on decisions made within the European Union	 232 1	2	3	4	5	6 I

EB56.3 - NEW

Q.57. Do you tend to agree or tend to disagree with the following statements?

READ OUT	+ 	TEND TO	DISAGREE	, DF
		1		3
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		1	2	_
•	1235		2	3
4. When ministers from (OUR COUNTRY) attend European Union meetings, they represent my	•	1	2	3
•	1237	1	2	3
i	 238 +	1	2	3
 7. Most of the laws which affect me are made in Brussels these days	 239 +	1	2	3
8. The biggest countries have most power in the European Union	1240	1	2	3
i	 241	1	2	3
10. (OUR COUNTRY) is more influential in the European Union now than it was 10 years ago	 242	1	2	3
•	243 	1	2	3

EB56.3 - NEW

- Q.58. a) Which one of the following do you think has most influence on decision-making within the European Union? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 b) And the second? (SHOW SAME CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 c) And next? (SHOW SAME CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

READ OUT	+ 			b)		
1. Citizens	244	1			246	
2. National governments	i	2	! !	2		2
3. The European Commission	İ	3	! !	3	! !	3
4. The European Parliament	İ	4	! !	4	!	4
5. Businesses	İ	5	! !	5	 	5
6. Trade unions	i	6	! !	6	! !	6
7. Pressure groups, lobbies	+ !	7	! !	7	 	7
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	† 	8	! !	8	 	8
DK	+ 	9	 	9	1	9

EB56.3 - NEW

- Q.59. a) Which three member states do you think have most influence within the European Union? (SHOW CARD MAX. 3 ANSWERS
 - b) And which three have the least influence? (SHOW SAME CARD MAX. 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	+ ! !	3 MOST INFLUENTIAL	i	3 LEAST INFLUENTIAL
•	247		248	
2. Belgium	i L	2,	 	2,
3. Denmark	i i	3,	1	3,
4. Finland	I L	4,		4,
5. France	i I	5,		5,
6. Germany	i i	6,	1	6,
7. Greece	i	7,		7,
8. Ireland	i	8,		8,
9. Italy 	 +	9,	! !	9,
10. Luxembourg	!	10,	! !	10,
11. Netherlands	i	11,		11,
12. Portugal	i	12,		12,
13. Spain	İ	13,	1	13,
14. Sweden	i	14,		14,
15. United Kingdom	i	15,		15,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	!	16,		16,
DK	 	17,	 	17,

EB56.3 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? (SHOW CARD - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN) D.1.

+												_
i	•	LEFT	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	i	•	i
!	249	_	2		4					9	10	+
+												Ŧ

 Refusal.
 250 1

 DK.
 2

EB56.2 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D3

If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for?

Par cy	251	-
Party	В	2
Party	· C	3
Party	D	4
Party	Е	5
Party	F	6
Party	G	7
Party	н	8
Party	· I	9
Party	· J	10
Party	к	1:
Party	· L	12
Party	м	13
Party	' N	14
Party	0	1!
Party	P	1
Party	ν Q	1'
Party	R	18
Party	· S	19
Other	Party	20
Would	vote blank/would spoil your vote	2:
Would	not vote/not (NATIONALITY)	22
DK		2:
No an	swer	24

EB54.1 - D.4 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D5 AND D6

251 1

D.7.	Could ONLY)	you give me the letter which corresponds best to your own current situation? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE AN	SWER
		Married	
		Remarried	
		Unmarried, currently living with partner	
		Unmarried, having never lived with a partner	
		Unmarried, having previously lived with a partner, but now on my own	
		Divorced	
		Separated	
		Widowed	
		Other (SPONTANEOUS)	
		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	
		EB56.2 - D.7 - DEMO TREND	
D.8.	How ol	d were you when you stopped full-time education? (IF STILL STUDYING: CODE 00)	
		+++ 253 	
		EB56.2 - D.8 - DEMO TREND	
NO QUES	TION D9		
D.10.	GENDER	2	
		Male	
		Female	
		EB56.2 - D.10 - DEMO TREND	
D.11.	How ol	ld are you?	
		+++ 255 	
		EB56.2 - D.11 - DEMO TREND	

NO QUESTIONS D12 TO D14

D.15. a) What is your current occupation?
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a) Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

,	+	+
	a) CURRENT OCCUPATION	b) LAST OCCUPATION
NOT WORKING Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	 256 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	+ 3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED Farmer	+ 5	
Fisherman	+ 6	l 2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect,)	+ 7	 3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	+ 9	 5
EMPLOYED Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	 10	
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	 11	
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	+ 12	
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	+ 13	l l 9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver,)	 14	
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman,)	 15	 11
Supervisor	16	1 12
Skilled manual worker	17	1 13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	+ 18	1 14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		+ 15
	+	+

EB56.2 - D.15.a&b - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D16 TO D18

D.19. Are you in your household, the person who contributes most to the household income? (READ OUT)

Yes	258	1
No		2
Both equally		3
DK		4

EB56.2 - D.19 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D20

D.21. (IF CODE 2 IN D.19)

- a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21.a) Did he/she do any paid work in the past?
 What was his/her last occupation?

	+	+
	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE	I	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any	 259 1	
current occupation, not working	+	 +
Student	2 +	 +
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	1 4	
SELF EMPLOYED Farmer	† 5	 260 1
t of times	+	1200 1
Fisherman	6 +	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect,)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	1 8	! 4 !
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	· 9	I I 5
EMPLOYED	T I	!
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors,	Ī	!
director general, other director)	11	1 7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager,	Ī	!
teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	! ! 9
	+ 	!
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver,)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant,	i	i I
police, fireman,)	15	11
Supervisor	16	1 12
Skilled manual worker	17	 13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	+ 18	 14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	+ 	+ 15

EB56.2 - D.21.a&b - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D22 TO D24

D.25. Would you say you live in a...? (READ OUT)

rural	area or village	51 1
small	or middle sized town	2
large	town	3
DK		4

EB56.2 - D.25 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D26 TO D28

D.29.	We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey re types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW CARD) Please count the total wages and of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances a like rents, etc Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the household falls into before tax and other deductions.	salaries PER MONTH nd any other income confidentially and
	В	1
	т	2
	P	3
	F	4
	E	5
	н	6
	L	7
	N	8
	R	9
	м	10
	s	11
	к	12
	Refusal	13
	DK	14
	EB56.2 - D.29 - DEMO TREND	
NO QUES	TION D30	
ASK ONL	Y IN DK	
D.31.	At the last referendum on the euro organised in (OUR COUNTRY), did you vote for or against it?	
	For	1
	Against	2
	DK	3
	EB56.3 - DEMO NEW	
ASK ONL	Y IN DK	
D.32.	If a new referendum on the euro was organised in (OUR COUNTRY), do you think you would vote for or a	gainst it?
	For	1
	Against	2
	DK	3
	EB56.3 - DEMO NEW	

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

+	4	.	_		
P.1 Date of interview					
I	III 265	III 266	I		
+					
+ P.2 Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES	I		
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK					
+	+	+	F		
+ P.3 Number of minutes the interview lasted					
+	269	1			
+	+	+			
P.4 Number of persons present during the intervi-	ew, including in	terviewer.			
Two (interviewer and respondent)				27	0 1
Three					2
Four					3
Five or more					4
P.5 Respondent cooperation					
Excellent				27	1 1
Fair					2
Average					3
Bad					4
P.6 Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)					
				+++ 27	2
				+++	
P.7 Region (LOCAL CODES)					
				+++ 27 	3
P.8 Postal code					
		++	-+++	++ 27	4
			-+++		
P.9 SAMPLE POINT NUMBER					
			-+++ 	++ 27	5
		1 1	i i i i +	1 1 1	
P.10 INTERVIEWER NUMBER		, ,			
2.10. INIDAY ISHER NOPDER		4		++ 27	6
		1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	U

P.11 WEIGHTING FACTO	P.11.	. –	WEIGHTING	FACTOR
----------------------	-------	-----	-----------	--------

	I	I	1	1	1	1	1	+- 	I	277	
P.12 Telephone available in the household ?											
Yes									2	278	1
No											2
P.13 Language of interview (Luxembourg, Belgium, Finland)											
								+	-+ 2 I	279	
								i +	i -+		

Technical Specifications Standard Eurobarometer 56.3

INTRODUCTION

Between January 22 and February 28 2002, the European Opinion Research Group, a consortium of Market and Public Opinion Research agencies, made out of INRA (EUROPE) and GfK Worldwide, carried out wave 56.3 of the standard Eurobarometer, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION, Directorate-General Press and Communication, Opinion Polls.

Standard Eurobarometer surveys cover the population of the respective nationalities of the European Union member states, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the member states. The basic sample design applied in all member states is a multistage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points is drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, points are drawn systematically from each of the "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. Hence, they represent the whole territory of member states according to EUROSTAT-NUTS 2 (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address is drawn at random. Further addresses are selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, respondent is drawn at random. All interviews are face-to-face in the respondent's home and in the appropriate national language.

1. COUNTRIES, NATIONAL INSTITUTES, FIELDWORK PERIOD, NET SAMPLE SIZE AND EXTRAPOLATION FIGURES

COUNTRY	INSTITUTE	START - END FIELDWORK	NET SAMPLE SIZE	EU POPULATION AGED 15+ (x 000)
Belgium	INRA BELGIUM	23/01 – 21/02	1043	8,326
Denmark	GfK DANMARK	22/01 – 28/02	1000	4,338
Germany (East)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	23/01 – 11/02	1008	13,028
Germany (West)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	23/01 – 18/02	1000	55,782
Greece	MARKET ANALYSIS	22/01 – 27/02	1004	8,793
Spain	INRA ESPAÑA	23/01 – 12/02	1000	33,024
France	CSA-TMO	22/01 – 27/02	1007	46,945
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Research	27/01 – 25/02	1007	2,980
Italy	INRA Demoskopea	23/01 – 22/02	1001	49,017
Luxembourg	ILRes	23/01 – 28/02	592	364
The Netherlands	INTOMART	25/01 – 24/02	1000	12,705
Austria	SPECTRA	23/01 – 20/02	1035	6,668
Portugal	METRIS	25/01 – 25/02	1001	8,217
Finland	MDC MARKETING RESEARCH	22/01 – 24/02	1053	4,165
Sweden	GfK SVERIGE	22/01 – 28/02	1000	7,183
Great Britain	MARTIN HAMBLIN LTD	30/01 – 24/02	981	46,077
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	30/01 – 19/02	306	1,273
		Total Number of Interviews	15926	306,203

COMPARISON BETWEEN SAMPLE AND UNIVERSE, AND WEIGHTING

For each Standard Eurobarometer survey, a comparison between sample and universe is carried out, per country. The universe description is derived from EUROSTAT population data.

There are 17 sample areas: one for each country of the European Union, in addition Germany is divided into East and West, and United Kingdom into Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Each sample area contains a number of interviews, this number may be somewhat above or below that aimed at. The target is 1,000 per sample area, except for Northern Ireland, 300, and Luxembourg, 600.

WEIGHTS DELIVERED WITH THE EUROBAROMETER DATA SET:

There are 15 different weights used in the Eurobarometer survey.

WEIGHT RESULT FROM TARGET (also WEIGHTP or WSAMPLE)
DROPPED
WEIGHT SPECIAL GERMANY (also WEIGHTGER)
WEIGHT SPECIAL UNITED KINGDOM (also WEIGHT1)
WEIGHT EURO 6 (also WEIGHT6)
WEIGHT EURO 9 (also WEIGHT9)
WEIGHT EURO 10 (also WEIGHT2)
WEIGHT EURO 12 – EAST GERMANY (also WEIGHT3M)
WEIGHT EUROPE 12 (also WEIGHT3P)
WEIGHT EURO +3 (also WEIGHTNEW)
WEIGHT EUROPE 15 (also WEIGHT15 or WEURO)
WEIGHT NORWAY (also WEIGHTNOR)
WEIGHT TOTAL (also WEIGHT15P or WCPLUS)
WEIGHT STANDARD SIZE – GERMANY AND UNITED KINGDOM
EXTRAPOLATED (also WEIGHTC or WNATION)
WEIGHT EURO 11 (without Greece)
WEIGHT EURO 12 (with Greece)

For each EU member state, a national weighting procedure, using marginal (RIM) and intercellular weighting (Iterative Proportional Fitting - IPF), is carried out, based on this universe description. As such, in all countries, minimum gender, age, region NUTS 2 are introduced in the iteration procedure (W.1).

An additional factor (extrapolation) is added, to bring East and West Germany together in one entity (W.3). East Germany counts for 20.8% and West Germany counts for 79.2%.

The same principle is used to bring Northern Ireland together with Great Britain, to form the United Kingdom (W.4). Here Northern Ireland counts for 2.5% and Great Britain, for 97.5%.

For the sake of analysis, historical weights were created, bringing countries together, contained in historical entities such as Europe of the 6, 9, 10, and 12. (W.5 from to W.10). Countries not inserted in these weights are set to 0.

In order to make a European 15 weight, the data is extrapolated using population figures for each sample area (15 members = 17 sample areas) (W.11).

Standard Eurobarometer surveys may include data from Norway. A special weight is created only for Norway (W.12).

For international weighting, INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as provided by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistical Yearbook (data for 1997). Total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above. The result is WEIGHT TOTAL (W.13)

W.14 extrapolates the new and old Länder to their respective proportion in the whole of Germany, (East Germany (20.8%), West Germany (79.2%)) and does the same for Great Britain (97.5%) and Northern Ireland (2.5%). The other countries are left untouched.

From Eurobarometer 49 onwards, a new weight (W.15) was created to separate the 11 countries that accepted to introduce the euro, as of 01/01/1999.

From Eurobarometer 54 onwards, a new weight (W.16) was created to add Greece into the group of countries that accepted to introduce the euro. For an analysis of these 12 countries, use W.16.

PRECISION OF WEIGHTS:

Each weight is expressed in 10,000. This means that a person with weight equal to 1 will have the weight 10,000, a person with weight equal to 1.534 will have the weight 15,340. In other words, we use 4 decimal point digits. Hence, you need to divide by 10,000 to have the number of people interviewed contained in the data set.

RESULTS

Eurobarometer surveys results are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Analyses are made available through - DG PRESS - Public Opinion Sector of the European Commission, rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels. Results are published on the Internet server of the European Commission:

http://europa.eu.int/comm/dg10/epo

All Eurobarometer datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-50869 Köln-Lindenthal), available through the CESSDA Database: http://www.nsd.uib.no/cessda/europe.html

They are accessible to all institutes which are members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and all those interested in social science research.

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