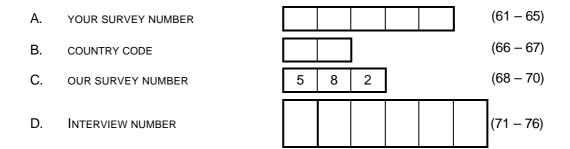
EUROBAROMETER 58.2

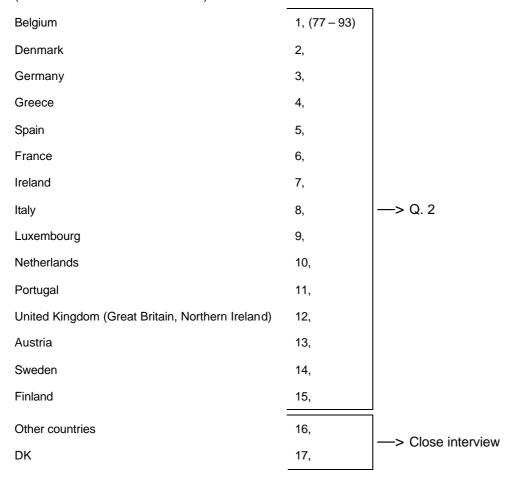
OCTOBER-DECEMBER 2002

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP



Q. 1. What is your nationality? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)



EB58.1 - Q. 1. - TREND

Q.2.	Which of the following applies to you? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODE 1, 2, 3 AND 4)					
	You smoke packeted cigarettes	. 1, (94 – 101)				
	You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes	2,				
	You smoke cigars or a pipe	3,				
	You chew tobacco or take snuff (M)	4, Go to Q. 6.				
	You used to smoke but you have stopped	5 Go to Q. 6.				
	You have never smoked	6 Go to Q. 6.				
	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	7 Go to Q. 6.				
	DK	8 Go to Q. 6.				
	EB43.0 - Q. 12 TREND MODIFIED					
	ASK "SMOKERS", CODE 1, 2 OR 3 IN Q. 2.					
Q. 3.	Do you smoke regularly, or occasionally?					
	Regularly	1 (102)				
	Occasionally	2				
	EB58.2 - NEW					
	ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN, CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q. 2.					
Q. 4.	Do you smoke every day? (IF YES) How many cigarettes a day do you smoke? (READ OUT)					
	Yes, less than 5 cigarettes	1 (103 -104)				
	Yes, 5 to 9	. 2				
	Yes, 10 to 14	. 3				
	Yes, 15 to 19	. 4				
	Yes, 20 to 24	5				
	Yes, 25 to 29	. 6				
	Yes, 30 to 34	. 7				
	Yes, 35 to 39	. 8				
	Yes, 40 or more	. 9				
	No, do not smoke every day	. 10				
	DK	11				
	EB43.0 - Q. 13 TREND MODIFIED					

ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN, CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q. 2.

Q. 5.	a)	a) Do you prefer to smoke "light" cigarettes or tobacco, which have low tar and nicotine levels indicated on the packet?				
		Yes	1 (105)	Go to Q. 5. b.		
		No	2	Go to Q. 6.		
		DK	3	Go to Q. 6.		
		EB43.0 - Q. 14. a TREND				
		IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q. 5. a.				
	b)	Did you smoke stronger cigarettes or tobacco before?				
		Yes	1 (106)			
		No	2			
		DK	3			
		EB43.0 - Q. 14. b TREND MODIFIED				
Q. 6.	th: Ye No	o you believe that "light" or "mild" cigarettes are less harmful to health an others cigarettes? S	2			
Q. 7.		you ever ask a smoker not to smoke near you because it bothers you by you do this? (READ OUT)	?			
	oft	en	1 (108)			
	fro	m time to time	2			
	rai	rely	3			
	ne	ver	4			
	Dł	(5			
		EB38.0 - Q. 91 TREND				

Q. 8.	Are you aware or not that the tar and nicotine contents are printed on the cigarette (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	packet?
	No, I am not aware of that	1 (109)
	Yes, I know but I never read them	2
	Yes, I read them but it does not influence my decision to choose a particular brand or type of cigarettes	. 3
	Yes, I read them and it influences my decision to choose a particular brand or type of cigarettes	4
	I don't smoke (SPONTANEOUS)	. 5
	EB58.2 - NEW	
Q. 9.	Do you think that the health warnings printed on the packets are effective in persupeople to smoke less or to give up smoking? (some examples of warnings are "smoking younger" or "smoking causes fatal lung cancer")	
	Yes	. 1 (110)
	No	. 2
	It depends (SPONTANEOUS)	. 3
	Not interested (SPONTANEOUS)	. 4
	DK	. 5
	EB58.2 - NEW	
Q. 10.	Do you think that putting colour photographs like these on cigarettes packets could be useful in persuading people not to smoke, smoke less or give up smoking? (SHOW CARD WITH WARNINGS WITH COLOUR PHOTOGRAPHS) Yes	. 1 (111) . 2 . 3
	Not interested (SPONTANEOUS)	
	DKEB58.2 - NEW	. 5
Q. 11.	Do you think that, for the non-smoker, other people's smoke? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	is harmless	` ,
	can cause discomfort	
	can cause some health problems such as respiratory problems (N)	
	can even, in the long term, cause serious illnesses such as cancer	
	It depends (SPONTANEOUS)	. 5
	DV	^
	DK	. 6

Q. 12.	As far as you know, do regulations prohibiting smoking in public places, such as p transports, hospitals or schools exist in (OUR COUNTRY)? (IF YES) Do you think smokers generally respect these regulations or not?	ublic
	Yes, regulations exist and they are respected	1 (113)
	Yes, regulations exist but they are not respected	2
	No, regulations do not exist	. 3
	DK	. 4
	EB43.0 - Q. 28. & 29. & 30 TREND MODIFIED	
Q. 13.	Are you personally for or against the banning of any form of direct or indirect adve for cigarettes or tobacco? Are you? (READ OUT)	rtising
	for – very much	1 (114)
	for – to some extent	2
	against – to some extent	. 3
	against – very much	4
	DK	. 5
	EB43.0 - Q. 26 TREND MODIFIED	
Q. 14.	The European Union subsidises agricultural production including tobacco growing Do you think that these subsidies for tobacco growing should be continued or not? (IF NO) Should the subsidies be gradually phased out or stopped immediately?	
	Yes, should be continued	1 (115)
	No, should be gradually phased out	2
	No, should be immediately stopped	. 3
	DK	4
	EREG 2 NEW	

For each of the following factors, please tell me if you think that it affects health or not? (SHOW CARD) Q. 15.

	READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1	The quality of air outdoors	1	2	3 (116)
2	The quality of air indoors	1	2	3 (117)
3	The quality of drinking water	1	2	3 (118)
4	The quality of water in rivers and lakes	1	2	3 (119)
5	Noise	1	2	3 (120)
6	Dumping of waste	1	2	3 (121)
7	The quality of food products	1	2	3 (122)
8	Chemicals	1	2	3 (123)
9	Exposure to sun	1	2	3 (124)
10	Radioactivity	1	2	3 (125)
11	Housing conditions	1	2	3 (126)
12	Mobile phone handsets	1	2	3 (127)
13	Mobile phone masts	1	2	3 (128)
14	Household electrical equipment	1	2	3 (129)
15	Computers	1	2	3 (130)
16	High tension powerlines	1	2	3 (131)

EB58.2 - NEW

Q. 16.	Do you believe that you or someone in your close family is suffering from any health
	problem due to any of the following? (IF YES) Which one(s)?
	(SHOW SAME CARD AS IN Q.15 - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, the quality of air outdoors	1, (132 – 149
Yes, the quality of air indoors	2,
Yes, the quality of drinking water	3,
Yes, the quality of water in rivers and lakes	4,
Yes, noise	5,
Yes, dumping of waste	6,
Yes, the quality of food products	7,
Yes, chemicals	8,
Yes, exposure to sun	9,
Yes, radioactivity	10,
Yes, housing conditions	11,
Yes, mobile phone handsets	12,
Yes, mobile phone masts	13,
Yes, household electrical equipment	14,
Yes, computers	15,
Yes, high tension powerlines	16,
No, I don't believe me or someone else in my close family is suffering from any health problem due to any of the above	17,
DK	18

EB58.2 - NEW

- Q. 17. a) Which, if any, of these things have you ever done? (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 - b) And which of these things would you be prepared to do more often or to do at all if you have never done them? (SHOW SAME CARD MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		Q. <u>17. a.</u>	Q. <u>17. b.</u>
	READ OUT	EVER DONE (150 – 164)	PREPARED TO DO MORE OFTEN (165 – 179)
1	Avoid dropping litter or other waste on the ground (M)	1,	1,
2	Use less tap water (M)	2,	2,
3	Not make too much noise	3,	3,
4	Have your car fitted with equipment to limit pollution such as, for example, a catalytic converter	4,	4,
5	Be a member of an association for the protection of the environment	5,	5,
6	Financially support an association for the protection of the environment	6,	6,
7	Sort household waste (glass, papers, motor oil, batteries, etc.) for recycling (M)	7,	7,
8	Take part in a local environmental initiative, for example, cleaning a beach or a park	8,	8,
9	Demonstrate against a project that could harm the environment	9,	9,
10	Buy an environmentally friendly product even if it is more expensive	10,	10,
11	Use less polluting means of transport (walking, bicycle, public transport) than your car, whenever possible	11,	11,
12	Choose a type of holiday that is less harmful to the environment (M)	12,	12,
13	Save energy, for example, by using less hot water or by turning down heating or air conditioning (M)	13,	13,
14	None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	14,	14,
15	DK	15,	15,

EB43.1 bis - Q. 23. a. & b. - TREND MODIFIED

- Q. 18. a) Here is a list of health problems. Please tell me which of the following do you think could be the most important effect of excessive exposure to noise? (SHOW CARD ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 - b) And the second one? (SHOW SAME CARD ONE ANSWER ONLY)

		Q. <u>18. a.</u>	Q. <u>18. b.</u>
	READ OUT	THE MOST IMPORTANT EFFECT OF NOISE (180 – 181)	THE SECOND IMPORTANT EFFECT OF NOISE (182 – 183)
1	High blood pressure	1	1
2	Hearing problems	2	2
3	Infections	3	3
4	Sleeping problems	4	4
5	Musculo-skeletal problems	5	5
6	Nervous problems	6	6
7	Concentration and memory difficulties	7	7
8	Headaches	8	8
9	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	9	9
10	DK	10	10

EB58.2 - NEW

Q. 19. Do you think that the health risks linked to your environment have decreased, increased or have remained the same during the last 10 years? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

They have decreased a lot	1 (184
They have decreased a little	2
They have increased a lot	3
They have increased a little	4
They have remained the same	5
DK	6

EB58.2 - NEW

Q. 20. a) In your opinion, do public bodies act effectively or not to protect you from health risks linked to your environment?

Yes, effectively	1 (185)
No, not effectively	2
DK	3

EB58.2 - NEW

b)	And, in your opinion, at which level should public authorities be mainly involved in protecting you from health risks linked to your environment (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAX. 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)		
	By encouraging individual initiatives	1, (186	– 193)
	At a local level	2,	
	At a regional level	3,	
	At a national level	4,	
	At a European level	5,	
	At a world-wide level	6,	
	Public authorities should not be involved	7,	
	DK	8,	
	EB58.2 - NEW		
or	enerally speaking, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfi not at all satisfied with the information you receive about health risks li your environment?		
Ve	ry satisfied	. 1 (194)	Go to Q. 23
Fa	irly satisfied	2	Go to Q. 23
No	ot very satisfied	3	
	ot at all satisfied		
Dk	C	5	Go to Q. 23
	EB58.2 - NEW		
	"NOT VERY SATISFIED" OR "NOT AT ALL SATISFIED", DDE 3 OR 4 IN Q. 21.		
inf	hich of the following reasons best explain why you are not satisfied witl ormation you get about the health risks linked to your environment? HOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)	n the	
Th	e information is not trustworthy	1, (195	– 203)
Th	e information is insufficient	2,	
Th	e information is not objective	. 3,	
Th	e information is complicated	. 4,	
Th	e information is badly explained	5,	
Th	e information is not interesting	6,	
Th	e information is not communicated in an appropriate way	7,	
	her (SPONTANEOUS)		
Dk	ζ	9,	

Q. 23.	From the following list, which do you think are the two most useful ways for you to receive information about health risks linked to your environment? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAX. 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)	
	Newspapers and magazines	1, (204 – 217)
	Specialist publications	2,
	Official publications	3,
	Books	4,
	Television	5,
	Radio	6,
	Personalised correspondence	7,
	Personalised e-mail	8,
	The Internet	9,
	Exhibitions	10,
	Information at your workplace	11,
	Specific courses/seminars	12,
	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	13,
	DK	14,
	EB58.2 - NEW	
Q. 24.	In your opinion, is the Internet a good means of getting health information, or not? Yes No	1 (218) 2
	DK	3
	EB58.2 - NEW	
Q. 25.	How often do you use the Internet to get information about health? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	Once a day	1 (219)
	Several times a week	2
	Once a month	3
	Less often	4
	Never	5
	I don't use the Internet (SPONTANEOUS)	6
	DK	7
	FR58 2 - NFW	

- Q. 26. a) What is your main source of information about health? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 - b) And which are your other sources of information? (SHOW SAME CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		Q. <u>26.a.</u>	Q. <u>26.b.</u>
	READ OUT	MAIN SOURCE (220 – 221)	OTHER SOURCES (222 – 234)
1	The internet	1	1,
2	Books	2	2,
3	Newspapers	3	3,
4	Health or medical magazines	4	4,
5	Other magazines	5	5,
6	Television	6	6,
7	Radio	7	7,
8	Friends, family, colleagues	8	8,
9	A doctor	9	9,
10	A chemist	10	10,
11	Courses and lectures	11	11,
12	Other source (SPONTANEOUS)	12	12,
13	DK	13	13,

EB58.2 - NEW

Now I would like to know which of the following sources of information about health you trust.

- Q. 27. a) From this list, please choose the one source you trust most. (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 - b) Which other sources do you trust? (SHOW SAME CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		Q. <u>27.a.</u>	Q. <u>27.b.</u>
	READ OUT	MAIN SOURCE (235 – 236)	OTHER SOURCES (237 – 249)
1	Consumer organisations	1	1,
2	Environmental protection organisations	2	2,
3	Animal welfare organisations	3	3,
4	Political parties	4	4,
5	Trade Unions	5	5,
6	Religious organisations	6	6,
7	Local or national government/institutions	7	7,
8	The European Union	8	8,
9	Companies	9	9,
10	School and university	10	10,
11	World Health Organization	11	11,
12	Non governmental organizations (NGO's) or other health information groups (like the Red Cross)	12	12,
13	DK	13	13,

EB58.2 - NEW

EB58.2 - NEW

Q. 28.	How is your health in general? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)			
	Very good	1 (250)		
	Good	2		
	Fair	3		
	Bad	4		
	Very bad	5		
	DK	6		
	EB58.2 - NEW			
Q. 29.	Do you have any long-standing illness or health problem?			
	Yes	1 (251)		
	No	2		
	DK	3		

Q. 30.	For the past 6 months or more, have you been restricted in doing cert activities because of health problems? (READ OUT)	tain	
	Yes, severely restricted	1 (252))
	Yes, somewhat restricted	2	
	No, not restricted	3	
	DK	4	
	EB58.2 - NEW		
	I would like you to think about situations you may face in everyday	life.	
Q. 31.	a) Can you read a newspaper without glasses, lenses or anything else?		
	Yes	1 (253)) Go to Q. 32. a.
	No	2	Go to Q. 31. b.
	I am blind/cannot see very well (SPONTANEOUS)	3	Go to Q. 33. a.
	DK	4	Go to Q. 32. a.
	EB58.2 - NEW		
	IF "NO", CODE 2 IN Q. 31. a.		
	b) And with your glasses, lenses or anything else, can you read a newsp	paper?	
	Yes	1 (254))
	No	2	
	I have no glasses, lenses or anything else (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
	DK	4	
	EB58.2 - NEW		
	IF CODE 1, 2 OR 4 IN Q. 31. a.		
Q. 32.	a) Can you clearly see the face of someone 4 metres away (for instance across a street) without glasses, lenses or anything else?	}	
	Yes	1 (255)	Go to Q. 33. a.
	No	2	Go to Q. 32. b.
	DK	3	Go to Q. 33. a.
	EB58.2 - NEW		
	IF "NO", CODE 2 IN Q. 32. a., OTHERS GO TO Q. 33. a.		
	b) And with your glasses, lenses or anything else, can you clearly see the face of someone 4 metres away (for instance across a street)?	ie	
	Yes	1 (256))
	No	2	
	I have no glasses, lenses or anything else (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
	DK	4	
	EB58.2 - NEW		

Q. 33.	a)	When you are talking with someone, can you distinctly hear what the other person is saying without hearing aid or anything else?		
		Yes	1 (257)	Go to Q. 34. a.
		No	2	Go to Q. 33. b.
		DK	3	Go to Q. 34. a.
		EB58.2 - NEW		
		IF "NO", CODE 2 IN Q. 33. a.		
	b)	And with your hearing aid or anything else, can you distinctly hear what the other person is saying?	at	
		Yes	1 (258)	
		No	2	
		I have no hearing aid or anything else (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
		DK	4	
		EB58.2 - NEW		
		ASK ALL		
Q. 34.	a)	Can you walk 500 metres without difficulty without a cane or anything	else?	
	,	Yes		Go to Q. 35.
		No	2	Go to Q. 34. b.
		DK.	_	Go to Q. 35.
		EB58.2 - NEW		3 0 to Q . 3 0.
		IF "NO", CODE 2 IN Q. 34. a.		
	b)	And with your cane or anything else, can you walk 500 metres without	t difficult	y?
		Yes	1 (260)
		No	2	
		I have no cane or anything else (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
		DK	4	
		EB58.2 - NEW		
		ASK ALL		
Q. 35.		Can you without difficulty go up and down a flight of stairs?		
		Yes	1 (261)
		No.	`	,
		DK		
		EB58.2 - NEW	•	

Q. 36.	Can you without difficulty lift and carry a bag weighing 5 kilos?		
	Yes	1 (262)	
	No	2	
	DK	3	
	EB58.2 - NEW		
Q. 37.	In the past month, have you felt full of life? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)		
	All the time	1 (263)	
	Very often	2	
	Often	3	
	Rarely	4	
	Very rarely	5	
	Never	6	
	Don't know/Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	7	
	EB58.2 - NEW		
Q. 38.	In the past month, have you felt particularly tense? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY) All the time	1 (264)	
	Very often	2	
	Often	3	
	Rarely	4	
	Very rarely	5	
	Never	6	
	Don't know/Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	7	
	EB58.2 - NEW	•	
Q. 39.	In the past month, have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer yo (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	u up?	
	All the time	1 (265)	
	Very often	2	
	Often	3	
	Rarely	4	
	Very rarely	5	
	Never	6	
	Don't know/Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	7	
	EB58.2 - NEW		

Q. 40.	In the past month, have you felt calm and peaceful? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	All the time	1 (266)
	Very often	2
	Often	3
	Rarely	4
	Very rarely	5
	Never	6
	Don't know/Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	7
	EB58.2 - NEW	
Q. 41.	In the past month, did you have lots of energy? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	All the time	1 (267)
	Very often	2
	Often	3
	Rarely	4
	Very rarely	5
	Never	6
	Don't know/Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	7
	EB58.2 - NEW	
Q. 42.	In the past month, have you felt downhearted and miserable? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	All the time	1 (268)
	Very often	2
	Often	3
	Rarely	4
	Very rarely	5
	Never	6
	Don't know/Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	7
	EB58.2 - NEW	

Q. 43.	In the past month, have you felt worn out? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	All the time	1 (269)
	Very often	2
	Often	3
	Rarely	4
	Very rarely	5
	Never	6
	Don't know/Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	7
	EB58.2 - NEW	
Q. 44.	In the past month, have you felt happy? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	All the time	1 (270)
	Very often	2
	Often	3
	Rarely	4
	Very rarely	5
	Never	6
	Don't know/Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	7
	EB58.2 - NEW	
Q. 45.	In the past month, did you feel tired? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	All the time	1 (271)
	Very often	2
	Often	3
	Rarely	4
	Very rarely	5
	Never	6
	Don't know/Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	7
	EB58.2 - NEW	

Q. 46.	In the last 12 months, did you seek help from somebody in respect of a mental heat problem? (IF YES) Indicate who in the following list. (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)	alth
	No	1, (272 – 281)
	Yes, a general practitioner	2,
	Yes, a chemist	3,
	Yes, a psychiatrist	4,
	Yes, a psychologist	5,
	Yes, a nurse	6,
	Yes, a social worker	7,
	Yes, other professional help	8,
	Yes, other (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
	DK	10,
	EB58.2 - NEW	
	None	1 (282) 2 3 4 5
	EB58.2 - NEW	
Q. 48.	How much concern do people show about what you are doing? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	A lot of concern	1 (283)
	Some concern	2
		2
	Little concern	3
	Little concern	
		3

Q. 49.	How easy is it to get practical help from neighbours if you should need it? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	Very easy	1 (284)
	Easy	2
	Difficult	3
	Very difficult	4
	DK	5

EB58.2 - NEW

The next questions are about the time you have spent being physically active in the last 7 days.

They include questions about activities you do at work, to get from place to place, as part of your work around the house, and in your spare time for recreation, exercise or sport. In answering the following questions,

Vigorous physical activities refer to activities that take hard physical effort and make you breathe much harder than normal.

Moderate activities refer to activities that take moderate physical effort and make you breathe somewhat harder than normal.

In answering the questions, think about only those physical activities that last at least 10 minutes.

Q. 50.	In the last 7 days, on how many days did you do vigorous physical activities like lifting heavy things, digging, aerobics or fast cycling?
	days (285 – 286)
	(IF NONE), CODE "00" and Go to Q. 52.
	(IF DK), CODE "99"
	EB58.2 - NEW
Q. 51.	On days when you do vigorous physical activities, how much time do you usually spend at it?
	Hours (287 – 288) (IF DK), CODE "25" minutes (289 – 290)
	EB58.2 - NEW
Q. 52.	In the last 7 days, on how many days did you do moderate physical activity like carrying light loads, cycling at a normal pace or doubles tennis? Please do not include walking.
	days (291 – 292)
	(IF NONE), CODE "00" and Go to Q. 54.
	(IF DK), CODE "99"
	EB58.2 - NEW
Q. 53.	On days when you do moderate physical activities, how much time do you usually spend at it?
	Hours (293 – 294) (IF DK), CODE "25" minutes (295 – 296)
	EB58.2 - NEW

Q. 54. In the last 7 days, on how many days did you walk for at least 10 minutes at a time?									
		days (297 – 298)							
	(IF	NONE), CODE "00" and Go to Q. 56.							
	(IF	DK), CODE "99"							
		EB58.2 - NEW	1						
Q. 55.		days when you walk for at least 10 minutes at a time	e, how much	time do you	usually spen	d			
		hours (299 – 300) (IF DK), CODE "25"	minute	es (301 – 30)2)				
		EB58.2 - NEW	1						
Q. 56.		v much time do you spend sitting on usual day? This k, visiting friends, reading, studying or watching tele		time spent a	at a				
		Hours (303 – 304) (IF DK), CODE "25"	minute	es (305 – 30	96)				
	(IF	NONE), CODE "00"							
		EB58.2 - NEW	,						
Q. 57.	In th	ne last 7 days, how much physical activity did you ge	et?						
		READ OUT	A LOT	SOME	LITTLE OR NONE	DK			
	1	at work	1	2	3	4 (307)			
	2	when moving from place to place	1	2	3	4 (308)			
	3	work in and around your house (including housework, gardening, general maintenance, or caring for your family)	1	2	3	4 (309)			

EB58.2 - NEW

Q. 58. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning sport and physical activity?

for recreation, sport and leisure-time activities

a) The area where I live offers me many opportunities to be physically active. (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Strongly agree	1 (311)
Tend to agree	2
Tend to disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	5

EB58.2 - NEW

(310)

Q. 58.	b) Local sport clubs and other local providers offer many opportunities to be physically active. (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	
	Strongly agree	1 (312)
	Tend to agree	. 2
	Tend to disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
	DK	5
	EB58.2 - NEW	
	c) My local authority does enough for its citizens concerning their physical activitie (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	es.
	Strongly agree	1 (313)
	Tend to agree	2
	Tend to disagree	3
	Strongly disagree	4
	DK	5
	EB58.2 - NEW	
Q.59.	Have you ever given blood?	
	Yes	1 (314)
	No	2
	DK	3
	EB41.0 - Q. 82 TREND MODIFIED	
_		
Q. 60.	In your opinion, should someone who gives blood? (SHOWCARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)	
	be allowed to do so during working hours (M)	1, (315 – 324)
	get one or more days off work	. 2,
	be reimbursed for the expenses incurred (M)	3,
	receive a small non monetary gift (M)	4,
	receive a fixed fee of 10 € (N)	. 5,
	receive a fixed fee of 25 € (N)	6,
	receive a fixed fee of 100 € (N)	. 7,
	not receive anything (M)	8,
	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
	DK	10,

Q. 61.	Do you believe that blood transfusion is safer, as safe or less safe now than about 10 years ago?					
	Safer	1 (325)				
	As safe	2				
	Less safe	3				
	DK	4				
	EB41.0 - Q. 99 TREND					
Q. 62.	Have you ever discussed the donation or transplantation of human organs with you family?	ır				
	Yes	1 (326)				
	No	2				
	DK	3				
	EB58.2 - NEW					
Q. 63.	The donation and transplantation of human organs is subject to (NATIONALITY) legislation. Do you know the rules and regulation in (OUR COUNTRY) which govern the donation and transplantation of human organs? Yes	1 (327)				
	DK	3				
	EB58.2 - NEW	ŭ				
Q. 64.	Whatever the rules and regulations, would you personally be prepared to donate or of your organs to an organ donor service, immediately after your death? (READ OUT					
	Yes, definitely	1 (328)				
	Yes, probably	2				
	No, probably not	3				
	No, definitely not	4				
	DK	5				

Q. 65.	In hospital, if you were asked, would you give your consent to the donation organ from a deceased relative?		
	Yes		1 (329)
	No		2
	DK		3
	EB58.2 - NEW		
Q. 66.	Which of the following parts of the human body do you think can be trans (SHOWCARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)	splanted	?
	Bone		1, (330 – 335)
	Eyes (Cornea)		2,
	Skin		3,
	Heart valves		4,
	Arteries		5,
	DK		6,
	EB58.2 - NEW		
Q. 67.	a) Have you taken antibiotics in the past 12 months?		
	Yes	1 (336)	Go to Q. 67. b.
	No	2	Go to Q. 68
	DK	3	Go to Q. 68
	EB58.2 - NEW		
	IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q. 67. a.		
	b) How did you obtain the last course of antibiotics? (READ OUT)		
	Through prescription from a medical doctor	1 (337))
	Antibiotics left over from previous prescription(s)	2	
	Without doctor's prescription (e.g. directly through a pharmacy or close relations)	3	
	Can't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	4	
	DK	5	
	EB58.2 - NEW		

Q. 68. In your opinion, can AIDS be caught by each of the following ways?

	READ OUT	YES	POSSIBLY	NO	DK
1	Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	1	2	3	4 (338)
2	Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	1	2	3	4 (339)
3	Drinking from a glass which has just been used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive (M)	1	2	3	4 (340)
4	Sitting on a toilet seat which has been used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive (M)	1	2	3	4 (341)
5	Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	1	2	3	4 (342)
6	Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	1	2	3	4 (343)
7	Shaking the hand of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	1	2	3	4 (344)
8	Kissing on the mouth someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	1	2	3	4 (345)
9	Having sex (without protection) with someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive (M)	1	2	3	4 (346)
10	Taking care of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	1	2	3	4 (347)
11	Giving blood	1	2	3	4 (348)

EB43.0 - Q. 62. - TREND MODIFIED

Q. 69. Have the emergence and the spread of AIDS led you personally to...?

	READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1	taking more care over the things you touch (M)	1	2	3 (349)
2	avoiding certain places (areas/establishments)	1	2	3 (350)
3	seeking more stability in your choice of partners (M)	1	2	3 (351)
4	avoiding certain company/types of people	1	2	3 (352)
5	taking precautions in sexual intercourse	1	2	3 (353)

EB43.0 - Q. 68. - TREND MODIFIED

Q. 70. For each of these options, do you feel that the measures currently being undertaken in (OUR COUNTRY) are very effective, fairly effective, not very effective or not at all effective? (SHOW CARD)

	READ OUT	VERY EFFECTIVE	FAIRLY EFFECTIVE	NOT VERY EFFECTIVE	NOT AT ALL EFFECTIVE	DK
1	An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	1	2	3	4	5 (354)
2	Try harder to identify the people who are HIV positive or who have AIDS (M)	1	2	3	4	5 (355)
3	Treating those who are HIV positive to delay the onset of AIDS (N)	1	2	3	4	5 (356)
4	Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	1	2	3	4	5 (357)
5	Funding research to find an AIDS vaccine (M)	1	2	3	4	5 (358)

EB43.0 - Q. 65. - TREND MODIFIED

Q. 71. Let us look at this same list of possible measures. For each of them do you think it is useful or not to collaborate and to harmonise efforts within the European Union? (SHOW SAME CARD)

	READ OUT	USEFUL	NOT USEFUL	DK
1	An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	1	2	3 (359)
2	Try harder to identify the people who are HIV positive or who have AIDS (M)	1	2	3 (360)
3	Treating those who are HIV positive to delay the onset of AIDS (N)	1	2	3 (361)
4	Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	1	2	3 (362)
5	Funding research to find an AIDS vaccine (M)	1	2	3 (363)

EB43.0 - Q. 66. - TREND MODIFIED

Now, let's talk about developing countries.

- Q. 72. a) In June 2000, the European Union and all its member countries signed a partnership agreement with countries from Africa, Caribbean and Pacific, called the Cotonou agreement. Before this interview, had you ever heard of this
 - b) And have you ever heard of the Lomé Convention?

	READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
а	Cotonou Agreement	1	2	3 (364)
b	Lomé Convention	1	2	3 (365)

EB58.2 - NEW

Q. 73. a) In your opinion, is it very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important to help the people in poor countries in Africa, Latin America, Asia, etc. to develop?

Very important	1 (366)	Go to Q. 74.
Fairly important	2	Go to Q. 74.
Not very important	3	Go to Q. 73. b.
Not at all important	4	Go to Q. 73. b.
DK	5	Go to Q. 74.

EB46.0 - Q. 57. a. - TREND MODIFIED

IF "NOT VERY IMPORTANT" OR "NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT", CODE 3 OR 4 IN Q. 73. a.

b) From this list, could you please tell me why you think it is not important to help them? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

We should first solve problems (poverty, unemployment, economy) in (OUR COUNTRY). 1, (367 - 377) (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union already give them enough money 5, I don't know enough about these countries to decide whether

EB46.0 - Q. 57. b. - TREND MODIFIED

Δ	S	K	Δ	ı

		ASK ALL									
Q. 74.	a)	We are not talking about humanitarian aid, that is assistance provided emergency situations like war, famine, etc., but about development ai think the (NATIONALITY) government helps the people in poor country Africa, Latin America, Asia, etc. to develop?	d. Do yo	u							
		Yes	1 (378)	Go to Q.	74. b.						
		No	2	Go to Q.	75.						
		DK	3	Go to Q.	75.						
		EB46.0 - Q. 58 TREND MODIFIED									
		IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q. 74. a.									
	b)	Roughly how much of its budget do you think the (NATIONALITY) governeds on this aid? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY) $\frac{1}{2}$	/ernmen	t							
		Yes, less than 1%	. 1 (379)								
		Yes, between 1 and 4%	2								
		Yes, between 5 and 9%	3								
		Yes, 10% or more	4								
		Yes, but I do not know the percentage (SPONTANEOUS)	. 5								
	EB46.0 - Q. 58 TREND MODIFIED										
		ASK ALL									
Q. 75	5. a)	And do you think that the European Commission helps the people in productives in Africa, Latin America, Asia, etc. to develop?	ooor								
		Yes	1 (380)	Go to Q.	75. b.						
		No	2	Go to Q.	76.						
		DK	3	Go to Q.	76.						
		EB46.0 - Q. 59 TREND MODIFIED									
		IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q. 75. a.									
	b)	Roughly how much of its budget do you think the European Commiss spends on this aid? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	ion								
		Yes, less than 1%	. 1 (381)								
		Yes, between 1 and 4%	2								
		Yes, between 5 and 9%	3								
		Yes, 10% or more	4								
		Yes, but I do not know the percentage (SPONTANEOUS)	5								
		EB46.0 - Q. 59 TREND MODIFIED									

- Q. 76. a) Do you think the development aid provided by the (NATIONALITY) government should increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little or decrease a lot? (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)
 - b) And the European Commission? (SHOW SAME CARD)

		INCREASE A LOT	INCREASE A LITTLE	DECREASE A LITTLE	DECREASE A LOT	DK
а	(NATIONALITY) government	1	2	3	4	5 (382)
b	The European Commission	1	2	3	4	5 (383)

EB46.0 - Q. 60. a. & b. - TREND

- Q. 77. a) Who do you think is best placed to help poor people in Africa to develop: Europe, the United States, Japan or Canada? (SHOW CARD – ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 - b) And to help people in Latin America? (SHOW SAME CARD ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 - c) And in Asia? (SHOW SAME CARD ONE ANSWER ONLY)

		EUROPE	THE UNITED STATES	JAPAN	CANADA	DK
а	Help people in Africa	1	2	3	4	5 (384)
b	Help people in Latin America (M)	1	2	3	4	5 (385)
С	Help people in Asia	1	2	3	4	5 (386)

EB46.0 - Q. 64. a. & b. & c. - TREND MODIFIED

IF "UNITED STATES", "JAPAN" OR "CANADA" MENTIONED FOR HELPING PEOPLE IN AFRICA, CODE 2, 3 OR 4 IN Q. 77. a.

Q. 77. d) From this list, why do you think is Europe less well placed than the United States or Japan or Canada to help poor people in Africa? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) They (The United States, Japan or Canada) are wealthier, stronger They (The United States, Japan or Canada) have a greater economic They (The United States, Japan or Canada) have a greater political The United States have more political and economic relationships with

EB46.0 - Q. 64. d. - TREND MODIFIED

Do you think that development aid provided by the European Union to developing countries can contribute or not to solving problems linked to...? (SHOW CARD) Q. 78.

	READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1	drugs (M)	1	2	3 (401)
2	overpopulation (M)	1	2	3 (402)
3	controlling legal or illegal immigration (M)	1	2	3 (403)
4	the environmental sustainable development and of managing natural resources (M)	1	2	3 (404)
5	AIDS and other diseases (M)	1	2	3 (405)
6	trade development (M)	1	2	3 (406)
7	education in developing countries (N)	1	2	3 (407)
8	inequalities between men and women in developing countries (N)	1	2	3 (408)
9	the quality of social services in these countries (N)	1	2	3 (409)
10	the development of the private sector and of foreign investment in developing countries (N)	1	2	3 (410)
11	respecting human rights in developing countries (N)	1	2	3 (411)
12	poverty in developing countries (N)	1	2	3 (412)
13	the widening gap between these countries and ours from the point of view of access to new technologies (N)	1	2	3 (413)
14	unemployment in (OUR COUNTRY)	1	2	3 (414)

EB46.0 - Q. 66. - TREND MODIFIED

For each of the following statements, could you please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree? Q. 79.

	READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
1	Development aid provided by the European Union contributes to contain regional conflicts	1	2	3 (415)
2	Development aid provided by the European Union contributes to making benefiting countries more democratic	1	2	3 (416)
3	The European Union has to continue to provide development aid, even to countries linked to international terrorism	1	2	3 (417)
4	The level of aid provided has to be linked to meeting sustainable development targets in these countries	1	2	3 (418)
5	The level of aid has to be linked to the efforts these countries make to encourage and sustain democracy	1	2	3 (419)
6	Development aid provided by the European Union can take any form except supplying armaments	1	2	3 (420)

EB58.2 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? D. 1. (SHOW CARD - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

LEFT									RIGHT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Refusal								(421 – 422)	
DK		12							

EB58.1 - D.1 DEMO TREND							
NO QUESTIONS D.2. TO D.6.							
Could you give me the letter which corresponds best to your own current situation? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)							
Married	1 (423 – 424)						
Remarried	2						
Unmarried, currently living with partner	3						
Unmarried, having never lived with a partner	4						
Unmarried, having previously lived with a partner, but now on my own	5						
Divorced.	6						
Separated	7						
Widowed	8						
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	9						
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	10						
EB58.1 - D.7 DEMO TREND							
How old were you when you stopped full-time education? (IF STILL STUDYING: COL	DE 00)						
(425 – 426)							
EB58.1 - D.8 DEMO TREND							
NO QUESTION D.9.							
Gender.							
Male	1 (427)						
Female	2						
EB58.1 - D.10 DEMO TREND							
How old are you?							
(428 – 429)							

EB58.1 - D.11. - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D.12. TO D.14.

D. 15. a) What is your current occupation?

IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D. 15. a.

b) Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

	D.15.a.	D.15.b.
	CURRENT	LAST
	OCCUPATION	OCCUPATION
	(430 – 431)	(532 – 433)
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		_
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB58.1 - D.15. - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D.16. TO D.18.

D. 19.	Are you in your household, the person who contributes most to the household inco	me? (READ OUT)	
	Yes	1 (434)	
	No	2	
	Both equaly	3	
	DK	4	

EB58.1 - D.19. - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.20.

IF CODE 2 IN D.19.

D. 21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income?

IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21.a

b) Did he / she do any paid work in the past? What was his / her last occupation?

	D.21.a.	D.21.b.
	CURRENT OCCUPATION (435 – 436)	LAST OCCUPATION (437 – 438)
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED	5	1
Farmer	5	'
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED	10	6
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	O
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB58.1 - D.21. a&b. - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D.22. TO D.24.

D. 25.	Would you say you live in a? (READ OUT)	
	rural area or village	1 (439)
	small or middle sized town	2
	large town	
	DK	4
	EB58.1 - D.25 DEMO TREND	
	NO QUESTIONS D.26. TO D.28.	
D. 29.	We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to a survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (S Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this houpensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income lik course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidential back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the i your household falls into BEFORE tax and other deductions.	HOW CARD) usehold; all e rents, etcOf ly and referring
	B	1 (440 – 441)
	Т	2
	P	3
	F	4
	E	5
	Н	6
	L	7
	N.	8
	R	9
	M	10
	S	11
	K	12

EB58.1 - D.29. - DEMO TREND

Refusal

13

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P. 1. – DATE OF INTERVIEW	DAY (442 – 443)		MON (444 –	
P. 2. – TIME OF THE BEGINNING OF THE INTERVIEW	HOU (446 – 4		MINU7 (448 –	
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK				
P. 3. – NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED)	MINU ⁻ (450 –	_	
Number of persons present during the interview, including in Two (interviewer and respondent)				1 (453) 2 3
Five or more				4
Respondent cooperation Excellent Fair Average Bad				2 3
Size of locality (LOCAL CODES) (455 – 456)				
Region (LOCAL CODES) (457 – 458)				
Postal code (459 – 466)				
Sample point number (467 – 474)				
Interviewer number (475 – 482)				

P. 11.	eighting factor						
	(483 – 490)						
P. 12.	a) Fixed telephone available in the household?						
	Yes	(491)					
	No						
P. 12.	b) Mobile telephone available in the household?						
	Yes	(492)					
	No						
P. 13.	Language of interview (Luxembourg, Belgium, Finland)						
	(493)						

Standard Eurobarometer 58.2 December 2002

1. INTRODUCTION

Between 28th October 2002 and 8th December 2002, the European Opinion Research Group, a consortium of Market and Public Opinion Research agencies, made out of INRA and GfK Worldwide, carried out wave 58.2 of the Standard Eurobarometer, on request of the European Commission, Directorate-General Press and Communication, Public Opinion Analysis Unit.

The following topics are covered in this wave:

- √ Health (Q.1-71)
- ✓ Developing Countries (Q.72-79)

Standard Eurobarometer surveys cover the population of the respective nationalities of the European Union member states, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the member states. The basic sample design applied in all member states is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points is drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, points are systematically drawn from each of the 'administrative regional units', after stratification by individual unit and type of area. Hence, they represent the whole territory of member states according to EUROSTAT NUTS 2 (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of resident population of the respective EU nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address is drawn at random. Further addresses are selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, respondent is drawn at random. All interviews are face-to-face in the respondent's home and in the appropriate national language.

2. COUNTRIES, NATIONAL INSTITUTES, FIELDWORK PERIOD, NET SAMPLE SIZE AND EXTRAPOLATION FIGURES

COUNTRY	INSTITUTE	START - END FIELDWORK	NET SAMPLE SIZE	EU POPULATION AGED 15+ (x 000)
Belgium	INRA BELGIUM	4/11 – 28/11	1,110	8,326
Denmark	GfK DANMARK	6/11 – 6/12	1,000	4,338
Germany (East)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	1/11 – 19/11	1,020	13,028
Germany (West)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	1/11 – 20/11	1,022	55,782
Greece	MARKET ANALYSIS	31/10 – 30/11	1,003	8,793
Spain	INRA ESPAÑA	5/11 – 28/11	1,000	33,024
France	CSA-TMO	28/10 – 29/11	1,037	46,945
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Research	3/11 – 29/11	1,013	2,980
Italy	INRA Demoskopea	6/11 – 30/11	1,027	49,017
Luxembourg	ILRes	28/10 – 3/12	602	364
The Netherlands	INTOMART	1/11 – 2/12	1,035	12,705
Austria	SPECTRA	31/10 – 20/11	1,023	6,668
Portugal	METRIS	1/11 – 26/11	1,002	8,217
Finland	MDC MARKETING RESEARCH	6/11 – 8/12	1,024	4,165
Sweden	GfK SVERIGE	1/11 – 3/12	1,000	7,183
Great Britain	MARTIN HAMBLIN LTD	28/10 – 30/11	1,010	46,077
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	30/10 – 29/11	302	1,273
	Tot	al Number of Interviews	16,230	308,885

3. COMPARISON BETWEEN SAMPLE AND UNIVERSE, AND WEIGHTING

For each Standard Eurobarometer survey, a comparison between sample and universe is carried out, per country. The universe description is derived from EUROSTAT population data.

There are 17 sample areas: one for each country of the European Union, in addition Germany is divided into East and West, and United Kingdom into Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Each sample area contains a number of interviews, this number may be somewhat above or below that aimed at. The target is 1,000 per sample area, except for Northern Ireland, 300, and Luxembourg, 600.

WEIGHTS DELIVERED WITH THE EUROBAROMETER DATA SET:

There are 15 different weights used in the Eurobarometer survey.

WEIGHT RESULT FROM TARGET (also WEIGHTP or WSAMPLE)
DROPPED
WEIGHT SPECIAL GERMANY (also WEIGHTGER)
WEIGHT SPECIAL UNITED KINGDOM (also WEIGHT1)
WEIGHT EURO 6 (also WEIGHT6)
WEIGHT EURO 9 (also WEIGHT9)
WEIGHT EURO 10 (also WEIGHT2)
WEIGHT EURO 12 – Former EAST GERMANY (also WEIGHT3M)
WEIGHT EUROPE 12 (also WEIGHT3P)
WEIGHT EURO +3 (also WEIGHTNEW)
WEIGHT EUROPE 15 (also WEIGHT15 or WEURO)
WEIGHT NORWAY (also WEIGHTNOR)
WEIGHT TOTAL (also WEIGHT15P or WCPLUS)
WEIGHT STANDARD SIZE – GERMANY AND UNITED KINGDOM
EXTRAPOLATED (also WEIGHTC or WNATION)
WEIGHT EURO 11 (without Greece)
WEIGHT EURO 12 (with Greece)

For each EU member state, a national weighting procedure, using marginal (RIM) and intercellular weighting (Iterative Proportional Fitting - IPF), is carried out, based on this universe description. As such, in all countries, minimum gender, age, region NUTS 2 are introduced in the iteration procedure (W.1).

An additional factor (extrapolation) is added, to bring former East and West Germany together in one entity (W.3). Former East Germany counts for 20.8% and former West Germany counts for 79.2%.

The same principle is used to bring Northern Ireland together with Great Britain, to form the United Kingdom (W.4). Here Northern Ireland counts for 2.5% and Great Britain, for 97.5%.

For the sake of analysis, historical weights were created, bringing countries together, contained in historical entities such as Europe of the 6, 9, 10, and 12. (W.5 from to W.10). Countries not inserted in these weights are set to 0.

In order to make a European 15 weight, the data are extrapolated using population figures for each sample area (15 members = 17 sample areas) (W.11).

Standard Eurobarometer surveys may include data from Norway. A special weight is created only for Norway (W.12).

For international weighting, INRA applies the official population figures as provided by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistical Yearbook (data for 1997). Total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above. The result is WEIGHT TOTAL (W.13)

W.14 extrapolates the new and old Länder to their respective proportion in the whole of Germany, (former East Germany (20.8%), former West Germany (79.2%) and does the same for Great Britain (97.5%) and Northern Ireland (2.5%). The other countries are left untouched.

From Eurobarometer 49 onwards, a new weight (W.15) was created to separate the 11 countries that accepted to introduce the euro, as of 01/01/1999.

From Eurobarometer 54 onwards, a new weight (W.16) was created to add Greece into the group of countries that accepted to introduce the euro. For an analysis of these 12 countries, use W.16.

PRECISION OF WEIGHTS:

Each weight is expressed in 10,000. This means that a person with weight equal to 1 will have the weight 10,000, a person with weight equal to 1.534 will have the weight 15,340. In other words, we use 4 decimal point digits. Hence, you need to divide by 10,000 to have the number of people interviewed contained in the data set.

WEIGHTED RESULTS

	W1	W3	W4	W5	W6	W7	W8	W9	W10	W11	W14	W15	W16
BE	1110	1110	1110	299	361	387	369	410	0	476	1110	444	466
DK	1000	1000	1000	0	169	182	186	192	0	223	1000	276	243
WG	1022	1618	1022	1844	2227	2385	2442	2528	0	2935	1618	2741	2873
GE	2042	2043	2042	1844	2227	2385	2442	3118	0	3619	2043	3380	3543
EG	1020	425	1020	0	0	0	0	589	0	684	425	639	670
GR	1003	1003	1003	0	0	369	378	391	0	454	1003	560	444
SP	1000	1000	1000	0	0	0	1414	1465	0	1700	1000	1588	1664
FR	1037	1037	1037	1575	1902	2037	2085	2159	0	2506	1037	2341	2453
IR	1013	1013	1013	0	118	126	129	134	0	155	1013	145	152
IT	1027	1027	1027	1628	1967	2106	2156	2233	0	2591	1027	2421	2537
LU	602	602	602	12	14	15	16	16	0	19	602	18	18
NL	1035	1035	1035	425	514	550	563	583	0	677	1035	632	663
AU	1023	1023	1023	0	0	0	0	0	1136	351	1023	328	344
РО	1002	1002	1002	0	0	0	353	365	0	424	1002	396	415
FI	1024	1024	1024	0	0	0	0	0	710	220	1024	205	215
SW	1000	1000	1000	0	0	0	0	0	1196	370	1000	456	403
NI	302	302	33	0	50	54	55	57	0	66	33	82	72
GB	1010	1010	1280	0	1818	1947	1993	2064	0	2396	1280	2957	2609
UK	1312	1312	1313	0	1868	2001	2048	2121	0	2462	1313	3039	2681
EU15	16230	16231	16231	5783	9141	10159	12166	13187	3042	16246	16232	16230	16241
EURO1 1	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	11899	_
PREIN4	_	_	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	4332	_
EURO1 2	-	-	_	-	_	_	Ī	-	_	-	_	_	12915
PREIN3	_	_	_	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	3326

CO-OPERATING AGENCIES AND RESEARCH EXECUTIVES

The European Opinion Research Group EEIG P.a. INRA in BELGIUM SA/NV Christine KOTARAKOS

av. de la Couronne, 159-165 B -1050 BRUSSELS – BELGIUM

Tel. ++/32/2/642.47.11 - Fax: ++/32/2/648.34.08

e-mail: christine.kotarakos@eorg.be

BELGIQUE	INRA BELGIUM 159, avenue de la Couronne B-1050 BRUXELLES	Ms Verena MELAN verena.melan@inra.com	tel. ++/32 2 642 47 11 fax ++/32 2 648 34 08
DANMARK	GfK DANMARK Sylows Allé, 1 DK-2000 FREDERIKSBERG	Mr Erik CHRISTIANSEN erik.christiansen@gfk.dk	tel. ++/45 38 32 20 00 fax ++/45 38 32 20 01
DEUTSCHLAND	INRA DEUTSCHLAND Papenkamp, 2-6 D-23879 MÖLLN	Mr Christian HOLST christian.holst@inra.de	tel. ++/49 4542 801 0 fax++/49 4542 801 201
ELLAS	Market Analysis 190 Hymettus Street GR-11635 ATHENA	Mr. Spyros Camileris markanalysis@matrix.kapatel.Gr	tel. ++/30 1 75 64 688 fax.++/30/1/70 19 355
ESPAÑA	INRA ESPAÑA C/Alberto Aguilera, 7-5° E-28015 MADRID	Ms Victoria MIQUEL victoria.miquel@inra.es	tel. ++/34 91 594 47 93 fax++/34 91 594 52 23
FRANCE	CSA-TMO 30, rue Saint Augustin F-75002 PARIS	Mr. Bruno JEANBART bruno.jeanbart@csa-tmo.fr	tel. ++/33 1 44 94 59 10 fax++/33 1 44 94 40 01
IRELAND	LANSDOWNE Market Research 49, St. Stephen's Green IRL-DUBLIN 2	Mr Roger JUPP roger@Imr.ie	tel. ++/353 1 661 34 83 fax++/353 1 661 34 79
ITALIA	INRA Demoskopea Via Salaria, 290 I-00199 ROMA	Mrs Maria-Adelaïde SANTILLI Santilli@demoskopea.it	tel. ++/39 06 85 37 521 fax++/39 06 85 35 01 75
LUXEMBOURG	ILReS 46, rue du Cimetière L-1338 LUXEMBOURG	Mr Charles MARGUE charles.margue@ilres.com	tel. ++/352 49 92 91 fax++/352 49 92 95 555
NEDERLAND	Intomart Noordse Bosje 13-15 NL - 1201 DA HILVERSUM	Mr. Remko Van den Dool remko.van.den.dool@intomart.nl	tel. ++/31/35/625 84 11 fax++/31/35/625 84 33
AUSTRIA	SPECTRA Brucknerstrasse, 3-5/4 A-4020 LINZ	Ms Jitka NEUMANN neji@spectra.at	tel. ++/43/732/6901 fax ++/43/732/6901-4
PORTUGAL	MetrisGFK Rua Marquês da Fronteira, 8 – 1° And 1070 – 296 LISBOA	Ms Mafalda BRASIL dar	tel. ++/351 210 000 200 mafaldabrasil@metris.gfk.pt
FINLAND	MDC MARKETING RESEARCH Ltd Itätuulenkuja 10 A FIN-02100 ESPOO	Mrs Anu Simula anu.simula@gallup.fi	tel. ++/358 9 613 500 fax++/358 9 613 50 423
SWEDEN	GfK SVERIGE S:t Lars väg 46 S-221 00 LUND	Mr Rikard EKDAHL rikard.ekdahl@gfksverige.se	tel. ++/46 46 18 16 00 fax ++/46 46 18 16 11
GREAT BRITAIN	MARTIN HAMBLIN LTD Mulberry House, Smith Square 36 UK-London Swip 3HL	Mr. Ross Williams ross.williams@martinhamblin.co.uk	tel. ++/44 207 222 81 81 fax++/44 207 396 90 46

© European Communities

The Eurobarometer questionnaires are reproduced

by permission of its publishers,

the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities,

2 rue Mercier, L-2985 Luxembourg