

# Generative ML for time series

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Dataset Name	VQVAE	BT-VQVAE	BT-VQVAE	BT-VQVAE
		$\gamma = 0.5$	$\gamma = 1.0$	$\gamma = 2.0$
Wafer	<b>0.054</b>	0.072	0.074	0.090
FordA	0.327	<b>0.114</b>	0.130	0.133
FordB	0.275	<b>0.106</b>	0.108	0.155
StarLightCurves	0.075	0.064	0.039	<b>0.033</b>
ChlorineConcentration	<b>0.024</b>	0.066	0.059	0.057
TwoPatterns	0.391	<b>0.206</b>	0.219	0.261
ECG5000	0.087	0.062	<b>0.061</b>	0.085
ElectricDevices	0.071	0.066	<b>0.060</b>	0.072
UWaveGestureLibraryAll	0.418	0.245	<b>0.203</b>	0.213
ShapesAll	0.110	0.052	<b>0.040</b>	0.072

**Table 1:** Top  $\mathcal{L}_{\text{val-recon}}$  ordered by class count. The best results are highlighted in bold.

## 0.1 Reconstruction

## 0.2 Classification

Dataset Name	VQVAE	BT-VQVAE	BT-VQVAE	BT-VQVAE
		$\gamma = 0.5$	$\gamma = 1.0$	$\gamma = 2.0$
Wafer	98.82	98.88	98.98	<b>99.09</b>
FordA	76.21	73.71	73.94	<b>77.95</b>
FordB	64.07	63.46	<b>66.67</b>	<b>66.67</b>
StarLightCurves	93.36	93.32	<b>93.38</b>	91.45
ChlorineConcentration	48.75	<b>55.39</b>	48.93	55.21
TwoPatterns	73.02	74.85	<b>75.58</b>	75.18
ECG5000	84.4	90.87	92.31	<b>92.38</b>
ElectricDevices	<b>57.52</b>	49.98	51.24	48.79
UWaveGestureLibraryAll	94.08	93.16	93.83	<b>94.84</b>
ShapesAll	76.5	76.17	<b>77.33</b>	76.83

**Table 2:** Linear kernel SVM accuracy %. The best results are highlighted in bold.

Dataset Name	VQVAE	BT-VQVAE	BT-VQVAE	BT-VQVAE
		$\gamma = 0.5$	$\gamma = 1.0$	$\gamma = 2.0$
Wafer	98.82	98.88	98.98	<b>99.56</b>
FordA	<b>76.21</b>	73.71	73.94	71.36
FordB	64.07	63.46	<b>66.67</b>	62.72
StarLightCurves	93.36	93.32	<b>93.38</b>	85.09
ChlorineConcentration	48.75	55.39	48.93	<b>59.4</b>
TwoPatterns	73.02	74.85	75.58	<b>83.15</b>
ECG5000	84.4	90.87	92.31	<b>92.76</b>
ElectricDevices	<b>57.52</b>	49.98	51.24	56.7
UWaveGestureLibraryAll	94.08	93.16	93.83	<b>95.25</b>
ShapesAll	76.5	76.17	<b>77.33</b>	77.0

**Table 3:** KNN accuracy % for K=1. The best results are highlighted in bold.

Dataset Name	VQVAE	BT-VQVAE	BT-VQVAE	BT-VQVAE
		$\gamma = 0.5$	$\gamma = 1.0$	$\gamma = 2.0$
Wafer	98.82	98.88	98.98	<b>99.17</b>
FordA	<b>76.21</b>	73.71	73.94	75.91
FordB	64.07	63.46	<b>66.67</b>	<b>66.67</b>
StarLightCurves	93.36	93.32	<b>93.38</b>	85.34
ChlorineConcentration	48.75	<b>55.39</b>	48.93	55.23
TwoPatterns	73.02	74.85	75.58	<b>80.15</b>
ECG5000	84.4	90.87	92.31	<b>94.13</b>
ElectricDevices	57.52	49.98	51.24	<b>59.42</b>
UWaveGestureLibraryAll	94.08	93.16	93.83	<b>94.44</b>
ShapesAll	76.5	76.17	<b>77.33</b>	64.5

**Table 4:** KNN accuracy % for K=5. The best results are highlighted in bold.

Dataset Name	VQVAE	BT-VQVAE	BT-VQVAE	BT-VQVAE
		$\gamma = 0.5$	$\gamma = 1.0$	$\gamma = 2.0$
Wafer	98.77	<b>98.95</b>	98.85	98.88
FordA	70.23	74.39	75.61	<b>76.52</b>
FordB	66.79	<b>67.65</b>	64.94	67.04
StarLightCurves	82.86	<b>84.35</b>	81.01	83.91
ChlorineConcentration	50.13	55.21	<b>55.78</b>	54.24
TwoPatterns	71.95	80.82	<b>81.6</b>	78.45
ECG5000	93.8	<b>94.16</b>	94.11	93.93
ElectricDevices	52.17	60.01	<b>62.6</b>	59.56
UWaveGestureLibraryAll	93.38	92.71	<b>93.77</b>	93.58
ShapesAll	58.67	58.67	59.5	<b>59.33</b>

**Table 5:** KNN accuracy % for K=10. The best results are highlighted in bold.